Catalytic Friedel-Crafts Alkylation of Electron Rich Aromatic Derivatives with α-Aryl Diazoacetates Mediated by Brønsted Acids

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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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General Information

All commercially available reagents were used without further purification unless otherwise noted. All solvents used for reactions and chromatography were dried and purified by standard methods. All reactions were performed at the specified temperatures described in general procedures section. When necessary, a silicone oil bath with a heating probe was used to obtain the desired temperature. TLC analyses were performed using silica gel 60F 254 precoated plates, with detection by UV-absorption (254 nm) and by spraying with *p*-anisaldehyde, potassium permanganate and phosphomolybdic acid solutions followed by charring at ~150 °C for visualization. Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel 200-400 Mesh. All NMR analyses were recorded using CDCl₃ as solvent and TMS as internal standard. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm downfield from TMS with reference to internal solvent. Infrared spectra were obtained using FT-IR (Bruker, model ALPHA) at 4.0 cm⁻¹ resolution and are reported in wavenumbers. The samples were dispersed in a ZnSe crystal (ATR mode), using DCM as solvent or when dealing with DCM insoluble samples, the solid was directly pressed in the crystal. Melting points were determined using a digital melting point apparatus (Fisatom, model 430D). High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded using electron spray ionization in positive mode (ESI) in a Waters, model Xevo G2 or in a ThermoFischer, model Orbitrap LTQ Velos.

Experimental Procedures and Characterization Data

General Procedures

Preparation of diazo compounds

To a mixture of ester (0.5-20.0 mmol) and *p*-ABSA (1.2-1.5 equiv.) in anhydrous CH₃CN (2-60 mL) at 0 °C, DBU (1.4-1.5 equiv.) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight. Upon complete consumption of the starting materials, the reaction mixture was diluted with distilled water (2-20 mL), followed by extraction with diethyl ether (3×5 -10 mL). After washing with 10% NH₄Cl solution (3×5 -10 mL) and brine (3×5 -10 mL), the combined organic extracts were dried over MgSO₄ and concentrated by rotary evaporation. The residue was purified by flash chromatography to afford the diazoesters.

Methyl 2-diazo-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 4¹



Following the general procedure for the preparation of diazo compounds, reaction of methyl 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate (20.0 mmol), *p*-ABSA (24.0 mmol) and DBU (28.0 mmol) afforded the title compound **4** as an orange solid (2.39 g, 58%) m.p. 45-50 °C. $R_f = 0.32$ (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H).

Ethyl 2-diazo-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate S1²



Following the general procedure for the preparation of diazo compounds, reaction of ethyl 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate (4.10 mmol), *p*-ABSA (4.92 mmol) and DBU (6.15 mmol) afforded the title compound **S1** as an red solid (755 mg, 84%) m.p. 49-51 °C. $R_f = 0.42$ (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.38 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 4.32 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 1.33 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H).

Isopropyl 2-diazo-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate S2³



Following the general procedure for the preparation of diazo compounds, reaction of isopropyl 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate (4.80 mmol), *p*-ABSA (5.76 mmol) and DBU (7.20 mmol) afforded the title compound **S2** as an orange solid (822 mg, 73%) m.p. 48-50 °C. $R_f = 0.32$ (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.39 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 5.20 (hept, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 1.33 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H).

2,2,2-Trifluoroethyl 2-diazo-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate $S3^4$



Following the general procedure for the preparation of diazo compounds, reaction of 2,2,2-trifluoroethyl 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate (1.00 mmol), *p*-ABSA (1.20 mmol) and DBU (1.50 mmol) afforded the title compound **S3** as an orange oil (199 mg, 73%). $R_f = 0.35$ (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.36 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 4.64 (q, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H).

Methyl 2-diazo-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate S4⁵



Following the general procedure for the preparation of diazo compounds, reaction of methyl 2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate (4.80 mmol), *p*-ABSA (7.33 mmol) and DBU (7.20 mmol) afforded the title compound **S4** as an orange solid (1.05 g, 95%). m.p. 39-40 °C. $R_f = 0.35$ (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.55 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (ddd, J = 8.3, 7.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (td, J = 7.7, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.83 (s, 3H).

Methyl 2-diazo-2-phenylacetate S5⁶



Following the general procedure for the preparation of diazo compounds, reaction of methyl 2-phenylacetate (6.70 mmol), *p*-ABSA (8.00 mmol) and DBU (10.0 mmol) afforded the title compound **S5** as red oil (540 mg, 46%). $R_f = 0.47$ (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.49 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.19 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H).

Methyl 2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-diazoacetate S6¹



Following the general procedure for the preparation of diazo compounds, reaction of methyl 2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-diazoacetate (5.2 mmol), *p*-ABSA (6.2 mmol) and DBU (7.8 mmol) afforded the title compound **S6** as an orange solid (924 mg, 85%). m.p. 77-78 °C. $R_f = 0.40$ (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H).

Methyl 2-(4-bromophenyl)-2-diazoacetate S7¹



Following the general procedure for the preparation of diazo compounds, reaction of methyl 2-(4-bromophenyl) acetate (1.32 mmol), *p*-ABSA (1.58 mmol) and DBU (1.98 mmol) afforded the title compound **S7** as an orange solid (142 mg, 43%). m.p. 39-40 °C. $R_f = 0.48$ (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H).

Preparation of sulfuric acid adsorbed on silica gel (H₂SO₄-SiO₂)

The preparation of H_2SO_4 –SiO₂ was carried out following some modifications of the originally reported procedure.⁷ To a suspension of silica gel (10 g, 230–400 mesh) in EtOAc (20 mL) was added H_2SO_4 (0.5 g, 5.2 mmol, 0.27 mL of a 98% aq. solution of H_2SO_4) and the mixture was stirred magnetically for 30 min at rt. Remaining EtOAc was removed under reduced pressure (rotary evaporator) and the residue was heated at 100 °C for 4 h under vacuum to afford H_2SO_4 –SiO₂ (0.5 mmol H_2SO_4 in 1g of silica).

General procedure for Friedel-Crafts synthesis

To a 4 mL vial equipped with a magnetic stir-bar was added 0.1 mmol of diazoester (1 equiv), aryl species (1.5 equiv) and dissolved in DCE (0.3 mL) at 25 °C. After 1 min of pre-stirring, H_2SO_4 -SiO₂ (5 mol%) was added in one portion. After 5 minutes, the reaction was judged to be complete (TLC), the solid filtered off, and washed with ethyl acetate (2 x 10 mL) and organic solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography using silica gel (230-400 mesh) and a hexane: ethyl acetate (9:1) mobile phase, affording the desired products.

*N.B. A noticeable colour change was observed in all Friedel-Crafts reactions conducted, with the bright orange / yellow colour of the reaction mixture disappearing with time. Upon reaction completion, all colour in the mixture had gone (see below).

Before H₂SO₄-SiO₂ Addition



During Reaction N₂ evolution



Completion



(±)-Methyl 2,2-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 5



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and anisole (0.15 mmol, 16.3 μ L) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **5** as colorless oil (23.7 mg, 83%). For the specific case of anisole as substrate, different yields were obtained later when other batches of the catalyst were employed (35-83%). R_f = 0.25 (10% EtOAc:Hexane; pink color in CAM stain). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.22 – 7.20 (m, 4H), 6.86 – 6.83 (m, 4H), 4.93 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 6H), 3.72 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.6, 158.8, 131.2, 129.6, 114.0, 55.4, 55.3, 52.3. IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3000, 2952, 2918, 2848, 2837, 1734, 1609, 1583, 1509, 1462, 1437, 1302, 1289, 1246, 1176, 1152, 1032, 818, 757. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₈O₄Na 309.1103, found 309.1095.

<u>1 mmol scale reaction</u>: To a 10 mL round bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stir-bar was added diazoester **4** (1.31 mmol, 269.8 mg), anisole (2.0 mmol, 217 μ L) and dissolved in DCE (4 mL) at 25 °C. After 1 min of pre-stirring, H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 130 mg) was added in one portion. After 10 minutes, the reaction was judged to be complete (TLC), the solid filtered off, and washed with ethyl acetate (2 x 25 mL) and organic solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography using silica gel (230-400 mesh) and a hexane: ethyl acetate (9:1) mobile phase, affording compound **5** as a colorless oil (start to solidify after some hours in the refrigerator) (149 mg, 40%).

(+)-Methyl 2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 6



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and phenol (0.15 mmol, 14.1 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **6** as white solid (22.6 mg, 83%). m.p. 108-109 °C (lit. 112.6 °C)¹¹ R_f = 0.10 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.67 (s, 1H), 4.92 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.7, 158.7, 154.8, 131.0, 130.9, 129.7, 129.5, 115.4, 114.0, 55.3, 55.2, 52.3. IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3403, 3003, 2952, 2931, 2838, 1733, 1714, 1610, 1509, 1438, 1342, 1247, 1174, 1112, 1032, 1005, 830, 759. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₆O₄Na 295.0946, found 295.0933.

<u>1 mmol scale reaction</u>: To a 10 mL round bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stir-bar was added diazoester **4** (1.02 mmol, 210.8 mg), phenol (1.53 mmol, 144 mg) and dissolved in DCE (3.1 mL) at 25 °C. After 1 min of pre-stirring, H_2SO_4 -SiO₂ (5 mol%, 102 mg) was added in

one portion. After 10 minutes, the reaction was judged to be complete (TLC), the solid filtered off, and washed with ethyl acetate (2 x 25 mL) and organic solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography using silica gel (230-400 mesh) and a hexane: ethyl acetate (7:3) mobile phase, affording compound **6** as a colorless oil (177.3 mg, 64%).

(\pm)-Methyl 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(phenylthio)acetate 7^8



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and thiophenol (0.15 mmol, 15.3 μ L) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **7** as colorless oil (26.5 mg, 92%). R_f = 0.15 (5% EtOAc:Hexane). The spectroscopy data were in good agreement with the literature.⁸ ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.36-7.34 (m, 4H), 7.25-7.24 (m, 3H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.87 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.65 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.2, 159.7, 134.0, 132.7, 129.8, 129.1, 128.1, 127.6, 114.2, 55.8, 55.4, 52.8. IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3003, 2951, 2838, 1737, 1607, 1509, 1443, 1251, 1154, 1027.

(+)-Methyl 2-(4-acetamidophenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 11



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and *N*-phenylacetamide (0.15 mmol, 20.3 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **11** as colorless oil (12.8 mg, 41%). R_f = 0.15 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 3H), 7.21 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 8.6 Hz, 4H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.94 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.4, 168.4, 158.9, 137.1, 134.9, 130.8, 129.7, 129.1, 120.1, 114.1, 55.7, 55.3, 52.4, 24.6. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3304, 3191,40 3122, 3002, 2952, 2928, 2838, 2349, 1734, 1666, 1603, 1510, 1461, 1436, 1410, 1370, 1317, 1250, 1199, 1153, 1032, 1005, 966, 915, 811, 758, 658. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+K]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₁₉NO₄K 352.0951, found 352.0905.

(±)-Methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 12



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and 2-methoxyphenol (0.15 mmol, 18.6 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **12** as colorless oil (25.4 mg, 84%). R_f = 0.25 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.22 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 6.87 – 6.84 (m, 3H), 6.82 – 6.78 (m, 2H), 5.57 (s, 1H), 4.91 (s, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.4, 158.7, 146.5, 144.8, 131.0, 130.7, 129.4, 121.4, 114.2, 113.9, 111.0, 55.8, 55.7, 55.3, 52.3. IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3400, 3002, 2952, 2838, 1735, 1712, 1612, 1510, 1465, 1336, 1296, 1247, 1176, 1113, 1034, 1008, 957, 833, 802, 762, 635, 608. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₈O₅ 302.1154, found 302.1142.

(+)-Methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-2-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 13



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and 3-methoxyphenol (0.15 mmol, 18.6 mg) catalyzed by H_2SO_4 -SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **13** as colorless oil (14.5 mg, 48%). $R_f = 0.1$ (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.24 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 6.89 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.39 – 6.38 (m, 1H), 6.29 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (s, 1H), 5.10 (s, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 176.3, 160.8, 158.9, 156.0, 131.8, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 116.4, 114.2, 106.7, 103.6, 55.45, 55.41, 53.5, 53.1. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3400, 3001, 2952, 2837, 1735, 1712, 1612, 1509, 1465, 1336, 1295, 1247, 1175, 1112, 1033, 1008, 957, 832, 801, 762, 635, 607. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₈NaO₅ 325.1052, found 325.1038.

(+)-Methyl 2-(2-hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 14



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester 4 (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and 3-methoxyphenol (0.15 mmol, 18.6 mg) catalyzed by H_2SO_4 -SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg)

afforded the title compound **14** as colorless oil (7.0 mg, 23%). $R_f = 0.2$ (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.14 (dd, J = 8.9, 0.6 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.48 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 176.3, 160.8, 158.9, 156.0, 131.8, 129.2, 128.9, 116.4, 114.2, 106.7, 103.6, 55.5, 55.4, 53.5, 53.1. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3390, 3001, 2953, 2911, 2837, 1736, 1711, 1613, 1511, 1462, 1440, 1331, 1290, 1249, 1203, 1176, 1164, 1109, 1091, 1034, 959, 829, 798, 767. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₈NaO₅ 325.1052, found 325.1034.

(<u>+</u>)-Methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **15**



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and 2,6-dimethylphenol (0.15 mmol, 18.3 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound 1**5** as colorless oil (26.4 mg, 88%). R_f = 0.10 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.22 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 0.6 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 0.6 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.86 (s, 1H), 4.62 (s, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.8, 158.8, 151.6, 131.4, 130.6, 129.7, 128.7, 123.3, 114.1, 55.6, 55.4, 52.4, 16.1. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3487, 2923, 2859, 1727, 1605, 1505, 1458, 1260, 1149, 1078, 1025, 800, 744. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₀NaO₄ 323.1259, found 323.1244.

(+)-Methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxy-5-methylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 16



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and 2-methoxy-4-methylphenol (0.15 mmol, 20.7 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **16** as colorless oil (25.3 mg, 80%). R_f = 0.20 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (s, 1H), 6.66 (s, 1H), 5.45 (s, 1H), 5.05 (s, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.4, 158.6, 145.3, 143.5, 130.1, 129.9, 129.8, 127.7, 114.5, 113.9, 113.0, 55.9, 55.2, 52.5, 52.2, 19.3. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3390, 3001, 2953, 2911, 2837, 1736, 1711, 1613, 1511, 1462, 1440, 1331, 1290, 1249, 1203, 1176, 1164, 1109, 1091, 1034, 959, 829, 798, 767. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₀NaO₅ 339.1208, found 339.1206.

(±)-Methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 17



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and 2,6-dimethoxyphenol (0.15 mmol, 23.1 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **17** as colorless oil (27.9 mg, 84%). R_f = 0.15 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.54 (s, 2H), 5.46 (s, 1H), 4.89 (s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 6H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.5, 158.9, 147.1, 134.1, 130.9, 129.9, 129.5, 114.1, 105.5, 56.5, 56.1, 55.4, 52.4. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3443, 3000, 2952, 2938, 2839, 1732, 1611, 1510, 1460, 1429, 1364, 1325, 1304, 1247, 1215, 1179, 1158, 1112, 1032, 835, 748. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₀NaO₆ 355.1158, found 355.1151.

(<u>+</u>)-Methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-2,6-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **18**



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and 3,5-dimethylphenol (0.15 mmol, 18.3 mg) catalyzed by H_2SO_4 -SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **18** as colorless oil (20.1 mg, 67%). $R_f = 0.12$ (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.04 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.55 (s, 2H), 5.26 (s, 1H), 5.15 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 174.4, 158.4, 154.4, 139.3, 129.9, 128.8, 128.1, 115.9, 113.7, 55.4, 52.5, 49.8, 21.1. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3493, 3061, 3028, 2951, 2921, 2851, 1726, 1602, 1489, 1434, 1302, 1286, 1273, 1195, 1150, 1025, 1006, 731, 699, 666. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₀NaO₄ 323.1259, found 323.1244.

(+)-Methyl 2-(5-butyl-2-hydroxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 19



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and 4-butylphenol (0.15 mmol, 22.5 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **19** as colorless oil (24.6 mg, 75%). $R_f = 0.10$ (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.16 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (dd, J = 8.1,

2.2 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.05 (s, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.49 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 1.58 (td, J = 15.1, 7.4 Hz, 4H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³**C** NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 175.8, 158.9, 152.6, 135.1, 130.9, 129.3, 129.21, 129.16, 123.8, 117.7, 114.2, 55.4, 53.8, 53.0, 37.3, 29.8, 24.8, 13.9. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3399, 2955, 2926, 2870, 2852, 1803, 1736, 1716, 1610, 1510, 1462, 1435, 1249, 1203, 1178, 1033, 822. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₂₄O₄Na = 351.1567, found 351.1543.

(+)-Methyl 2-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 20



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and 1,3-dimethoxybenzene (0.15 mmol, 20.7 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **20** as colorless oil (26.5 mg, 84%). R_f = 0.30 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 0.4 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.46 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (s, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.70 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 174.0, 160.1, 158.8, 157.8, 130.2, 130.1, 129.6, 120.7, 114.0, 104.1, 98.7, 55.6, 55.4, 55.3, 52.2, 49.6. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3000, 2950, 2836, 1736, 1611, 1586, 1509, 1462, 1438, 1333, 1296, 1249, 1208, 1177, 1157, 1117, 1033, 936, 925, 831, 798, 762, 635. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₀O₅Na 339.1208, found 339.1191.

(+)-Methyl 2-(2-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 21



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and 2,4-dimethylphenol (0.15 mmol, 18.3 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **21** as colorless oil (24.6 mg, 82%). R_f = 0.25 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.19 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 6.93 – 6.88 (m, 2H), 6.87 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H) 5.03 (s, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 175.8, 158.8, 150.6, 131.3, 129.3, 129.01, 129.00, 128.9, 125.9, 123.4, 114.0, 55.2, 53.8, 52.8, 20.4, 16.1. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3468, 3002, 2952, 2922, 2838, 1810, 1790, 1736, 1710, 1609, 1510, 1482, 1462, 1439, 1302, 1249, 1218, 1177, 1163, 1094, 1031, 899, 833, 757, 728. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₀NaO₄ 323.1259, found 323.1246.

(+)-Methyl 2-(2-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 22



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and naphthalen-2-ol (0.15 mmol, 21.6 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **22** as colorless oil (19.3 mg, 60%). R_f = 0.15 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.09 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (ddd, *J* = 8.5, 6.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (ddd, *J* = 7.9, 6.8, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 0.7 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 5.95 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 176.8, 158.9, 154.0, 133.3, 130.4, 129.6, 129.1, 128.8, 128.4, 127.3, 123.4, 121.8, 120.5, 114.9, 114.1, 55.3, 53.3, 47.7. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3445, 3001, 2952, 2839, 1732, 1609, 1587, 1509, 1462, 1444, 1282, 1246, 1195, 1175, 1156, 1088, 1028, 1005, 883, 829, 761, 733, 701. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₁₉O₄ 323.1283, found 323.1262.

(+)-Methyl 2-(5-bromo-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 23



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and 5-bromo-1*H*-indole (0.15mmol, 29.1 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **23** as colorless oil (28.7 mg, 77%). R_f = 0.25 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.24 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.13 (s, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.5, 159.0, 135.0, 130.3, 129.4, 128.4, 125.3, 124.5, 121.6, 114.2, 113.8, 113.1, 112.8, 55.4, 52.5, 47.9. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3415, 3371, 3003, 2944, 2921, 2845, 1725, 1610, 1509, 1452, 1315, 1247, 1165, 1101, 1030, 877, 800, 757, 660. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M-H]⁻ Calcd for C₁₈H₁₅NO₃Br 372.0241, found 372.0226.

<u>1 mmol scale reaction</u>: To a 25 mL round bottom flask equipped with a magnetic stir-bar was added diazoester **4** (1 mmol, 206 mg), 5-bromoindole (1.5 mmol, 290 mg) and dissolved in DCE (3 mL) at 25 °C. After 1 min of pre-stirring, H_2SO_4 -SiO₂ (5 mol%, 100 mg) was added in one portion. After 10 minutes, the reaction was judged to be complete (TLC), the solid filtered off, and washed with ethyl acetate (2 x 25 mL) and organic solvents were removed under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography using silica gel (230-400 mesh) and a hexane: ethyl acetate (9:1) mobile phase, affording compound **23** as a colorless oil (227 mg, 61%).

(±)-Ethyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 25



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **S1** (0.10 mmol, 22.0 mg) and 2,6-dimethylphenol (0.15 mmol, 18.3 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound 2**5** as colorless oil (27.6 mg, 88%). R_f = 0.23 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (s, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.83 (s, 1H), 4.63 (s, 1H), 4.22 – 4.15 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 6H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.2, 158.6, 151.4, 131.4, 130.6, 129.5, 128.6, 123.1, 113.9, 61.0, 55.5, 55.2, 16.0, 14.2. IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3485, 2965, 2920, 2844, 1721, 1607, 1500, 1480, 1453, 1375, 1294, 1247, 1151, 1098, 1023, 875, 800, 746, 693, 646. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₉H₂₂NaO₄ 337.1416, found 337.1391.

(+)-Isopropyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 26



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **S2** (0.10 mmol, 21.8 mg) and 2,6-dimethylphenol (0.15 mmol, 18.3 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **26** as colorless oil (28.2 mg, 86%). R_f = 0.18 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.90 (s, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 5.06 (hept, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 4.59 (s, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 6H), 1.22 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.8, 158.7, 151.4, 131.7, 130.9, 129.6, 128.7, 123.1, 114.0, 68.5, 55.8, 55.4, 21.8, 16.1. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3485, 2977, 2928, 2845, 1718, 1608, 1502, 1480, 1455, 1371, 1294, 1246, 1177, 1104, 1030, 977, 946, 903, 830, 793, 733, 644. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₂₄NaO₄ 351.1572, found 351.1544.

(+)-2,2,2-Trifluoroethyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 27



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **S3** (0.10 mmol, 27.4 mg) and 2,6-dimethylphenol (0.15 mmol, 18.3 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **27** as colorless oil (26.9 mg, 73%). R_f = 0.30 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 0.5 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.94 (s, 1H), 4.62 (s, 1H), 4.55 – 4.47 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.8, 159.0, 151.8, 130.4, 129.62, 129.60, 128.6, 123.4, 123.0 (q, *J* = 277 Hz), 114.9, 60.7 (q, *J* = 36.6 Hz), 55.4, 55.0, 16.0. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹):

3521, 3005, 2957, 2924, 2852, 2840, 1752, 1609, 1511, 1489, 1462, 1442, 1407, 1276, 1250, 1166, 1135, 1032, 979, 884, 835, 803, 795, 764, 730, 662, 645. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: $[M+H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{19}H_{20}F_3O_4$ 369.1308, found 369.1333.

(+)-Methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate 28



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **S4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and 2,6-dimethoxyphenol (0.15 mmol, 23.1 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **28** as colorless oil (21.9 mg, 66%). R_f = 0.12 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.28-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.00 (ddd, *J* = 7.8, 1.8, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (ddd, *J* = 6.6, 3.5, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 6.56 (s, 2H), 5.47 (s, 1H), 5.16 (s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 6H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.7, 156.9, 147.2, 134.2, 129.1, 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 120.7, 110.5, 106.0, 56.4, 55.7, 52.4, 51.2. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3443, 3000, 2952, 2938, 2839, 1732, 1612, 1510, 1460, 1247, 1112, 835, 748. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₀NaO₆ = 355.1158, found 355.1161.

(+)-Methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate 29



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **S4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and 2,6-dimethylphenol (0.15 mmol, 18.3 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **29** as colorless oil (18.3 mg, 61%). R_f = 0.20 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.25-7.21 (m, 1H), 7.02 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 1.8, 0.7 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 0.5 Hz, 2H), 6.90-6.86 (m, 2H), 5.16 (s, 1H), 4.70 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.20 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 174.1, 156.9, 151.6, 129.30, 129.28, 129.0, 128.4, 128.3, 123.4, 120.6, 110.5, 55.7, 52.3, 50.3, 16.1. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3485, 3004, 2952, 2923, 2842, 1735, 1600, 1493, 1462, 1437, 1332, 1286, 1245, 1189, 1166, 1115, 1073, 1048, 1024, 979, 941, 911, 868, 802, 788, 755. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₀NaO₄ 323.1259, found 323.1240.

(+)-Methyl 2-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate 30



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester S4 (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and 1,3-dimethoxybenzene (0.15 mmol, 20.7mg) catalyzed by H_2SO_4 -SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0

mg) afforded the title compound **30** as colorless oil (22.1 mg, 70%). $R_f = 0.30$ (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.02 (ddd, J = 7.7, 1.7, 0.5 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (ddd, J = 6.2, 5.7, 1.0 Hz, 2H), 6.48 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.43 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.70 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 174.2, 160.2, 158.2, 157.3, 129.9, 129.3, 128.4, 127.2, 120.6, 119.2, 110.7, 104.2, 98.8, 55.7 (2C), 55.4, 52.2, 44.2. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3000, 2949, 2837, 1734, 1611, 1586, 1504, 1492, 1460, 436, 1334, 1292, 1242, 1206, 1171, 1153, 1106, 1010, 936, 925, 833, 785, 754, 638. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₀NaO₅ 339.1208, found 339.1198.

(+)-Methyl 2-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-4-yl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate 31



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester S4 (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and benzo[*d*][1,3]dioxole (0.15 mmol, 18.3 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **31** as colorless oil (17.4 mg, 58%). R_f = 0.35 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.25 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.08 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (ddd, *J* = 15.3, 7.7, 0.9 Hz, 2H), 6.83 – 6.82 (m, 1H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 2H), 5.94 (s, 2H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 174.1, 157.0, 153.3, 131.8, 129.6, 129.2, 128.5, 128.3, 127.8, 124.1, 120.7, 115.2, 110.6, 55.7, 52.3, 50.3, 16.0 **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 2952, 2923, 2841, 1736, 1599, 1489, 1461, 1440, 1290, 1232, 1194, 1157, 1035, 930, 810, 755, 654. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₆NaO₅ 323.0895, found 323.0889.

(<u>+</u>)-Methyl -2-(4-hydroxy-3-methylphenyl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate **32**



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **S4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and *o*-cresol (0.15 mmol, 16.2 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **32** as colorless oil (21.2 mg, 74%). R_f = 0.25 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.23 (td, *J* = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.03 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 6.99 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 4.4 Hz, 2H), 6.70 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (s, 1H), 4.95 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 174.0, 156.9, 153.2, 131.7, 129.6, 129.2, 128.4, 128.2, 127.8, 124.1, 120.6, 115.1, 110.5, 55.6, 52.3, 50.3, 15.9. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3420, 3004, 2952, 2925, 2839,1717, 1600, 1588, 1507, 1490, 1461, 1436, 1326, 1265, 1241, 1195, 1172, 1161, 1118, 1106, 1027, 908, 814, 728, 635. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₇NaO₄ 308.1103, found 308.1090.

(±)-Methyl 2-(2-hydroxy-5-methylphenyl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate 33



Following the general procedure for Friedel-Crafts, reaction of diazoester **S4** (0.10 mmol, 20.6 mg) and *p*-cresol (0.15 mmol, 16.2 mg) catalyzed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10.0 mg) afforded the title compound **33** as colorless oil (20.9 mg, 73%). R_f = 0.25 (10% EtOAc:Hexane). ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.29-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.04-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.92-6.89 (m, 3H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (s, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 175.7, 156.7, 153.0, 131.7, 130.2, 130.1, 129.2, 128.9, 125.2, 121.9, 121.0, 117.7, 110.7, 55.8, 52.9, 49.2, 20.7. **IR** v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3413, 2951, 2923, 2839, 1713, 1611, 1509, 1491, 1460, 1435, 1325, 1264, 1243, 1200, 1175, 1161, 1102, 1026, 815, 753. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₁₈NaO₄ 309.1103, found 309.1095.

Control experiments details

<u>Synthesis</u> of <u>Methyl</u> 2-(3,5-di-tert-butyl-4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-(4-hydroxy-3,5dimethylphenyl)acetate **S9**



To a round bottom flask was added methyl 2-(3,5-di-tert-butyl-4-oxocyclohexa-2,5-dien-1-ylidene)acetate **S8**⁹ (20 mg, 0.07 mmol) and dissolved in dichloromethane (0.3 mL) under argon. To the stirring solution was added 2,6-dimethylphenol (13 mg, 0.11 mmol), followed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (10 mol%, 14.0 mg). The reaction was left to stir for 24 h. Upon completion (as detected by consumption of the starting materials by TLC), the reaction was filtered to remove the catalyst, and remaining organic solvents removed under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel chromatography using hexane-acetone (8-1). methyl 2-(3,5-di-tert-butyl-4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)acetate (20 mg, 72%) was isolated as a pale yellow oil. ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.12 (2H, s), 6.95 (2H, s), 5.13 (1H, s), 4.79 (1H, s), 4.55 (1H, s), 3.71 (3H, s), 2.21 (6H, s), 1.41 (18H, s). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 30.4, 16.2. IR v_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3637, 3494, 2954, 2917, 2873, 1724, 1605, 1489, 1434, 1320, 1235, 1195, 1152, 1024, 732. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M-H]⁻ Calcd for C₂₅H₃₃O₄ 397.2379, found 397.2364.

<u>Attempted</u> synthesis of Methyl (+)-2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **15** from methyl 2-hydroxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **S10**



To a round bottom flask was added methyl 2-hydroxy-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate $S10^{10}$ (20 mg, 0.1 mmol) and dissolved in dichloromethane (0.3 mL) under argon. To the stirring solution was added 2,6-dimethylphenol (18 mg, 0.15 mmol), followed by H₂SO₄-SiO₂ (5 mol%, 10 mg). The reaction was left to stir for 24 h. During this time, TLC analysis confirmed no desired product **15** was formed, with both starting materials remaining in the reaction mixture.





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) ethyl 2-diazo-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate S1





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) isopropyl 2-diazo-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **S2**

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) 2,2,2-trifluoroethyl 2-diazo-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate S3





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) methyl 2-diazo-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate S4









¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) methyl 2-(4-bromophenyl)-2-diazoacetate S7





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (<u>+</u>)-methyl 2,2-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **5**









¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (<u>+</u>)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 6







¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(phenylthio)acetate 7



 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(4-acetamidophenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 11



 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) (±)-methyl 2-(4-acetamidophenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 11



 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 12



 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 12



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (\pm)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-2-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **13**



 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) (±)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-2-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 13





 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) (±)-methyl 2-(2-hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 14

 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (<u>+</u>)-methyl 2-(2-hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 14



 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 15



 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) (±)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 15



 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxy-5-methylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate $\mathbf{16}$



 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) (±)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3-methoxy-5-methylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 16



 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **17**



 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (<u>+</u>)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **17**



 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-2,6-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 18



 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-2,6-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 18





 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) (±)-methyl 2-(5-butyl-2-hydroxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 19

 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (<u>+</u>)-methyl 2-(5-butyl-2-hydroxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **19**





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (\pm)-methyl 2-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **20**

 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **20**



 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(2-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **21**



 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(2-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **21**



 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(2-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **22**



 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) (±)-methyl 2-(2-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate ${\bf 22}$





 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(5-bromo-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 23

 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(5-bromo-1H-indol-3-yl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **23**







 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) (±)-ethyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **25**





 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-isopropyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **26**

 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) (±)-isopropyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate $\mathbf{26}$



 1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate $\mathbf{27}$



 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (<u>+</u>)-2,2,2-trifluoroethyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate **27**



 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate $\mathbf{28}$



 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (<u>+</u>)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate **28**



 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate **29**



 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (<u>+</u>)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate **29**



 ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate $\mathbf{30}$



 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (<u>+</u>)-methyl 2-(2,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate **30**



 1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-4-yl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate **31**



 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-4-yl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate **31**



 1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3-methylphenyl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate **32**



 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(4-hydroxy-3-methylphenyl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate 32





 1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) (±)-methyl 2-(2-hydroxy-5-methylphenyl)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetate ${\bf 33}$

 $\frac{13}{C}$ NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (<u>+</u>)-methyl 2-(2-hydroxy-5-methylphenyl)-2-(2methoxyphenyl)acetate **33**

Me







 ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) (<u>+</u>)-2-(3,5-di-tert-butyl-4-hydroxyphenyl)-2-(4-hydroxy-3,5-dimethylphenyl)acetate **S9**



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