Supporting Information

Discovery of Potent Formyl Peptide Receptor 2 (FPR2) Selective Agonist for the Treatment of Heart Failure

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Contents of Supporting Information

1. Synthesis

- a. Synthesis of Acyclic Urea Derivatives 2a-d (S2-S4)
- b. Synthesis of Ar¹-substitued Pyrrolidinone Urea Derivatives 12a-f, h-l (S5-S17)
- c. Synthesis of Ar²-substitued Pyrrolidinone Urea Derivatives **13a**,**b**,**d**–**h**,**j**,**k**,**m**,**o**–**q** (S17–S21)

2. References (S22)

3. ¹H NMR and HPLC traces of Key Compounds **12g**, **13c**, **13i**, **13l**, and **13n** (S23–S32)

1. Synthesis

Melting points were measured on an OptiMelt automated meltiong point system MPA100 without correction. Infrared spectra (IR) were recorded with a Perkin Elmer Spectrum 100 spectrometer. Measurements of mass spectra (MS) and high resolution MS (HRMS) were performed with a JEOL JMS SX-102A or a JEOL JMS-T100LP mass spectrometer. Proton nuclear magnetic resonance (¹H NMR) spectra were measured with a JEOL JMN-EX400 (400 MHz) or a JEOL JMN-ECA-400 (400 MHz) spectrometer. The chemical shifts are expressed in parts per million (δ value) downfield from tetramethylsilane, using tetramethylsilane ($\delta = 0$) and/or residual solvents such as chloroform ($\delta = 7.26$) as an internal standard. Splitting patterns are indicated as follows: s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; m, multiplet; br; broad peak. Specific optical rotations were measured on a JASCO P-1000 polarimeter. Purity data were collected by an Agilent 1100 HPLC with Agilent G1315B diode array detector. The column was used was a RP-AQUA (50 mm × 2.1 mm i.d., 2.6 µm, ChromaNik Technologies Inc., Japan) with a temperature of 45 °C and a flow rate of 0.5 mL/min. Mobile phase A and B were a mixture of 0.05% formic acid in water, and 0.05% formic acid in MeCN, respectively. The ratio of mobile phase was increased lineally from 5% to 95% over 5 min, 95% over the next 3 min. Column chromatography was carried out with silica gel [silica gel 60 (Kanto)] as an absorbent. Merck precoated thin layer chromatography (TLC) plates (silica gel 60 F₂₅₄, 0.25 mm, Art 5715) were used for the TLC analysis.

a. Synthesis of Acyclic Urea Derivatives 3 Scheme A^{*a*}.



All compounds are racemate

^{*a*}Reagents and conditions: (a) (1) A1 10% Pd–C, AcOH-MeOH; (2) 4-chlorophenyl isocyanate, THF, 46% (two steps for 2a); (b) A2, LiAlH₄, THF, 39%; (c) A2, 7 mol/L NH₃ in MeOH, 100%; (d) (1) A2, A3 or A4, 4 mol/L HCl in AcOEt; (2) 4-chlorophenyl isocyanate, THF, 73% (two steps for A5), 73% (two steps for 2b), 72% (two steps for 2d); (e) A5, 1 mol/L NaOH, THF–MeOH, 96% (for 2c).

1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-[1-(4-methoxyphenyl)propan-2-yl]urea (2a). A suspension of A1¹ (300 mg, 1.05 mmol), 10% Pd–C (30.0 mg), acetic acid (2 mL), and MeOH (2 mL) was stirred at 60 °C for 5 h under H₂ atmosphere (balloon). After the insoluble materials were filtered off, the filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. To a solution of the residue in THF (2 mL), was added a solution of 4-chlorophenyl isocyanate (154 mg, 1.00 mmol) in THF (1 mL), the whole mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 min, and then concentrated in vacuo. Flash chromatography (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1) of the residue gave **2a** (147 mg, 44%) as a white powder. Mp: 168–169 °C. ¹H NMR (DMSO–*d*₆) δ : 1.03 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 2.59 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (dd, *J* = 13.3, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.81–3.88 (m, 1H), 6.03 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.84–6.88 (m, 2H), 7.10–7.14 (m, 2H), 7.22–7.26 (m, 2H), 7.37–7.41 (m, 2H), 8.47 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 319 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₇H₂₀ClN₂O₂ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 319.12133; found, 319.12113. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3314, 1634. HPLC purity: 99.5%.

tert-Butyl (1-Hydroxy-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propan-2-yl)carbamate (A3). A solution of $A2^2$ (309 mg, 1.00 mmol) in THF (7 mL) was added dropwise to a suspension of LiAlH₄ (114 mg, 3.00 mmol) in THF (7 mL), and the whole mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 min. After quenching the reaction by adding water and 2 mol/L aqueous NaOH solution, the insoluble materials were filtered off and then concentrated in vacuo. Flash chromatography (hexane/AcOEt

=4:1) of the residue gave A3 (110 mg, 39%) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 1.42 (s, 9H), 2.78 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 3.50–3.58 (m, 1H), 3.62–3.70 (m, 1H), 3.79, (s + br, 4H), 4.70 (br, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H).

1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-[1-hydroxy-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propan-2-yl]urea (2b). A suspension of **A3** (108 mg, 0.384 mmol) in 4 mol/L HCl dioxane solution (1.5 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 1 h and then the resulting precipitates were collected by filtration. To a mixture of the collected precipitate in THF (2 mL), was added triethylamine (77.0 mg, 0.761 mmol) and 4-chlorophenyl isocyanate (58.0 mg, 0.378 mmol), the whole mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30 min and then concentrated in vacuo. After dilution of the residue with AcOEt, the whole mixture was washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and then concentrated in vacuo. Flash chromatography (hexane/AcOEt = 1:1) of the residue gave **2b** (93.0 mg, 73%) as a white powder. Mp: 168–169 °C. ¹H NMR (DMSO–*d*₆) δ : 2.62 (dd, J = 13.3, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.76 (dd, *J* = 13.9, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.29–3.39 (m, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.73–3.78 (m, 1H), 4.86 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.83–6.87 (m, 2H), 7.12–7.16 (m, 2H), 7.22–7.26 (m, 2H), 7.36–7.40 (m, 2H), 8.62 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 335 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₇H₂₀ClN₂O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 335.11624; found, 335.11584. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3412, 3338, 1621. HPLC purity: 99.8%.

Methyl 2-[3-(4-Chlorophenyl)ureido]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanoate (A5). To a solution of **A2** (1.00 g, 3.23 mmol) in AcOEt (3.2 mL), 4 mol/L HCl AcOEt solution (3.2 mL, 12.8 mmol) was added, and the whole mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4.5 h. The resulting mixture was adjusted to pH 9 by addition of saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ solution, and the mixture was extracted with AcOEt. The extract was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated in vacuo. To a solution of the residue in THF (8 mL), 4-chlorophenyl isocyanate (0.41 mL, 3.23 mmol) was added; the whole mixture was stirred at room temperature for 50 min and then concentrated in vacuo. Trituration of the residue with diisopropyl ether gave A5 (1.14 g, 97%) as a white solid.

¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 2.90 (dd, J = 13.9, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.97 (dd, J = 13.9, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 4.41–4.49 (m, 1H), 6.44 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 8.81 (s, 1H).

2-[3-(4-Chlorophenyl)ureido]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanoic Acid (2c).

To a solution of A5 (1.30 g, 3.58 mmol) in MeOH (3.6 mL) and THF (3.6 mL), 2 mol/L aqueous NaOH solution (3.60 mL, 7.20 mmol) was added, the whole mixture was stirred at room temperature for 20 h. After addition of water, the resulting mixture was washed with AcOEt and adjusted to acidic by addition of citric acid aqueous solution, and then extracted with AcOEt. The extract was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and then concentrated in vacuo to give **2c** (1,19 g, 96%) as a white powder. Mp: 171–173 °C. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 2.89 (dd, J = 13.9, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, J = 13.9, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 4.37–4.42 (m, 1H), 6.32 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.84–6.88 (m, 2H), 7.10–7.13 (m, 2H), 7.23–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.36–7.40 (m, 2H), 8.83 (s, 1H), 12.8 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) m/z: 349 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₇H₁₈ClN₂O₄

(M⁺ + H): calcd, 349.09551; found, 349.09558. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3378, 1717, 1646. HPLC purity: 99.9%.

tert-Butyl [1-Amino-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-oxopropan-2-yl]carbamate (A4). A mixture of A2 (1.43 g, 4.63 mmol) and 7 mol/L ammonia MeOH solution (15 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 4 days. The resulting mixture was concentrated in vacuo to give A4 (1.36 g, 100%) as a white solid. Compound A4 used for next step without further purification. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 1.42 (s, 9H), 2.95–3.08 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 4.30 (br, 1H), 5.03 (br, 1H), 5.32 (br, 1H), 5.72 (br, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H).

2-[3-(4-Chlorophenyl)ureido]-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)propanamide (2d). To a mixture of A4 (200 mg, 0.679 mmol) and AcOEt (2.6 mL), 4 mol/L HCl AcOEt solution (1.3 mL) was added, and the whole mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 h, and then concentrated in vacuo. To a solution of the residue in THF (5 mL), triethylamine (206 mg, 2.04 mmol) and 4-chlorophenyl isocyanate (104 mg, 0.677 mmol) were added, and the whole mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30 min, and then concentrated in vacuo. After quenching the reaction by adding water, the resulting mixture was extracted with AcOEt. The extract was washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and then concentrated in vacuo. Flash chromatography (AcOEt) of the residue gave **2d** (170 mg, 72%) as a white powder. Mp: 201–204 °C. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 2.77 (dd, J = 13.9, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 2.94 (dd, J = 13.9, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 4.35–4.40 (m, 1H), 6.27 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.81–6.85 (m, 2H), 7.09–7.13 (m, 3H), 7.22–7.26 (m, 2H), 7.35–7.39 (m, 2H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 8.82 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) m/z: 348 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₇H₁₉ClN₃O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 348.11149; found, 348.11181. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3432, 3286, 1670, 1654. HPLC purity: 99.8%.

b. Synthesis of Ar¹-substitued Pyrrolidinone Urea Derivatives 12

Scheme B^a



^aReagents and conditions: (a) 2-Hydroxyethylammonium formate, MeNO₂, 94% (for **B2c**), 79% (for **B2d**), 87% (for **B2f**), 63% (for **B2h**), 94% (for **B2i**), 71% (for **B2j**), 91% (for **B7**), 86% (for **B18**); (b) dimethyl malonate, Ni(II)-bis[(*S*,*S*)-*N*,*N*-dibenzylcyclohexane-1,2-diamine]bromide (3 mol%), toluene, 72% (for **B3a**), 76% (for **B3b**), 98% (for **B3c**), 93% (for **B3d**), 93% (for **B3e**), 98% (for **B3f**), 89% (for **B3h**), 92% (for **B3i**), 99% (for **B3j**), 96% (for **B8**), 96% (for **B19**); (c) NaBH₄, NiCl₂·6H₂O, MeOH, 75% (for **B4a**), 93% (for **B4b**), 74% (for **B4c**), 83% (for **B4d**), 100% (for **B4e**), 100% (for **B4f**), 85% (for **B4h**), 100% (for **B5a**), 67% (for **B5b**), 76% (for **B5c**), 100% (for **B5d**), 50% (for **B5e**), 80% (for **B5f**), 100% (for **B5h**), 83% (for **B5i**), 81% (for **B5j**), 80% (for

B11), 95% (for **B21**); (e) DPPA, Et₃N, toluene then 4-fluoroaniline, 45% (for **12a**), 45% (for **12b**), 50% (for **12c**), 24% (for **12d**), 42% (for **12e**), 80% (for **12f**), 38% (for **12h**), 16% (for **12i**), 60% (for **12j**), 80% (for **B12**), 80% (for **B22**); (f) BnBr, K₂CO₃, DMF, 97% (for **B10**); (g) H₂, 10%Pd–C, EtOH, 98% (for **B13**); (h) Tf₂O, pyridine, CH₂Cl₂, 78% (for **B14**); (i) Zn(CN)₂, Pd(PPh₃)₄, DMF, 89% (for **12k**); (j) Tf₂O, pyridine, CH₂Cl₂, 80% (for **B15**); (k) BocNH₂, Pd₂(dba)₃, Xanthophos, Cs₂CO₃, toluene, 42% (for **B16**); (l) MeI, NaH, DMF, 64% (for **B17**); (m) TFA, 47% (for **12l**).

(*E*)-2-Chloro-4-methoxy-1-(2-nitrovinyl)benzene (B2c). Nitromethane (314 μ L, 5.86 mmol) was added to a mixture of B1c (1.00g, 5.86 mmol) and 2-hydroxyethylammonium formate³ (3.10g, 29.3 mmol), the whole mixture was stirred at room temperature for 6 h. After addition of water (10 mL), and then resulting precipitates were collected by filtration. The filtered precipitates were washed with water and dried in vacuo to give B2c (1.18g, 94%) as a yellow solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 3.87 (s, 3H), 6.87 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (d, *J* = 13.9 Hz, 1H). MS (FI⁺) *m/z*: 213 (M⁺). HRMS (FI⁺) for C₉H₈CINO₃ (M⁺): calcd, 213.01927; found, 213.01895. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 1625, 1594.

(*E*)-4-Methoxy-2-methyl-1-(2-nitrovinyl)benzene (B2d). The compound B2d (2.03 g, 79%) was prepared from B1d (2.00 g, 13.3 mmol) by the same method as that used for B2c. Yellow solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 2.47 (s, 3H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 6.77–6.80 (m, 2H), 7.46–7.52 (m, 2H), 8.27 (d, J = 13.3 Hz, 1H). MS (EI⁺) m/z: 193 (M⁺). IR (ATR) cm⁻¹:1594.

(*E*)-2,5-Difluoro-4-methoxy-(2-nitrovinyl)benzene (B2f). The compound B2f (1.20 g, 87%) was prepared from B1f (1.10 g, 6.39 mmol) by the same method as that used for B2c. Brown solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 3.95 (s, 3H), 6.79 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1H). MS (EI⁺) *m/z*: 215 (M⁺). HRMS (EI⁺) for C₉H₇F₂NO₃ (M⁺): calcd, 215.03940; found, 215.03948. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 1629, 1495.

(*E*)-3-Fluoro-5-methoxy-2-(2-nitrovinyl)pyridine (B2h). The compound B2h (460 mg, 63%) was prepared from B1h⁴ (570 mg, 3.67 mmol) by the same method as that used for B2c. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 3.93 (s, 3H), 6.98 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 12.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.23 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 199 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₈H₈FN₂O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 199.05190; found, 199.05111. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 1640, 1597, 1516.

(*E*)-4-Ethoxy-2.6-difluoro-(2-nitrovinyl)benzene (B2i). The compound B2i (725 mg, 94%) was prepared from B1i⁵ (626 mg, 3.36 mmol) by the same method as that used for B2c. Pale brown solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 1.45 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 4.07 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 6.54 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 13.4 Hz, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 230 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₀H₁₀F₂NO₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 230.06287; found, 230.06346. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 1629, 1317, 1152.

(*E*)-4-Ethyl-2.6-difluoro-(2-nitrovinyl)benzene (B2j). The compound B2j (890 mg, 71%) was prepared from B1j⁵ (1000 mg, 5.87 mmol) by the same method as that used for B2c. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 1.26 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 2.69 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 2H),

7.82 (d, J = 13.4 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (d, J = 14.1 Hz, 1H). MS (EI⁺) m/z: 213 (M⁺). HRMS (EI⁺) for C₁₀H₉F₂NO₂ (M⁺): calcd, 213.06013; found, 213.06038. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 1631, 1521, 1343.

Dimethyl (*R***)-[1-(2-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-nitroethyl]malonate (B3a).** To a solution of **B2a**⁶ (960 mg, 4.87 mmol) in toluene (10 mL) was added dimethyl malonate (0.668 mL, 5.84 mmol) and nickel(II)-bis[(*S*,*S*)-*N*,*N*^{*}-dibenzylcyclohexan-1,2-diamine]bromide (118 mg, 0.147 mmol), and the whole mixture was stirred at room temperature for 51 h and then concentrated in vacuo. Flash chromatography (hexane/AcOEt = 9:1 \rightarrow AcOEt) of the residue gave **B3a** (1150 mg, 72%). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 3.57 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 6H), 3.96 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 4.33–4.39 (m, 1H), 4.89 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 6.59–6.64 (m, 2H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H). MS (FD⁺) *m/z*: 329 (M⁺). HRMS (FD⁺) for C₁₄H₁₆FNO₇ (M⁺): calcd, 329.09108; found, 329.09128. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 1729, 1552.

Dimethyl (*R*)-[1-(3-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-nitroethyl]malonate (B3b). The compound B3b (885 mg, 76%) was prepared from B2b⁷ (700 mg, 3.55 mmol) by the same method as that used for B3a. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 3.61 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.81 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 4.14–4.20 (m, 1H), 4.79–4.91 (m, 2H), 6.87–6.99 (m, 3H). MS (FI⁺) *m/z*: 329 (M⁺). HRMS (FI⁺) for C₁₄H₁₆FNO₇ (M⁺): calcd, 329.09108; found, 329.09133. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 1732, 1555.

Dimethyl (*R*)-[1-(2-Chloro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-nitroethyl]malonate (B3c). The compound B3c (1.60 g, 98%) was prepared from B2c (1.00 g, 4.68 mmol) by the same method as that used for B3a. Pale yellow oil. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 3.64 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 4.08 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (dt, *J* = 8.6, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (dd, *J* = 13.4, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (dd, *J* = 13.4, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.77 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H). MS (FI⁺) *m/z*: 345 (M⁺). HRMS (FI⁺) for C₁₄H₁₆ClNO₇ (M⁺): calcd, 345.06153; found, 345.06198. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 1733, 1553.

Dimethyl (*R*)-[1-(4-Methoxy-2-methylphenyl)-2-nitroethyl]malonate (B3d). The compound B3d (1.05 g, 93%) was prepared from B2d (600 mg, 3.11 mmol) by the same method as that used for B3a. Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 2.38 (s, 3H), 3.54 (s, 3H), 3.739 (s, 3H), 3.744 (s, 3H), 3.78 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (dt, J = 9.1, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (dd, J = 13.3, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (dd, J = 12.7, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 6.69 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H). MS (FI⁺) *m/z*: 325 (M⁺). HRMS (FI⁺) for C₁₅H₁₉NO₇ (M⁺): calcd, 325.11615; found, 325.11654. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 1733, 1553.

Dimethyl (*R***)-[1-(4-Chloro-2-fluorophenyl)-2-nitroethyl]malonate (B3e).** The compound **B3e** (767 mg, 93%) was prepared from **B2e**⁸ (500 mg, 2.48 mmol) by the same method as that used for **B3a**. White solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 3.60 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.96 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 4.39–4.45 (m, 1H), 4.91 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.10–7.13 (m, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H). MS (FI⁺) *m/z*: 333 (M⁺). HRMS (FI⁺) for C₁₃H₁₃ClFNO₆ (M⁺): calcd, 333.04154; found, 333.04186. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 1752, 1727, 1551.

Dimethyl (*R*)-[1-(2,5-Difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-nitroethyl]malonate (B3f). The compound B3f (1.74 g, 98%) was prepared from B2f (1.10 g, 5.11 mmol) by the same method as that used for B3a. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 3.61 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.92 (d, *J* = 9.8

Hz, 1H), 4.34 (dt, J = 8.6, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (dd, J = 11.6, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (dd, J = 11.0, 7.3 Hz, 1H). MS (FI⁺) m/z: 347 (M⁺). HRMS (FI⁺) for C₁₄H₁₅F₂NO₇ (M⁺): calcd, 347.08166; found, 347.08201. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 1734, 1555.

Dimethyl (*R*)-[1-(3-Fluoro-5-methoxypyridin-2-yl)-2-nitroethyl]malonate (B3h). The compound B3h (670 mg, 89%) was prepared from B2h (450 mg, 2.27 mmol) by the same method as that used for B3a. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.98 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (dt, *J* = 9.8, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (dd, *J* = 14.1, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (dd, *J* = 14.1, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 2.4 Hz 1H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 331 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₃H₁₆FN₂O₇ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 331.09415; found, 331.09438. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 1734, 1553.

Dimethyl (*R***)-[1-(4-Ethoxy-2,6-difluorophenyl)-2-nitroethyl]malonate (B3i).** The compound **B3i** (1040 mg, 92%) was prepared from **B2i** (720 mg, 3.14 mmol) by the same method as that used for **B3a**. White solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 1.40 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 3.57 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.92 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 4.66 (dt, *J* = 10.4, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 6.39–6.45 (m, 2H). MS (EI⁺) *m/z*: 361 (M⁺). HRMS (EI⁺) for C₁₅H₁₇F₂NO₇ (M⁺): calcd, 361.09731; found, 361.09763. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 1729, 1552.

Dimethyl (*R*)-[1-(4-Ethyl-2,6-difluorophenyl)-2-nitroethyl]malonate (B3j). The compound B3j (1.42 g, 99%) was prepared from B2j (880 mg, 4.13 mmol) by the same method as that used for B3a. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 1.20 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 2.60 (q, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 3.55 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.95 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (dt, J = 10.4, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (dd, J = 13,4, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (dd, J = 13.4, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 6.70–6.75 (m, 2H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 346 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₅H₁₈F₂NO₆ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 346.11022; found, 346.11023. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 1731, 1552.

Methyl (3*S*,4*R*)-4-(2-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylate (B4a). To a mixture of **B3a** (1100 mg, 3.34 mmol) and nickel(II) chloride hexahydrate (794 mg, 3.34 mmol) in MeOH (33 mL) was added portionwise NaBH₄ (760 mg, 20.0 mmol) under ice cooling, and the whole mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. After addition of saturated aqueous NH₄Cl solution to the reaction mixture, the whole mixture was extracted with AcOEt. The extract was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and then concentrated in vacuo. Flash chromatography (CHCl₃/MeOH = 98:2 \rightarrow 80:20) of the residue gave **B4a** (666 mg, 75%). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 3.44 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.75–3.80 (m, 7H), 4.22 (q, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (br s, 1H), 6.62–6.69 (m, 2H), 7.15 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H). MS (EI⁺) *m/z*: 267 (M⁺). HRMS (EI⁺) for C₁₃H₁₄FNO₄ (M⁺): calcd, 267.09069; found, 267.09077. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3244, 1737, 1697.

Methyl (3*S***,4***R***)-4-(3-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylate (B4b).** The compound **B4b** (660 mg, 93%) was prepared from **B3b** (870 mg, 2.64 mmol) by the same method as that used for **B4a**. White solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 3.38 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.76–3.81 (m, 4H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 4.06 (q, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (br s, 1H), 6.90–7.01 (m, 3H). MS (FI⁺) m/z: 267 (M⁺).

Methyl (3*S***,4***R***)-4-(2-Chloro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylate (B4c).** The compound **B4c** (970 mg, 74%) was prepared from **B3c** (1.60 g, 4.62 mmol) by the same method as that used for **B4a**. White solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 3.67 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.78–3.80 (m, 7H), 3.89 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.47 (q, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (br, 1H), 6.82 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H). MS (FD⁺) m/z: 283 (M⁺). HRMS (FD⁺) for C₁₃H₁₄ClNO₄ (M⁺): calcd, 283.06114; found, 283.06159.

Methyl (3*S***,4***R***)-4-(4-Methoxy-2-methylphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylate (B4d). The compound B4d** (689 mg, 83%) was prepared from B3d (1.02 g, 3.11 mmol) by the same method as that used for B4a. White solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 2.34 (s, 3H), 3.29 (dd, J = 9.7, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.75–3.79 (m, 1H), 4.29 (q, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (br s, 1H), 6.71 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (dd, J = 8.5, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 264 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₄H₁₈NO₄ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 264.12358; found, 264.12302. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3239, 1736, 1698.

Methyl (3*S*,4*R*)-4-(4-Chloro-2-fluorophenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylate (B4e). The compound B4e (673 mg, 100%) was prepared from B3e (750 mg, 2.24 mmol) by the same method as that used for B4a. White solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 3.44 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (d, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.83 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (q, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (br s, 1H), 7.10–7.16 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 272 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₂H₁₂ClFNO₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 272.04897; found, 272.04971.

Methyl (3*S*,4*R*)-4-(2,5-Difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylate (B4f). The compound B4f (1.38 g, 96%) was prepared from B3f (1.74 g, 5.01 mmol) by the same method as that used for B4a. White solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 3.42 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.75–3.81 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 4.20 (q, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (br s, 1H), 6.71 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 7.3 Hz, 1H). MS (EI⁺) *m/z*: 285 (M⁺). HRMS (EI⁺) for C₁₃H₁₃F₂NO₄ (M⁺): calcd, 285.08126; found, 285.08169. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3225, 1736, 1698.

Methyl (3*S*,4*R*)-4-(3-Fluoro-5-methoxypyridin-2-yl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylate (B4h). The compound B4h (450 mg, 85%) was prepared from B3h (650 mg, 1.97 mmol) by the same method as that used for B4a. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 3.53 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.76–3.82 (m, 4H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 4.04 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (q, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.72 (br, 1H), 6.94 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H) 8.11 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 269 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₂H₁₄FN₂O₄ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 269.09376; found, 269.09317. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3245, 1736, 1697. **Methyl (3***S***,4***R***)-4-(4-Ethoxy-2.6-difluorophenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylate (B4i). The compound B4i (837 mg, quant.) was prepared from B3i (925 mg, 2.56 mmol) by the same method as that used for B4a. Pale yellow solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) \delta: 1.40 (t,** *J* **= 7.3 Hz, 3H), 3.51 (t,** *J* **= 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (t,** *J* **= 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.79 (d,** *J* **= 11.0 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (q,** *J* **= 7.3 Hz, 2H), 4.46 (q,** *J* **= 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (br, 1H), 6.42–6.48 (m, 2H).**

Methyl (3*S*,4*R*)-4-(4-Ethyl-2.6-difluorophenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylate (B4j). The compound B4j (940 mg, 82%) was prepared from B3j (1.40 g, 4.05 mmol) by the same method as that used for B4a. White solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 1.22 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 2.62 (q, *J* = 8.0 Hz,

2H), 3.53 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.83 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (q, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (br s, 1H), 6.75 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H). MS (ESI⁺) m/z: 284 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₄H₁₆F₂NO₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 284.10982; found, 284.10944. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3141, 1743, 1702.

(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(2-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylic Acid (B5a). To a solution of B4a (4.14 g, 15.5 mmol) in MeOH (31 mL) was added 2 mol/L aqueous NaOH solution (15.5 mL, 31.0 mmol), and the whole mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 3 h. After addition of 1 mol/L HCl (40 mL) to the reaction mixture, the whole mixture was extracted with AcOEt (3 × 150 mL). The combined extracts was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and then concentrated in vacuo. Trituration of the residue with diisopropyl ether gave B5a (3.76 g, 96%) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 3.18 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 4.00 (q, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (dd, *J* = 12.8, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 12.7 (br, 1H). MS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: 252 (M⁺ - H). HRMS (ESI⁻) for C₁₂H₁₁FNO₄ (M⁺ - H): calcd, 252.06721; found, 252.06751. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3276, 1760, 1731, 1648, 1628.

(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(3-Fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylic Acid (B5b). The compound B5b (420 mg, 67%) was prepared from B4b (660 mg, 2.47 mmol) by the same method as that used for B5a. ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6) δ : 3.16 (t, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.76–7.84 (m, 4H), 7.06–7.12 (m, 2H), 7.23–7.29 (m, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 12.7 (br s, 1H). MS (ESI⁻) m/z: 252 (M⁺ - H). HRMS (ESI⁻) for C₁₂H₁₁FNO₄ (M⁺ – H): calcd, 252.06721; found, 252.06713. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3336, 1737, 1653.

(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(2-Chloro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylic Acid (B5c). The compound B5c (687 mg, 76%) was prepared from B4c (950 mg, 3.35 mmol) by the same method as that used for B5a. White solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 3.11 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.56–3.61 (m, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 4.20 (q, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 12.7 (br, 1H). MS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: 268 (M⁺ - H). HRMS (ESI⁻) for C₁₂H₁₁ClNO₄ (M⁺ – H): calcd, 268.03766; found, 268.03818. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3265, 1690.

(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(4-Methoxy-2-methylphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylic Acid (B5d). The compound B5d (689 mg, quant.) was prepared from B4d (682 mg, 2.59 mmol) by the same method as that used for B5a. White olid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 2.28 (s, 3H), 3.08 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 4.01 (q, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.73–6.76 (m, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (s, 1H), 12.6 (br, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 250 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₃H₁₆NO₄ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 250.10793; found, 250.10712. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3278, 1746, 1705, 1656.

(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(4-Chloro-2-fluorophenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylic Acid (B5e). The compound B5e (303 mg, 50%) was prepared from B4e (640 mg, 2.35 mmol) by the same method as that used for B5a. White solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6) δ : 3.21 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.06 (q, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H),

7.43 (dd, J = 11.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H), 12.8 (br, 1H). MS (ESI⁻) m/z: 256 (M⁺ - H). HRMS (ESI⁻) for C₁₁H₈ClFNO₃ (M⁺ - H): calcd, 256.01767; found, 256.01705. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3296, 1753, 1666.

(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(2,5-Difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylic Acid (B5f). The compound B5f (1.04 g, 80%) was prepared from B4f (1.38 g, 4.83 mmol) by the same method as that used for B5a. White solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 3.18 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.48–3.56 (m, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.02 (q, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (dd, J = 12.2, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (dd, J = 12.2, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (s, 1H), 12.7 (br, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) m/z: 272 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₂H₁₂F₂NO₄ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 272.07344; found, 272.07377. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3240, 1734, 1656. (3*S*,4*R*)-4-(3-Fluoro-5-methoxypyridin-2-yl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylic Acid (B5h). The compound B5h (417 mg, 100%) was prepared from B4h (440 mg, 1.64 mmol) by the same method as that used for B5a. Brown solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 3.28 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 4.21 (q, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (dd, J = 11.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (s, 1H), 8.17 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 12.7 (br, 1H). MS (ESI⁻) m/z: 253 (M⁺ - H). HRMS (ESI⁻) for C₁₁H₁₀FN₂O₄ (M⁺ - H): calcd, 253.06246; found, 253.06204. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3255, 1725, 1649.

(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(4-Ethoxy-2,6-difluorophenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylic Acid (B5i). The compound B5i (603 mg, 83%) was prepared from B4i (837 mg, 2.56 mmol) by the same method as that used for B5a. White solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 1.29 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 3.24 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 4.14 (q, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 2H), 8.19 (s, 1H), 12.8 (br, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 286 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₃H₁₄F₂NO₄ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 286.08909; found, 286.09000. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3586, 1727, 1638.

(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(4-Ethyl-2,6-difluorophenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylic Acid (B5j). The compound B5j (720 mg, 81%) was prepared from B4j (940 mg, 3.31 mmol) by the same method as that used for B5a. White solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 1.15 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 2.59 (q, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 3.27 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (q, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 2H), 8.22 (s, 1H), 12.8 (br, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 270 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₃H₁₄F₂NO₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 270.09417; found, 270.09393. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3303, 1756, 1669, 1638.

1-[(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(2-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]-3-(4-fluorophenyl)urea

(12a). To a mixture of B5a (3.70 g, 14.6 mmol), toluene (73 mL) and MeCN (4.0 mL) was added triethylamine (2,23 mL, 16.1 mmol) and diphenyphosphoryl azide (3.60 mL, 16.1 mmol), and the whole mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 h and then 90 °C for 20 min. To the reaction mixture was added 4-fluoroaniline (2.80 mL, 29.2 mmol), and the whole mixture was stirred at 90 °C for 3 h. After cooling to room temperature, the reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo. To the residue was added 1 mol/L HCl, and the whole mixture was extracted with AcOEt. The extract was washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and then concentrated in vacuo. Flash chromatography (hexane/AcOEt = $1:1 \rightarrow AcOEt \rightarrow AcOEt/MeOH$

= 95:5) of the residue gave **12a** (2.35 g, 45%) as a white amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 3.17 (t, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (q, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 4.57 (dd, J = 11.0, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.74–6.80 (m, 2H), 7.00–7.05 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.37 (m, 2H), 7.45 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 8.59 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) m/z: 362 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₈H₁₈F₂N₃O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 362.13162; found, 362.13222. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3315, 1708, 1628. [α]²⁸D –100 (*c* 0.099, EtOH). HPLC purity 99.7%.

1-[(3*S***,4***R***)-4-(3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]-3-(4-fluorophenyl)urea (12b).** The compound **12b** (192 mg, 45%) was prepared from **B5b** (300 mg, 1.18 mmol) by the same method as that used for **12a**. Pale brown amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO–*d*₆) δ: 3.14–3.21 (m, 1H), 3.44–3.52 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 4.49 (t, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.01–7.15 (m, 4H), 7.32 (dd, J = 13.3, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34–7.39 (m, 2H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 8.59 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 362 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₈H₁₈F₂N₃O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 362.13162; found, 362.13176. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3299, 1667. [α]²⁸_D –128 (*c* 0.102, EtOH). HPLC purity 95.6%. **1-[(3***S***,4***R***)-4-(2-chloro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]-3-(4-fluorophenyl)urea**

(12c). The compound 12c (280 mg, 50%) was prepared from B5c (400 mg, 1.48 mmol) by the same method as that used for 12a. White amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 3.08 (t, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.49–3.54 (m, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.92 (q, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H) 4.67 (dd, J = 11.5, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.01–7.07 (m, 3H), 7.33–7.39 (m, 2H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 8.58 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) m/z: 378 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₈H₁₈ClFN₃O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 378.10207; found, 378.10192. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3295, 1708, 1656. [α]²⁶_D –87.4 (*c* 0.219, EtOH). HPLC purity 99.2%.

1-(4-Fluorophenyl)-3-[(3*S***,4***R***)-4-(4-methoxy-2-methylphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]urea (12d). The compound 12d (140 mg, 24%) was prepared from B5d (400 mg, 1.60 mmol) by the same method as that used for 12a. White amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO–d_6) \delta: 2.28 (s, 3H), 3.06 (t,** *J* **= 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.44–3.49 (m, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.75 (q,** *J* **= 9.7 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (dd,** *J* **= 11.5, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (d,** *J* **= 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d,** *J* **= 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (dd,** *J* **= 8.5, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.00–7.06 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.38 (m, 2H), 7.42 (d,** *J* **= 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 8.52 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺)** *m/z***: 358 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₉H₂₁FN₃O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 358.15669; found, 358.15698. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3302, 1707, 1664. [\alpha]²³_D–187 (***c* **0.353, EtOH). HPLC purity 98.1%. 1-[(3***S***,4***R***)-4-(4-Chloro-2-fluorophenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]-3-(4-fluorophenyl)urea (12e).** The compound **12e** (165 mg, 42%) was prepared from **B5e** (280 mg, 1.08 mmol) by the same method as that used for **12a**. White powder. Mp: 195-201°C. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 3.21 (t, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (q, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.99–7.05 (m, 2H), 7.28 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.31–7.35 (m, 2H), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 8.63 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 366 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₇H₁₅CIF₂N₃O₂ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 366.08209; found, 366.08186.

1-[(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(2,5-Difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]-3-(4-fluorophenyl)urea (12f). The compound 12f (150 mg, 31%) was prepared from B5f (350 mg, 1.29 mmol) by the same method as that used for 12a. White amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6) δ : 3.20 (t, J = 9.7 Hz,

IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3290, 1705, 1642. $[\alpha]^{26}$ –138 (c 0.203, EtOH).. HPLC purity 95.2%.

1H), 3.45 (t, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (q, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 4.54 (dd, J = 11.5, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.01–7.11 (m, 3H), 7.32–7.38 (m, 2H), 7.53 (dd, J = 12.1, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 8.63 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) m/z: 380 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₈H₁₇F₃N₃O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 380.12220; found, 380.12219. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3299, 1709, 1663. [α]²⁸_D –123 (*c* 0.100, EtOH). HPLC purity 99.8%.

1-[(3*S***,4***R***)-4-(3-fluoro-5-methoxypyridin-2-yl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]-3-(4-fluorophenyl)urea (12h).** The compound **12h** (220 mg, 38%) was prepared from **B5h** (420 mg, 1.65 mmol) by the same method as that used for **12a**. Pale brown amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ: 3.40 (t, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.44–3.51 (m, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.98 (q, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (dd, J = 10.3, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.00–7.06 (m, 2H), 7.31–7.36 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dd, J = 11.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 8.21 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 363 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₇H₁₇F₂N₄O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 363.12687; found, 363.12667. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3297, 1706, 1658. [α]²⁸_D – 142 (*c* 0.100, EtOH). HPLC purity 98.4%.

1-[(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(4-Ethoxy-2,6-difluorophenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]-3-(4-fluorophenyl)urea

(12i). The compound 12i (31.0 mg, 16%) was prepared from B5i (137 mg, 0.479 mmol) by the same method as that used for 12a. White amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 1.30 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 3.30 (t, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (t, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (q, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (q, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 4.57 (dd, J = 10.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 2H), 6.99–7.06 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.37 (m, 2H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 8.77 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 394 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₉H₁₉F₃N₃O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 394.13785; found, 394.13725. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3297, 1638. [α]²⁶_D -149 (*c* 0.133, EtOH). HPLC purity 99.4%.

1-[(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(4-Ethyl-2,6-difluorophenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]-3-(4-fluorophenyl)urea

(12j). The compound 12j (226 mg, 60%) was prepared from B5j (270 mg, 1.00 mmol) by the same method as that used for 12a. White amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 1.16 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 2.59 (q, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 3.33 (t, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (t, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (q, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 10.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, J = 9.7 Hz, 2H), 7.00–7.06 (m, 2H), 7.31–7.36 (m, 2H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 8.68 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) m/z: 378 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₉H₁₉F₃N₃O₂ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 378.14294; found, 378.14316. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3299, 1658. [α]²⁸_D –147 (*c* 0.101, EtOH). HPLC purity 97.2%.

(*E*)-3,5-Difluoro-4-(2-nitrovinyl)phenol (B7). Ammonium acetate (11.6 g, 0.150 mol) and nitrometane (33.5 mL, 0.626 mol) were added to a solution of **B6** (19.8 g, 0.125 mol) in acetic acid (125 mL), and the whole mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 7h, and then concentrated in vacuo. After addition of water to the residue, the resulting precipitates were collected by filtration. The filtered precipitates were wshed with water and dried in vacuo to gave **B7** (22.9 g, 91%) as a yellow solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 6.49–6.54 (m, 2H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1H). MS (FI⁺) *m/z*: 201 (M⁺). HRMS (FI⁺) for C₈H₅F₂NO₃ (M⁺): calcd, 201.02375; found, 201.02333. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3345, 1619, 1457.

Dimethyl (*R***)-[1-(2,6-difluoro-4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-nitroethyl]malonate (B8).** The compound **B8** (350 mg, 96%) was prepared from **B7** (220 mg, 1.09 mmol) by same method as that used for

B3a. Brown oil. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 3.58 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.92 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (dt, J = 10.4, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (dd, J = 12.8, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (dd, J = 12.8, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (br s, 1H), 6.35–6.40 (m, 2H). MS (FI⁺) m/z: 333 (M⁺). HRMS (FI⁺) for C₁₃H₁₃F₂NO₇ (M⁺): calcd, 333.06601; found, 333.06600. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3419, 1735, 1638, 1556.

Methyl (3*S*,4*R*)-4-(2.6-Difluoro-4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylate (B9).

The compound **B9** (200 mg, 70%) was prepared from **B8** (350 mg, 1.05 mmol) by the same method as that used for **B4a**. White solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 3.25 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (s, 3H), 4.12 (q, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.43–6.49 (m, 2H), 8.27 (s, 1H), 10.4 (br, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) m/z: 272 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₂H₁₂F₂NO₄ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 272.07344; found, 272.07306. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3285, 1748, 1698, 1668, 1637.

Methyl (3*S*,4*R*)-4-(4-Benzloxy-2.6-difluorophenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylate (B10). Benzyl bromide (0.23 mL, 1.94 mmol) and K₂CO₃ (268 mg, 1.94 mmol) were added to a solution of **B9** (500 mg, 1.84 mmol) in DMF (3.6 mL), and the whole mixture was stirred at room temperature for 25 h. After addition of saturated aqueous NH₄Cl solution (10 mL) to the reaction mixture, the whole mixture was extracted with AcOEt (30 mL). The extract was washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and then concentrated in vacuo. Flash chromatography (hexane/AcOEt = 80:20 \rightarrow AcOEt) of the residue gave **B10** (643 mg, 97%) as a white amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 3.50 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.74–3.84 (m, 4H), 4.46 (q, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (s, 2H), 5.89 (br s, 1H), 6.54 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 2H), 7.33–7.45 (m, 5H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 362 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₉H₁₈F₂NO₄ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 362.12039; found, 362.12109. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3232, 1739, 1703, 1637.

(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(4-Benzloxy-2.6-difluorophenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylic Acid (B11). The compound B11 (490 mg, 80%) was prepared from B10 (640 mg, 1.77 mmol) by the same method as that used for B5a. White solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 3.25 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 4.15 (q, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 2H), 7.32–7.44 (m, 5H), 8.18 (s, 1H), 12.8 (br, 1H). MS (ESI⁻) *m/z*: 346 (M⁺ - H). HRMS (ESI⁻) for C₁₈H₁₄F₂NO₄ (M⁺ - H): calcd, 346.08909; found, 346.08902. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3303, 1760, 1660, 1638.

1-[(3S,4R)-4-(4-Benzyloxy-2,6-difluorophenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]-3-(4-

fluorophenyl)urea (B12). The compound **B12** (490 mg, 80%) was prepared from **B11** (470 mg, 1.35 mmol) by the same method as that used for **12a**. White amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 3.26-3.31 (m, 1H), 3.44 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (q, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (dd, J = 11.0, 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H), 6.46 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 2H), 6.99–7.05 (m, 2H), 7.30–7.44 (m, 7H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 8.66 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) m/z: 456 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₂₄H₂₁F₃N₃O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 456.15350; found, 456.15260. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3300, 1666, 1638.

1-[(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(2,6-Difluoro-4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]-3-(4-fluorophenyl)urea

(B13). A suspension of B12 (490 mg, 1.07 mmol) and 10% Pd–C (wetted with ca. 55% water, 49.0 mg) in EtOH (10 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 4 h under H₂ atmosphere. After the insoluble materials were filtered off, the filttrare was concentrated in vacuo. Flash

chromatography (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1 \rightarrow AcOEt) of the residue gave **B13** (383 mg, 98%) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 3.28 (t, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (t, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (q, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (dd, J = 10.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.43–6.46 (m, 3H), 7.01–7.06 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.37 (m, 2H), 8.03 (s, 1H), 8.66 (s, 1H), 10.4 (br, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) m/z: 366 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₇H₁₅F₃N₃O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 366.10655; found, 366.10620. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3280, 1667, 1638. [α]²⁸D –150 (c 0.101, EtOH). HPLC purity 96.5%.

3,5-Difluoro-4-[(3S,4R)-4-[3-(4-fluorophenyl)ureido]-5-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]phenyl

Tirifluoromethanesulfonate (B14). Trifluoromethanesulfonic anhydride (0.246 mL, 1.50 mmol) was added to a solution of **B13** (365 mg, 1.00 mmol) and pyridine (0.404 mL, 5.00 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (5.0 mL) at 0 °C, and the whole mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 h. After addition of water (10 mL) to the reaction mixture, the whole mixture was extracted with AcOEt (30 mL). The extract was washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and then concentrated in vacuo. Flash chromatography (hexane/AcOEt = 9:1 \rightarrow AcOEt) of the residue gave **B14** (388 mg, 78%) as a brown amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 3.36 (t, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (q, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.98–7.04 (m, 2H), 7.27–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 8.74 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 498 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₈H₁₄F₆N₃O₅S (M⁺ + H): calcd, 498.05583; found, 498.05655. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3334, 1692, 1627.

1-[(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(4-Cyano-2,6-difluorophenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]-3-(4-fluorophenyl)urea (12k).

Zinc cyanide (53.0 mg, 0.451 mmol) and trtrakis(triphenylphosphine)palladium(0) (18.0 mg, 0.0156 mmol) were added to a solution of **B14** (150 mg, 0.302 mmol) in DMF (3.0 mL), and the whole mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 5 h. After the insoluble materials were filtered off, the filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. Flash chromatography (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1 \rightarrow AcOEt) of the residue gave **12k** (100 mg, 89%). ¹H NMR (DMSO–*d*₆) δ : 3.37 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (q, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.99–7.06 (m, 2H), 7.28–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 8.19 (s, 1H), 8.77 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 375 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₈H₁₄F₃N₄O₂ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 375.10688; found, 375.10648. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3321, 1672. [α]²⁸_D –146 (*c* 0.099, EtOH). HPLC purity 100%.

3,5-Difluoro-4-formylphenyl Trifluoromethanesulfonate (B15). Trifluoromethansulfonic anhydride (2.02 g, 7.17 mmol) and pyridine (772 mg, 9.76 mmol) were added to a solution of **B6** (1.03 g, 6.51 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (30 mL), and the whole mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 h. After addition of water to the reaction mixture, the whole mixture was extracted with AcOEt. The extract was washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and then concentrated in vacuo. Flash chromatography (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1) of the residue gave **B15** (1.50 g, 79%). ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 6.99–7.04 (m, 2H), 10.3 (s, 1H).

tert-Butyl *N***-(3,5-Difluoro-4-formylphenyl)carbamate (B16).** A mixture of **B15** (637 mg, 2.20 mmol), tert-butyl carbamate (379 mg, 3.24 mmol), tris(dibenzylideneacetone)dipalladium(0) (101 mg, 0.110 mg), 4,5-bis(diphenylphosphine)-9,9-dimethylxanthene (127 mg, 0.219 mmol), Cs₂CO₃

(1080 mg, 3.31 mmol) and toluene (10 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for 7 h. After addition of water to the reaction mixture, the whole mixture was extracted with AcOEt. The extract was washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and then concentrated in vacuo. Flash chromatography (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1) of the residue gave **B16** (240 mg, 42%) as a pale yellow solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 1.53 (s, 9H), 6.77 (br s, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 2H), 10.2 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 258 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₂H₁₄F₂NO₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 258.09417; found, 258.09397.

tert-Butyl *N*-(3,5-Difluoro-4-formylphenyl)-*N*-methylcarbamate (B17). Iodomethane (0.11 mL, 1.72 mmol) was added to a mixture of B16 (220 mg, 0.855 mmol), NaH (60% dispersion in paraffin liquid, 51.0 mg, 1.28 mmol) and DMF (4.0 mL) at 0 °C, and then the whole mixture was stirred at room temperature for 3 h. After quenching the reaction by adding saturated aqueous NH₄Cl solution, the whole mixture was extracted with AcOEt. The extract was washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and then concentrated in vacuo. Flash chromatography (hexane/AcOEt = 4:1) of the residue gave B17 (150 mg, 64%) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 1.53 (s, 9H), 3.32 (s, 3H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 2H), 10.3 (s, 1H).

tert-Butyl (*E*)-*N*-[3,5-Difluoro-4-(2-nitrovinyl)phenyl]-*N*-methylcarbamate (B18). The compound B18 (145 mg, 86%) was prepared from B17 (145 mg, 0.535 mmol) by same method as that used for B2c. Pale yellow oil. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 1.53 (s, 9H), 3.31 (s, 3H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 1H). MS (EI⁺) *m/z*: 314 (M⁺). HRMS (EI⁺) for C₁₄H₁₆F₂N₂O₄ (M⁺): calcd, 314.10781; found, 314.10738.

(R)-2-[1-[4-[N-(tert-Butoxycarbonyl)-N-methylamino]-2,6-difluorophenyl]-2-

nitroethyl]malonate (B19). The compound **B19** (145 mg, 73%) was prepared from **B18** (140 mg, 0.445 mmol) by same method as that used for **B3a**. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 1.48 (9H, s,), 3.23 (s, 3H), 3.58 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.94 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 4.68–4.73 (m, 1H), 4.83 (dd, J = 12.8, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.93 (dd, J = 13.4, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 2H).

Methyl (3*S*,4*R*)-4-[4-[*N*-(tert-Butoxycarbonyl)-*N*-methylamino]-2,6-difluorophenyl]-2oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylate (B20). The compound B20 (90.0 mg, 75%) was prepared from B19 (140 mg, 0.314 mmol) by the same method as that used for B4a. Colorless oil. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 1.49 (s, 9H), 3.25 (s, 3H), 3.53 (t, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.67–3,72 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.82 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (q, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H), 5.99 (br s, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 2H).

(3S,4R)-4-[4-[N-(tert-Butoxycarbonyl)-N-methylamino]-2,6-difluorophenyl]-2-

oxopyrrolidine-3-carboxylic Acid (B21). The compound **B21** (82.0 mg, 95%) was prepared from **B20** (90.0 mg, 0.234 mmol) by the same method as that used for **B5a**. White solid. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) δ : 1.49 (s, 9H), 3.25 (s, 3H), 3.58 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (t, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (q, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 6.16 (br s, 1H), 6.94 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 2H). MS (ESI⁺) m/z: 371 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₇H₂₁F₂N₂O₅ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 371.14185; found, 371.14141.

1-[(3S,4R)-4-[4-[N-(tert-Butoxycarbonyl)-N-methylamino]-2,6-difluorophenyl]-2-

oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]-3-(4-fluorophenyl)ure (B22). The compound **B22** (80.0 mg, 77%) was prepared from **B21** (80.0 mg, 0.216 mmol) by the same method as that used for **12a**. ¹H NMR

 $(CDCl_3) \delta$: 1.49 (s, 9H), 3.25 (s, 3H), 3.59–3.71 (m, 2H), 4.19–4.26 (m, 1H), 4.54–4.58 (m, 1H), 5.76 (br s, 1H), 6.03 (br s, 1H), 6.82 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 2H), 7.13–7.17 (m, 2H), 7.29 (br s, 1H).

1-[(3S,4R)-4-(2,6-Difluoro-4-(methylamino)phenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]-3-(4-

fluorophenyl)urea (12l). A mixture of **B22** (80.0 mg, 0.167 mmol) and trifluoroacetic acid (1.0 mL) was stirred at 60 °C for 1 h and then concentrated in vacuo. After addition of saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ solution to the residue, the whole mixture was extracted with AcOEt. The extract was washed with water and brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and then concentrated in vacuo. Flash chromatography (AcOEt) of the residue gave **12l** (30.0 mg, 47%) as a white amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO–*d*₆) δ : 2.64 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 3H), 3.26 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (q, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 2H), 6.22 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.99–7.06 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.38 (m, 2H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 379 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₈H₁₈F₃N₄O₂ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 379.13818; found, 379.13909. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3344, 1646. [α]²⁴_D – 188 (*c* 0.143, EtOH). HPLC purity 99.6%.

c. Synthesis of Ar²-substituted Pyrrolidione Urea Derivatives 13.

Scheme C.



^{*a*}Reagents and coditions: (a) **44**, DPPA, Et₃N, toluene then Ar₂-NH₂, 38% (for **13b**), 59% (for **13d**), 67% (for **13e**), 45% (for **13f**), 59% (for **13h**), 63% (for **13j**), 70% (for **13k**), 16% (for **13m**), 11% (for **13o**), 7% (for **13p**), 28% (for **13q**); (b) **46**, 3-fluorophenyl isocyanate, THF, 83% (for **13a**); (c) **46**, *p*-toluic acid, DPPA, Et₃N, toluene, 90% (for **13g**).

1-[(3S,4R)-4-(2,6-Difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]-3-(3-

fluorophenyl)urea (13a). A mixture of **46** (40.0 mg, 0.165 mmol) and 3-fluorophenyl isocyanate (20.0 μ L, 0.175 mmol) in THF (1.7 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 30 min, and then concentrated in vacuo. Flash chromatography (hexane/AcOEt = 3:1 \rightarrow AcOEt) of the residue gave **13a** (52 mg, 83%) as a white amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 3.32 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.82 (q, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (dt, *J* = 7.9, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 2H), 7.00–7.03 (m,

1H), 7.21 (q, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (dt, J = 12.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 8.92 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 380 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₈H₁₇F₃N₃O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 380.12220; found, 380.12168. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3315, 1665, 1638. [α]²⁷_D –152 (*c* 0.103, EtOH). HPLC purity 99.8%. **1-[(3S,4R)-4-(2,6-Difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]-3-(2-**

fluorophenyl)urea (13b). To a suspension of **44** (80.0 mg, 0.295 mmol), triethylamine (50.0 µL, 0.359 mmol) and molecular sieves 4A (powder, 160 mg) in toluene (5.5 mL) and MeCN (1.9 mL) was added diphenylphosphoryl azide (70.0 µL, 0.312 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 1 h. After cooling to room temperature, 2-fluoroaniline (56.5 µL, 0.590 mmol) was added, and the mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 3 h, and then concentrated in vacuo. Flash chromatography (hexane/AcOEt = 3:1 \rightarrow AcOEt \rightarrow AcOEt/MeOH = 5:1) of the residue gave **13b** (43.2 mg, 38%) as a white amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO–*d*₆) δ : 3.33 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (q, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 4.59 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 2H), 6.89–6.95 (m, 2H), 7.02–7.06 (m, 1H), 7.16 (ddd, *J* = 9.7, 8.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (dt, *J* = 8.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 8.42 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 380 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₈H₁₇F₃N₃O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 380.12220; found, 380.12166. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3320, 1670, 1638. [α]²⁷D –152 (*c* 0.105, EtOH). HPLC purity 95.4%.

1-(4-Chlorophenyl)-3-[(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(2,6-difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3yl)urea (13d). Compound 13d (86.0 mg, 59%) was prepared from 44 (100 mg, 0.369 mmol) and 4-chloroaniline (102 mg, 0.738 mmol) by the same method as that used for 13b. White amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ: 3.31 (t, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (t, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.81 (q, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (dd, J = 10.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 2H), 7.21–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.35–7.39 (m, 2H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 8.80 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 396 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₈H₁₇ClF₂N₃O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 396.09265; found, 396.09307. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3316, 1662, 1638. [α]²⁷_D –195 (*c* 0.104, EtOH). HPLC purity 98.7%.

1-(4-Bromophenyl)-3-[(3*S***,4***R***)-4-(2,6-difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3yl)urea (13e). Compound 13e (553 mg, 67%) was prepared from 44 (510 mg, 1.88 mmol) and 4bromoaniline (647 mg, 3.76 mmol) by the same method as that used for 13b. White amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO–d_6) δ: 3.31 (t,** *J* **= 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (t,** *J* **= 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.81 (q,** *J* **= 10.3 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (dd,** *J* **= 10.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d,** *J* **= 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d,** *J* **= 10.9 Hz, 2H), 7.30–7.37 (m, 4H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 8.82 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺)** *m/z***: 440 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₈H₁₇BrF₂N₃O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 440.04214; found, 440.04166. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3282, 1667, 1637. [α]²⁵_D –97.9 (***c* **0.104, EtOH). HPLC purity 98.3%.**

1-(4-Cyanophenyl)-3-[(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(2,6-difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3yl)urea (13f). Compound 13f (64.0 mg, 45%) was prepared from 44 (100 mg, 0.369 mmol) and 4-aminobenzonitrile (87.0 mg, 0.738 mmol) by the same method as that used for 13b. White amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ: 3.32 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.84 (q, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.74–6.78 (m, 3H), 7.51–7.54 (m, 2H), 7.62–7.66 (m, 2H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 9.27 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 387 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₉H₁₇F₂N₄O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 387.12687; found, 387.12722. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3329, 2223, 1683, 1637. [α]²⁶_D = 163 (*c* 0.103, EtOH). HPLC purity 99.8%.

1-[(3S,4R)-4-(2,6-Difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl)-3-(4-

methylphenyl)urea (13g). To a suspension of *p*-toluic acid (35.1 mg, 0.258 mmol), triethylamine (34.0µL, 0.246 mmol) and molecular sieves 4A (powder, 180 mg) in toluene (5.5 mL) was added diphenylphosphoryl azide (55.0 µL, 0.246 mmol), and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h, 80 °C for 40 min, and then 100 °C for 3 h. After addition of **46** (38.0 mg, 0.156 mmol), the mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 35 min, and then concentrated in vacuo. Flash chromatography (hexane/AcOEt = 3:1 → AcOEt) of the residue gave **13g** (52.9 mg, 90%) as a white amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO–*d*₆) δ : 2.19 (s, 3H), 3.31 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (t, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.75–3.82 (m, 4H), 4.57 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.41 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.19–7.23 (m, 2H), 8.06 (s, 1H), 8.51 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 376 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₉H₂₀F₂N₃O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 376.14727; found, 376.14758. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3311, 1637. [α]²⁷_D–144 (*c* 0.103, EtOH). HPLC purity 97.1%.

1-[(3*S***,4***R***)-4-(2,6-Difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl)-3-(4methoxyphenyl)urea (13h).** Compound **13h** (68.4 mg, 59%) was prepared from **44** (80.0 mg, 0.295 mmol) and *p*-anisidine (73.0 mg, 0.593 mmol) by the same method as that used for **13b**. White amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO–*d*₆) δ: 3.30 (t, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (t, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.72–3.82 (m, 4H), 4.57 (dd, J = 10.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 2H), 6.78 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 8.42 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 392 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₉H₂₀F₂N₃O₄ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 392.14219; found, 392.14277. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3311, 1707, 1637. [α]²⁸_D –168 (*c* 0.290, EtOH). HPLC purity 99.2%.

1-[(3*S***,4***R***)-4-(2,6-Difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]-3-(4-fluoro-3-hydroxyphenyl)urea (13j).** Compound **13j** (110 mg, 63%) was prepared from **44** (150 mg, 0.446 mmol) and 5-amino-2-fluorophenol (113 mg, 0.889 mmol) by the same method as that used for **13b**. Pale brown amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO–*d*₆) δ: 3.30 (d, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (t, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.74-3.82 (m, 4H), 4.57 (dd, J = 10.9, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.60-6.64 (m, 1H), 6.74 (d, J = 10.9 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (dd, J = 10.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (s, 1H), 8.56 (s, 1H), 9.65 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 396 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₈H₁₇F₃N₃O₄ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 396.11712; found, 396.11802. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3301, 1637. [α]²⁶_D -184 (*c* 0.253, EtOH). HPLC purity 98.4%.

1-(4-Chloro-3-hydroxyphenyl)-3-[(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(2,6-difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]urea (13k). Compound 13k (170 mg, 70%) was prepared from 44 (198 mg, 0.589 mmol) and 5-amino-2-chlorophenol (169 mg, 1.18 mmol) by the same method as that used for 13b. White amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO-*d*₆) δ : 3.31 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.75–3.82 (m, 4H), 4.58 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 8.68 (s, 1H), 9.96 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 412 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₈H₁₇ClF₂N₃O₄ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 412.08756; found, 412.08844. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3299, 1638. [α]²⁶_D –124 (*c* 0.178, EtOH). HPLC purity 99.9%.

1-(5-Chloropyridin-2-yl)-3-[(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(2,6-difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]urea (13m). Compound 13m (18.7 mg, 16%) was prepared from 44 (80.0 mg, 0.295 mmol)

and 2-amino-5-chloropyridine (75.8 mg, 0.590 mmol) by the same method as that used for **13b**. White amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ : 3.33 (t, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (t, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.83 (q, J = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, J = 10.9, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.72–7.83 (br m, 2H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 8.21 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 9.36 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) m/z: 397 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₇H₁₆ClF₂N₄O₃ (M⁺ + H): calcd, 397.08790; found, 397.08756. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3219, 1679, 1637. [α]²⁷D –180 (c 0.105, EtOH). HPLC purity 98.3%.

1-(5-Chlorothiazol-2-yl)-3-[(3*S*,4*R*)-4-(2,6-difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3yl]urea (130). Compound 13o (13.4 mg, 11%) was prepared from 44 (80.0 mg, 0.295 mmol) and 2-amino-5-chlorothiazole hydrochloride (101 mg, 0.590 mmol) by the same method as that used for 13b. White powder. Mp: 186–190 °C. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ: 3.32 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.89 (q, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 8.12 (s, 1H), 11.0 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 403 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₅H₁₄ClF₂N₄O₃S (M⁺ + H): calcd, 403.04432; found, 403.04390. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3268, 1705, 1688, 1638. [α]²⁷_D –87.5 (*c* 0.102, EtOH). HPLC purity 99.5%.

1-[(3*S***,4***R***)-4-(2,6-difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]-3-(3-methylisothiazol-5-yl)urea (13p).** Compound **13p** (7.30 mg, 7.5%) was prepared from **44** (80.0 mg, 0.295 mmol) and 5-amino-3-methylisothiazole (33.7 mg, 0.295 mmol) by the same method as that used for **13b**. Pale yellow amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ: 2.23 (s, 3H), 3.32 (t, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (t, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.89 (q, J = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (dd, J = 10.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (s, 1H), 6.76 (d, J = 10.3 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (s, 1H), 10.5 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) m/z: 383 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₁₆H₁₇F₂N₄O₃S (M⁺ + H): calcd, 383.09894; found, 383.09885. IR (ATR) cm⁻¹: 3265, 1680, 1638. [α]²⁷_D-182 (*c* 0.217, EtOH). HPLC purity 99.4%.

1-(Benzo[b]thiophen-2-yl)-3-[(3*S***,4***R***)-4-(2,6-difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxopyrrolidin-3-yl]urea (13q).** Compound **13q** (35.3 mg, 28%) was prepared from **44** (80.0 mg, 0.295 mmol) and 2-aminobenzo[b]thiophene (88.0 mg, 0.590 mmol) by the same method as that used for **13b**. Pale brown amorphous solid. ¹H NMR (DMSO– d_6) δ: 3.33 (t, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.88 (q, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (s, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.08–7.12 (m, 1H), 7.20–7.24 (m, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 10.1 (s, 1H). MS (ESI⁺) *m/z*: 418 (M⁺ + H). HRMS (ESI⁺) for C₂₀H₁₈F₂N₃O₃S (M⁺ + H): calcd, 418.10369; found, 418.10312. IR (ATR) cm⁻ 1: 3280, 1671, 1637. [α]²⁷_D –74.4 (*c* 0.100, EtOH). HPLC purity 95.4%.

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¹H NMR Spectrum



HPLC Chromatogram

Purity: 99.4%



測定デー 減料名(分 イオン化モ 波長範囲: 実験日時:	タ名: 163-9-P119 子子量): 163-9-P Eード: 1:デュアル(: 231[nm] : 2013/05/27 9:29	119(mw= ESI+):10	379)	波長: 200500		装置構成: JMS-T100LP					
ピーク 番号	Time [min]	タイプ	面積 [Intens.*sec]	面積 [% Max]	面積 [% of Total]	高さ	1	説明		開始点	終了点
1	3,56	BB	21.77	0.22	0.22		2.37	· · · · · ·		時间[[min] 3.29	時間[min]
2	4.22	BB	9811.55	100.00	99.38	1201	1.05		1	4.04	3.70
3	4.94	BB	28,92	0.29	0.29		3.42			4,04	4.40
4	7.56	BB	10.64	0,11	0.11	(0.48			6.62	9.06
									and the second second	0.02	station and some state

¹H NMR Spectrum



HPLC Chromatogram

Purity: 98.1%



測定データ名: 172-1-P062 試料名(分子量): 172-1-P062(mw=361) イオン化モード: デュアルESI+ 波長範囲: 230[nm] 実験日時: 2013/06/17 13:51:18				波長: 200500	[nm]	裝置構成: JMS-T100LP			
ピーク 番号	Time [min]	タイプ	面積 [Intens.*sec]	面積 [% Max.]	面積 [% of Total]	高さ	説明	開始点 時間[min]	終了点 時間[min]
1	4.05	BB	7146.29	100.00	98.08	845.01	and the second sec	3.86	4.24
2	4.83	BB	125.71	1.76	1.73	17.70		4.65	4.96
3	5.57	BB	14.17	0.20	0.19	1.43		5.00	6.04

¹H NMR Spectrum



HPLC Chromatogram

Purity: 99.5%



¹H NMR Spectrum



HPLC Chromatogram

Purity: 97.9%



測定データ名: 148-10-1731 試料名(分子量): 148-10-1731(mw=391) イオン化モード: 1:デュアルESI+ 波長範囲: 2815ml 実験日時: 2014/05/08 9:28:28				波長: 200500)[nm]		装置構成: JMS-T100	₽ [,]		
ピーク 番号	Time [min]	タイプ	面積 [Intens.*sec]	面積 [% Max.]	面積 [% of Total]	高さ	説明	開始点 時間[min]	終了点 時間[min]	
1	3,95	BB	1302.64	100.00	97.93	147.56		3,70	4.20	
2	4.51	BB ;	0.56	0.04	0.04	0.07		4.35	4.79	
3	4.93	BB	0.94	0.07	0.07	0.15		4.83	5.05	
4	5.21	BB	6.42	0.49	0.48	0.85		5.08	5.34	
5	5.51	BB	19.66	1,51	1.48	2.68		5.37	5.68	

¹H NMR Spectrum



HPLC Chromatogram

Purity: 99.8%



測定データ 試料名(分・ イオン化モー	名: 172-1- 子量): 172 ード: 1:デコ	-P064)64(mw= SI+	401)				装置構成: JMS-T100LP			
波長範囲: 274[nm] 実験日時: 2013/07/08 14:56:59					波長: 200500[nm]						
ビーク 番号	Time [min]	-	タイプ	面積 [Intens.*sec]	面積 [% Max.]	面積 [% of Total]	高さ	説明	開始点 時間[min]	終了点 時間[min]	
1		3.92	BB	3.47	0.06	0.06	0.44		3.44	4.18	
2		4.46	BB	5543.14	100.00	99.78	738.94		4.28	4.66	
3		5.19	BB	8.49	0.15	0.15	0.92		4.96	5.50	