## Supporting Information

## Boosting the Conversion Efficiency Over 20 % in MAPbI<sub>3</sub> Perovskite Planar Solar Cells by Employing Solution-Processed Aluminum-Doped Nickel Oxide Hole Collector

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Figure S1 Deconvolution of O 1s XPS spectra of (a) ANO-0 and (b) ANO-5 films.



**Figure S2** XRD patterns of the ANO-0 and ANO-5 films prepared by spin-coating precursors 6 times on glasses.



Figure S3 Schematic energy level diagrams for the ANO-0 and ANO-5 films based on the parameters derived from the UPS spectra and optical absorption measurements



**Figure S4.** J-V characteristics of the PSCs with ANO-0, ANO-3, ANO-5, and ANO-8 HTLs measured under standard test conditions (AM1.5G, 100 mW/cm<sup>2</sup>).



Figure S5. PCE distribution of 16 devices with ANO-0 and ANO-5 HTLs.



**Figure S6**. Mott–Schottky plots of capacitance–voltage measurements of the PSCs based on the ANO-0 and ANO-5 HTLs.



**Figure S7.** J-V curves of the unencapsulated ANO-0 and ANO-5 HTL-based PSCs stored in a nitrogen-filled glove box for over 1728 h (72 d).

**Table S1.** Photovoltaic parameters of the PSCs with ANO-0, ANO-3, ANO-5, and ANO-8 HTLs measured under standard test conditions (AM1.5G, 100 mW/cm<sup>2</sup>).

Sample	PCE (%)	V <sub>oc</sub> (V)	J <sub>sc</sub> (mA/cm <sup>2</sup> )	FF (%)
ANO-0	16.56	1.03	21.00	75.96
ANO-3	18.75	1.07	23.66	73.76
ANO-5	20.84	1.06	24.34	81.31
ANO-8	19.34	1.06	23.76	76.81

Samples		PCE (%)	$V_{oc}(\mathbf{V})$	$J_{sc}$ (mA/cm <sup>2</sup> )	FF (%)
	Average	15.72±0.8	1.02±0.05	20.24±0.72	74.44±4.58
ANO-0	Best	16.56	1.03	21.00	75.96
	Average	19.37±1.27	1.04±0.02	23.82±0.35	78.02±2.25
ANU-5	Best	20.84	1.06	24.34	81.31

**Table S2.** Average performance of 16 PSCs with ANO-0 and ANO-5 HTLs.

**Table S3.** Summary of high-performance MAPbI<sub>3</sub> PSCs with several metal-doped  $NiO_x$  HTLs reported in the literature and their corresponding device structures.

Device structure	$J_{sc}$	V <sub>oc</sub>	$\mathbf{FF}$	PCE	Method/	Ref.
	(mA/c	(V)	(%)	(%)	Temperature	
	m <sup>2</sup> )			( )	Ĩ	
FTO/NiO <sub>x</sub> /MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM/Ag	17.9	1.09	73.8	14.4	Spin-coating /550 °C	[1]
FTO/NiO/MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM/Ag	14.1	1.08	58.0	8.7	Spin-coating /550 °C	[2]
FTO/Cu:NiO <sub>x</sub> /MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM/Ag	18.8	1.11	72.0	15.4	Spin-coating /550 °C	[2]
FTO/NiMgLiO/MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM/Ti(Nb) O <sub>x</sub> /Ag	20.6	1.07	74.8	16.2	Spray pyrolysis /500 °C	[3]
FTO/NiMgLiO/MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM/Ti(Nb) O <sub>x</sub> /Ag	22.8	1.12	77.2	19.6	Spray pyrolysis /500 °C	[4]
FTO/NiMgLiO/MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM/Ti(Nb) O <sub>x</sub> /Ag	22.6	1.12	75.7	19.2	Spray pyrolysis /500 °C	[4]
FTO/Cs:NiO <sub>x</sub> / MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM/BCP/Au	21.4	1.03	78.0	17.2	Spin-coating /500 °C	[5]
ITO/NiOx(NP)/MAPbI3/PCBM/BCP/ Ag	20.6	1.03	74.7	15.9	NP ink/RT	[6]

TiO <sub>x</sub> /Ag					coating /300 °C	work
ITO/Al:NiOx/MAPbI3/PCBM/AM-	24.34	1.06	81.3	20.84	Spin-	This
ITO/NiO <sub>x</sub> /MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM/AM-TiO <sub>x</sub> /Ag	21.0	1.03	75.9	16.56	Spin- coating /300 °C	This work
IIO/LIAg:NIO <sub>x</sub> /MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM/BCP /Ag	21.29	1.13	74.80	19.24	Spin-coating /300 °C	[22]
FTO/Cs:NiO <sub>x</sub> /MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM/ZrAcac/ Ag	21.77	1.12	78.00	19.35	Spin-coating /275 °C	[21]
FTO/Zn:NiO <sub>x</sub> /MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM/BCP/Ag	22.80	1.10	78.00	19.60	Spin-coating /400 °C	[20]
ITO/Cu:NiO/MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /C <sub>60</sub> /BCP/Ag	22.23	1.12	80.90	20.15	NP/RT	[19]
ITO/Ag:NiO <sub>x</sub> / MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM/BCP/Ag	20.8	1.06	78.0	17.2	Spin-coating	[18]
FTO/Y:NiO/ MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBMAu	23.82	1.00	68.0	16.3	Spin-coating /500 °C	[17]
ITO/Fe:NiO <sub>x</sub> / MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM/BCP/Ag	19.1	1.08	84.4	17.4	NPs/RT	[16]
ITO/Co:NiO <sub>x</sub> /MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM/Ag	22.3	1.05	79.0	18.6	Spin-coating /400 °C	[15]
FTO/K:NiO/MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM/C60/BCP/ Ag	22.77	1.01	78.1	18.0	Spin-coating /400 °C	[14]
ITO/Cu:NiO <sub>x</sub> /MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM:C60(1: 1)/Bis-C60/Ag	20.1	1.05	73.0	15.4	Spin-coating /300 °C	[13]
ITO/Cu:NiO <sub>x</sub> (NP)/MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /Bis- 60/C60/Ag	22.03	1.05	76.0	17.7	Combustion NPs/300 °C	[12]
ITO/NiOx/MAPbI3/PCBM/Ag	21.8	1.04	72.0	16.4	ALD/300 ° C	[11]
ITO/NiOx/MAPbI3/PCBM/LiF/Al	20.2	1.06	81.3	17.3	PLD/200 °	[10]
FTO/NiOx/MAPbI3/PCBM/Ag	20.5	0.99	77.5	15.7	Spin-coating	[9]
ITO/NiO <sub>x</sub> /MAPbI <sub>3</sub> /PCBM/ZnO/Ag	21.0	1.01	76.0	16.1	Spin-coating	[8]
ITO/NiOx(NP)/MAPbI3/PCBM/Rhoda	21.2	1.04	75.0	16.6	NPs/RT	[7]

Samples	PCE (%)	V <sub>oc</sub> (V)	J <sub>sc</sub> (mA/cm <sup>2</sup> )	FF (%)	Stability (%)
ANO-0 (fresh)	16.56	1.03	21.00	75.96	75 5
ANO-0 (1728 h)	12.51	1.03	18.95	64.08	15.5
ANO-5 (fresh)	20.84	1.06	24.34	81.31	04.2
ANO-5 (1728 h)	17.57	1.01	23.65	73.31	84.3

**Table S4.** Performance parameters of unencapsulated ANO-0 and ANO-5 HTL-based PSCs stored in a nitrogen-filled glove box for over 1728 h (72 days).

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