

## **Supporting Information**

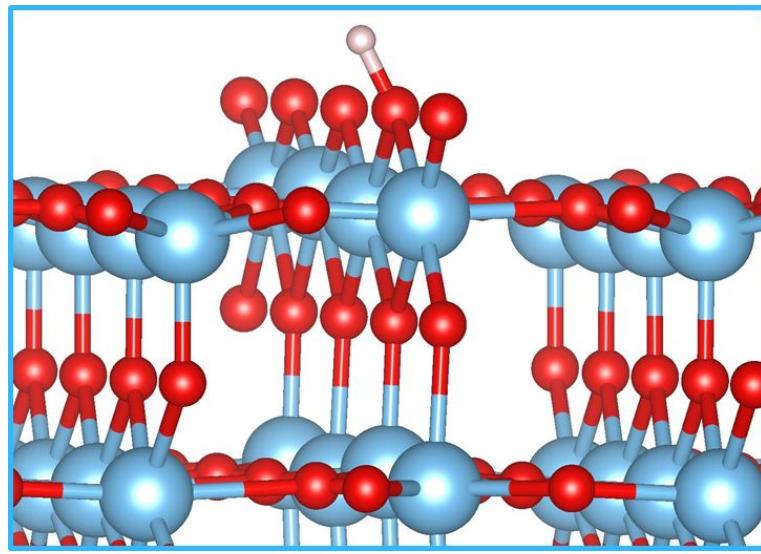
### **Activating Titanium Dioxide as a New Efficient Electrocatalyst: From Theory to Experiment**

*Bowen Ren,<sup>†</sup> Qiuyan Jin,<sup>†</sup> Yinwei Li,<sup>‡</sup> Yan Li,<sup>†\*</sup> Hao Cui<sup>†\*</sup> and Chengxin Wang<sup>†\*</sup>*

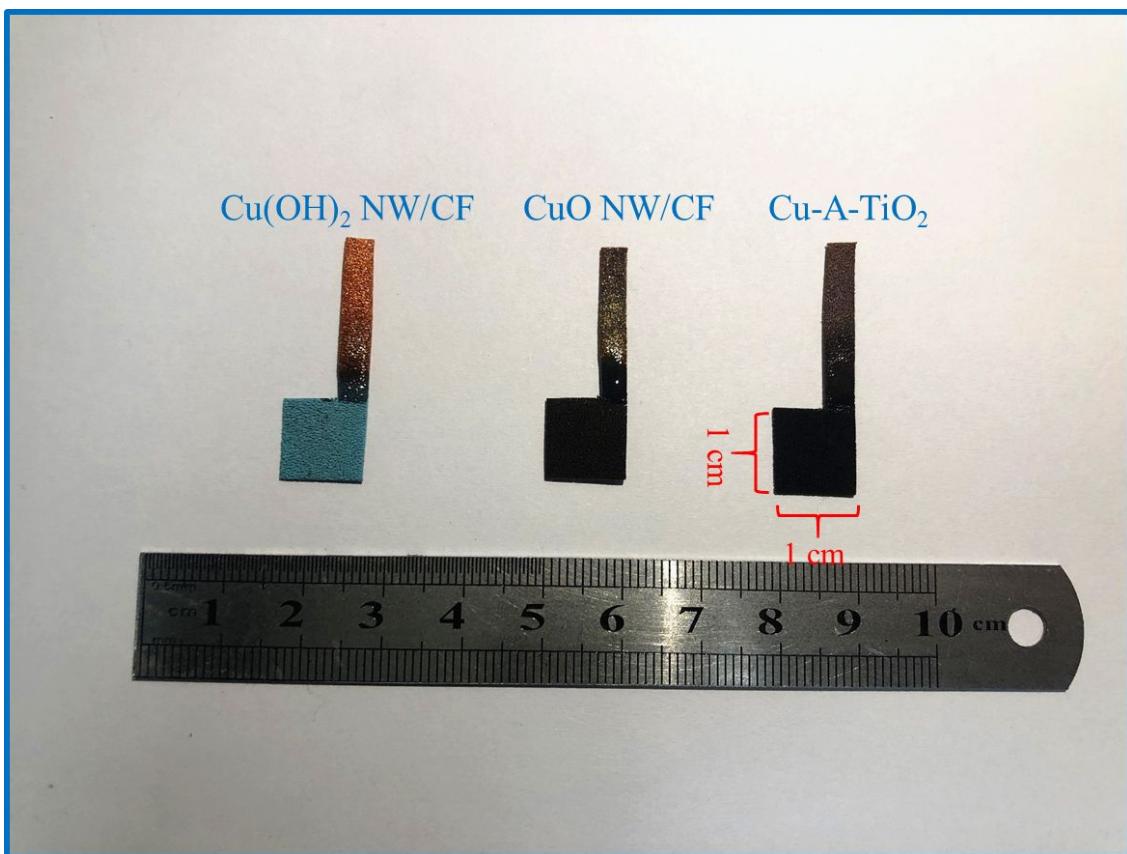
<sup>†</sup>State Key Laboratory of Optoelectronic Materials and Technologies, School of Materials Science and Engineering, The Key Laboratory of Low-Carbon Chemistry & Energy Conservation of Guangdong Province, Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou 510275, China.

<sup>‡</sup>School of Physics and Electronic Engineering, Jiangsu Normal University, Xuzhou 221116, China

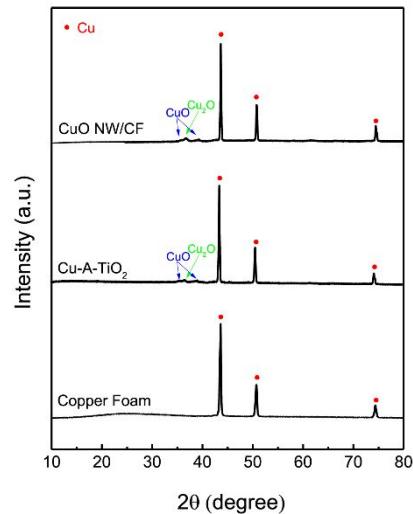
\*Corresponding author: Fax: +86-20-8411-3901; E-mail: liyan266@mail.sysu.edu.cn; cuihao3@mail.sysu.edu.cn; wchengx@mail.sysu.edu.cn;



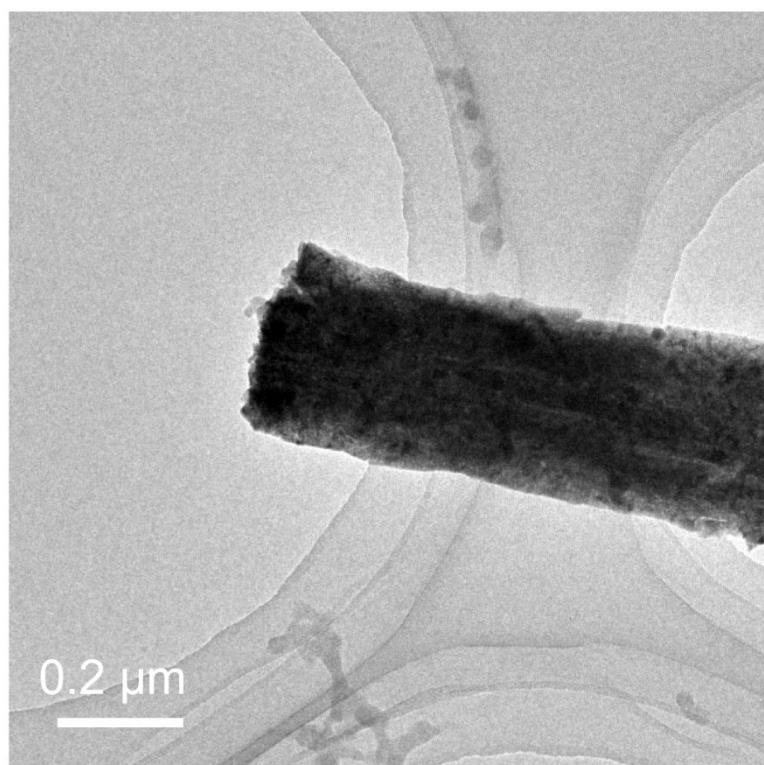
**Figure S1.** Schematic models with H\* adsorbed on the surfaces of R-TiO<sub>2</sub>. Color code: Ti: blue; O: red; H\*: white.



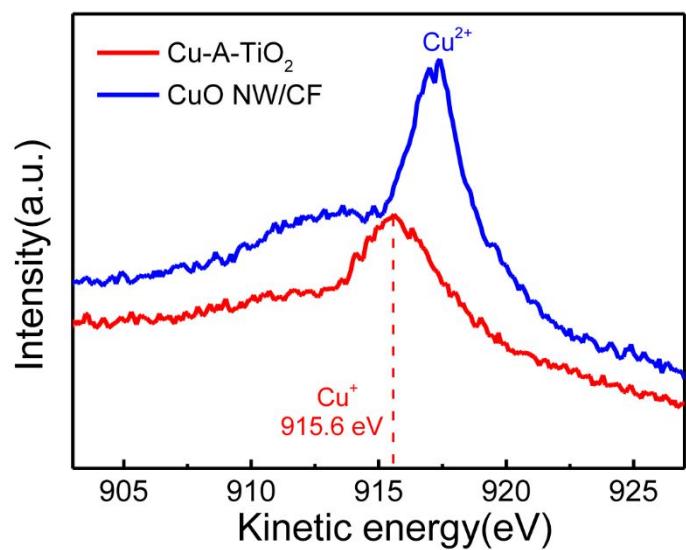
**Figure S2.** Optical photograph of bare Cu(OH)<sub>2</sub> NW/CF (left), CuO NW/CF (middle), and Cu-A-TiO<sub>2</sub> (right).



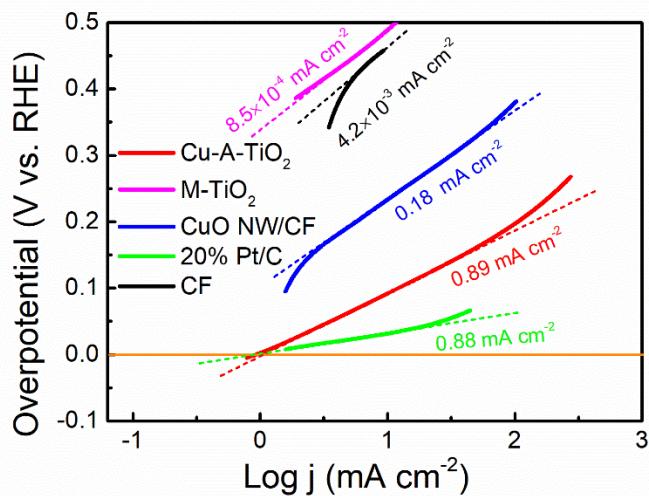
**Figure S3.** XRD patterns of CuO NW/CF, Cu-A-TiO<sub>2</sub> and copper foam. There is no changes in XRD diffraction peak could be observed after TiO<sub>2</sub> deposition.



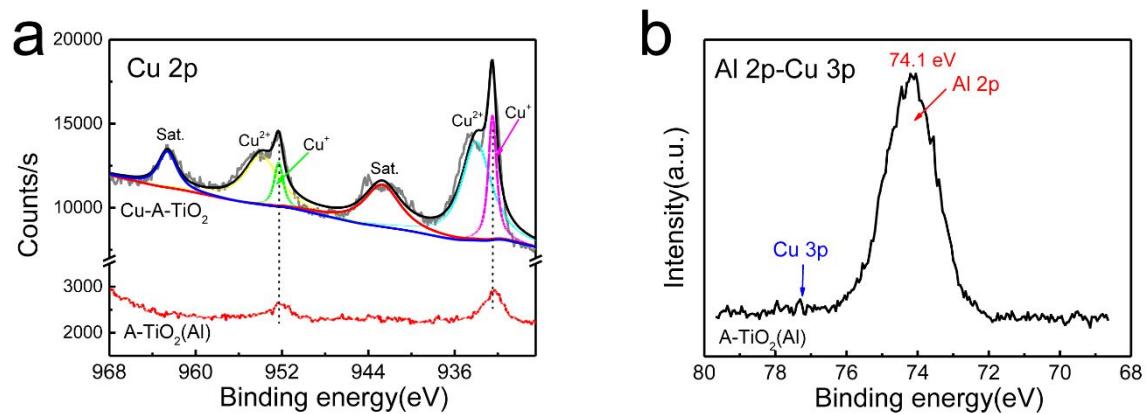
**Figure S4.** TEM image of CuO NW/CF.



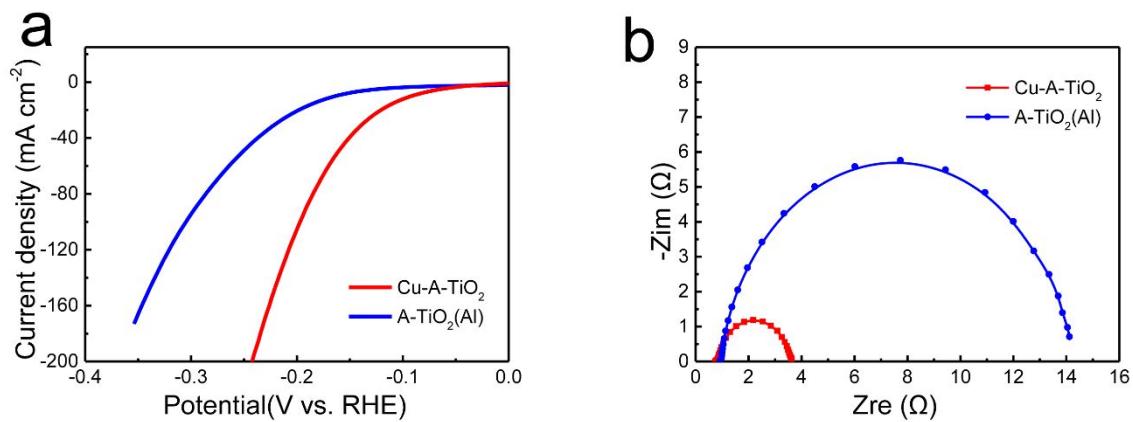
**Figure S5.** Cu LMM Auger spectra for CuO NW/CF and Cu-A-TiO<sub>2</sub>.



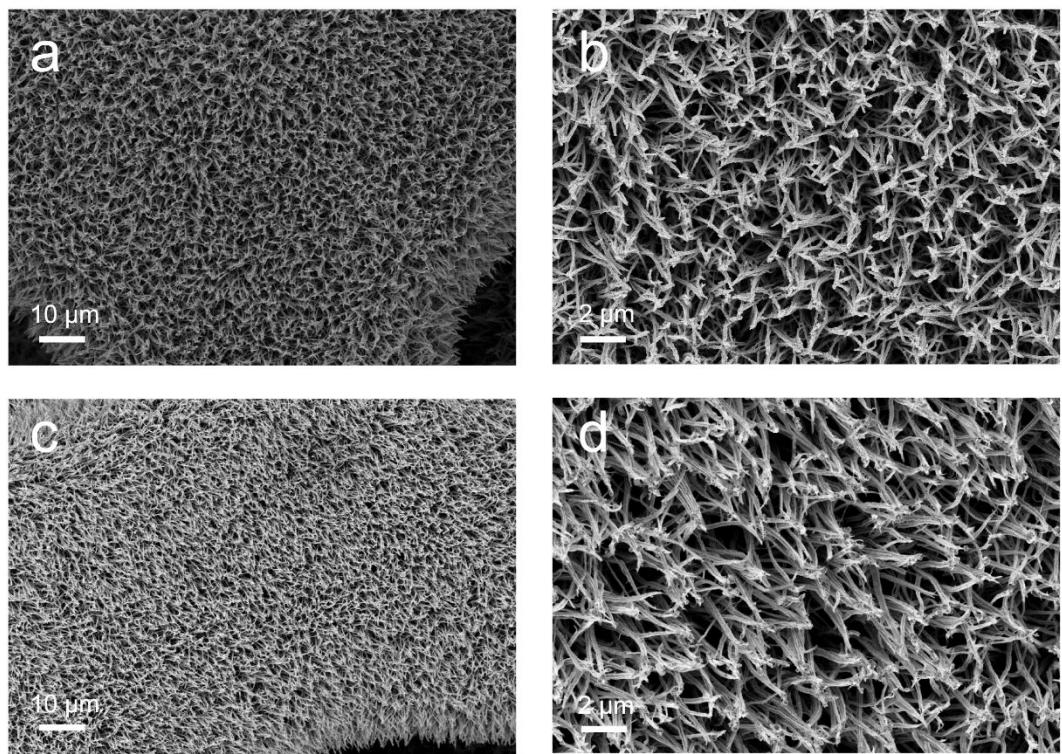
**Figure S6.** Exchange current densities for as-synthesized catalysts in 1 M KOH for HER, which were calculated from Tafel plots by extrapolation method.



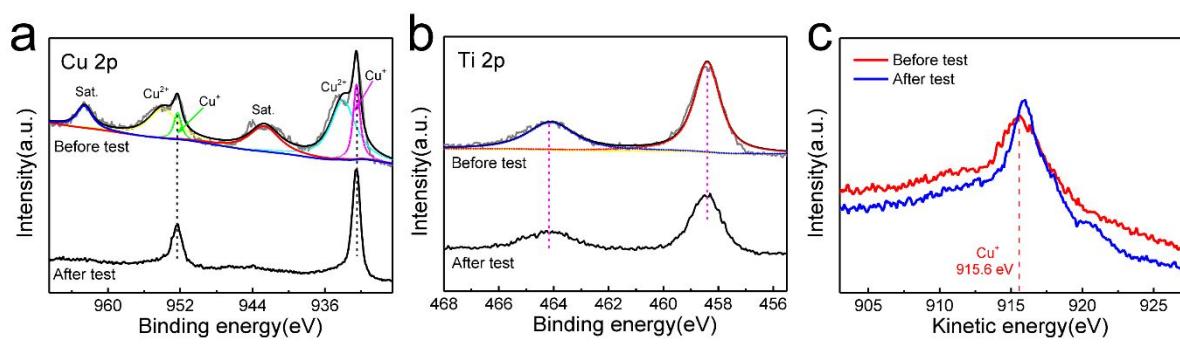
**Figure S7.** a) Cu 2p spectra of Cu-A-TiO<sub>2</sub> and A-TiO<sub>2</sub>(Al). b) Cu 3p-Al 2p spectra of A-TiO<sub>2</sub>(Al).



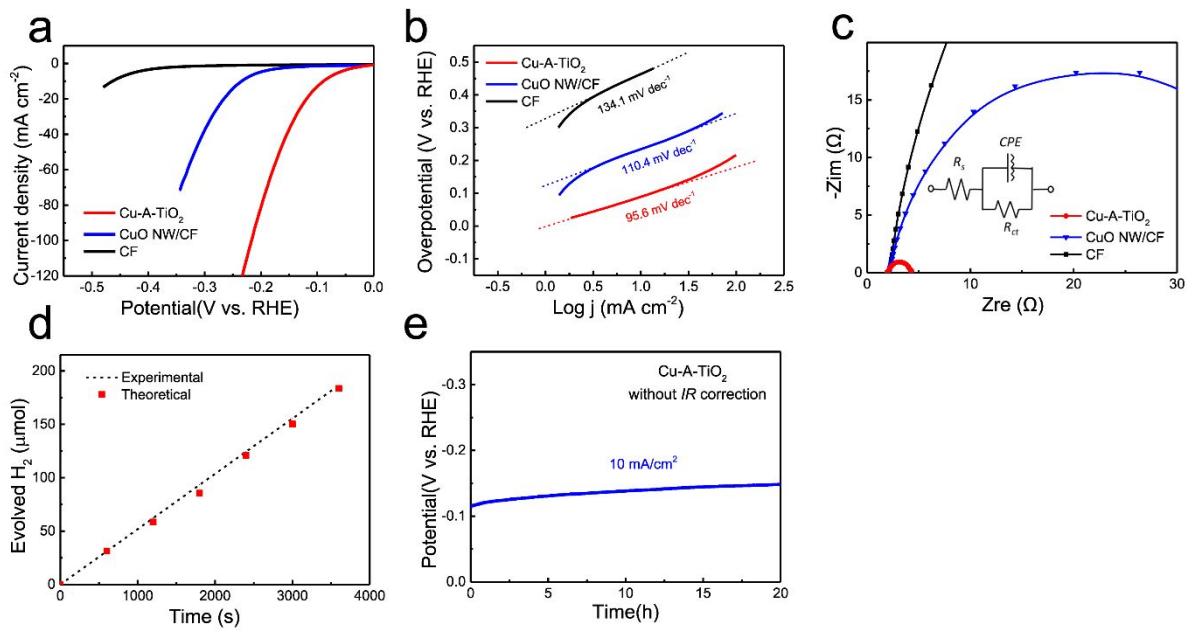
**Figure S8.** a) iR-corrected polarization curves of Cu-A-TiO<sub>2</sub> and A-TiO<sub>2</sub>(Al) at  $2 \text{ mV s}^{-1}$  in 1 M KOH. b) Electrochemical impedance spectra of Cu-A-TiO<sub>2</sub> and A-TiO<sub>2</sub>(Al) with overpotential of 150 mV.



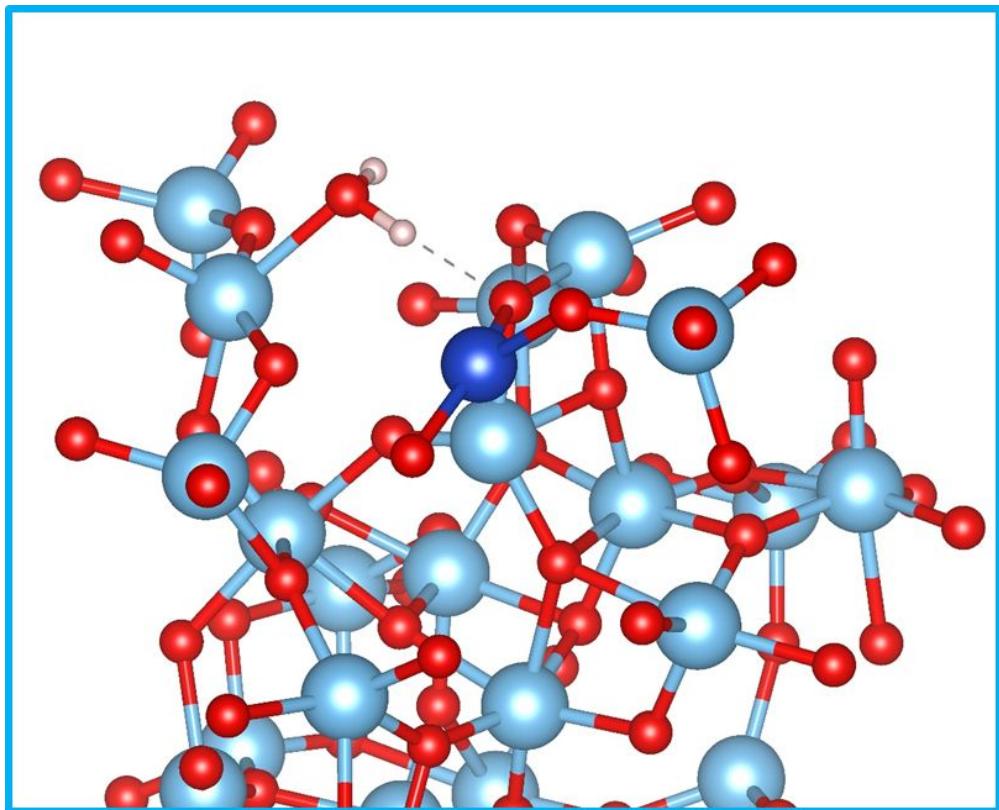
**Figure S9.** SEM images of Cu-A-TiO<sub>2</sub> after long-term durability test in a,b) 1 M KOH and c,d) 1 M PBS.



**Figure S10.** XPS Spectra of Cu-A-TiO<sub>2</sub> composite after HER stability test. a) Cu 2p, b) Ti 2p, and c) Cu LMM.

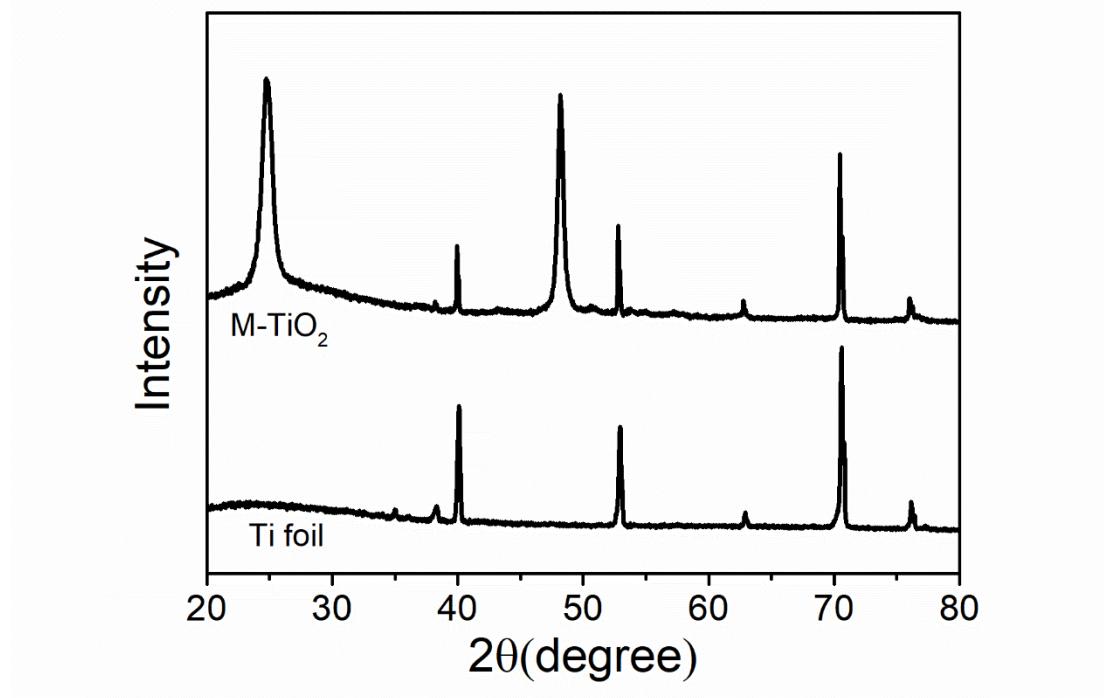


**Figure S11.** Electrochemical tests in 1 M PBS solution. (a) Polarization curves and (b) Tafel plots of Cu-A-TiO<sub>2</sub> in comparison with CuO NW/CF and CF. (c) The Nyquist plots with overpotential of 150 mV. The inset in (c) shows corresponding equivalent circuit model. (d) The comparison of the experimentally quantified H<sub>2</sub> amount gas with theoretically calculated gas for Cu-A-TiO<sub>2</sub> at 10 mA cm<sup>-2</sup>. (e) Stability testing of Cu-A-TiO<sub>2</sub> by chronopotentiometry at a static current density of 10 mA cm<sup>-2</sup>.

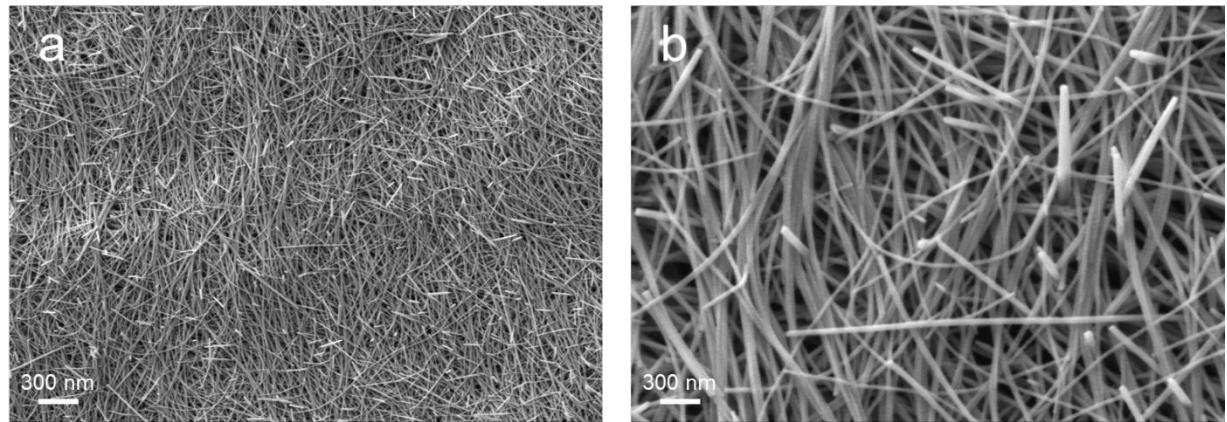


**Figure S12.** Schematic models with H<sub>2</sub>O molecule adsorbed on the surface of Cu-A-TiO<sub>2</sub>.

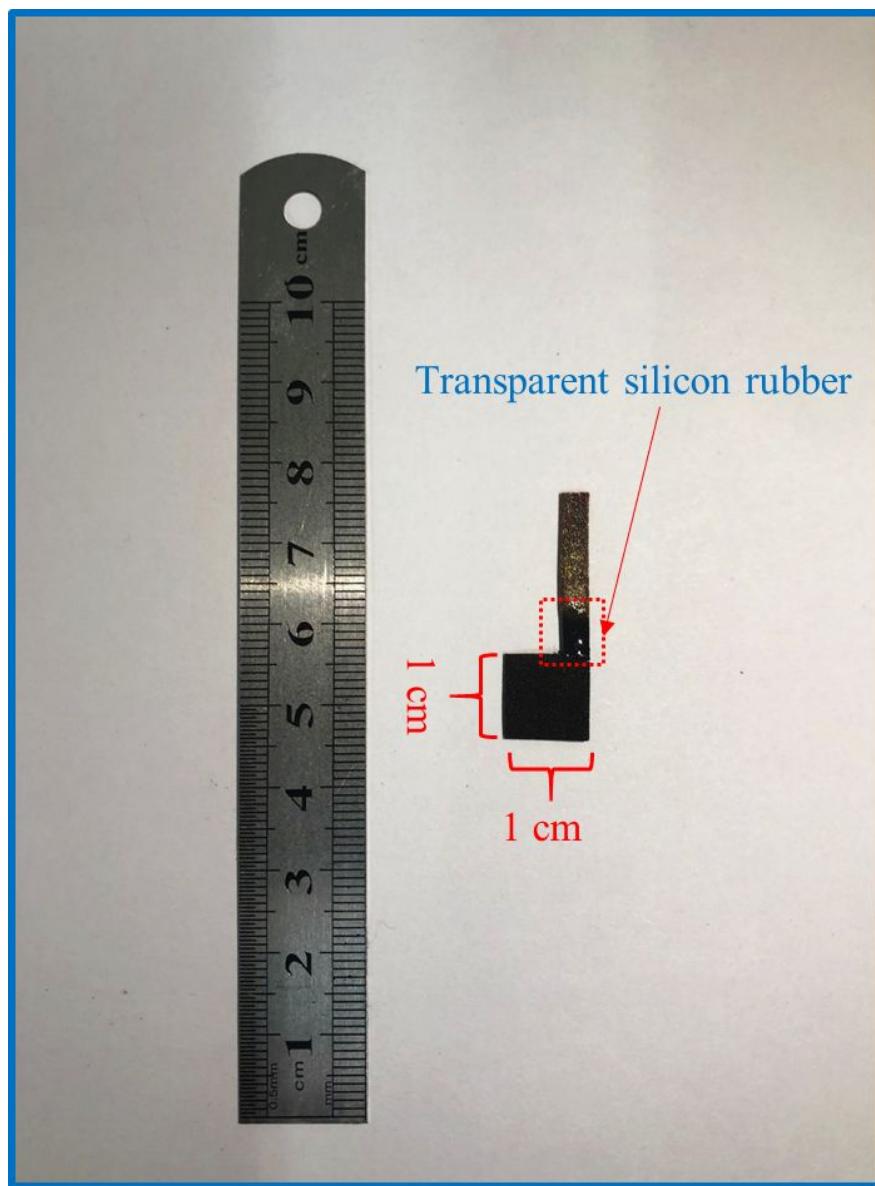
The dotted line shows the hydrogen bond between the H<sub>2</sub>O molecule and the surface oxygen atom.



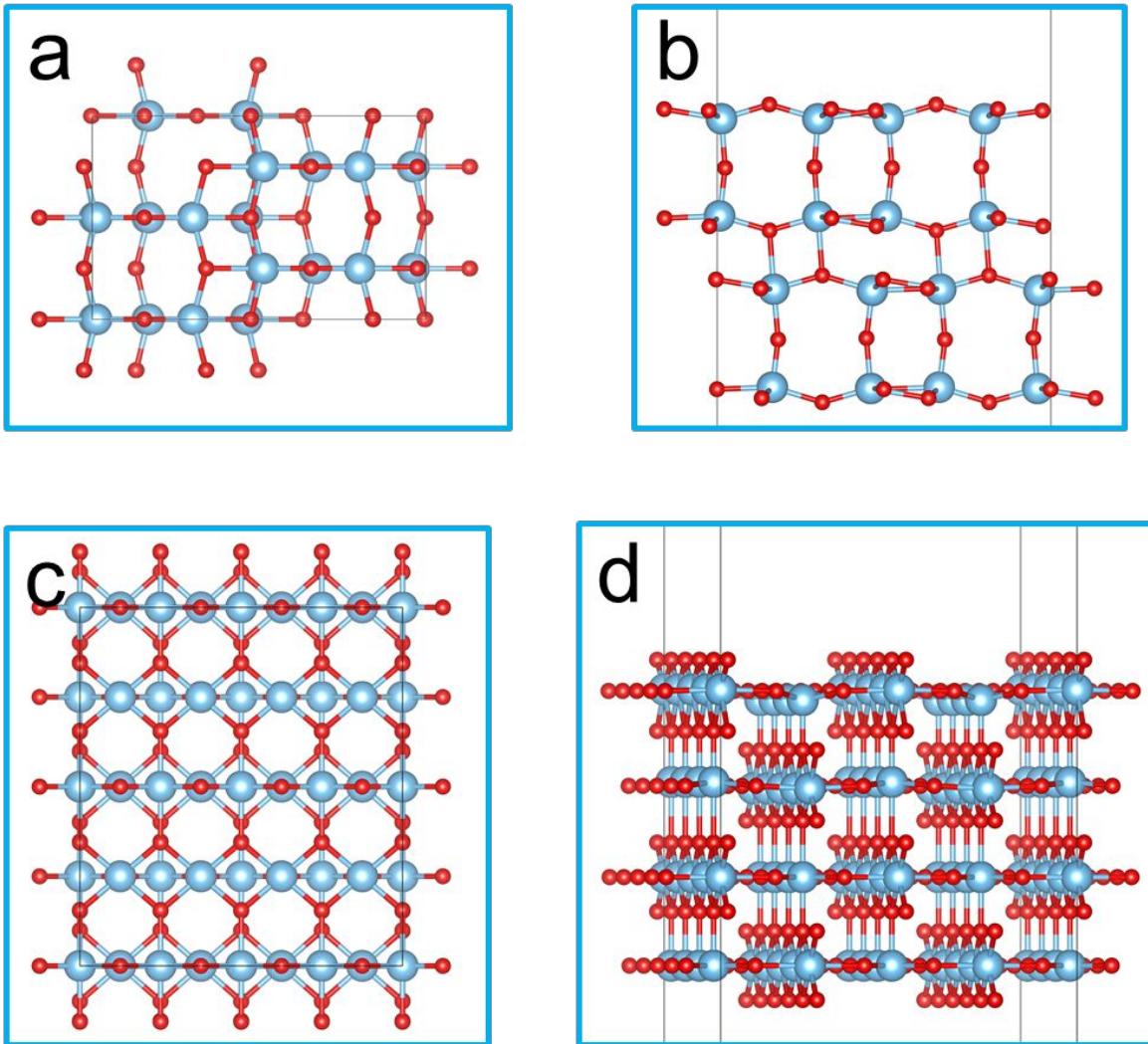
**Figure S13.** XRD patterns of M-TiO<sub>2</sub> and Ti foil.



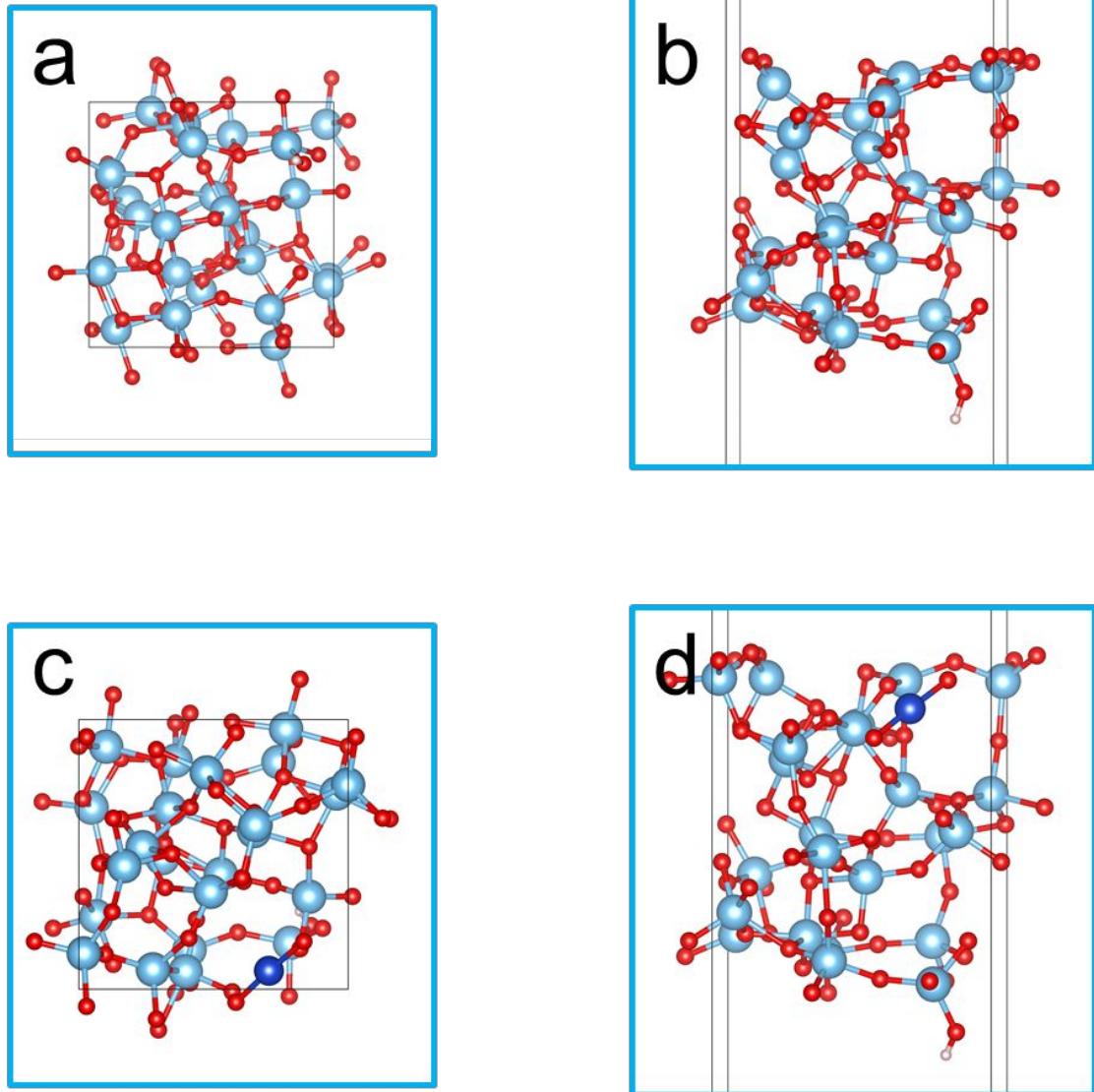
**Figure S14.** a) Low- and b) high-magnification SEM images of M-TiO<sub>2</sub>.



**Figure S15.** Optical photograph of preparation for the working electrode. The as-synthesized sample with copper foam was cut into a specific shape. And electrochemically inert silicon rubber was used to precisely define an active geometric area.



**Figure S16.** Schematic models of a,b) M-TiO<sub>2</sub> and c,d) R-TiO<sub>2</sub>. Color code: Ti: blue; O: red.



**Figure S17.** Schematic models of a,b) A-TiO<sub>2</sub> and c,d) Cu-A-TiO<sub>2</sub>. Color code: Ti: blue; O: red; Cu: dark blue.

**Table S1.** Comparisons of HER performance of Cu-A-TiO<sub>2</sub> with other reported non-noble-metal catalysts.

Electrocatalysts	Electrolyte	Overpotential at 10 mA cm <sup>-2</sup> (mV)	Tafel slope (mV dec <sup>-1</sup> )	Ref.
Cu-A-TiO <sub>2</sub>	1 M KOH	92	96	This work
OV-high TiO <sub>2</sub>	1 M KOH	~600	187.5	1
TiO <sub>1.23</sub>	0.5 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	198	88	2
CFP–FeP HNA	1 M KOH	181	134	3
Fe–O–P NRs	1 M KOH	110	128	4
Cu@NiFe LDH	1 M KOH	116	58.9	5
Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub> @Ni	1 M KOH	130	53	6
CoS <sub>2</sub>	1 M KOH	193	88	7
NiCoP/CC	1 M KOH	62	68	8
O,Cu–CoP	1 M KOH	72	62	9
MoNi <sub>4</sub>	1 M KOH	15	30	10
NiS <sub>2</sub> -MoS <sub>2</sub>	1 M KOH	204	65	11
Ni <sub>2</sub> P-Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> HNAs/NF	1 M KOH	80	65	12
porous MoO <sub>2</sub>	1 M KOH	27	41	13
Co <sub>2</sub> Mo <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> /Co/NF	1 M KOH	50	49	14
N doped Mo <sub>2</sub> C nanosheets	1 M KOH	140	65	15
WO <sub>2</sub> HN/NF	1 M KOH	48	43	16

Table S2. Mean value (standard deviation) of the electrochemical HER kinetic parameters of

Tested cathode	Overpotential at $j = 10$ mA cm $^{-2}$ (mV)	Tafel slope (mV dec $^{-1}$ )	$j_0$ ( mA cm $^{-2}$ )
Cu-A-TiO $_2$	90(2.08)	94(1.52)	0.92(0.11)
20% Pt/C	33(0.57)	31(1.15)	0.88(0.007)
M-TiO $_2$	>400	163(3.06)	8.4(0.4)×10 $^{-4}$
CuO NW/CF	236(2.65)	135(1.50)	0.19(0.04)
CF	>400	169(2.33)	4.2(0.25)×10 $^{-3}$

tested cathode.

**Table S3.** Bandgaps (eV) of TiO<sub>2</sub> (rutile and monoclinic phases).

	Rutile	Monoclinic
Our simulations	2.23	3.11
Other simulations	2.28 <sup>17</sup>	3.22 <sup>17</sup>
Experiment	3.03 <sup>18</sup>	3.20 <sup>19</sup>

**Table S4.** Adsorption energies (eV) of H<sub>2</sub>O and H on TiO<sub>2</sub> (rutile and monoclinic phases).

	H <sub>2</sub> O		H	
	Rutile	Monoclinic	Rutile	Monoclinic
Our simulations	-0.91	-0.47	-0.42	0.04
Other simulations	-0.93 <sup>20</sup>	-0.46 <sup>21</sup>	-0.55 <sup>20</sup>	N/A

**Table S5.** Adsorption free energies (eV) of H<sub>2</sub>O and H on TiO<sub>2</sub> (rutile and monoclinic phases).

	H <sub>2</sub> O		H	
	Rutile	Monoclinic	Rutile	Monoclinic
Our simulations	-0.25	0.19	-0.18	0.28

## References

- (1) Feng, H.; Xu, Z.; Ren, L.; Liu, C.; Zhuang, J.; Hu, Z.; Xu, X.; Chen, J.; Wang, J.; Hao, W.; Du, Y.; Dou, S. Activating Titania for Efficient Electrocatalysis by Vacancy Engineering. *ACS Catal.* **2018**, *8* (5), 4288–4293. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acscatal.8b00719>.
- (2) Swaminathan, J.; Subbiah, R.; Singaram, V. Defect-Rich Metallic Titania ( $TiO_{1.23}$ )—An Efficient Hydrogen Evolution Catalyst for Electrochemical Water Splitting. *ACS Catal.* **2016**, *6* (4), 2222–2229. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acscatal.5b02614>.
- (3) Lv, C.; Peng, Z.; Zhao, Y.; Huang, Z.; Zhang, C. The Hierarchical Nanowires Array of Iron Phosphide Integrated on a Carbon Fiber Paper as an Effective Electrocatalyst for Hydrogen Generation. *J Mater Chem A* **2016**, *4* (4), 1454–1460. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C5TA08715E>.
- (4) Huang, J.; Su, Y.; Zhang, Y.; Wu, W.; Wu, C.; Sun, Y.; Lu, R.; Zou, G.; Li, Y.; Xiong, J. FeOx/FeP Hybrid Nanorods Neutral Hydrogen Evolution Electrocatalysis: Insight into Interface. *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2018**, *6* (20), 9467–9472. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C8TA02204F>.
- (5) Yu, L.; Zhou, H.; Sun, J.; Qin, F.; Yu, F.; Bao, J.; Yu, Y.; Chen, S.; Ren, Z. Cu Nanowires Shelled with NiFe Layered Double Hydroxide Nanosheets as Bifunctional Electrocatalysts for Overall Water Splitting. *Energy Environ. Sci.* **2017**, *10* (8), 1820–1827. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C7EE01571B>.
- (6) Li, R.; Zhou, D.; Luo, J.; Xu, W.; Li, J.; Li, S.; Cheng, P.; Yuan, D. The Urchin-like Sphere Arrays  $Co_3O_4$  as a Bifunctional Catalyst for Hydrogen Evolution Reaction and Oxygen Evolution Reaction. *J. Power Sources* **2017**, *341*, 250–256. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpowsour.2016.10.096>.
- (7) Guan, C.; Liu, X.; Elshahawy, A. M.; Zhang, H.; Wu, H.; Pennycook, S. J.; Wang, J. Metal–Organic Framework Derived Hollow  $CoS_2$  Nanotube Arrays: An Efficient Bifunctional Electrocatalyst for Overall Water Splitting. *Nanoscale Horiz.* **2017**, *2* (6), 342–348. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C7NH00079K>.
- (8) Du, C.; Yang, L.; Yang, F.; Cheng, G.; Luo, W. Nest-like NiCoP for Highly Efficient Overall Water Splitting. *ACS Catal.* **2017**, *7* (6), 4131–4137. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acscatal.7b00662>.
- (9) Xu, K.; Sun, Y.; Sun, Y.; Zhang, Y.; Jia, G.; Zhang, Q.; Gu, L.; Li, S.; Li, Y.; Fan, H. J. Yin-Yang Harmony: Metal and Nonmetal Dual-Doping Boosts Electrocatalytic Activity for Alkaline Hydrogen Evolution. *ACS Energy Lett.* **2018**, *3* (11), 2750–2756. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acsenergylett.8b01893>.
- (10) Zhang, J.; Wang, T.; Liu, P.; Liao, Z.; Liu, S.; Zhuang, X.; Chen, M.; Zschech, E.; Feng, X. Efficient Hydrogen Production on  $MoNi_4$  Electrocatalysts with Fast Water Dissociation Kinetics. *Nat. Commun.* **2017**, *8*, 15437. <https://doi.org/10.1038/ncomms15437>.
- (11) Kuang, P.; Tong, T.; Fan, K.; Yu, J. In Situ Fabrication of Ni–Mo Bimetal Sulfide Hybrid as an Efficient Electrocatalyst for Hydrogen Evolution over a Wide PH Range. *ACS Catal.* **2017**, *7* (9), 6179–6187. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acscatal.7b02225>.
- (12) Zeng, L.; Sun, K.; Wang, X.; Liu, Y.; Pan, Y.; Liu, Z.; Cao, D.; Song, Y.; Liu, S.; Liu, C. Three-Dimensional-Networked  $Ni_2P/Ni_3S_2$  Heteronanoflake Arrays for Highly Enhanced Electrochemical Overall-Water-Splitting Activity. *Nano Energy* **2018**, *51*, 26–36. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nanoen.2018.06.048>.
- (13) Jin, Y.; Wang, H.; Li, J.; Yue, X.; Han, Y.; Shen, P. K.; Cui, Y. Porous  $MoO_2$  Nanosheets as Non-Noble Bifunctional Electrocatalysts for Overall Water Splitting. *Adv. Mater.* **2016**, *28* (19), 3785–3790. <https://doi.org/10.1002/adma.201506314>.

- (14) Ou, Y.; Tian, W.; Liu, L.; Zhang, Y.; Xiao, P. Bimetallic  $\text{Co}_2\text{Mo}_3\text{O}_8$  Suboxides Coupled with Conductive Cobalt Nanowires for Efficient and Durable Hydrogen Evolution in Alkaline Electrolyte. *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2018**, *6* (12), 5217–5228. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C7TA11401J>.
- (15) Jia, J.; Xiong, T.; Zhao, L.; Wang, F.; Liu, H.; Hu, R.; Zhou, J.; Zhou, W.; Chen, S. Ultrathin N-Doped  $\text{Mo}_2\text{C}$  Nanosheets with Exposed Active Sites as Efficient Electrocatalyst for Hydrogen Evolution Reactions. *ACS Nano* **2017**, *11* (12), 12509–12518. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acsnano.7b06607>.
- (16) Shu, C.; Kang, S.; Jin, Y.; Yue, X.; Shen, P. K. Bifunctional Porous Non-Precious Metal  $\text{WO}_2$  Hexahedral Networks as an Electrocatalyst for Full Water Splitting. *J. Mater. Chem. A* **2017**, *5* (20), 9655–9660. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C7TA01527E>.
- (17) German, E.; Faccio, R.; Mombrú, A. W. A DFT + U Study on Structural, Electronic, Vibrational and Thermodynamic Properties of  $\text{TiO}_2$  Polymorphs and Hydrogen Titanate: Tuning the Hubbard ‘U-Term.’ *J. Phys. Commun.* **2017**, *1* (5), 055006. <https://doi.org/10.1088/2399-6528/aa8573>.
- (18) Amtout, A.; Leonelli, R. Optical Properties of Rutile near Its Fundamental Band Gap. *Phys Rev B* **1995**, *51* (11), 6842–6851. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.51.6842>.
- (19) Tang, H.; Berger, H.; Schmid, P. E.; Lévy, F.; Burri, G. Photoluminescence in  $\text{TiO}_2$  Anatase Single Crystals. *Solid State Commun.* **1993**, *87* (9), 847–850. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0038-1098\(93\)90427-O](https://doi.org/10.1016/0038-1098(93)90427-O).
- (20) Kowalski, P. M.; Meyer, B.; Marx, D. Composition, Structure, and Stability of the Rutile  $\text{TiO}_2$  Surface: Oxygen Depletion, Hydroxylation, Hydrogen Migration, and Water Adsorption. *Phys Rev B* **2009**, *79* (11), 115410. <https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.79.115410>.
- (21) Vittadini, A.; Casarin, M.; Selloni, A. Hydroxylation of  $\text{TiO}_2$ -B: Insights from Density Functional Calculations. *J. Mater. Chem.* **2010**, *20* (28), 5871–5877. <https://doi.org/10.1039/C0JM00422G>.