

Supplementary Information for

Extensive Quantum Chemistry Study of Neutral and Charged C₄N Chains. An Attempt to Aid Astronomical Observations

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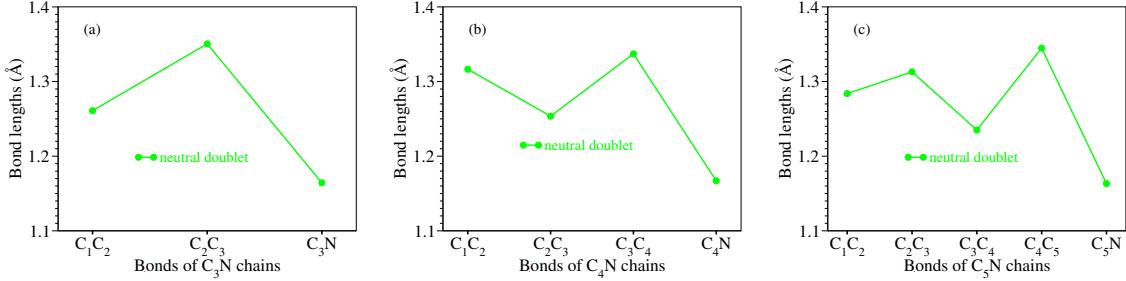


Figure S1: Bond lengths (in angstrom) of neutral C_4N , C_4N , and C_5N chains in their electronic ground state.

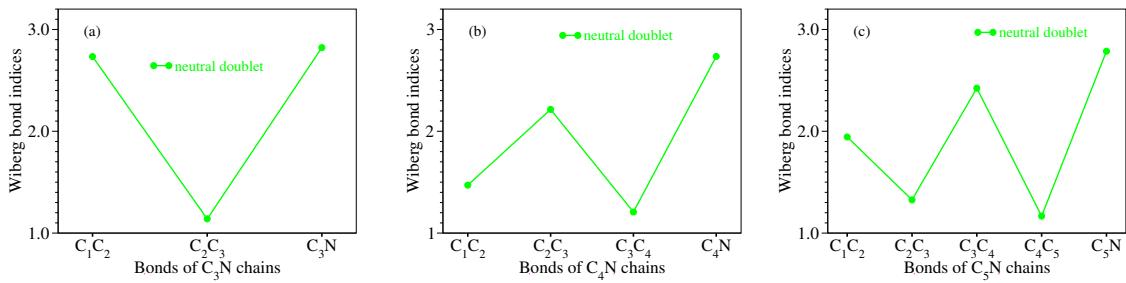


Figure S2: Wiberg bond indices of neutral C_4N , C_4N , and C_5N chains in their electronic ground state.

Table S1: Cartesian coordinates (in angstrom), natural charges and Wiberg valencies of the atoms of the (most stable) C_4N^0 neutral doublet ($\tilde{X}^2\Pi$).

Atom	X	Y	Z	charge	valence
C ₁	0.000000	0.000000	2.65410363	0.27537	1.6424
C ₂	0.000000	0.000000	1.33769693	-0.34620	3.8239
C ₃	0.000000	0.000000	0.08416284	0.09058	3.6263
C ₄	0.000000	0.000000	-1.25284849	0.17730	3.9745
N	0.000000	0.000000	-2.41981278	-0.19705	2.9459

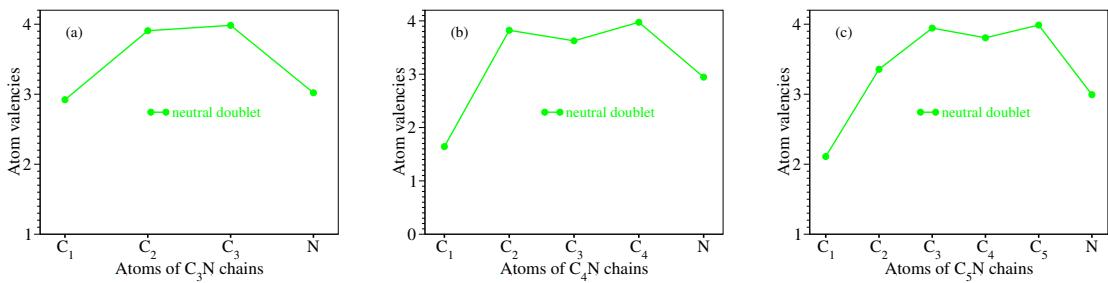


Figure S3: Wiberg valencies of neutral C₃N, C₄N, and C₅N chains in their electronic ground state.

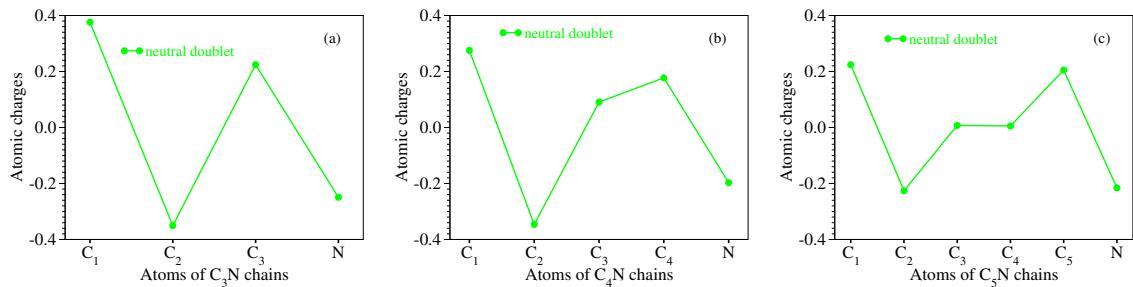


Figure S4: Atomic charges of neutral C₃N, C₄N, and C₅N chains in their electronic ground state.

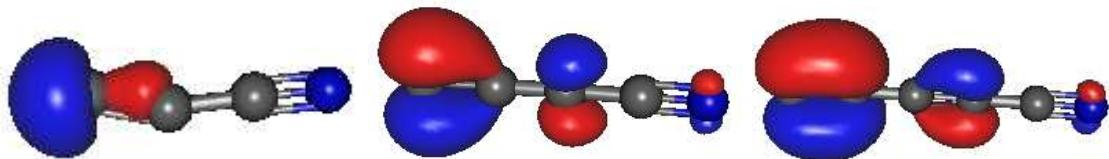


Figure S5: HOMO of neutral doublet C₃N⁰, C₄N⁰, and C₅N⁰ chains.

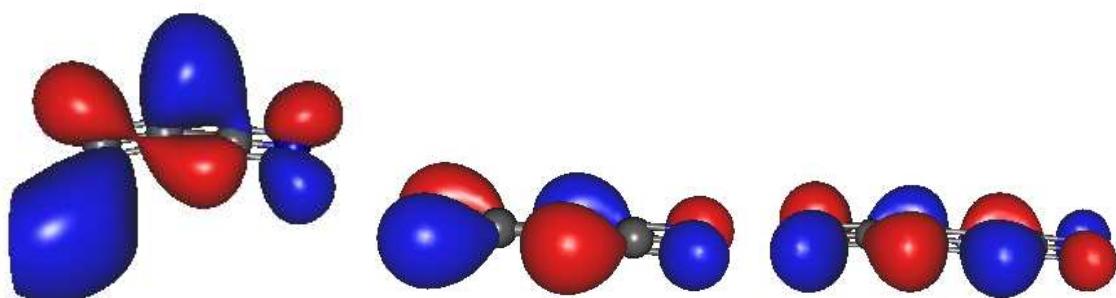


Figure S6: LUMO of neutral doublet C₃N⁰, C₄N⁰, and C₅N⁰ chains.

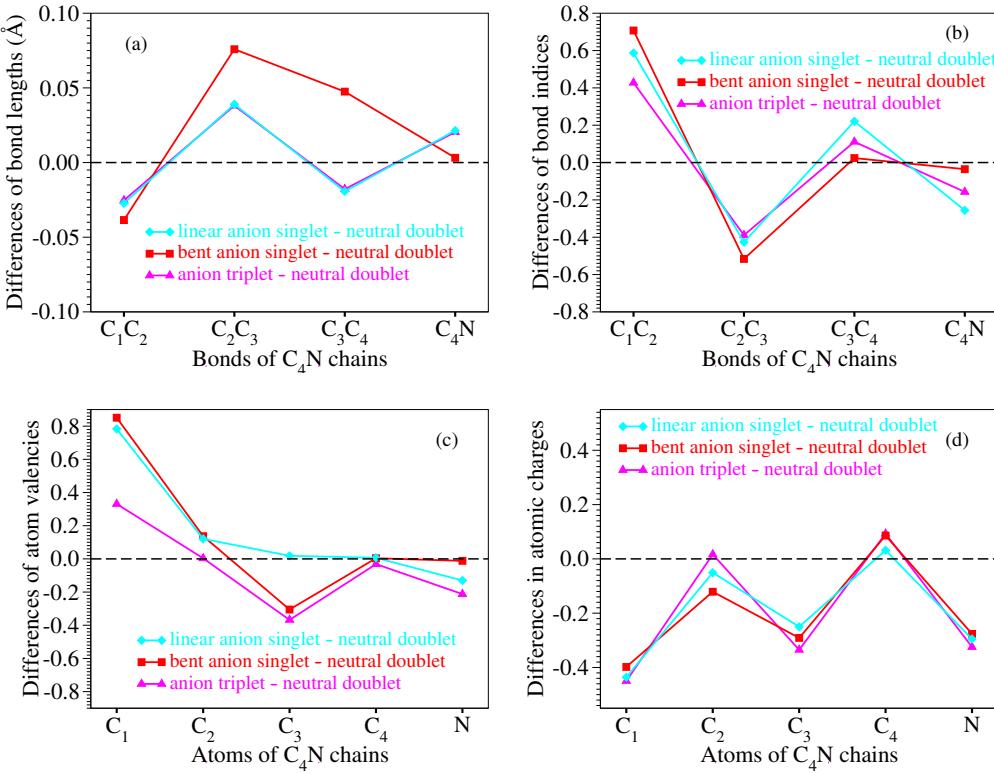


Figure S7: Changes with respect to the neutral doublet C_4N^0 of several molecular properties: (a) bond lengths (in angstrom), (b) Wiberg bond order indices, (c) Wiberg valencies and (d) atomic charges.

Table S2: Cartesian coordinates (in angstrom), natural charges and Wiberg valencies of the atoms of the (metastable) C_4N^0 neutral quartet ($\tilde{a}^4\Sigma^-$).

Atom	X	Y	Z	charge	valence
C_1	0.000000	0.000000	-2.61882889	0.38999	1.5361
C_2	0.000000	0.000000	-1.36043777	-0.25338	3.9155
C_3	0.000000	0.000000	-0.08294868	-0.08296	3.5336
C_4	0.000000	0.000000	1.24266035	0.21504	3.9845
N	0.000000	0.000000	2.41676142	-0.26869	2.9311

Table S3: Cartesian coordinates (in angstrom), natural charges and Wiberg valencies of the atoms of the (most stable) bent C_4N^- singlet (${}^1A'$).

Atom	X	Y	Z	charge	valence
C_1	2.452143	-0.396162	0.000000	-0.12258	2.4933
C_2	1.261801	0.069056	0.000000	-0.46722	3.9608
C_3	0.078147	0.674522	0.000000	-0.20040	3.3211
C_4	-1.153197	0.041285	0.000000	0.26342	3.9784
N	-2.261910	-0.333173	0.000000	-0.47322	2.9340

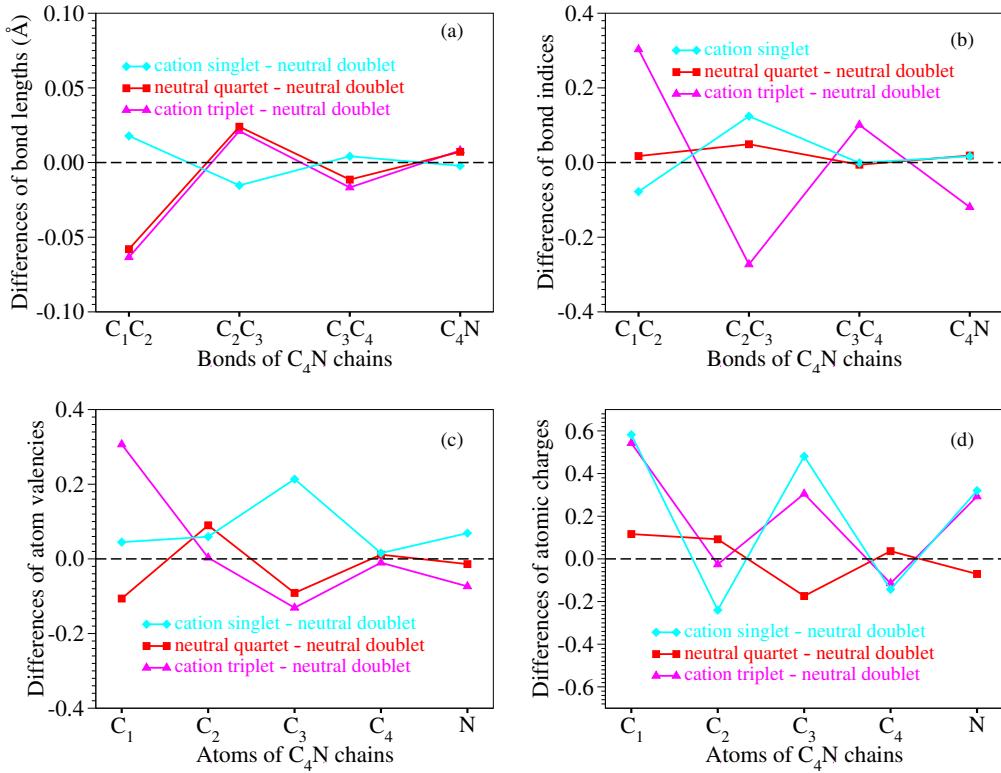


Figure S8: Changes with respect to the neutral doublet C_4N^0 of several molecular properties: (a) bond lengths (in angstrom), (b) Wiberg bond order indices, (c) Wiberg valencies and (d) atomic charges.

Table S4: Cartesian coordinates (in angstrom), natural charges and Wiberg valencies of the atoms of the (metastable, nearly) linear C_4N^- singlet (${}^1\Sigma^-$).

Atom	X	Y	Z	charge	valence
C_1	5.057640	0.060822	0.000000	-0.16047	2.4257
C_2	3.768464	0.050142	0.000000	-0.39695	3.9445
C_3	2.475903	0.039685	0.000000	-0.15945	3.6447
C_4	1.158166	0.029423	0.000000	0.20914	3.9811
N	-0.030173	0.019929	0.000000	-0.49227	2.8156

Table S5: Cartesian coordinates (in angstrom), natural charges and Wiberg valencies of the atoms of the most stable linear C_4N^- triplet (${}^3\Sigma^-$).

Atom	X	Y	Z	charge	valence
C_1	0.000000	0.000000	-2.65415168	-0.17449	1.9735
C_2	0.000000	0.000000	-1.36306952	-0.32969	3.8275
C_3	0.000000	0.000000	-0.07142727	-0.24430	3.2586
C_4	0.000000	0.000000	1.24775715	0.27001	3.9430
N	0.000000	0.000000	2.43504970	-0.52154	2.7338

Table S6: Cartesian coordinates (in angstrom), natural charges and Wiberg valencies of the atoms of the linear singlet C_4N^+ cation (${}^1\Sigma^+$).

Atom	X	Y	Z	charge	valence
C_1	0.000000	0.000000	2.66019710	0.85764	1.6873
C_2	0.000000	0.000000	1.32621289	-0.58628	3.8834
C_3	0.000000	0.000000	0.08794830	0.57113	3.8399
C_4	0.000000	0.000000	-1.25330642	0.03453	3.9900
N	0.000000	0.000000	-2.41804446	0.12297	3.0149

Table S7: Cartesian coordinates (in angstrom), natural charges and Wiberg valencies of the atoms of the (metastable) linear triplet C_4N^+ cation (${}^3\Sigma^+$).

Atom	X	Y	Z	charge	valence
C1	0.000000	0.000000	2.61065996	0.81831	1.9491
C2	0.000000	0.000000	1.35771105	-0.37213	3.8271
C3	0.000000	0.000000	0.08308407	0.39549	3.4954
C4	0.000000	0.000000	-1.23722188	0.06271	3.9643
N	0.000000	0.000000	-2.41219988	0.09561	2.8723

Table S8: Bond metric data for C_4N chains at geometries optimized using several exchange-correlation functionals and basis sets. Bond lengths l between atoms XY (in angstrom), angles α between atoms \widehat{XYZ} (in degrees). Whenever angles between adjacent bonds are indicated, the geometries were optimized without imposing symmetry constraints.

Species	Method	Property	C_1C_2	$\text{C}_1\text{C}_2\text{C}_3$	C_2C_3	$\text{C}_2\text{C}_3\text{C}_4$	C_3C_4	$\text{C}_3\text{C}_4\text{N}$	C_4N
bent C_4N^- singlet	RB3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	l, α	1.2780	174.3	1.3295	125.7	1.3846	171.4	1.1702
	RPBE0/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)		1.2792	174.3	1.3287	125.0	1.3847	171.6	1.1688
C_4N^- triplet	UB3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	l, α	1.2912	179.8	1.2917	178.7	1.3193	180.0	1.1874
	UB3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ		1.2913		1.2920		1.3197		1.1874
	UPBE0/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)		1.2938	179.8	1.2903	178.7	1.3209	180.0	1.1849
	UM06-2X/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)		1.2935		1.2877		1.3300		1.1774
	UB2GP-PLYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)		1.2924		1.2862		1.3293		1.1781
	ROCCSD(T)/aug-cc-PVTZ		1.3040		1.3027		1.3343		1.1944
C_4N^0 doublet	UB3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	l, α	1.3165	179.8	1.2536	178.8	1.3371	180.0	1.1670
	UB3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ		1.3169		1.2537		1.3377		1.1671
	UPBE0/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)		1.3193	179.8	1.2522	178.8	1.3386	180.0	1.1653
	UB2GP-PLYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)		1.3258		1.2330		1.3594		1.1539
	ROCCSD(T)/aug-cc-PVTZ		1.3357		1.2594		1.3581		1.1755
C_4N^0 quartet	UB3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	l, α	1.2585	179.9	1.2776	178.8	1.3257	179.9	1.1742
	UB3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ		1.2585		1.2777		1.3262		1.1742
	UPBE0/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)		1.2626		1.2735		1.3289		1.1717
C_4N^+ singlet	RB3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	l, α	1.3343	178.8	1.2383	179.7	1.3413	179.6	1.1648
	RPBE0/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)		1.3361	178.7	1.2374	179.6	1.3421	179.7	1.1636
	B2GP-PLYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)		1.3326		1.2459		1.3407		1.1736
	RCCSD(T)/aug-cc-PVTZ		1.3343		1.2383		1.3413		1.1648
C_4N^+ triplet	UB3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)		1.2531	179.8	1.2747	178.9	1.3204	179.7	1.1751
	UPBE0/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)		1.2564		1.2722		1.3216		1.1737

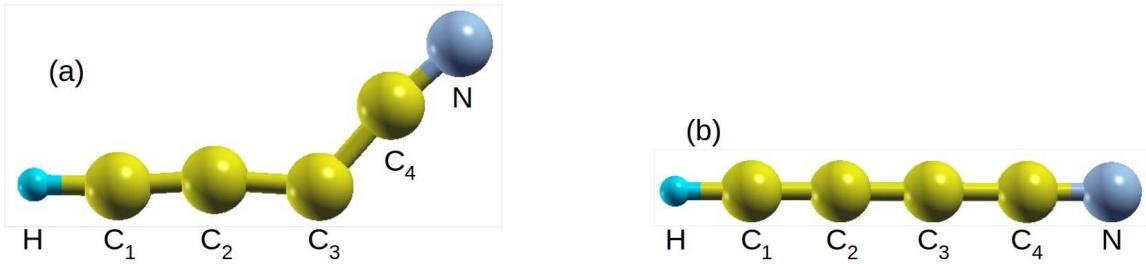


Figure S9: Geometries of singlet and triplet HC_4N chains (left and right panels, respectively) investigated in the present paper.

Table S9: Natural charges and Wiberg valencies of the atoms of the bent stable HC_4N (second and third columns) and C_4N^- (fourth and fifth columns) singlets.

Atom	charge	valence	charge	valence
H	0.23992	0.9448	—	—
C_1	-0.02018	3.6818	-0.12258	2.4933
C_2	-0.19260	3.9373	-0.46722	3.9608
C_3	0.06473	3.0972	-0.20040	3.3211
C_4	0.15035	3.9731	0.26342	3.9784
N	-0.24222	2.9193	-0.47322	2.9340

Table S10: Natural charges and Wiberg valencies of the atoms of the stable HC_4N (second and third columns) and C_4N^- (fourth and fifth columns) triplets.

Atom	charge	valence	charge	valence
H	0.24010	0.9448	—	—
C_1	-0.06097	3.4399	-0.17449	1.9735
C_2	-0.21113	3.9731	-0.32969	3.8275
C_3	0.16184	2.8127	-0.24430	3.2586
C_4	0.14022	3.9897	0.27001	3.9430
N	-0.27006	2.7173	-0.52154	2.7338

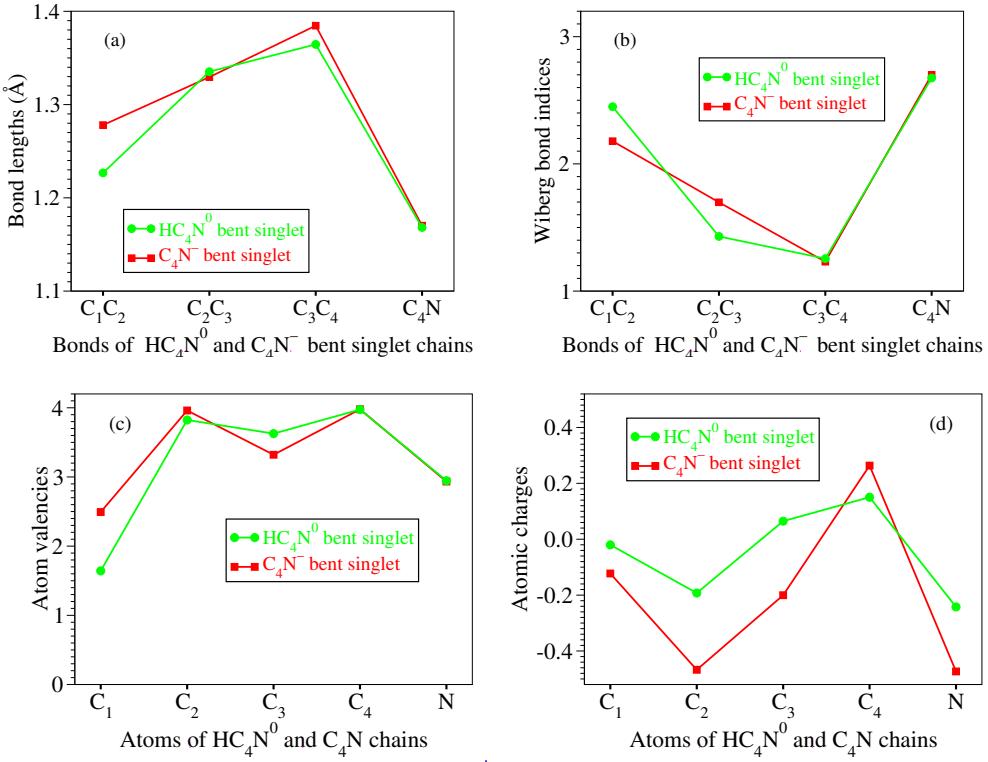


Figure S10: (a) Bond lengths (in angstrom), (b) Wiberg bond indices, (c) Wiberg valencies and (d) atomic charges of the isoelectronic HC_4N and C_4N^- singlet bent chains considered in this paper.

Table S11: Values of the vertical and adiabatic doublet-quartet splitting ($\Delta_{DQ}^0(\mathbf{R}_{D,Q}^0) \equiv \mathcal{E}_Q^0(\mathbf{R}_{D,Q}^0) - \mathcal{E}_{DQ}^0(\mathbf{R}_{D,Q}^0)$ and $\Delta_{DQ}^{ad} \equiv \mathcal{E}_Q^0(\mathbf{R}_Q^0) - \mathcal{E}_D^0(\mathbf{R}_D^0)$, respectively) computed without and with corrections due to zero point motion at geometries ($\mathbf{R}_x^0, x = D, Q$) optimized using the largest Pople basis sets 6-311++G(3df, 3pd) and several exchange-correlation functionals.

		B3LYP	PBE0	M06-2X
$\Delta_{DQ}^0(\mathbf{R}_D^0)$	uncorrected	1.167	0.921	0.979
	corrected	1.182	0.946	0.971
$\Delta_{DQ}^0(\mathbf{R}_Q^0)$	uncorrected	1.062	0.742	0.777
	corrected	1.076	0.766	0.770
$\Delta_{DQ}^{0,ad}$	uncorrected	1.167	0.839	0.889
	corrected	1.182	0.864	0.881

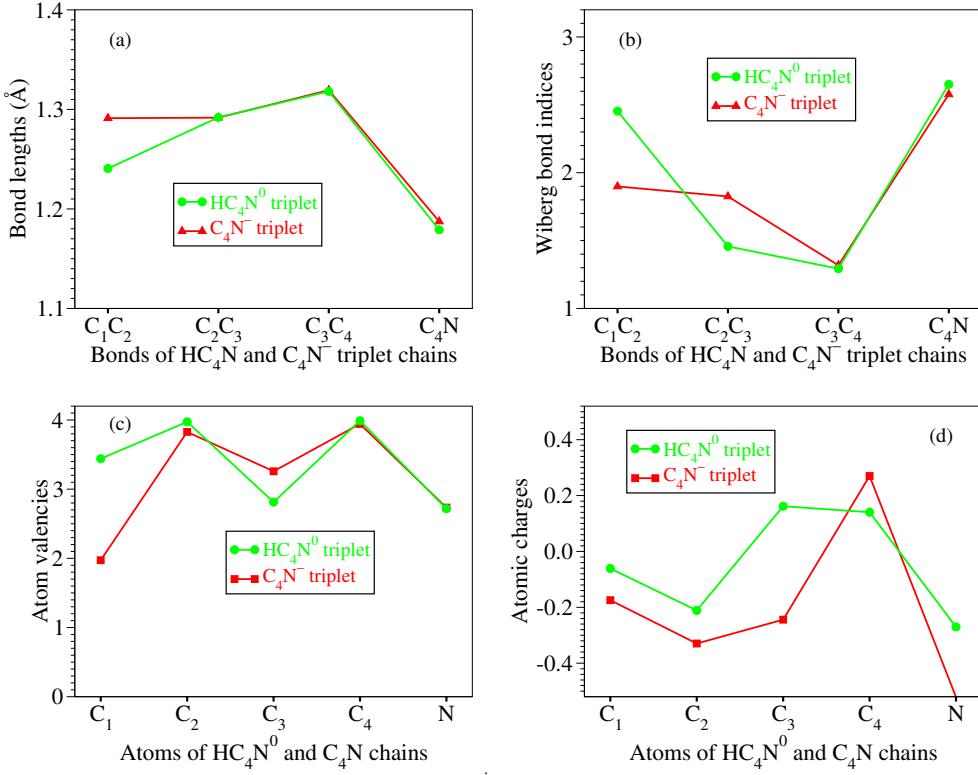


Figure S11: (a) Bond lengths (in angstrom), (b) Wiberg bond indices, (c) Wiberg valencies and (d) atomic charges of HC_4N and C_4N^- triplet chains considered in this paper.

Table S12: Values of the vertical ($\Delta_{bS,T}^-(\mathbf{R}_T^-) \equiv \mathcal{E}_T^-(\mathbf{R}_T^-) - \mathcal{E}_{bS}^-(\mathbf{R}_T^-)$) $\Delta_{bS,T}^-(\mathbf{R}_{bS}^-) \equiv \mathcal{E}_T^-(\mathbf{R}_{bS}^-) - \mathcal{E}_{bS}^-(\mathbf{R}_{bS}^-)$) $\Delta_{lS,T}^-(\mathbf{R}_{lS}^-) \equiv \mathcal{E}_T^-(\mathbf{R}_{lS}^-) - \mathcal{E}_{lS}^-(\mathbf{R}_{lS}^-)$) and adiabatic singlet-triplet splitting computed without and with corrections due to zero point motion using geometries (\mathbf{R}_x , $x = T, bS, lS$) optimized using the largest Pople basis sets 6-311++G(3df, 3pd) and several exchange-correlation functionals.

		B3LYP	PBE0	M06-2X
$-\Delta_{bS,T}^-(\mathbf{R}_T^-)$	uncorrected	0.785	0.917	0.615
	corrected	0.791	0.923	0.615
$-\Delta_{bS,T}^-(\mathbf{R}_{bS}^-)$	uncorrected	0.103	0.224	-0.013
	corrected	0.109	0.230	-0.013
$-\Delta_{bS,T}^{-,ad}$	uncorrected	0.527	0.661	0.503
	corrected	0.533	0.667	0.503

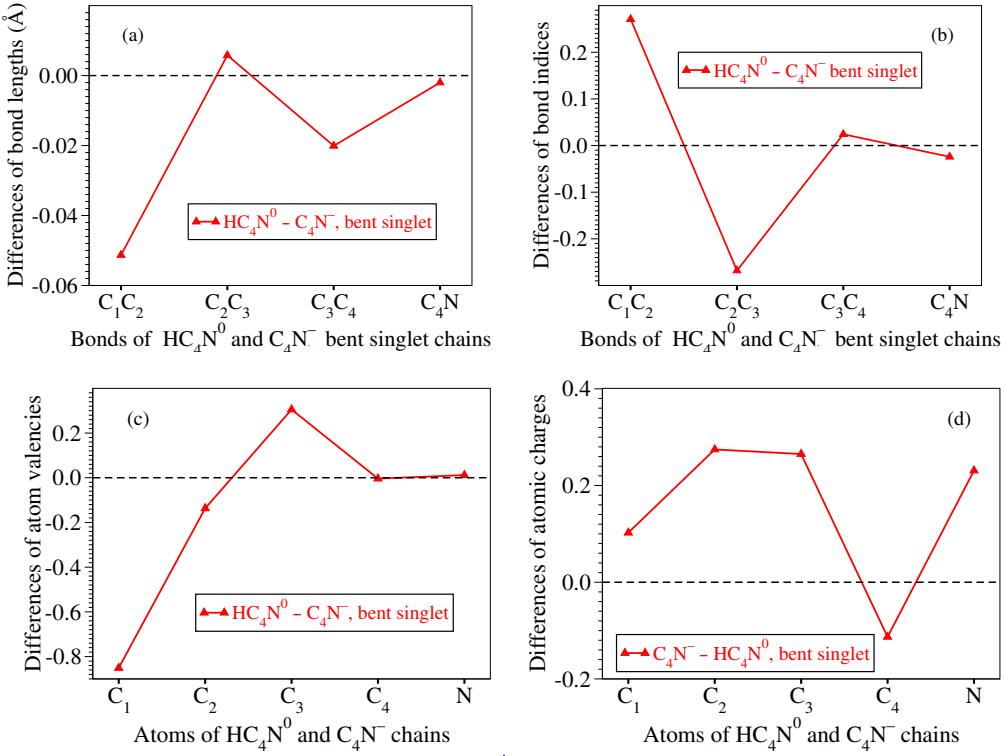


Figure S12: Differences between several molecular properties of the isoelectronic HC_4N and C_4N^- singlet bent chains considered in this paper: (a) bond lengths (in angstrom), (b) Wiberg bond indices, (c) Wiberg valencies and (d) atomic charges.

Table S13: Values of adiabatic anion-singlet splittings obtained within unrestricted ab initio methods with zero-point motion corrections. Values in italics are deduced from Pascoli and Lavendy¹⁹.

Method	Basis set	$-\Delta_{T,bS}^{-,ad}$	$-\Delta_{T,lS}^{-,ad}$
B3LYP	6-311G*	0.57	0.81
B3LYP	aug-cc-pVTZ	0.53	0.78
B3LYP	6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.533	0.791
QCISD	6-311G*	0.40	0.87
QCISD	6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.374	0.824
QCISD(T)	6-311G*	0.27	0.72
QCISD(T)	6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.243	0.671
CCSD	6-311G*	0.39	0.87
CCSD	6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.367	0.822
CCSD(T)	6-311G*	0.25	0.71
CCSD(T)	6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.234	0.653

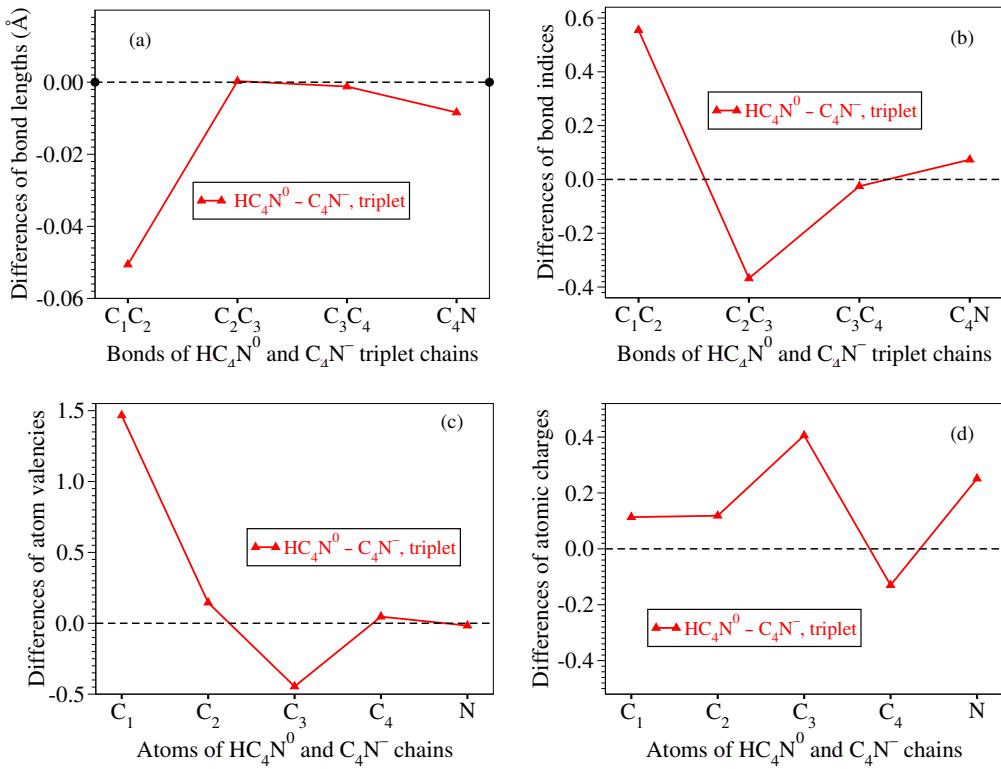


Figure S13: Differences between several molecular properties of the isoelectronic HC_4N and C_4N^- linear triplet chains considered in this paper: (a) bond lengths (in angstrom), (b) Wiberg bond indices, (c) Wiberg valencies and (d) atomic charges.

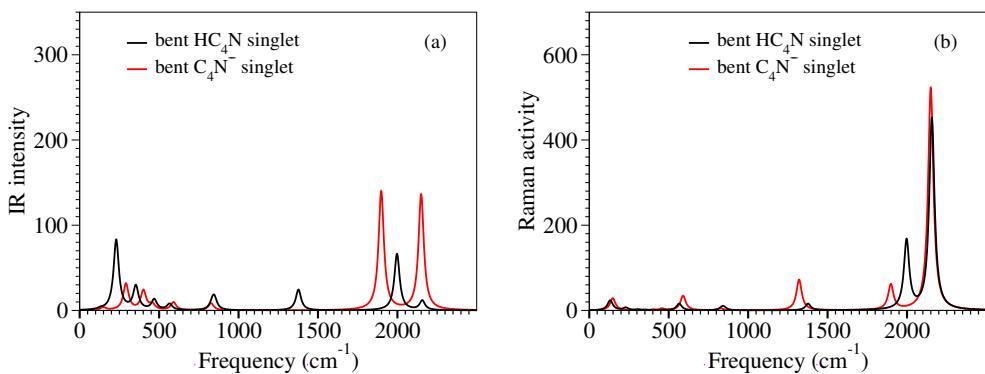


Figure S14: (a) Infrared and (b) Raman spectra of HC_4N and C_4N^- bent singlet chains considered in this paper.

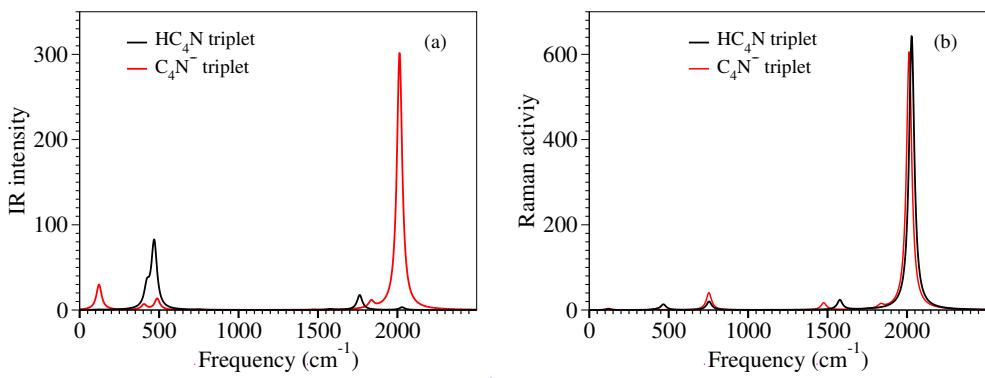


Figure S15: (a) Infrared and (b) Raman spectra of HC_4N and C_4N^- triplet chains considered in this paper.

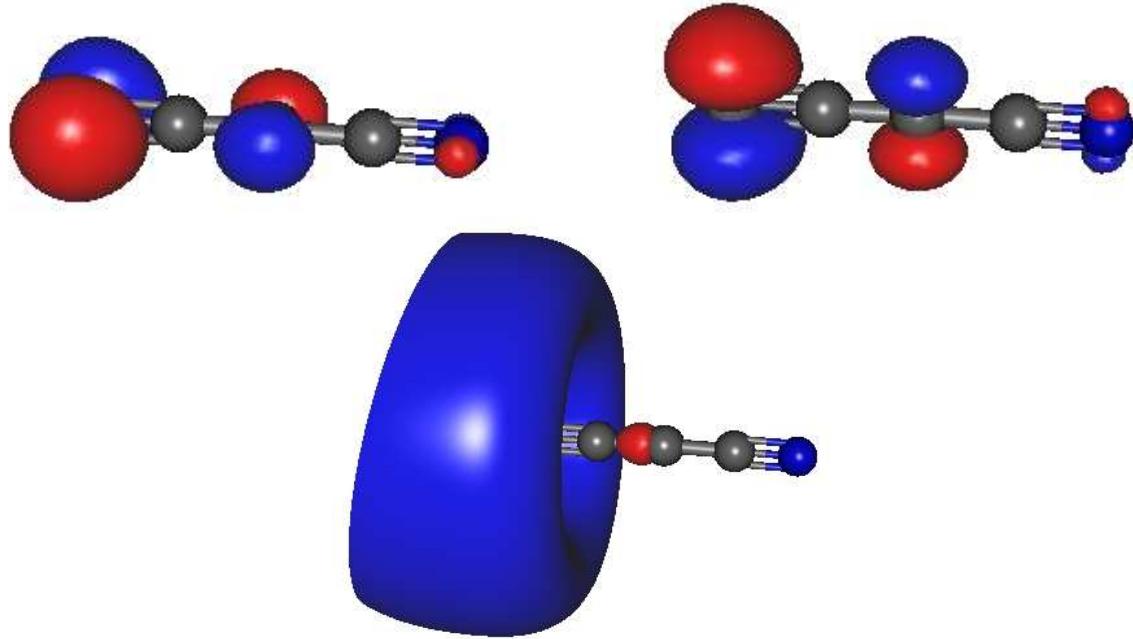


Figure S16: Degenerate HOMO and HOMO-1 (upper left and right panel, respectively) and LUMO (lower panel) of the neutral C_4N^0 quartet ($\tilde{a}^4\Sigma^-$).

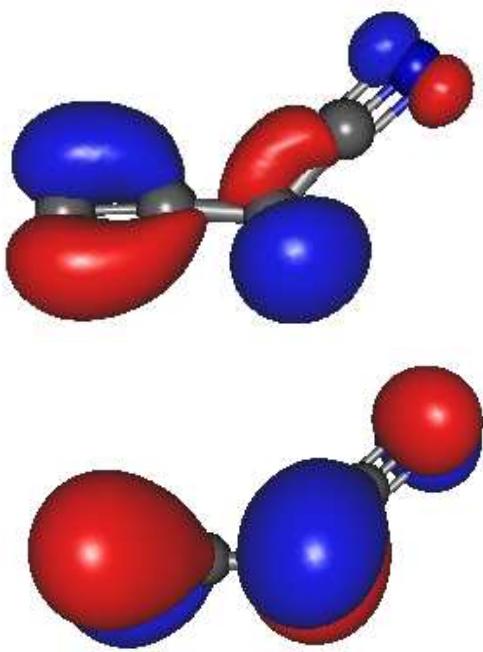


Figure S17: HOMO and LUMO (upper and lower panel, respectively) of the bent C_4N^- singlet (${}^1A'$).

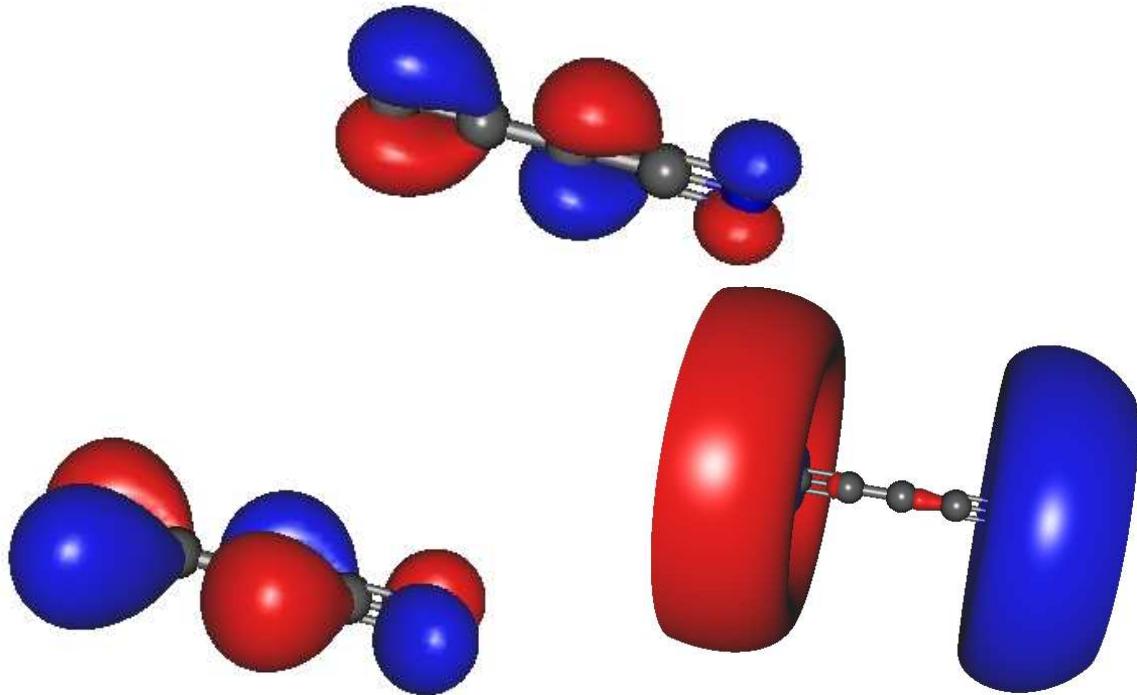


Figure S18: HOMO (upper panel) and nearly degenerate LUMO and LUMO+1 (lower left and right panel, respectively) of the linear C_4N^- singlet (${}^1\Sigma^-$).

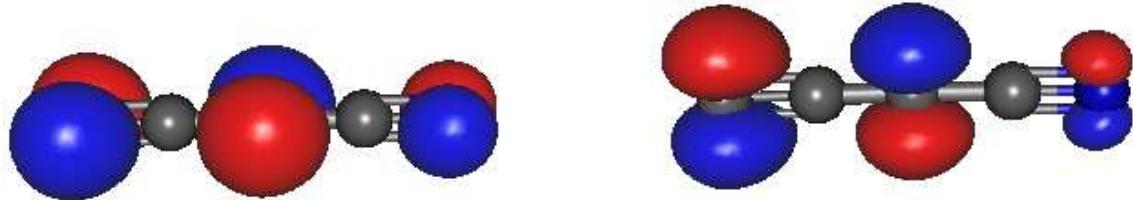


Figure S19: HOMO and LUMO (left and right panel, respectively) of the C_4N^+ triplet (${}^3\Sigma^+$).

Table S14: Values of vertical and adiabatic cation singlet-triplet splitting ($\Delta_{ST}^+ (\mathbf{R}_{S,T}^+) \equiv \mathcal{E}_T^+ (\mathbf{R}_{S,T}^+) - \mathcal{E}_S^+ (\mathbf{R}_{S,T}^+)$) and $\Delta_{ST}^{+,ad} \equiv \mathcal{E}_T^+ (\mathbf{R}_T^+) - \mathcal{E}_S^+ (\mathbf{R}_S^+)$, respectively) computed without and with corrections due to zero point motion with geometries $\mathbf{R}_{S,T}^+$ optimized using several exchange-correlation functionals and 6-311++G(3df, 3pd) basis sets.

		B3LYP	PBE0	M06-2X
$\Delta_{ST}^+ (\mathbf{R}_S^+)$	uncorrected	1.517	1.250	1.451
	corrected	1.489	1.251	1.441
$\Delta_{ST}^+ (\mathbf{R}_T^+)$	uncorrected	1.046	0.796	0.965
	corrected	1.018	0.797	0.955
$\Delta_{ST}^{+,ad}$	uncorrected	1.311	1.052	1.247
	corrected	1.283	1.054	1.236

Table S15: Longitudinal (nonvanishing A only for bent anion singlet) and perpendicular ($B = C$ except for the bent anion singlet) rotational constants of the C_4N chains investigated in this paper computed by using methods indicated in the second column.

Species	Method	A (GHz)	B (GHz)	C (GHz)
neutral doublet	UB3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	2.44239		
	UPBE0/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	2.44128		
	UM06-2X/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	2.43646		
	UB2GP-PLYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	2.44310		
	UHF/3-21G ¹⁴	2.4075		
	UHF/svp ¹⁴	2.3963		
neutral quartet	UB3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	2.46635		
	UPBE0/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	2.46586		
	UM06-2X/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	2.46171		
anion triplet	UB3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	2.42267		
	UPBE0/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	2.42220		
	UM06-2X/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	2.42084		
	UB2GP-PLYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	2.42361		
bent anion singlet	RB3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	56.30860	2.82435	2.68945
	RPBE0/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	54.50451	2.84356	2.70256
	RM06-2X/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	46.19743	2.92536	2.75115
cation singlet	RB3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	2.44330		
	RPBE0/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	2.44262		
	RM06-2X/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	2.44031		
	RB2GP-PLYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	2.42933		
cation triplet	UB3LYP/6-311++G	2.47931		
	UPBE0/6-311++G	2.47907		
	UM06-2X/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	2.47802		

Table S16: Values of the dipole momentum \mathbf{D} (field independent basis, debye) at various levels of theory indicated in the second column. Notice that the value in italics obtained by Pauzat *et al.*¹⁴ within the UHF/svp approach is somewhat different from that of our calculations at the same level of theory.

Species	Method	D_X	D_Y	D_Z	D_{total}
neutral doublet	B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.0000	0.0000	0.3347	0.3347
	B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ	0.0000	0.0000	0.3393	0.3393
	UCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0907	0.0907
	UCCSD(T)/aug-cc-pvtz	0.0000	0.0000	0.0990	0.0990
	ROCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.0000	0.0000	0.4512	0.4512
	ROCCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ	0.0000	0.0000	0.4436	0.4436
	UHF/3-21g	0.0000	0.0000	0.0544	0.0544
	UHF/svp	0.0000	0.0000	0.1119	0.1119
	UHF/svp ¹⁴	0.0000	0.0000	0.14	0.14
	UHF/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0587	0.0587
	UHF/aug-cc-pvtz	0.0000	0.0000	0.0654	0.0654
	ROHF/3-21g	0.0000	0.0000	0.5486	0.5486
	ROHF/svp	0.0000	0.0000	0.6216	0.6216
	ROHF/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.0000	0.0000	0.7821	0.7821
	ROHF/aug-cc-pVTZ	0.0000	0.0000	0.7781	0.7781
neutral quartet	B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.0000	0.0000	3.4628	3.4628
	B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ	0.0000	0.0000	3.4586	3.4586
	UCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.0000	0.0000	3.2558	3.2558
	ROCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.0000	0.0000	4.5003	4.5003
	ROCCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ	0.0000	0.0000	4.4940	4.4940
	UHF/3-21G	0.0000	0.0000	2.9749	2.9749
	UHF/svp	0.0000	0.0000	3.1581	3.1581
	UHF/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.0000	0.0000	3.2558	3.2558
	UHF/aug-ccpVTZ	0.0000	0.0000	3.2479	3.2479
	ROHF/3-21G	0.0000	0.0000	3.8729	3.8729
	ROHF/svp	0.0000	0.0000	4.2865	4.2865
	ROHF/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.0000	0.0000	4.5003	4.5003
	ROHF/aug-cc-pvtz	0.0000	0.0000	4.4940	4.4940
anion triplet	B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.0000	0.0000	2.9398	2.9398
	B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ	0.0000	0.0000	2.9340	2.9400
	UCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.0000	0.0000	4.4930	4.4930
	ROCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.0000	0.0000	2.2379	2.2379
	ROCCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ	0.0000	0.0000	2.2447	2.2447
	UHF/3-21G	0.0000	0.0000	4.5640	4.5640
	UHF/svp	0.0000	0.0000	4.4277	4.4277
	UHF/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	0.0000	0.0000	4.4930	4.4930
	UHF/aug-cc-pVTZ	0.0000	0.0000	4.5002	4.5002
	ROHF/3-21G	0.0000	0.0000	2.4519	2.4519
	ROHF/svp	0.0000	0.0000	2.3422	2.3422
	ROHF/6-311++G(3df, 3pd) ^{S15}	0.0000	0.0000	2.2379	2.2379
	ROHF/aug-cc-pVTZ	0.0000	0.0000	2.5956	2.5956

Table S17: Values of the quadrupole momentum \mathbf{Q} (field independent basis, debye-angstrom) of the C_4N chains investigated in this paper obtained using geometries optimized as indicated in the second column.

Species	Method	Q_{xx}	Q_{yy}	Q_{zz}	Q_{xy}	Q_{xz}	Q_{yz}
neutral doublet	B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-26.3541	-27.9983	-42.2421	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ	-26.3443	-27.9421	-42.2635	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	UCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-26.4146	-28.2057	-42.2981	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	UCCSD(T)/aug-cc-pvtz	-26.3955	-28.1379	-42.3180	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	ROCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-28.4353	-26.8169	-41.6984	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	ROCCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ	-26.8005	-28.3699	-41.7230	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	UHF/3-21g	-28.2685	-26.4478	-41.7598	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	UHF/svp	-26.5232	-28.3367	-42.6564	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	UHF/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-26.4489	-28.2494	-42.2687	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	UHF/aug-cc-pvtz	-28.1845	-26.4327	-42.2852	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
neutral quartet	B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-27.5520	-27.5520	-30.7287	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ	-27.5250	-27.5250	-30.7352	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	UCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-27.6065	-27.6065	-30.5244	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	ROCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-28.0387	-28.0387	-29.5375	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	ROCCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ	-27.9995	-27.9995	-29.5470	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
anion triplet	B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-31.7023	-31.7023	-71.4631	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ	-31.6879	-31.6879	-71.5144	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	UCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-31.8018	-31.8018	-71.7508	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	ROCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-32.1142	-32.1142	-70.2281	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	ROCCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ	-32.0834	-32.0834	-70.2791	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
bent anion singlet	B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-63.8640	-36.8339	-30.3058	1.4754	0.0000	0.0000
	B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ	-63.8640	-36.8339	-30.3058	1.4754	0.0000	0.0000
	RCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-62.9911	-37.1863	-30.6481	1.1594	0.0000	0.0000
	RCCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ	-63.0000	-37.1600	-30.6336	1.1690	0.0000	0.0000
linear anion singlet	B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-29.8650	-33.8601	-71.3765	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ	-29.9174	-33.8018	-71.4570	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	RCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-30.2092	-34.2094	-70.3492	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	RCCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ	-34.1124	-30.2533	-70.4022	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
cation singlet	B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-23.7770	-23.7770	-15.6956	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ	-23.7770	-23.7770	-15.6957	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	RCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-23.7366	-23.7366	-15.7048	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	RCCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ	-24.3542	-24.3542	-14.1423	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
cation triplet	B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-23.4092	-24.8186	-6.0974	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ	-24.7575	-23.3930	-6.1030	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	UCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-25.0731	-23.7379	-7.4195	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	ROCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-24.0058	-25.3116	-5.2179	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	ROCCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ	-25.2346	-23.9786	-5.2274	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

Table S18: Values of the higher vibrational frequencies (in cm^{-1}) of the presently investigated molecular species obtained via B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd) calculations.

Description	C_4N^0	doublet	C_4N^0	quartet	bent	C_4N^-	singlet	C_4N^-	triplet	C_4N^+	singlet	C_4N^+	triplet	HC_4N	singlet	HC_4N	triplet
symmetric stretch (breath.)	752.62		765.66			827.08		753.17		756.09		775.07		847.97		754.26	
out-of-phase $\text{C}_1\text{C}_2-\text{C}_4\text{N}$ stretch	1421.85		1559.49			1320.77		1475.77		1418.37		1579.14		1376.99		1577.41	
in-phase $\text{C}_1\text{C}_2-\text{C}_4\text{N}$ stretch	1989.43		1753.86			1898.25		1835.45		2198.39		1956.48		1997.43		1762.66	
CN stretch	2181.87		2071.92			2149.62		2013.49		2325.12		2138.33		2156.55		2029.44	
CH stretch	—		—			—		—		—		—		3449.65		3446.77	

Table S19: Values of the vertical and adiabatic doublet-triplet electron attachment energies ($EA_{TD}^{vert}(\mathbf{R}) \equiv \mathcal{E}_D^0(\mathbf{R}) - \mathcal{E}_T^-(\mathbf{R})$ and $EA_{TD}^{ad} \equiv \mathcal{E}_D^0(\mathbf{R}_D^0) - \mathcal{E}_T^-(\mathbf{R}_T^-)$, respectively) computed without and with corrections due to zero point motion using the neutral doublet ($\mathbf{R} = \mathbf{R}_D^0$) and anion triplet ($\mathbf{R} = \mathbf{R}_T^-$) B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd) optimum geometries.

		EOM-ROCCSD	B3LYP	LC-BLYP	LC- ω PBE
$EA_{TD}^{vert}(\mathbf{R}_D^0)$	uncorrected	3.027	3.217	3.479	3.514
	corrected	3.017	3.207	3.469	3.504
$EA_{TD}^{vert}(\mathbf{R}_T^-)$	uncorrected	3.199	3.360	3.670	3.690
	corrected	3.189	3.350	3.659	3.679
EA_{TD}^{ad}	uncorrected	3.109	3.285	3.497	3.545
	corrected	3.099	3.274	3.486	3.534

Table S20: Values of the vertical and adiabatic doublet-triplet electron attachment energies ($EA_{TD}^{vert}(\mathbf{R}) \equiv \mathcal{E}_D^0(\mathbf{R}) - \mathcal{E}_T^-(\mathbf{R})$ and $EA_{TD}^{ad} \equiv \mathcal{E}_D^0(\mathbf{R}_D^0) - \mathcal{E}_T^-(\mathbf{R}_T^-)$, respectively) computed without and with corrections due to zero point motion using the neutral doublet \mathbf{R}_D^0 and anion triplet \mathbf{R}_T^- geometries optimized within B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd) and PBE0/6-311++G(3df, 3pd).

		B3LYP	PBE0	EOM-ROCCSD@B3LYP	EOM-ROCCSD@PBE0
$EA_{TD}^{vert}(\mathbf{R}_D^0)$	uncorrected	3.217	3.288	3.027	3.006
	corrected	3.207	3.275	3.017	2.993
$EA_{TD}^{vert}(\mathbf{R}_T^-)$	uncorrected	3.360	3.431	3.199	3.175
	corrected	3.350	3.418	3.189	3.162
EA_{TD}^{ad}	uncorrected	3.285	3.355	3.109	3.086
	corrected	3.274	3.342	3.099	3.073

Table S21: Values of the vertical and adiabatic doublet-triplet electron attachment EA computed without and with corrections due to zero point motion using the neutral doublet \mathbf{R}_D^0 and anion triplet \mathbf{R}_T^- geometries optimized by means of several functionals and 6-311++G(3df, 3pd) basis sets.

		B3LYP	PBE0	M06-2X
$EA_{TD}^{vert}(\mathbf{R}_D^0)$	uncorrected	3.217	3.288	3.304
	corrected	3.207	3.275	3.317
$EA_{TD}^{vert}(\mathbf{R}_T^-)$	uncorrected	3.360	3.431	3.273
	corrected	3.350	3.418	3.285
EA_{TD}^{ad}	uncorrected	3.285	3.355	3.386
	corrected	3.274	3.342	3.398

Table S22: Values of the vertical and adiabatic doublet-singlet ionization energy ($IP_{SD}^{vert}(\mathbf{R}) \equiv \mathcal{E}_S^+(\mathbf{R}) - \mathcal{E}_D^0(\mathbf{R})$ and $IP_{SD}^{ad} \equiv \mathcal{E}_S^+(\mathbf{R}_S^+) - \mathcal{E}_D^0(\mathbf{R}_D^0)$, respectively) computed without and with corrections due to zero point motion using the neutral doublet ($\mathbf{R} = \mathbf{R}_D^0$) and cation singlet ($\mathbf{R} = \mathbf{R}_S^+$) B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd) optimum geometries.

		EOM-ROCCSD	B3LYP	LC-BLYP	LC- ω PBE
$IP_{SD}^{vert}(\mathbf{R}_D^0)$	uncorrected	9.802	9.812	10.258	10.226
	corrected	9.842	9.852	10.297	10.265
$IP_{SD}^{vert}(\mathbf{R}_S^+)$	uncorrected	9.797	9.780	10.225	10.194
	corrected	9.836	9.819	10.265	10.233
IP_{SD}^{ad}	uncorrected	9.783	9.794	10.215	10.187
	corrected	9.823	9.833	10.254	10.227

Table S23: Values of the vertical and adiabatic doublet-singlet ionization energy ($IP_{SD}^{vert}(\mathbf{R}) \equiv \mathcal{E}_S^+(\mathbf{R}) - \mathcal{E}_D^0(\mathbf{R})$ and $IP_{SD}^{ad} \equiv \mathcal{E}_S^+(\mathbf{R}_S^+) - \mathcal{E}_D^0(\mathbf{R}_D^0)$, respectively) computed without and with corrections due to zero point motion using 6-311++G(3df, 3pd) basis sets and the neutral doublet ($\mathbf{R} = \mathbf{R}_D^0$) and cation singlet ($\mathbf{R} = \mathbf{R}_S^+$) geometries optimized within B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd) and PBE0/6-311++G(3df, 3pd).

		B3LYP	PBE0	EOM-ROCCSD@B3LYP	EOM-ROCCSD@PBE0
$IP_{SD}^{vert}(\mathbf{R}_D^0)$	uncorrected	9.812	9.874	9.802	9.805
	corrected	9.852	9.915	9.842	9.845
$IP_{SD}^{vert}(\mathbf{R}_S^+)$	uncorrected	9.780	9.844	9.797	9.801
	corrected	9.819	9.884	9.836	9.841
IP_{SD}^{ad}	uncorrected	9.794	9.857	9.783	9.800
	corrected	9.833	9.897	9.823	9.840

Table S24: Values of the vertical and adiabatic doublet-singlet ionization energy IP computed without and with corrections due to zero point motion using the neutral doublet \mathbf{R}_D^0 and cation singlet \mathbf{R}_S^+ geometries optimized by means of several functionals and 6-311++G(3df, 3pd) basis sets.

		B3LYP	PBE0	M06-2X
$IP_{SD}^{vert}(\mathbf{R}_D^0)$	uncorrected	9.812	9.874	9.835
	corrected	9.852	9.915	9.946
$IP_{SD}^{vert}(\mathbf{R}_S^+)$	uncorrected	9.780	9.844	9.812
	corrected	9.819	9.884	9.822
IP_{SD}^{ad}	uncorrected	9.794	9.857	9.822
	corrected	9.833	9.897	9.832

Table S25: Quadrupole moment \mathbf{Q} (field independent basis, debye-angstrom) of the isoelectronic C_4N^- and HC_4N chains computed as indicated in the second column.

Species	Method	Q_{xx}	Q_{yy}	Q_{zz}	Q_{xy}	Q_{xz}	Q_{yz}
C_4N^- triplet	B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-34.2070	-68.9571	-31.7034	-9.6536	0.0000	0.0000
	B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ	-34.1971	-69.0040	-31.6890	-9.6702	0.0000	0.0000
	UCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-34.3255	-69.2273	-31.8029	-9.7128	0.0000	0.0000
	ROCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-34.5067	-67.8347	-32.1155	-9.2375	0.0000	0.0000
	ROCCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ	-34.4814	-67.8801	-32.0848	-9.2581	0.0000	0.0000
HC_4N triplet	B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-28.4399	-27.7588	-28.4371	-0.1693	0.0000	0.0000
	B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ	-28.4196	-27.7593	-28.4116	-0.1574	0.0000	0.0000
	UCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-28.4547	-27.4563	-28.5638	-0.3883	0.0000	0.0000
	ROCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-29.0226	-28.2790	-29.0194	-0.1844	0.0000	0.0000
	ROCCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ	-28.9932	-28.2743	-28.9830	-0.1694	0.0000	0.0000
bent C_4N^- singlet	B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-63.8640	-36.8339	-30.3058	1.4754	0.0001	0.0001
	B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ	-63.8640	-36.8339	-30.3058	1.4754	0.0001	0.0001
	RCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-62.9911	-37.1863	-30.6481	1.1594	0.0000	0.0001
	RCCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ	-63.0000	-37.1600	-30.6336	1.1690	0.0001	0.0001
HC_4N singlet	B3LYP/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-27.3591	-30.3776	-27.1872	-4.3257	0.0000	0.0000
	B3LYP/aug-cc-pVTZ	-27.3407	-30.3437	-27.1738	-4.3184	0.0000	0.0000
	RCCSD(T)/6-311++G(3df, 3pd)	-27.1081	-30.8650	-27.7089	-4.6705	0.0000	0.0000
	RCCSD(T)/aug-cc-pVTZ	-27.0845	-30.8217	-27.6860	-4.6599	0.0000	0.0000

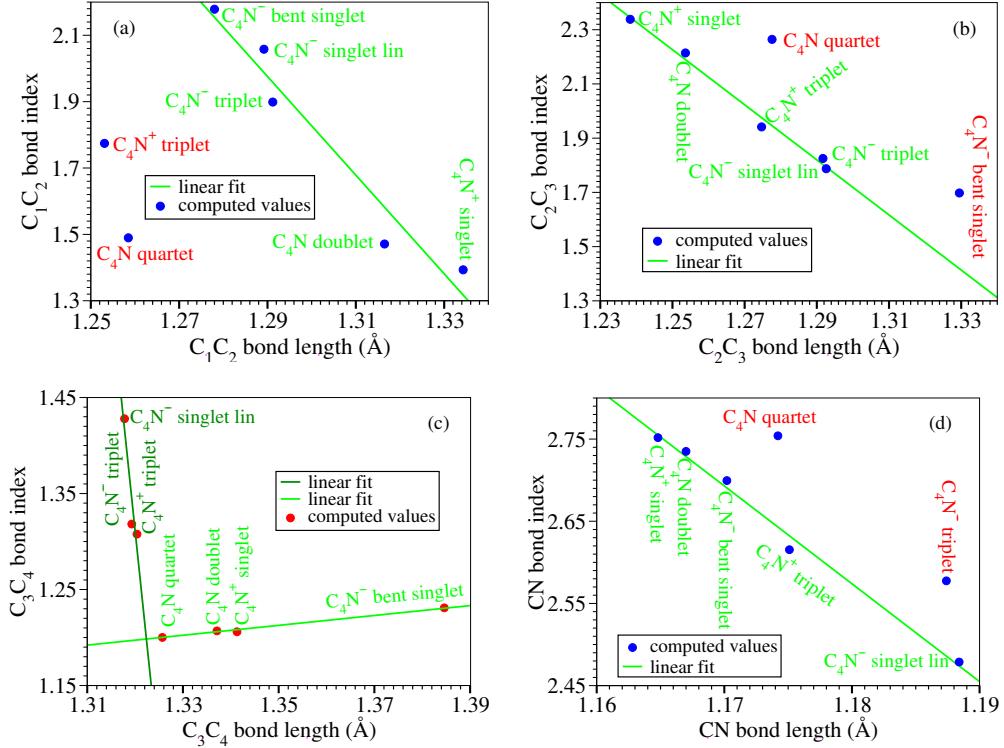


Figure S20: Bond order indices versus bond lengths of the C_4N chains investigated in the present paper. The linear fitting line suggests possible correlations.

Table S26: Reorganization energies $\lambda_a^b \equiv \mathcal{E}_a(\mathbf{R}_b) - \mathcal{E}_a(\mathbf{R}_a)$ of the C_4N anions — triplet (T^-), bent singlet (bS^-) and (metastable) linear singlet (lS^-) — with respect to the neutral doublet (D).

Functional	$\lambda_{T^-}^D$	$\lambda_D^{T^-}$	$\lambda_{bS^-}^D$	$\lambda_D^{bS^-}$	$\lambda_{lS^-}^D$	$\lambda_D^{lS^-}$
B3LYP	0.067	0.076	0.338	0.488	0.082	0.081
PBE0	0.067	0.076	0.342	0.509	0.087	0.087
M06-2X	0.081	-0.113	0.446	0.600	0.111	0.110

Table S27: Reorganization energies $\lambda_a^b \equiv \mathcal{E}_a(\mathbf{R}_b) - \mathcal{E}_a(\mathbf{R}_a)$ of the C₄N singlet (S^+) and triplet (T^+) cations with respect to the neutral doublet (D).

Functional	$\lambda_{S^+}^D$	$\lambda_D^{S^+}$	$\lambda_{T^+}^D$	$\lambda_D^{T^+}$
B3LYP	0.019	0.014	0.124	0.124
PBE0	0.018	0.013	0.121	0.121
M06-2X	0.014	0.010	0.138	0.138

Table S28: Dissociation of neutral and anion C₄N chains. Enthalpies of reaction at zero (subscript 0) and room temperature (subscript RT) computed by several CBS protocols.²⁴ All values (in kcal/mol) refer to the electronic ground states.

No.	Species	Method	Reaction				$\Delta_r H_0^0$	$\Delta_r H_{RT}^0$
1	C ₄ N	C ₄ N →	C	+	C ₃ N	CBS-QB3	139.4	140.1
		C ₄ N →	C	+	C ₃ N	CBS-APNO	137.3	138.0
		C ₄ N →	C	+	C ₃ N	CBS-4M	138.6	139.6
2		C ₄ N →	C ₂	+	C ₂ N	CBS-QB3	152.0	152.8
		C ₄ N →	C ₂	+	C ₂ N	CBS-APNO	152.0	155.9
		C ₄ N →	C ₂	+	C ₂ N	CBS-4M	155.2	156.3
3		C ₄ N →	C ₃	+	CN	CBS-QB3	95.3	96.4
		C ₄ N →	C ₃	+	CN	CBS-APNO	94.2	95.3
		C ₄ N →	C ₃	+	CN	CBS-4M	103.0	104.3
4		C ₄ N →	C ₄	+	N	CBS-QB3	159.6	160.5
		C ₄ N →	C ₄	+	N	CBS-APNO	157.8	158.5
		C ₄ N →	C ₄	+	N	CBS-4M	156.6	157.7
5a	C ₄ N ⁻	C ₄ N ⁻ →	C	+	C ₃ N ⁻	CBS-QB3	109.1	109.4
		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C	+	C ₃ N ⁻	CBS-APNO	110.8	111.6
		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C	+	C ₃ N ⁻	CBS-4M	116.6	117.5
5b		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ⁻	+	C ₃ N	CBS-QB3	184.4	185.4
		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ⁻	+	C ₃ N	CBS-APNO	183.9	184.8
		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ⁻	+	C ₃ N	CBS-4M	190.9	191.8
6a		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₂	+	C ₂ N ⁻	CBS-QB3	160.6	161.6
		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₂	+	C ₂ N ⁻	CBS-APNO	166.2	170.0
		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₂	+	C ₂ N ⁻	CBS-4M	165.5	166.6
6b		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₂ ⁻	+	C ₂ N	CBS-QB3	151.0	152.1
		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₂ ⁻	+	C ₂ N	CBS-APNO	152.6	153.5
		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₂ ⁻	+	C ₂ N	CBS-4M	156.9	158.0
7a		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₃	+	CN ⁻	CBS-QB3	77.6	79.0
		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₃	+	CN ⁻	CBS-APNO	79.7	81.0
		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₃	+	CN ⁻	CBS-4M	88.4	89.7
7b		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₃ ⁻	+	CN	CBS-QB3	122.0	123.3
		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₃ ⁻	+	CN	CBS-APNO	122.4	123.4
		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₃ ⁻	+	CN	CBS-4M	130.2	131.5
8a		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₄	+	N ⁻	CBS-QB3	238.1	239.4
		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₄	+	N ⁻	CBS-APNO	241.8	243.0
		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₄	+	N ⁻	CBS-4M	241.8	243.0
8b		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₄ ⁻	+	N	CBS-QB3	141.8	142.8
		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₄ ⁻	+	N	CBS-APNO	142.5	143.3
		C ₄ N ⁻ →	C ₄ ⁻	+	N	CBS-4M	144.6	145.8

Table S29: Dissociation of neutral C₂N, C₃N, and C₅N chains already detected in space. Enthalpies of reaction at zero (subscript 0) and room temperature (subscript RT) computed by several CBS protocols.²⁴ All values (in kcal/mol) refer to the electronic ground states.

No.	Species	Reaction				Method	$\Delta_r H_0^0$	$\Delta_r H_{RT}^0$
9a	C ₂ N	C ₂ N	→	C	+	CN	CBS-QB3	113.4
		C ₂ N	→	C	+	CN	CBS-APNO	113.1
		C ₂ N	→	C	+	CN	CBS-4M	116.6
9b		C ₂ N	→	C ₂	+	N	CBS-QB3	145.8
		C ₂ N	→	C ₂	+	N	CBS-APNO	149.3
		C ₂ N	→	C ₂	+	N	CBS-4M	147.5
10a	C ₃ N	C ₃ N	→	C	+	C ₂ N	CBS-QB3	156.8
		C ₃ N	→	C	+	C ₂ N	CBS-APNO	158.8
		C ₃ N	→	C	+	C ₂ N	CBS-4M	158.0
10b		C ₃ N	→	C ₂	+	CN	CBS-QB3	126.0
		C ₃ N	→	C ₂	+	CN	CBS-APNO	131.0
		C ₃ N	→	C ₂	+	CN	CBS-4M	133.2
10c		C ₃ N	→	C ₃	+	N	CBS-QB3	132.6
		C ₃ N	→	C ₃	+	N	CBS-APNO	133.9
		C ₃ N	→	C ₃	+	N	CBS-4M	136.7
12a	C ₅ N	C ₅ N	→	C	+	C ₄ N	CBS-QB3	144.1
		C ₅ N	→	C	+	C ₄ N	CBS-APNO	147.2
		C ₅ N	→	C	+	C ₄ N	CBS-4M	147.3
12b		C ₅ N	→	C ₂	+	C ₃ N	CBS-QB3	139.2
		C ₅ N	→	C ₂	+	C ₃ N	CBS-APNO	143.7
		C ₅ N	→	C ₂	+	C ₃ N	CBS-4M	144.6
12c		C ₅ N	→	C ₃	+	C ₂ N	CBS-QB3	126.0
		C ₅ N	→	C ₃	+	C ₂ N	CBS-APNO	128.3
		C ₅ N	→	C ₃	+	C ₂ N	CBS-4M	133.7
12d		C ₅ N	→	C ₄	+	CN	CBS-QB3	126.9
		C ₅ N	→	C ₄	+	CN	CBS-APNO	128.0
		C ₅ N	→	C ₄	+	CN	CBS-4M	131.6
12e		C ₅ N	→	C ₅	+	N	CBS-QB3	135.8
		C ₅ N	→	C ₅	+	N	CBS-APNO	136.0
		C ₅ N	→	C ₅	+	N	CBS-4M	142.9
								143.8

Table S30: Relevant exchange reactions. Enthalpies of reaction at zero (subscript 0) and room temperature (subscript RT) computed by several CBS protocols.²⁴ All values (in kcal/mol) refer to the electronic ground states.

No.	Reaction					Method	$\Delta_r H_0^0$	$\Delta_r H_{RT}^0$		
13	C ₅	+	N	→	C	+	C ₄ N	CBS-QB3	8.3	8.4
	C ₅	+	N	→	C	+	C ₄ N	CBS-APNO	11.2	11.3
	C ₅	+	N	→	C	+	C ₄ N	CBS-4M	4.5	4.3
14a	N	+	C ₄ H ⁻	→	C ₄ N	+	H ⁻	CBS-QB3	23.9	24.3
	N	+	C ₄ H ⁻	→	C ₄ N	+	H ⁻	CBS-APNO	32.2	32.9
	N	+	C ₄ H ⁻	→	C ₄ N	+	H ⁻	CBS-4M	24.3	24.6
14b	N	+	C ₄ H ⁻	→	C ₄ N ⁻	+	H	CBS-QB3	-36.0	-35.9
	N	+	C ₄ H ⁻	→	C ₄ N ⁻	+	H	CBS-APNO	-36.6	-36.1
	N	+	C ₄ H ⁻	→	C ₄ N ⁻	+	H	CBS-4M	-41.6	-41.3
14c	N ⁻	+	C ₄ H	→	C ₄ N ⁻	+	H	CBS-QB3	-125.0	-124.8
	N ⁻	+	C ₄ H	→	C ₄ N ⁻	+	H	CBS-APNO	-137.1	-136.9
	N ⁻	+	C ₄ H	→	C ₄ N ⁻	+	H	CBS-4M	-129.2	-129.2
14d	N ⁻	+	C ₄ H	→	C ₄ N	+	H ⁻	CBS-QB3	-65.1	-64.6
	N ⁻	+	C ₄ H	→	C ₄ N	+	H ⁻	CBS-APNO	-68.3	-67.9
	N ⁻	+	C ₄ H	→	C ₄ N	+	H ⁻	CBS-4M	-63.3	-63.3
15a	CN	+	C ₃ H	→	H	+	C ₄ N	CBS-QB3	-20.5	-20.4
	CN	+	C ₃ H	→	H	+	C ₄ N	CBS-APNO	-18.9	-18.9
	CN	+	C ₃ H	→	H	+	C ₄ N	CBS-4M	-24.8	-24.8
15b	CN ⁻	+	C ₃ H	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-QB3	-2.8	-3.0
	CN ⁻	+	C ₃ H	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-APNO	-4.5	-4.6
	CN ⁻	+	C ₃ H	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-4M	-10.2	-10.2
15c	CN ⁻	+	C ₃ H	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-QB3	57.1	57.2
	CN ⁻	+	C ₃ H	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-APNO	64.4	64.4
	CN ⁻	+	C ₃ H	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-4M	55.7	55.8
15d	CN	+	C ₃ H ⁻	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-QB3	-50.9	-50.8
	CN	+	C ₃ H ⁻	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-APNO	-51.9	-51.6
	CN	+	C ₃ H ⁻	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-4M	-56.7	-56.8
15e	CN	+	C ₃ H ⁻	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-QB3	9.0	9.4
	CN	+	C ₃ H ⁻	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-APNO	16.9	17.4
	CN	+	C ₃ H ⁻	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-4M	9.2	9.2

Table S31: Relevant exchange reactions. Enthalpies of reaction at zero (subscript 0) and room temperature (subscript RT) computed by several CBS protocols.²⁴ All values (in kcal/mol) refer to the electronic ground states.

No.	Reaction						Method	$\Delta_r H_0^0$	$\Delta_r H_{RT}^0$
16a	CH	+	C ₃ N	→	H	+	C ₄ N	CBS-QB3	-59.4
	CH	+	C ₃ N	→	H	+	C ₄ N	CBS-APNO	-57.4
	CH	+	C ₃ N	→	H	+	C ₄ N	CBS-4M	-58.9
16b	CH ⁻	+	C ₃ N	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-QB3	-105.6
	CH ⁻	+	C ₃ N	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-APNO	-105.0
	CH ⁻	+	C ₃ N	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-4M	-111.0
16c	CH ⁻	+	C ₃ N	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-QB3	-45.8
	CH ⁻	+	C ₃ N	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-APNO	-36.2
	CH ⁻	+	C ₃ N	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-4M	-45.1
16d	CH	+	C ₃ N ⁻	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-QB3	-29.1
	CH	+	C ₃ N ⁻	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-APNO	-31.0
	CH	+	C ₃ N ⁻	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-4M	-36.8
17a	CH	+	C ₃ N ⁻	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-QB3	30.8
	CH	+	C ₃ N ⁻	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-APNO	37.9
	CH	+	C ₃ N ⁻	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-4M	29.1
17b	C ₂ H	+	C ₂ N	→	H	+	C ₄ N	CBS-QB3	-40.4
	C ₂ H	+	C ₂ N	→	H	+	C ₄ N	CBS-APNO	-41.0
	C ₂ H	+	C ₂ N	→	H	+	C ₄ N	CBS-4M	-40.4
17c	C ₂ H ⁻	+	C ₂ N	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-QB3	-44.6
	C ₂ H ⁻	+	C ₂ N	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-APNO	-46.6
	C ₂ H ⁻	+	C ₂ N	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-4M	-51.7
17d	C ₂ H ⁻	+	C ₂ N	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-QB3	15.3
	C ₂ H ⁻	+	C ₂ N	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-APNO	22.2
	C ₂ H ⁻	+	C ₂ N	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-4M	14.2
17e	C ₂ H	+	C ₂ N ⁻	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-QB3	10.8
	C ₂ H	+	C ₂ N ⁻	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-APNO	16.8
	C ₂ H	+	C ₂ N ⁻	→	H ⁻	+	C ₄ N	CBS-4M	15.1
17f	C ₂ H	+	C ₂ N ⁻	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-QB3	-49.1
	C ₂ H	+	C ₂ N ⁻	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-APNO	-52.0
	C ₂ H	+	C ₂ N ⁻	→	H	+	C ₄ N ⁻	CBS-4M	-50.8

Table S32: Relevant exchange reactions. Enthalpies of reaction at zero (subscript 0) and room temperature (subscript RT) computed by several CBS protocols.²⁴ All values (in kcal/mol) refer to the electronic ground states.

No.	Reaction						Method	$\Delta_r H_0^0$	$\Delta_r H_{RT}^0$
18	NC ₂ N	+	C ₂	→	N	+	C ₄ N	CBS-QB3	48.6
	NC ₂ N	+	C ₂	→	N	+	C ₄ N	CBS-APNO	45.2
	NC ₂ N	+	C ₂	→	N	+	C ₄ N	CBS-4M	41.4
19	NC ₂ N	+	C ₂ N	→	N ₂	+	C ₄ N	CBS-QB3	-29.8
	NC ₂ N	+	C ₂ N	→	N ₂	+	C ₄ N	CBS-APNO	-29.4
	NC ₂ N	+	C ₂ N	→	N ₂	+	C ₄ N	CBS-4M	-31.7
20	NC ₂ N	+	C ₂ H	→	NH	+	C ₄ N	CBS-QB3	82.3
	NC ₂ N	+	C ₂ H	→	NH	+	C ₄ N	CBS-APNO	81.4
	NC ₂ N	+	C ₂ H	→	NH	+	C ₄ N	CBS-4M	78.0

Table S33: Adiabatic electron affinities and ionization potentials (in eV) of C₄N and C₆N computed with various CBS protocols. Notice that, out of these protocols, the CBS-QB3 EA-estimates are the closest to the experimental values $EA_{C_2N} = 2.74890 \pm 0.00010$ eV, $EA_{C_4N} = 3.1113 \pm 0.00010$ eV and $EA_{C_6N} = 3.3715 \pm 0.00010$ eV.²⁰

Method	EA_{C_2N}	IP_{C_2N}	EA_{C_4N}	IP_{C_4N}	EA_{C_6N}	IP_{C_6N}
CBS-QB3	2.7615	10.8166	3.1351	9.6913	3.4804	8.9994
CBS-APNO	2.7728	10.8178	3.2506	9.6332	3.5648	8.9491
CBS-4M	3.0115	11.1315	3.4596	10.0462	3.7693	9.5614