

Supporting Information

Volatile and Thermally Stable Polymeric Tin Trifluoroacetates

Goran Bačić,^{*} Conor D. Rankine,^y Jason D. Masuda,^m Derek A. Wann,^y Seán T. Barry.^c

c Department of Chemistry, Carleton University, 1125 Colonel By Drive, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada K1S 5B6

y Department of Chemistry, University of York, Heslington, York, United Kingdom YO10 5DD

m Department of Chemistry, Saint Mary's University, 923 Robie Street, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada B3H 3C3

Table of Contents

Supplementary Figures and Tables

Mass spectrograms of 3	2
Molecular intensity curves (MIC) and Radial Distribution Curves (RDC) from GED of 3 and 5	4
Crystallographic details of 3	6
Crystallographic details of 5	13
Crystallographic details of (1 ←PMe ₃) ₆	17
Crystallographic details of 6 ←(OEt ₂) ₂	26
Crystallographic details of 4	31
DFT and GED results for 1 and 2	36
DFT and GED results for 6	52

Supplementary Figures and Tables

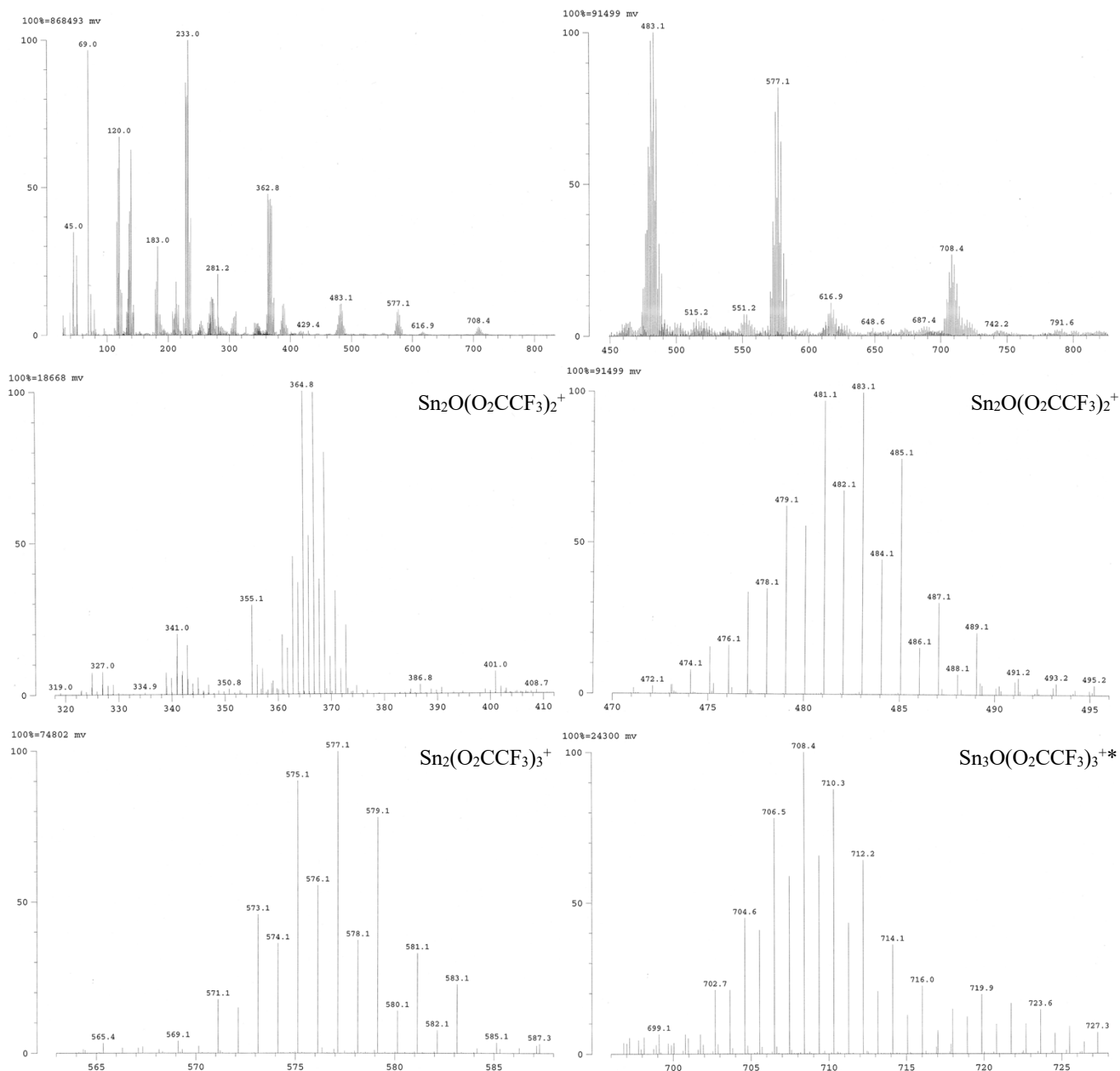


Figure S1. Electron-ionization mass spectrograms (EIMS) of **3**. Isotope patterns are labeled by their matching exact mass formulae. *Note:* the upper limit of accurate mass determination on this instrument was ~ 600 m/z , so the last ion ($\text{Sn}_3\text{O}(\text{O}_2\text{CCF}_3)_3^+$, bottom-right) could not be unambiguously identified. However, the isotope pattern clearly showed the presence of 3 Sn atoms in the ion, which supports our identification.

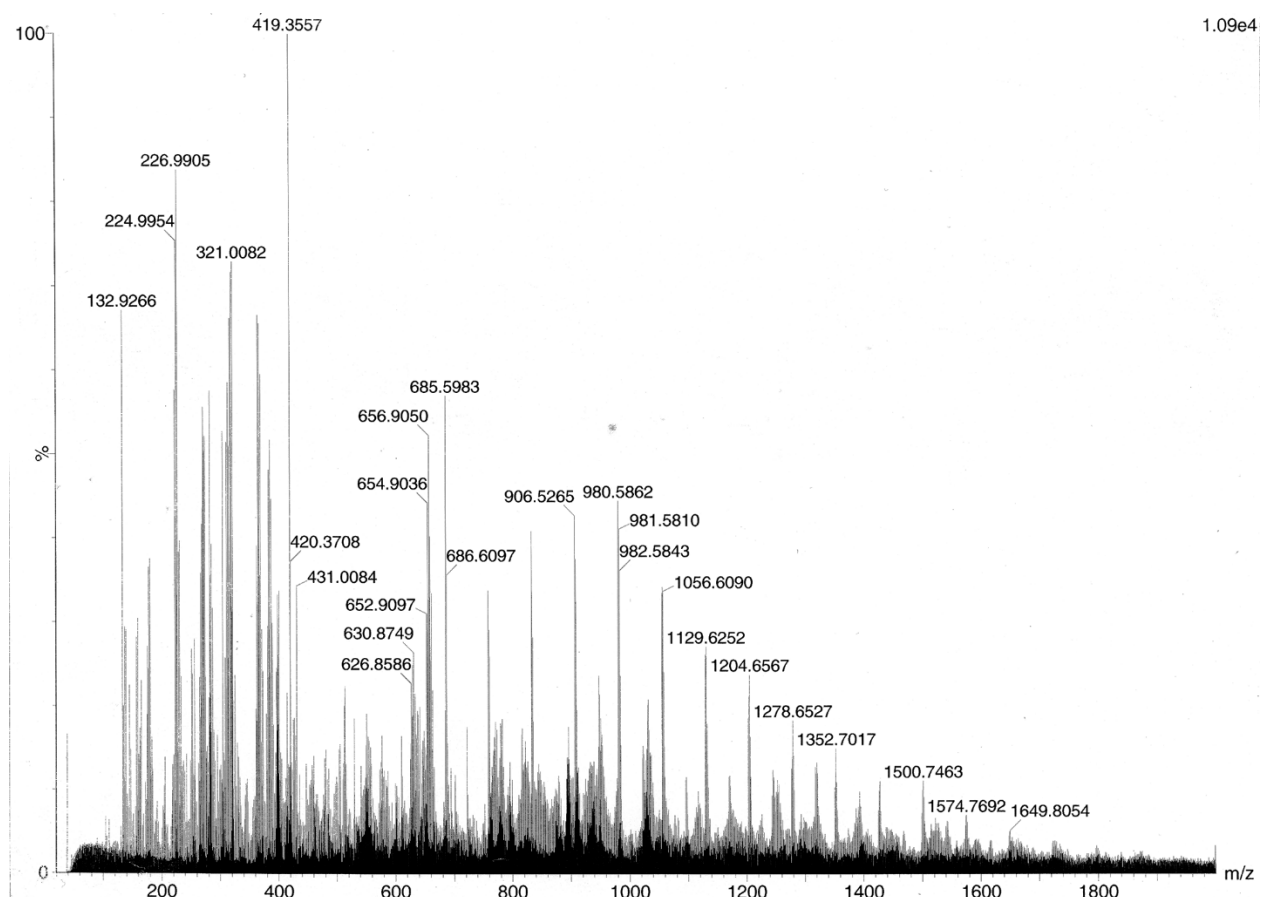


Figure S2. Electrospray ionization (ESI^+) mass spectrograms of **3** in acetonitrile.

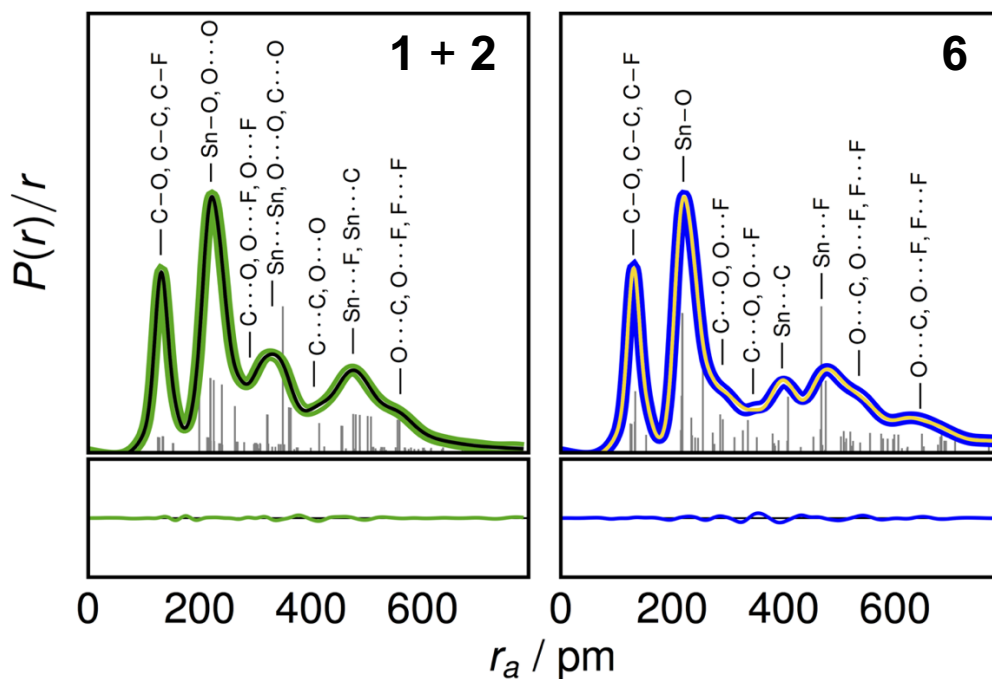


Figure S3: Radial distribution curve (RDC, top) and difference curve (bottom) for **3** (left) and **5** (right) collected by GED. Experimental data for **3** (right, black with green highlight) were compared to theoretically calculated RDCs for different molar ratios of **1** and **2** (white), and the best fit at 52:48 (95% confidence) was plotted here ($R_G = 4.2\%$ and $R_D = 2.9\%$). Similarly, **5** (left, white with blue highlight) was compared to its DFT optimized structure (gold) and found to be monomeric **6** in the gas phase ($R_G = 5.0\%$ and $R_D = 3.7\%$).

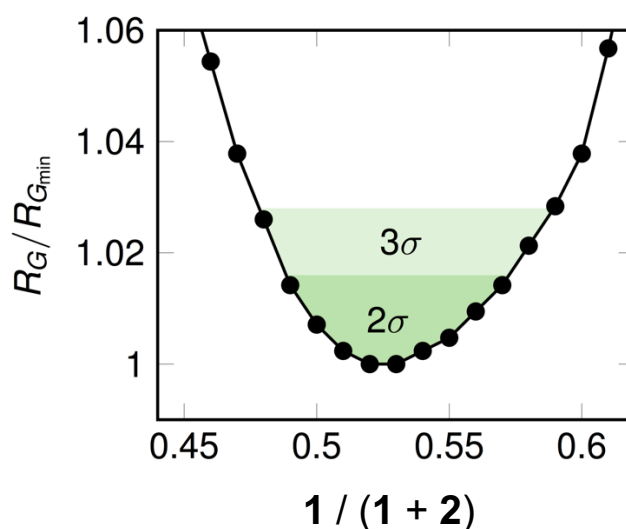


Figure S4: Quality of least-squares refinement $R_G/R_{G_{min}}$ of GED data of **3** as a function of the mole fraction of **1** and **2**. The well minimum is between 0.52-0.53, and 0.500 lies within 2σ of the minimum (i.e., 95% confidence). This confirmed bulk **3** thermally depolymerizes into an equimolar mixture of **1** and **2** upon evaporation.

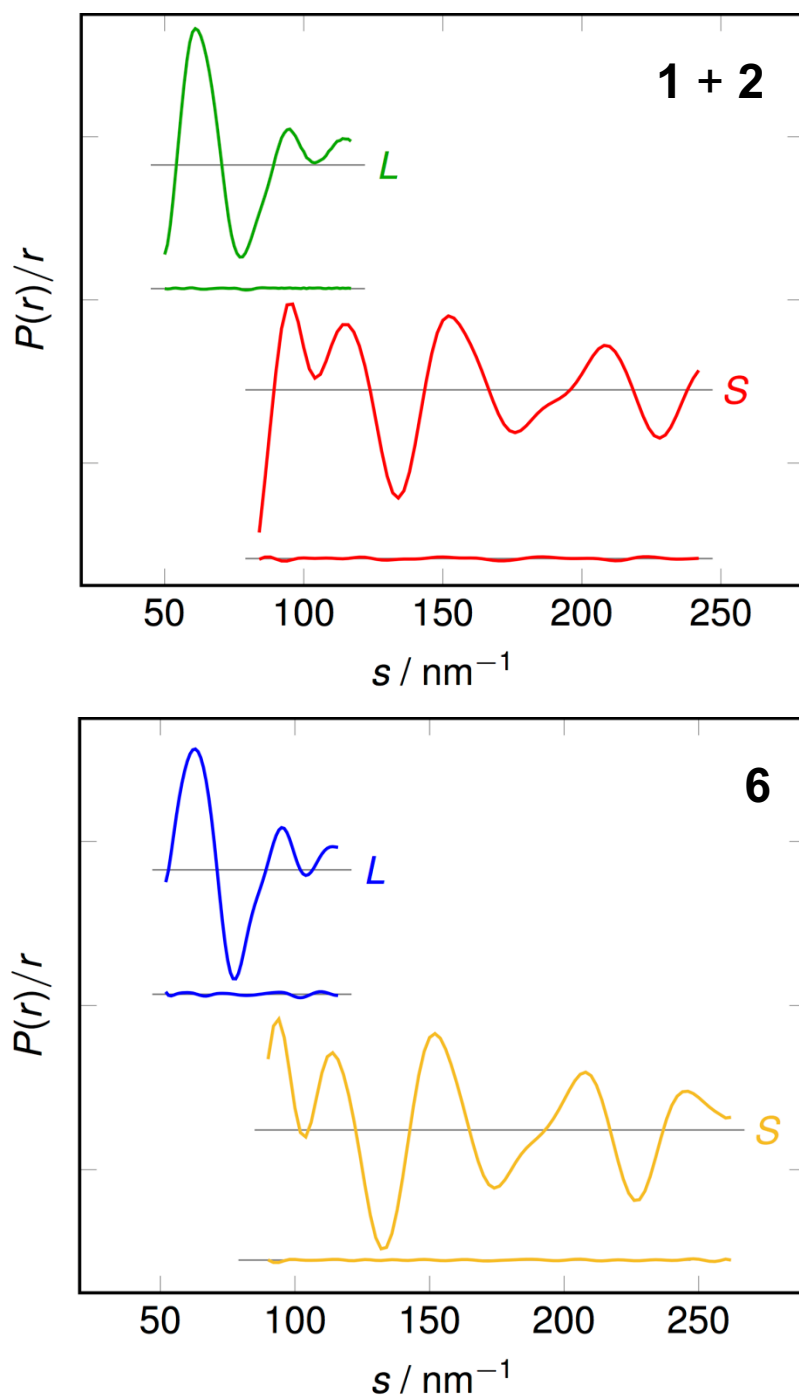


Figure S5. Molecular intensity curves for **1+2** (top) and **6** (bottom) obtained from gas phase electron diffraction at long (*L*) and short (*S*) nozzle distances. Difference curves for each are shown below.

Crystallography of hexatin(II) di- μ_3 -oxy-octakis- μ -trifluoroacetate (**3**)

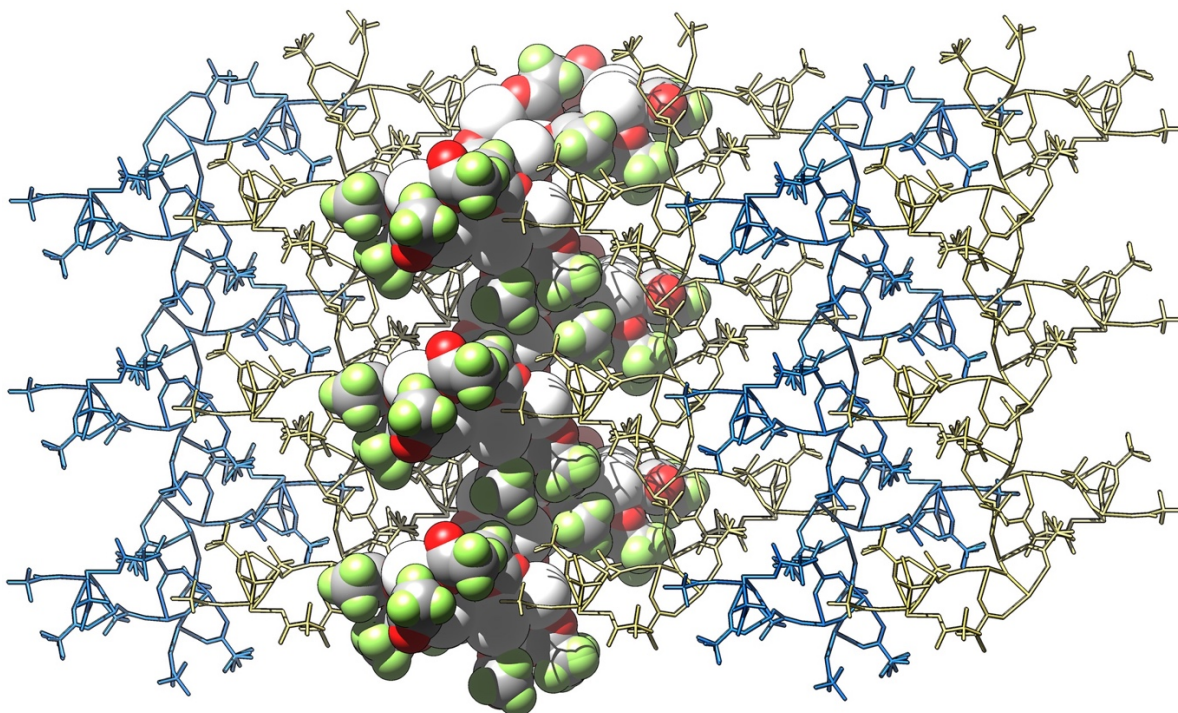


Figure S6. Crystal packing of a 3×3×3 supercell of **3**. Chains bound via Sn5–O18* bonds are depicted as single-colour stick diagrams (blue or gold), except for one that is displayed as a spacefilling diagram with the elements coloured as in the body text (e.g., Sn, white; O, red; F, green; C, grey). Fragments of chains surrounding the supercell have been omitted for clarity.

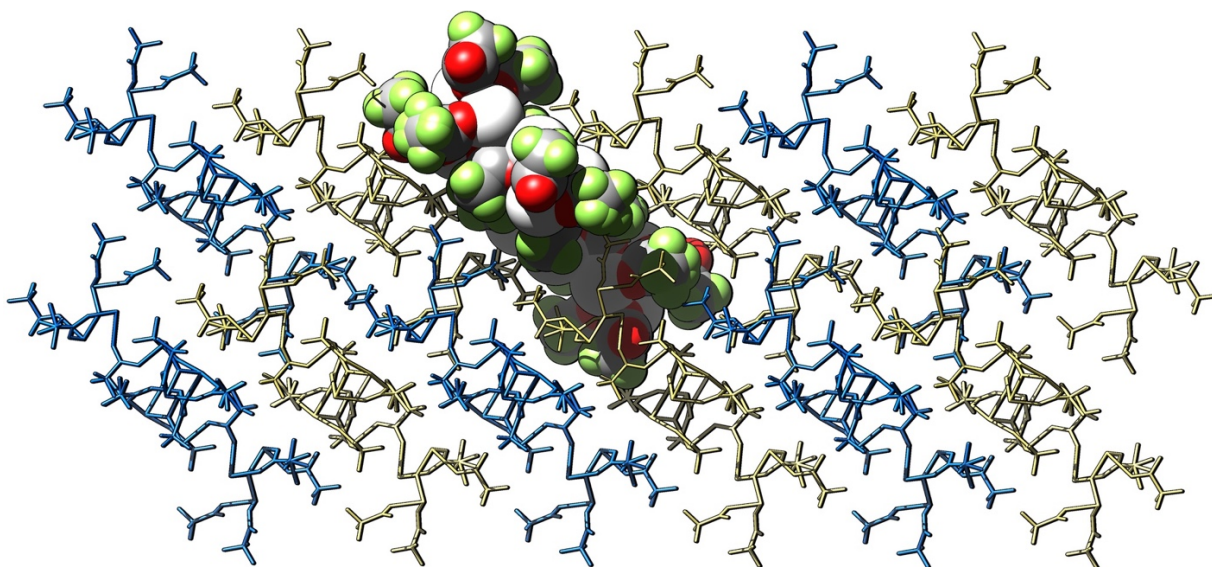


Figure S7. Crystal packing of a 3×3×3 supercell of **3**, viewed from the top of Figure S6.

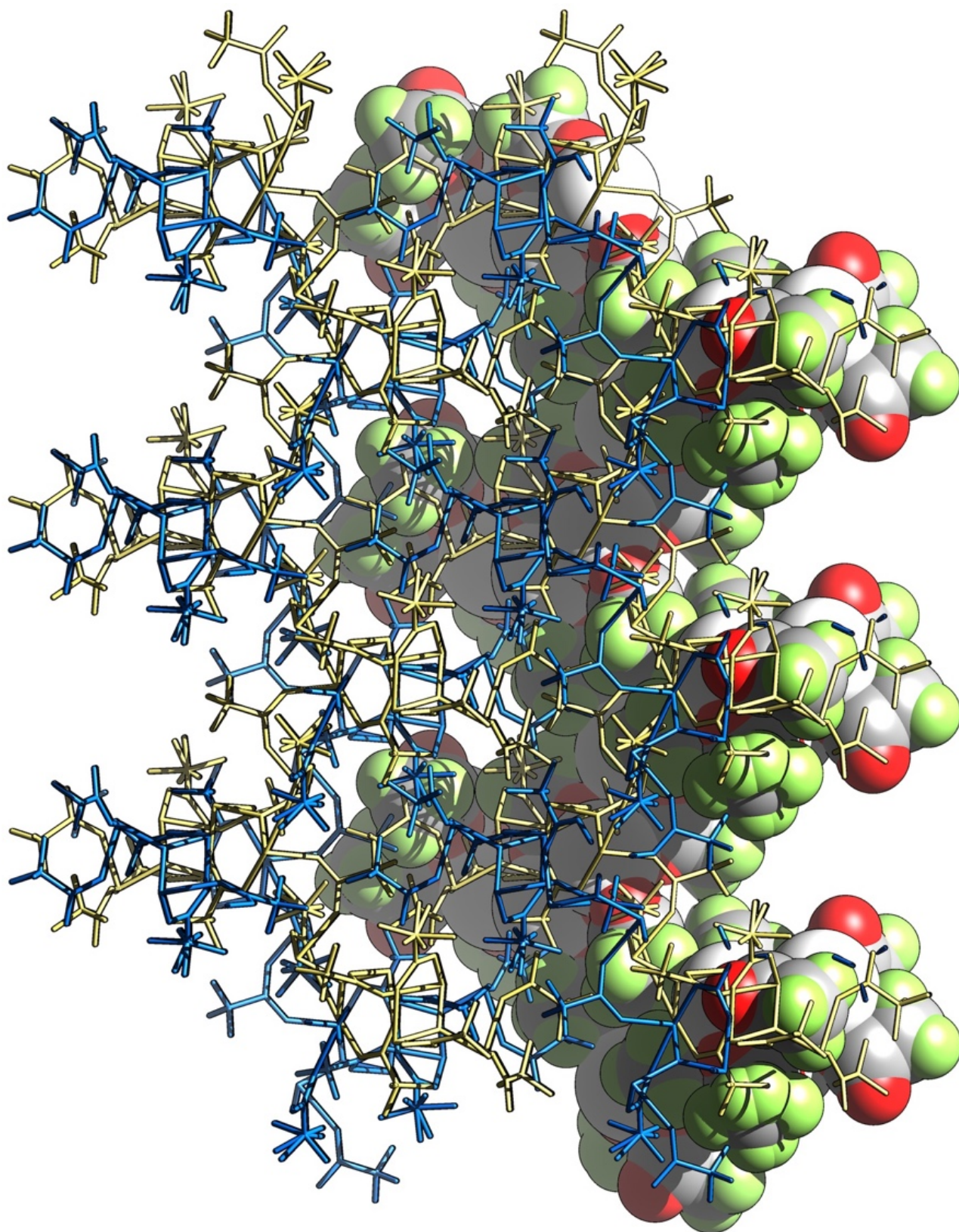


Figure S8. Crystal packing of a 3×3×3 supercell of **3**, viewed from the right of Figure S6.

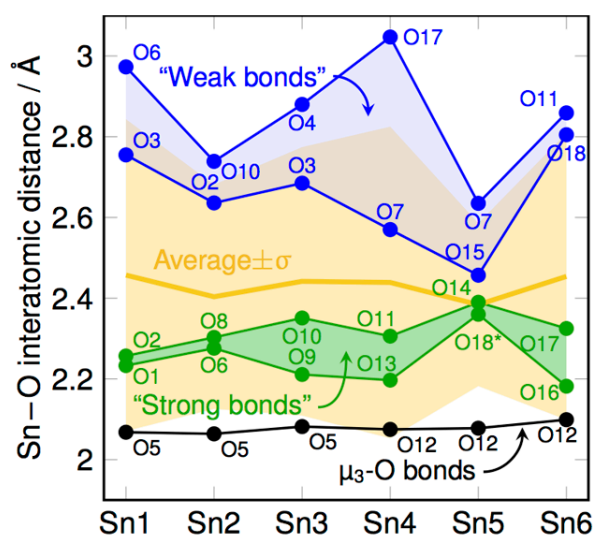


Figure S9. Bond definitions for **3**. Sn–O bonds were clearly grouped into three types by comparing the five shortest Sn–O distances: two "weak bonds" (i.e., coordinative C–O→Sn bonds, longer than average, blue), two "strong bonds" (i.e., covalent C–O–Sn bonds, shorter than average, green), and one μ_3 -bridging oxy bond (black, shortest, $d < 2.1$ Å). The average with standard deviation of these bonds is drawn in yellow.

Table S0: Tin-oxygen interatomic distances of **3** in the solid state. All bonds are in Å and the standard uncertainty on each is ± 0.003 Å. Strong bonds (i.e., μ_3 -O and covalent O₂CCF₃ bonds, ≤ 2.4 Å) are bolded and weak bonds (i.e., coordinative interactions, > 2.4 Å) are normal weight. Intermolecular contacts are colored green.

	Sn1	Sn2	Sn3	Sn4	Sn5	Sn6
O1	2.233					
O2	2.755	2.636				
O3	2.257		2.685			
O4			2.880			
O5	2.068	2.064	2.082			
O6	2.973	2.276				
O7				2.570	2.635	
O8		2.303				
O9			2.211			
O10		2.739	2.351			
O11				2.306		2.859
O12				2.075	2.078	2.099
O13				2.197		
O14					2.390	
O15					2.457	
O16						2.182
O17				3.047		2.325
O18					2.360	2.805

Table S1. Selected crystallographic parameters for **3**.

Hexatin(II) di- μ_3 -oxy-octakis- μ -trifluoroacetate (3)	
Identification code	CCDC 1885252
Empirical formula	C ₁₆ F ₂₄ O ₁₈ Sn ₆
Formula weight	1648.3
Temperature	148(2) K
Wavelength	0.71073 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	P 1 21/c 1
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 13.2252(12)$ Å $\alpha = 90^\circ$ $b = 12.8538(11)$ Å $\beta = 100.2660(10)^\circ$. $c = 22.488(2)$ Å $\gamma = 90^\circ$
Volume / Å ³	3761.6(6)
Z	4
$\rho_{\text{calc}} / \text{g cm}^{-3}$	2.911
μ / mm^{-1}	4.112
F(000)	3024
Crystal size / mm ³	0.115 × 0.14 × 0.07
θ range for data collection	1.565 to 27.995°
Index ranges	$-17 \leq h \leq 17$ $-16 \leq k \leq 16$ $-29 \leq l \leq 29$
Reflections collected	45 724
Independent reflections	9031 [R(int) = 0.0526]
Completeness to $\theta = 25.242^\circ$	100.0 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.7458 and 0.6096
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	9031 / 147 / 633
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.069
Final R indices [I > 2 σ (I)]	R1 = 0.0310, ω R2 = 0.0575
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0444, ω R2 = 0.0622
Extinction coefficient	N/A
Largest diff. peak and hole / e Å ⁻³	0.966 and -1.166

Table S2. Bond lengths (in Å) for **3**.

Sn(1)-O(5)	2.068(3)	O(9)-C(7)	1.257(5)
Sn(1)-O(3)	2.257(3)	O(6)-C(5)	1.251(5)
Sn(1)-O(1)	2.232(3)	F(7)-C(6)	1.316(5)
/Sn(3)-O(5)	2.082(3)	F(17)-C(12)	1.325(5)
Sn(3)-O(10)	2.351(3)	O(4)-C(3)	1.209(5)
Sn(3)-O(9)	2.211(3)	O(1)-C(1)	1.255(5)
Sn(4)-O(12)	2.074(3)	F(16)-C(12)	1.315(5)
Sn(4)-O(13)	2.197(3)	F(13)-C(10)	1.317(5)
Sn(4)-O(11)	2.307(3)	O(2)-C(1)	1.236(5)
Sn(2)-O(5)	2.063(3)	O(14)-C(11)	1.237(5)
Sn(2)-O(8)	2.303(3)	F(18)-C(12)	1.327(5)
Sn(2)-O(6)	2.275(3)	O(17)-C(15)	1.244(5)
Sn(5)-O(12)	2.078(3)	F(15)-C(10)	1.298(5)
Sn(5)-O(18)#1	2.360(3)	F(9)-C(6)	1.308(5)
Sn(5)-O(14)	2.390(3)	F(8)-C(6)	1.342(6)
Sn(5)-O(15)	2.456(4)	O(16)-C(13)	1.230(6)
Sn(6)-O(12)	2.099(3)	C(1)-C(2)	1.538(6)
Sn(6)-O(17)	2.324(3)	C(3)-C(4)	1.538(6)
Sn(6)-O(16)	2.182(3)	C(9)-C(10)	1.543(6)
F(24)-C(16)	1.323(5)	C(5)-C(6)	1.528(6)
F(1)-C(2)	1.338(5)	O(15)-C(13)	1.233(6)
O(10)-C(9)	1.251(5)	C(15)-C(16)	1.548(6)
F(5)-C(4)	1.327(5)	C(12)-C(11)	1.539(6)
F(3)-C(2)	1.331(5)	C(7)-C(8)	1.511(6)
O(3)-C(3)	1.291(5)	C(13)-C(14)	1.499(7)
F(14)-C(10)	1.332(5)	F(12B)-C(8)	1.293(8)
F(22)-C(16)	1.326(5)	F(11B)-C(8)	1.265(7)
F(2)-C(2)	1.316(5)	F(10B)-C(8)	1.445(7)
O(13)-C(11)	1.255(5)	C(8)-F(12A)	1.269(10)
F(23)-C(16)	1.331(5)	C(8)-F(11A)	1.282(12)
F(6)-C(4)	1.337(5)	C(8)-F(10A)	1.535(10)
O(11)-C(9)	1.246(5)	F(21A)-C(14)	1.281(9)
O(18)-Sn(5)#2	2.360(3)	F(20A)-C(14)	1.294(8)
O(18)-C(15)	1.242(5)	F(19A)-C(14)	1.410(8)
F(4)-C(4)	1.326(5)	C(14)-F(20B)	1.347(14)
O(7)-C(5)	1.246(5)	C(14)-F(21B)	1.359(14)
O(8)-C(7)	1.242(5)	C(14)-F(19B)	1.572(12)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1 ($-x + 2, -y - 1/2, -z + 3/2$); #2 ($-x + 2, -y + 1/2, -z + 3/2$).

Table S3. Bond angles (in °) for **3**.

O(5)-Sn(1)-O(3)	77.71(10)	F(2)-C(2)-C(1)	113.3(4)
O(5)-Sn(1)-O(1)	83.78(11)	F(14)-C(10)-C(9)	111.6(4)
O(1)-Sn(1)-O(3)	78.52(11)	F(13)-C(10)-F(14)	106.1(4)
O(5)-Sn(3)-O(10)	75.71(10)	F(13)-C(10)-C(9)	108.2(4)
O(5)-Sn(3)-O(9)	86.96(11)	F(15)-C(10)-F(14)	106.9(4)
O(9)-Sn(3)-O(10)	82.73(10)	F(15)-C(10)-F(13)	111.1(4)
O(12)-Sn(4)-O(13)	91.10(11)	F(15)-C(10)-C(9)	112.8(4)
O(12)-Sn(4)-O(11)	77.35(10)	C(13)-O(15)-Sn(5)	132.0(3)
O(13)-Sn(4)-O(11)	79.34(10)	O(18)-C(15)-O(17)	130.4(4)
O(5)-Sn(2)-O(8)	87.05(11)	O(18)-C(15)-C(16)	115.3(4)
O(5)-Sn(2)-O(6)	79.01(10)	O(17)-C(15)-C(16)	114.2(4)
O(6)-Sn(2)-O(8)	73.77(11)	F(17)-C(12)-F(18)	106.2(4)
O(12)-Sn(5)-O(18)#1	76.00(10)	F(17)-C(12)-C(11)	110.2(4)
O(12)-Sn(5)-O(14)	85.04(11)	F(16)-C(12)-F(17)	108.3(4)
O(12)-Sn(5)-O(15)	79.75(12)	F(16)-C(12)-F(18)	107.0(4)
O(18)#1-Sn(5)-O(14)	85.40(10)	F(16)-C(12)-C(11)	112.0(4)
O(18)#1-Sn(5)-O(15)	88.71(14)	F(18)-C(12)-C(11)	112.8(4)
O(14)-Sn(5)-O(15)	164.62(12)	F(7)-C(6)-F(8)	105.3(4)
O(12)-Sn(6)-O(17)	81.05(11)	F(7)-C(6)-C(5)	111.8(4)
O(12)-Sn(6)-O(16)	85.93(12)	F(9)-C(6)-F(7)	109.3(4)
O(16)-Sn(6)-O(17)	79.46(14)	F(9)-C(6)-F(8)	107.1(4)
Sn(1)-O(5)-Sn(3)	116.83(12)	F(9)-C(6)-C(5)	113.7(4)
Sn(2)-O(5)-Sn(1)	119.49(13)	F(8)-C(6)-C(5)	109.3(4)
Sn(2)-O(5)-Sn(3)	121.79(13)	F(24)-C(16)-F(22)	106.8(4)
Sn(4)-O(12)-Sn(5)	121.50(13)	F(24)-C(16)-F(23)	108.1(4)
Sn(4)-O(12)-Sn(6)	117.13(13)	F(24)-C(16)-C(15)	112.6(4)
Sn(5)-O(12)-Sn(6)	120.82(13)	F(22)-C(16)-F(23)	107.9(4)
C(9)-O(10)-Sn(3)	135.2(3)	F(22)-C(16)-C(15)	112.0(4)
C(3)-O(3)-Sn(1)	133.4(3)	F(23)-C(16)-C(15)	109.4(4)
C(11)-O(13)-Sn(4)	132.6(3)	O(13)-C(11)-C(12)	112.0(4)
C(9)-O(11)-Sn(4)	129.4(3)	O(14)-C(11)-O(13)	129.6(4)
C(15)-O(18)-Sn(5)#2	134.0(3)	O(14)-C(11)-C(12)	118.4(4)
C(7)-O(8)-Sn(2)	132.6(3)	O(8)-C(7)-O(9)	129.7(4)
C(7)-O(9)-Sn(3)	130.8(3)	O(8)-C(7)-C(8)	114.6(4)
C(5)-O(6)-Sn(2)	128.6(3)	O(9)-C(7)-C(8)	115.7(4)
C(1)-O(1)-Sn(1)	117.8(3)	O(16)-C(13)-O(15)	127.9(5)
C(11)-O(14)-Sn(5)	131.7(3)	O(16)-C(13)-C(14)	112.7(5)
C(15)-O(17)-Sn(6)	141.0(3)	O(15)-C(13)-C(14)	119.4(5)
C(13)-O(16)-Sn(6)	132.3(3)	C(7)-C(8)-F(10A)	100.9(5)

Table S3. Bond angles (in °) for **3**, *cont.*

O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	115.0(4)	F(12B)-C(8)-C(7)	114.1(7)
O(2)-C(1)-O(1)	126.8(4)	F(12B)-C(8)-F(10B)	101.3(6)
O(2)-C(1)-C(2)	118.2(4)	F(11B)-C(8)-C(7)	113.2(6)
O(3)-C(3)-C(4)	115.9(4)	F(11B)-C(8)-F(12B)	116.7(8)
O(4)-C(3)-O(3)	127.1(4)	F(11B)-C(8)-F(10B)	101.9(6)
O(4)-C(3)-C(4)	116.9(4)	F(10B)-C(8)-C(7)	107.7(4)
O(10)-C(9)-C(10)	116.2(4)	F(12A)-C(8)-C(7)	120.5(8)
O(11)-C(9)-O(10)	128.3(4)	F(12A)-C(8)-F(11A)	117.0(13)
O(11)-C(9)-C(10)	115.5(4)	F(12A)-C(8)-F(10A)	92.6(9)
O(7)-C(5)-O(6)	127.8(4)	F(11A)-C(8)-C(7)	120.0(13)
O(7)-C(5)-C(6)	118.3(4)	F(11A)-C(8)-F(10A)	92.2(11)
O(6)-C(5)-C(6)	113.8(4)	C(13)-C(14)-F(19B)	95.3(7)
F(5)-C(4)-F(6)	106.6(4)	F(21A)-C(14)-C(13)	112.5(8)
F(5)-C(4)-C(3)	111.9(4)	F(21A)-C(14)-F(20A)	115.9(9)
F(6)-C(4)-C(3)	113.2(4)	F(21A)-C(14)-F(19A)	100.1(8)
F(4)-C(4)-F(5)	107.4(4)	F(20A)-C(14)-C(13)	114.7(7)
F(4)-C(4)-F(6)	107.0(4)	F(20A)-C(14)-F(19A)	101.9(7)
F(4)-C(4)-C(3)	110.4(4)	F(19A)-C(14)-C(13)	110.0(5)
F(1)-C(2)-C(1)	110.8(4)	F(20B)-C(14)-C(13)	125.4(17)
F(3)-C(2)-F(1)	105.5(4)	F(20B)-C(14)-F(21B)	120(2)
F(3)-C(2)-C(1)	110.5(4)	F(20B)-C(14)-F(19B)	79.2(16)
F(2)-C(2)-F(1)	108.2(4)	F(21B)-C(14)-C(13)	112.0(18)
F(2)-C(2)-F(3)	108.2(4)	F(21B)-C(14)-F(19B)	79.9(13)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1 ($-x + 2, -y - 1/2, -z + 3/2$); #2 ($-x + 2, -y + 1/2, -z + 3/2$).

Crystallography of tin(IV) tetrakis(trifluoroacetate) (**5**)

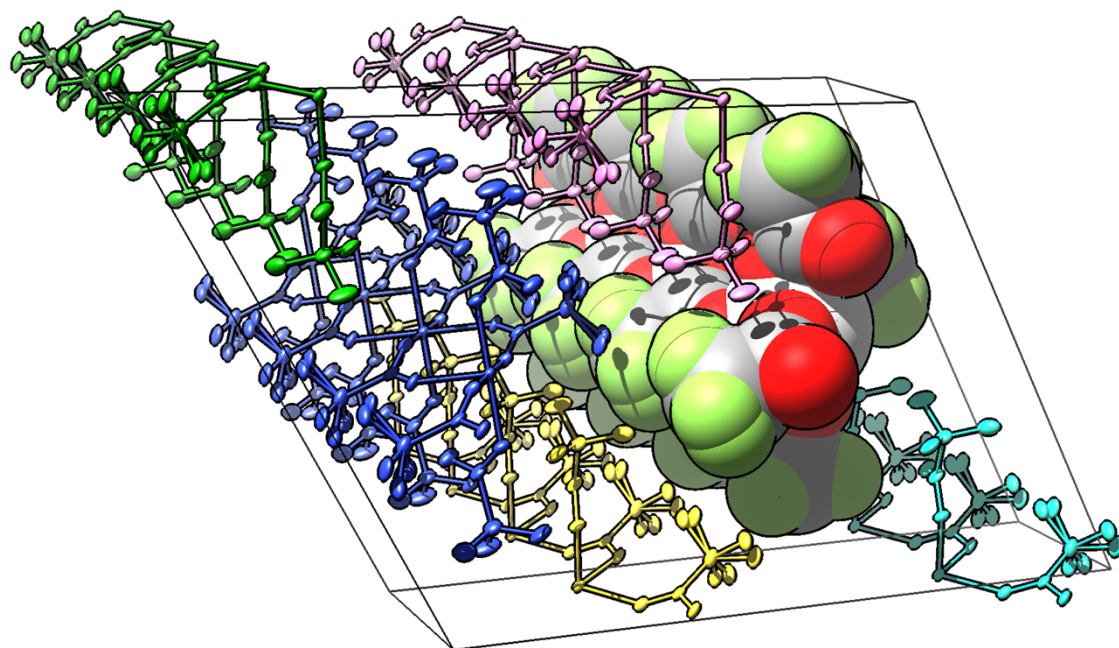


Figure S9. Crystal packing of a 1×4×1 supercell of **5**. Separate chains are depicted with thermal ellipsoids at 50% probability and single-coloured, except for one that is shown as a spacefilling diagram coloured by element (as in Figure S6).

Table S4. Selected crystallographic parameters for **5**.

Tin(IV) tetrakis(trifluoroacetate) (5)	
Identification code	CCDC 1885253
Empirical formula	C ₈ F ₁₂ O ₈ Sn
Formula weight / g mol ⁻¹	570.77
Temperature / K	125.01
Wavelength / Å	0.71073
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	C 1 2/c 1
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 21.373(5) \text{ Å}$ $\alpha = 90^\circ$ $b = 4.8415(11) \text{ Å}$ $\beta = 119.549(2)^\circ$ $c = 16.521(4) \text{ Å}$ $\gamma = 90^\circ$
Volume / Å ³	1487.1(6)
Z	4
$\rho_{\text{calc}} / \text{g cm}^{-3}$	2.549
μ / mm^{-1}	1.904
F(000)	1080
Crystal size / mm ³	0.25 × 0.11 × 0.09
θ range for data collection	2.191 to 29.027°
Index ranges	$-27 \leq h \leq 28$ $-6 \leq k \leq 6$ $-19 \leq l \leq 21$
Reflections collected	6260
Independent reflections	1875 [R(int) = 0.0425]
Completeness to $\theta = 25.242^\circ$	99.8 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.7458 and 0.6470
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	1875 / 22 / 137
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.051
Final R indices [I > 2σ (I)]	R1 = 0.0328, ωR2 = 0.0648
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0564, ωR2 = 0.0707
Extinction coefficient	N/A
Largest diff. peak and hole / e Å ⁻³	0.829 and -0.748

Table S5 Bond lengths (in Å) for **5**.

C(1)-O(1)	1.314(4)
C(1)-C(2)	1.546(5)
C(1)-O(2)	1.200(4)
F(1)-C(2)	1.325(4)
O(1)-Sn(1)	1.991(2)
Sn(1)-O(1)#1	1.991(2)
Sn(1)-O(3)#1	2.074(2)
Sn(1)-O(3)	2.074(2)
Sn(1)-O(4)#2	2.079(2)
Sn(1)-O(4)#3	2.079(2)
C(2)-F(2)	1.320(4)
C(2)-F(3)	1.326(5)
C(3)-O(3)	1.242(4)
C(3)-C(4)	1.535(5)
C(3)-O(4)	1.258(4)
C(4)-F(4)	1.396(8)
C(4)-F(5)	1.362(7)
C(4)-F(6)	1.276(8)
C(4)-F(6A)	1.321(6)
C(4)-F(4A)	1.404(7)
C(4)-F(5A)	1.273(8)
O(4)-Sn(1)#4	2.079(2)

Table S6. Bond angles (in °) for **5**.

O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	110.9(3)	F(2)-C(2)-C(1)	109.5(3)
O(2)-C(1)-O(1)	128.5(4)	F(2)-C(2)-F(1)	108.4(3)
O(2)-C(1)-C(2)	120.6(4)	F(2)-C(2)-F(3)	108.1(4)
C(1)-O(1)-Sn(1)	123.6(2)	F(3)-C(2)-C(1)	112.6(3)
O(1)#1-Sn(1)-O(1)	180.00(6)	O(3)-C(3)-C(4)	118.0(3)
O(1)-Sn(1)-O(3)#1	90.11(9)	O(3)-C(3)-O(4)	125.7(3)
O(1)#1-Sn(1)-O(3)#1	89.89(9)	O(4)-C(3)-C(4)	116.3(3)
O(1)-Sn(1)-O(3)	89.90(9)	C(3)-O(3)-Sn(1)	150.6(2)
O(1)#1-Sn(1)-O(3)	90.10(9)	F(4)-C(4)-C(3)	104.4(4)
O(1)-Sn(1)-O(4)#3	92.12(10)	F(5)-C(4)-C(3)	110.3(4)
O(1)-Sn(1)-O(4)#2	87.88(10)	F(5)-C(4)-F(4)	102.9(5)
O(1)#1-Sn(1)-O(4)#3	87.88(10)	F(6)-C(4)-C(3)	114.7(4)
O(1)#1-Sn(1)-O(4)#2	92.12(10)	F(6)-C(4)-F(4)	111.7(6)
O(3)#1-Sn(1)-O(3)	180	F(6)-C(4)-F(5)	111.9(4)
O(3)-Sn(1)-O(4)#2	93.43(9)	F(6A)-C(4)-C(3)	112.6(3)
O(3)-Sn(1)-O(4)#3	86.57(9)	F(6A)-C(4)-F(4A)	105.5(4)
O(3)#1-Sn(1)-O(4)#2	86.58(9)	F(4A)-C(4)-C(3)	105.2(4)
O(3)#1-Sn(1)-O(4)#3	93.42(9)	F(5A)-C(4)-C(3)	115.0(4)
O(4)#2-Sn(1)-O(4)#3	180.00(14)	F(5A)-C(4)-F(6A)	113.2(4)
F(1)-C(2)-C(1)	110.4(3)	F(5A)-C(4)-F(4A)	104.0(5)
F(1)-C(2)-F(3)	107.7(3)	C(3)-O(4)-Sn(1)#4	127.7(2)

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 $(-x + 3/2, -y + 3/2, -z + 1)$; #2 $(-x + 3/2, -y + 1/2, -z + 1)$; #3 $(x, y + 1, z)$; #4 $(x, y - 1, z)$

Crystallography of hexakis[tin(II) bis- μ -trifluoroacetate trimethylphosphine] ($1 \leftarrow \text{PMe}_3$)₆

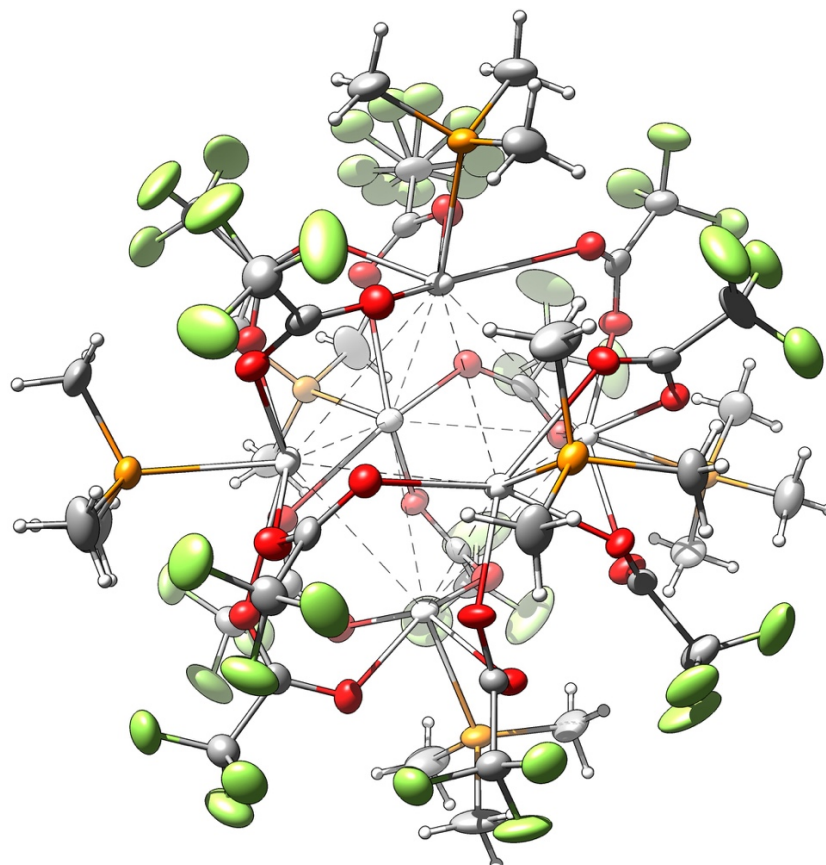


Figure S10. Molecular structure of ($1 \leftarrow \text{PMe}_3$)₆. Co-crystallized toluene has been omitted for clarity. Non-hydrogen atoms are depicted as ellipsoids at 50% probability, and hydrogens are depicted as spheres. Disordered CF_3 groups are shown. The closest Sn–Sn interatomic distances are shown as dashed lines to highlight geometry.

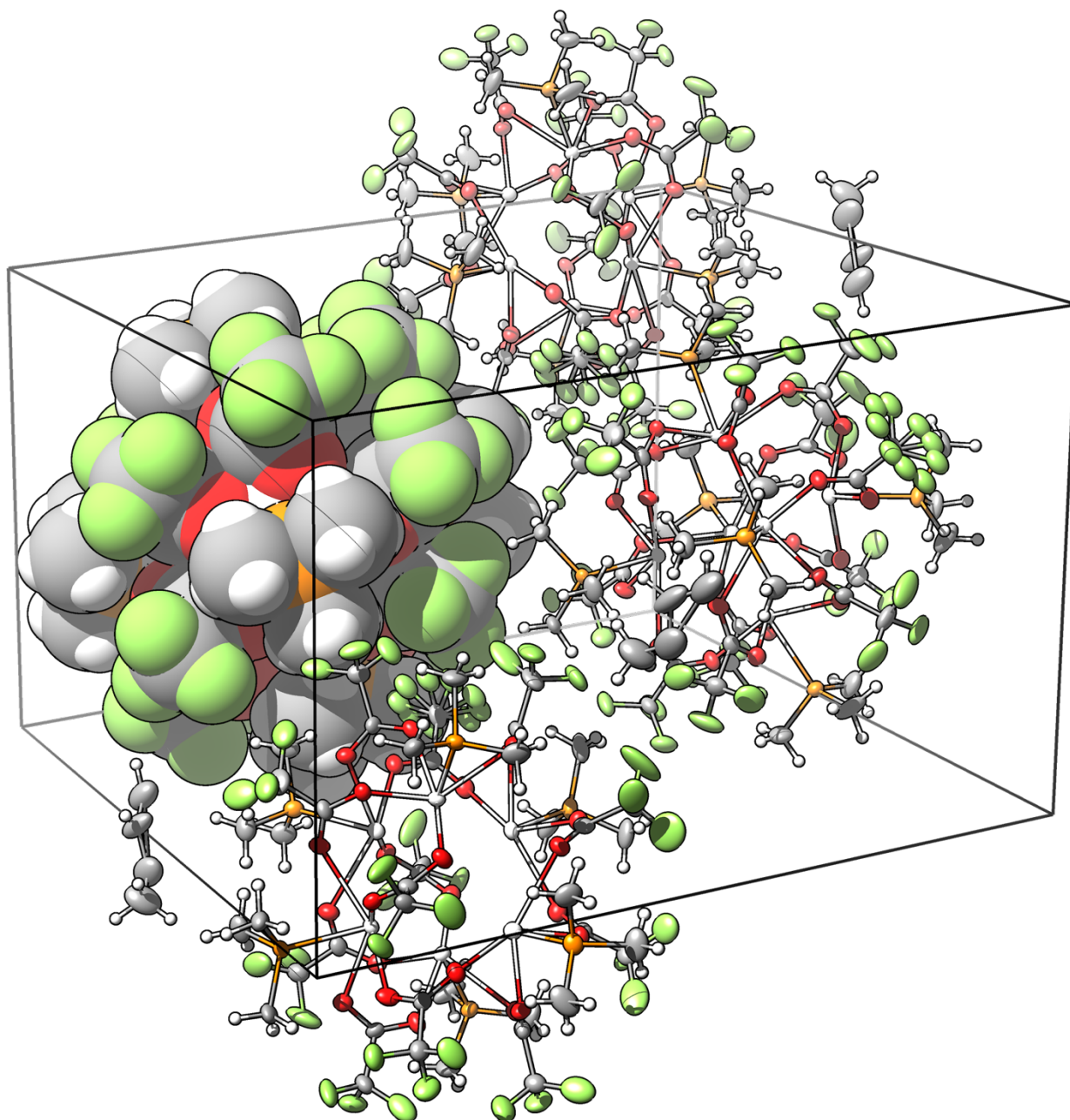


Figure S11. Crystal packing of $(1 \leftarrow \text{PMe}_3)_6$. Non-hydrogen atoms are depicted as ellipsoids at 50% probability, and hydrogens are depicted as spheres. Disordered CF_3 groups and co-crystallized toluene molecules are shown.

Table S7. Selected crystallographic parameters for (1←PMe₃)₆.

Hexakis(tin(II) bis-μ-trifluoroacetate trimethylphosphine) (1←PMe ₃) ₆	
Identification code	CCDC 1885254
Empirical formula	C ₉₁ H ₁₁₅ F ₇₂ O ₄₈ P ₁₂ Sn ₁₂
Formula weight / g mol ⁻¹	5140.74
Temperature / K	125(2)
Wavelength / Å	0.71073
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	P 2 ₁ /n
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 15.150(3) \text{ Å}$ $\alpha = 90^\circ$ $b = 24.993(5) \text{ Å}$ $\beta = 93.276(2)^\circ$ $c = 23.366(4) \text{ Å}$ $\gamma = 90^\circ$
Volume / Å ³	8833(3)
Z	2
$\rho_{\text{calc}} / \text{g cm}^{-3}$	1.933
μ / mm^{-1}	1.916
F(000)	4946
Crystal size / mm ³	0.220 × 0.210 × 0.130
θ range for data collection	1.194 to 27.000°.
Index ranges	$-19 \leq h \leq 19$ $-31 \leq k \leq 31$ $-29 \leq l \leq 29$
Reflections collected	101 717
Independent reflections	19 283 [R(int) = 0.0903]
Completeness to $\theta = 26.000^\circ$	99.9 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.7458 and 0.6194
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	19 283 / 19 / 1091
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.011
Final R indices [I > 2σ (I)]	R1 = 0.0382, ωR2 = 0.0780
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0644, ωR2 = 0.0897
Extinction coefficient	N/A
Largest diff. peak and hole / e Å ⁻³	1.087 and -1.140

Table S8. Bond lengths (in Å) for (1←PMe₃)₆.

Sn(1)-O(3)	2.216(3)	O(21)-C(36)	1.267(5)
Sn(1)-O(1)	2.221(3)	O(22)-C(36)	1.233(5)
Sn(1)-P(1)	2.6640(13)	O(23)-C(38)	1.261(5)
Sn(2)-O(5)	2.231(3)	O(24)-C(38)	1.233(5)
Sn(2)-O(7)	2.241(3)	C(1)-C(2)	1.529(6)
Sn(2)-P(2)	2.6699(13)	C(2)-F(1C)	1.22(3)
Sn(3)-O(9)	2.209(3)	C(2)-F(2C)	1.28(2)
Sn(3)-O(11)	2.235(3)	C(2)-F(3A)	1.318(9)
Sn(3)-P(3)	2.6473(13)	C(2)-F(3B)	1.332(13)
Sn(4)-O(15)	2.217(3)	C(2)-F(1A)	1.341(9)
Sn(4)-O(13)	2.223(3)	C(2)-F(2B)	1.343(13)
Sn(4)-P(4)	2.6583(13)	C(2)-F(1B)	1.354(14)
Sn(5)-O(19)	2.222(3)	C(2)-F(2A)	1.378(9)
Sn(5)-O(17)	2.250(3)	C(2)-F(3C)	1.41(3)
Sn(5)-P(5)	2.6590(13)	C(3)-C(4)	1.547(7)
Sn(6)-O(21)	2.222(3)	C(5)-H(5A)	0.98
Sn(6)-O(23)	2.259(3)	C(5)-H(5B)	0.98
Sn(6)-P(6)	2.6531(13)	C(5)-H(5C)	0.98
P(1)-C(5)	1.792(5)	C(6)-H(6A)	0.98
P(1)-C(6)	1.807(5)	C(6)-H(6B)	0.98
P(1)-C(7)	1.810(5)	C(6)-H(6C)	0.98
P(2)-C(13)	1.788(6)	C(7)-H(7A)	0.98
P(2)-C(14)	1.794(6)	C(7)-H(7B)	0.98
P(2)-C(12)	1.800(5)	C(7)-H(7C)	0.98
P(3)-C(21)	1.799(5)	C(8)-C(9)	1.548(7)
P(3)-C(19)	1.799(5)	C(10)-C(11)	1.531(6)
P(3)-C(20)	1.804(5)	C(12)-H(12A)	0.98
P(4)-C(27)	1.797(5)	C(12)-H(12B)	0.98
P(4)-C(28)	1.804(5)	C(12)-H(12C)	0.98
P(4)-C(26)	1.806(6)	C(13)-H(13A)	0.98
P(5)-C(34)	1.791(6)	C(13)-H(13B)	0.98
P(5)-C(35)	1.802(5)	C(13)-H(13C)	0.98
P(5)-C(33)	1.802(6)	C(14)-H(14A)	0.98
P(6)-C(42)	1.795(5)	C(14)-H(14B)	0.98
P(6)-C(41)	1.802(5)	C(14)-H(14C)	0.98
P(6)-C(40)	1.805(5)	C(15)-C(16)	1.535(6)
F(4)-C(4)	1.313(7)	C(17)-C(18)	1.529(6)

Table S8. Bond lengths (in Å) for (1←PMe₃)₆, *cont.*

F(5)-C(4)	1.329(7)	C(19)-H(19A)	0.98
F(6)-C(4)	1.330(6)	C(19)-H(19B)	0.98
F(7)-C(9)	1.315(6)	C(19)-H(19C)	0.98
F(8)-C(9)	1.313(6)	C(20)-H(20A)	0.98
F(9)-C(9)	1.324(6)	C(20)-H(20B)	0.98
F(10)-C(11)	1.329(6)	C(20)-H(20C)	0.98
F(11)-C(11)	1.333(6)	C(21)-H(21A)	0.98
F(12)-C(11)	1.324(5)	C(21)-H(21B)	0.98
F(13)-C(16)	1.312(6)	C(21)-H(21C)	0.98
F(14)-C(16)	1.322(5)	C(22)-C(23)	1.532(7)
F(15)-C(16)	1.313(6)	C(24)-C(25)	1.540(7)
F(16)-C(18)	1.337(5)	C(26)-H(26A)	0.98
F(17)-C(18)	1.332(6)	C(26)-H(26B)	0.98
F(18)-C(18)	1.322(5)	C(26)-H(26C)	0.98
F(19)-C(23)	1.332(6)	C(27)-H(27A)	0.98
F(20)-C(23)	1.322(6)	C(27)-H(27B)	0.98
F(21)-C(23)	1.328(6)	C(27)-H(27C)	0.98
F(22)-C(25)	1.321(6)	C(28)-H(28A)	0.98
F(23)-C(25)	1.323(6)	C(28)-H(28B)	0.98
F(24)-C(25)	1.331(6)	C(28)-H(28C)	0.98
F(25)-C(30)	1.321(7)	C(29)-C(30)	1.545(7)
F(26)-C(30)	1.326(7)	C(31)-C(32)	1.549(7)
F(27)-C(30)	1.333(6)	C(33)-H(33A)	0.98
F(28)-C(37)	1.313(7)	C(33)-H(33B)	0.98
F(29)-C(37)	1.324(6)	C(33)-H(33C)	0.98
F(30)-C(37)	1.331(6)	C(34)-H(34A)	0.98
F(31)-C(32)	1.309(7)	C(34)-H(34B)	0.98
F(32)-C(32)	1.293(7)	C(34)-H(34C)	0.98
F(33)-C(32)	1.309(6)	C(35)-H(35A)	0.98
F(34)-C(39)	1.328(5)	C(35)-H(35B)	0.98
F(35)-C(39)	1.345(6)	C(35)-H(35C)	0.98
F(36)-C(39)	1.326(6)	C(36)-C(37)	1.518(7)
O(1)-C(1)	1.261(5)	C(38)-C(39)	1.533(7)
O(2)-C(1)	1.226(5)	C(40)-H(40A)	0.98
O(3)-C(3)	1.253(6)	C(40)-H(40B)	0.98
O(4)-C(3)	1.237(6)	C(40)-H(40C)	0.98
O(5)-C(8)	1.260(6)	C(41)-H(41A)	0.98
O(6)-C(8)	1.228(6)	C(41)-H(41B)	0.98
O(7)-C(10)	1.261(5)	C(41)-H(41C)	0.98

Table S8. Bond lengths (in Å) for (**1**←PMe₃)₆, *cont.*

O(8)-C(10)	1.235(5)	C(42)-H(42A)	0.98
O(9)-C(15)	1.258(5)	C(42)-H(42B)	0.98
O(10)-C(15)	1.237(5)	C(42)-H(42C)	0.98
O(11)-C(17)	1.276(5)	C(50)-C(51)	1.298(12)
O(12)-C(17)	1.224(5)	C(50)-C(52)	1.408(13)
O(13)-C(22)	1.260(5)	C(50)-H(50)	0.95
O(14)-C(22)	1.226(5)	C(51)-C(52)#1	1.379(11)
O(15)-C(24)	1.273(5)	C(51)-H(51)	0.95
O(16)-C(24)	1.222(5)	C(52)-C(53)	1.193(15)
O(17)-C(29)	1.260(6)	C(52)-C(51)#1	1.379(11)
O(18)-C(29)	1.224(5)	C(53)-H(53A)	0.98
O(19)-C(31)	1.253(5)	C(53)-H(53B)	0.98
O(20)-C(31)	1.230(5)	C(53)-H(53C)	0.98

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1 ($-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 1$)

Table S9. Bond angles (in °) for (**1**←PMe₃)₆⁺

O(3)-Sn(1)-O(1)	79.57(12)	P(1)-C(6)-H(6B)	109.5	H(26A)-C(26)-H(26B)	109.5
O(3)-Sn(1)-P(1)	80.80(9)	H(6A)-C(6)-H(6B)	109.5	P(4)-C(26)-H(26C)	109.5
O(1)-Sn(1)-P(1)	81.21(9)	P(1)-C(6)-H(6C)	109.5	H(26A)-C(26)-H(26C)	109.5
O(5)-Sn(2)-O(7)	79.88(11)	H(6A)-C(6)-H(6C)	109.5	H(26B)-C(26)-H(26C)	109.5
O(5)-Sn(2)-P(2)	78.52(9)	H(6B)-C(6)-H(6C)	109.5	P(4)-C(27)-H(27A)	109.5
O(7)-Sn(2)-P(2)	82.12(9)	P(1)-C(7)-H(7A)	109.5	P(4)-C(27)-H(27B)	109.5
O(9)-Sn(3)-O(11)	79.76(11)	P(1)-C(7)-H(7B)	109.5	H(27A)-C(27)-H(27B)	109.5
O(9)-Sn(3)-P(3)	80.83(8)	H(7A)-C(7)-H(7B)	109.5	P(4)-C(27)-H(27C)	109.5
O(11)-Sn(3)-P(3)	82.54(9)	P(1)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5	H(27A)-C(27)-H(27C)	109.5
O(15)-Sn(4)-O(13)	80.12(12)	H(7A)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5	H(27B)-C(27)-H(27C)	109.5
O(15)-Sn(4)-P(4)	80.57(9)	H(7B)-C(7)-H(7C)	109.5	P(4)-C(28)-H(28A)	109.5
O(13)-Sn(4)-P(4)	82.28(8)	O(6)-C(8)-O(5)	130.4(4)	P(4)-C(28)-H(28B)	109.5
O(19)-Sn(5)-O(17)	79.30(12)	O(6)-C(8)-C(9)	117.4(4)	H(28A)-C(28)-H(28B)	109.5
O(19)-Sn(5)-P(5)	77.88(9)	O(5)-C(8)-C(9)	112.2(4)	P(4)-C(28)-H(28C)	109.5
O(17)-Sn(5)-P(5)	82.53(9)	F(8)-C(9)-F(7)	107.5(5)	H(28A)-C(28)-H(28C)	109.5
O(21)-Sn(6)-O(23)	78.53(11)	F(8)-C(9)-F(9)	107.0(5)	H(28B)-C(28)-H(28C)	109.5
O(21)-Sn(6)-P(6)	79.89(8)	F(7)-C(9)-F(9)	106.7(5)	O(18)-C(29)-O(17)	129.4(4)
O(23)-Sn(6)-P(6)	82.98(9)	F(8)-C(9)-C(8)	112.5(4)	O(18)-C(29)-C(30)	118.0(5)
C(5)-P(1)-C(6)	105.3(3)	F(7)-C(9)-C(8)	112.9(4)	O(17)-C(29)-C(30)	112.5(4)
C(5)-P(1)-C(7)	105.6(3)	F(9)-C(9)-C(8)	110.0(4)	F(25)-C(30)-F(26)	107.1(5)
C(6)-P(1)-C(7)	104.7(3)	O(8)-C(10)-O(7)	129.5(4)	F(25)-C(30)-F(27)	107.6(5)
C(5)-P(1)-Sn(1)	112.66(18)	O(8)-C(10)-C(11)	117.2(4)	F(26)-C(30)-F(27)	107.0(5)
C(6)-P(1)-Sn(1)	113.95(18)	O(7)-C(10)-C(11)	113.3(4)	F(25)-C(30)-C(29)	112.3(5)
C(7)-P(1)-Sn(1)	113.82(18)	F(12)-C(11)-F(10)	106.7(4)	F(26)-C(30)-C(29)	112.9(5)
C(13)-P(2)-C(14)	105.0(3)	F(12)-C(11)-F(11)	106.6(4)	F(27)-C(30)-C(29)	109.8(4)
C(13)-P(2)-C(12)	104.6(3)	F(10)-C(11)-F(11)	106.9(4)	O(20)-C(31)-O(19)	130.4(4)
C(14)-P(2)-C(12)	105.4(3)	F(12)-C(11)-C(10)	113.6(4)	O(20)-C(31)-C(32)	116.8(4)
C(13)-P(2)-Sn(2)	111.2(2)	F(10)-C(11)-C(10)	110.5(4)	O(19)-C(31)-C(32)	112.7(4)
C(14)-P(2)-Sn(2)	115.8(2)	F(11)-C(11)-C(10)	112.2(4)	F(32)-C(32)-F(33)	109.3(6)
C(12)-P(2)-Sn(2)	113.9(2)	P(2)-C(12)-H(12A)	109.5	F(32)-C(32)-F(31)	107.4(5)
C(21)-P(3)-C(19)	104.8(2)	P(2)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5	F(33)-C(32)-F(31)	105.5(6)
C(21)-P(3)-C(20)	106.2(3)	H(12A)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5	F(32)-C(32)-C(31)	113.1(5)
C(19)-P(3)-C(20)	104.8(3)	P(2)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5	F(33)-C(32)-C(31)	111.2(5)
C(21)-P(3)-Sn(3)	115.51(18)	H(12A)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5	F(31)-C(32)-C(31)	109.9(5)
C(19)-P(3)-Sn(3)	113.91(17)	H(12B)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5	P(5)-C(33)-H(33A)	109.5
C(20)-P(3)-Sn(3)	110.75(17)	P(2)-C(13)-H(13A)	109.5	P(5)-C(33)-H(33B)	109.5
C(27)-P(4)-C(28)	104.9(3)	P(2)-C(13)-H(13B)	109.5	H(33A)-C(33)-H(33B)	109.5
C(27)-P(4)-C(26)	105.4(3)	H(13A)-C(13)-H(13B)	109.5	P(5)-C(33)-H(33C)	109.5
C(28)-P(4)-C(26)	105.9(3)	P(2)-C(13)-H(13C)	109.5	H(33A)-C(33)-H(33C)	109.5

Table S9. Bond angles (in °) for (**1**←PMe₃)₆, *cont.*

C(27)-P(4)-Sn(4)	114.43(18)	H(13A)-C(13)-H(13C)	109.5	H(33B)-C(33)-H(33C)	109.5
C(28)-P(4)-Sn(4)	113.43(19)	H(13B)-C(13)-H(13C)	109.5	P(5)-C(34)-H(34A)	109.5
C(26)-P(4)-Sn(4)	112.01(18)	P(2)-C(14)-H(14A)	109.5	P(5)-C(34)-H(34B)	109.5
C(34)-P(5)-C(35)	105.1(3)	P(2)-C(14)-H(14B)	109.5	H(34A)-C(34)-H(34B)	109.5
C(34)-P(5)-C(33)	106.3(3)	H(14A)-C(14)-H(14B)	109.5	P(5)-C(34)-H(34C)	109.5
C(35)-P(5)-C(33)	104.3(3)	P(2)-C(14)-H(14C)	109.5	H(34A)-C(34)-H(34C)	109.5
C(34)-P(5)-Sn(5)	113.4(2)	H(14A)-C(14)-H(14C)	109.5	H(34B)-C(34)-H(34C)	109.5
C(35)-P(5)-Sn(5)	115.15(18)	H(14B)-C(14)-H(14C)	109.5	P(5)-C(35)-H(35A)	109.5
C(33)-P(5)-Sn(5)	111.75(19)	O(10)-C(15)-O(9)	129.8(4)	P(5)-C(35)-H(35B)	109.5
C(42)-P(6)-C(41)	105.8(3)	O(10)-C(15)-C(16)	116.6(4)	H(35A)-C(35)-H(35B)	109.5
C(42)-P(6)-C(40)	105.2(3)	O(9)-C(15)-C(16)	113.5(4)	P(5)-C(35)-H(35C)	109.5
C(41)-P(6)-C(40)	104.3(3)	F(13)-C(16)-F(15)	107.5(4)	H(35A)-C(35)-H(35C)	109.5
C(42)-P(6)-Sn(6)	111.37(18)	F(13)-C(16)-F(14)	107.2(4)	H(35B)-C(35)-H(35C)	109.5
C(41)-P(6)-Sn(6)	115.39(18)	F(15)-C(16)-F(14)	105.8(4)	O(22)-C(36)-O(21)	130.1(4)
C(40)-P(6)-Sn(6)	113.94(18)	F(13)-C(16)-C(15)	110.4(4)	O(22)-C(36)-C(37)	118.0(4)
C(1)-O(1)-Sn(1)	119.7(3)	F(15)-C(16)-C(15)	113.4(4)	O(21)-C(36)-C(37)	111.8(4)
C(3)-O(3)-Sn(1)	127.3(3)	F(14)-C(16)-C(15)	112.2(4)	F(28)-C(37)-F(29)	107.0(5)
C(8)-O(5)-Sn(2)	125.0(3)	O(12)-C(17)-O(11)	128.3(4)	F(28)-C(37)-F(30)	105.4(5)
C(10)-O(7)-Sn(2)	125.7(3)	O(12)-C(17)-C(18)	119.5(4)	F(29)-C(37)-F(30)	105.9(5)
C(15)-O(9)-Sn(3)	130.8(3)	O(11)-C(17)-C(18)	112.2(4)	F(28)-C(37)-C(36)	113.3(5)
C(17)-O(11)-Sn(3)	122.7(3)	F(18)-C(18)-F(17)	108.4(4)	F(29)-C(37)-C(36)	113.1(4)
C(22)-O(13)-Sn(4)	125.5(3)	F(18)-C(18)-F(16)	106.7(4)	F(30)-C(37)-C(36)	111.6(4)
C(24)-O(15)-Sn(4)	118.6(3)	F(17)-C(18)-F(16)	107.1(4)	O(24)-C(38)-O(23)	129.6(4)
C(29)-O(17)-Sn(5)	125.2(3)	F(18)-C(18)-C(17)	112.6(4)	O(24)-C(38)-C(39)	117.4(4)
C(31)-O(19)-Sn(5)	125.7(3)	F(17)-C(18)-C(17)	110.8(4)	O(23)-C(38)-C(39)	113.0(4)
C(36)-O(21)-Sn(6)	125.8(3)	F(16)-C(18)-C(17)	111.1(4)	F(36)-C(39)-F(34)	107.4(4)
C(38)-O(23)-Sn(6)	123.4(3)	P(3)-C(19)-H(19A)	109.5	F(36)-C(39)-F(35)	106.7(4)
O(2)-C(1)-O(1)	129.2(4)	P(3)-C(19)-H(19B)	109.5	F(34)-C(39)-F(35)	105.9(4)
O(2)-C(1)-C(2)	117.7(4)	H(19A)-C(19)-H(19B)	109.5	F(36)-C(39)-C(38)	111.9(4)
O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	113.0(4)	P(3)-C(19)-H(19C)	109.5	F(34)-C(39)-C(38)	113.3(4)
F(1C)-C(2)-F(2C)	109.3(18)	H(19A)-C(19)-H(19C)	109.5	F(35)-C(39)-C(38)	111.2(4)
F(3A)-C(2)-F(1A)	108.9(6)	H(19B)-C(19)-H(19C)	109.5	P(6)-C(40)-H(40A)	109.5
F(3B)-C(2)-F(2B)	104.9(7)	P(3)-C(20)-H(20A)	109.5	P(6)-C(40)-H(40B)	109.5
F(3B)-C(2)-F(1B)	106.7(8)	P(3)-C(20)-H(20B)	109.5	H(40A)-C(40)-H(40B)	109.5
F(2B)-C(2)-F(1B)	107.0(8)	H(20A)-C(20)-H(20B)	109.5	P(6)-C(40)-H(40C)	109.5
F(3A)-C(2)-F(2A)	106.9(6)	P(3)-C(20)-H(20C)	109.5	H(40A)-C(40)-H(40C)	109.5
F(1A)-C(2)-F(2A)	106.3(6)	H(20A)-C(20)-H(20C)	109.5	H(40B)-C(40)-H(40C)	109.5
F(1C)-C(2)-F(3C)	104.0(16)	H(20B)-C(20)-H(20C)	109.5	P(6)-C(41)-H(41A)	109.5
F(2C)-C(2)-F(3C)	102.8(16)	P(3)-C(21)-H(21A)	109.5	P(6)-C(41)-H(41B)	109.5

Table S9. Bond angles (in °) for (1←PMe₃)₆, *cont.*

F(1C)-C(2)-C(1)	117.8(13)	P(3)-C(21)-H(21B)	109.5	H(41A)-C(41)-H(41B)	109.5
F(2C)-C(2)-C(1)	115.1(10)	H(21A)-C(21)-H(21B)	109.5	P(6)-C(41)-H(41C)	109.5
F(3A)-C(2)-C(1)	111.7(5)	P(3)-C(21)-H(21C)	109.5	H(41A)-C(41)-H(41C)	109.5
F(3B)-C(2)-C(1)	112.5(6)	H(21A)-C(21)-H(21C)	109.5	H(41B)-C(41)-H(41C)	109.5
F(1A)-C(2)-C(1)	113.3(5)	H(21B)-C(21)-H(21C)	109.5	P(6)-C(42)-H(42A)	109.5
F(2B)-C(2)-C(1)	111.7(6)	O(14)-C(22)-O(13)	130.4(4)	P(6)-C(42)-H(42B)	109.5
F(1B)-C(2)-C(1)	113.5(6)	O(14)-C(22)-C(23)	117.5(4)	H(42A)-C(42)-H(42B)	109.5
F(2A)-C(2)-C(1)	109.6(5)	O(13)-C(22)-C(23)	112.0(4)	P(6)-C(42)-H(42C)	109.5
F(3C)-C(2)-C(1)	106.2(10)	F(20)-C(23)-F(21)	107.4(4)	H(42A)-C(42)-H(42C)	109.5
O(4)-C(3)-O(3)	130.2(4)	F(20)-C(23)-F(19)	106.5(5)	H(42B)-C(42)-H(42C)	109.5
O(4)-C(3)-C(4)	118.2(5)	F(21)-C(23)-F(19)	105.9(4)	C(51)-C(50)-C(52)	121.1(9)
O(3)-C(3)-C(4)	111.5(4)	F(20)-C(23)-C(22)	112.0(4)	C(51)-C(50)-H(50)	119.4
F(4)-C(4)-F(5)	109.1(5)	F(21)-C(23)-C(22)	111.3(4)	C(52)-C(50)-H(50)	119.4
F(4)-C(4)-F(6)	107.4(5)	F(19)-C(23)-C(22)	113.3(4)	C(50)-C(51)-C(52)#1	120.4(11)
F(5)-C(4)-F(6)	107.5(5)	O(16)-C(24)-O(15)	128.5(4)	C(50)-C(51)-H(51)	119.8
F(4)-C(4)-C(3)	111.3(5)	O(16)-C(24)-C(25)	118.9(4)	C(52)#1-C(51)-H(51)	119.8
F(5)-C(4)-C(3)	109.0(4)	O(15)-C(24)-C(25)	112.6(4)	C(53)-C(52)-C(51)#1	120.9(15)
F(6)-C(4)-C(3)	112.4(5)	F(22)-C(25)-F(23)	107.7(4)	C(53)-C(52)-C(50)	120.6(13)
P(1)-C(5)-H(5A)	109.5	F(22)-C(25)-F(24)	107.8(4)	C(51)#1-C(52)-C(50)	118.5(10)
P(1)-C(5)-H(5B)	109.5	F(23)-C(25)-F(24)	106.4(4)	C(52)-C(53)-H(53A)	109.5
H(5A)-C(5)-H(5B)	109.5	F(22)-C(25)-C(24)	111.8(4)	C(52)-C(53)-H(53B)	109.5
P(1)-C(5)-H(5C)	109.5	F(23)-C(25)-C(24)	112.4(4)	H(53A)-C(53)-H(53B)	109.5
H(5A)-C(5)-H(5C)	109.5	F(24)-C(25)-C(24)	110.5(4)	C(52)-C(53)-H(53C)	109.5
H(5B)-C(5)-H(5C)	109.5	P(4)-C(26)-H(26A)	109.5	H(53A)-C(53)-H(53C)	109.5
P(1)-C(6)-H(6A)	109.5	P(4)-C(26)-H(26B)	109.5	H(53B)-C(53)-H(53C)	109.5

Crystallography of tin(IV) tetrakis(trifluoroacetate)-bis-*trans*-diethyl ether
[6←(OEt₂)₂]

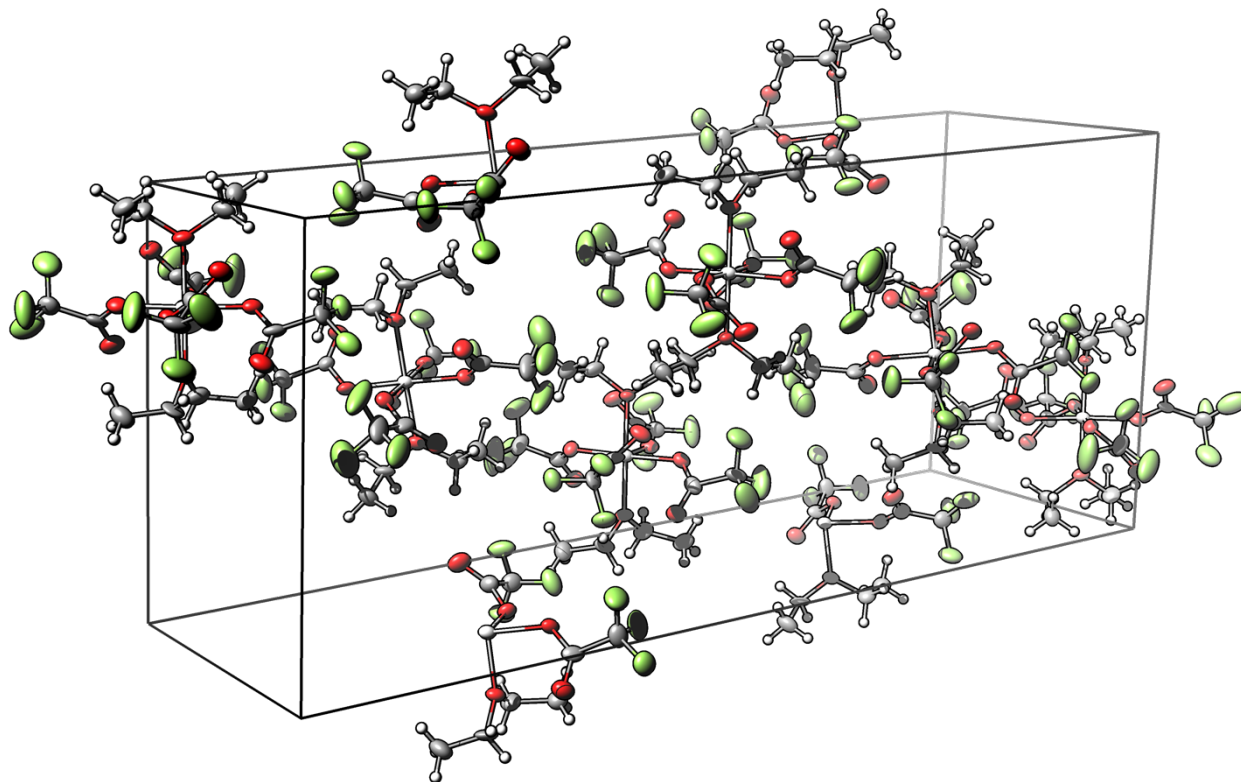


Figure S12. Unit cell of **6←(OEt₂)₂**. Non-hydrogen atoms are depicted as ellipsoids at 50% probability and hydrogens are depicted as spheres.

Table S10. Selected crystallographic parameters for **6**←(OEt₂)₂.

Tin(IV) tetrakis(trifluoroacetate)-bis- <i>trans</i> -diethyl ether [6 ←(OEt ₂) ₂]	
Identification code	CCDC 1885255
Empirical formula	C ₁₆ H ₂₀ F ₁₂ O ₁₀ Sn
Formula weight / g mol ⁻¹	719.01
Temperature / K	125(2)
Wavelength / Å	0.71073
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	P 1 2/c 1
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 14.152(2) \text{ Å}$ $\alpha = 90^\circ$
	$b = 11.0124(18) \text{ Å}$ $\beta = 93.2^\circ$
	$c = 32.890(6) \text{ Å}$ $\gamma = 90^\circ$
Volume / Å ³	5117.5(15)
Z	8
$\rho_{\text{calc}} / \text{g cm}^{-3}$	1.866
μ / mm^{-1}	1.133
F(000)	2832
Crystal size / mm ³	0.12 × 0.11 × 0.08
θ range for data collection	1.240 to 25.374°
Index ranges	$-16 \leq h \leq 17$
	$-13 \leq k \leq 13$
	$-39 \leq l \leq 39$
Reflections collected	50 039
Independent reflections	9380 [R(int) = 0.1181]
Completeness to $\theta = 26.000^\circ$	99.9%
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.7452 and 0.6372
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	9380 / 60 / 712
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.026
Final R indices [I > 2σ (I)]	R1 = 0.0587, ωR2 = 0.1304
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.1281, ωR2 = 0.1605
Extinction coefficient	N/A
Largest diff. peak and hole / e Å ⁻³	0.827 and -1.047

Table S11. Bond lengths (in Å) for compound **6**←(OEt₂)₂.

C(1)-O(1)	1.313(8)	C(11)-H(11B)	0.97	C(22)-H(22B)	0.96
C(1)-C(2)	1.506(11)	C(11)-C(12)	1.509(10)	C(22)-H(22C)	0.96
C(1)-O(2)	1.212(9)	C(12)-H(12A)	0.96	C(23)-H(23A)	0.97
F(1)-C(2)	1.320(9)	C(12)-H(12B)	0.96	C(23)-H(23B)	0.97
O(1)-Sn(1)	2.024(5)	C(12)-H(12C)	0.96	C(23)-C(24)	1.486(11)
Sn(1)-O(3)	2.030(5)	C(13)-H(13A)	0.96	C(24)-H(24A)	0.96
Sn(1)-O(5)	2.039(5)	C(13)-H(13B)	0.96	C(24)-H(24B)	0.96
Sn(1)-O(7)	2.016(5)	C(13)-H(13C)	0.96	C(24)-H(24C)	0.96
Sn(1)-O(9)	2.121(5)	C(13)-C(14)	1.490(10)	Sn(3)-O(16)	2.014(5)
Sn(1)-O(10)	2.126(5)	C(14)-H(14A)	0.97	Sn(3)-O(16)#2	2.014(5)
C(2)-F(2)	1.311(9)	C(14)-H(14B)	0.97	Sn(3)-O(18)#2	2.022(5)
C(2)-F(3)	1.304(9)	C(15)-H(15A)	0.97	Sn(3)-O(18)	2.022(5)
C(3)-O(3)	1.306(9)	C(15)-H(15B)	0.97	Sn(3)-O(20)#2	2.117(5)
C(3)-C(4)	1.542(11)	C(15)-C(16)	1.504(11)	Sn(3)-O(20)	2.117(5)
C(3)-O(4)	1.195(9)	C(16)-H(16A)	0.96	O(16)-C(25)	1.316(9)
C(4)-F(4)	1.295(9)	C(16)-H(16B)	0.96	O(17)-C(25)	1.201(9)
C(4)-F(5)	1.309(9)	C(16)-H(16C)	0.96	O(18)-C(27)	1.317(8)
C(4)-F(6)	1.298(10)	Sn(2)-O(11)#1	2.018(5)	F(19)-C(26)	1.414(13)
C(5)-O(5)	1.310(8)	Sn(2)-O(11)	2.018(5)	O(19)-C(27)	1.197(9)
C(5)-C(6)	1.520(11)	Sn(2)-O(13)#1	2.014(5)	F(20)-C(26)	1.238(11)
C(5)-O(6)	1.209(9)	Sn(2)-O(13)	2.014(5)	O(20)-C(29)	1.478(8)
C(6)-F(7)	1.324(8)	Sn(2)-O(15)#1	2.127(5)	O(20)-C(31)	1.479(8)
C(6)-F(8)	1.328(8)	Sn(2)-O(15)	2.127(5)	F(21)-C(26)	1.283(10)
C(6)-F(9)	1.347(9)	O(11)-C(17)	1.301(9)	F(22)-C(28)	1.330(9)
C(7)-O(7)	1.311(9)	O(12)-C(17)	1.204(9)	F(23)-C(28)	1.309(10)
C(7)-C(8)	1.504(11)	F(13)-C(18)	1.322(9)	F(24)-C(28)	1.332(10)
C(7)-O(8)	1.211(9)	O(13)-C(19)	1.310(8)	C(25)-C(26)	1.505(12)
C(8)-F(10)	1.282(10)	F(14)-C(18)	1.347(9)	C(27)-C(28)	1.517(11)
C(8)-F(11)	1.292(10)	O(14)-C(19)	1.203(9)	C(29)-H(29A)	0.97
C(8)-F(12)	1.306(11)	F(15)-C(18)	1.315(9)	C(29)-H(29B)	0.97
C(9)-H(9A)	0.97	O(15)-C(21)	1.476(8)	C(29)-C(30)	1.501(10)
C(9)-H(9B)	0.97	O(15)-C(23)	1.468(8)	C(30)-H(30A)	0.96
C(9)-O(9)	1.468(8)	F(16)-C(20)	1.318(9)	C(30)-H(30B)	0.96
C(9)-C(10)	1.490(10)	C(17)-C(18)	1.535(11)	C(30)-H(30C)	0.96
O(9)-C(11)	1.481(8)	F(17)-C(20)	1.325(9)	C(31)-H(31A)	0.97
C(10)-H(10A)	0.96	F(18)-C(20)	1.327(10)	C(31)-H(31B)	0.97
C(10)-H(10B)	0.96	C(19)-C(20)	1.517(11)	C(31)-C(32)	1.487(10)
C(10)-H(10C)	0.96	C(21)-H(21A)	0.97	C(32)-H(32A)	0.96
O(10)-C(14)	1.495(8)	C(21)-H(21B)	0.97	C(32)-H(32B)	0.96
O(10)-C(15)	1.476(8)	C(21)-C(22)	1.500(10)	C(32)-H(32C)	0.96
C(11)-H(11A)	0.97	C(22)-H(22A)	0.96		

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1 ($-x, y, -z + 3/2$); #2 ($-x + 1, y, -z + 3/2$).

Table S12. Bond angles (in °) for compound **6**←(OEt₂)₂.

O(1)-C(1)-C(2)	111.4(7)	F(7)-C(6)-C(5)	113.8(7)	C(12)-C(11)-H(11B)	109.6
O(2)-C(1)-O(1)	127.0(8)	F(7)-C(6)-F(8)	107.7(7)	C(11)-C(12)-H(12A)	109.5
O(2)-C(1)-C(2)	121.6(7)	F(7)-C(6)-F(9)	106.3(6)	C(11)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5
C(1)-O(1)-Sn(1)	125.8(5)	F(8)-C(6)-C(5)	111.6(6)	C(11)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5
O(1)-Sn(1)-O(3)	84.9(2)	F(8)-C(6)-F(9)	106.7(7)	H(12A)-C(12)-H(12B)	109.5
O(1)-Sn(1)-O(5)	177.7(2)	F(9)-C(6)-C(5)	110.4(6)	H(12A)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5
O(1)-Sn(1)-O(9)	88.32(19)	O(7)-C(7)-C(8)	112.3(7)	H(12B)-C(12)-H(12C)	109.5
O(1)-Sn(1)-O(10)	91.06(19)	O(8)-C(7)-O(7)	128.1(7)	H(13A)-C(13)-H(13B)	109.5
O(3)-Sn(1)-O(5)	95.19(19)	O(8)-C(7)-C(8)	119.6(8)	H(13A)-C(13)-H(13C)	109.5
O(3)-Sn(1)-O(9)	91.35(19)	C(7)-O(7)-Sn(1)	124.8(5)	H(13B)-C(13)-H(13C)	109.5
O(3)-Sn(1)-O(10)	88.57(19)	F(10)-C(8)-C(7)	114.3(8)	C(14)-C(13)-H(13A)	109.5
O(5)-Sn(1)-O(9)	89.38(19)	F(10)-C(8)-F(11)	106.7(9)	C(14)-C(13)-H(13B)	109.5
O(5)-Sn(1)-O(10)	91.24(19)	F(10)-C(8)-F(12)	106.9(9)	C(14)-C(13)-H(13C)	109.5
O(7)-Sn(1)-O(1)	96.2(2)	F(11)-C(8)-C(7)	113.2(8)	O(10)-C(14)-H(14A)	109.5
O(7)-Sn(1)-O(3)	177.2(2)	F(11)-C(8)-F(12)	102.5(8)	O(10)-C(14)-H(14B)	109.5
O(7)-Sn(1)-O(5)	83.78(19)	F(12)-C(8)-C(7)	112.5(8)	C(13)-C(14)-O(10)	110.6(6)
O(7)-Sn(1)-O(9)	91.20(19)	H(9A)-C(9)-H(9B)	108	C(13)-C(14)-H(14A)	109.5
O(7)-Sn(1)-O(10)	88.89(19)	O(9)-C(9)-H(9A)	109.3	C(13)-C(14)-H(14B)	109.5
O(9)-Sn(1)-O(10)	179.4(2)	O(9)-C(9)-H(9B)	109.3	H(14A)-C(14)-H(14B)	108.1
F(1)-C(2)-C(1)	111.4(7)	O(9)-C(9)-C(10)	111.6(6)	O(10)-C(15)-H(15A)	109.6
F(2)-C(2)-C(1)	110.6(7)	C(10)-C(9)-H(9A)	109.3	O(10)-C(15)-H(15B)	109.6
F(2)-C(2)-F(1)	105.5(7)	C(10)-C(9)-H(9B)	109.3	O(10)-C(15)-C(16)	110.1(6)
F(3)-C(2)-C(1)	114.4(7)	C(9)-O(9)-Sn(1)	123.8(5)	H(15A)-C(15)-H(15B)	108.2
F(3)-C(2)-F(1)	106.9(7)	C(9)-O(9)-C(11)	112.4(6)	C(16)-C(15)-H(15A)	109.6
F(3)-C(2)-F(2)	107.5(7)	C(11)-O(9)-Sn(1)	123.8(4)	C(16)-C(15)-H(15B)	109.6
O(3)-C(3)-C(4)	110.2(7)	C(9)-C(10)-H(10A)	109.5	C(15)-C(16)-H(16A)	109.5
O(4)-C(3)-O(3)	128.2(8)	C(9)-C(10)-H(10B)	109.5	C(15)-C(16)-H(16B)	109.5
O(4)-C(3)-C(4)	121.6(8)	C(9)-C(10)-H(10C)	109.5	C(15)-C(16)-H(16C)	109.5
C(3)-O(3)-Sn(1)	124.2(5)	H(10A)-C(10)-H(10B)	109.5	H(16A)-C(16)-H(16B)	109.5
F(4)-C(4)-C(3)	112.0(7)	H(10A)-C(10)-H(10C)	109.5	H(16A)-C(16)-H(16C)	109.5
F(4)-C(4)-F(5)	106.6(8)	H(10B)-C(10)-H(10C)	109.5	H(16B)-C(16)-H(16C)	109.5
F(4)-C(4)-F(6)	109.4(8)	C(14)-O(10)-Sn(1)	123.4(4)	O(11)-Sn(2)-O(11)#1	97.6(3)
F(5)-C(4)-C(3)	110.0(7)	C(15)-O(10)-Sn(1)	124.0(4)	O(11)#1-Sn(2)-O(15)	92.25(19)
F(6)-C(4)-C(3)	112.1(7)	C(15)-O(10)-C(14)	112.7(6)	O(11)-Sn(2)-O(15)	86.53(19)
F(6)-C(4)-F(5)	106.5(8)	O(9)-C(11)-H(11A)	109.6	O(11)#1-Sn(2)-O(15)#1	86.53(19)
O(5)-C(5)-C(6)	111.2(7)	O(9)-C(11)-H(11B)	109.6	O(11)-Sn(2)-O(15)#1	92.25(19)
O(6)-C(5)-O(5)	128.4(8)	O(9)-C(11)-C(12)	110.3(6)	O(13)-Sn(2)-O(11)	83.0(2)
O(6)-C(5)-C(6)	120.4(7)	H(11A)-C(11)-H(11B)	108.1	O(13)#1-Sn(2)-O(11)#1	83.0(2)
C(5)-O(5)-Sn(1)	124.5(5)	C(12)-C(11)-H(11A)	109.6	O(13)-Sn(2)-O(11)#1	175.03(19)

Table S12. Bond angles (in °) for compound **6**←(OEt₂)₂, *cont.*

O(13)#1-Sn(2)-O(11)	175.03(19)	H(22A)-C(22)-H(22B)	109.5	O(19)-C(27)-O(18)	127.0(7)
O(13)#1-Sn(2)-O(13)	96.8(3)	H(22A)-C(22)-H(22C)	109.5	O(19)-C(27)-C(28)	123.8(7)
O(13)#1-Sn(2)-O(15)#1	92.72(19)	H(22B)-C(22)-H(22C)	109.5	F(22)-C(28)-F(24)	105.7(7)
O(13)#1-Sn(2)-O(15)	88.51(19)	O(15)-C(23)-H(23A)	109.3	F(22)-C(28)-C(27)	109.7(7)
O(13)-Sn(2)-O(15)#1	88.51(19)	O(15)-C(23)-H(23B)	109.3	F(23)-C(28)-F(22)	108.0(8)
O(13)-Sn(2)-O(15)	92.71(19)	O(15)-C(23)-C(24)	111.6(7)	F(23)-C(28)-F(24)	109.0(8)
O(15)-Sn(2)-O(15)#1	178.2(3)	H(23A)-C(23)-H(23B)	108	F(23)-C(28)-C(27)	113.4(7)
C(17)-O(11)-Sn(2)	128.1(5)	C(24)-C(23)-H(23A)	109.3	F(24)-C(28)-C(27)	110.6(7)
C(19)-O(13)-Sn(2)	125.6(5)	C(24)-C(23)-H(23B)	109.3	O(20)-C(29)-H(29A)	109.4
C(21)-O(15)-Sn(2)	123.7(4)	C(23)-C(24)-H(24A)	109.5	O(20)-C(29)-H(29B)	109.4
C(23)-O(15)-Sn(2)	123.6(4)	C(23)-C(24)-H(24B)	109.5	O(20)-C(29)-C(30)	111.0(6)
C(23)-O(15)-C(21)	112.8(6)	C(23)-C(24)-H(24C)	109.5	H(29A)-C(29)-H(29B)	108
O(11)-C(17)-C(18)	109.5(7)	H(24A)-C(24)-H(24B)	109.5	C(30)-C(29)-H(29A)	109.4
O(12)-C(17)-O(11)	128.9(8)	H(24A)-C(24)-H(24C)	109.5	C(30)-C(29)-H(29B)	109.4
O(12)-C(17)-C(18)	121.6(8)	H(24B)-C(24)-H(24C)	109.5	C(29)-C(30)-H(30A)	109.5
F(13)-C(18)-F(14)	107.0(7)	O(16)#2-Sn(3)-O(16)	97.0(3)	C(29)-C(30)-H(30B)	109.5
F(13)-C(18)-C(17)	110.5(7)	O(16)#2-Sn(3)-O(18)#2	178.03(19)	C(29)-C(30)-H(30C)	109.5
F(14)-C(18)-C(17)	110.1(7)	O(16)#2-Sn(3)-O(18)	83.3(2)	H(30A)-C(30)-H(30B)	109.5
F(15)-C(18)-F(13)	107.9(7)	O(16)-Sn(3)-O(18)#2	83.3(2)	H(30A)-C(30)-H(30C)	109.5
F(15)-C(18)-F(14)	107.8(7)	O(16)-Sn(3)-O(18)	178.03(19)	H(30B)-C(30)-H(30C)	109.5
F(15)-C(18)-C(17)	113.3(7)	O(16)-Sn(3)-O(20)	90.64(19)	O(20)-C(31)-H(31A)	109.1
O(13)-C(19)-C(20)	110.8(7)	O(16)-Sn(3)-O(20)#2	88.49(19)	O(20)-C(31)-H(31B)	109.1
O(14)-C(19)-O(13)	128.5(8)	O(16)#2-Sn(3)-O(20)#2	90.64(19)	O(20)-C(31)-C(32)	112.5(6)
O(14)-C(19)-C(20)	120.7(7)	O(16)#2-Sn(3)-O(20)	88.49(19)	H(31A)-C(31)-H(31B)	107.8
F(16)-C(20)-F(17)	105.9(7)	O(18)#2-Sn(3)-O(18)	96.4(3)	C(32)-C(31)-H(31A)	109.1
F(16)-C(20)-F(18)	106.3(7)	O(18)#2-Sn(3)-O(20)	89.56(19)	C(32)-C(31)-H(31B)	109.1
F(16)-C(20)-C(19)	112.2(7)	O(18)-Sn(3)-O(20)	91.31(19)	C(31)-C(32)-H(32A)	109.5
F(17)-C(20)-F(18)	107.6(7)	O(18)#2-Sn(3)-O(20)#2	91.31(19)	C(31)-C(32)-H(32B)	109.5
F(17)-C(20)-C(19)	113.0(7)	O(18)-Sn(3)-O(20)#2	89.56(18)	C(31)-C(32)-H(32C)	109.5
F(18)-C(20)-C(19)	111.4(7)	O(20)-Sn(3)-O(20)#2	178.7(3)	H(32A)-C(32)-H(32B)	109.5
O(15)-C(21)-H(21A)	109.6	C(25)-O(16)-Sn(3)	126.5(5)	H(32A)-C(32)-H(32C)	109.5
O(15)-C(21)-H(21B)	109.6	C(27)-O(18)-Sn(3)	125.7(5)	H(32B)-C(32)-H(32C)	109.5
O(15)-C(21)-C(22)	110.4(6)	C(29)-O(20)-Sn(3)	124.6(4)	F(19)-C(26)-C(25)	106.0(9)
H(21A)-C(21)-H(21B)	108.1	C(29)-O(20)-C(31)	112.1(5)	F(20)-C(26)-F(19)	102.7(10)
C(22)-C(21)-H(21A)	109.6	C(31)-O(20)-Sn(3)	123.2(4)	F(20)-C(26)-F(21)	114.1(9)
C(22)-C(21)-H(21B)	109.6	O(16)-C(25)-C(26)	110.5(7)	F(20)-C(26)-C(25)	117.6(8)
C(21)-C(22)-H(22A)	109.5	O(17)-C(25)-O(16)	127.6(8)	F(21)-C(26)-F(19)	99.6(8)
C(21)-C(22)-H(22B)	109.5	O(17)-C(25)-C(26)	121.9(8)	F(21)-C(26)-C(25)	114.0(9)
C(21)-C(22)-H(22C)	109.5	O(18)-C(27)-C(28)	109.1(7)		

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1 ($-x, y, -z + \frac{3}{2}$); #2 ($-x + 1, y, -z + \frac{3}{2}$).

Crystallography of tetratin(II) monotin(IV) di- μ_3 -oxy-octakis- μ -trifluoroacetate (4)

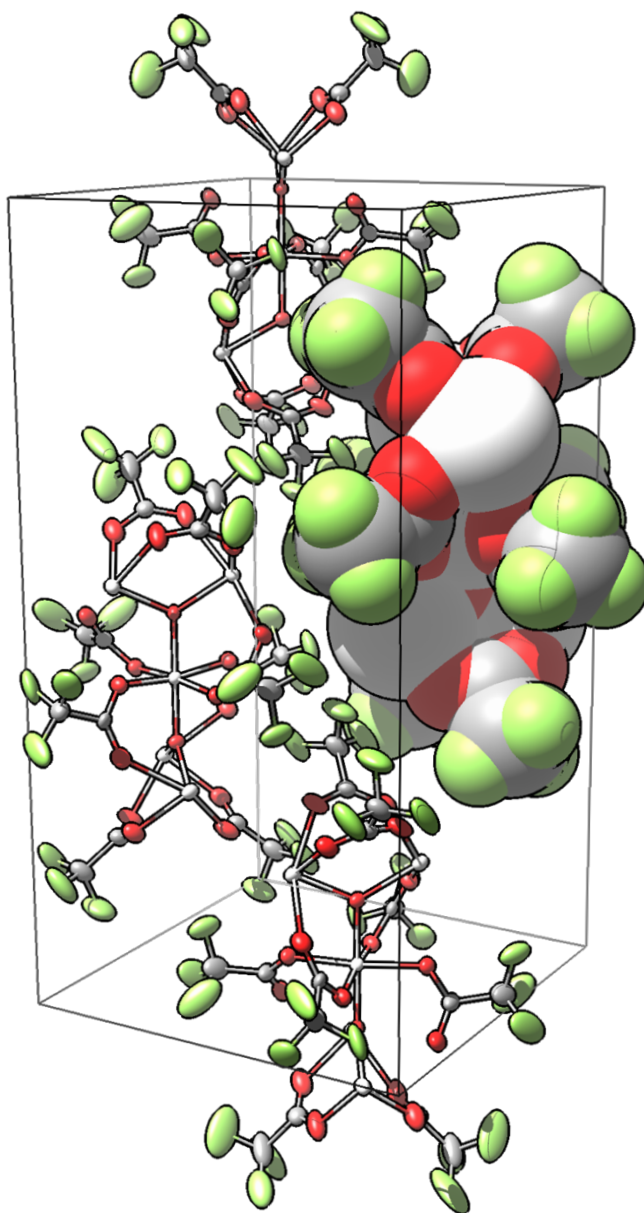


Figure S13. Crystal packing of **4**. Atoms are depicted as ellipsoids at 50% probability. One molecule of **3** is depicted as spacefilling spheres. The exposed Sn atoms (white) clearly show the location of the stereochemically active nonbonding lone-pairs.

Table S13. Selected crystallographic parameters for **4**.

Tetratin(II) monotin(IV) di- μ_3 -oxy-octakis- μ -trifluoroacetate (4)		
Identification code	CCDC 1885256	
Empirical formula	$C_{16}F_{24}O_{18}Sn_5$	
Formula weight / $g\ mol^{-1}$	382.40	
Temperature / K	125(2)	
Wavelength / $\text{\AA}$	0.71073	
Crystal system	Orthorhombic	
Space group	Pnna	
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 24.311(4)\ \text{\AA}$	$\alpha = 90^\circ$
	$b = 12.604(2)\ \text{\AA}$	$\beta = 90^\circ$
	$c = 12.593(2)\ \text{\AA}$	$\gamma = 90^\circ$
Volume / $\text{\AA}^3$	3858.5(11)	
Z	4	
$\rho_{\text{calc}} / g\ cm^{-3}$	2.633	
μ / mm^{-1}	3.375	
F(000)	2824	
Crystal size / mm^3	$0.20 \times 0.12 \times 0.12$	
θ range for data collection	1.675 to 26.999° .	
Index ranges	$-31 \leq h \leq 28$	
	$-16 \leq k \leq 16$	
	$-16 \leq l \leq 16$	
Reflections collected	40 644	
Independent reflections	4218 [R(int) = 0.0778]	
Completeness to $\theta = 26.000^\circ$	100.0 %	
Absorption correction	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2	
Max. and min. transmission	0.7458 and 0.6068	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F^2	
Data / restraints / parameters	4218 / 0 / 286	
Goodness-of-fit on F^2	1.047	
Final R indices [$I > 2\sigma(I)$]	R1 = 0.0392, ω R2 = 0.0918	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0547, ω R2 = 0.0988	
Extinction coefficient	N/A	
Largest diff. peak and hole / $e\ \text{\AA}^{-3}$	2.002 and -1.313	

Table S14. Bond lengths (in Å) for compound **4**.

Sn(1)-O(1)	2.008(5)	F(9)-C(6)	1.345(10)
Sn(1)-O(2)	2.011(5)	F(10)-C(8)	1.332(12)
Sn(1)-O(5)	2.077(4)	F(11)-C(8)	1.312(9)
Sn(1)-O(5)#1	2.077(4)	F(12)-C(8)	1.298(11)
Sn(1)-O(3)	2.080(4)	O(1)-Sn(2)#1	2.148(2)
Sn(1)-O(3)#1	2.080(4)	O(2)-Sn(3)#1	2.138(3)
Sn(2)-O(1)	2.148(2)	O(3)-C(1)	1.302(7)
Sn(2)-O(7)	2.177(4)	O(4)-C(1)	1.214(8)
Sn(2)-O(8)#1	2.317(4)	O(5)-C(3)	1.291(7)
Sn(2)-O(6)#1	2.436(4)	O(6)-C(3)	1.198(7)
Sn(3)-O(2)	2.138(3)	O(6)-Sn(2)#1	2.436(4)
Sn(3)-O(9)	2.166(5)	O(7)-C(5)	1.253(8)
Sn(3)-O(10)#1	2.319(5)	O(8)-C(5)	1.231(8)
Sn(3)-O(4)	2.551(5)	O(8)-Sn(2)#1	2.317(4)
F(1)-C(2)	1.324(11)	O(9)-C(7)	1.235(8)
F(2)-C(2)	1.269(9)	O(10)-C(7)	1.232(8)
F(3)-C(2)	1.314(9)	O(10)-Sn(3)#1	2.319(5)
F(4)-C(4)	1.332(8)	C(1)-C(2)	1.535(10)
F(5)-C(4)	1.307(9)	C(3)-C(4)	1.527(9)
F(6)-C(4)	1.313(8)	C(5)-C(6)	1.520(9)
F(7)-C(6)	1.289(9)	C(7)-C(8)	1.533(10)
F(8)-C(6)	1.314(9)		

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1 ($x, -y + 1/2, -z + 3/2$)

Table S15. Bond angles (in °) for compound **4**.

O(1)-Sn(1)-O(2)	180	C(7)-O(9)-Sn(3)	131.1(5)
O(1)-Sn(1)-O(5)	94.45(11)	C(7)-O(10)-Sn(3)#1	136.9(4)
O(2)-Sn(1)-O(5)	85.55(11)	O(4)-C(1)-O(3)	127.7(6)
O(1)-Sn(1)-O(5)#1	94.45(11)	O(4)-C(1)-C(2)	119.4(6)
O(2)-Sn(1)-O(5)#1	85.55(11)	O(3)-C(1)-C(2)	112.9(6)
O(5)-Sn(1)-O(5)#1	171.1(2)	F(2)-C(2)-F(3)	109.1(8)
O(1)-Sn(1)-O(3)	87.09(11)	F(2)-C(2)-F(1)	107.8(8)
O(2)-Sn(1)-O(3)	92.91(11)	F(3)-C(2)-F(1)	107.1(8)
O(5)-Sn(1)-O(3)	92.06(17)	F(2)-C(2)-C(1)	112.0(7)
O(5)#1-Sn(1)-O(3)	88.39(17)	F(3)-C(2)-C(1)	111.6(6)
O(1)-Sn(1)-O(3)#1	87.09(11)	F(1)-C(2)-C(1)	109.1(7)
O(2)-Sn(1)-O(3)#1	92.91(11)	O(6)-C(3)-O(5)	128.6(6)
O(5)-Sn(1)-O(3)#1	88.39(17)	O(6)-C(3)-C(4)	119.6(6)
O(5)#1-Sn(1)-O(3)#1	92.06(17)	O(5)-C(3)-C(4)	111.8(5)
O(3)-Sn(1)-O(3)#1	174.2(2)	F(5)-C(4)-F(6)	108.4(7)
O(1)-Sn(2)-O(7)	91.25(15)	F(5)-C(4)-F(4)	105.9(6)
O(1)-Sn(2)-O(8)#1	86.62(15)	F(6)-C(4)-F(4)	108.2(6)
O(7)-Sn(2)-O(8)#1	82.23(18)	F(5)-C(4)-C(3)	111.2(6)
O(1)-Sn(2)-O(6)#1	81.00(12)	F(6)-C(4)-C(3)	112.3(6)
O(7)-Sn(2)-O(6)#1	74.06(17)	F(4)-C(4)-C(3)	110.7(6)
O(8)#1-Sn(2)-O(6)#1	152.87(17)	O(8)-C(5)-O(7)	128.8(6)
O(2)-Sn(3)-O(9)	91.23(16)	O(8)-C(5)-C(6)	115.6(6)
O(2)-Sn(3)-O(10)#1	87.66(16)	O(7)-C(5)-C(6)	115.6(6)
O(9)-Sn(3)-O(10)#1	81.2(2)	F(7)-C(6)-F(8)	111.1(7)
O(2)-Sn(3)-O(4)	77.41(12)	F(7)-C(6)-F(9)	103.6(7)
O(9)-Sn(3)-O(4)	73.99(19)	F(8)-C(6)-F(9)	103.6(7)
O(10)#1-Sn(3)-O(4)	150.57(19)	F(7)-C(6)-C(5)	115.7(6)
Sn(1)-O(1)-Sn(2)	117.19(13)	F(8)-C(6)-C(5)	112.6(6)
Sn(1)-O(1)-Sn(2)#1	117.19(13)	F(9)-C(6)-C(5)	109.2(7)
Sn(2)-O(1)-Sn(2)#1	125.6(3)	O(10)-C(7)-O(9)	129.4(6)
Sn(1)-O(2)-Sn(3)	117.51(13)	O(10)-C(7)-C(8)	117.3(6)
Sn(1)-O(2)-Sn(3)#1	117.51(13)	O(9)-C(7)-C(8)	113.3(6)
Sn(3)-O(2)-Sn(3)#1	125.0(3)	F(12)-C(8)-F(11)	110.2(8)
C(1)-O(3)-Sn(1)	125.6(4)	F(12)-C(8)-F(10)	105.2(8)
C(1)-O(4)-Sn(3)	135.4(4)	F(11)-C(8)-F(10)	106.0(8)
C(3)-O(5)-Sn(1)	129.5(4)	F(12)-C(8)-C(7)	112.0(8)
C(3)-O(6)-Sn(2)#1	134.8(4)	F(11)-C(8)-C(7)	113.7(6)
C(5)-O(7)-Sn(2)	131.0(4)	F(10)-C(8)-C(7)	109.1(8)
C(5)-O(8)-Sn(2)#1	138.0(4)		

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms: #1 ($x, -y + 1/2, -z + 3/2$)

Table S16. Torsion angles (in °) for compound 4.

Sn(3)-O(4)-C(1)-O(3)	23.0(12)	Sn(2)#1-O(8)-C(5)-O(7)	-22.5(12)
Sn(3)-O(4)-C(1)-C(2)	-155.0(6)	Sn(2)#1-O(8)-C(5)-C(6)	158.4(5)
Sn(1)-O(3)-C(1)-O(4)	-8.2(11)	Sn(2)-O(7)-C(5)-O(8)	-4.1(11)
Sn(1)-O(3)-C(1)-C(2)	169.9(5)	Sn(2)-O(7)-C(5)-C(6)	174.9(5)
O(4)-C(1)-C(2)-F(2)	-15.0(12)	O(8)-C(5)-C(6)-F(7)	-165.2(7)
O(3)-C(1)-C(2)-F(2)	166.7(8)	O(7)-C(5)-C(6)-F(7)	15.6(10)
O(4)-C(1)-C(2)-F(3)	-137.6(7)	O(8)-C(5)-C(6)-F(8)	-36.0(10)
O(3)-C(1)-C(2)-F(3)	44.0(10)	O(7)-C(5)-C(6)-F(8)	144.9(7)
O(4)-C(1)-C(2)-F(1)	104.2(9)	O(8)-C(5)-C(6)-F(9)	78.5(8)
O(3)-C(1)-C(2)-F(1)	-74.1(8)	O(7)-C(5)-C(6)-F(9)	-100.7(8)
Sn(2)#1-O(6)-C(3)-O(5)	2.4(10)	Sn(3)#1-O(10)-C(7)-O(9)	14.2(13)
Sn(2)#1-O(6)-C(3)-C(4)	-176.0(4)	Sn(3)#1-O(10)-C(7)-C(8)	-166.3(6)
Sn(1)-O(5)-C(3)-O(6)	0.8(9)	Sn(3)-O(9)-C(7)-O(10)	13.5(12)
Sn(1)-O(5)-C(3)-C(4)	179.4(4)	Sn(3)-O(9)-C(7)-C(8)	-166.0(6)
O(6)-C(3)-C(4)-F(5)	105.7(7)	O(10)-C(7)-C(8)-F(12)	-133.1(8)
O(5)-C(3)-C(4)-F(5)	-72.9(7)	O(9)-C(7)-C(8)-F(12)	46.4(11)
O(6)-C(3)-C(4)-F(6)	-15.9(9)	O(10)-C(7)-C(8)-F(11)	-7.3(12)
O(5)-C(3)-C(4)-F(6)	165.4(6)	O(9)-C(7)-C(8)-F(11)	172.3(8)
O(6)-C(3)-C(4)-F(4)	-136.9(6)	O(10)-C(7)-C(8)-F(10)	110.8(8)
O(5)-C(3)-C(4)-F(4)	44.5(7)	O(9)-C(7)-C(8)-F(10)	-69.6(9)

Density Functional Theory (DFT) and Gas-Phase Electron Diffraction (GED) of **1** and **2**

Table S17. Summary of experimental parameters relating to GED data collection for **1** and **2**.

Dataset Type	Short	Long
Nozzle-to-Image-Plate Distance / mm	234.5	477.0
Electron Wavelength / pm	5.85	5.85
$T_{\text{nozzle, av}}$ / K	473	473
$T_{\text{sample, av}}$ / K	463	463
Exposure Time / s	240	120

Table S18. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M06} , in atomic units (a.u) of **1** as calculated at the M06/def2-SVP level.

$E_{\text{M06}} = -1265.69317741$			
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	1.707022
O	-1.048348	1.833640	0.550225
O	0.994199	1.171554	0.069931
C	0.000000	1.933400	-0.103957
C	0.162487	3.028972	-1.168130
F	0.483841	2.481460	-2.329279
F	-0.944249	3.728492	-1.315563
F	1.140013	3.847870	-0.800076
O	-0.994199	-1.171554	0.069931
O	1.048348	-1.833640	0.550225
C	0.000000	-1.933400	-0.103957
C	-0.162487	-3.028972	-1.168130
F	-0.483841	-2.481460	-2.329279
F	0.944249	-3.728492	-1.315563
F	-1.140013	-3.847870	-0.800076

Table S19. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M06} , in atomic units (a.u) of **1** as calculated at the M06/def2-TZVP level.

$E_{\text{M06}} = -1266.92692674$			
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	1.661333
O	-1.060324	1.813728	0.520094
O	0.994300	1.173759	0.070970
C	0.000000	1.932403	-0.104085
C	0.179608	3.063751	-1.136388
F	0.596088	2.566562	-2.288579
F	-0.944081	3.718808	-1.335749
F	1.094638	3.915121	-0.688893
O	-0.994300	-1.173759	0.070970
O	1.060324	-1.813728	0.520094
C	0.000000	-1.932403	-0.104085
C	-0.179608	-3.063751	-1.136388
F	-0.596088	-2.566562	-2.288579
F	0.944081	-3.718808	-1.335749
F	-1.094638	-3.915121	-0.688893

Table S20. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M06} , in atomic units (a.u) of **1** as calculated at the M06/def2-QZVP level.

$E_{M06} = -1266.98481147$			
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	1.658676
O	-1.060599	1.812114	0.519136
O	0.993944	1.176451	0.073356
C	0.000000	1.934108	-0.101899
C	0.180116	3.066113	-1.134313
F	0.566287	2.563310	-2.294479
F	-0.935321	3.740119	-1.311906
F	1.117516	3.900630	-0.703567
O	-0.993944	-1.176451	0.073356
O	1.060599	-1.812114	0.519136
C	0.000000	-1.934108	-0.101899
C	-0.180116	-3.066113	-1.134313
F	-0.566287	-2.563310	-2.294479
F	0.935321	-3.740119	-1.311906
F	-1.117516	-3.900630	-0.703567

Table S21. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M11} , in atomic units (a.u) of **1** as calculated at the M11/def2-SVP level.

$E_{M11} = -1265.50275815$			
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	1.730656
O	-1.039459	1.797096	0.574018
O	0.986139	1.110571	0.103145
C	0.000000	1.881504	-0.093230
C	0.157241	2.948860	-1.193475
F	0.454398	2.360371	-2.350230
F	-0.956721	3.652911	-1.336402
F	1.153452	3.774124	-0.864866
O	-0.986139	-1.110571	0.103145
O	1.039459	-1.797096	0.574018
C	0.000000	-1.881504	-0.093230
C	-0.157241	-2.948860	-1.193475
F	-0.454398	-2.360371	-2.350230
F	0.956721	-3.652911	-1.336402
F	-1.153452	-3.774124	-0.864866

Table S22. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M11} , in atomic units (a.u) of **1** as calculated at the M11/def2-TZVP level.

$E_{M11} = -1266.86015422$			
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	1.691177
O	-1.050585	1.790073	0.550767
O	0.987683	1.118323	0.100031
C	0.000000	1.887197	-0.092651
C	0.172007	2.986154	-1.164197
F	0.577216	2.444564	-2.315643
F	-0.966841	3.639770	-1.369372
F	1.102798	3.859259	-0.753286
O	-0.987683	-1.118323	0.100031
O	1.050585	-1.790073	0.550767
C	0.000000	-1.887197	-0.092651
C	-0.172007	-2.986154	-1.164197
F	-0.577216	-2.444564	-2.315643
F	0.966841	-3.639770	-1.369372
F	-1.102798	-3.859259	-0.753286

Table S23. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M11} , in atomic units (a.u) of **1** as calculated at the M11/def2-QZVP level.

$E_{\text{M11}} = -1266.95488084$			
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	1.682033
O	-1.051903	1.785698	0.548154
O	0.989295	1.124835	0.099004
C	0.000000	1.890962	-0.091531
C	0.169495	2.996352	-1.157457
F	0.555814	2.457914	-2.316783
F	-0.965383	3.660999	-1.345375
F	1.112537	3.858338	-0.752750
O	-0.989295	-1.124835	0.099004
O	1.051903	-1.785698	0.548154
C	0.000000	-1.890962	-0.091531
C	-0.169495	-2.996352	-1.157457
F	-0.555814	-2.457914	-2.316783
F	0.965383	-3.660999	-1.345375
F	-1.112537	-3.858338	-0.752750

Table S24. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{SOGGA11X} , in atomic units (a.u) of **1** as calculated at the SOGGA11X/def2-SVP level.

$E_{\text{SOGGA11X}} = -1265.63534406$			
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	1.685318
O	-1.051982	1.830643	0.536282
O	0.989796	1.178947	0.073337
C	0.000000	1.945485	-0.106251
C	0.162344	3.063504	-1.152672
F	0.529757	2.546991	-2.316789
F	-0.964340	3.731107	-1.318873
F	1.103417	3.911126	-0.748380
O	-0.989796	-1.178947	0.073337
O	1.051982	-1.830643	0.536282
C	0.000000	-1.945485	-0.106251
C	-0.162344	-3.063504	-1.152672
F	-0.529757	-2.546991	-2.316789
F	0.964340	-3.731107	-1.318873
F	-1.103417	-3.911126	-0.748380

Table S25. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{SOGGA11X} , in atomic units (a.u) of **1** as calculated at the SOGGA11X/def2-TZVP level.

$E_{\text{SOGGA11X}} = -1266.92648297$			
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	1.619275
O	-1.066852	1.801994	0.497060
O	0.992210	1.182456	0.063369
C	0.000000	1.947460	-0.112335
C	0.181549	3.118114	-1.105911
F	0.719858	2.687882	-2.239003
F	-0.972267	3.701356	-1.378021
F	0.997322	4.023518	-0.566955
O	-0.992210	-1.182456	0.063369
O	1.066852	-1.801994	0.497060
C	0.000000	-1.947460	-0.112335
C	-0.181549	-3.118114	-1.105911
F	-0.719858	-2.687882	-2.239003
F	0.972267	-3.701356	-1.378021
F	-0.997322	-4.023518	-0.566955

Table S26. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{SOGGA11X} , in atomic units (a.u) of **1** as calculated at the SOGGA11X/def2-QZVP level.

$E_{\text{SOGGA11X}} = -1266.97630535$			
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	1.613998
O	-1.067231	1.799428	0.492956
O	0.992153	1.184646	0.061787
C	0.000000	1.948465	-0.113504
C	0.181888	3.123756	-1.101960
F	0.729995	2.701162	-2.232331
F	-0.972538	3.701480	-1.379468
F	0.988756	4.031128	-0.554325
O	-0.992153	-1.184646	0.061787
O	1.067231	-1.799428	0.492956
C	0.000000	-1.948465	-0.113504
C	-0.181888	-3.123756	-1.101960
F	-0.729995	-2.701162	-2.232331
F	0.972538	-3.701480	-1.379468
F	-0.988756	-4.031128	-0.554325

Table S27. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, $E_{\text{SOGGA11-X}}$, in atomic units (a.u) of **1** as calculated at the SOGGA11-X/DZP-DKH level.

$E_{\text{SOGGA11-X}} = -7223.11576523$			
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	1.612842
O	-1.061598	1.837223	0.536052
C	0.000000	1.948392	-0.096176
O	0.979443	1.154423	0.076050
C	0.202365	3.090504	-1.109792
F	0.715135	2.624170	-2.244697
F	-0.939785	3.705880	-1.378547
F	1.055134	3.983672	-0.596984
O	1.061598	-1.837223	0.536052
C	0.000000	-1.948392	-0.096176
O	-0.979443	-1.154423	0.076050
C	-0.202365	-3.090504	-1.109792
F	-0.715135	-2.624170	-2.244697
F	0.939785	-3.705880	-1.378547
F	-1.055134	-3.983672	-0.596984

Table S28. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, $E_{\text{SOGGA11-X}}$, in atomic units (a.u) of **1** as calculated at the SOGGA11-X/TZP-DKH level.

$E_{\text{SOGGA11-X}} = -7223.43971935$			
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	1.598760
O	-1.059238	1.815292	0.523365
C	0.000000	1.934374	-0.098943
O	0.977729	1.144936	0.069327
C	0.201989	3.092065	-1.099263
F	0.717390	2.642015	-2.234462
F	-0.939290	3.701919	-1.361764
F	1.045340	3.978358	-0.572807
O	1.059238	-1.815292	0.523365
C	0.000000	-1.934374	-0.098943
O	-0.977729	-1.144936	0.069327
C	-0.201989	-3.092065	-1.099263
F	-0.717390	-2.642015	-2.234462
F	0.939290	-3.701919	-1.361764
F	-1.045340	-3.978358	-0.572807

Table S29. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M06} , in atomic units (a.u) of **2** as calculated at the M06/def2-SVP level.

$E_{M06} = -1555.31109592$			
O	0.000000	0.000000	2.107330
Sn	1.456001	-1.055809	1.241794
Sn	-1.456001	1.055809	1.241794
O	0.000000	2.020142	-0.204815
C	1.072172	1.576845	-0.666501
O	1.643239	0.494192	-0.438086
C	1.784249	2.546835	-1.634150
F	2.269259	3.566818	-0.931037
F	2.782205	1.966446	-2.273252
F	0.929497	3.023039	-2.525925
O	0.000000	-2.020142	-0.204815
C	-1.072172	-1.576845	-0.666501
O	-1.643239	-0.494192	-0.438086
C	-1.784249	-2.546835	-1.634150
F	-2.269259	-3.566818	-0.931037
F	-2.782210	-1.966450	-2.273250
F	-0.929500	-3.023040	-2.525930

Table S30. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M06} , in atomic units (a.u) of **2** as calculated at the M06/def2-TZVP level.

$E_{M06} = -1556.63610678$			
O	0.000000	0.000000	2.065568
Sn	1.441379	1.038898	1.198573
Sn	-1.441379	-1.038898	1.198573
O	-1.708748	0.523912	-0.422447
C	-1.111917	1.588745	-0.663040
O	0.000000	1.981071	-0.273501
C	-1.908537	2.567575	-1.566448
F	-2.928100	3.057621	-0.866170
F	-1.168410	3.574546	-1.984139
F	-2.395079	1.935068	-2.621513
O	1.708748	-0.523912	-0.422447
C	1.111917	-1.588745	-0.663040
O	0.000000	-1.981071	-0.273501
C	1.908537	-2.567575	-1.566448
F	2.928100	-3.057621	-0.866170
F	1.168410	-3.574550	-1.984140
F	2.395079	-1.935070	-2.621510

Table S31. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M06} , in atomic units (a.u) of **2** as calculated at the M06/def2-QZVP level.

$E_{M06} = -1556.70107571$			
O	0.000000	0.000000	2.065354
Sn	1.441753	1.036272	1.204636
Sn	-1.441753	-1.036272	1.204636
O	-1.698962	0.521161	-0.419304
C	-1.106865	1.589086	-0.654413
O	0.000000	1.985759	-0.257964
C	-1.900154	2.556539	-1.573822
F	-2.998326	2.953226	-0.939082
F	-1.199097	3.622870	-1.899097
F	-2.263750	1.935220	-2.684671
O	1.698962	-0.521161	-0.419304
C	1.106865	-1.589086	-0.654413
O	0.000000	-1.985759	-0.257964
C	1.900154	-2.556539	-1.573822
F	2.998326	-2.953226	-0.939082
F	1.199097	-3.622870	-1.899100
F	2.263750	-1.935220	-2.684670

Table S32. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M11} , in atomic units (a.u) of **2** as calculated at the M11/def2-SVP level.

$E_{M11} = -1554.89836428$			
O	0.000000	0.000000	2.082411
Sn	1.442885	-1.083404	1.281121
Sn	-1.442885	1.083404	1.281121
O	0.000000	1.989831	-0.147188
C	1.048656	1.513593	-0.630176
O	1.602473	0.426799	-0.379092
C	1.721781	2.416895	-1.693911
F	1.963469	3.620683	-1.169738
F	2.866022	1.898073	-2.121743
F	0.899276	2.566247	-2.734181
O	0.000000	-1.989831	-0.147188
C	-1.048656	-1.513593	-0.630176
O	-1.602473	-0.426799	-0.379092
C	-1.721781	-2.416895	-1.693911
F	-1.963469	-3.620683	-1.169738
F	-2.866020	-1.898070	-2.121740
F	-0.899280	-2.566250	-2.734180

Table S33. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M11} , in atomic units (a.u) of **2** as calculated at the M11/def2-TZVP level.

$E_{M11} = -1556.36439404$			
O	0.000000	0.000000	2.051543
Sn	1.435490	-1.070803	1.242349
Sn	-1.435490	1.070803	1.242349
O	0.000000	1.988985	-0.176252
C	1.064815	1.533526	-0.636439
O	1.619600	0.446283	-0.404534
C	1.780518	2.486329	-1.635133
F	2.124945	3.617054	-1.000790
F	2.878928	1.934089	-2.144382
F	0.952982	2.802236	-2.637927
O	0.000000	-1.988985	-0.176252
C	-1.064815	-1.533526	-0.636439
O	-1.619600	-0.446283	-0.404534
C	-1.780518	-2.486329	-1.635133
F	-2.124945	-3.617054	-1.000790
F	-2.878930	-1.934090	-2.144380
F	-0.952980	-2.802240	-2.637930

Table S34. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M11} , in atomic units (a.u) of **2** as calculated at the M11/def2-QZVP level.

$E_{M11} = -1556.46771071$			
O	0.000000	0.000000	2.047599
Sn	1.431937	-1.065305	1.233184
Sn	-1.431937	1.065305	1.233184
O	0.000000	1.985434	-0.183310
C	1.071132	1.538144	-0.635319
O	1.629238	0.452915	-0.403951
C	1.791777	2.500086	-1.622376
F	2.127229	3.627455	-0.977846
F	2.895774	1.955538	-2.126659
F	0.971299	2.819675	-2.629423
O	0.000000	-1.985434	-0.183310
C	-1.071132	-1.538144	-0.635319
O	-1.629238	-0.452915	-0.403951
C	-1.791777	-2.500086	-1.622376
F	-2.127229	-3.627455	-0.977846
F	-2.895770	-1.955540	-2.126660
F	-0.971300	-2.819680	-2.629420

Table S35. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{SOGGA11X} , in atomic units (a.u) of **2** as calculated at the SOGGA11Z/def2-SVP level.

$E_{\text{SOGGA11X}} = -1555.22139679$			
O	0.000000	0.000000	2.041502
Sn	1.449558	-1.070045	1.203839
Sn	-1.449558	1.070045	1.203839
O	0.000000	1.900274	-0.331632
C	1.153369	1.564599	-0.664230
O	1.803687	0.550473	-0.341757
C	1.905490	2.563047	-1.576095
F	2.650025	3.362606	-0.811325
F	2.705446	1.930255	-2.420635
F	1.066750	3.313707	-2.271252
O	0.000000	-1.900274	-0.331632
C	-1.153369	-1.564599	-0.664230
O	-1.803687	-0.550473	-0.341757
C	-1.905490	-2.563047	-1.576095
F	-2.650025	-3.362606	-0.811325
F	-2.705450	-1.930260	-2.420640
F	-1.066750	-3.313710	-2.271250

Table S36. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{SOGGA11X} , in atomic units (a.u) of **2** as calculated at the SOGGA11Z/def2-TZVP level.

$E_{\text{SOGGA11X}} = -1556.61033066$			
O	0.000000	0.000000	2.008527
Sn	1.429650	-1.052697	1.166550
Sn	-1.429650	1.052697	1.166550
O	0.000000	1.916035	-0.335373
C	1.152721	1.577421	-0.662338
O	1.785071	0.543167	-0.376837
C	1.933300	2.612284	-1.521664
F	2.636442	3.399635	-0.702699
F	2.777175	2.016022	-2.350913
F	1.115821	3.375218	-2.230823
O	0.000000	-1.916035	-0.335373
C	-1.152721	-1.577421	-0.662338
O	-1.785071	-0.543167	-0.376837
C	-1.933300	-2.612284	-1.521664
F	-2.636442	-3.399635	-0.702699
F	-2.777180	-2.016020	-2.350910
F	-1.115820	-3.375220	-2.230820

Table S37. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{SOGGA11X} , in atomic units (a.u) of **2** as calculated at the SOGGA11Z/def2-QZVP level.

$E_{\text{SOGGA11X}} = -1556.66621870$			
O	0.000000	0.000000	2.001673
Sn	1.428519	-1.052149	1.163798
Sn	-1.428519	1.052149	1.163798
O	0.000000	1.911985	-0.338232
C	1.154119	1.577071	-0.661498
O	1.787354	0.544621	-0.374294
C	1.935074	2.614485	-1.517644
F	2.633073	3.403139	-0.696435
F	2.782978	2.021157	-2.343737
F	1.118453	3.375155	-2.228887
O	0.000000	-1.911985	-0.338232
C	-1.154119	-1.577071	-0.661498
O	-1.787354	-0.544621	-0.374294
C	-1.935074	-2.614485	-1.517644
F	-2.633073	-3.403139	-0.696435
F	-2.782980	-2.021160	-2.343740
F	-1.118450	-3.375160	-2.228890

Table S38. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, $E_{\text{SOGGA11-X}}$, in atomic units (a.u) of **2** as calculated at the SOGGA11-X/DZP-DKH level.

$E_{\text{SOGGA11-X}} = -13468.42020240$			
O	0.000000	0.000000	1.973834
Sn	-1.772424	0.093961	1.197833
Sn	1.772424	-0.093961	1.197833
O	-1.052677	1.552379	-0.316350
C	0.098920	1.917634	-0.643647
O	1.204998	1.440108	-0.308959
C	0.149879	3.159339	-1.569328
F	0.000000	4.261413	-0.821332
F	1.307780	3.249456	-2.212301
F	-0.830704	3.130947	-2.467109
O	1.052677	-1.552379	-0.316350
C	-0.098920	-1.917634	-0.643647
O	-1.204998	-1.440108	-0.308959
C	-0.149879	-3.159339	-1.569328
F	0.000000	-4.261413	-0.821332
F	-1.307780	-3.249456	-2.212301
F	0.830704	-3.130947	-2.467109

Table S39. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, $E_{\text{SOGGA11-X}}$, in atomic units (a.u) of **2** as calculated at the SOGGA11-X/TZP-DKH level.

$E_{\text{SOGGA11-X}} = -13468.92089320$			
O	0.000000	0.000000	1.963780
Sn	-1.742033	0.194316	1.172353
Sn	1.742033	-0.194316	1.172353
O	-0.950360	1.616093	-0.343302
C	0.216810	1.936161	-0.636750
O	1.291301	1.401412	-0.312804
C	0.326057	3.203517	-1.529186
F	0.000000	4.275514	-0.805751
F	1.551374	3.374063	-1.995945
F	-0.509566	3.124521	-2.557005
O	0.950360	-1.616093	-0.343302
C	-0.216810	-1.936161	-0.636750
O	-1.291301	-1.401412	-0.312804
C	-0.326057	-3.203517	-1.529186
F	0.000000	-4.275514	-0.805751
F	-1.551374	-3.374063	-1.995945
F	0.509566	-3.124521	-2.557005

Table S40. Definitions of the parameters used in the parameterized molecular model of **1** and **2**.

Parameter	Definition
p_1 $r\text{Sn-O}^a$	$\frac{2}{5} r\text{Sn}(17)\text{-O}(16) + \frac{1}{5} r\text{Sn}(17)\text{-O}(19) + \frac{1}{5} r\text{Sn}(1)\text{-O}(2) + \frac{1}{5} r\text{Sn}(1)\text{-O}(4)$
p_2 $r\text{Sn-O}^b$	$\{\frac{2}{3} r\text{Sn}(17)\text{-O}(16) + \frac{1}{3} r\text{Sn}(17)\text{-O}(19)\} - \{\frac{1}{2} r\text{Sn}(1)\text{-O}(2) + \frac{1}{2} r\text{Sn}(1)\text{-O}(4)\}$
p_3 $r\text{Sn-O}^b$	$r\text{Sn}(17)\text{-O}(16) - r\text{Sn}(17)\text{-O}(19)$
p_4 $r\text{Sn-O}^b$	$r\text{Sn}(1)\text{-O}(2) - r\text{Sn}(1)\text{-O}(4)$
p_5 $r\text{Sn-C (1)}$	$r\text{Sn}(1)\text{-C}(3)$
p_6 $r\text{Sn-C (2)}$	$r\text{Sn}(17)\text{-C}(20)$
p_7 $r\text{C-O}^a$	$\frac{1}{2} r\text{C}(20)\text{-O}(19) + \frac{1}{4} r\text{C}(3)\text{-O}(2) + \frac{1}{4} r\text{C}(3)\text{-O}(4)$
p_8 $r\text{C-O}^b$	$r\text{C}(20)\text{-O}(19) - \{\frac{1}{2} r\text{C}(3)\text{-O}(2) + \frac{1}{2} r\text{C}(3)\text{-O}(4)\}$
p_9 $r\text{C-O}^b$	$r\text{C}(3)\text{-O}(4) - r\text{C}(3)\text{-O}(2)$
p_{10} $r\text{C-C}^a$	$\frac{1}{2} r\text{C}(20)\text{-C}(22) + \frac{1}{2} r\text{C}(3)\text{-C}(5)$
p_{11} $r\text{C-F}^a$	$\frac{1}{6} \{r\text{C}(5)\text{-F}(6) + r\text{C}(5)\text{-F}(7) + r\text{C}(5)\text{-F}(8) + r\text{C}(22)\text{-F}(23) + r\text{C}(22)\text{-F}(24) + r\text{C}(22)\text{-F}(25)\}$
p_{12} $a\text{C-C-F}^a$	$\frac{1}{6} \{a\text{C}(3)\text{-C}(5)\text{-F}(6) + a\text{C}(3)\text{-C}(5)\text{-F}(7) + a\text{C}(3)\text{-C}(5)\text{-F}(8) + a\text{C}(20)\text{-C}(22)\text{-F}(23) + a\text{C}(20)\text{-C}(22)\text{-F}(24) + a\text{C}(20)\text{-C}(22)\text{-F}(25)\}$
p_{13} $a\text{O-C-C (1)}$	$a\text{O}(2)\text{-C}(3)\text{-C}(5)$
p_{14} $a\text{C-Sn-C (1)}$	$a\text{C}(3)\text{-Sn}(1)\text{-C}(10)$
p_{15} $\emptyset\text{O-C-C-F (1)}$	$\emptyset\text{O}(2)\text{-C}(3)\text{-C}(5)\text{-F}(6)$
p_{16} $\emptyset\text{O-C-C-F (1)}$	$\emptyset\text{O}(2)\text{-C}(3)\text{-C}(5)\text{-F}(7)$
p_{17} $\emptyset\text{O-C-C-F (1)}$	$\emptyset\text{O}(2)\text{-C}(3)\text{-C}(5)\text{-F}(8)$
p_{18} $\emptyset\text{X}^c\text{-Sn-C-O (1)}$	$\emptyset\text{X}^c\text{-Sn}(1)\text{-C}(3)\text{-O}(2)$
p_{19} $a\text{Sn-O-Sn (2)}$	$a\text{Sn}(17)\text{-O}(16)\text{-Sn}(18)$
p_{20} $\emptyset\text{O-C-C-F (2)}$	$\emptyset\text{O}(19)\text{-C}(20)\text{-C}(22)\text{-F}(23)$
p_{21} $\emptyset\text{O-C-C-F (2)}$	$\emptyset\text{O}(19)\text{-C}(20)\text{-C}(22)\text{-F}(24)$
p_{22} $\emptyset\text{O-C-C-F (2)}$	$\emptyset\text{O}(19)\text{-C}(20)\text{-C}(22)\text{-F}(25)$
p_{23} $a\text{C-X}^d\text{-C (2)}$	$a\text{C}(20)\text{-X}^d\text{-C}(27)$

^a Multiplicity-weighted average. ^b Refinable difference. ^c X lies on the principle symmetry axis of **1**. ^d X lies at the centroid of Sn(17) and Sn(18).

Table S41. Summary of experimental parameters relating to GED data reduction and refinement for **1** and **2**.

Dataset Type	Short	Long
$\Delta S / \text{nm}^{-1}$	2.0	1.0
$S_{\text{min}} / \text{nm}^{-1}$	88.0	50.0
SW_1 / nm^{-1}	104.0	68.0
SW_2 / nm^{-1}	222.0	101.0
$S_{\text{max}} / \text{nm}^{-1}$	240.0	114.0
Correlation Parameter	0.4934	0.4959
Scale Factor (k)	0.0049(1)	0.0022(1)

Table S42. Refined (r_{hl}) and theoretical^a (r_{e}) parameter values^b and SARACEN restraints^c applied in the least-squares refinement of **1** and **2**.

	r_{hl}	r_{e}	Restraint
p_1	215.8(7)	217.6	—
p_2	−13.8(10)	−13.0	−13.0(7)
p_3	33.6(11)	30.1	30.1(18)
p_4	22.1(21)	21.5	21.5(18)
p_5	260.0(7)	257.4	—
p_6	317.2(7)	318.5	—
p_7	125.8(2)	124.8	—
p_8	−0.5(1)	−0.6	−0.6(1)
p_9	3.4(4)	3.4	3.4.(4)
p_{10}	153.1(6)	154.9	—
p_{11}	133.7(1)	132.7	—
p_{12}	110.7(1)	110.4	110.4(1)
p_{13}	120.8(3)	120.8	120.8(3)
p_{14}	97.5(3)	97.5	97.5(3)
p_{15}	−133.4 ^d	−133.4	—
p_{16}	−12.4 ^d	−12.4	—
p_{17}	107.3 ^d	107.3	—
p_{18}	−69.8 ^d	−69.8	—
p_{19}	137.4(17)	131.4	131.4(17)
p_{20}	70.7 ^d	70.7	—
p_{21}	−169.5 ^d	−169.5	—
p_{22}	−48.3 ^d	−48.3	—
p_{23}	94.2(1)	94.2	—

^a Calculations at the SOGGA11X/TZP-DKH level. ^b Interatomic distances (r) are tabulated in picometers (pm) and angles (α) are tabulated in degrees. ^c SARACEN restraint uncertainties are derived from sequential DFT geometry optimizations using the M06, M11 and SOGGA11X functionals and the def2-SVP, def2-TZVP and def2-QZVP basis sets. ^d Unrefined; no information available.

Table S43. Least-squares correlation matrix^a ($\times 100$) of **1** and **2**.

	p_1	p_3	p_4	p_5	p_6	p_7	p_{10}	p_{11}	p_{19}	u_1	u_2	u_3	u_{13}	u_{42}	u_{65}	u_{74}	k_1	k_2
p_1	100						-60		-74		-51							
p_3		100							66									
p_4			100							-53		-78						
p_5				100			-52											
p_6					100						51							
p_7						100		-60						61				
p_{10}							100										50	55
p_{11}								100										
p_{19}									100		55							
u_1										100		69						
u_2											100		94					
u_3												100						
u_{13}													100			51		
u_{42}														100			65	
u_{65}															100	59		
u_{74}																100		
k_1																	100	
k_2																		100

^a Only values $\geq 50\%$ are tabulated. k_1 and k_2 are scale factors.

Table S44. Internuclear distances (r_a / pm), refined (u_{GED}) and theoretical (u_{h1}) amplitudes of vibration and restraints and distance corrections (k_{h1}) for **1** and **2**.^a

Amp.	Atomic Pair	r_a	u_{GED}	Restraint	k_{h1}	u_{h1}
u_8	O(2)-C(3)	124.4(3)	2.9 (Tied to u_{42})	—	4.2	0.1
u_{93}	C(20)-O(21)	125.5(3)	2.8 (Tied to u_{42})	—	4.0	0.1
u_{80}	O(19)-C(20)	125.5(3)	2.8 (Tied to u_{42})	—	4.0	0.1
u_{21}	C(3)-O(4)	127.8(3)	2.8 (Tied to u_{42})	—	4.0	0.1
u_{42}	C(5)...F(7)	132.8(1)	3.8(1)	5.6(6)	5.6	0.1
u_{41}	C(5)...F(6)	133.4(1)	2.8 (Tied to u_{42})	—	4.1	0.1
u_{114}	C(22)...F(24)	133.6(1)	3.2 (Tied to u_{42})	—	4.7	0.1
u_{115}	C(22)...F(25)	133.8(1)	3.3 (Tied to u_{42})	—	4.7	0.1
u_{43}	C(5)...F(8)	134.0(1)	3.5 (Tied to u_{42})	—	5.1	0.1
u_{113}	C(22)...F(23)	134.8(1)	3.3 (Tied to u_{42})	—	4.8	0.1
u_{22}	C(3)-C(5)	152.6(6)	6.6(1)	5.1(5)	5.1	0.1
u_{94}	C(20)-C(22)	153.2(6)	6.6 (Tied to u_{22})	—	5.1	0.1
u_{57}	O(16)-Sn(17)	187.8(11)	5.5(1)	5.3(5)	5.3	0.1
u_9	O(2)...O(4)	210.6(11)	3.4 (Tied to u_3)	—	4.9	0.1
u_3	Sn(1)-O(4)	212.9(14)	9.5(6)	13.7(14)	13.7	0.4
u_{120}	F(23)...F(24)	215.6(3)	4.5 (Tied to u_3)	—	6.6	0.1
u_{48}	F(6)...F(7)	216.0(3)	9.0 (Tied to u_3)	—	13.0	0.3
u_{53}	F(7)...F(8)	216.2(3)	6.6 (Tied to u_3)	—	9.6	0.1
u_{49}	F(6)...F(8)	216.7(3)	5.6 (Tied to u_3)	—	8.1	0.1
u_{121}	F(23)...F(25)	217.2(3)	4.6 (Tied to u_3)	—	6.6	0.1
u_{125}	F(24)...F(25)	218.3(3)	4.4 (Tied to u_3)	—	6.4	0.1
u_{75}	Sn(17)...O(28)	221.4(9)	6.5 (Tied to u_3)	—	9.4	0.2
u_{66}	Sn(17)-O(19)	221.4(9)	6.5 (Tied to u_3)	—	9.3	0.2
u_{81}	O(19)...O(21)	229.0(13)	3.8 (Tied to u_3)	—	5.5	0.1
u_{25}	C(3)-F(8)	233.8(6)	15.0 (Tied to u_1)	—	24.2	0.6
u_{97}	C(20)-F(25)	233.8(6)	4.9 (Tied to u_1)	—	7.9	0.1
u_{104}	O(21)...C(22)	234.8(10)	4.4 (Tied to u_1)	—	7.1	0.1
u_{82}	O(19)...C(22)	234.8(10)	4.4 (Tied to u_1)	—	7.1	0.1
u_1	Sn(1)-O(2)	235.1(14)	5.6(5)	9.1(9)	9.1	0.2
u_{23}	C(3)-F(6)	235.3(6)	15.3 (Tied to u_1)	—	24.6	0.5
u_{24}	C(3)-F(7)	236.0(6)	12.6 (Tied to u_1)	—	20.4	0.3
u_{96}	C(20)-F(24)	238.1(6)	4.7 (Tied to u_1)	—	7.5	0.1
u_{95}	C(20)-F(23)	238.9(6)	5.4 (Tied to u_1)	—	8.8	0.2
u_{10}	O(2)...C(5)	241.5(7)	4.8 (Tied to u_1)	—	7.7	0.1
u_{32}	O(4)...C(5)	250.2(14)	4.6 (Tied to u_1)	—	7.5	0.1
u_{106}	O(21)...F(24)	255.3(13)	18.9 (Tied to u_2)	—	18.8	0.7
u_{85}	O(19)...F(25)	266.4(12)	21.1 (Tied to u_2)	—	21.0	0.8
u_2	Sn(1)...C(3)	267.1(7)	7.0(3)	—	7.0	0.1
u_{34}	O(4)...F(7)	274.5(20)	50.3 (Tied to u_2)	—	50.1	5.4

Table S44. Internuclear distances (r_a / pm), refined (u_{GED}) and theoretical (u_{hl}) amplitudes of vibration and restraints and distance corrections (k_{hl}) for **1** and **2**, *cont.*^a

u_{11}	O(2)...F(6)	275.0(8)	52.5 (Tied to u_2)	—	52.3	4.9
u_{60}	O(16)...O(21)	287.7(28)	13.8 (Tied to u_{13})	—	15.1	0.4
u_{58}	O(16)...O(19)	287.7(28)	13.7 (Tied to u_{13})	—	15.0	0.4
u_{83}	O(19)...F(23)	289.0(11)	30.5 (Tied to u_{13})	—	33.4	1.9
u_{13}	O(2)...F(8)	289.1(7)	66.7(23)	—	72.9	8.5
u_{16}	O(2)...O(11)	302.6(16)	22.8 (Tied to u_{13})	—	24.9	1.0
u_{88}	O(19)...O(28)	312.1(15)	16.8 (Tied to u_{74})	—	22.4	0.8
u_{59}	O(16)...C(20)	314.9(23)	11.4 (Tied to u_{74})	—	15.3	0.4
u_{74}	Sn(17)...C(27)	317.2(7)	8.4(7)	11.2(11)	11.2	0.2
u_{67}	Sn(17)...C(20)	317.2(7)	8.1 (Tied to u_{74})	—	10.8	0.2
u_{105}	O(21)...F(23)	321.2(9)	25.9 (Tied to u_{74})	—	34.6	1.9
u_{33}	O(4)...F(6)	323.7(11)	95.3 (Tied to u_{65})	—	53.6	4.0
u_{35}	O(4)...F(8)	327.9(12)	56.9 (Tied to u_{74})	—	76.0	8.4
u_{14}	O(2)...O(9)	327.9(21)	45.2 (Tied to u_{65})	—	25.5	0.4
u_{107}	O(21)...F(25)	328.9(8)	32.9 (Tied to u_{65})	—	18.5	0.5
u_{15}	O(2)...C(10)	343.0(16)	45.6 (Tied to u_{65})	—	25.7	1.0
u_{86}	O(19)...O(26)	344.8(20)	105.1 (Tied to u_{65})	—	59.2	-13.8
u_{12}	O(2)...F(7)	345.8(6)	44.1 (Tied to u_{65})	—	24.8	0.9
u_{84}	O(19)...F(24)	347.1(7)	22.5 (Tied to u_{65})	—	12.7	0.3
u_{65}	Sn(17)...Sn(18)	348.6(5)	12.4(3)	7.0(7)	7.0	-1.0
u_{108}	O(21)...O(28)	352.3(19)	97.5 (Tied to u_{65})	—	54.9	-10.3
u_{73}	Sn(17)...O(26)	357.0(10)	32.3 (Tied to u_{65})	—	18.2	0.5
u_{68}	Sn(17)...O(21)	357.2(10)	30.4 (Tied to u_{65})	—	17.1	0.4
u_{87}	O(19)...C(27)	358.1(10)	72.0 (Tied to u_{65})	—	40.5	2.3
u_{99}	C(20)...O(28)	360.0(10)	65.6 (Tied to u_{65})	—	36.9	1.9
u_{36}	O(4)...O(11)	371.0(28)	37.6 (Tied to u_{65})	—	21.1	-3.5
u_{98}	C(20)...C(27)	374.3(11)	45.6 (Tied to u_{65})	—	25.6	-8.0
u_{27}	C(3)...O(11)	381.4(14)	39.6 (Tied to u_{65})	—	22.3	0.6
u_{26}	C(3)...C(10)	395.2(13)	41.8 (Tied to u_{65})	—	23.5	-2.1
u_4	Sn(1)...C(5)	419.8(7)	8.1(7)	—	8.3	0.1
u_{69}	Sn(17)...C(22)	453.0(9)	12.3 (Tied to u_{78})	—	14.0	0.2
u_{76}	Sn(17)...C(29)	453.0(9)	11.9 (Tied to u_{78})	—	13.5	0.2
u_{61}	O(16)...C(22)	466.8(21)	18.7 (Tied to u_{78})	—	21.2	0.5
u_{17}	O(2)...C(12)	470.9(12)	32.3 (Tied to u_{78})	—	36.5	1.5
u_{78}	Sn(17)...F(31)	471.0(9)	22.1(6)	—	24.9	0.6
u_{72}	Sn(17)...F(25)	478.9(9)	23.9 (Tied to u_{78})	—	27.0	0.8
u_7	Sn(1)...F(8)	481.2(6)	24.6 (Tied to u_{78})	—	27.8	0.5
u_6	Sn(1)...F(7)	481.3(12)	19.9 (Tied to u_{78})	—	22.5	0.4
u_5	Sn(1)...F(6)	485.2(6)	21.3 (Tied to u_{78})	—	24.0	0.4
u_{18}	O(2)...F(13)	487.1(13)	88.9 (Tied to u_{78})	—	100.4	10.5
u_{112}	O(21)...F(32)	489.2(10)	54.2 (Tied to u_{70})	—	56.3	3.1

Table S44. Internuclear distances (r_a / pm), refined (u_{GED}) and theoretical (u_{hl}) amplitudes of vibration and restraints and distance corrections (k_{hl}) for **1** and **2**, *cont.*^a

u_{89}	O(19)...C(29)	494.4(10)	45.3 (Tied to u_{70})	—	47.1	2.2
u_{109}	O(21)...C(29)	494.7(10)	41.7 (Tied to u_{70})	—	43.4	1.9
u_{70}	Sn(17)...F(23)	499.4(9)	38.4(55)	—	39.9	1.6
u_{19}	O(2)...F(14)	504.0(14)	75.5 (Tied to u_{70})	—	78.5	6.1
u_{100}	C(20)...C(29)	509.4(11)	38.2 (Tied to u_{77})	—	37.6	1.4
u_{103}	C(20)...F(32)	512.6(11)	60.6 (Tied to u_{77})	—	59.7	3.3
u_{91}	O(19)...F(31)	516.2(10)	57.9 (Tied to u_{77})	—	57.0	3.1
u_{62}	O(16)...F(23)	518.8(17)	41.6 (Tied to u_{77})	—	40.9	1.6
u_{37}	O(4)...C(12)	521.5(12)	29.8 (Tied to u_{77})	—	29.3	0.8
u_{29}	C(3)...F(13)	521.6(16)	91.0 (Tied to u_{77})	—	89.6	7.3
u_{92}	O(19)...F(32)	525.2(9)	68.0 (Tied to u_{77})	—	67.0	4.1
u_{28}	C(3)...C(12)	526.0(13)	36.3 (Tied to u_{77})	—	35.7	1.2
u_{77}	Sn(17)...F(30)	527.4(9)	40.2(21)	—	39.6	1.5
u_{38}	O(4)...F(13)	532.5(14)	63.0 (Tied to u_{77})	—	62.0	3.1
u_{63}	O(16)...F(24)	532.9(21)	24.6 (Tied to u_{77})	—	24.3	0.5
u_{64}	O(16)...F(25)	534.0(24)	21.4 (Tied to u_{77})	—	21.1	0.4
u_{79}	Sn(17)...F(32)	536.9(8)	20.2 (Tied to u_{77})	—	19.9	0.3
u_{128}	F(25)...F(32)	540.4(13)	111.5 (Tied to u_{77})	—	109.8	-10.2
u_{102}	C(20)...F(31)	549.6(11)	76.8 (Tied to u_{71})	—	57.6	2.9
u_{71}	Sn(17)...F(24)	554.0(8)	20.8(16)	15.6(16)	15.6	0.2
u_{111}	O(21)...F(31)	562.4(10)	81.4 (Tied to u_{71})	—	61.0	3.3
u_{20}	O(2)...F(15)	574.5(13)	60.9 (Tied to u_{71})	—	45.7	1.6
u_{30}	C(3)...F(14)	575.3(14)	103.2 (Tied to u_{71})	—	77.4	5.2
u_{119}	C(22)...F(32)	587.7(13)	83.2 (Tied to u_{127})	—	82.4	5.2
u_{116}	C(22)...C(29)	588.1(13)	56.6 (Tied to u_{127})	—	56.1	-19.2
u_{110}	O(21)...F(30)	589.0(10)	39.6 (Tied to u_{127})	—	39.2	1.3
u_{40}	O(4)...F(15)	591.7(13)	81.8 (Tied to u_{127})	—	81.1	5.6
u_{127}	F(24)...F(32)	593.7(14)	107.0(10)	—	106.1	8.7
u_{45}	C(5)...F(13)	597.2(20)	121.8 (Tied to u_{127})	—	120.7	11.3
u_{39}	O(4)...F(14)	600.0(14)	57.7 (Tied to u_{127})	—	57.2	2.6
u_{90}	O(19)...F(30)	604.7(10)	42.7 (Tied to u_{127})	—	42.3	1.5
u_{101}	C(20)...F(30)	619.9(11)	30.3 (Tied to u_{127})	—	30.1	0.7
u_{31}	C(3)...F(15)	620.7(13)	72.5 (Tied to u_{127})	—	71.8	4.0
u_{44}	C(5)...C(12)	622.1(16)	55.5 (Tied to u_{127})	—	55.0	-7.2
u_{50}	F(6)...F(13)	634.6(26)	176.6 (Tied to u_{127})	—	175.0	23.3
u_{51}	F(6)...F(14)	636.8(21)	164.0 (Tied to u_{127})	—	162.5	21.8
u_{118}	C(22)...F(31)	641.9(13)	81.4 (Tied to u_{127})	—	80.7	4.9
u_{126}	F(24)...F(31)	659.4(13)	106.0 (Tied to u_{127})	—	105.0	-23.3
u_{46}	C(5)...F(14)	683.5(16)	108.8 (Tied to u_{127})	—	107.8	8.6
u_{54}	F(7)...F(14)	697.0(16)	131.3 (Tied to u_{127})	—	130.1	-48.6
u_{52}	F(6)...F(15)	711.0(19)	143.0 (Tied to u_{127})	—	141.7	13.0

Table S44. Internuclear distances (r_a / pm), refined (u_{GED}) and theoretical (u_{hl}) amplitudes of vibration and restraints and distance corrections (k_{hl}) for **1** and **2**, *cont.*^a

u_{124}	F(23)...F(32)	719.9(13)	75.7 (Tied to u_{127})	–	75.0	3.7
u_{117}	C(22)...F(30)	731.0(13)	47.5 (Tied to u_{127})	–	47.1	1.4
u_{47}	C(5)...F(15)	732.3(15)	97.4 (Tied to u_{127})	–	96.6	5.9
u_{56}	F(8)...F(15)	736.2(14)	113.1 (Tied to u_{127})	–	112.1	-56.5
u_{123}	F(23)...F(31)	758.3(13)	74.3 (Tied to u_{127})	–	73.6	3.5
u_{55}	F(7)...F(15)	767.2(16)	159.2 (Tied to u_{127})	–	157.8	15.3
u_{122}	F(23)...F(30)	806.7(14)	36.2 (Tied to u_{127})	–	35.9	-42.5

^a All values are tabulated in picometers (pm).

Table S45. Refined Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) for the experimentally-determined structure of **1** obtained *via* GED.

	x	y	z
Sn	0.0000	0.0000	-1.6390
O	1.0391	-1.2922	0.0070
C	0.0287	-2.0100	0.1254
O	-0.9177	-1.6545	-0.6586
C	0.0049	-3.1802	1.1323
F	0.4790	-2.7953	2.3184
F	-1.2259	-3.6519	1.3021
F	0.7773	-4.1750	0.6732
O	-1.0391	1.2922	0.0070
C	-0.0287	2.0100	0.1254
O	0.9177	1.6545	-0.6586
C	-0.0049	3.1802	1.1323
F	-0.4790	2.7953	2.3184
F	1.2259	3.6519	1.3021
F	-0.7773	4.1750	0.6732

Table S46. Refined Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) for the experimentally-determined structure of **2** obtained *via* GED.

	x	y	z
O	0.0000	0.0000	-1.9128
Sn	-0.0043	1.7509	-1.2314
Sn	0.0043	-1.7509	-1.2314
O	-1.5611	1.1394	0.2156
C	-1.9409	-0.0048	0.5709
O	-1.5555	-1.1471	0.2156
C	-3.0769	-0.0076	1.6258
F	-4.2489	0.4035	1.0991
F	-3.2855	-1.2265	2.1318
F	-2.7513	0.8360	2.6126
O	1.5611	-1.1394	0.2156
C	1.9409	0.0048	0.5709
O	1.5555	1.1471	0.2156
C	3.0769	0.0076	1.6258
F	4.2489	-0.4035	1.0991
F	3.2855	1.2265	2.1318
F	2.7513	-0.8360	2.6126

Density Functional Theory (DFT) and Gas-Phase Electron Diffraction (GED) of **6**

Table S47. Summary of experimental parameters relating to GED data collection for **6**.

Dataset Type	Short	Long
Nozzle-to-Image-Plate Distance / mm	233.5	486.0
Electron Wavelength / pm	5.85	5.85
$T_{\text{nozzle, av}}$ / K	408	408
$T_{\text{sample, av}}$ / K	398	398
Exposure Time / s	240	120

Table S48. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M06} , in atomic units (a.u) of **6** as calculated at the M06/def2-SVP level.

$E_{\text{M06}} = -2316.91349099$							
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	O	2.168435	0.000000	-0.317988
O	0.000000	2.168435	0.317988	C	2.394408	0.000000	0.926142
C	0.000000	2.394408	-0.926142	O	1.456604	0.000000	1.739939
O	0.000000	1.456604	-1.739939	C	3.859818	0.000000	1.381088
C	0.000000	3.859818	-1.381088	F	3.951314	0.000000	2.691732
F	0.000000	3.951314	-2.691732	F	4.45773	-1.076801	0.900932
F	1.076801	4.45773	-0.900932	F	4.45773	1.076801	0.900932
F	-1.076801	4.45773	-0.900932	O	-2.168435	0.000000	-0.317988
O	0.000000	-2.168435	0.317988	C	-2.394408	0.000000	0.926142
C	0.000000	-2.394408	-0.926142	O	-1.456604	0.000000	1.739939
O	0.000000	-1.456604	-1.739939	C	-3.859818	0.000000	1.381088
C	0.000000	-3.859818	-1.381088	F	-3.951314	0.000000	2.691732
F	0.000000	-3.951314	-2.691732	F	-4.45773	-1.076801	0.900932
F	1.076801	-4.45773	-0.900932	F	-4.45773	1.076801	0.900932
F	-1.076801	-4.45773	-0.900932				

Table S49. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M06} , in atomic units (a.u) of **6** as calculated at the M06/def2-TZVP level.

$E_{\text{M06}} = -2316.91349099$							
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	O	2.135398	0.000000	-0.324253
O	0.000000	2.135398	0.324253	C	2.365574	0.000000	0.917616
C	0.000000	2.365574	-0.917616	O	1.436904	0.000000	1.736140
O	0.000000	1.436904	-1.736140	C	3.837518	0.000000	1.366232
C	0.000000	3.837518	-1.366232	F	3.935414	0.000000	2.675278
F	0.000000	3.935414	-2.675278	F	4.437258	-1.075501	0.885907
F	1.075501	4.437258	-0.885907	F	4.437258	1.075501	0.885907
F	-1.075501	4.437258	-0.885907	O	-2.135398	0.000000	-0.324253
O	0.000000	-2.135398	0.324253	C	-2.365574	0.000000	0.917616
C	0.000000	-2.365574	-0.917616	O	-1.436904	0.000000	1.736140
O	0.000000	-1.436904	-1.736140	C	-3.837518	0.000000	1.366232
C	0.000000	-3.837518	-1.366232	F	-3.935414	0.000000	2.675278
F	0.000000	-3.935414	-2.675278	F	-4.437258	-1.075501	0.885907
F	1.075501	-4.437258	-0.885907	F	-4.437258	1.075501	0.885907
F	-1.075501	-4.437258	-0.885907				

Table S50. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M06} , in atomic units (a.u) of **6** as calculated at the M06/def2-QZVP level.

$E_{M06} = -2319.49251729$			
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
O	0.000000	2.133713	0.324164
C	0.000000	2.364684	-0.916574
O	0.000000	1.437195	-1.734956
C	0.000000	3.837399	-1.364268
F	0.000000	3.936537	-2.672712
F	1.075175	4.436618	-0.883462
F	-1.075175	4.436618	-0.883462
O	0.000000	-2.133713	0.324164
C	0.000000	-2.364684	-0.916574
O	0.000000	-1.437195	-1.734956
C	0.000000	-3.837399	-1.364268
F	0.000000	-3.936537	-2.672712
F	1.075175	-4.436618	-0.883462
F	-1.075175	-4.436618	-0.883462
O	2.133713	0.000000	-0.324164
C	2.364684	0.000000	0.916574
O	1.437195	0.000000	1.734956
C	3.837399	0.000000	1.364268
F	3.936537	0.000000	2.672712
F	4.436618	-1.075175	0.883462
F	4.436618	1.075175	0.883462
O	-2.133713	0.000000	-0.324164
C	-2.364684	0.000000	0.916574
O	-1.437195	0.000000	1.734956
C	-3.837399	0.000000	1.364268
F	-3.936537	0.000000	2.672712
F	-4.436618	-1.075175	0.883462
F	-4.436618	1.075175	0.883462

Table S51. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M11} , in atomic units (a.u) of **6** as calculated at the M11/def2-SVP level.

$E_{M11} = -2316.77650596$							
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	O	2.132375	0.000000	-0.319500
O	0.000000	2.132375	0.319500	C	2.380689	0.000000	0.924499
C	0.000000	2.380689	-0.924499	O	1.446277	0.000000	1.738112
O	0.000000	1.446277	-1.738112	C	3.854386	0.000000	1.369494
C	0.000000	3.854386	-1.369494	F	3.944764	0.000000	2.688753
F	0.000000	3.944764	-2.688753	F	4.454812	-1.083464	0.884641
F	1.083464	4.454812	-0.884641	F	4.454812	1.083464	0.884641
F	-1.083464	4.454812	-0.884641	O	-2.132375	0.000000	-0.319500
O	0.000000	-2.132375	0.319500	C	-2.380689	0.000000	0.924499
C	0.000000	-2.380689	-0.924499	O	-1.446277	0.000000	1.738112
O	0.000000	-1.446277	-1.738112	C	-3.854386	0.000000	1.369494
C	0.000000	-3.854386	-1.369494	F	-3.944764	0.000000	2.688753
F	0.000000	-3.944764	-2.688753	F	-4.454812	-1.083464	0.884641
F	1.083464	-4.454812	-0.884641	F	-4.454812	1.083464	0.884641
F	-1.083464	-4.454812	-0.884641				

Table S52. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M11} , in atomic units (a.u) of **6** as calculated at the M11/def2-TZVP level.

$E_{M11} = -2319.47858823$			
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
O	0.000000	2.108306	0.323714
C	0.000000	2.357560	-0.920132
O	0.000000	1.432383	-1.740580
C	0.000000	3.835325	-1.358709
F	0.000000	3.935929	-2.680973
F	1.086216	4.439761	-0.871154
F	-1.086216	4.439761	-0.871154
O	0.000000	-2.108306	0.323714
C	0.000000	-2.357560	-0.920132
O	0.000000	-1.432383	-1.740580
C	0.000000	-3.835325	-1.358709
F	0.000000	-3.935929	-2.680973
F	1.086216	-4.439761	-0.871154
F	-1.086216	-4.439761	-0.871154
O	2.108306	0.000000	-0.323714
C	2.357560	0.000000	0.920132
O	1.432383	0.000000	1.740580
C	3.835325	0.000000	1.358709
F	3.935929	0.000000	2.680973
F	4.439761	-1.086216	0.871154
F	4.439761	1.086216	0.871154
O	-2.108306	0.000000	-0.323714
C	-2.357560	0.000000	0.920132
O	-1.432383	0.000000	1.740580
C	-3.835325	0.000000	1.358709
F	-3.935929	0.000000	2.680973
F	-4.439761	-1.086216	0.871154
F	-4.439761	1.086216	0.871154

Table S53. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{M11} , in atomic units (a.u) of **6** as calculated at the M11/def2-QZVP level.

$E_{M11} = -2319.66659259$							
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	O	2.109252	0.000000	-0.326053
O	0.000000	2.109252	0.326053	C	2.357633	0.000000	0.916728
C	0.000000	2.357633	-0.916728	O	1.432524	0.000000	1.737270
O	0.000000	1.432524	-1.737270	C	3.835078	0.000000	1.357267
C	0.000000	3.835078	-1.357267	F	3.934629	0.000000	2.679227
F	0.000000	3.934629	-2.679227	F	4.440013	-1.086074	0.870573
F	1.086074	4.440013	-0.870573	F	4.440013	1.086074	0.870573
F	-1.086074	4.440013	-0.870573	O	-2.109252	0.000000	-0.326053
O	0.000000	-2.109252	0.326053	C	-2.357633	0.000000	0.916728
C	0.000000	-2.357633	-0.916728	O	-1.432524	0.000000	1.737270
O	0.000000	-1.432524	-1.737270	C	-3.835078	0.000000	1.357267
C	0.000000	-3.835078	-1.357267	F	-3.934629	0.000000	2.679227
F	0.000000	-3.934629	-2.679227	F	-4.440013	-1.086074	0.870573
F	1.086074	-4.440013	-0.870573	F	-4.440013	1.086074	0.870573
F	-1.086074	-4.440013	-0.870573				

Table S54. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{SOGGA11X} , in atomic units (a.u.) of **6** as calculated at the SOGGA11X/def2-SVP level.

$E_{\text{SOGGA11X}} = -2316.82492269$			
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
O	0.000000	2.156941	0.313825
C	0.000000	2.391863	-0.928596
O	0.000000	1.453111	-1.738483
C	0.000000	3.858116	-1.393900
F	0.000000	3.935733	-2.708341
F	1.078452	4.465536	-0.922910
F	-1.078452	4.465536	-0.922910
O	0.000000	-2.156941	0.313825
C	0.000000	-2.391863	-0.928596
O	0.000000	-1.453111	-1.738483
C	0.000000	-3.858116	-1.393900
F	0.000000	-3.935733	-2.708341
F	1.078452	-4.465536	-0.922910
F	-1.078452	-4.465536	-0.922910
O	2.156941	0.000000	-0.313825
C	2.391863	0.000000	0.928596
O	1.453111	0.000000	1.738483
C	3.858116	0.000000	1.393900
F	3.935733	0.000000	2.708341
F	4.465536	-1.078452	0.922910
F	4.465536	1.078452	0.922910
O	-2.156941	0.000000	-0.313825
C	-2.391863	0.000000	0.928596
O	-1.453111	0.000000	1.738483
C	-3.858116	0.000000	1.393900
F	-3.935733	0.000000	2.708341
F	-4.465536	-1.078452	0.922910
F	-4.465536	1.078452	0.922910

Table S55. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{SOGGA11X} , in atomic units (a.u.) of **6** as calculated at the SOGGA11X/def2-TZVP level.

$E_{\text{SOGGA11X}} = -2319.40649637$							
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	O	2.121597	0.000000	-0.323822
O	0.000000	2.121597	0.323822	C	2.361864	0.000000	0.918005
C	0.000000	2.361864	-0.918005	O	1.429048	0.000000	1.733017
O	0.000000	1.429048	-1.733017	C	3.835584	0.000000	1.375491
C	0.000000	3.835584	-1.375491	F	3.924326	0.000000	2.690782
F	0.000000	3.924326	-2.690782	F	4.444543	-1.079189	0.901714
F	1.079189	4.444543	-0.901714	F	4.444543	1.079189	0.901714
F	-1.079189	4.444543	-0.901714	O	-2.121597	0.000000	-0.323822
O	0.000000	-2.121597	0.323822	C	-2.361864	0.000000	0.918005
C	0.000000	-2.361864	-0.918005	O	-1.429048	0.000000	1.733017
O	0.000000	-1.429048	-1.733017	C	-3.835584	0.000000	1.375491
C	0.000000	-3.835584	-1.375491	F	-3.924326	0.000000	2.690782
F	0.000000	-3.924326	-2.690782	F	-4.444543	-1.079189	0.901714
F	1.079189	-4.444543	-0.901714	F	-4.444543	1.079189	0.901714
F	-1.079189	-4.444543	-0.901714				

Table S56. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{SOGGA11X} , in atomic units (a.u) of **6** as calculated at the SOGGA11X/def2-QZVP level.

$E_{\text{SOGGA11X}} = -2319.50412150$			
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000
O	0.000000	2.120466	0.323860
C	0.000000	2.360683	-0.917081
O	0.000000	1.428527	-1.731776
C	0.000000	3.834530	-1.375045
F	0.000000	3.922812	-2.689624
F	1.078579	4.443525	-0.901708
F	-1.078579	4.443525	-0.901708
O	0.000000	-2.120466	0.323860
C	0.000000	-2.360683	-0.917081
O	0.000000	-1.428527	-1.731776
C	0.000000	-3.834530	-1.375045
F	0.000000	-3.922812	-2.689624
F	1.078579	-4.443525	-0.901708
F	-1.078579	-4.443525	-0.901708
O	2.120466	0.000000	-0.323860
C	2.360683	0.000000	0.917081
O	1.428527	0.000000	1.731776
C	3.834530	0.000000	1.375045
F	3.922812	0.000000	2.689624
F	4.443525	-1.078579	0.901708
F	4.443525	1.078579	0.901708
O	-2.120466	0.000000	-0.323860
C	-2.360683	0.000000	0.917081
O	-1.428527	0.000000	1.731776
C	-3.834530	0.000000	1.375045
F	-3.922812	0.000000	2.689624
F	-4.443525	-1.078579	0.901708
F	-4.443525	1.078579	0.901708

Table S57. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{SOGGA11X} , in atomic units (a.u) of **6** as calculated at the SOGGA11X/DZP-DKH level.

$E_{\text{SOGGA11-X}} = -8276.16859272$							
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	-0.000181	O	2.090650	0.000000	-0.321054
O	0.000000	2.090607	0.320971	C	2.379700	0.000000	0.922964
C	0.000000	2.379824	-0.923008	O	1.486575	0.000000	1.776924
O	0.000000	1.486813	-1.777088	C	3.874553	0.000000	1.298731
C	0.000000	3.874727	-1.298575	F	4.031611	0.000000	2.610264
F	0.000000	4.031960	-2.610086	F	4.458057	-1.081891	0.791020
F	1.081891	4.458163	-0.790785	F	4.458057	1.081891	0.791020
F	-1.081891	4.458163	-0.790785	O	-2.090650	0.000000	-0.321054
O	0.000000	-2.090607	0.320971	C	-2.379700	0.000000	0.922964
C	0.000000	-2.379824	-0.923008	O	-1.486575	0.000000	1.776924
O	0.000000	-1.486813	-1.777088	C	-3.874553	0.000000	1.298731
C	0.000000	-3.874727	-1.298575	F	-4.031611	0.000000	2.610264
F	0.000000	-4.031960	-2.610086	F	-4.458057	-1.081891	0.791020
F	1.081891	-4.458163	-0.790785	F	-4.458057	1.081891	0.791020
F	-1.081891	-4.458163	-0.790785				

Table S58. Optimised Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) and energy, E_{SOGGA11X} , in atomic units (a.u) of **6** as calculated at the SOGGA11X/TZP-DKH level.

$E_{\text{SOGGA11-X}} = -8276.16859272$							
Sn	0.000000	0.000000	-0.000143	O	-2.100459	0.000000	-0.391210
O	0.000000	-2.100417	0.391147	C	-2.365911	0.000000	0.844450
C	0.000000	-2.366001	-0.844484	O	-1.457366	0.000000	1.684767
O	0.000000	-1.457545	-1.684898	C	-3.849421	0.000000	1.267085
C	0.000000	-3.849556	-1.266962	F	-3.968170	0.000000	2.579393
F	0.000000	-3.968444	-2.579257	F	-4.445986	1.079058	0.779533
F	-1.079058	-4.446069	-0.779346	F	-4.445986	-1.079058	0.779533
F	1.079058	-4.446069	-0.779346	O	2.100459	0.000000	-0.391210
O	0.000000	2.100417	0.391147	C	2.365911	0.000000	0.844450
C	0.000000	2.366001	-0.844484	O	1.457366	0.000000	1.684767
O	0.000000	1.457545	-1.684898	C	3.849421	0.000000	1.267085
C	0.000000	3.849556	-1.266962	F	3.968170	0.000000	2.579393
F	0.000000	3.968444	-2.579257	F	4.445986	1.079058	0.779533
F	-1.079058	4.446069	-0.779346	F	4.445986	-1.079058	0.779533
F	1.079058	4.446069	-0.779346				

Table S59. Definitions of the parameters used in the parameterized molecular model of **6**.

Parameter		Definition
p_1	$r_{\text{Sn-O}}^a$	$\frac{1}{2} r_{\text{Sn}(1)\text{-O}(2)} + \frac{1}{2} r_{\text{Sn}(1)\text{-O}(4)}$
p_2	$r_{\text{Sn-O}}^b$	$r_{\text{Sn}(1)\text{-O}(4)} - r_{\text{Sn}(1)\text{-O}(2)}$
p_3	$r_{\text{Sn-C}}$	$r_{\text{Sn}(1)\text{-C}(3)}$
p_4	$r_{\text{C-O}}^a$	$\frac{1}{2} r_{\text{O}(2)\text{-C}(3)} + \frac{1}{2} r_{\text{O}(4)\text{-C}(3)}$
p_5	$r_{\text{C-O}}^b$	$r_{\text{O}(2)\text{-C}(3)} - r_{\text{O}(4)\text{-C}(3)}$
p_6	$r_{\text{C-C}}$	$r_{\text{C}(3)\text{-C}(5)}$
p_7	$r_{\text{C-F}}^a$	$\frac{1}{3} r_{\text{C}(5)\text{-F}(6)} + \frac{2}{3} r_{\text{C}(5)\text{-F}(7)}$
p_8	$r_{\text{C-F}}^b$	$r_{\text{C}(5)\text{-F}(7)} - r_{\text{C}(5)\text{-F}(6)}$
p_9	$a_{\text{O-C-C}}$	$a_{\text{O}(2)\text{-C}(3)\text{-C}(5)}$
p_{10}	$a_{\text{C-C-F}}^a$	$\frac{1}{3} a_{\text{C}(3)\text{-C}(5)\text{-F}(6)} + \frac{2}{3} a_{\text{C}(3)\text{-C}(5)\text{-F}(7)}$
p_{11}	$a_{\text{C-C-F}}^b$	$a_{\text{C}(3)\text{-C}(5)\text{-F}(7)} - a_{\text{C}(3)\text{-C}(5)\text{-F}(6)}$
p_{12}	$a_{\text{O-Sn-O}}$	$a_{\text{O}(2)\text{-Sn}(1)\text{-O}(9)}$

^a Multiplicity-weighted average. ^b Refinable difference.

Table S60. Summary of experimental parameters relating to GED data reduction and refinement for **6**.

Dataset Type	Short	Long
$\Delta s / \text{nm}^{-1}$	2.0	1.0
$s_{\text{min}} / \text{nm}^{-1}$	90.0	54.0
sw_1 / nm^{-1}	104.0	68.0
sw_2 / nm^{-1}	240.0	101.0
$s_{\text{max}} / \text{nm}^{-1}$	262.0	114.0
Correlation parameter	0.4936	0.4975
Scale factor (k)	0.0023(1)	0.0010(1)

Table S61. Refined (r_{hl}) and theoretical^a (r_{e}) parameter values^b and SARACEN restraints^c applied in the least-squares refinement of **6**.

	r_{hl}	r_{e}	Restraint
p_1	218.6(3)	218.2	—
p_2	8.8(6)	9.1	9.1(5)
p_3	125.5(2)	125.1	—
p_4	2.7(4)	2.6	2.6(3)
p_5	247.4(6)	251.2	—
p_6	153.1(3)	154.3	154.3(3)
p_7	133.0(2)	132.3	—
p_8	0.8(8)	0.8	0.8(6)
p_9	117.8(4)	118.0	118.0(3)
p_{10}	111.0(2)	110.0	—
p_{11}	1.7(3)	1.7	1.7(3)
p_{12}	158.7(3)	158.9	158.9(4)

^a Calculations at the SOGGA11X/TZP-DKH level. ^b Interatomic distances (r) are tabulated in picometers (pm) and angles (α) are tabulated in degrees. ^c SARACEN restraint uncertainties are derived from sequential DFT geometry optimizations using the M06, M11 and SOGGA11X functionals and the def2-SVP, def2-TZVP and def2-QZVP basis sets.

Table S62. Least-squares correlation matrix^a ($\times 100$) for **6**.

	p_1	p_3	p_5	p_7	p_{10}	u_1	u_{35}	u_{42}	u_{53}	k_1
p_1	100		81			55				
p_3		100							54	
p_5			100							
p_7				100	78					
p_{10}					100					51
u_1						100				57
u_{35}							100	63		
u_{42}								100		
u_{53}									100	55
k_1										100

^a Only values $\geq 50\%$ are tabulated. k_1 is a scale factor.

Table S63. Internuclear distances (r_{a} / pm), refined (u_{GED}) and theoretical (u_{hl}) amplitudes of vibration and restraints and distance corrections (k_{hl}) for **6**.^a

Amp.	Atomic Pair	r_{a}	u_{GED}	Restraint	k_{hl}	u_{hl}
u_{25}	C(3)-O(4)	124.3(3)	1.7 (Tied to u_{53})	—	0.1	4.1
u_7	O(2)-C(3)	126.9(3)	1.8 (Tied to u_{53})	—	0.1	4.2
u_{52}	C(5)-F(6)	132.5(2)	2.4 (Tied to u_{53})	—	0.1	5.7
u_{53}	C(5)-F(7)	133.3(2)	2.8(4)	6.6(7)	0.2	6.6
u_{26}	C(3)-C(5)	152.9(3)	5.9(6)	5.0(5)	0.1	5.0
u_1	Sn(1)-O(2)	214.1(4)	6.0(3)	8.6(9)	0.2	8.6
u_{61}	F(6)...F(7)	214.4(2)	5.7 (Tied to u_1)	—	0.2	8.2
u_{67}	F(7)...O(4)	216.2(2)	6.5 (Tied to u_1)	—	0.2	9.4
u_8	O(2)...O(4)	221.7(5)	3.3 (Tied to u_1)	—	0.1	4.8
u_3	Sn(1)-O(4)	222.9(4)	7.5 (Tied to u_1)	—	0.3	10.8

Table S63. Internuclear distances (r_a / pm), refined (u_{GED}) and theoretical (u_{hl}) amplitudes of vibration and restraints and distance corrections (k_{hl}) for **6**, ^a *cont.*.

u_{28}	C(3)...F(7)	235.4(4)	8.7 (Tied to u_1)	—	0.3	12.6
u_{27}	C(3)...F(6)	237.1(4)	5.9 (Tied to u_1)	—	0.1	8.4
u_{40}	O(4)...C(5)	238.4(6)	4.6 (Tied to u_1)	—	0.1	6.6
u_9	O(2)...C(5)	240.1(6)	4.7 (Tied to u_1)	—	0.1	6.8
u_2	Sn(1)...C(3)	247.3(6)	4.1(2)	5.9(6)	0.1	5.9
u_{41}	O(4)...F(6)	262.0(9)	17.4 (Tied to u_2)	—	1.2	24.8
u_{20}	O(2)...O(18)	272.1(6)	12.6 (Tied to u_2)	—	0.5	18.0
u_{11}	O(2)...F(7)	284.8(7)	24.4 (Tied to u_2)	—	2.2	34.8
u_{19}	O(2)...C(17)	316.1(7)	19.9 (Tied to u_{42})	—	0.7	20.9
u_{18}	O(2)...O(16)	319.8(6)	21.6 (Tied to u_{42})	—	0.8	22.8
u_{42}	O(4)...F(7)	326.6(5)	37.6(17)	—	2.4	39.7
u_{43}	O(4)...O(11)	336.7(11)	19.3 (Tied to u_{35})	—	-0.1	16.6
u_{10}	O(2)...F(6)	351.6(5)	13.8 (Tied to u_{35})	—	0.2	11.9
u_{35}	C(3)...O(18)	351.7(7)	20.1(13)	17.4(17)	0.4	17.4
u_{34}	C(3)...C(17)	354.9(9)	21.8 (Tied to u_{35})	—	0.5	18.8
u_{47}	O(4)...O(18)	375.7(6)	20.7 (Tied to u_{35})	—	0.4	17.9
u_4	Sn(1)...C(5)	400.1(6)	10.2(5)	7.0(7)	0.1	7.0
u_{12}	O(2)...O(9)	401.4(10)	17.0 (Tied to u_4)	—	0.1	11.6
u_{30}	C(3)...O(11)	423.3(10)	19.5 (Tied to u_6)	—	0.3	15.1
u_{14}	O(2)...O(11)	429.5(7)	19.6 (Tied to u_6)	—	0.3	15.1
u_{21}	O(2)...C(19)	440.3(7)	39.1 (Tied to u_6)	—	1.0	30.1
u_{71}	F(7)...F(22)	450.7(12)	149.2 (Tied to u_6)	—	13.0	114.9
u_{24}	O(2)...F(22)	451.3(7)	88.1 (Tied to u_6)	—	5.0	67.9
u_{13}	O(2)...C(10)	459.6(10)	14.2 (Tied to u_6)	—	0.1	11.0
u_6	Sn(1)...F(7)	461.7(7)	24.3(7)	18.7(19)	0.4	18.7
u_{39}	C(3)...F(22)	465.0(9)	72.9 (Tied to u_6)	—	3.1	56.1
u_5	Sn(1)...F(6)	468.7(8)	17.9 (Tied to u_6)	—	0.2	13.8
u_{36}	C(3)...C(19)	475.1(8)	37.1 (Tied to u_6)	—	0.8	28.6
u_{51}	O(4)...F(22)	477.0(10)	49.4 (Tied to u_6)	—	1.4	38.1
u_{48}	O(4)...C(19)	478.2(7)	28.6 (Tied to u_6)	—	0.5	22.0
u_{22}	O(2)...F(20)	481.6(10)	58.9 (Tied to u_6)	—	2.0	45.4
u_{29}	C(3)...C(10)	485.4(12)	14.5 (Tied to u_6)	—	-0.3	11.2
u_{60}	C(5)...F(22)	530.5(10)	86.8 (Tied to u_{66})	—	5.2	77.6
u_{37}	C(3)...F(20)	544.5(9)	47.6 (Tied to u_{66})	—	1.5	42.6
u_{23}	O(2)...F(21)	547.3(7)	39.8 (Tied to u_{66})	—	1.2	35.6
u_{50}	O(4)...F(21)	548.6(9)	50.7 (Tied to u_{66})	—	1.8	45.3
u_{44}	O(4)...C(12)	568.4(11)	18.9 (Tied to u_{66})	—	0.3	16.9
u_{38}	C(3)...F(21)	570.4(8)	54.3 (Tied to u_{66})	—	2.0	48.5
u_{49}	O(4)...F(20)	570.7(6)	32.9 (Tied to u_{66})	—	0.7	29.4
u_{57}	C(5)...C(19)	571.6(8)	49.9 (Tied to u_{66})	—	1.6	44.6
u_{66}	F(6)...F(22)	578.9(11)	98.3(73)	87.8(88)	6.0	87.8

Table S63. Internuclear distances (r_a / pm), refined (u_{GED}) and theoretical (u_{hl}) amplitudes of vibration and restraints and distance corrections (k_{hl}) for **6**, ^a *cont.*.

u_{45}	O(4)...F(13)	595.7(15)	36.0 (Tied to u_{66})	—	0.9	32.2
u_{15}	O(2)...C(12)	612.0(9)	13.4 (Tied to u_{66})	—	0.1	12.0
u_{58}	C(5)...F(20)	633.5(8)	68.9 (Tied to u_{70})	—	2.8	61.7
u_{31}	C(3)...C(12)	637.8(12)	14.8 (Tied to u_{70})	—	0.1	13.2
u_{46}	O(4)...F(14)	639.1(10)	53.3 (Tied to u_{70})	—	1.9	47.7
u_{70}	F(7)...F(21)	640.8(10)	121.3(104)	108.5(109)	8.7	108.5
u_{17}	O(2)...F(14)	664.4(11)	30.6 (Tied to u_{70})	—	0.5	27.3
u_{59}	C(5)...F(21)	673.5(8)	80.4 (Tied to u_{70})	—	3.7	72.0
u_{16}	O(2)...F(13)	682.3(10)	23.3 (Tied to u_{70})	—	0.3	20.9
u_{32}	C(3)...F(13)	684.9(14)	30.5 (Tied to u_{70})	—	0.5	27.3
u_{33}	C(3)...F(14)	700.2(11)	43.9 (Tied to u_{70})	—	1.1	39.3
u_{64}	F(6)...F(20)	713.8(9)	80.9 (Tied to u_{70})	—	3.4	72.4
u_{65}	F(6)...F(21)	720.0(9)	103.0 (Tied to u_{70})	—	5.6	92.2
u_{72}	F(7)...F(28)	782.0(10)	93.9 (Tied to u_{63})	—	3.9	80.1
u_{54}	C(5)...C(12)	788.3(12)	18.8 (Tied to u_{63})	—	-0.3	16.0
u_{55}	C(5)...F(13)	829.3(17)	38.0 (Tied to u_{63})	—	0.6	32.4
u_{62}	F(6)...F(13)	848.6(25)	56.8 (Tied to u_{63})	—	0.7	48.4
u_{56}	C(5)...F(14)	850.5(11)	55.0 (Tied to u_{63})	—	1.3	46.8
u_{68}	F(7)...F(14)	893.8(14)	87.3 (Tied to u_{63})	—	3.1	74.4
u_{63}	F(6)...F(14)	897.3(14)	73.7(2)	—	2.3	62.8
u_{69}	F(7)...F(15)	922.6(13)	57.2 (Tied to u_{63})	—	1.3	48.8

^a All values are tabulated in picometers (pm).

Table S64. Refined Cartesian coordinates in Ångström (Å) for the experimentally-determined structure of **6** obtained *via* GED.

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>
Sn	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
O	2.0088	0.7434	0.0000
C	2.4318	-0.4525	0.0000
O	1.6930	-1.4509	0.0000
C	3.9468	-0.6736	0.0000
F	4.2630	-1.9596	0.0000
F	4.4972	-0.1230	1.0814
F	4.4972	-0.1230	-1.0814
O	-2.0088	0.7434	0.0000
C	-2.4318	-0.4525	0.0000
O	-1.6930	-1.4509	0.0000
C	-3.9468	-0.6736	0.0000
F	-4.2630	-1.9596	0.0000
F	-4.4972	-0.1230	1.0814
F	-4.4972	-0.1230	-1.0814
O	0.0000	-0.7434	2.0088
C	0.0000	0.4525	2.4318
O	0.0000	1.4509	1.6930
C	0.0000	0.6736	3.9468
F	0.0000	1.9596	4.2630
F	-1.0814	0.1230	4.4972
F	1.0814	0.1230	4.4972
O	0.0000	-0.7434	-2.0088
C	0.0000	0.4525	-2.4318
O	0.0000	1.4509	-1.6930
C	0.0000	0.6736	-3.9468
F	0.0000	1.9596	-4.2630
F	-1.0814	0.1230	-4.4972
F	1.0814	0.1230	-4.4972