Supplementary Materials for Chemical-looping Combustion over Lanthanum Nickel Perovskite-type Oxygen Carrier with Facilitated O²⁻ Transport

The PDF file includes:

Table S1. Performance comparisons of the redox catalyst in this study versus the recently published catalysts on methane CLC processes.

Figure S1. Five cycles redox TGA data for $La_{0.1}Ca_{0.9}Cu_{0.1}Ni_{0.9}O_3$ at 200-600 °C. Reaction conditions: LCCN = 10 mg; F = 20 ml/min, P = 1 atm, yH₂ = 0.1.

Figure S2. The XRD patterns of the fresh and cycled LCCN after 8 redox cycles.

Figure S3. Oxygen storage capacity (Ro) of different redox system (metal oxide and perovskite)

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 Iox catalyst

 PCM Optimal Reducing Oxygen Fractional Ref

Redox catalyst composition	PGM type, conte nt	Optimal reaction temperature (°C)	Reducing atmosphere	Oxygen storage capability (Ro)	Fractional oxidation (X)	Ref
$La_{0.1}Ca_{0.9}Cu_{0.1}Ni_{0.9}O_3$	<i>N/A</i>	400 °C*	CH ₄	7.77	0.62	This work
La _{0.9} Sr _{0.1} FeO ₃	N/A	850 °C	CH ₄	n/a	0.50	1
R-CM	Rh	600 °C	CH ₄	4.1	n/a	
Rh-CaMn _{0.95} Fe _{0.05} O ₃ R-CMF9505	Rh	600 °C	CH ₄	4.5	n/a	
Rh-CaMn _{0.75} Fe _{0.25} O ₃ R-CMF7525	Rh	600 °C	CH ₄	2.8	n/a	2
Rh-Ca _{0.95} Sr _{0.05} MnO ₃ R-CSM9505	Rh	600 °C	CH ₄	2.3	n/a	
Rh-Ca _{0.75} Sr _{0.25} MnO ₃ R-CSM7525	Rh	600 °C	CH ₄	2.9	n/a	
SrFeO ₃	N/A	400 °C,600 °C, 800 °C	CH ₄	0.4, 2.3, 2.1	n/a	3
Rh-LaCeO _{4-x}	Rh	650 °C	CH ₄	0.4	n/a	4
$La_{0.1}Ca_{0.9}Cu_{0.1}Ni_{0.9}O_3$	<i>N/A</i>	200 °C,400 °C, 600 °C	H_2	3, 5, 7.8	n/a	This work
$Ce_{0.7}Cu_{0.3}O_{2+\delta}$	N/A	700 °C	H_2	3.2	n/a	5
$Ca_2(Al_xMn_{1-x})2O_{5+\delta}$	N/A	700 °C	H_2	3.0	n/a	6
$LuFe_2O_{4+\delta}$	N/A	400 °C	H_2	2.2	n/a	7
$La_{0.5}Sr_{0.5}Co_{0.5}Fe_{0.5}O_{3-\delta}$	N/A	600 °C	H_2	3.6	n/a	8
Sr ₃ Fe ₂ O _{7-ð}	N/A	950 °C	H_2	2.0	n/a	9
$BaYMn_2O_{5+\delta}$	N/A	600 °C	H_2	3.7	n/a	10

* the redox catalyst in this study is highly active within this temperature range.



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Figure S2. The XRD patterns of the fresh and cycled LCCN after 8 redox cycles.



Figure S3. Oxygen storage capacity (Ro) of different redox system (metal oxide and perovskite)¹¹.

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