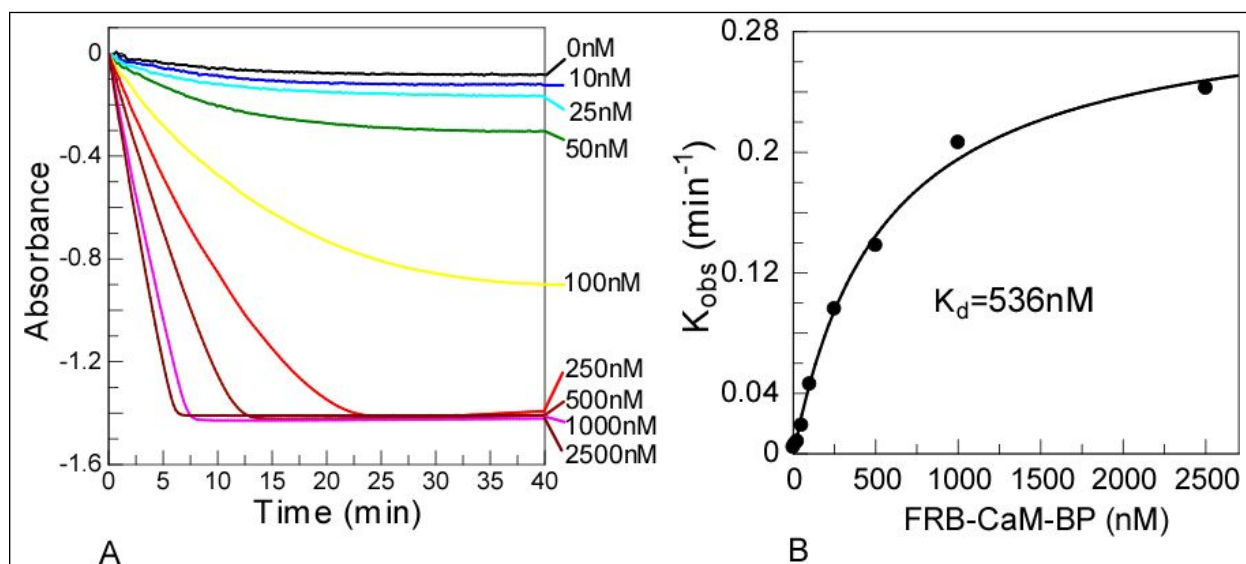
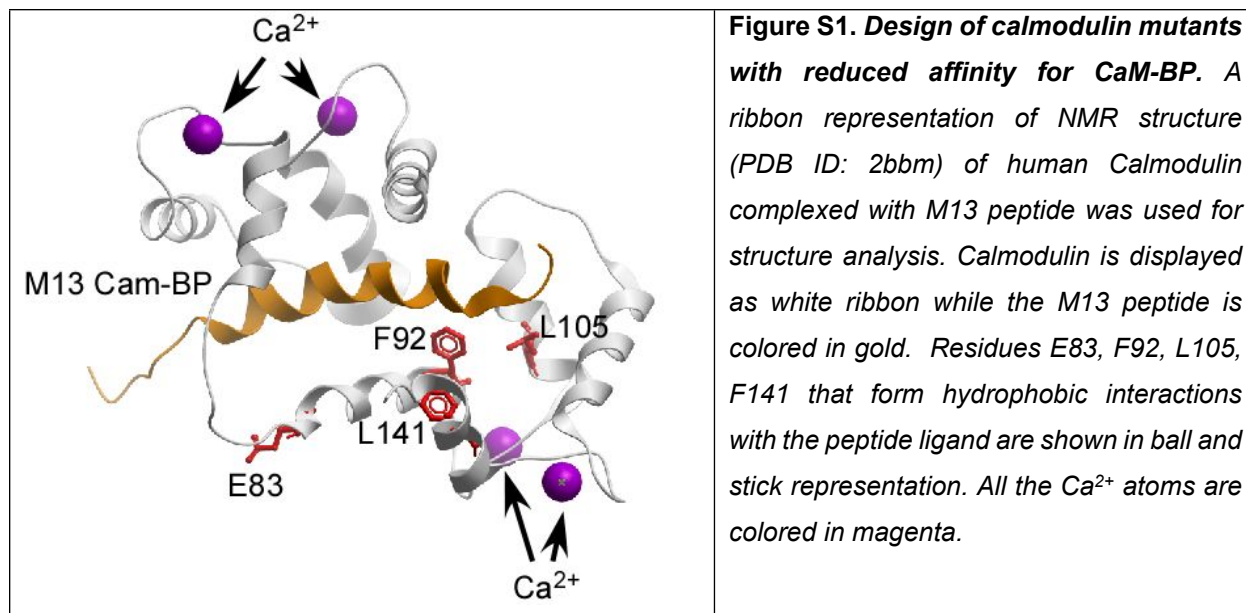


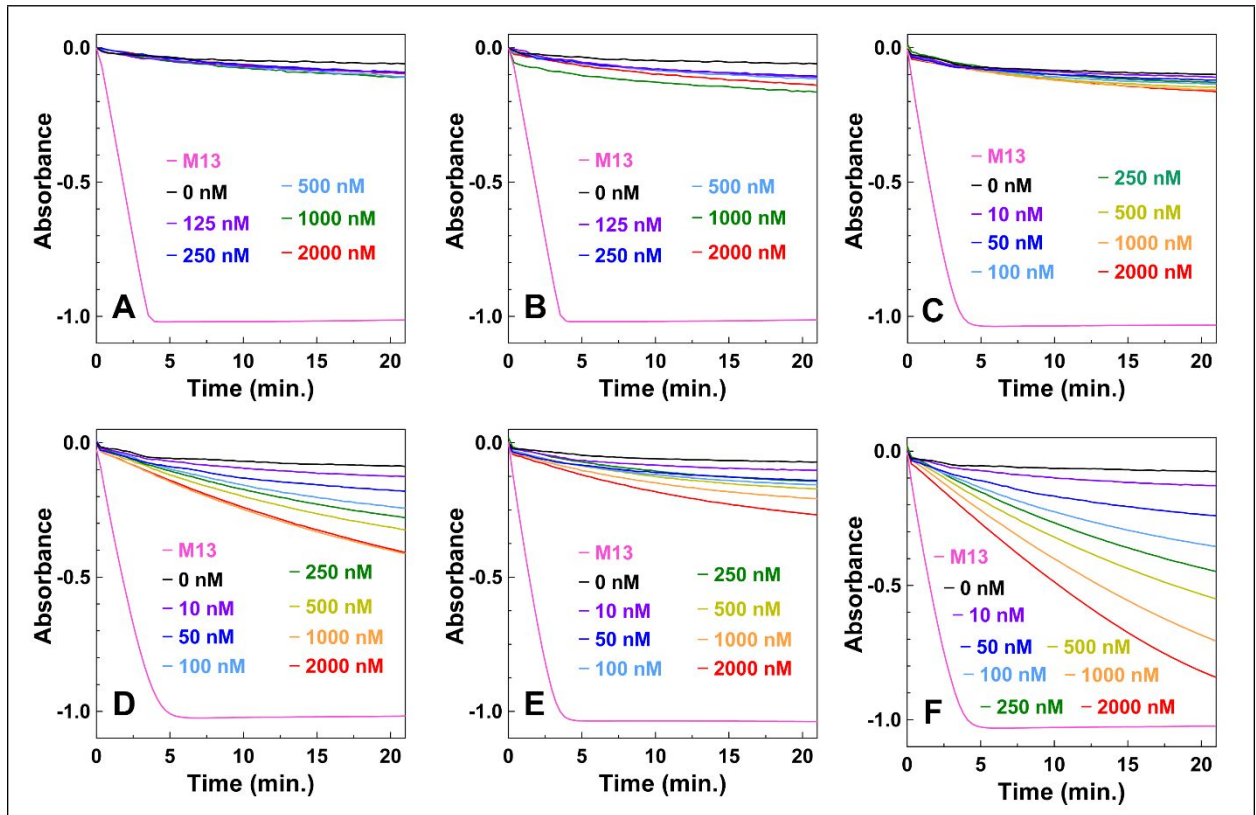
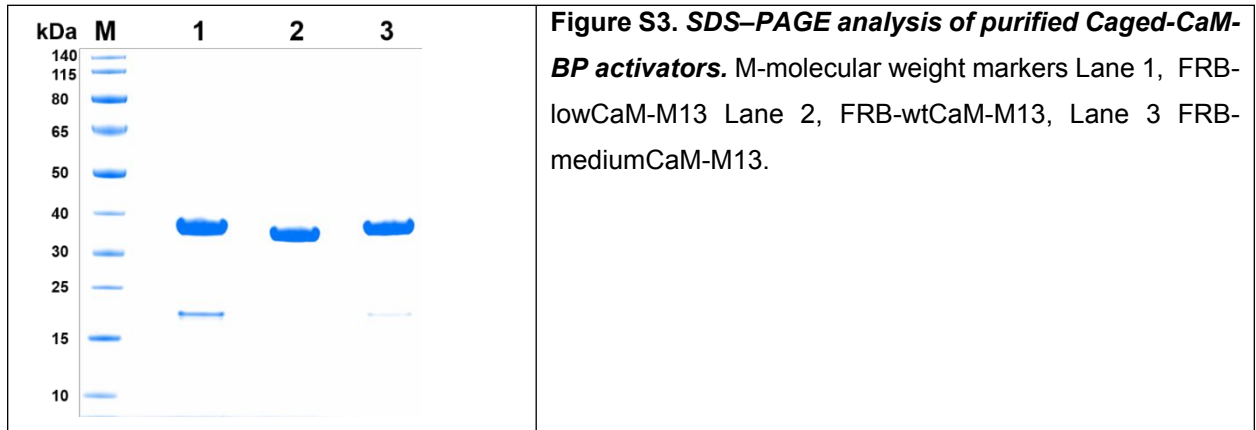
Supporting Information

Caged activators of artificial allosteric protein biosensors

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mediator phenazine methosulphate, 20mM of glucose and 1mM CaCl_2 . The fit of the data led to a K_d value of 536 nM.



rapamycin. As a positive control 0.2 μM of CaM-BP M13 peptide was added to all experiments to activate the CaM-GDH-FKBP. The activity of the enzyme was monitored by changes in absorption of electron accepting dye dichlorophenolindophenol in the presence of 0.6 mM electron mediator phenazine methosulphate, 20mM of glucose and 1 mM CaCl_2 .

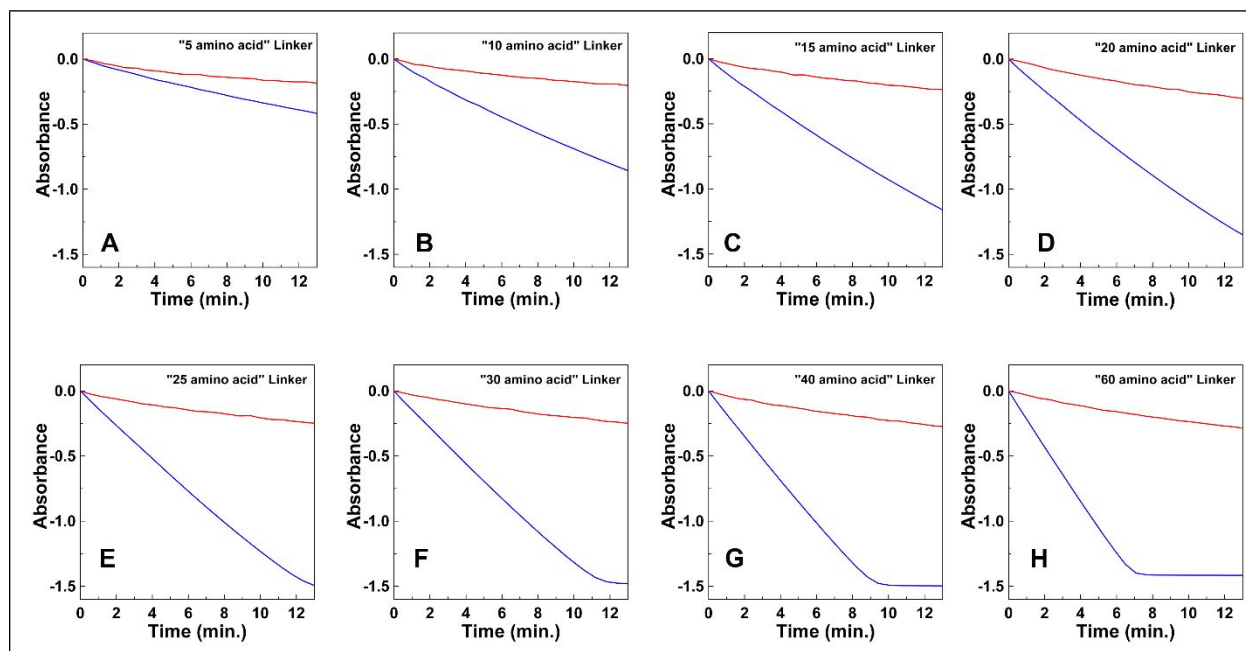
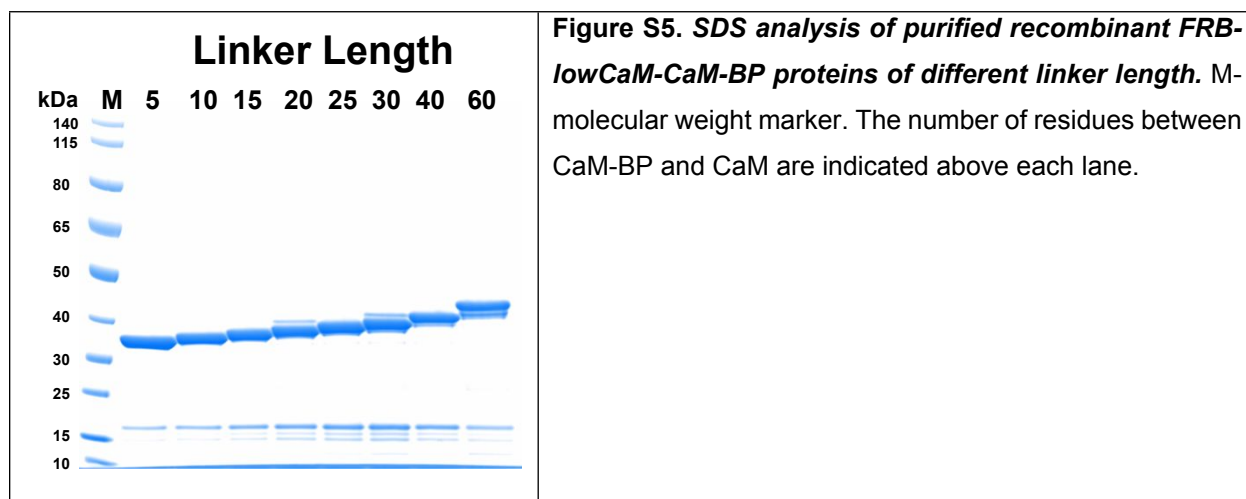
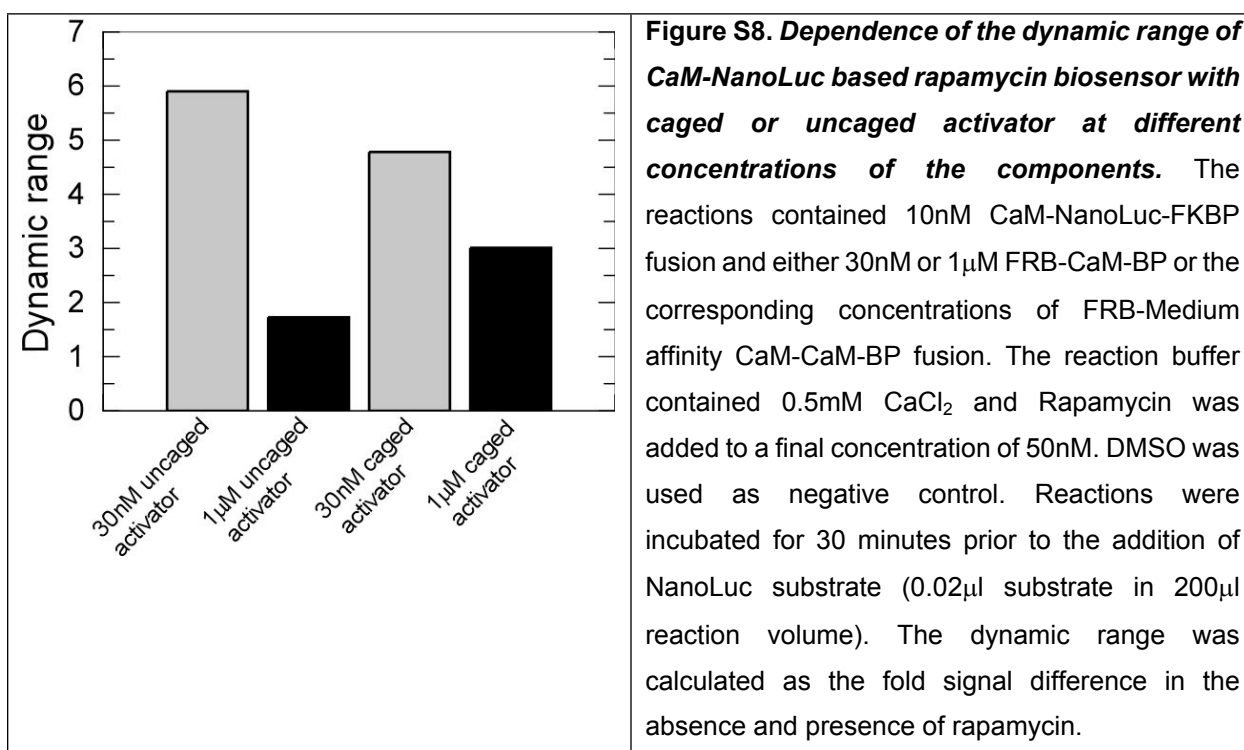
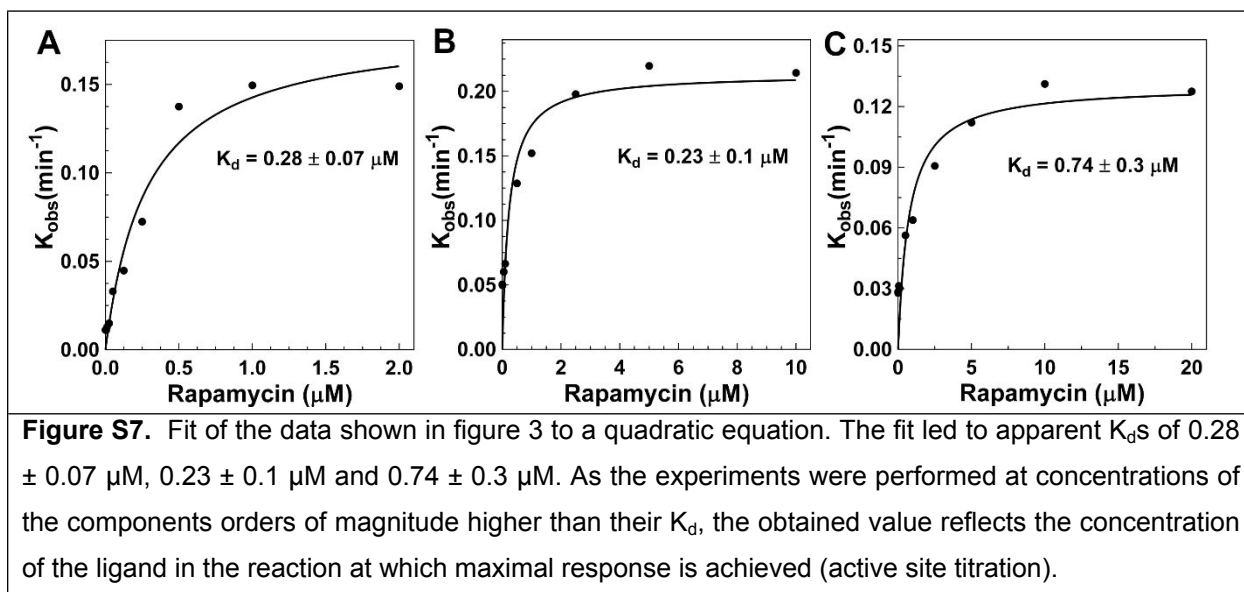


Figure S6. Testing caged-CaM-BP activators with different linkers in two component rapamycin biosensors based on CaM-GDH allosteric switch. The GDH activity of 10nM GDH-CaM-FKBP with different-linker caged activators 1 μM low-affinity-CaM-BP in response to presence (blue) or absence (red) of 0.5 μM Rapamycin. The activity of the enzyme was monitored as in Figure S3.



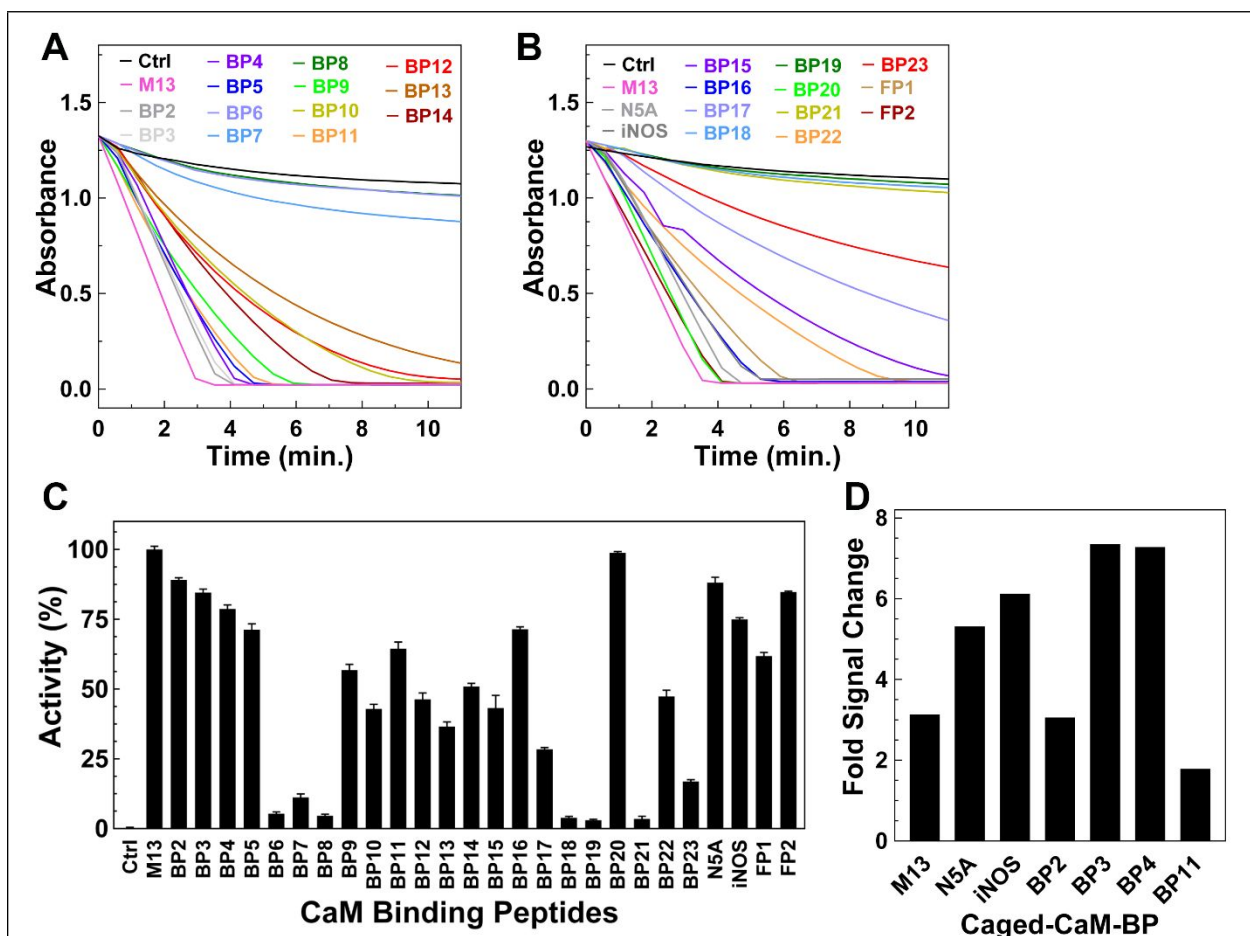
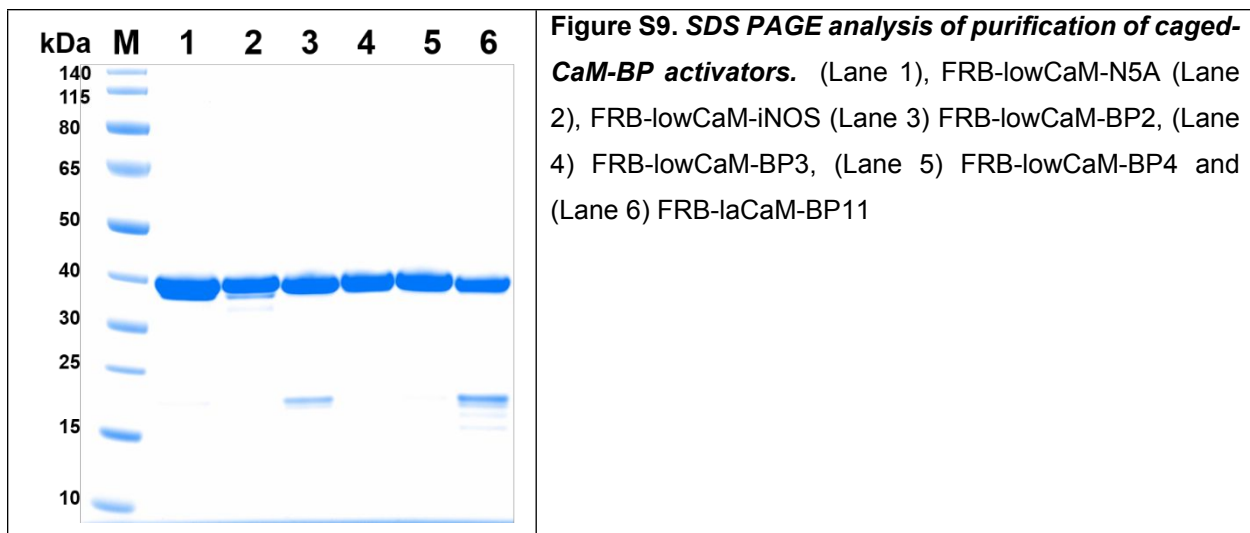


Figure S10. Analysis of the ability of different CaM-BPs to activate CaM-GDH. (A) and (B) 1 μ M solution of CaM-GDH was incubated with 1 μ M of the respective peptide for 10 minutes and the reactions were triggered by the addition of glucose and changes in absorption were monitored for 10 minutes. (C) The slope (K_{obs}) of the obtained curve was a used as measure of activity. The activity in the absence of

CaM-GDH was considered as zero and activity of M13 peptide (BP1) was taken as 100% and the data for both data sets scaled. (D) Activation of 10nM CaM-GDH-FKBP with 1 μ M different FRB-lowCaM-CaM-BPs constructs. The fold change represents the increase in signal level between the background activity and the maximal observed signal level at saturating concentrations of rapamycin.

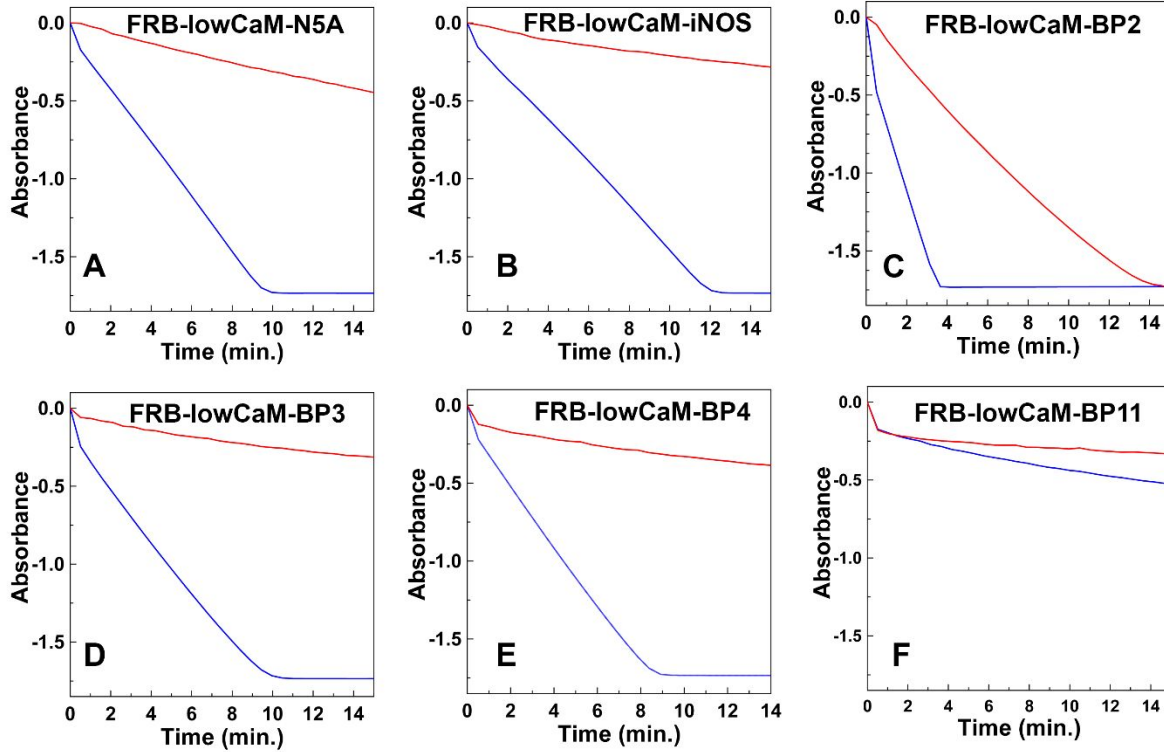
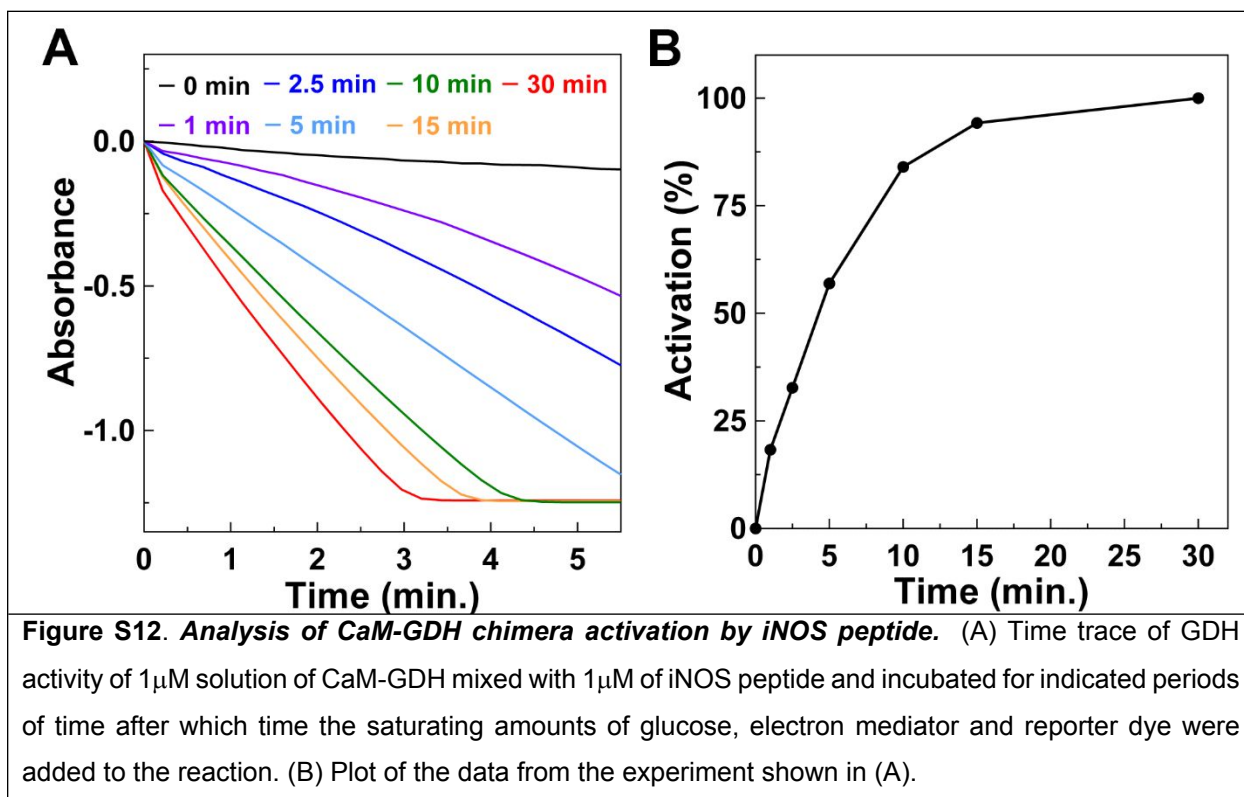


Figure S11. Activation of CaM-GDH based rapamycin sensor using different caged peptides. The GDH activity of 10nM CaM-GDH-FKBP with 1 μ M caged activators in response to presence (blue) or absence (red) of 0.5 μ M of rapamycin. The GDH assay was performed as in Figure 2C. The fold change represents the increase in signal level between the background activity and the maximal observed signal level at saturating concentrations of rapamycin.



Supplementary Table 1. Summary of protein sequences used in this study. The sequences are colored according to the functional elements.

FRB-wtCaM-12L-M13	MAHHHHHHSSGTRVAILWHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMFEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAEQWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEELQDMINEVDADGNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSEE EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAELRHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGDGQVNYEEFVQMMTAGGS GGSGSGSGGKRRWKKNFIAVSAANRFKKISSSGAL
FRB-medCaM-12L-M13	MAHHHHHHSSGTRVAILWHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMFEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAEQWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEELQDMINEVDADGNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSEE EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAELRHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGDGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGS GGSGSGSGGKRRWKKNFIAVSAANRFKKISSSGAL
FRB-lowCaM-12L-M13	MAHHHHHHSSGTRVAILWHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMFEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAEQWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEELQDMINEVDADGNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAELRHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGDGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGS GGSGSGSGGKRRWKKNFIAVSAANRFKKISSSGAL
FRB-lowCaM-5L-M13	MGHHHHHHSSGTRVAILWHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMFEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAEQWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF

	SLFDKDGDTITTTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEELQDMINEVDADGNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAEARHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGG GSKRRWKKNFIAVSAANRFKKISSSGAL
FRB-lowCaM-10L-M13	MGHHHHHHSSGTRVAILWHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAQEWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEELQDMINEVDADGNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAEARHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGG GSGGGGSKRRWKKNFIAVSAANRFKKISSSGAL
FRB-lowCaM-15L-M13	MGHHHHHHSSGTRVAILWHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAQEWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEELQDMINEVDADGNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAEARHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGG GSGGGSGSGGGGSKRRWKKNFIAVSAANRFKKISSSGAL
FRB-lowCaM-20L-M13	MGHHHHHHSSGTRVAILWHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAQEWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEELQDMINEVDADGNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAEARHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGG GSGGGSGSGGGGSGGGGSKRRWKKNFIAVSAANRFKKISSSGAL
FRB-lowCaM-25L-M13	MGHHHHHHSSGTRVAILWHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAQEWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEELQDMINEVDADGNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAEARHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGG GSGGGSGSGGGSGGGGSGGGGSKRRWKKNFIAVSAANRFKKISSSGAL
FRB-lowCaM-30L-M13	MGHHHHHHSSGTRVAILWHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAQEWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEELQDMINEVDADGNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAEARHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGG GSGGGSGSGGGSGGGGSGGGGSGGGGSKRRWKKNFIAVSAANRFKKISSSGAL
FRB-lowCaM-40L-M13	MGHHHHHHSSGTRVAILWHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAQEWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEELQDMINEVDADGNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAEARHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGG GSGGGSGSGGGSGGGGSGGGGSGGGGSGGGGSGGGGSKRRWKKNFIAVSAANRFKKISSSGAL
FRB-lowCaM-60L-M13	MGHHHHHHSSGTRVAILWHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAQEWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEELQDMINEVDADGNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAEARHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGG GSGGGSGSGGGSGGGGSGGGGSGGGGSGGGGSGGGGSGGGGSGGGGSKRRWKKNFIA VSAANRFKKISSSGAL
FRB-medCaM-M13	MAHHHHHHSSGTRVAILWHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAQEWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEELQDMINEVDADGNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAELRHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGS GGSETVRFQSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGSKRRWKKNFIAVSAANRFKKISSSGAL
FRB-lowCaM-M13	MGHHHHHHSSGTRVAILWHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAQEWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEELQDMINEVDADGNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAEARHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGS GGSETVRFQSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGSKRRWKKNFIAVSAANRFKKISSSGAL
FRB-lowCaM-N5A	MGHHHHHHSSGTRVAILWHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAQEWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEELQDMINEVDADGNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAEARHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGS GGSETVRFQSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGGRWKAFIAVSAANRFKKIS
FRB-lowCaM-iNOS	MGHHHHHHSSGTRVAILWHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAQEWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEELQDMINEVDADGNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAEARHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGS GGSETVRFQSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGGRREIPLKVLVKAVLFACMLMRK

FRB-lowCaM-BP2	MGHHHHHSSGTRVAI L WHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMFEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAQEWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEALQDMINEVDADCNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAEARHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGS GGSETVRFQSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGSEVTVGKIFYATFLIQEYFRKFKKRKEQGLVGKPS
FRB-lowCaM-BP3	MGHHHHHSSGTRVAI L WHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMFEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAQEWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEALQDMINEVDADCNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAEARHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGS GGSETVRFQSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGSEVTVGKIFYATFLIQEYFRKFKKRKEQGLVGKPS
FRB-lowCaM-BP4	MGHHHHHSSGTRVAI L WHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMFEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAQEWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEALQDMINEVDADCNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAEARHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGS GGSETVRFQSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGSEVTVGKIFYATFLIQEYFRKFKKRKEQGLVGKPS
FRB-lowCaM-BP11	MGHHHHHSSGTRVAI L WHEMWHEGLEEASRLYFGERNVKGMFEVLEPLHAMMERGPQTLKETSFNQ AYGRDLMEAQEWCRKYMKSGNVKDLTQAWDLYYHVFRRISSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAF SLFDKDGDTITTKELGTVMRSLGQNPTAEALQDMINEVDADCNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYISAAEARHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGGS GGSETVRFQSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGSEVTVGKIFYATFLIQEYFRKFKKRKEQGLVGKPS
TAC-lowCaM-M13 (Tacrolimus sensor activator)	DVPLIPSQFAKAKSENFDKKGSDSEVNQEAKEPVKPEVKPETHINLKVSDGSSEIFFKIKKTTPLRR LMEAFARQKQKEMDSLRFYDGI RIQADQTPEDLDMEDNDIIEAHREQIGGGSGSGGAHHHHHSSG TSEPKAIDPKLSTDRVVKAVFPFPPSHRLTAKEVFDNDGKPRVDILKAHLMKEGRLEESVALRIITE GASILRQEKNLDDIDAPVTVCGDIHGQFFDLMLKLFVVGGS PANTRYLFLGDYVDRGYFSIECVLYLW ALKILYPKTLFLLRGNHECHRLTEYFTTFKQECKIKYSERVYDACMDAFDCLPLAALMNQQLFCVHGG LSPEINTLDDIRKLDRFKEPPAYGPMCDILWSDPLEDFGNEKTQEHFTHTNVRGCSYFYSPAVCEF LQHNNLSILRAEAQDAGYRMYRKSQTTFGFP SLITIFSAPNYLDVYNNAAVLYENNVNMNIRQFN CSPHYWLPNFMDFVFTWSLFPVGEKVTEMLVNVNLNCSDELGSEEDSGSGSGGGNEASYPLEMCS HFDDEIKRLGKRFKKLDLNSGSLSVEEFMSLPQLQNNPLVQRVIDIFD TDGNGEVDFKEFIEGVS QFSVKGDKQKLRFAFRIYDMDKGYISNGELFQVLKMMVGNLKD TQIQQIVDKTIINADKDGDR ISFEEFCAVVGGLDIHKMMVVDVGGSGSGSGSGSGSGSGGTEEQIAEFKEAFSLFDKDGDTITTKELG TVMRSLGQNPTAEALQDMINEVDADNGTIDFPEFLTMMARKMKDTSSES EIREAFRVADKDGNGYI SAAEARHVMTNLGEKLTDEEVDEMIREADIDGGQVNYEEAVQMMTAGSGGSETVRFQSGSGSGSG SGSGSGSGGKRRWKKNFIAVSAANRFKKISSSGAL

Table S2. Calmodulin binding peptides used in the study

Peptide Name	Amino acid sequence	PDB structure/reference
BP1 (M13)	H-KRRWKKNFIAVSAANRFKKISSSGAL-OH	2BBM
BP2	H-EVTVGKIFYATFLIQEYFRKFKKRKEQGLVGKPS-OH	2BE6_1 2BE6_2
BP3	H-HMGKIYAAMMIMEYYRQSKAKK-OH	3DVM_1
BP4	H-HMGKIYAAMMIMEAYRQSKAKK-OH	3DVM_2
BP5	H-EMRQKIRSHAHALLAANRFMDM-OH	4AQR
BP6	H-NMQQHLDVKLVPSSSYIKVVKAFFHSSSLHE-OH	2KNE
BP7	H-GRNWKNFALVPLLRD-OH	3SUI
BP8	H-LTEIKKQIPQKEWDKVVNTPNSLEKQKGVTNLLIKYGIER-OH	1K90/1K93
BP9	H-IRNKIRAIGKMARVF-OH	2R28
BP10	H-HSMQALS WRKLYLSRAKLKA-OH	4EHQ

BP11	H-ADKLRAACIRIQKTIRGWLLRK-OH	2IX7
BP12	H-MQRAAITVQRYVRGYQARCYAKFLRRTK-OH	2IX7
BP13	H-EIRKILRNNLQKTRQRLRSYNRHTLVADPYEEAWNQMLLRRQK-OH	2YGG
BP14	H-RLSFKTVALLVLACVRMKRIAFY-OH	4DS7
BP15	H-IRIQKTIRGWLLRKRYL-OH	1
BP16	H-IPLKVLVKAVLFACMLMRKTMASR-OH	1
BP17	H-RQKFRNSVERVRLNMK-OH	1
BP18	H-KEMVRLKKLVAYWKEQ-OH	1
BP19	H-RFLLERALGNRRIGQF-OH	1
BP20	H-RRKLKAAVKAVVASSRLGSA-OH	1
BP21	H-AMNWRLSARNAARRDSVLAA-OH	1
BP22	H-IPSLATVILVKTMIRKRSFGNPF-OH	1
BP23	H-AMVIQRAFRRLHLLQRSLKHA-OH	1
FP1	H-RRTLHKAITVRAINLKLREG-OH	2
FP2	H-RRTLHKAVNIVRAINLKLREG-OH	2
N5A	H-RWKKAFIAVSAANRFKKIS-OH	3
iNOS	H-RREIPLKVLVKAVLFACMLMRK-OH	4

Supplementary References:

- (1) Ikura lab. CALMODULIN TARGET DATABASE
<http://calcium.uhnres.utoronto.ca/ctdb/ctdb/home.html>.
- (2) Barykina, N. V; Subach, O. M.; Piatkevich, K. D.; Jung, E. E.; Malyshev, A. Y.; Smirnov, I. V; Bogorodskiy, A. O.; Borshchevskiy, V. I.; Varizhuk, A. M.; Pozmogova, G. E.; et al. Green Fluorescent Genetically Encoded Calcium Indicator Based on Calmodulin/M13-Peptide from Fungi. *PLoS One* **2017**, 12 (8), e0183757.
- (3) Montigiani, S.; Neri, G.; Neri, P.; Neri, D. Alanine Substitutions in Calmodulin-Binding Peptides Result in Unexpected Affinity Enhancement. *J. Mol. Biol.* **1996**, 258 (1), 6–13.
- (4) Piazza, M.; Taiakina, V.; Dieckmann, T.; Guillemette, J. G. Structural Consequences of Calmodulin EF Hand Mutations. *Biochemistry* **2017**, 56 (7), 944–956.