

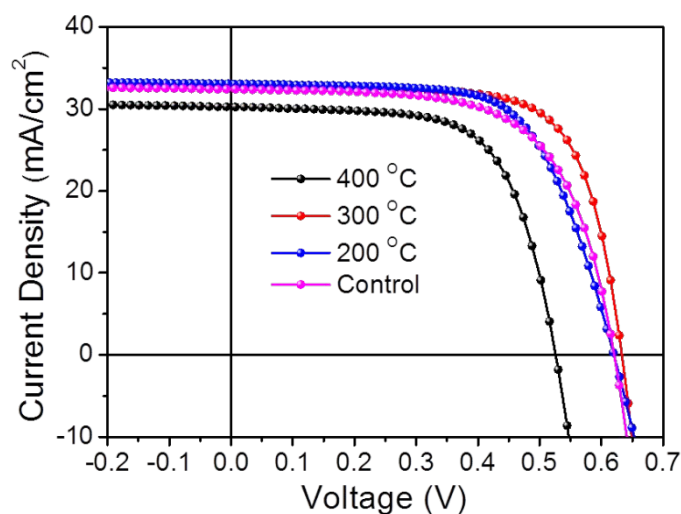
## Supporting Information

### Solution Processed CIGS Solar Cells with 15.25% Efficiency by Surface Sulfurization

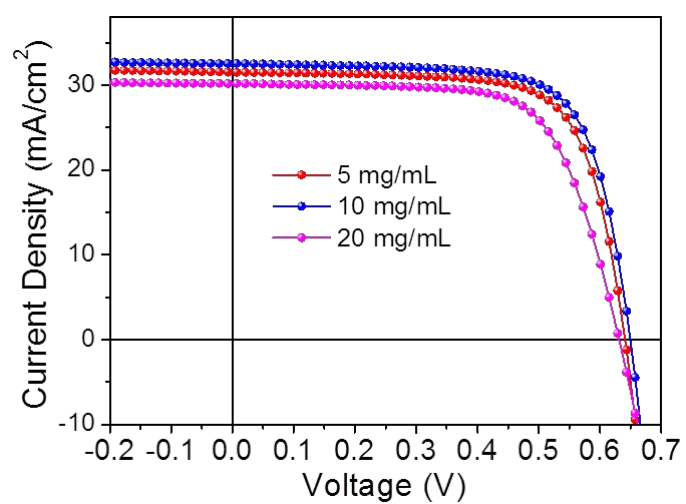
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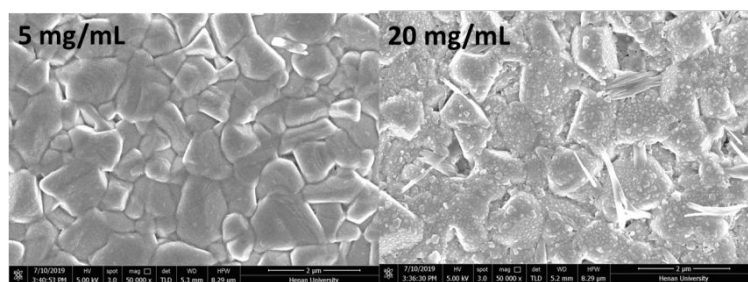
E-mail: [hdkj@henu.edu.cn](mailto:hdkj@henu.edu.cn); [wusixin@henu.edu.cn](mailto:wusixin@henu.edu.cn)



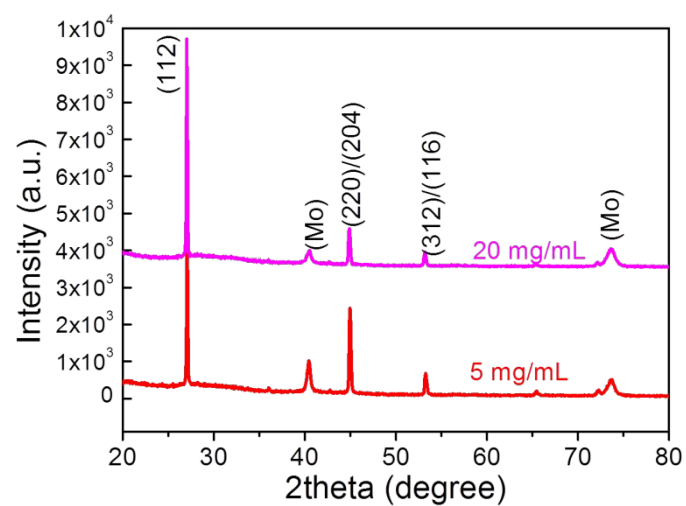
**Figure S1.** J–V curves of TA treated CIGS devices under different temperature.



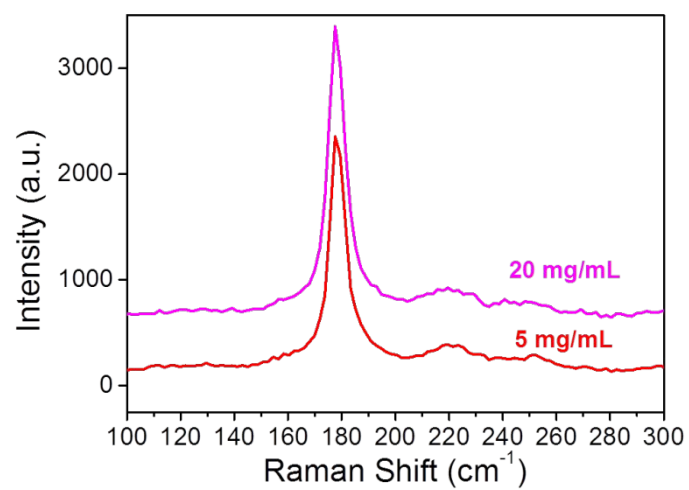
**Figure S2.** J–V curves of treated CIGS devices with different TA concentration.



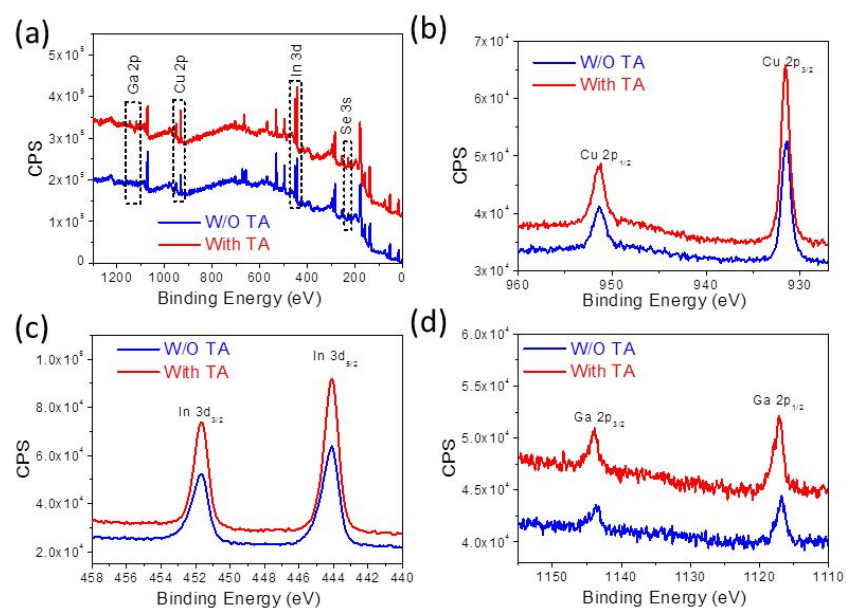
**Figure S3.** The surface SEM images of the TA treated CIGS thin films with different TA concentration.



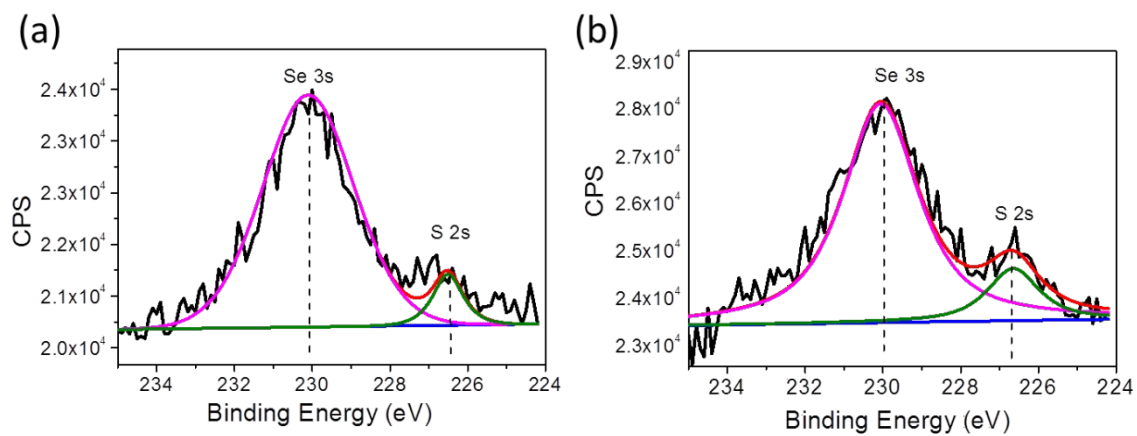
**Figure S4.** The XRD patterns of the TA treated CIGS samples with different TA concentration.



**Figure S5.** The Raman spectra of the TA treated CIGS samples with different TA concentration.

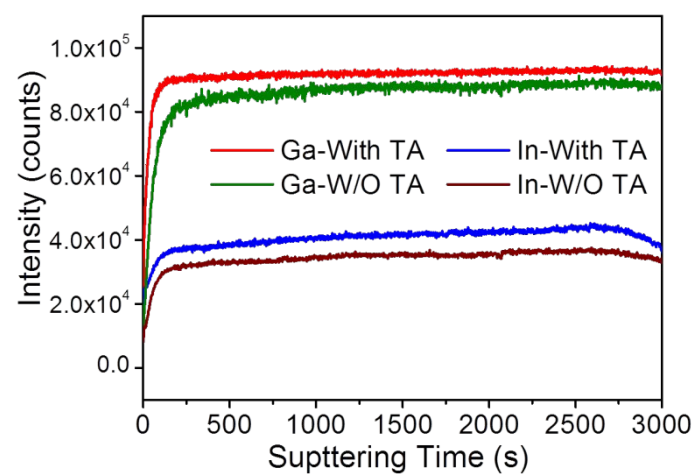


**Figure S6.** XPS of CIGS films (a) Wide-scan XPS spectra. (b) Cu 2p. (c) In 3d. (d) Ga 2p.



**Figure S7.** XPS of Se 3s and S 2s of the CIGS films treated with different TA concentration

(a) 5mg/mL.(b) 20mg/mL.



**Figure S8.** Secondary ion mass spectroscopy (SIMS) depth profiles of In and Ga.



**Table S1.** Typical device parameters of CIGS devices under different sulfurization temperature.

<b>Temperature</b>	<b>PCE</b>	<b>V<sub>oc</sub></b>	<b>J<sub>sc</sub></b>	<b>FF</b>
<b>(°C)</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>(V)</b>	<b>(mA/cm<sup>2</sup>)</b>	<b>(%)</b>
control	13.14	0.602	33.16	65.85
200	13.33	0.617	33.05	65.48
300	14.79	0.633	32.72	71.39
400	10.54	0.525	30.24	66.14

**Table S2.** Typical device parameters of CIGS devices under different TA concentration.

<b>Concentration</b>	<b>PCE</b>	<b>V<sub>oc</sub></b>	<b>J<sub>sc</sub></b>	<b>FF</b>
<b>(mg/mL)</b>	<b>(%)</b>	<b>(V)</b>	<b>(mA/cm<sup>2</sup>)</b>	<b>(%)</b>
5	14.47	0.638	31.51	72.00
10	15.25	0.650	32.53	72.21
20	13.06	0.631	30.16	68.60