Supporting Information

Synthesis of Sterically Hindered Primary Amines by Concurrent Tandem Photoredox Catalysis

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1. General Experimental Methods

Heating of reaction mixtures was performed using a temperature-controlled hotplate equipped with stirring and an active thermocouple. Stirring of reaction mixtures was performed using magnetic stirring, unless noted otherwise. Preparative scale photochemical reactions run in 4 mL vials refer to ChemGlass vials part number CG-4912-01 (1 Dram, 15×45 mm, 13-425 Thread) equipped with pressure relief septa caps (prevents pressure over 150 psig); glass made from 33 expansion borosilicate glass which conforms to ASTM E-438 Type 1-Class A, USP Type 1 and ISO 3585; vials were equipped with a magnetic stir bar (Biotage® Stirbars, part number 355543). Evaporation and concentration in vacuo were done using variable vacuum via a vacuum controlled (ca. 400-40 mmHg). Materials. Reagents were purchased in reagent grade from commercial suppliers (Advanced ChemBlocks, Inc.; Alfa Aesar; Angene International Limited; AsaTech, Inc.; AURUM Pharmatech LLC; ChemBridge Corporation; Combi-Blocks, Inc.; Enamine LLC; Key Organics Inc.; Life Chemicals, Inc.; Matrix Scientific; Princeton BioMolecular Research, Inc.; Sigma-Aldrich; TCI America) and used without further purification, unless otherwise described. Anhydrous solvents (acetonitrile, dimethylsulfoxide) were obtained from Sigma-Aldrich as part of their Sure/SealTM bottles product line. NMR solvents, specifically, d₆-DMSO (anhydrous, 99.9% d-content, catalog 570672-50G) and CD₃CN (anhydrous, 99.8 % d-content, catalog 151807-10X1ML), were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich Isotope Laboratories in sealed ampules and used as received. HPLC and UPLC eluent mixtures made use of HPLC grade MeCN and H₂O.

Instrumentation. Proton nuclear magnetic resonance (¹H NMR) spectra, carbon nuclear magnetic resonance (¹³C NMR) spectra, proton coupled fluorine nuclear magnetic resonance (¹⁹F NMR), and proton decoupled fluorine nuclear magnetic resonance (¹⁹F{¹H} NMR) were recorded at 25 °C (unless stated otherwise) on a Bruker DRX-500 spectrometer. Chemical shifts for protons are reported in parts per million downfield from tetramethylsilane and are referenced to residual proton of the NMR solvent according to values reported in the literature.¹ Chemical shifts for carbon are reported in parts per million downfield from tetramethylsilane and are referenced to the carbon resonances of the NMR solvent. For samples in CDCl₃ the residual solvent signal was referenced to 7.26 ppm for ¹H and 77.0 ppm for ¹³C, for samples in CD₃CN the residual solvent signal was referenced to 1.94 ppm for ¹H and 1.32 ppm for 13 C, and for samples in d_6 -DMSO the residual solvent signal was referenced to 2.50 ppm for ¹H and 39.52 ppm for ¹³C. Data are represented as follows: chemical shift, integration, multiplicity (br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, quint = quintet, m = multiplet, dt = doublet of triplets), coupling constants (J) in Hertz (Hz). Quantitative ¹H NMR analysis (¹H qNMR) refers to standard ¹H NMR using the following parameters: d1 = 60seconds, number of scans = 8. Details of the electrochemistry equipment setup are described below. LRMS data was obtained using a Waters Acquity UPLC interfaced with a Waters Xevo G2 QT of ESI with the source temperature set to 120 °C. UV-vis absorption and emission spectra were collected using a Horiba Duetta Simultaneous EEM Fluorescence and UV-Vis-NIR Spectrophotometer using a 1 cm × 1 cm quartz cuvette.

Photochemistry Equipment. Photochemical reactions were conducted on four different scales: 0.01 mmol; 0.1 mmol; 0.3 mmol; and 3.6 mmol, in three separate photoreactor setups. High-throughput experimentation reactions (0.01 mmol scale) were conducted as described by DiRocco *et. al.*² The reaction optimization and scope reactions, conducted, at 0.1 mmol and 0.3 mmol respectively, were irradiated for 2.5 hours in a temperature controlled (40 °C) TAK 120 photoreactor with 455 nm light (5 W per vial), enabling up to 10 reactions to be run in parallel at a time.³ A large scale reaction (3.6 mmol) was conducted in a PennOC m1 photoreactor which can accommodate a 40 mL glass vial.⁴

Abbreviations. DMSO = dimethylsulfoxide, ESI = electrospray ionization (ESI⁺ and ESI⁻ denote positive or negative mode, respectively), EtOAc = ethyl acetate, GC = gas chromatography, HPLC = high pressure liquid chromatography, UPLC = ultrahigh pressure liquid chromatography, UPLC-MS = HR = high resolution, LC = liquid chromatography, LED = light emitting diode, LR = low-resolution, MeCN = acetonitrile, MeOH = methanol, MS = mass spectrometry, NA = not available, ND = not detected, PTFE = polytetrafluoroethylene, qNMR = quantitative NMR, QToF = quadrupole time of flight, RBF = round bottom flask, rpm = rounds per minute, RT = room temperature (ca. 25 °C), THF = tetrahydrofuran, v/v = volume per volume percent, w/v = weight per volume percent, DIPA = diisopropylamine, DIPEA = diisopropylethylamine, BzOH = benzoic acid.

Symbols. δ = parts per million (ppm), T = time, t_r = retention time, t_{rr} = relative retention time, [compound]₀ = initial concentration of specific compound, [compound]_T = total initial concentration of specific compound assuming no speciation of the compound has occurred.

UPLC MS Method for Assay Yield and LRMS Determination. Samples were dissolved in MeCN and 1 μ L injection volumes were used. The Waters UPLC was equipped with an ACQUITY UPLCTM BEH C18 VanGuard Precolumn (130 Å pore size, 1.7 μ m particle size, 2.1 mm × 5 mm length; part number for 3/pkg: 186003975) flowing into an ACQUITY UPLCTM HSS T3 Column (100 Å pore size, 1.8 μ m particle size, 2.1 mm internal diameter × 50 mm length; part number 186003538) operating at 55 °C with a 0.8 mL/min flow rate of a binary eluent mixture (eluent A and B, prepared as described below). The 4 min method used the following eluent gradient: gradient from 95%A, 5%B at *t* = 0 min to 80%A, 20%B at *t* = 1.50 min, followed by a gradient to reach 0.1%A, 99.9%B at *t* = 3.90 min, and a subsequent change to 95%A, 5%B at *t* = 3.91 min until *t* = 4.00 min. Two different eluent systems were used: (system 1) eluent A = aqueous mobile phase (3960 mL H₂O, 40 mL pH 3.5 buffer, details below), eluent B = organic mobile phase (3600 mL MeCN, 360 mL H₂O, 40 mL pH 3.5 buffer, details below), eluent B = organic mobile phase (3600 mL MeCN, 360 mL H₂O, 40 mL pH 3.5 buffer, details below), eluent H₂O. For analysis of the reaction mixture containing product **5s** derived via the oxime photochemistry, a different mobile phase gradient in the context of a 6 min method. The 6 min method used the following eluent gradient: gradient from 95%A, 5%B at *t* = 0 min to 80%A, 20%B at *t* = 2.25 min, followed by a gradient to reach 0.1%A, 99.9%B at *t* = 5.85 min, and a subsequent change to 95%A, 5%B at *t* = 5.87 min until *t* = 6.00 min.

UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination. Reactions were diluted in volumetric flasks with a known amount of biphenyl (Sigma Aldrich, B34656) as an internal standard ratio. Aliquots of this reaction-internal standard mixture were then diluted in vials for UPLC-MS analysis. Samples were then analyzed by the **UPLC MS Method for Assay Vield and LRMS Determination**. Analysis of the chromatograph for each reaction mixture yielded LRMS data for product identification and a corresponding peak which was analyzed for UV-Vis absorption. The raw area under the curve for the product peak at 210 nm was then compared to the raw area under the curve for the biphenyl internal standard. The ratio between these two values was then utilized to determine yield via calibration of the UPLC-MS from an authentic sample isolated from the reaction mixtures, or obtained from other chemical syntheses.

Reactions were diluted with MeCN in a 25 mL flask containing 5 mL of a 12.5 mM biphenyl solution in MeCN. The theoretical yield in mmol was then utilized to calculate the concentration of product in the 25 mL flask when the reaction was quantitative. Authentic sample was then utilized to develop a calibration curve between a concentration range which encompassed 0% to > 100% yield. The yield of the reaction was then determined by comparing the obtained product to internal standard ratio vs. the calibration curve.

Caution! Cyanide may be produced as a byproduct in these reactions. Cyanide is toxic and could lead to the release of HCN gas (extremely toxic). Reactions and their aqueous work-up should be conducted in well-ventilated enclosures (e.g. fumehood) and aqueous cyanide-containing waste should be kept basic and disposed of in accordance with local guidelines.

2. Optimization of Reaction Conditions

2.1 High-throughput Experimentation: Photocatalyst Screen (Selected Data)

In a glove box under a nitrogen atmosphere, the components of the reaction were added to a 20 mL vial containing a stir bar. The oxime **3a** (0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.) was added followed by 4-cyanopyridine (**4a**) (0.3 mmol, 1 eq). The contents of the vial were then dissolved in DMSO (3 mL, 0.1 M) and stirred until homogeneous. After stirring, DIPA (157 μ L, 0.9 mmol, 3.6 equiv.). The reaction was stirred for 10 minutes until the reaction solution was homogeneous. This was repeated three further times, where acetone, acetonitrile, and 1,2-dichloroethane were used as the reaction solvent. Pre-dosed photocatalysts (22 photocatalysts and 2 control reactions consisting of well with no catalyst and either the presence or absence of light) in 1 mL titer vials for a subtotal of 24 different conditions. These 24 conditions were screened with the stock solutions created in 4 different solvents (DMSO, MeCN, DMF, 1,2-dichloroethane) in a single 96-well plate array. The reactions were irradiated with blue light (455 nm, 30 mA LED, 37 °C) for 20 h. The reaction to quench any potential hydrogencyanide that was evolved in the reaction. An aliquot from each reaction (100 μ L) was diluted into a solution of biphenyl in acetonitrile (500 μ L, 2 mM biphenyl). Each reaction was analyzed by UPLC-MS. The reaction yield was determined via calibration of the UV-Vis absorption signal for product.

Caution! Cyanide may be produced as a byproduct in these reactions. Cyanide is toxic and could lead to the release of HCN gas (extremely toxic). Reactions and their aqueous work-up should be conducted in well-ventilated enclosures (e.g. fumehood) and aqueous cyanide-containing waste should be kept basic and disposed of in accordance with local guidelines.

Results can be found on the following page.

Photocatalyst	Solvent	Reductant	Yield
4-Cz-IPN	Acetone	DIPA	30%
4-DPA-IPN	Acetone	DIPA	0%
Mes-Acri	Acetone	DIPA	0%
tBu-Acri-N-Ph	Acetone	DIPA	0%
tetraMeO-Acri-N-Ph	Acetone	DIPA	0%
tetraMeO-Acri-N-diMeOPh	Acetone	DIPA	0%
Ru(bpz) ₃ (PF ₆) ₂	Acetone	DIPA	0%
Ru(bpy) ₃ (PF ₆) ₂	Acetone	DIPA	0%
Ru(bpm) ₃ (Cl) ₂	Acetone	DIPA	0%
Ru(phen) ₃ Cl ₂ xH ₂ O	Acetone	DIPA	0%
Ru(p-CF ₃ -bpy) ₃ (BF ₄) ₂	Acetone	DIPA	0%
Ir(ppy) ₂ (dtbpy)(PF ₆)	Acetone	DIPA	0%
Ir[dF(CF ₃)ppy] ₂ (dtbpy)PF ₆	Acetone	DIPA	0%
lr(ppy) ₃	Acetone	DIPA	0%
lr(dF-ppy)₃	Acetone	DIPA	0%
Ir[dF(F)ppy] ₂ (dtbpy)PF ₆	Acetone	DIPA	0%
Ir[dF(H)ppy] ₂ (dtbpy)PF ₆	Acetone	DIPA	0%
Ir[dF(Me)ppy]2(dtbpy)PF ₆	Acetone	DIPA	0%
Rhodamine 6G	Acetone	DIPA	0%
N-Et-Flavinium	Acetone	DIPA	5%
Ph-phenathiazine	Acetone	DIPA	0%
DCA	Acetone	DIPA	0%
No cat	Acetone	DIPA	0%
No cat/ no light	Acetone	DIPA	0%
4-Cz-IPN	DMSO	DIPA	2%
4-DPA-IPN	DMSO	DIPA	4%
Mes-Acri	DMSO	DIPA	0%
tBu-Acri-N-Ph	DMSO	DIPA	0%
tetraMeO-Acri-N-Ph	DMSO	DIPA	0%
tetraMeO-Acri-N-diMeOPh	DMSO	DIPA	0%
Ru(bpz) ₃ (PF ₆) ₂	DMSO	DIPA	0%
Ru(bpy) ₃ (PF ₆) ₂	DMSO	DIPA	0%
Ru(bpm) ₃ (Cl) ₂	DMSO	DIPA	0%
Ru(phen) ₃ Cl ₂ xH ₂ O	DMSO	DIPA	0%
Ru(p-CF ₃ -bpy) ₃ (BF ₄) ₂	DMSO	DIPA	0%
lr(ppy)2(dtbpy)(PF6)	DMSO	DIPA	43%
Ir[dF(CF ₃)ppy] ₂ (dtbpy)PF ₆	DMSO	DIPA	50%
lr(ppy)₃	DMSO	DIPA	3%
lr(dF-ppy)₃	DMSO	DIPA	0%
Ir[dF(F)ppy] ₂ (dtbpy)PF ₆	DMSO	DIPA	7%
Ir[dF(H)ppy]₂(dtbpy)PF ₆	DMSO	DIPA	68%
Ir[dF(Me)ppy]2(dtbpy)PF6	DMSO	DIPA	71%
Rhodamine 6G	DMSO	DIPA	0%
N-Et-Flavinium	DMSO	DIPA	0%
Ph-phenathiazine	DMSO	DIPA	0%
DCA	DMSO	DIPA	0%

Table S1. Selected results of reaction discovery via high-throughput experimentation

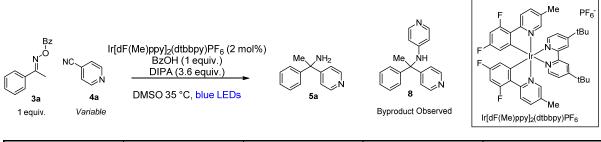
No cat	DMSO	DIPA	0%
No cat/ no light	DMSO	DIPA	0%
4-Cz-IPN	MeCN	DIPA	4%
4-DPA-IPN	MeCN	DIPA	0%
Mes-Acri	MeCN	DIPA	0%
tBu-Acri-N-Ph	MeCN	DIPA	0%
tetraMeO-Acri-N-Ph	MeCN	DIPA	0%
tetraMeO-Acri-N-diMeOPh	MeCN	DIPA	0%
Ru(bpz) ₃ (PF ₆) ₂	MeCN	DIPA	0%
Ru(bpy) ₃ (PF ₆) ₂	MeCN	DIPA	0%
Ru(bpm) ₃ (Cl) ₂	MeCN	DIPA	0%
Ru(phen) ₃ Cl ₂ xH ₂ O	MeCN	DIPA	0%
Ru(p-CF ₃ -bpy) ₃ (BF ₄) ₂	MeCN	DIPA	0%
Ir(ppy) ₂ (dtbpy)(PF ₆)	MeCN	DIPA	0%
Ir[dF(CF3)ppy] ₂ (dtbpy)PF ₆	MeCN	DIPA	0%
Ir(ppy) ₃	MeCN	DIPA	0%
۱۲(dF-ppy)₃	MeCN	DIPA	0%
Ir[dF(F)ppy] ₂ (dtbpy)PF ₆	MeCN	DIPA	6%
Ir[dF(H)ppy] ₂ (dtbpy)PF ₆	MeCN	DIPA	7%
Ir[dF(Me)ppy]2(dtbpy)PF ₆	MeCN	DIPA	0%
Rhodamine 6G	MeCN	DIPA	0%
N-Et-Flavinium	MeCN	DIPA	0%
Ph-phenathiazine	MeCN	DIPA	0%
DCA	MeCN	DIPA	0%
No cat	MeCN	DIPA	0%
No cat/ no light	MeCN	DIPA	0%
4-Cz-IPN	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	4%
4-DPA-IPN	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
Mes-Acri	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
tBu-Acri-N-Ph	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
tetraMeO-Acri-N-Ph	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
tetraMeO-Acri-N-diMeOPh	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
Ru(bpz) ₃ (PF ₆) ₂	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
Ru(bpy) ₃ (PF ₆) ₂	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
Ru(bpm) ₃ (Cl) ₂	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
Ru(phen) ₃ Cl ₂ xH ₂ O	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
Ru(p-CF ₃ -bpy) ₃ (BF ₄) ₂	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
$Ir(ppy)_2(dtbpy)(PF_6)$	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	2%
Ir[dF(CF3)ppy] ₂ (dtbpy)PF ₆	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
Ir(ppy) ₃	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
lr(dF-ppy)₃	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
Ir[dF(F)ppy] ₂ (dtbpy)PF ₆	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
lr[dF(H)ppy] ₂ (dtbpy)PF ₆	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	19%
Ir[dF(Me)ppy] ₂ (dtbpy)PF ₆	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
Rhodamine 6G	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
N-Et-Flavinium	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
Ph-phenathiazine	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
1	,		-

No cat	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
No cat/ no light	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
4-Cz-IPN	DMSO	DIPEA	9%
Eosin Y	DMSO	DIPA	0%
Eosin Y	1,2-dichloroethane	DIPA	0%
Eosin Y	MeCN	DIPA	0%
Eosin Y	Acetone	DIPA	0%
4-DPA-IPN	DMSO	DIPEA	16%
Mes-Acri	DMSO	DIPEA	2%
tBu-Acri-N-Ph	DMSO	DIPEA	0%
tetraMeO-Acri-N-Ph	DMSO	DIPEA	3%
tetraMeO-Acri-N-diMeOPh	DMSO	DIPEA	0%
Ru(bpz)3(PF6)2	DMSO	DIPEA	0%
Ru(bpy)3(PF6)2	DMSO	DIPEA	11%
Ru(bpm)3(Cl)2	DMSO	DIPEA	0%
Ru(phen)3Cl2 xH2O	DMSO	DIPEA	2%
Ru(p-CF3-bpy)3 (BF4)2	DMSO	DIPEA	0%
lr(ppy)2(dtbpy)(PF6)	DMSO	DIPEA	3%
Ir[dF(CF3)ppy]2(dtbpy)PF6	DMSO	DIPEA	13%
lr(ppy)3	DMSO	DIPEA	7%
lr(dF-ppy)3	DMSO	DIPEA	4%
lr[dF(F)ppy]2(dtbpy)PF6	DMSO	DIPEA	5%
lr[dF(H)ppy]2(dtbpy)PF6	DMSO	DIPEA	5%
lr[dF(Me)ppy]2(dtbpy)PF6	DMSO	DIPEA	7%
Rhodamine 6G	DMSO	DIPEA	0%
N-Et-Flavinium	DMSO	DIPEA	0%
Ph-phenathiazine	DMSO	DIPEA	0%
DCA	DMSO	DIPEA	0%
No cat	DMSO	DIPEA	0%
No cat/ no light	DMSO	DIPEA	0%

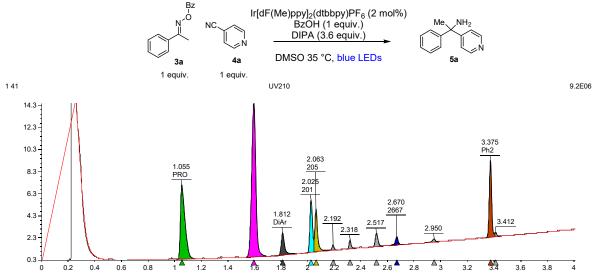
2.2 The Effect of Super-Stoichiometric Equivalents of 4-Cyanopyridine

A stock solution of 4-cyanopyridine **4a** was made in DMSO (344 mg in 2.2 mL DMSO, 0.5 M) in a 20 mL vial containing a stir bar. In separate vials, stock solutions of the photocatalyst (36 mg in 1200 μ L, 6E-3 mmol per 200 μ L), benzoic acid (220 mg in 1200 μ L, 0.1 mmol in 200 μ L), and model oxime **3a** (431 mg in 4.5 mL, 0.4 M) were made in DMSO. Each component of the reaction was added to a 4 mL vial: 200 μ L of photocatalyst solution, 200 μ L benzoic acid solution, 750 μ L of oxime solution, and 200 μ L per equivalent of 4-cyanopyridine solution. DMSO was added to each reaction to yield a final reaction volume of 3 mL. The reaction was stirred in the glovebox for 10 minutes yielding a homogeneous solution. DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv) was added to the vial. The reaction was stirred for 10 minutes before being removed from the glovebox and having its cap sealed by parafilm. The reaction was placed into the photoreactor and irradiated with blue light (455 nm, 5W per reaction) for two hours. After the two hours, the reaction was quenched by opening the vial and exposing the contents to oxygen. Triethylamine was added to each reaction to quench any hydrogen cyanide that was evolved in the reaction. An aliquot from each reaction (100 μ L) was diluted into a solution of biphenyl in acetonitrile (500 μ L, 2 mM biphenyl). Each reaction was analyzed by UPLC-MS. The reaction yield was determined via calibration of the UV-Vis absorption signal for product.

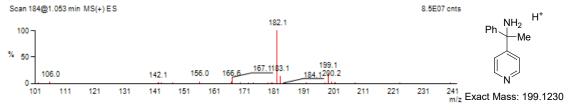
Table S2. Testing the role of cyanoarene stoichiometry



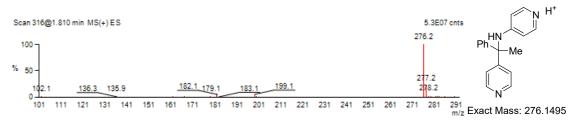
Equivalents of 4- cyanopyridine	Yield	4-cyanopyridine to IS	Byproduct to IS	Byproduct to Product
1	39%	0.00	0.40	0.22
1.5	64%	0.00	0.67	0.23
2	86%	0.00	0.98	0.25
2.5	89%	0.49	1.05	0.26
3	89%	1.92	1.09	0.27



Product (*t* = 1.055). Theoretical m/z [M+H] = 199.1230. Observed: [M+H]199.1, [M-NH₂] 182.1 (fragment).



DiAr (*t* = 1.81). Theoretical m/z [M+H] = 276.1495. Observed: [M+H]276.2, [M- 4pyr] 199.1 (fragment) [M-NH₂-4pyr] 182.1 (fragment).



(201) & (205) (t = 2.01 & t = 2.05) Theoretical m/z [M+H] = 224.1182. Observed: [M+H]224.2, [M-NH₂] 202.2 (fragment). Masses consistent for both observed byproducts.

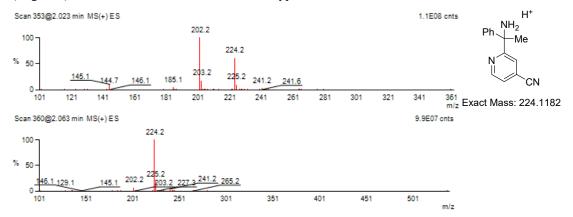
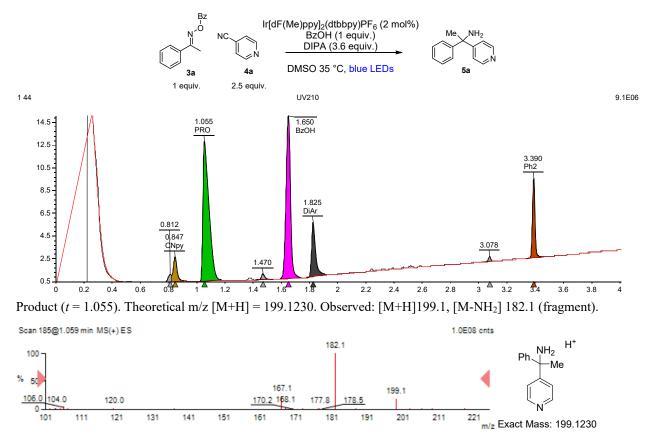


Figure S1. UPLC-MS analysis of a coupling reaction with 1:1 stoichiometry of 3a:4a



DiAr (t = 1.81). Theoretical m/z [M+H] = 276.1495. Observed: [M+H]276.2, [M- 4pyr] 199.1 (fragment) [M-NH₂-4pyr] 182.1 (fragment).

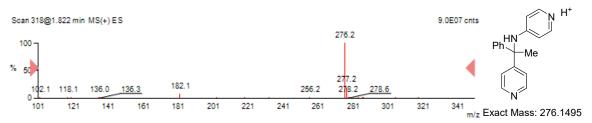
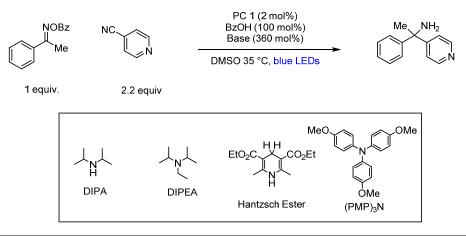


Figure S2. UPLC-MS analysis of a coupling reaction with 1:2.5 stoichiometry of 3a:4a

2.3 The Effect of the Stoichiometric Reductant

In a glovebox under an atmosphere of nitrogen, solid reagents were added to a 4-mL vial: model oxime substrate (**3a**) (72 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.); benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.); photocatalyst $Ir[dF(Me)ppy]_2dtbbpyPF_6$ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); 4-cyanopyridine (**4a**) (69 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.). The reactants were then dissolved by the addition of DMSO (3 mL) and stirred for 10 minutes until the solution was homogeneous. The bases were then added to their respective reactions: DIPA (153 µL, 1.1 mmol), DIPEA (191 µL, 1.1 mmol), Hantzsch ester (279 mg, 1.1 mmol); or tris-4-methoxyphenyl amine (369 mg, 1.1 mmol). The reaction was stirred for 10 minutes before being removed from the glovebox and having its cap sealed by parafilm. The reaction was considered complete. The reaction is quenched by opening the vial and exposing the vial contents to oxygen. Triethylamine was added to a 25 mL volumetric flask along with a solution of biphenyl in MeCN (5 mL, 12.5 mM biphenyl). The contents of the flask were then diluted until the volume reached 25 mL. Aliquots (20 µL, 50 µL, and 100 µL) of the diluted reaction were then taken to measure by UPLC-MS. The reaction yield was determined by UPLC-MS calibration relative to a pure sample of model substrate **5**.

Table S3. Testing the Effect of Alternative Stoichiometric Reductants



Base / Reductant	Yield
Diisopropylamine (DIPA)	86%
Diisopropylethylamine (DIPEA)	27%
Hantzsch Ester	26%
Tris-para-methoxyphenylamine (PMP) ₃ N	0%

2.4 Evidence for Iminyl Radicals

Scheme S1. Evidence of the dimerization of Iminyl Radicals



Reaction without DIPA

In a glovebox under an atmosphere of nitrogen, solid reagents were added to a 4-mL vial: model oxime substrate **3a** (72 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.); benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.); photocatalyst $Ir[dF(Me)ppy]_2dtbbpyPF_6$ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); 4-cyanopyridine **4a** (69 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.). The reactants were then dissolved by the addition of DMSO (3 mL) and stirred for 10 minutes until the solution was homogeneous. The reaction was then irradiated for 2.5 h in the TAK 120 photoreactor (455 nm, 5W, 40 °C). The reaction is quenched by opening the vial and exposing the vial contents to oxygen.

The reaction was then added to a 25 mL volumetric flask along with a solution of biphenyl in MeCN (5 mL, 12.5 mM biphenyl). The contents of the flask were then diluted until the volume reached 25 mL. Aliquots (20 μ L, 50 μ L, and 100 μ L) of the diluted reaction were then taken to measure by UPLC-MS. The remainder of the diluted reaction was then concentrated under reduced pressure to remove the MeCN. The remaining crude oil is dissolved in methylene chloride (50 mL). Isopropyl amine (2 mL) was then added to the reaction to raise the pH, deprotonate the desired product, and prevent the formation of hydrogen cyanide. The methylene chloride solution was washed with water (3 x 50 mL) followed by a wash with brine (50 mL). The remaining organic fraction was then dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford a crude product.

The crude product was purified by FLASH chromatography using a Teledyne-Isco Combiflash, [12 g column, CH₂Cl₂ (Solvent A), MeOH (Solvent B)]. The column utilized a gradient elution: 5 min (100% A), 5 min (100% A to 97.5% A: 2.5% B), 10 min (97.5% A: 2.5% B to 95% A: 5% B), 10 min (95% A: 5% B), 10 (Hold 95% A: 5% B), 5 min (95% A: 5% B to 90% A: 10% B), 5 min (Hold 90% A: 10% B). The product fractions were collected and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford the pure product 7 (10 mg, 14%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 7.93 (dd, J = 6.8, 3.0 Hz, 4H), 7.50 – 7.40 (m, 6H), 2.28 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 158.35, 139.49, 130.64, 129.37, 127.56, 15.18. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₇N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 237.1, found 237.7.

Observation of Azine (Dimer of Iminyl Radicals) via UPLC-MS

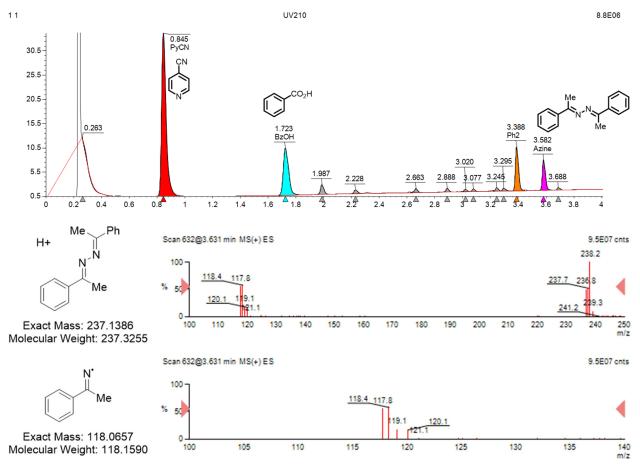
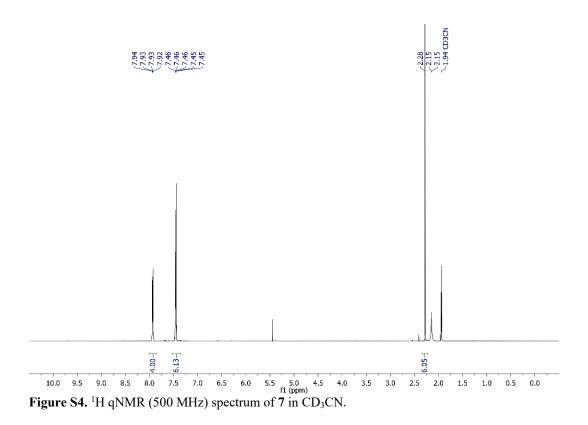


Figure S3. UPLC chromatograph with compound assignments for key UV signals. Low resolution mass spectrum (ESI +) for the retention time identified as the azine and identification of a fragmentation pattern for N-N bond cleavage of the dimeric structure.



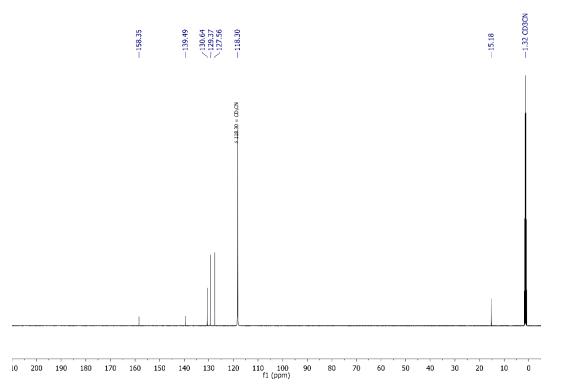


Figure S5. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 7 in CD₃CN.

2.5 Comparison of Oxime Consumption Without DIPA Reductant

In a glovebox under an atmosphere of nitrogen, solid reagents were added to a 4-mL vial: model oxime substrate **3a** (72 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.); benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.); photocatalyst (2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%) (Table 4); 4-cyanopyridine **4a** (69 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.). The reactants were then dissolved by the addition of DMSO (3 mL) and stirred for 10 minutes until the solution was homogeneous. The reaction was then irradiated for 2.5 h in the TAK 120 photoreactor (455 nm, 5W, 40 °C). The reaction was quenched by opening the vial and exposing the vial contents to oxygen.

The reaction was then added to a 25 mL volumetric flask along with a solution of biphenyl in MeCN (5 mL, 12.5 mM biphenyl). The contents of the flask were then diluted until the volume reached 25 mL. Aliquots (20 μ L, 50 μ L, and 100 μ L) of the diluted reaction were then taken to measure by UPLC-MS. For each reaction, the ratio of absorbance of the starting oxime was compared to the constant biphenyl internal standard was calculated. The amount of oxime remaining in each reaction was determined by comparing the product to internal standard for each reaction to the product to internal standard ratio of a reaction without photocatalyst added.

Entry	Photocatalyst	Amount of Photocatalyst	Triplet Energy (E [™]) [kcal mol ⁻¹]	E _{red} (V) vs. SCE	E*₀x (V) vs. SCE	Oxime Remaining (%)
1	PC1	6 mg	55.8	-1.42	0.97	0
2	PC3	6 mg	61.8	-1.37	1.21	51
3	PC4	4 mg	58.1	-2.2	0.31	0
4	PC5	5 mg	46	-1.33	0.77	98
5	PC6	4 mg	43.6	-1.06	0.83	98

Table S4. Comparison of Photocatalysts Triplet Energies in the Coupling Reaction

3. O-Benzoyl Oxime & Iminium Hydrochloride Substrate Scope

3.1 General Reaction Procedure A:

Reactions were conducted in a 4 mL vial (Chemglass), with a PTFE stir bar, and a vial cap containing a septum. All reaction contents were measured inside of a glovebox where the atmosphere contained <0.1 ppm oxygen. *O*-benzoyl oxime substrate (**3a-3r**) (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.); benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv.); photocatalyst (**PC1**) Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); and cyanoarene (**4a-4ai**) (0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.) were added to a 4 mL vial. The reactants were then dissolved by the addition of DMSO (3 mL) and stirred for 10 minutes until the solution was homogeneous. DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.) was then added to the reaction. The reaction was then removed from the glovebox and sealed with parafilm to further protect the reaction from oxygen. The reaction was then placed into the photoreactor and irradiated with blue light (455 nm, 5W per reaction) for 2.5 hours.

Caution! Cyanide may be produced as a byproduct in these reactions. Cyanide is toxic and could lead to the release of HCN gas (extremely toxic). Reactions and their aqueous work-up should be conducted in well-ventilated enclosures (e.g. fumehood) and aqueous cyanide-containing waste should be kept basic and disposed of in accordance with local guidelines.

At 2.5 hours the reaction is considered complete, and the reaction was quenched by opening the vial and exposing the vial contents to oxygen. The reaction was then added to a 25 mL volumetric flask along with a solution of biphenyl in MeCN (5 mL, 12.5 mM biphenyl). The contents of the flask were then diluted until the volume reached 25 mL. Aliquots (20 μ L, 50 μ L, and 100 μ L) of the diluted reaction were then taken to measure by UPLC-MS. The remainder of the diluted reaction was then concentrated under reduced pressure to remove the MeCN. The remaining crude oil is dissolved in methylene chloride (50 mL). Isopropyl amine (2 mL) was then added to the reaction to raise the pH, deprotonate the desired product, and prevent the formation of hydrogen cyanide. The methylene chloride solution was washed with water (3 x 50 mL) followed by a wash with brine (50 mL). The remaining organic fraction was then dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford a crude product.

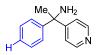
The crude product was purified by FLASH chromatography using a Teledyne-Isco Combiflash, [12 g column, CH₂Cl₂ (Solvent A), MeOH (Solvent B)]. The column utilized a gradient elution: 5 min (100% A), 5 min (100% A to 97.5% A: 2.5% B), 10 min (97.5% A: 2.5% B to 95% A: 5% B), 10 min (95% A: 5% B), 10 (Hold 95% A: 5% B), 5 min (95% A: 5% B to 90% A: 10% B), 5 min (Hold 90% A: 10% B). The product fractions were collected and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford the pure product. After characterization, the pure product is used to produce a calibration curve according to the general UPLC calibration procedure.

3.2 General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure:

Reactions were conducted in a 4 mL vial (Chemglass), with a PTFE stir bar, and a vial cap containing a septum. All reaction contents were measured inside of a glovebox where the atmosphere contained <0.1 ppm oxygen. Iminium HCl salt (0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); and 4-cyanopyridine (31 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) were added to a 4 mL vial. The reactants were then dissolved by the addition of DMSO (3 mL) and stirred for 10 minutes until the solution was homogeneous. DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.) was then added to the reaction. The reaction was capped and stirred for ten minutes until the DIPA was miscible with the reaction. The reaction was then removed from the glovebox and sealed with parafilm to further protect the reaction from oxygen. The reaction was then placed into the photoreactor and irradiated with blue light (455 nm, 5W per reaction).

Caution! Cyanide may be produced as a byproduct in these reactions. Cyanide is toxic and could lead to the release of HCN gas (extremely toxic). Reactions and their aqueous work-up should be conducted in well-ventilated enclosures (e.g. fumehood) and aqueous cyanide-containing waste should be kept basic and disposed of in accordance with local guidelines.

At 2.5 hours the reaction as considered complete, and the reaction was quenched by opening the vial and exposing the vial contents to oxygen. The reaction was then added to a 25 mL volumetric flask along with a solution of biphenyl in MeCN (5 mL, 12.5 mM biphenyl). Isopropyl amine (2 mL) was then added to the reaction to raise the pH, deprotonate the desired product, and prevent the formation of hydrogen cyanide. The contents of the flask were then diluted until the volume reached 25 mL. Aliquots (20 μ L, 50 μ L, and 100 μ L) of the diluted reaction were then taken to measure by UPLC-MS. The yield of the reaction was determined via UPLC-MS calibration.



Compound **5a** was synthesized following General Procedure A using 4-pyridinecarbonitrile (733 mg, 7.04 mmol), **PC1** (72 mg, 7.2E-2 mmol), benzoic acid (444 mg, 3.2 mmol), DIPA (1.836 mL, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3a**) (765 mg, 3.2 mmol) in DMSO (36 mL). The product was obtained as a viscous brown oil (513 mg, 70%). The yield of product **5a** was determined to be 80% by a calibrated UPLC-MS ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.45 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (s, 2H), 1.79 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 160.09, 150.51, 149.96, 129.16, 127.49, 127.06, 122.30, 58.73, 31.31. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₃H₁₅N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 199.1, found 199.2.

Compound **5a** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6a** and cyanoarene **4a**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6a** (156 mg. 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and 4-cyanopyridine (31 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The yield of product **5a** was determined to be 81% by a calibrated UPLC-MS.

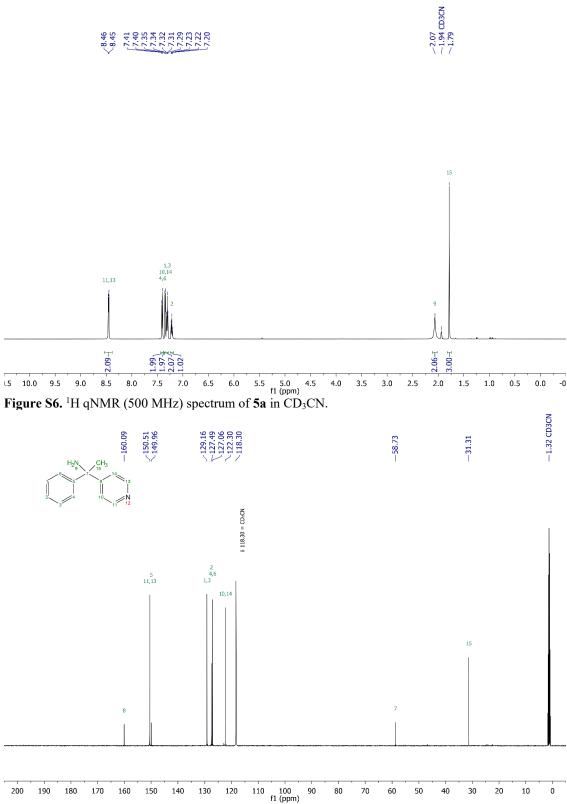
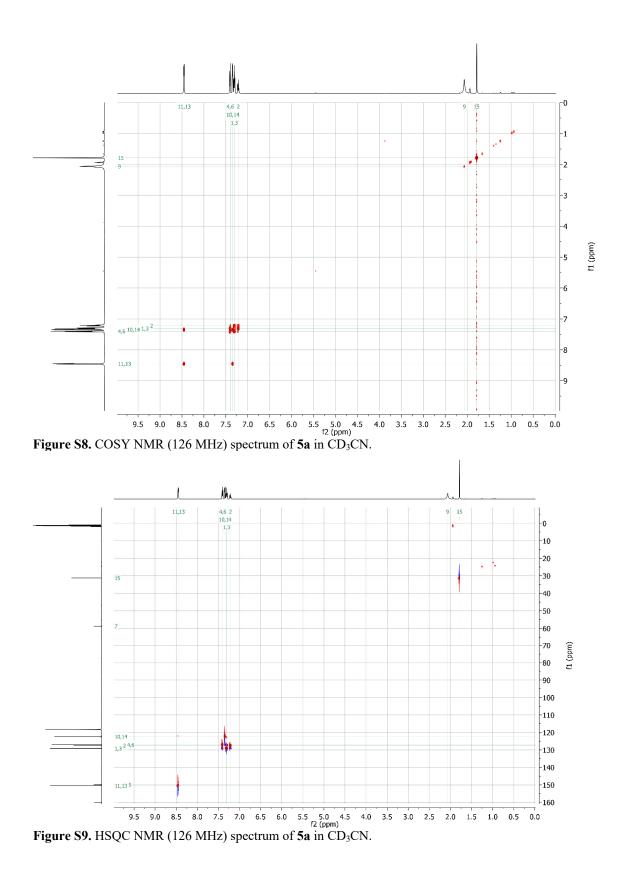
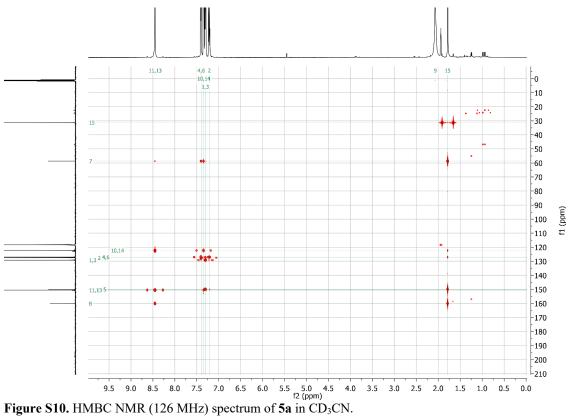


Figure S7. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 5a in CD₃CN.







Compound **5b** was synthesized following General Procedure A using 4-pyridinecarbonitrile **4a** (69 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3b**) (88 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). The product was purified according to the general chromatography method for oximes. The product was obtained as a film on a vial (50 mg, 64%). The yield of product **5b** was determined to be 91% by a calibrated UPLC-MS ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.47 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.67 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (s, 2H), 1.81 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 159.14, 154.45, 150.71, 129.03 (q, *J* = 32.2 Hz), 126.57 (q, *J* = 271.6, 270.8, 254.6 Hz), 126.00 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 122.27, 118.30, 58.88, 31.09. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CD₃CN) δ -62.89. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₄H₁₃F₃N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 267.1, found 267.2.

Compound **5b** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6b** and cyanoarene **4a**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt (**6b**) (211 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and 4-cyanopyridine (31 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The yield of product **5b** was determined to be 14% by a calibrated UPLC-MS.

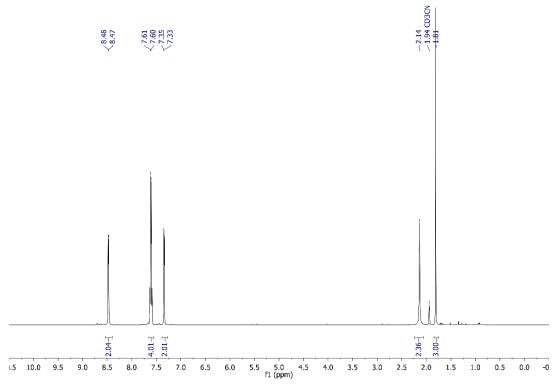


Figure S11. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of **5b** in CD₃CN.

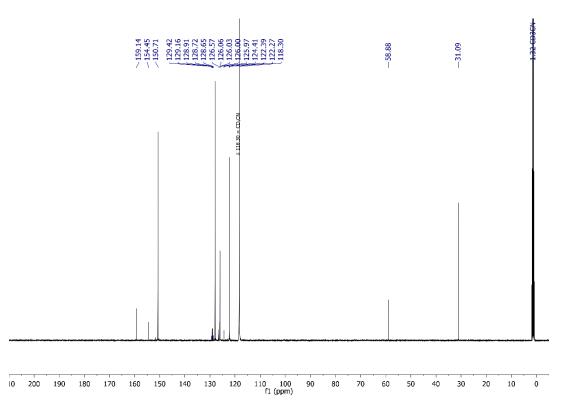
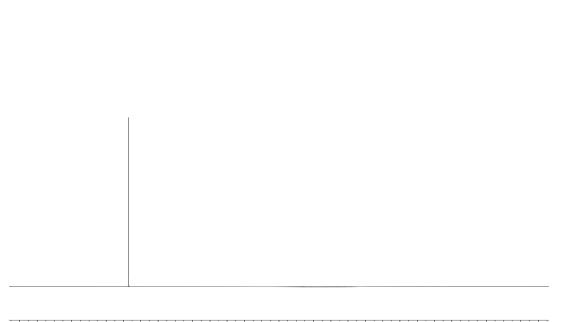


Figure S12. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 5b in CD₃CN.



0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 -220 -230 -240 -250 -260 -270 -280 -290 -300 f1 (ppm)

Figure S13. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz) spectrum of compound 5b in CD₃CN.

---62,89



Compound **5c** was synthesized following General Procedure A using 4-pyridinecarbonitrile **4a** (69 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3c**) (82 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). The product was purified according to the general chromatography method for oximes. The product was obtained as a film on a vial (51 mg, 73%). The yield of product **5f** was determined to be 98% by a calibrated UPLC-MS ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetonitrile-*d*₃) δ 8.46 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.76 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 159.54, 150.59, 148.86, 132.78, 129.02, 128.99, 122.23, 118.30, 58.51, 41.38, 31.24. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₃H₁₄ClN₂ ([M + H]⁺) 233.1, found 233.2.

Compound **5c** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6c** and cyanoarene **4a**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt (**6c**) (125 mg,0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and 4-cyanopyridine (31 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The yield of product **5c** was determined to be 66% by a calibrated UPLC-MS.

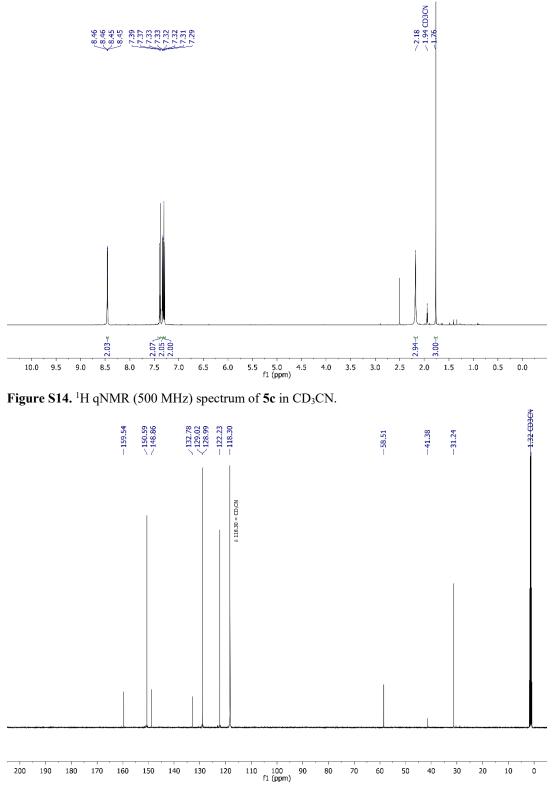
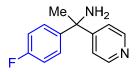


Figure S15. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 5c in CD₃CN.



Synthesis of **5d** was synthesized following General Procedure A using 4-pyridinecarbonitrile **4a** (69 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3d**) (77 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). The product was purified according to the general chromatography method for oximes. The product was obtained as a film on a vial (50 mg, 77%). The yield of product **5f** was determined to be 94% by a calibrated UPLC-MS. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.46 (dd, *J* = 4.6, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 4.6, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (t, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.78 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 163.32, 161.39, 159.85, 150.58, 146.07, 146.05, 129.16, 129.09, 122.23, 118.31, 115.66, 115.49, 58.43, 31.49. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CD₃CN) δ -118.40. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₃H₁₄FN₂ ([M + H]⁺) 217.1, found 217.2

Compound **5d** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6d** and cyanoarene **4a**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt (**6d**)(174 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and 4-cyanopyridine (31 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The yield of product **5d** was determined to be 87% by a calibrated UPLC-MS.

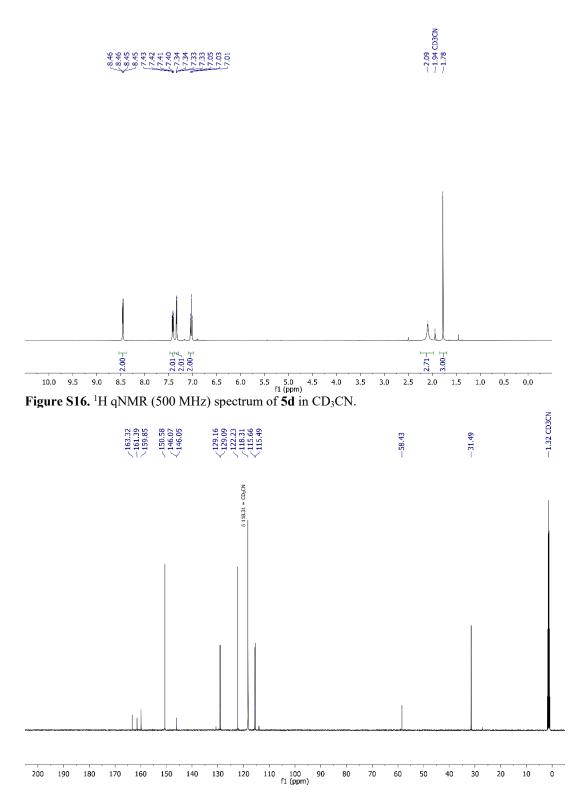


Figure S17. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 5d in CD₃CN.

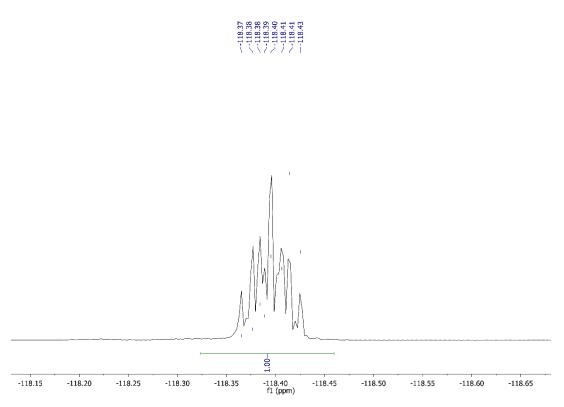
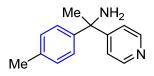


Figure S18. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz) spectrum of compound 5d in CD₃CN.



Synthesis of **5e** was synthesized following General Procedure A using 4-pyridinecarbonitrile (69 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3e**) (76 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). The product was purified according to the general chromatography method for oximes. The product was obtained as a film on a vial (50 mg, 79%). The yield of product **5e** was determined to be 98% by a calibrated UPLC-MS ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.44 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.76 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 160.26, 150.47, 147.05, 137.09, 129.74, 126.99, 122.27, 58.46, 31.37, 20.94. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₄H₁₇N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 213.1, found 213.2

Compound **5e** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6e** and cyanoarene **4a**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt (**6e**) (112 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and 4-cyanopyridine (31 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The yield of product **5e** was determined to be 93% by a calibrated UPLC-MS.

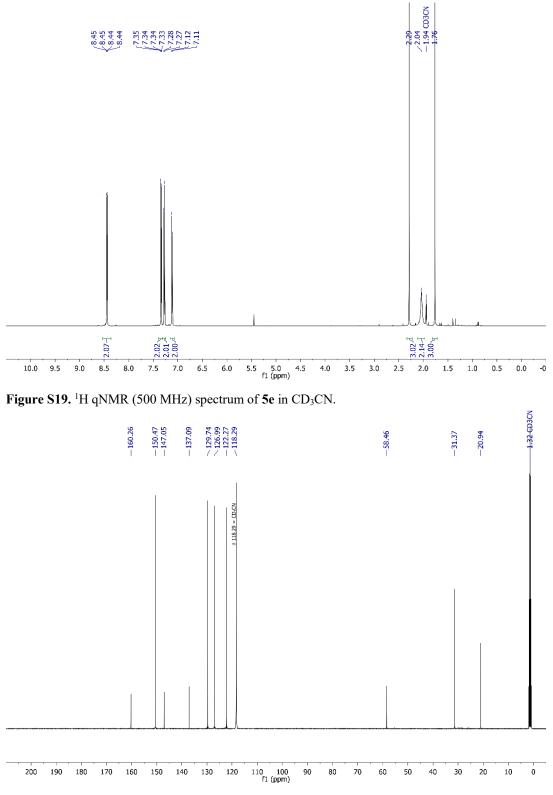
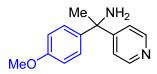


Figure S20. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 5e in CD₃CN.



Synthesis of **5f** was synthesized following General Procedure A using 4-pyridinecarbonitrile **4a** (69 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3f**) (81 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). The product was purified according to the general chromatography method for oximes. The product was obtained as a film on a vial (44 mg, 64%). The yield of product **5f** was determined to be 79% by a calibrated UPLC-MS ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.44 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 2H), 1.76 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) 160.37, 159.23, 150.47, 142.05, 128.26, 122.24, 118.30, 114.34, 58.25, 55.85, 31.54. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₄H₁₆N₂O ([M + H]⁺) 229.1, found 229.2.

Compound **5f** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6f** and cyanoarene **4a**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt (**6f**) (186 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and 4-cyanopyridine **4a** (31 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The yield of product **5f** was determined to be 94% by a calibrated UPLC-MS.

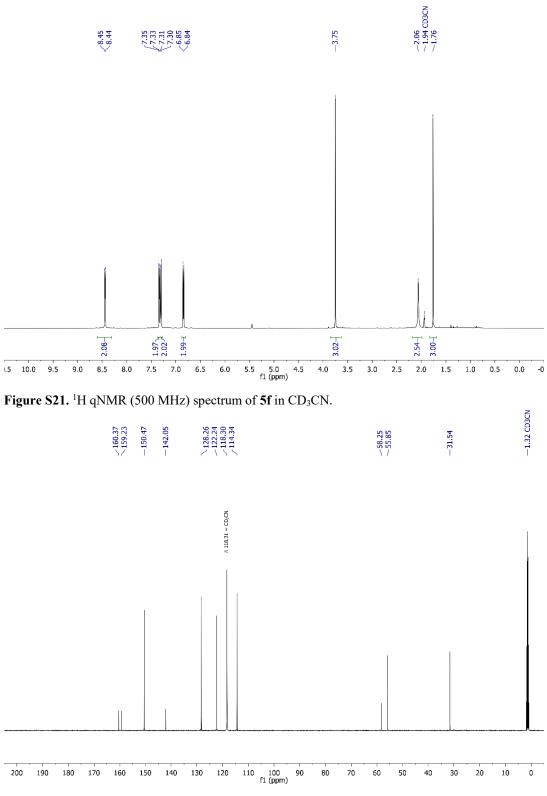


Figure S22. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 5f in CD₃CN.



Synthesis of **5g** was synthesized following General Procedure A using 4-pyridinecarbonitrile **4a** (69 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3g**) (76 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). The product was purified according to the general chromatography method for oximes. The product was obtained as a film on a vial (21 mg, 30%). The yield of product **5g** was determined to be 32% by a calibrated UPLC-MS ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.43 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 3H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.86 (s, 3H), 1.73 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 160.67, 150.57, 146.52, 137.35, 133.32, 128.25, 126.94, 126.59, 121.74, 118.30, 59.31, 32.93, 21.80. MS (ESI) M/Z CALCD. FOR C₁₄H₁₇N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 213.1, found 213.2

Compound **5g** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6g** and cyanoarene **4a**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt (**6g**) (112 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and 4-cyanopyridine (31 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The yield of product **5g** was determined to be 82% by a calibrated UPLC-MS.

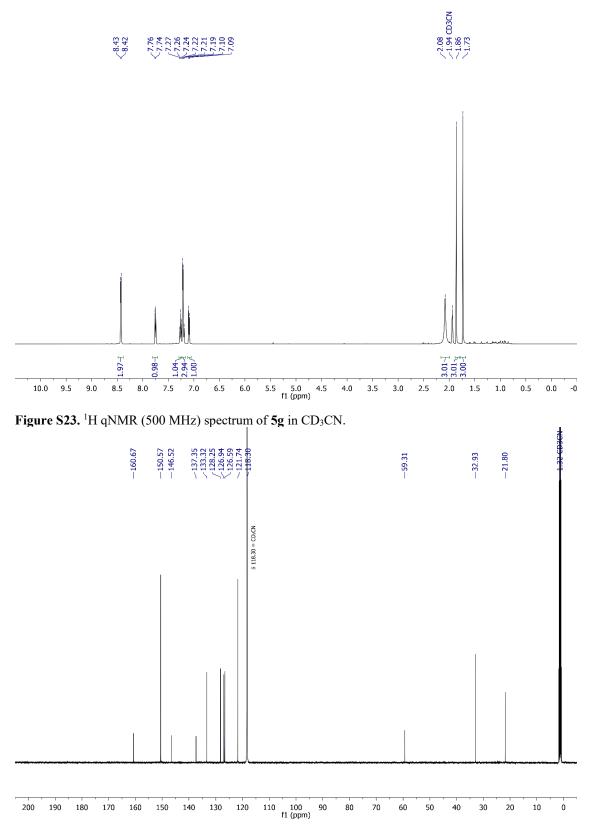
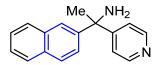


Figure S24. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 5g in CD₃CN.



Compound **5h** was synthesized following General Procedure A using 4-pyridinecarbonitrile **4a** (69 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3h**) (87 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). The product was purified according to the general chromatography method for oximes. The product was obtained as a film on a vial (37 mg, 50%). The yield of product **5h**was determined to be 50% by a calibrated UPLC-MS ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.45 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 8.02 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.90 – 7.85 (m, 1H), 7.84 – 7.81 (m, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (pd, *J* = 6.9, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 159.81, 150.56, 147.31, 134.11, 133.09, 129.03, 128.75, 128.33, 127.22, 126.93, 126.48, 124.77, 122.41, 58.93, 31.19. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₇H₁₇N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 249.1, found 249.2.

Compound **5h** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6h** and cyanoarene **4a**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt (**6h**) (136 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and 4-cyanopyridine (31 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The yield of product **5h** was determined to be 98% by a calibrated UPLC-MS.

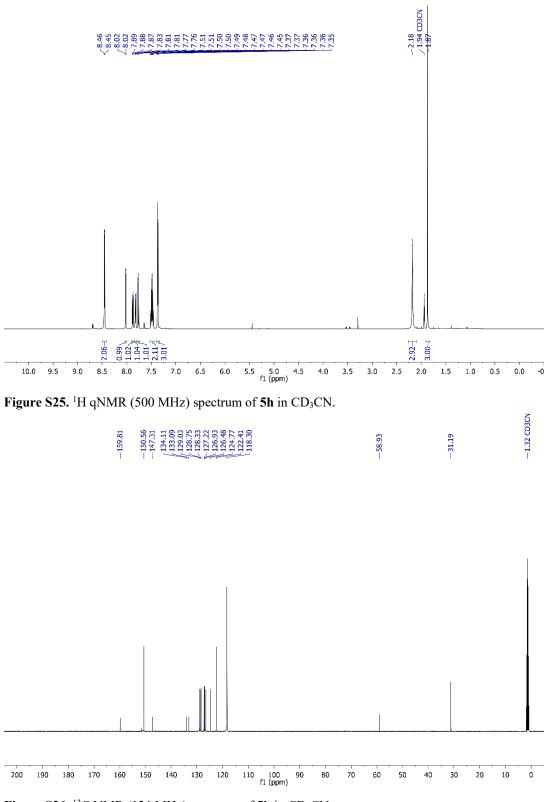
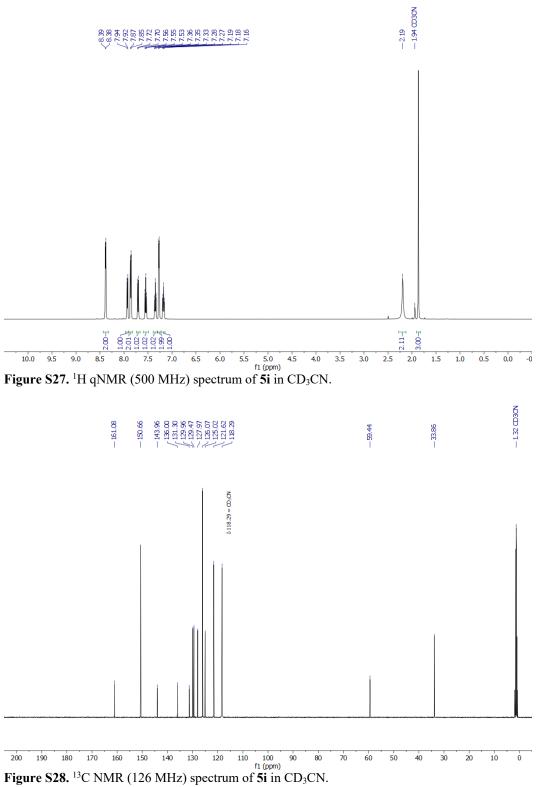
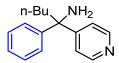


Figure S26. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 5h in CD₃CN.



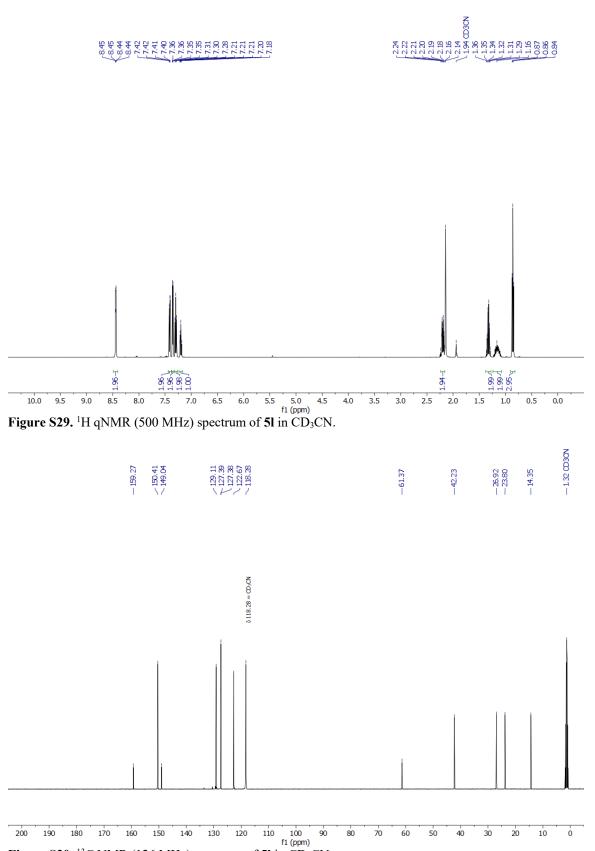
Compound **5i** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6i** and cyanoarene **4a**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt (**6i**) (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and 4-cyanopyridine (31 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The yield of product **5i** was determined to be 76% by a calibrated UPLC-MS. Product characterization matched as described.^{5 1}H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.38 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 2.19 (br s, 2H), 1.87 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 161.08, 150.66, 143.96, 136.00, 131.30, 129.96, 129.47, 127.97, 126.07, 125.02, 121.62, 59.44, 33.86. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₇H₁₇N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 249.1, found 249.2.





Compound **51** was synthesized following General Procedure A using 4-pyridinecarbonitrile **4a** (69 mg, 0.66 mmol), PC1 (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**31**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). The product was purified according to the general chromatography method for oximes. The product was obtained as a film on a vial (51 mg, 71%). The yield of product **51** was determined to be 94% by a calibrated UPLC-MS. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.45–8.43 (m, 2H), 7.43–7.40 (m, 2H), 7.36–7.34 (m, 2H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.22–7.18 (m, 1H), 2.25–2.16 (m, 2H), 1.37–1.27 (m, 2H), 1.23–1.08 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H).¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 159.27, 150.41, 149.04, 129.11, 127.39, 127.38, 122.67, 61.37, 42.23, 26.92, 23.80, 14.35. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₇N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 241.2, found 241.2.

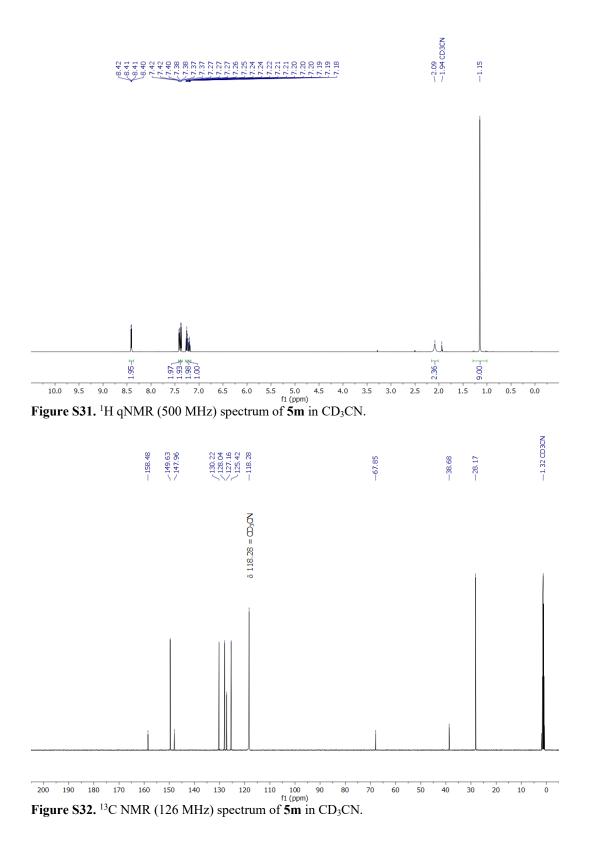
Compound **51** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **61** and cyanoarene **4a**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt (**61**) (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and 4-cyanopyridine (31 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The yield of product **51** was determined to be 76% by a calibrated UPLC-MS.

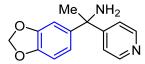






Compound **5m** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6m** and cyanoarene **4a**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt (**6m**)(130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and 4-cyanopyridine (31 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₆H₂₁N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 241.2, found 242.3. The product **5m** was synthesized in 84% yield (retention time t = 2.310, m/z = 242.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.^{5 1}H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.41 (dd, *J* = 1.6, 4.6 Hz, 2H), 7.43–7.39 (m, 2H), 7.39–7.36 (dd, *J* = 1.7, 4.6 Hz, 2H), 7.28–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.22–7.18 (m, 1H), 2.09 (br s, 2H), 1.15 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 158.48, 149.63, 147.96, 130.22, 128.04, 127.16, 125.42, 67.85, 38.68, 28.17. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₂₁N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 241.2, found 241.3.





Compound **5**j was synthesized following General Procedure A using 4-pyridinecarbonitrile **4a** (69 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3**j) (73 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). The product was purified according to the general chromatography method for oximes. The product was obtained as a film on a vial (25 mg, 34%). The yield of product **5**j was determined to be 42% by a calibrated UPLC-MS 1H NMR: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN δ 8.44 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 6.92 – 6.86 (m, 2H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 5.91 (q, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 2H), 2.04 (s, 2H), 1.74 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 160.09, 150.51, 148.54, 147.06, 144.20, 122.18, 120.15, 108.42, 108.00, 102.27, 58.60, 31.55. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₄H₁₅N₂O₂ ([M + H]⁺) 243.1, found 243.2.

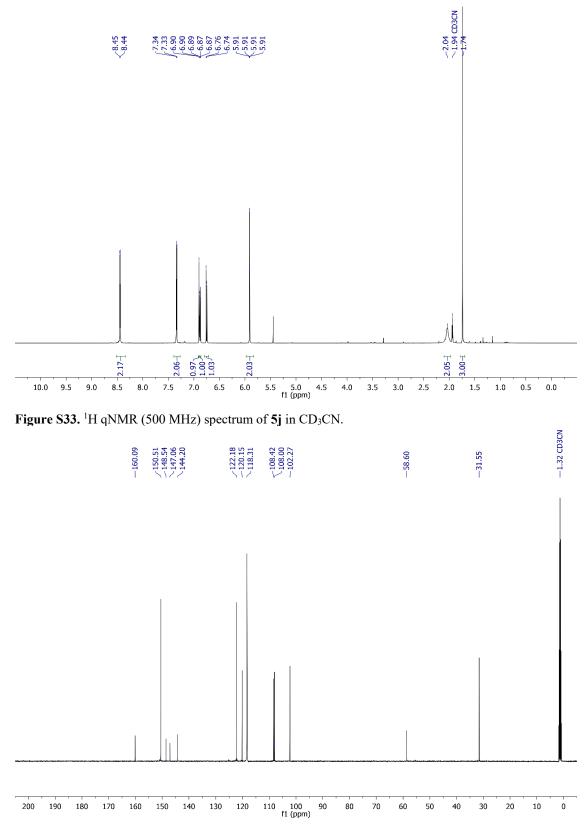
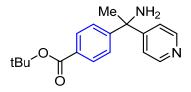


Figure S34. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 5j in CD₃CN.



Compound **50** was synthesized following General Procedure A using 4-pyridinecarbonitrile **4a** (69 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**30**) (90 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). The product was purified according to the general chromatography method for oximes. The product was obtained as a film on a vial (29 mg, 32%). The yield of product **50** was determined to be 32% by a calibrated UPLC-MS ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.46 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.79 (s, 3H), 1.55 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 166.24, 159.42, 154.67, 150.63, 131.35, 130.02, 127.24, 122.27, 118.29 (MeCN residual solvent), 81.69, 58.90, 31.09, 28.33. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₂₃N₂O₂ ([M + H]⁺) 299.2, found 299.2.

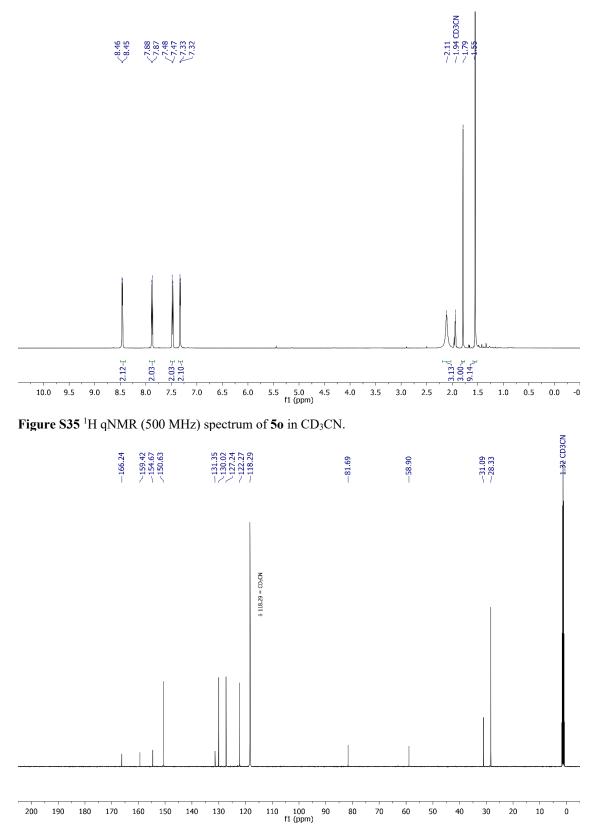
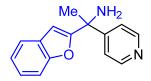


Figure S36. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 50 in CD₃CN.



Compound **5k** was synthesized following General Procedure A using 4-pyridinecarbonitrile **4a** (69 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3k**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). The product was purified according to the general chromatography method for oximes. The product was obtained as a film on a vial (16 mg, 31%). The yield of product **5k** was determined to be 39% by a calibrated UPLC-MS ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.50 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 6.77 (s, 1H), 1.79 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 150.67, 125.17, 123.92, 122.14, 121.94, 118.31, 111.78, 102.91, 56.43, 29.44. MS (ESI) M/Z CALCD. FOR C₁₅H₁₅N₂O ([M + H]⁺) 239.1, found 239.2.

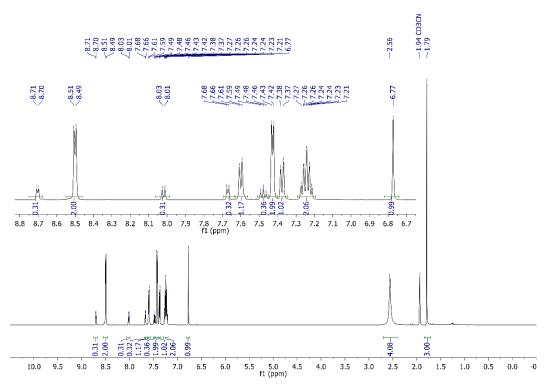


Figure S37. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of 5k in CD₃CN.

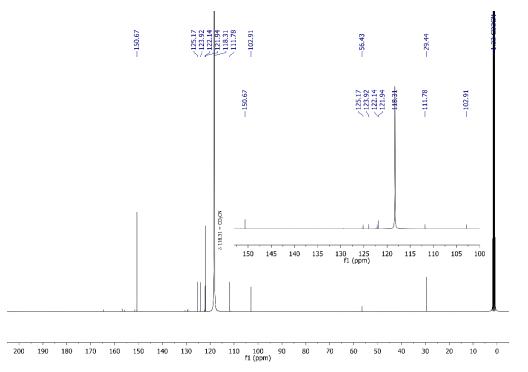
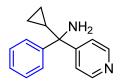


Figure S38. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 5k in CD₃CN.



Compound **5n** was synthesized following General Procedure A using 4-pyridinecarbonitrile **4a** (69 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3n**) (80 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). The product was purified according to the general chromatography method for oximes. The product was obtained as a film on a vial (38 mg, 56%). The yield of product **5n** was determined to be 56% by a calibrated UPLC-MS ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.46 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.45 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 1.88 (s, 2H), 1.63 (tt, *J* = 8.3, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 0.59 – 0.33 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 159.52, 150.32, 149.40, 128.96, 127.97, 127.59, 123.09, 60.69, 22.42, 2.08, 1.71. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₅H₁₇N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 225.1, found 225.2

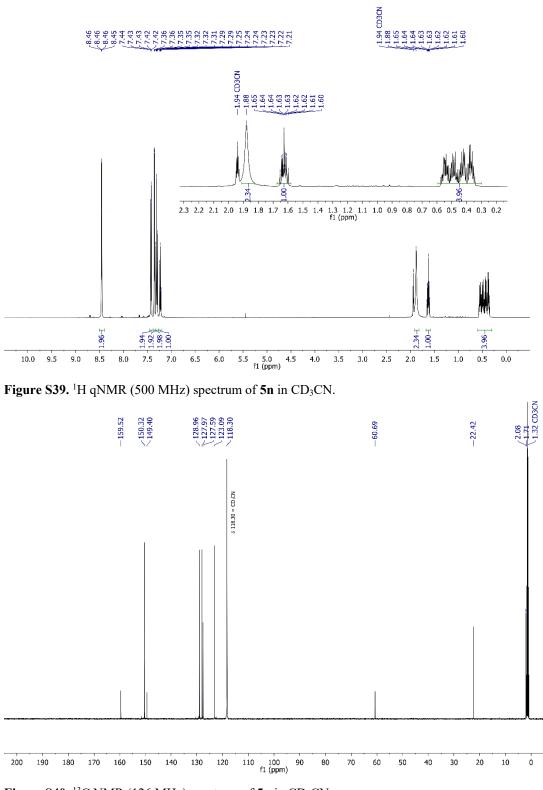


Figure S40. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 5n in CD₃CN.



Compound **5p** was synthesized following General Procedure A using 4-pyridinecarbonitrile **4a** (69 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3p**) (89 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). The product was purified according to the general chromatography method for oximes. The product was obtained as a film on a vial (44 mg, 58%). The yield of product **5p** was determined to be 65% by a calibrated UPLC-MS ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetonitrile-*d*₃) δ 8.57 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 2.76 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 179.34, 168.90, 162.33, 159.04, 157.95, 157.88, 157.11, 156.23 (q, *J* = 285.5 Hz), 151.92, 146.83, 94.93 (q, *J* = 26.6 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CD₃CN) δ -73.24. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₃H₁₂F₃N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 253.1, found 253.2.

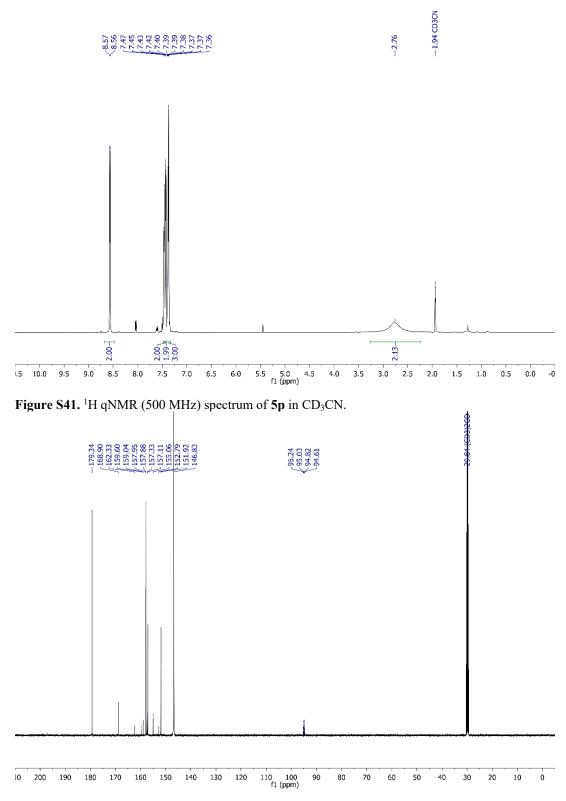


Figure S42. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 5p in CD₃CN.

0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 -220 -230 -240 -250 -260 -270 -280 -290 -300 f1 (ppm)

Figure S43. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz) spectrum of compound 5p in CD₃CN.

---73.24



Compound **5q** was synthesized following General Procedure A using 4-pyridinecarbonitrile **4a** (69 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3q**) (99 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). The product was purified according to the general chromatography method for oximes. The product was obtained as a film on a vial (25 mg, 25%). The yield of product **5q** was determined to be 29% by a calibrated UPLC-MS. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetonitrile-*d*₃) δ 8.57 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 2.60 (s, 2H), 2.16 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 150.97, 150.11, 139.80, 132.37, 126.29 (q, *J* = 285.5 Hz), 123.29, 123.27, 123.18, 66.23 (q, *J* = 27.0 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CD₃CN) δ -73.40. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₃H₁₁BrF₃N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 331.0, found 331.0.

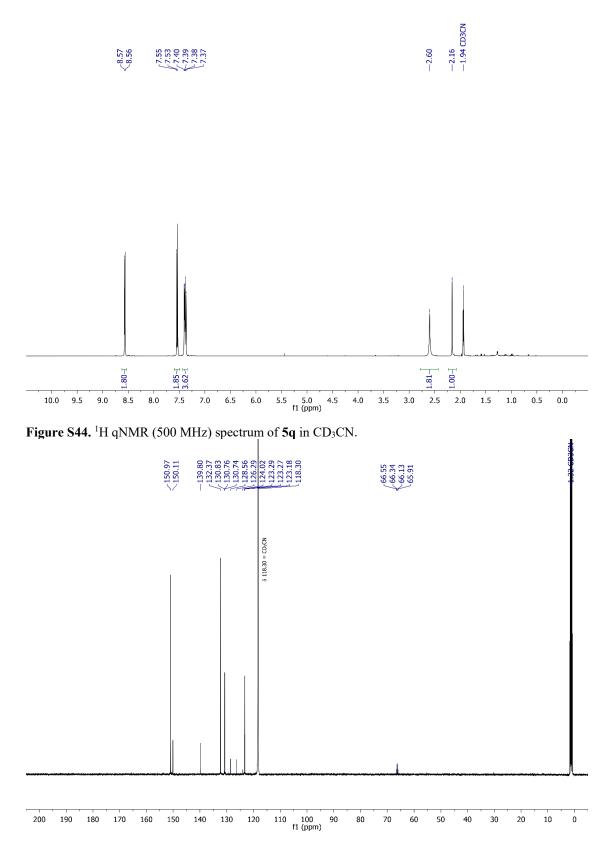
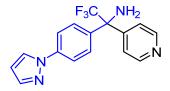


Figure S45. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 5q in CD₃CN.

0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 -220 -230 -240 -250 -260 -270 -280 -290 -300 f1 (ppm)

Figure S46. $^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR (471 MHz) spectrum of compound 5q in CD₃CN.

---73.40



Compound **5r** was synthesized following General Procedure A using 4-pyridinecarbonitrile **4a** (69 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3r**) (108 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). The product was purified according to the general chromatography method for oximes. The product was obtained as a film on a vial (46 mg, 48%). The yield of product **5r** was determined to be 57% by a calibrated UPLC-MS ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN, 1.7:1 mixture of rotamers) δ 8.58 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 2H), 8.14 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz,1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 2H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 2.63 (br s, 1.3H), 2.14 (br s, 0.8H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN, 1.7:1 mixture of rotamers) δ 150.96, 150.43, 150.40, 142.25, 140.96, 138.21, 138.18, 129.92 (q, *J* = 1.7 Hz), 128.32, 127.64 (q, *J* = 285.8 Hz), 123.35 (q, *J* = 1.7 Hz), 119.36, 108.87, 66.21 (q, *J* = 26.8 Hz), 66.13 (q, *J* = 26.7 Hz). ¹⁹F {¹H} NMR (471 MHz, CD₃CN) δ -73.55 (s, 3F).MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₄F₃N₄ ([M + H]⁺) 319.1, found 318.8

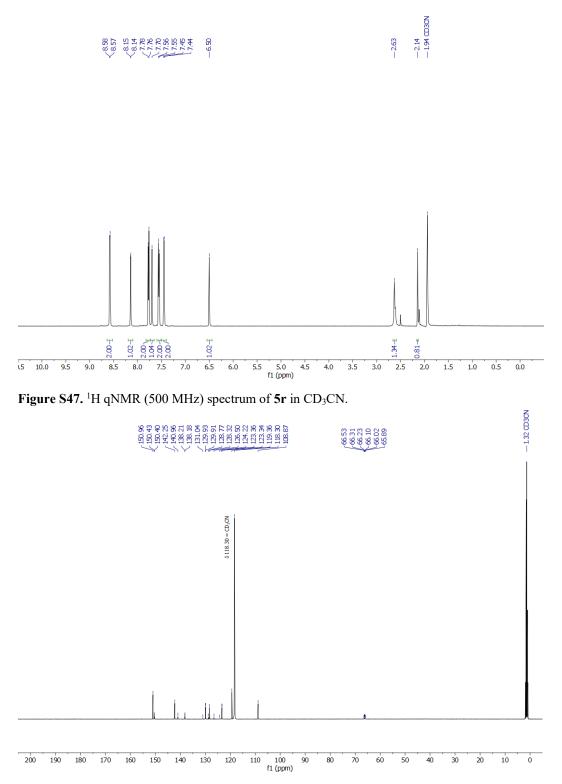


Figure S48. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 5r in CD₃CN.

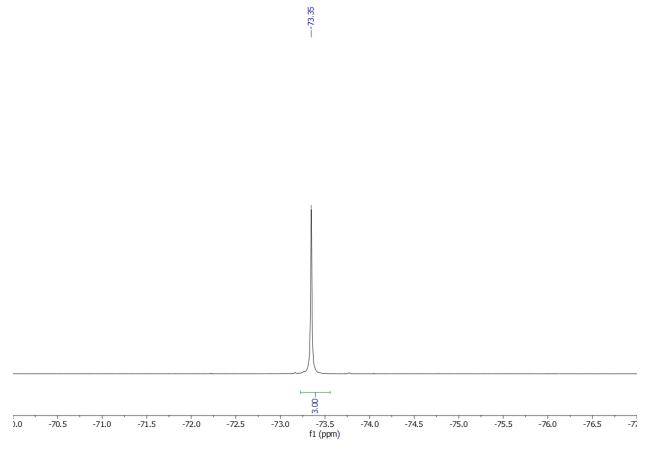
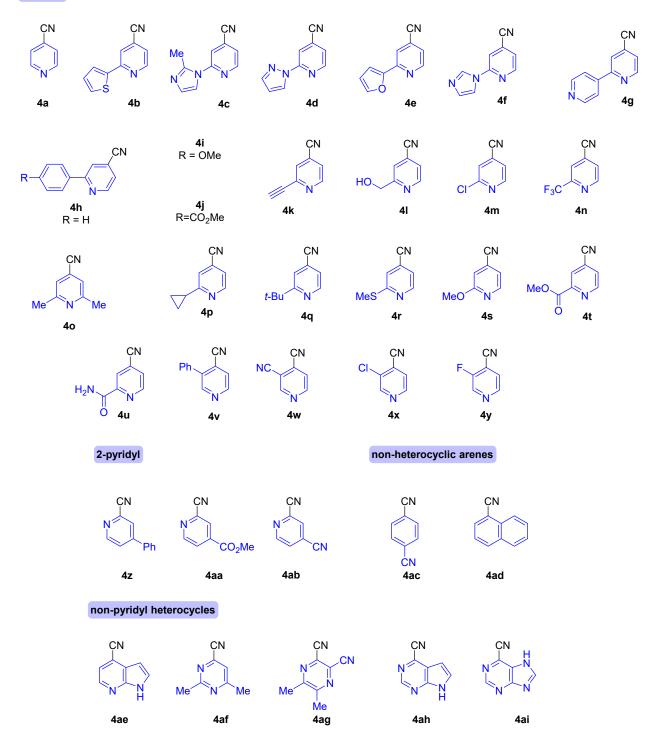


Figure S49. $^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR (471 MHz) spectrum of compound 5r in CD₃CN

4. Cyanoarene Scope

Table S5. Table of Purchased Cyanoarenes Starting Materials

4-pyridyl



Authentic samples of compound 5s - 5ad, 5ag, 5ai - 5az were synthesized and characterized as described previously.⁵ NMR characterization of the authentic samples included as line listing for each compound.



Compound **5s** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4b** (123 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) M/Z CALCD. FOR C₂₀H₂₃N₂S ([M + H]⁺) 323.2, found 323.2. The product was synthesized in 42% yield (retention time t = 2.783, m/z = 323.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

Compound **5s** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4c**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4s** (41 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product was synthesized in 54% yield (retention time t = 2.783, m/z = 323.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.36 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46–7.41 (m, 3H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.22–7.15 (m, 2H), 7.10 (t, J = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.27 – 2.17 (m, 2H), 1.99 (br s, 2H), 1.38–1.28 (m, 2H), 1.26–1.09 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 160.38, 153.17, 150.07, 148.94, 146.28, 129.14, 128.61, 127.43, 127.41, 125.57, 121.52, 117.38, 61.56, 42.14, 26.95, 23.81, 14.38. ESI LRMS *m*/*z* calcd. for C₂₀H₂₃N₂S ([M + H]⁺) 323.2, found 323.2.



Compound **5t** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4c** (122 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₀H₂₅N₄ ([M + H]⁺) 321.2, found 321.3. The product was synthesized in 73% yield (retention time t = 1.930, m/z = 321.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.37 (d, J = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.35–7.28 (m, 4H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.29–2.18 (m, 2H), 2.01 (s, 2H), 1.38–1.29 (m, 2H), 1.27–1.10 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 163.04, 151.75, 149.57, 148.60, 145.45, 129.23, 128.33, 127.60, 127.42, 121.76, 120.26, 116.45, 61.73, 42.12, 26.91, 23.78, 15.40, 14.33.



Compound **5u** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4d** (123 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (X) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) M/Z CALCD. FOR C₁₉H₂₃N₄ ([M + H]⁺) 307.2, found 307.2. The product **5u** was synthesized in 82% yield (retention time t = 2.662, m/z = 307.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination

Compound **5u** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4d**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **3l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4d** (41 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5u** was synthesized in 69% yield (retention time t = 2.662, m/z = 307.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.53 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 8.28 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (s, 1H), 2.28–2.18 (m, 2H), 2.05 (br s, 2H), 1.37–1.28 (m, 2H), 1.24–1.09 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 163.05, 152.61, 148.86, 148.78, 142.77, 129.20, 127.95, 127.55, 127.45, 120.97, 110.94, 108.63, 61.75, 42.17, 26.90, 23.78, 14.34.



Compound **5v** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4e** (112 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) M/Z CALCD. FOR C₂₀H₂₃N₂O ([M + H]⁺) 307.2, found 307.2. The product was synthesized in 35% yield (retention time t = 2.558, m/z = 307.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination

Compound **5v** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4e**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4e** (37 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product was synthesized in 69% yield (retention time t = 2.558, m/z = 307.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.42 (dd, J = 0.4, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (dd, J = 0.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.23–7.18 (m, 2H), 7.02 (dd, J = 0.4, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (dd, J = 1.8, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.28–2.17 (m, 2H), 1.84 (br s, 2H), 1.38–1.28 (m, 2H), 1.24–1.08 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, J = 7.30 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 160.37, 155.04, 150.42, 150.00, 149.03, 144.50, 129.17, 127.46, 127.45, 121.35, 117.17, 113.05, 109.42, 61.56, 42.17, 26.94, 23.81, 14.35.



Compound **5w** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4f**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **6l** (41 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₉H₂₃N₄ ([M + H]+) 308.2, 308.2. The product **5w** was synthesized in 25% yield (retention time t = 2.245, m/z = 321.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

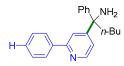
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.33–8.29 (m, 2H), 7.73 (s, 1H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.09 s, (1H), 2.30–2.20 (m, 2H), 2.10 (br s, 2H), 1.39–1.29 (m, 2H), 1.26–1.09 (m, 2H), 0.87 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 163.43, 150.41, 149.48, 148.63, 136.07, 131.04, 129.23, 127.60, 127.41, 121.61, 117.54, 111.50, 61.79, 42.09, 26.89, 23.79, 14.33.



Compound **5x** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4g** (120 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₁H₂₄N₃ ([M + H]+) 318.2, found 318.3. The product was synthesized in 32% yield (retention time t = 2.342, m/z = 318.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

Compound **5x** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4g**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4g** (40 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5x**was synthesized in 18% yield (retention time t = 2.342, m/z = 318.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

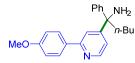
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.65 (dd, J = 1.7, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 8.57 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (dd, J = 0.5, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (dd, J = 1.7, 4.5 Hz, 2H), 7.48–7.44 (m, 2H), 7.39 (dd, J = 1.7, 5.2, Hz, 1H), 7.28–7.33 (m, 2H), 7.21 (tt, J = 1.1, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.31–2.22 (m, 2H), 2.00 (br s, 2H), 1.39–1.30 (m, 2H), 1.27–1.10 (m, 2H), 0.87 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 160.91, 155.12, 151.35, 150.75, 148.91, 147.43, 129.20, 127.51, 127.45, 123.20, 121.90, 119.84, 61.69, 42.19, 26.96, 23.81, 14.34.



Compound **5y** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4h** (119 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₂H₂₅N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 317.2, found 317.2. The product **5y** was synthesized in 89% yield (retention time t = 2.342, m/z = 317.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

Compound **5y** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4h**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4h** (40 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5y** was synthesized in 66% yield (retention time t = 2.342, m/z = 317.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

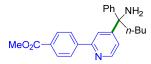
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.51 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.03–7.99 (m, 2H), 7.89 (d, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49–7.43 (m, 4H), 7.43–7.38 (m, 1H), 7.32–7.25 (m, 3H), 7.22–7.17 (m, 1H), 2.26 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 2.05 (br s, 2H), 1.34 (sextet, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.27–1.11 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 160.38, 157.73, 150.34, 149.09, 140.60, 129.66, 129.13, 127.74, 127.44, 127.41, 121.56, 119.19, 61.64, 42.22, 26.99, 23.82, 14.38. ESI LRMS *m/z* calcd. for C₂₂H₂₅N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 317.2, found 317.2.



Compound **5**z was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4i** (139 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₃H₂₇N₂O ([M + H]⁺) 347.2, found 347.3. The product **5**z was synthesized in 97% yield (retention time t = 2.790, m/z = 347.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

Compound **5**z was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6**l and cyanoarene **4i**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6**l (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4i** (46 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5**z was synthesized in 95% yield (retention time t = 2.790, m/z = 347.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.46 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.25 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 2.04 (s, 2H), 1.39–1.29 (m, 2H), 1.26–1.09 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 161.50, 160.24, 157.46, 150.19, 149.18, 133.10, 129.12, 129.05, 127.45, 127.38, 120.85, 118.29, 114.98, 61.63, 56.02, 42.21, 27.01, 23.83, 14.37.



Compound **5aa** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4j** (157 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₄H₂₇N₂O₂ ([M + H]⁺) 375.2, found 375.3. The product **5aa** was synthesized in 25% yield (retention time t = 2.905, m/z = 375.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

Compound **5aa** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4j**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4j** (52 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5aa** was synthesized in 46% yield (retention time t = 2.905, m/z = 375.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.54 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 8.06 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 2.31–2.21 (m, 2H), 1.99 (br s, 2H), 1.39–1.29 (m, 2H), 1.26 – 1.10 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 4H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 13C NMR (126 MHz, CD3CN) δ 167.49, 160.68, 156.46, 150.57, 149.00, 144.76, 131.34, 130.65, 129.17, 127.85, 127.46, 127.44, 122.34, 119.81, 61.67, 52.77, 42.20, 26.98, 23.82, 14.36.



Compound **5ab** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4k** (85 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₈H₂₂N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 265.2, found 265.2. The product **5ab** was synthesized in 9% yield (retention time t = 2.362, m/z = 265.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

Compound **5ab** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4k**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4k** (28 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5ab** was synthesized in 45% yield (retention time t = 2.362, m/z = 265.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.44 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40–7.36 (m, 1H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (s, 3H), 2.27–2.15 (m, 2H), 1.95 (br s, 2H), 1.39–1.30 (m, 2H), 1.25–1.08 (m, 2H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H) (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 160.08, 150.80, 148.58, 142.82, 129.19, 127.53, 127.39, 126.54, 122.78, 84.09, 77.90, 61.33, 42.01, 26.84, 23.74, 14.32.



Compound **5ac** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4l** (89 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₇H₂₃N₂O ([M + H]⁺) 271.2, found 271.3. The product **5ac** was synthesized in 89% yield (retention time t = 1.968, m/z = 265.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

Compound **5ac** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **61** and cyanoarene **41**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **61** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **41** (30 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5ac** was synthesized in 90% yield (retention time t = 1.968, m/z = 265.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.36 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 5.1, 1H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (s, 2H), 2.30–2.05 (m, 3H), 1.37–1.27 (m, 2H), 1.22–1.07 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 161.63, 160.09, 149.37, 149.08, 129.12, 127.40, 121.16, 119.10, 65.41, 61.52, 42.28, 26.93, 23.81, 14.35.



Compound **5ai** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4m** (91 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C16H₂₀ClN2 ([M + H]⁺) 275.1, found 275.2. The product **5ai** was synthesized in 0% yield (retention time t = 2.568, m/z = 275.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

Compound **5ai** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6I** and cyanoarene **4m**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6I** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4m** (30 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5ai** was synthesized in 39% yield (retention time t = 2.568, m/z = 275.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.22 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H). 7.31 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (dd, J = 1.5, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 163.47, 152.16, 150.36, 148.37, 129.25, 127.65, 127.37, 123.01, 122.12, 61.60, 42.03, 26.82, 23.73, 14.30.



Compound **5aj** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4n** (114 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C17H₁₉F₃N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 309.2, found 309.3. The product **5aj** was synthesized in 0% yield (retention time t = 2.91, m/z = 309.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

Compound **5aj** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **3l** and cyanoarene **4n**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4n** (38 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5aj** was synthesized in 65% yield (retention time t = 2.91, m/z = 309.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.59 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (dd, J = 1.5, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44–7.39 (m, 2H), 7.34–7.30 (m, 2H), 7.24–7.20 (m, 1H), 2.31–2.16 (m, 2H), 2.00 (br s, 1H), 1.38–1.29 (m, 2H), 1.25–1.06 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 161.97, 150.90, 148.32 (q, J = 33.6 Hz), 148.28, 129.32, 127.73, 127.42, 125.89, 123.07 (q, J = 273.4 Hz), 119.55 (q, J = 2.9 Hz), 61.71, 42.08, 26.83, 23.73, 14.30. ¹⁹F{¹H} NMR (471 MHz, CD₃CN) δ -68.29 (s, 3F). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CD₃CN) δ -68.29 (s, 3F).



Compound **5ad** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4o** (87 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₈H₂N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 269.2, found 269.0. The product **5ad** was synthesized in 94% yield (retention time t = 2.922, m/z = 269.0 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

Compound **5ad** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4o**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4o** (29 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5ad** was synthesized in 56% yield (retention time t = 2.922, m/z = 269.0 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 7.40 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (s, 2H), 2.38 (s, 6H), 2.22–2.10 (m, 2H), 1.95 (br s, 2H), 1.32 (sextet, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.20–1.08 (m, 2H), 0.86 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 159.87, 158.25, 149.33, 129.02, 127.34, 127.24, 118.92, 61.25, 42.28, 26.93, 24.62, 23.84, 14.37.



Compound **5ae** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4p** (95 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.27 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (dd, *J* = 5.3, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.25 – 2.18 (m, 2H), 2.04 – 1.93 (m, 4H), 1.36 (h, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.18 (dd, *J* = 16.9, 11.6 Hz, 2H), 0.98 – 0.91 (m, 4H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 163.28, 159.20, 149.89, 149.25, 129.06, 127.36, 127.30, 120.30, 119.60, 118.27, 61.31, 42.20, 26.96, 23.83, 17.68, 14.37, 10.11, 10.09. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₂₅N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 281.2, found 280.9. The product **5ae** was synthesized in 89% yield (retention time t = 2.478, m/z = 280.9 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

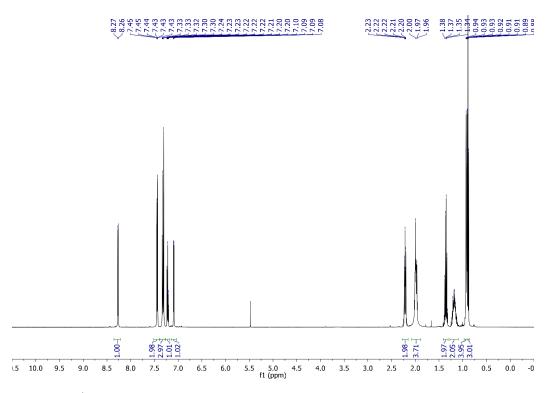


Figure S50. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of 5ae in CD₃CN.

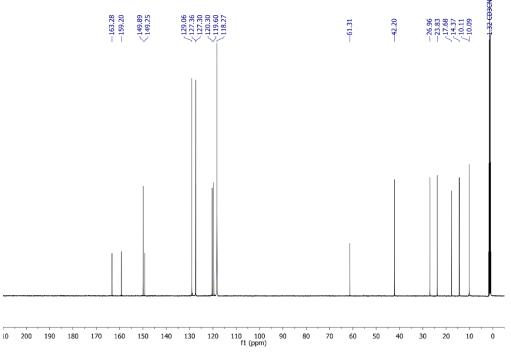


Figure S51. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 5ae in CD₃CN.



Compound **5af** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4q** (106 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.35 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.42 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.20 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.98 (s, 2H), 1.30 (s, 12H), 1.16 (ddq, J = 21.2, 14.1, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 0.86 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 169.83, 159.34, 149.26, 149.04, 129.04, 127.36, 127.28, 119.94, 117.71, 61.62, 42.37, 38.19, 30.54, 27.00, 23.80, 14.38. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₉N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 297.2, found 296.9. The product **5af** was synthesized in 97% yield (retention time t = 2.718, m/z = 296.9 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

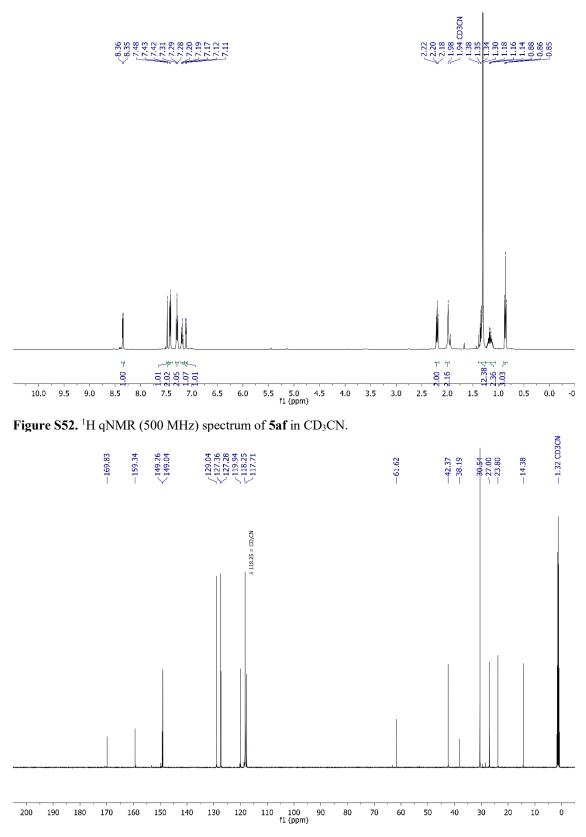


Figure S53. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 5af in CD₃CN.



Compound **5ag** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4q** (99 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₇H₂₂N₂S ([M + H]⁺) 287.2, found 287.2. The product **40** was synthesized in 79% yield (retention time t = 2.55, m/z = 287.0 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

Compound **5ag** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4q**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4q** (33 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5ag** was synthesized in 60% yield (retention time t = 2.55, m/z = 287.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.26 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H), 7.42–7.38 (m, 2H) 7.32–7.27 (m, 3H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.22–2.12 (m, 2H), 2.07 (br s, 2H), 1.37–1.27 (m, 2H), 1.22–1.06 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 160.61, 159.66, 149.96, 148.84, 129.14, 127.46, 127.37, 119.70, 118.92, 61.45, 49.90, 42.02, 26.92, 23.79, 14.34, 13.43.



Compound **5ah** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4s** (89 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). The product was isolated as a film on a vial (54 mg, 67%). The product **5ah** was synthesized in 81% yield (retention time t = 2.420, m/z = 254.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.87 – 6.83 (m, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.20 – 2.13 (m, 2H), 2.03 (s, 2H), 1.37 – 1.25 (m, 3H), 1.23 – 1.07 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 165.46, 162.57, 149.02, 147.35, 129.07, 127.37, 127.34, 118.28, 116.63, 108.93, 61.39, 53.81, 42.06, 26.93, 23.81, 14.36. MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₇H₂₃N₂O ([M + H – NH₂]⁺) 254.2, found 254.2.

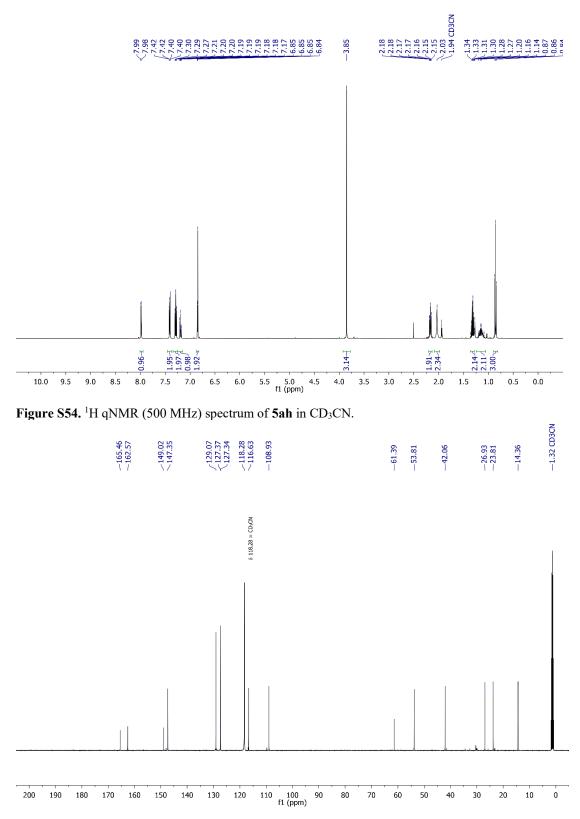


Figure S55. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 5ah in CD₃CN.



Compound **5al** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4u** (97 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₇H₂₂N₃O ([M + H]⁺) 284.2, found 284.3. The product **5al** was synthesized in 22% yield (retention time t = 2.110, m/z = 284.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

Compound **5al** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4u**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4u** (32 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5al** was synthesized in 64% yield (retention time t = 2.110, m/z = 284.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.45 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (s, 1H), 7.82 (br s, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (br s, 1H), 2.22 (d of quintet, J = 5.2, 13.5 Hz, 2H), 1.99 (br s, 2H), 1.35–1.25 (m, 2H), 1.22–1.04 (m, 2H), 0.83 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 167.66, 161.27, 150.84, 149.37, 148.64, 129.20, 127.53, 127.44, 125.33, 120.93, 61.61, 42.15, 26.85, 23.74, 14.34.



Synthesis of **5ak** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4t** (107 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 µL, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). The reaction was unsuccessful.

Compound **5ak** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6**I and cyanoarene **4**t. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6**I (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4t** (36 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The reaction was unsuccessful.



Compound **5am** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4v** (119 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₂H₂₅N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 317.2, found 317.3. The product **5am**was synthesized in 10% yield (retention time t = 2.68, m/z = 317.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

Compound **5am** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4v**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4v** (40 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5am** was synthesized in 42% yield (retention time t = 2.68, m/z = 317.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.58 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.17–7.11 (m, 3H), 7.06 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.98–6.94 (m, 2H), 6.51 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.02 (td, J = 4.9, 12.2 Hz, 1H), 1.89 (td, J = 12.6, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.71 (br s, 2H), 1.29–1.17 (m, 2H), 1.14–0.98 (m, 2H), 0.82 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 155.75, 152.92, 150.43, 149.58, 140.30, 137.98, 130.50, 128.86, 128.19, 127.92, 127.24, 127.12, 122.51, 61.85, 41.60, 26.93, 23.80, 14.34.



Compound **5an** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4w** (85 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₂H₂₅N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 266.2, found 265.9. The product **5an** was synthesized in 0% yield (retention time t = 2.24, m/z = 265.9 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

Compound **5an** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4w**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4w** (28 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5an** was synthesized in 0% yield (retention time t = 2.24, m/z = 265.9 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.



Compound **5ao** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4x** (91 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₆H₂₀ClN₂ ([M + H]⁺) 275.1, found 275.2. The product **5ao** was synthesized in 17% yield (retention time t = 2.587, m/z = 275.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

Compound **5ao** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4x**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4x** (30 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5ao** was not synthesized by this method. However, des-halogenated product **5l** was synthesized in 23% yield (retention time t = 2.587, m/z = 275.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.51 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.28–7.17 (m, 5H), 2.49 (ddd, J = 4.7, 12.3, 13.0 Hz, 1H), 2.15–2.19 (m, 1H), 2.07 (br s, 2H), 1.29 (sextet, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.18–0.97 (m, 2H), 0.83 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 155.08, 151.65, 148.97, 148.26, 131.74, 128.94, 127.28, 127.06, 124.23, 61.98, 40.14, 26.98, 23.78, 14.30.



Compound **5ap** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4y** (81 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₆H₂₀FN₂ ([M + H]⁺) 259.2, found 259.3. The product **5ap** was synthesized in 44% yield (retention time t = 2.310, m/z = 259.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination

Compound **5ap** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4y**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4y** (28 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5ap** was synthesized in 76% yield (retention time t = 2.310, m/z = 259.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.42 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 8.25 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (dd, J = 5.3, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.32 (dt, J = 4.3, 12.6 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (dt, J = 4.4 12.8 Hz, 1H), 2.07 (br s, 2H), 1.37–1.26 (m, 2H), 1.25–1.14 (m, 1H), 1.14–1.04 (m, 1H), 0.85 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 13C NMR (126 MHz, CD3CN) δ 159.57, 157.55, 148.43, 146.86, 146.82, 145.47, 145.40, 139.28, 139.07, 129.05, 127.54, 126.76, 126.75, 123.51, 123.49, 60.33, 60.32, 40.68, 40.66, 26.91, 23.77, 14.33. ¹⁹F {¹H} NMR (471 MHz, CD₃CN) δ –126.87 (s, 1F). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CD₃CN) δ –126.87 (dd, J = 3.5, 7.2 Hz, 1F).



Compound **5aq** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4z** (120 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₂H₂₅N₂ ([M + H]⁺) 317.2, found 317.2. The product **5aq** was synthesized in 95% yield (retention time t = 2.832, m/z = 317.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination

Compound **5aq** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4z**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4z** (40 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5aq** was synthesized in 22% yield (retention time t = 2.832, m/z = 317.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.52 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.68 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.53–7.41 (m, 5H), 7.39 (dd, J = 1.3, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.43–2.28 (m, 2H), 2.20 (br s, 2H), 1.39–1.29 (m, 2H), 1.29–1.12 (m, 2H), 0.87 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 169.02, 149.95, 149.48, 149.27, 139.40, 130.10, 130.00, 128.84, 127.99, 127.48, 127.00, 120.09, 119.22, 63.45, 42.25, 27.12, 23.98, 14.46.



Compound **5ar** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4aa** (107 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₈H₂₃N₂O₂ ([M + H]⁺) 299.2 found 299.2. The product **5ar** was synthesized in 16% yield (retention time t = 2.393, m/z = 299.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination

Compound **5ar** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4aa**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4aa** (36 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5ar** was synthesized in 0% yield (retention time t = 2.393, m/z = 299.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 8.65 (d, J = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.62 (dd, J = 1.1, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 2.38–2.27 (m, 2H), 2.22–2.10 (m, 2H), 1.36–1.28 (m, 2H), 1.19–1.11 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 169.73, 166.75, 150.32, 148.90, 138.84, 128.96, 127.43, 127.21, 121.17, 120.63, 63.47, 53.28, 42.28, 26.97, 23.91, 14.41.



Compound **5as** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4ab** (85 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₇H₃₆N₃ ([M + H]⁺) 402.3 found 402.4. The product **5as** was synthesized in 0% yield (retention time t = 2.435, m/z = 402.4 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination

Compound **5as** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4ab**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4ab** (28 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5as** was synthesized in 14% yield (retention time t = 2.435, m/z = 402.4 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 8.66–8.61 (m, 1H), 7.44–7.30 (m, 8H), 7.29–7.23 (m, 3H), 7.17–7.10 (m, 1H), 2.58–2.47 (m, 1H), 2.47–2.39 (m, 2H), 2.32–2.19 (m, 2H) 1.44–1.13 (m, 6H), 1.13–0.94 (m, 2H), 0.90–0.81 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 169.93, 160.68, 157.98, 157.87, 149.81, 149.79, 145.81, 145.73, 141.27, 130.16, 130.12, 129.95, 129.88, 129.69, 129.66, 128.67, 128.62, 127.98, 127.91, 127.63, 127.60, 122.38, 122.35, 121.48, 66.32, 66.31, 63.29, 63.26, 27.21, 26.83, 26.82, 23.94, 23.90, 23.78, 23.75, 14.29, 14.27, 14.19, 14.18.



Compound **5at** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4ac** (85 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 µL, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). Reaction was unsuccessful.

Compound **5at** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4ac**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4ac** (28 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). Reaction was unsuccessful



Compound **5au** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4ad** (101 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 µL, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). Reaction was unsuccessful.

Compound **5au** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4ad**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4ad** (34 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). Reaction was unsuccessful.



Compound **5av** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4ae** (94 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₇H₃₆N₃ ([M + H]⁺) 280.2 found 280.2. The product **5av** was synthesized in 39% yield (retention time t = 2.18, m/z = 280.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

Compound **5av** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4ae**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4ae** (31 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5av** was synthesized in 27% yield (retention time t = 2.18, m/z = 280.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 10.49 (s, 1H), 8.29 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 7.24 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.19–7.13 (m, 2H), 6.01 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (td, *J* = 12.6, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (td, *J* = 12.6, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (s, 2H), 1.35 – 1.13 (m, 3H), 1.08–0.96 (m, 1H), 0.81 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 151.36, 150.27, 149.92, 143.72, 128.87, 127.44, 127.15, 125.11, 118.57, 113.91, 101.96, 61.92, 41.53, 27.01, 23.88, 14.36. ESI LRMS *m*/*z* calcd. for C₁₈H₂₂N₂ ([M – NH₂]⁺) 280.2, found 280.3.



Compound **5aw** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4af** (88 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₂₇H₃₆N₃ ([M + H]⁺) 270.2 found 270.2. The product **5aw** was not successfully synthesized.

Compound **5w** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4af**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4af** (29 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5aw** was synthesized in 8% yield (retention time t = 2.37, m/z = 270.2 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 7.46 (dd, J = 1.2, 8.4, 2H), 7.27 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (s, 1H), 7.20–7.15 (m, 1H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.28–2.18 (m, 2H), 2.12 (br s, 2H), 1.38–1.24 (m, 2H), 1.23–1.05 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 176.07, 168.20, 167.58, 148.22, 128.93, 127.42, 127.32, 114.97, 62.90, 41.62, 26.84, 26.18, 24.34, 23.88, 14.36



Compound **5ax** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4ag** (81 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₈H₂₃N₄ ([M + H]⁺) 295.2 found 295.3. The product **5ax** was synthesized in 0% yield (retention time t = 2.565, m/z = 295.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

Compound **5ax** was also synthesized from the corresponding iminium HCl salt **6l** and cyanoarene **4ag**. The reaction was conducted by following the General Iminium Salt Reaction Procedure using iminium HCl salt **6l** (130 mg, 0.66 mmol, 2.2 equiv.); photocatalyst Ir[dF(Me)ppy]₂dtbbpyPF₆ (6 mg, 2E-3 mmol, 2 mol%); DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol, 3.6 equiv.); and cyanoarene **4ag** (29 mg, 0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv.). The product **5ax** was synthesized in 10% yield (retention time t = 2.565, m/z = 295.3 (M+H]⁺) as determined by a calibrated UPLC generated from an authentic sample using the UPLC-MS Method for Yield Determination.

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 7.73 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (very br s, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.25 (dt, J = 4.2, 13.0 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (dt, J = 4.2, 13.0 Hz, 1H), 1.24–1.14 (m, 2H), 1.14–1.04 (m, 1H), 0.92–0.81 (m, 1H), 0.76 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CD₃CN) δ 165.67, 162.07, 152.92, 152.60, 144.02, 143.03, 128.84, 127.58, 118.28, 74.75, 40.82, 27.26, 23.58, 22.95, 22.48, 14.27.



Compound **5ay** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4ah** (95 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C₁₈H₂₃N₄ ([M + H]⁺) 295.2 found 295.3. The product **5ay** was not successfully synthesized.



Compound **5az** was synthesized following General Procedure A using cyanoarene **4ai** (96 mg, 0.66 mmol), **PC1** (6 mg, 6E-3 mmol), benzoic acid (37 mg, 0.3 mmol), DIPA (153 μ L, 1.1 mmol) and *O*-benzoyl oxime (**3l**) (84 mg, 0.3 mmol) in DMSO (3 mL). MS (ESI) *m*/*z* calcd. for C₁₈H₂₃N₄ ([M + H]⁺) 295.2 found 295.3. The product **5az** was not successfully synthesized.

5. Synthesis of O-Benzoyl Oximes Starting Materials

5.1 Oxime Synthesis:

Hydroxyl amine was suspended in EtOH (0.5 M), and pyridine (2.5 equivalents) was added. The suspension was heated to 75 °C to generate a homogeneous solution. The ketone was then added in one portion. The reaction was considered complete when the starting ketone was no longer detected via UPLC-MS. The crude reaction was cooled to room temperature and concentrated under reduced pressure. The concentrate was dissolved in EtOAc and washed with saturated NH₄Cl (1 equal volume). The reaction was washed twice with water (2 x 1 equal volume), and once with brine. The organic layer was then collected, dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated to a crude solid. The identity of the crude product was confirmed via UPLC-MS analysis, and the isolated material was utilized in the following benzoylation reaction without further purification.

5.2 Benzoylation of Oximes:

General Method A:

Oxime (1 equivalent) was added to a round bottom flask containing a stir bar and placed under an atmosphere of nitrogen. The oxime was dissolved in methylene chloride to afford a 1.65 M solution. The solution was then diluted with hexanes until the total concentration of oxime was 0.33 M. Pyridine (1.1 equivalent) was then added to the reaction flask via syringe. Benzoyl chloride (1.1 equivalent) was then added to the reaction dropwise via a syringe. If a substantial increase in reaction temperature was observed, addition of benzoyl chloride was halted for two minutes. During addition of benzoyl chloride, a white precipitate was formed. The reaction was stirred at 23 °C, until the oxime is observed to be consumed by LC-MS. Upon completion of the reaction, the reaction was diluted 1:1 with deionized water and contents of the reaction were placed into a separatory funnel. The two immiscible layers were mixed, and then upon separation, the aqueous layer was removed, and the organic layer was washed with water (3 x 50 mL). The organic layer was dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford a mostly pure crude product. The products were then recrystallized to afford pure product.

General Method B:

Note: Used when starting materials were insoluble in high concentrations of hexanes.

Oxime (1 equivalent) was added to a round bottom flask containing a stir bar and placed under an atmosphere of nitrogen. The oxime was dissolved in methylene chloride to afford a 0.33 M solution. Pyridine (1.1 equivalent) was then added to the reaction flask via syringe. Benzoyl chloride (1.1 equivalent) was then added to the reaction dropwise via a syringe. If a substantial increase in reaction temperature was observed, addition of benzoyl chloride was halted for two minutes. During addition of benzoyl chloride, a white precipitate was formed. The reaction is stirred at 23 °C, until the oxime is observed to be consumed by LC-MS. Upon completion of the reaction, the reaction was diluted 1:1 with deionized water and contents of the reaction were placed into a separatory funnel. The two immiscible layers were mixed, and then upon separation, the aqueous layer was removed, and the organic layer was washed with water (3 x 50 mL). The organic layer was dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford a mostly pure crude product. The products were then recrystallized to afford pure product.

General Method C:

Note: Used for heterocyclic ketones.

Oxime (1 equivalent) was added to a round bottom flask containing a stir bar and placed under an atmosphere of nitrogen. The oxime was dissolved in methylene chloride to afford a 0.33 M solution. Triethylamine (1.1 equivalent) was then added to the reaction flask via syringe. Benzoyl chloride (1.1 equivalent) was then added to the reaction dropwise via a syringe. If a substantial increase in reaction temperature was observed, addition of benzoyl chloride was halted for two minutes. During addition of benzoyl chloride, a white precipitate was formed. The reaction is stirred at 23 °C, until the oxime is observed to be consumed by LC-MS. Upon completion of the reaction, the reaction was diluted 1:1 with deionized water and contents of the reaction were placed into a separatory funnel. The two immiscible layers were mixed, and then upon separation, the aqueous layer was removed, and the organic layer was

washed with water (3 x 50 mL). The organic layer was dried over sodium sulfate and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford a mostly pure crude product. The products were then recrystallized to afford pure product.

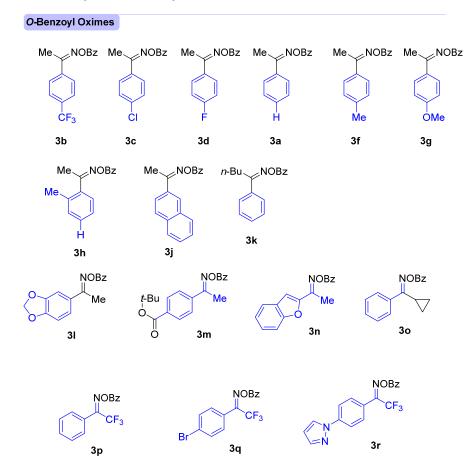


Table S6. Table of O-Benzoylated Oximes Synthesized



Compound **3a** was synthesized according to general method A using acetophenone (9.33 mL, 80 mmol), pyridine (16.11 mL, 200 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (8.339 g, 120 mmol), and ethanol (160 mL). Then the crude material of the first step was reacted with pyridine (6450 mL, 80 mmol), benzoyl chloride (9.286 mL, 80 mmol), in methylene chloride (48 mL) and hexanes (194 mL) according to the General Method A. The crude product was recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂/Hexanes to afford the product as a white crystalline solid (15.636 g, 80%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.56 – 7.48 (m, 3H), 2.52 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 164.01, 162.89, 134.48, 133.71, 130.77, 129.24, 128.97, 128.68, 128.55, 126.94, 14.34. MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₅H₁₄NO₂ ([M + H]⁺) 240.1, found 240.2

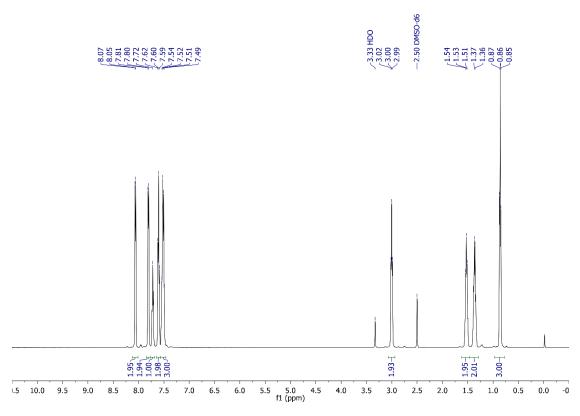


Figure S56. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of 3a in DMSO-d₆.

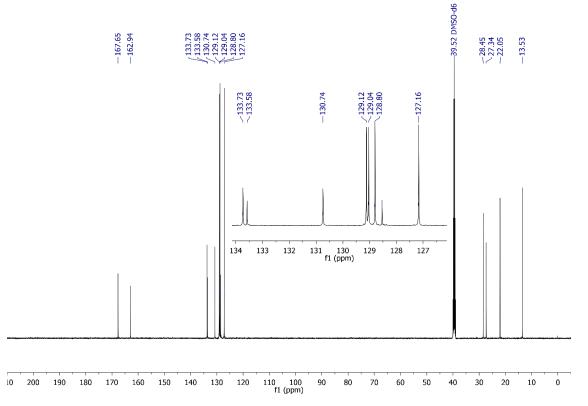
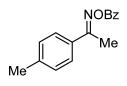


Figure S57. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of **3a** in DMSO-*d*₆.



Compound **3f** was synthesized according to general method A using 4-methylacetophenone (3.73 mL, 28 mmol), pyridine (5.537 mL, 70 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (2.918 g, 42 mmol), and ethanol (80 mL). Then the crude material of the first step was reacted with pyridine (2.258 mL, 28 mmol), benzoyl chloride (3.250 mL, 28 mmol), in methylene chloride (17 mL) and hexanes (68 mL) according to the general method. The crude product was recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂/Hexanes to afford the product as a white crystalline solid (4.449 g, 63%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.75 – 7.69 (m, 3H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 163.78, 162.91, 140.68, 133.67, 131.59, 129.25, 129.22, 128.97, 128.61, 126.87, 20.89, 14.19. MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₆H₁₅NO₂ ([M + H]⁺) 254.1, found ([M+H]⁺) 254.2.

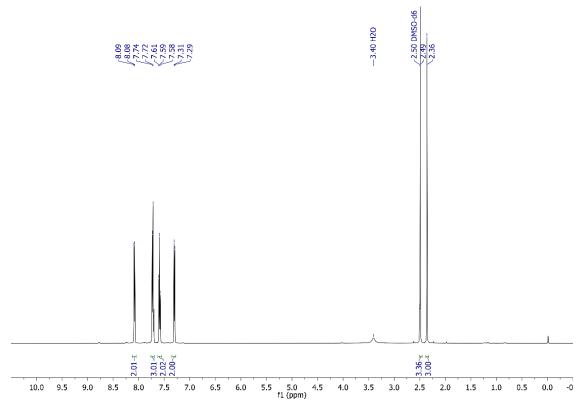


Figure S58. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of 3f in DMSO-d₆.

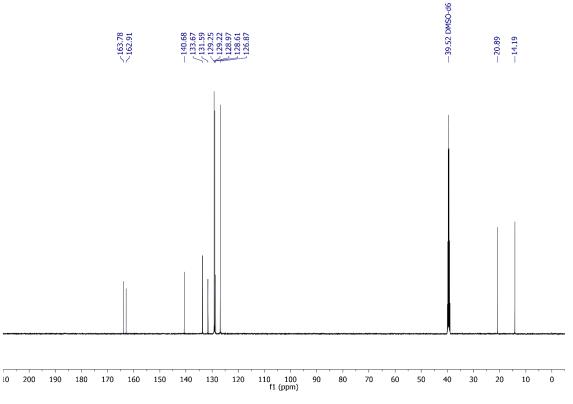
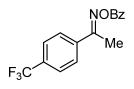


Figure S59. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 3f in DMSO-*d*₆.



Compound **3b** was synthesized according to general method A using 4-trifluoromethyl acetophenone (2.822 g, 15 mmol), pyridine (3.0 mL, 37.5 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (1.564 g, 22.5 mmol), and ethanol (30 mL). Then the crude material of the first step was reacted with pyridine (1.33 mL, 16.5 mmol), benzoyl chloride (1.741 mL, 15 mmol), in methylene chloride (9 mL) and hexanes (24 mL) according to the general method. The crude product was recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂/Hexanes to afford the product as a white crystalline solid (1.41 g, 31%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.10 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 163.10, 162.75, 138.47, 133.88, 130.80 (q, *J* = 31.9 Hz), 129.33, 129.03, 128.29, 127.87, 125.60 (q, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 125.26 (q, *J* = 272.7, 271.6 Hz), 14.41. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ -61.41. MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₆H₁₂F₃NO₂ ([M + H]⁺) 308.1, found 308.1

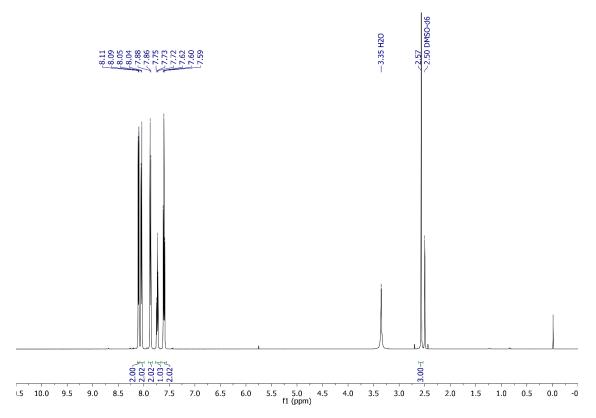


Figure S60. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of compound 3b in DMSO-d₆

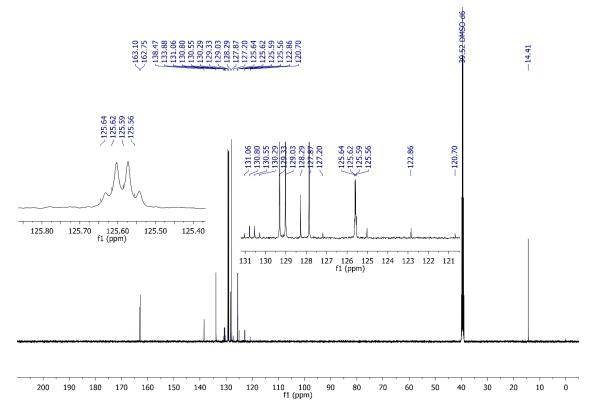
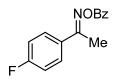


Figure S61. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of **3b** in DMSO-*d*₆.

0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 -220 -230 -240 -250 -260 -270 -280 -290 -300 f1 (ppm) **Figure S62.** ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz) spectrum of compound **3b** in DMSO-*d*₆



Compound **3d** was synthesized according to general method A using 4-fluoroacetophenone (1.381 g, 10 mmol), pyridine (2.013 mL, 25 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (1.042 g, 15 mmol), and ethanol (20 mL). Then the crude material of the first step was reacted with pyridine (0.806 mL, 10 mmol), benzoyl chloride (1.16 mL, 10 mmol), in methylene chloride (6 mL) hexanes (24 mL) according to the general method. The crude product was recrystallized from CH_2Cl_2 /Hexanes to afford the product as a white crystalline solid (1.311 g, 51%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.94 – 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.73 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 2.52 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 164.61, 163.07, 162.84, 162.63, 133.73, 130.93, 130.90, 129.44, 129.37, 129.24, 128.97, 128.46, 115.77, 115.60, 14.33. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₅H₁₂FNO₂ ([M + H]⁺) 258.1, found 258.3

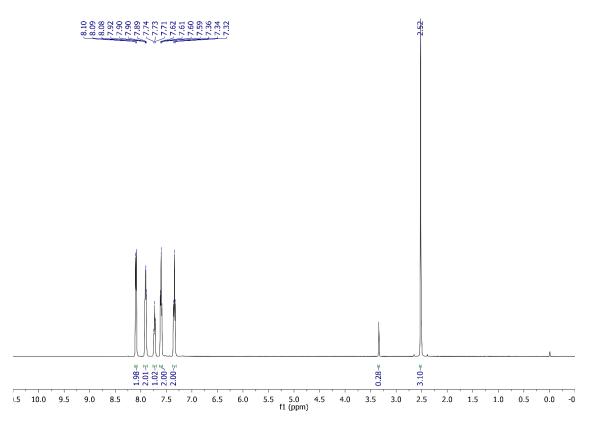


Figure S63. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of compound 3d in DMSO-d₆

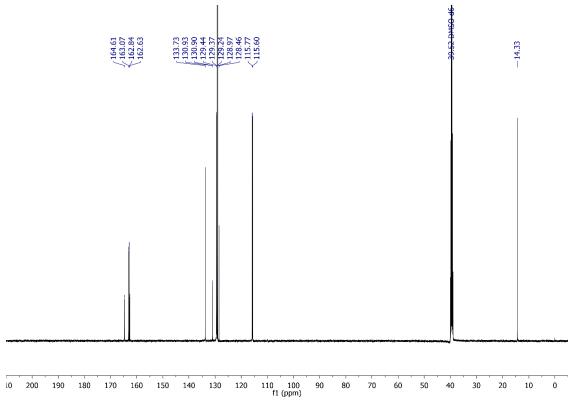
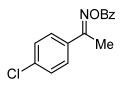


Figure S64. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 3d in DMSO-d₆.



Compound **3c** was synthesized according to general method A using 4-chloroacetophenone (3.242 mL, 25 mmol), pyridine (5.03 mL, 62.5 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (2.61 g, 37.5 mmol), and ethanol (50 mL). Then the crude material of the first step was reacted with pyridine (1.582 mL, 20 mmol), benzoyl chloride (2.321 mL, 20 mmol), in methylene chloride (12 mL) and hexanes (48 mL) according to the general method. The crude product was recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂/Hexanes to afford the product as a white crystalline solid (2.556 g, 47%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 2H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.64 – 7.53 (m, 4H), 2.52 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 163.06, 162.78, 135.61, 133.78, 133.27, 129.26, 128.99, 128.77 (2C), 128.39, 14.23. MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₄NO₂ ([M + H]⁺) 274.1, found 274.1.

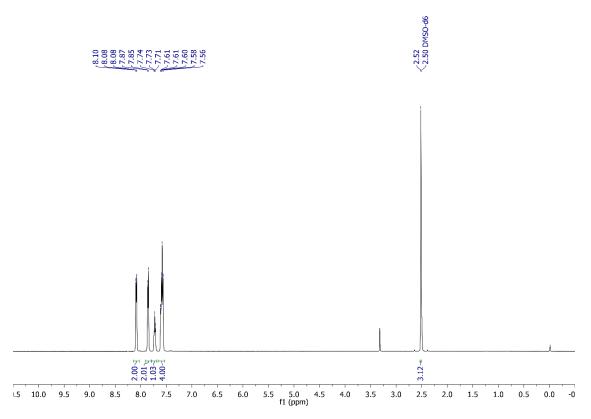


Figure S65. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of compound 3c in DMSO-d₆

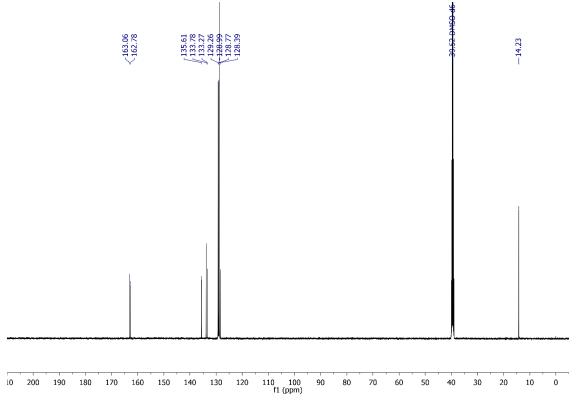
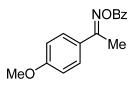


Figure S66. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 3c in DMSO-*d*₆.



Compound **3g** was synthesized according to general method A using 4-methoxyacetophenone(4.505 g, 18 mmol), pyridine (6 mL, 27 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (3.12 g, 45 mmol), and ethanol (60 mL). Then the crude material of the first step (3.3 g) was reacted with pyridine (1.61 mL, 20 mmol), benzoyl chloride (2.32 mL, 20 mmol), in methylene chloride (12 mL) and hexanes (49 mL) according to the general method. The crude product was recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂/Hexanes to afford the product as a white crystalline solid (3.35 g, 62%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.08 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.94 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.71 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.48 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 163.31, 162.94, 161.32, 133.62, 129.18, 128.95, 128.67, 128.54, 126.51, 114.06, 55.31, 14.04. MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd for C₁₆H₁₆NO₃ ([M + H]⁺) 270.1, found 270.2

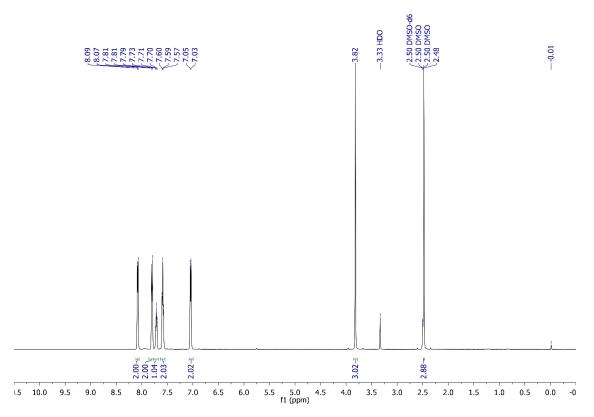


Figure S67. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of compound 3g in DMSO-d₆

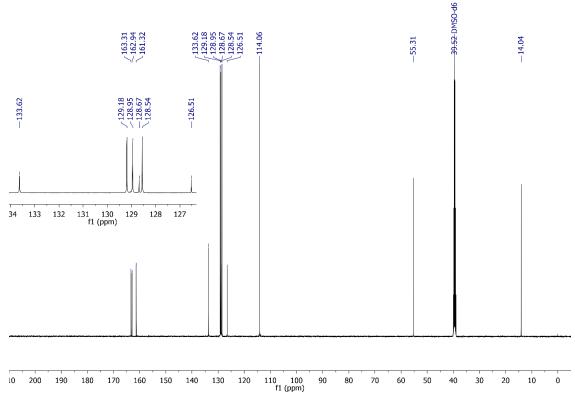
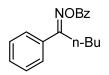


Figure S68. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of **3g** in DMSO-*d*₆.



Compound **31** was synthesized according to general method A using valerophenone (4.597 g, 28 mmol), pyridine (5.64 mL, 70 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (2.92 g, 42 mmol), and ethanol (56 mL). Then the crude material of the first step was reacted with pyridine (2.258 mL, 28 mmol), benzoyl chloride (3.25 mL, 28 mmol), in methylene chloride (17 mL) and hexanes (68 mL) according to the General Method A. The crude product was recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂/Hexanes to afford the product as a white crystalline solid (6.09 g, 77%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.06 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (q, *J* = 8.1, 6.1 Hz, 3H), 3.00 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.60 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.36 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.65, 162.94, 133.73, 133.58, 130.74, 129.12, 129.04, 128.80, 127.16, 28.45, 27.34, 22.05, 13.53. MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₈H₂₀NO₂ ([M + H]⁺) 280.1, found 280.2

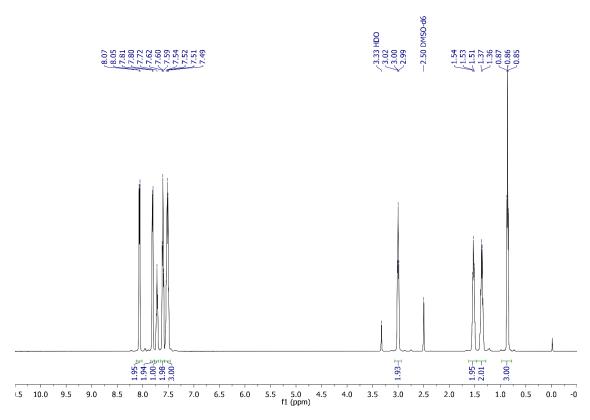


Figure S69. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of compound 31 in DMSO-*d*₆

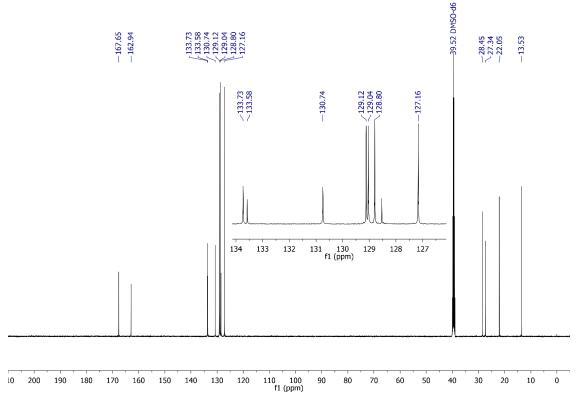


Figure S70. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 31 in DMSO-*d*₆.



Compound **3h** was synthesized according to general method A using 2-methylacetophenone (3.9 mL, 30 mmol), pyridine (6.0 mL, 75 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (3.13 g, 45 mmol), and ethanol (60 mL). Then the crude material of the first step was reacted with pyridine (2.39 mL, 29.6 mmol), benzoyl chloride (3.44 mL, 29.6 mmol), in methylene chloride (18 mL) and hexanes (72 mL) according to the General Method A. The crude product was recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂/Hexanes, filtered cold (-20 °C) to afford the product as a beige solid (5.74 g, 76%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (dt, *J* = 7.8, 1.6, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 166.53, 162.90, 135.42, 135.39, 133.67, 130.67, 129.37, 129.22, 128.95, 128.58, 128.15, 125.87, 19.68, 17.84. MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₆H₁₆NO₂ ([M + H]⁺) 254.1, found ([M+H]⁺) 254.2

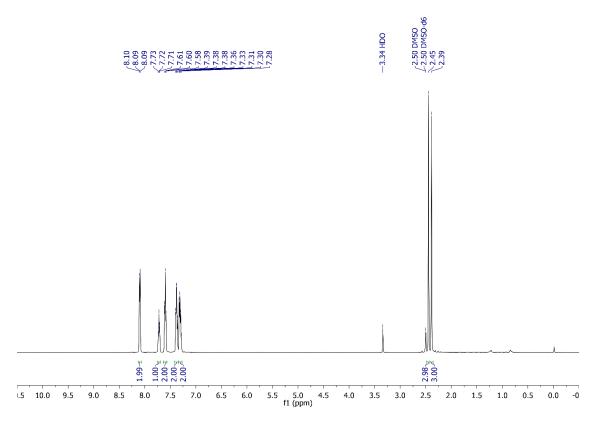


Figure S71. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of compound **3h** in DMSO-*d*₆

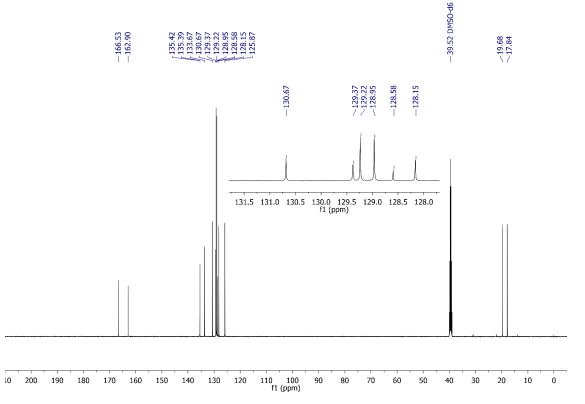
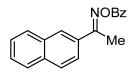


Figure S72. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of **3h** in DMSO-*d*₆.



Compound **3j** was synthesized according to general method A using acetonapthophenone (4.26 g, 25 mmol), pyridine (5.03 mL, mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (2.61 g, 37.5 mmol), and ethanol (50 mL). Then the crude material of the first step (ca. 20 mmol recovered) was reacted with pyridine (1.61 mL, 20 mmol), benzoyl chloride (2.32 mL, 20 mmol), in methylene chloride (12 mL) and hexanes (48 mL) according to the General Method A. The crude product was recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂/Hexanes to afford the product as a white crystalline solid (5.04 g, 68%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.41 (s, 1H), 8.12 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (s, 2H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 4H), 2.65 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 163.74, 162.93, 133.87, 133.78, 132.56, 131.74, 129.30, 129.03, 128.76, 128.54, 128.20, 127.81, 127.59, 127.57, 126.78, 123.39, 14.14. MS (ESI) *m/z* calcd. for C₁₉H₁₆NO₂ ([M + H]⁺) 290.1, found 290.1.

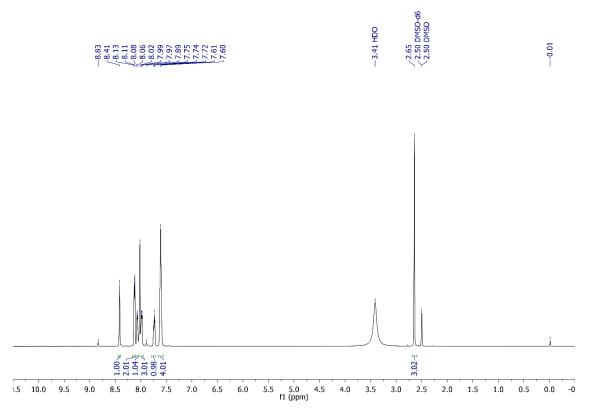


Figure S73. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of compound 3j in DMSO-d₆

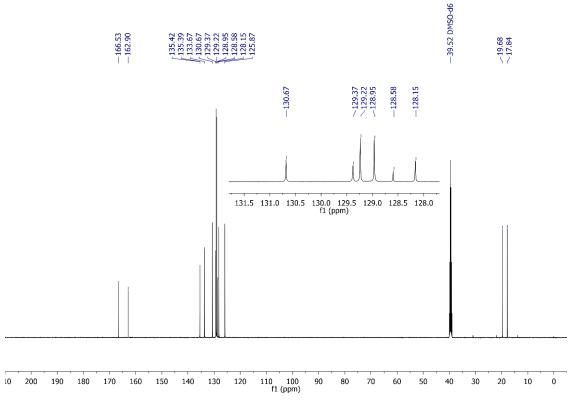
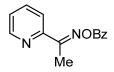


Figure S74. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 3j in DMSO-d₆.



Compound **3s** was synthesized according to general method C using 2-acetylpyridine (3.028 g, 25 mmol), triethylamine (5.03 mL, 62.5 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (2.61 g, 37.5 mmol), and ethanol (50 mL). Then the crude material of the first step was reacted with pyridine (1.451 mL, 18 mmol), benzoyl chloride (2.09 mL, 18 mmol), in methylene chloride (55 mL) according to the general method. The crude product was recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂ to afford the product as a white crystalline solid (3.792 g, 63%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.74 – 8.68 (m, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (dt, *J* = 15.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 2.58 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 164.41, 162.70, 151.85, 149.34, 137.16, 133.87, 129.32, 129.02, 128.28, 125.56, 121.39, 12.83. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₄H₁₃N₂O₂ ([M + H]⁺) 241.1, found 241.2

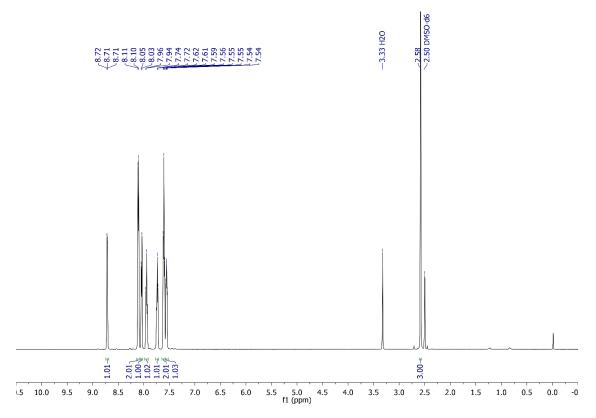


Figure S75. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of compound 3s in DMSO-d₆

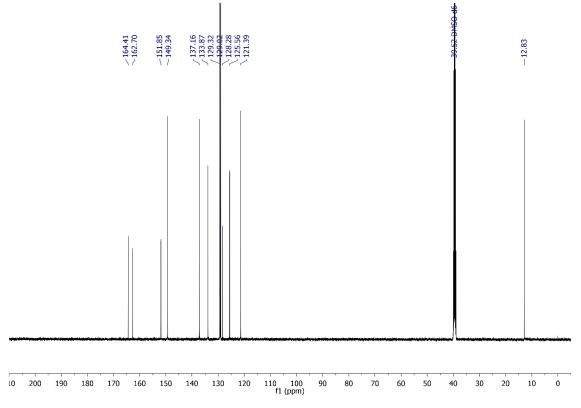
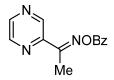


Figure S76. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 3s in DMSO-*d*₆.



Compound **3t** was synthesized according to general method C using 2-acetylpyrazine (2.422 g, 20 mmol), Et₃N (6.97 mL, 50 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (2.08 g, 30 mmol), and ethanol (40 mL). Then the crude material of the first step was reacted with pyridine (1.45 mL, 18 mmol), benzoyl chloride (2.1 mL, 18 mmol), in methylene chloride (55 mL) and according to the general method. The crude product was recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂/Hexanes to afford the product as a white crystalline solid (2.35 g, 54%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.20 (s, 1H), 8.80 (s, 2H), 8.12 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.75 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.59 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 163.08, 162.56, 147.69, 146.04, 144.19, 142.61, 134.04, 129.41, 129.08, 128.03, 12.75. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₃H₁₂N₃O₂ ([M + H]⁺) 242.1, found 242.2

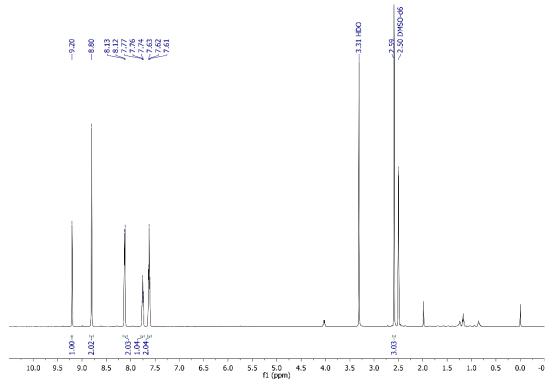


Figure S77. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of compound 3t in DMSO-d₆

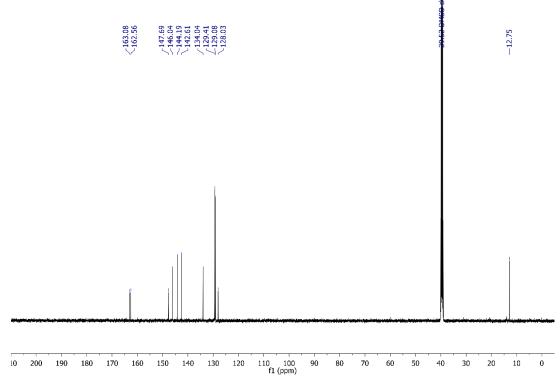
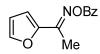


Figure S78. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 3t in DMSO-d₆.



Compound **3u** a was synthesized according to general method A using 1-(furan-2-yl)ethan-1-one (5.0 mL, 50 mmol), pyridine (10 mL, 125 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (5.212 g, 75 mmol), and ethanol (100 mL). Then the crude material (5.8 g) of the first step was reacted with pyridine (3.73 mL, 46.4 mmol), benzoyl chloride (5.38 mL, 46.4 mmol), in methylene chloride (28 mL) and hexanes (112 mL) according to the general method. The crude product was recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂/Hexanes to afford the product as a dark brown solid. The product required further purification and was dissolved in hot CH₂Cl₂/Hexanes, filtered, and recrystallized to afford the product as a brown solid (4.212 g, 39%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.07 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.71 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (dd, *J* = 3.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 162.68, 154.93, 147.61, 146.12, 133.72, 129.25, 128.94, 128.42, 115.10, 112.13, 13.16. MS (ESI) M/Z CALCD. FOR C13H11NO3 ([M + H]⁺) 230.1, found 230.1

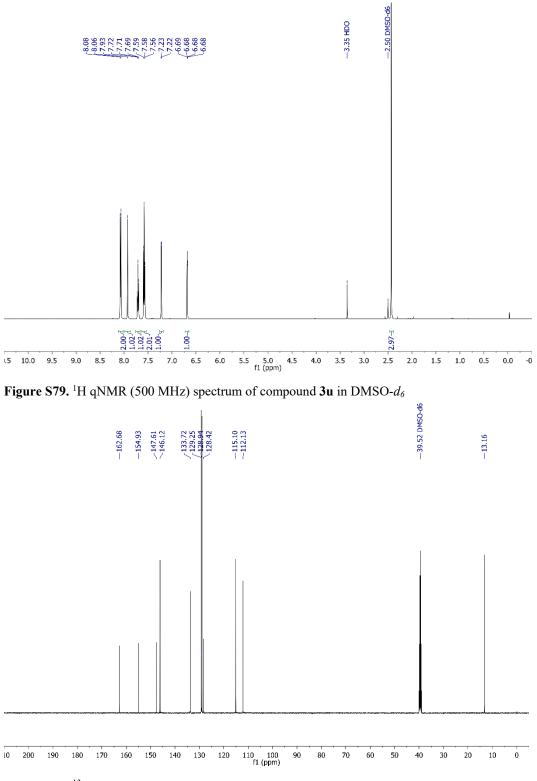
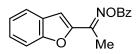


Figure S80. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of **3u** in DMSO-*d*₆.



Compound **3n** was synthesized according to general method B using 1-(benzofuran-2-yl)ethan-1-one (4.00 g, 25 mmol), pyridine (5.03 mL, 62.5 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (2.61 g, 37.5 mmol), and ethanol (50 mL). Then the crude material of the first step was reacted with pyridine (1.61 mL, 20 mmol), benzoyl chloride (2.32 mL, 20 mmol), in methylene chloride (60 mL) according to the general method. The crude product was recrystallized from CH_2Cl_2 /Hexanes to afford the product as a white crystalline solid (2.645 g, 47%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.10 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.78 – 7.67 (m, 4H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.54 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 162.59, 155.35, 154.94, 149.57, 133.89, 129.37, 129.02, 128.23, 127.26, 126.97, 123.63, 122.22, 111.65, 111.62, 13.35. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₇H₁₅NO₃ ([M + H]⁺) 280.1, found 280.1

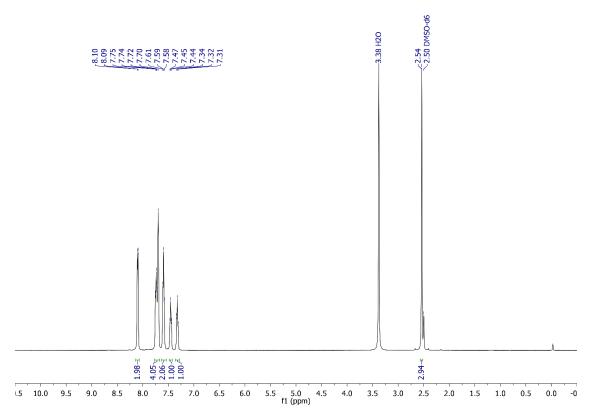


Figure S81. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of compound 3n in DMSO-d₆

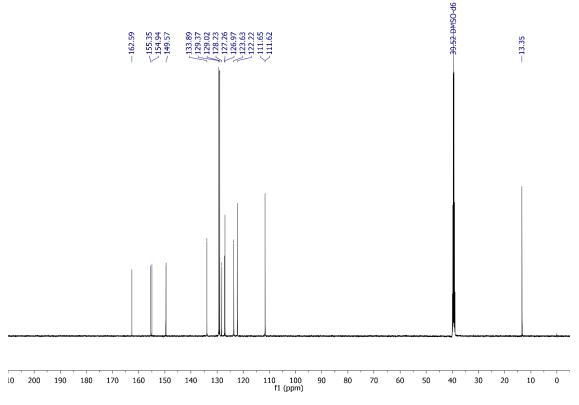
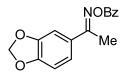


Figure S82. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of **3n** in DMSO-*d*₆.



Compound **3k** was synthesized according to general method A using 3',4'-(Methylenedioxy)acetophenone (1.970 g, 12.0 mmol), pyridine (2.42 mL, 30 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (1.250 g, 18.0 mmol), and ethanol (24 mL). Then the crude material of the first step was reacted with pyridine (0.90 mL, 11.16 mmol), benzoyl chloride (1.30 mL, 11.16 mmol), in methylene chloride (7 mL) and hexanes (27 mL) according to the general method. The crude product was recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂/Hexanes to afford the product as a white crystalline solid (2.134g, 63%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.11 – 8.05 (m, 2H), 7.72 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 6.12 (s, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 163.37, 162.89, 149.53, 147.70, 133.68, 129.20, 128.97, 128.58, 128.23, 121.99, 108.28, 106.54, 101.69, 14.28. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₁₄NO₄ ([M + H]+) 284.1, found 284.1

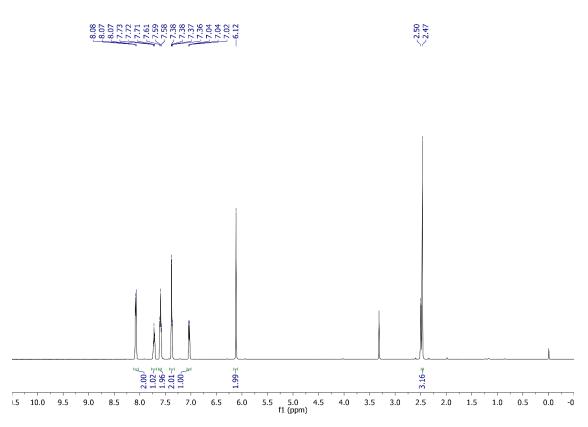


Figure S83. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of compound 3k in DMSO-d₆

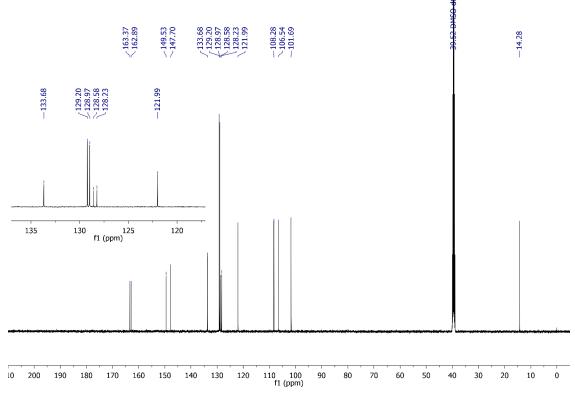
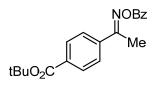


Figure S84. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 3k in DMSO-*d*₆.



Compound **3m** was synthesized according to general method A using tert-butyl 4-acetylbenzoate (1.652 g, 7.5 mmol), pyridine (1.51 mL, 18.75 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (782 mg, 11.25 mmol), and ethanol (15.0 mL). Then the crude material of the first step was reacted with pyridine (0.610 mL, 7.5 mmol), benzoyl chloride (0. 870 mL, 7.5 mmol), in methylene chloride (23 mL) according to the general method. The crude product was recrystallized from CH_2Cl_2 to afford the product as a white crystalline solid (1.02 g, 40%).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 1.56 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 164.37, 163.38, 162.78, 138.41, 133.85, 133.07, 129.31, 129.27, 129.02, 128.35, 127.19, 81.17, 27.73, 14.41. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₂NO₄ ([M + H]⁺) 340.1, found 340.2

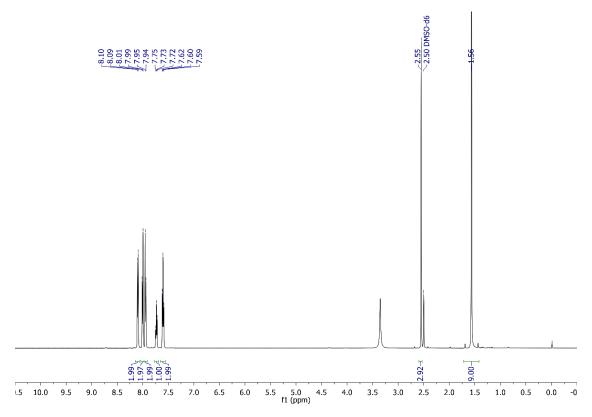


Figure S85. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of compound **3m** in DMSO-*d*₆

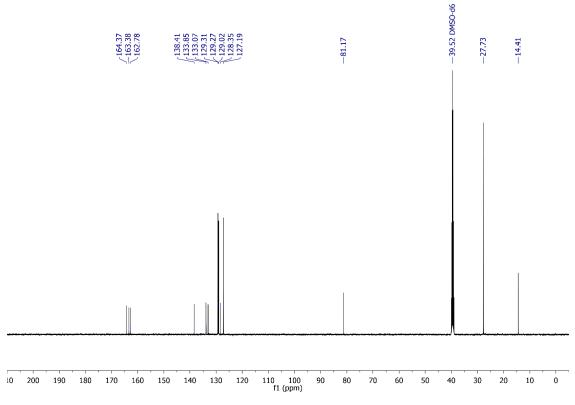
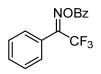


Figure S86. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of **3m** in DMSO-*d*₆.



Compound **3p** was synthesized according to general method A using 2,2,2-trifluoro-1-phenylethan-1-one (1.80 g, 10.0 mmol), pyridine (2.01 mL, 25.0 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (1.042 g, 15.0 mmol), and ethanol (20 mL). Then the crude material of the first step was reacted with pyridine (0.81 mL, 10.0 mmol), benzoyl chloride (1.15 mL, 10.0 mmol), in methylene chloride (6 mL) and hexanes (24 ml) according to the general method. The crude product was recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂/Hexanes to afford the product as a white crystalline solid (1.299 g, 44%). The remaining mother liquor contained product which could not be purified by further recrystallization.¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.74 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.60 (m, 3H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 161.57, 153.93 (q, *J* = 32.7 Hz), 134.44, 131.63, 129.35, 129.05, 128.92, 128.23, 125.30, 120.01 (q, *J* = 276.7 Hz). ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, DMSO) δ -65.93. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₅H₁₀F₃NO₂ ([M + H]⁺) 294.1, found 294.2.

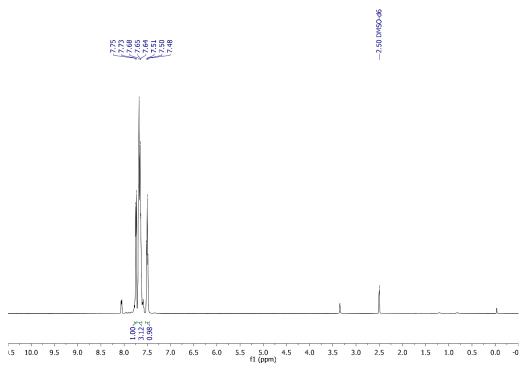


Figure S87. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of compound 3p in DMSO-*d*₆

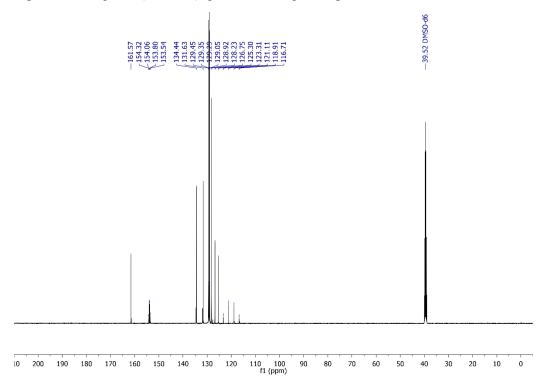


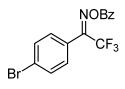
Figure S88. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of **3p** in DMSO-*d*₆.



0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200 -210 -220 -230 -240 -250 -260 -270 -280 -290 -300 f1 (ppm)

Figure S89. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz) spectrum of compound 3p in DMSO-d₆.

---65.93



Compound **3q** was synthesized according to general method A using 1-(4-bromophenyl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethan-1-one (2.532 g, 10 mmol), pyridine (2.01 mL, 25.0 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (1.042 g, 15 mmol), and ethanol (20 mL). Then the crude material of the first step was reacted with pyridine (0.887 mL, 11 mmol), benzoyl chloride (1.16 mL, 10 mmol), in methylene chloride (6 mL) and hexanes (24 mL) according to the general method. The crude product was recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂/Hexanes (-20 °C and rapid filtration required) to afford the product as a white crystalline solid (1.1 g, 30%).¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.74 – 7.66 (m, 3H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 161.55, 153.24, 152.97, 152.71, 152.45, 134.57, 130.53, 129.44, 129.19, 126.67, 125.54, 124.35, 123.14, 120.94, 118.74, 116.54. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, DMSO) δ -65.84.MS (ESI) m/z calcd. For C₁₄H₁₀F₃BrNO₂ ([M + H]+) 372.0, found 372.1

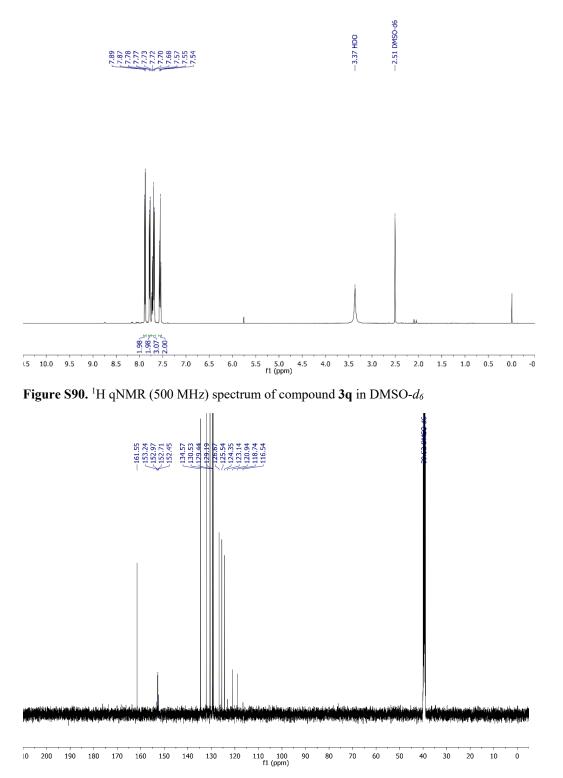


Figure S91. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 3q in DMSO-*d*₆.

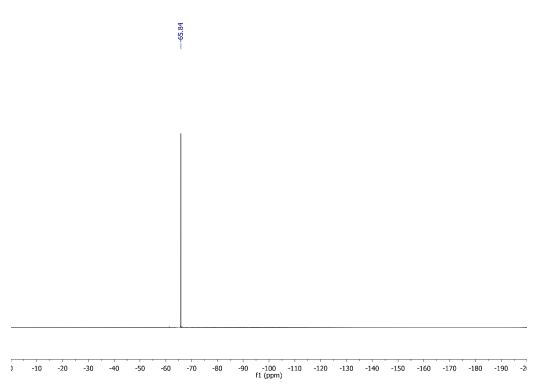
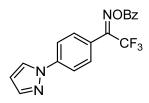


Figure S92. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz) spectrum of compound 3q in DMSO-*d*₆.



Compound **3r** was synthesized according to general method A using 1-(4-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl)phenyl)-2,2,2-trifluoroethan-1-one⁶ (2.40 g, 10.0 mmol), pyridine (2.0 mL, 25.0 mmol), hydroxylamine hydrochloride (1.042 g, 15.0 mmol), and ethanol (20 mL). Then the crude material of the first step was reacted with triethylamine (1.35 mL, 9.68 mmol), benzoyl chloride (1.06 mL, 9.68 mmol), in methylene chloride (6 mL) and hexanes (24 mL) according to the general method. The crude product was recrystallized from CH₂Cl₂/Hexanes to afford the product as a white crystalline solid (3.233 g, 90%). The crystalline solid is observed to be a mixture of isomers the oxime. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.66 (dd, *J* = 9.3, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.16 – 8.12 (m, 1H), 8.08 (ddd, *J* = 11.5, 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.89 – 7.76 (m, 5H), 7.71 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 6.62 (dt, *J* = 2.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 161.65, 161.42, 153.39, 153.35, 153.14, 153.10, 152.88, 152.86, 152.62, 142.04, 141.95, 141.66, 134.68, 134.45, 130.61, 130.17, 129.47, 129.44, 129.32, 129.13, 128.28, 128.24, 126.78, 126.68, 124.92, 123.37, 122.37, 121.17, 121.03, 118.97, 118.77, 118.28, 118.26, 116.77, 116.51, 114.26, 108.68, 108.66. MS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₁₂F₃N₃O₂ ([M + H]⁺) 360.1, found 360.1

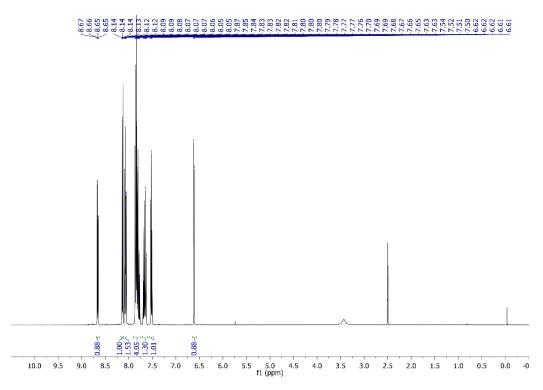


Figure S93. ¹H qNMR (500 MHz) spectrum of 3r in CD₃CN.

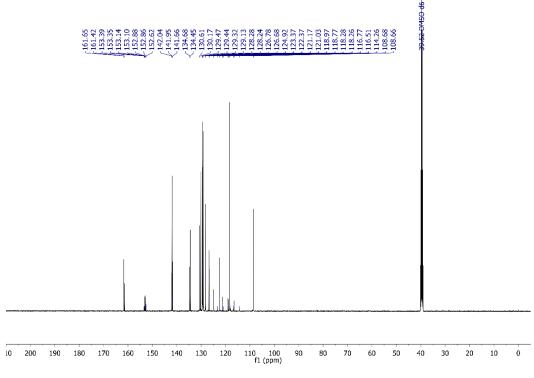


Figure S94. ¹³C NMR (126 MHz) spectrum of 3r in DMSO- d_6 .

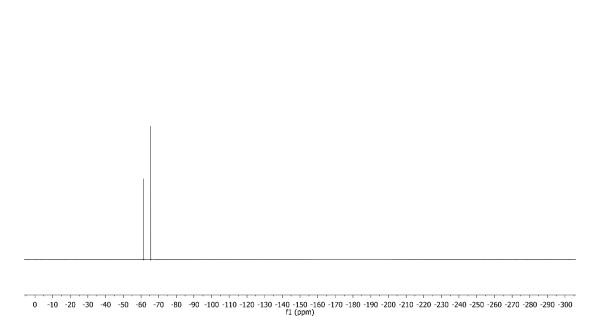


Figure S95. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz) spectrum of compound 3r in DMSO- d_6 .

---61.29 ---65.56

6. Synthesis of Iminium Hydrochlorides

3. Synthesis of Substrates



Synthesis of 61•HCl was prepared following a literature procedure.⁷



Synthesis of 6b•HCl was prepared following a literature procedure.⁷

Synthesis of 6c•HCl was prepared following a literature procedure.⁷



Synthesis of 6d•HCl was prepared following a literature procedure.⁷



Synthesis of 6a•HCl was prepared following a literature procedure.⁷



Synthesis of 6e•HCl was prepared following a literature procedure.⁷



Synthesis of 6f•HCl was prepared following a literature procedure.⁷



MeO

Synthesis of 6g•HCl was prepared following a literature procedure.⁷



Synthesis of 6h•HCl was prepared following a literature procedure.⁷



Synthesis of 6i•HCl was prepared following a literature procedure.⁷

NH•HCI *t*-Bu

Synthesis of 6m•HCl was prepared following a literature procedure.⁷

7. UV-Vis Absorption/Emission Spectra and Stern-Volmer Plot

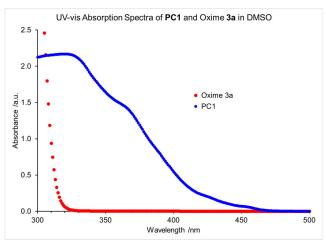


Figure S96. (A) UV-vis absorption spectra of **PC1** and oxime **3a** in DMSO illustrating the absorbance edge for PC1 (ca. 470 nm) and **3a** (ca. 330 nm).

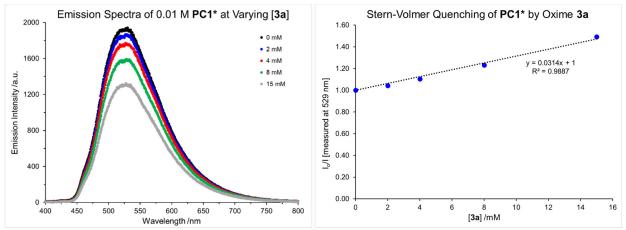


Figure S97. (Left) Emission spectra of PC1* ([PC1] = 0.01 M in DMSO) as a function of concentration of oxime 3a (0, 2, 4, 8, 15 mM) in DMSO using $\lambda_{exc} = 380$ nm. (Right) Stern-Volmer plot for the quenching of PC1* ([PC1] = 0.01 M in DMSO) by oxime 3a ($\lambda_{ex} = 380$ nm, $\lambda_{em} = 529$ nm).

If one wants to estimate the rate constant for the quenching event (k_q), the data from the Stern-Volmer plot in **Figure S93B** can be fit to the following Stern-Volmer equation:⁸

$$I_{\rm o}/I = 1 + K_{\rm SV}[3a]$$

where I_0 is the emission intensity of **PC1*** ([**PC1**] = 0.01 M) at 529 nm with no oxime present ([**3a**] = 0 mM), *I* is the emission intensity of **PC1*** ([**PC1**] = 0.01 M) at 529 nm with oxime present ([**3a**] = 2, 4, 8, 15 mM) and the K_{SV} is the Stern-Volmer constant. Since $K_{SV} = k_q \bullet \tau_0$ where τ_0 is the lifetime of the excited state (**PC1***), if one estimates this lifetime to be between 0.5 and 2.5 µs,⁹ typical values for Ir-based photocatalysts containing two phenyl-pyridyl ligands and one bipyridyl ligand (e.g. Ir(ppy)₂dtbbpy]PF₆, $\tau_0 = 0.54 \mu s$), one arrives at an estimated k_q value between $1.3 \times 10^7 \text{ M}^{-1} \cdot \text{s}^{-1}$.

8. DFT Computational Study

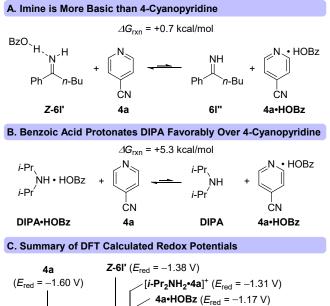
8.1 Computational Method

All of the quantum chemical calculations were performed using the *Gaussian 16* program.¹⁰ Geometry optimizations and frequency calculations were performed at the M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p) level of theory^{11,12} with SMD¹³ solvation in DMSO. A "tight" geometry convergence (opt=tight), an "ultrafine" integration grid, and a 2-electron integral accuracy of 10^{-14} (int=(Acc2E=14,ultrafine)) were used. The stationary points were characterized by the presence of only positive eigenvalues of the Hessian for minima. All Gibbs energies were calculated for a temperature of 298.15 K and a pressure of 1 atm using the quasiharmonic approximation proposed by Cramer and Truhlar, in which all of the real vibrational frequencies lower than 100 cm⁻¹ were set to 100 cm⁻¹.¹⁴ All molecular structures were rendered in CYLView¹⁵ in combination with POV-Ray 3.6.¹⁶ All CYLView generated images have the following color-coding for labeling elements: C = silver, H = white, O = light red, N = blue.

The DFT-calculated reduction potentials against SCE were obtained using the following equation:

$$E^{\circ,calc}$$
 = -[(energy of reduced species – energy of oxidized species)/($n_e \cdot F$)] – 3.96 V – 0.244 V
= [$EA/(n_e \cdot F)$] – 3.96 V – 0.244 V

where $n_e = 1$, and $n_e \cdot F = 23.061$ kcal·mol⁻¹·V⁻¹. The adoption of the SHE reference potential is explained below. In the second equality, *EA* refers to the electron affinity and follows the conventional definition, namely, energy of the oxidized species minus energy of the reduced species. More positive values of *EA* correspond to more favorable singleelectron reductions. To convert *EA* and $E^{\circ,calc}$ to reduction potential values that are comparable to experiment, appropriate values of SHE and conversion factors between different electrodes needed to be identified. The value of SHE in DMSO of 3.96 V was adopted from the review of Marenich et al.,¹⁷ while the conversion factor from SHE to SCE (-0.244 V) was taken from Pavlishchuk et al.¹⁸



8.2 DFT Calculations Regarding the PCET Reduction of 4-Cyanopyridine

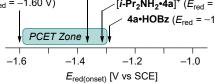
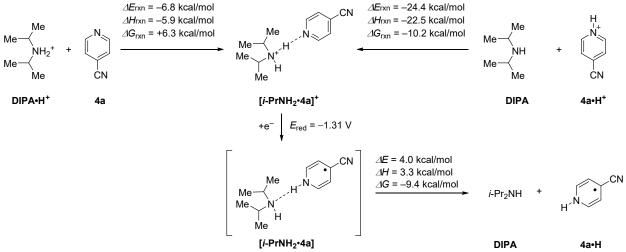
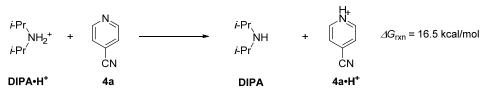


Figure S98. DFT calculated energies and redox potentials using M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p) SMD=DMSO.



Scheme S99. DFT analysis (using M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p) SMD=DMSO) of hydrogen bonded complex [*i*-PrNH₂•4a]⁺ and its reduction potential (vs SCE).



Scheme S100. DFT calculated energies (M06-2X/6-31+G(d,p) SMD=DMSO) for the proton exchange equilibrium between diisopropylammonium DIPA•H⁺ and 4-cyanopyridine (4a).

To characterize the hydrogen bonded complex $[i-PrNH_2 \cdot 4a]^+$, the DFT data in Scheme S99 (top left) were obtained and the hydrogen-bonding interaction contributes -5.9 kcal/mol by enthalpy but is disfavored by entropy, resulting in a net +6.3 kcal/mol in Gibbs energy relative to infinitely separated **DIPA** \cdot H⁺ + 4a. Thus, the hydrogen-bonding is enthalpically favorable but not strong enough to overcome the entropy loss due to complex formation. The Gibbs energy change suggests that complex formation between **DIPA** \cdot H⁺ and 4a is slightly endergonic but not prohibitive.

We also calculated the energy of $[i-PrNH_2 \cdot 4a]^+$ relative to the pyridinium ion $4a \cdot H^+$ and neutral DIPA. $[i-PrNH_2 \cdot 4a]^+$ is lower in energy than infinitely separated DIPA and $4a \cdot H^+$ by 22.5 kcal/mol by enthalpy and 10.2 kcal/mol by Gibbs energy (Scheme S99, top right). The more favorable energies in this equation compared with the energy changes discussed in the preceding paragraph are a consequence of the lower stability of pyridinium $4a \cdot H^+$ relative to DIPA \cdot H^+. This is further supported by the computed equilibrium in Scheme S100.

To characterize the association of the diisoproylammonium (DIPA•H⁺) and 4-cyanopyridine (4a), we used DFT calculations to evaluate the energies of two tautomerically related hydrogen-bonded complexes: the diisopropylammonium•pyridine complex **DIPA**•H⁺...4a and the diisopropylamine•pyridinium complex **DIPA**...4a•H⁺ (Scheme S101). The **DIPA**•H⁺...4a complex could be located as a minimum. However, the "pyridinium complex" (**DIPA**...4a•H⁺) could not be located as a stationary point. All attempts of full optimization of the "pyridinium complex" (**DIPA**...4a•H⁺) led back to **DIPA**•H⁺...4a in which the proton in the N-H⁺...N hydrogen bond resides on the diisopropylammonium. Constraining the N⁺-H bond of the pyridinium moiety of the complex **DIPA**...4a•H⁺ at 1.02 Å (that is, the bond length found in 4-cyanopyridinium ion) led to a structure that is 12.5 kcal/mol less stable than **DIPA**•H⁺...4a. These calculations suggest that the hydrogen-bonded complex associating the proton donor and acceptor is best described by the diisopropylammonium–pyridine form **DIPA**•H⁺...4a. Thus, the proton in the PCET step to generated **4a•H** is best understood as coming from diisopropylammonium at early stages of the reaction. At later stages of the reaction, the iminium benzoate (**6I**') may be the source of the proton for the PCET to generated **4a•H**.

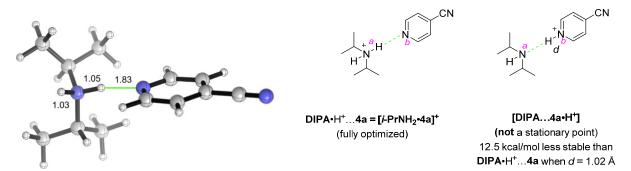


Figure S101. DFT computed structure of DIPA•H⁺...4a = $[i-PrNH_2•4a]^+$.

8.3 DFT Illustrations of Alpha-Amino Radical Without and With ortho-Methyl Substituent

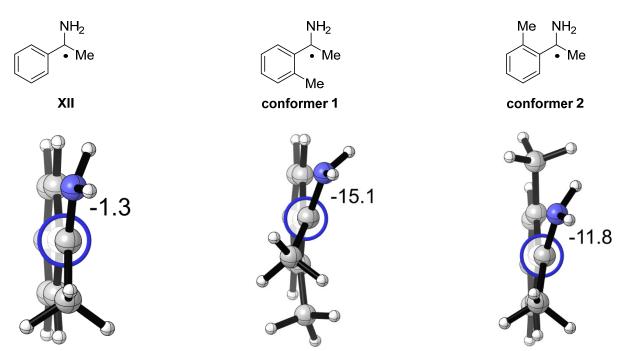


Figure S103. Newman projection (blue circle) illustrating the dihedral angle between the arene and the imine derived π -systems for alpha-amino radicals derived from iminium chloride **6a** (left) and **6g** (middle = **conformer 1**; right = **conformer 2**), **conformer 2** is +0.25 kcal/mol relative to **conformer 1**. SOMO energies of alpha-amino radicals (left) -4.74 eV vs vacuum, (middle) -4.74 eV vs vacuum, and (right) -4.64 eV vs vacuum.

8.4 Illustration of Data Against Cyclopropane Ring Opening

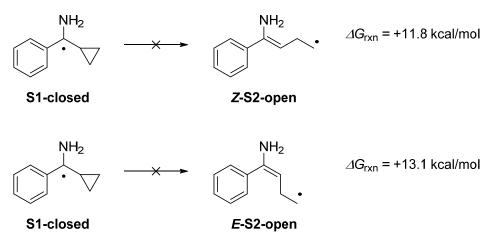


Figure S104. DFT calculated Gibbs free energy for ring opening of methylcyclopropyl radical illustrating the process is unfavored. **S1-closed** is the preferred form of the radical due to the radical being benzylic and α - to a heteroatom.

8.5 Cartesian Coordinates and Energies of DFT Optimized Structures

 NH_2

S1-closed Structure: S1-closed Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -442.819949 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -442.623246 hartree Enthalpy: -442.612292 hartree Free Energy: -442.659624 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -442.658537 hartree

```
6 1.502068 1.189465 -0.055328
6 2.862346 0.913815 -0.042011
6 3.332723 -0.403069 0.003444
6 2.397525 -1.447618 0.032901
6 1.035872 -1.191582 0.020050
1 1.186109 2.225818 -0.121266
1 3.568117 1.739845 -0.075182
1 2.739525 -2.478443 0.073637
1 0.350406 -2.030796 0.066585
1 4.397593 -0.611968 0.014655
6 0.531422 0.142672 -0.023622
6 -0.864517 0.428250 -0.017092
6 -1.893913 -0.618299 -0.188000
6 -3.093520 -0.692656 0.742006
6 -3.284634 -0.291827 -0.687070
1 -1.516237 -1.576660 -0.521253
1 -3.174835 0.083210 1.498006
1 -3.420371 -1.678815 1.053828
1 -3.735431 -1.009944 -1.363519
1 -3.527848 0.744284 -0.902198
7 -1.292005 1.737250 0.093276
1 -0.702066 2.373121 0.616757
1 -2.273159 1.884695 0.295347
```

NH₂

Z-S2-open Structure: **Z-S2-open** Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -442.797087 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -442.603118 hartree Enthalpy: -442.591141 hartree Free Energy: -442.640989 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -442.639757 hartree

```
6 -1.655945 1.113847 -0.206183
6 -2.998070 0.736000 -0.230890
6 -3.357306 -0.596818 -0.033522
6 -2.362328 -1.549050 0.195026
6 -1.021868 -1.172017 0.224225
1 -1.386835 2.152437 -0.373704
1 -3.763420 1.486044 -0.407998
1 -2.631170 -2.587430 0.365710
1 -0.259322 -1.916940 0.431943
1 -4.402509 -0.890720 -0.050237
6 -0.647871 0.163020 0.010466
7 1.004762 1.891723 0.437985
1 0.425212 2.184719 1.217662
1 1.974969 2.134633 0.597146
6 0.785401 0.571324 0.023882
6 1.752029 -0.256348 -0.425177
1 1.447063 -1.212321 -0.842471
6 3.240938 0.013560 -0.417451
1 3.599843 0.132410 -1.447973
1 3.461196 0.951501 0.104356
6 3.971692 -1.109955 0.247384
1 4.258770 -1.990615 -0.317311
1 4.002837 -1.167151 1.330420
```

 NH_2

```
E-S2-open

Structure: E-S2-open

Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 2

Number of imaginary frequencies: 0

SCF Energy: -442.794540 hartree

SCF Energy + ZPVE: -442.600941 hartree

Enthalpy: -442.588890 hartree

Free Energy: -442.638817 hartree

Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -442.637674 hartree
```

```
6 1.367039 0.894038 0.771167
6 2.625698 0.318292 0.934805
6 2.989525 -0.798916 0.181642
6 2.088004 -1.334251 -0.738863
6 0.827521 -0.760614 -0.900281
1 1.086255 1.763239 1.358968
1 3.323009 0.742418 1.651395
1 2.368301 -2.194742 -1.339259
1 0.136491 -1.167878 -1.633373
1 3.971598 -1.245308 0.306525
6 0.447718 0.352407 -0.138544
7 -0.842948 2.390877 -0.352861
1 -0.085667 2.761910 -0.918161
1 -1.727074 2.817398 -0.610500
6 -0.888753 0.985026 -0.315440
```

```
6 -2.052547 0.305611 -0.365554

1 -2.958271 0.886568 -0.545443

6 -2.273727 -1.165825 -0.080272

1 -2.619820 -1.675630 -0.988542

1 -1.329506 -1.634416 0.214667

6 -3.284678 -1.334975 1.009743

1 -4.343960 -1.385979 0.780936

1 -2.995524 -1.168473 2.042405
```

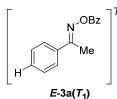
E-3a Structure: *E*-3a Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -784.309711 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -784.063000 hartree Enthalpy: -784.046606 hartree Free Energy: -784.108172 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -784.104475 hartree

```
6 1.687461 2.522671 0.829926
6 1.336856 1.204200 0.206520
6 2.378408 0.160440 0.009200
6 3.719934 0.530430 -0.141905
6 4.697335 -0.442003 -0.349896
6 4.345757 -1.790370 -0.395577
6 3.010019 -2.165281 -0.235531
6 2.030400 -1.197203 -0.035916
7 0.167459 0.881938 -0.209455
8 -0.746949 1.935786 -0.015996
6 -2.050976 1.606203 -0.228217
6 -2.486523 0.191958 -0.047652
6 -1.981840 -0.611878 0.980797
6 -2.494343 -1.892892 1.166667
6 -3.490909 -2.379460 0.318302
6 -3.993043 -1.576485 -0.706100
6 -3.502188 -0.284535 -0.880678
8 -2.808172 2.506219 -0.503039
1 2.570011 2.426848 1.462611
1 1.898740 3.259221 0.046513
1 0.853998 2.897650 1.425090
1 4.003712 1.578350 -0.112107
1 5.733790 -0.143685 -0.474558
1 5.108932 -2.547302 -0.549576
1 2.732196 -3.214636 -0.260049
1 0.992809 -1.488837 0.098293
1 -1.206440 -0.236765 1.641279
1 -2.113370 -2.512888 1.972180
1 -3.878589 -3.383955 0.459163
```

```
1 -4.769670 -1.952808 -1.364479
1 -3.895451 0.354423 -1.665526
```

Structure: *E*-3a⁻⁻ Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -784.385248 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -784.141864 hartree Enthalpy: -784.125164 hartree Free Energy: -784.187921 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -784.184134 hartree

6 1.086306 2.272483 1.171533 6 1.119836 1.204291 0.110997 6 2.234482 0.326179 -0.055276 6 3.462517 0.460337 0.673036 6 4.518419 -0.416748 0.489994 6 4.442889 -1.479783 -0.430218 6 3.258803 -1.620492 -1.172320 6 2.190679 -0.753477 -1.007264 7 0.085863 1.027403 -0.736860 8 -0.946609 1.993432 -0.436337 6 -2.187912 1.504598 -0.402721 6 -2.395553 0.065686 -0.042808 6 -1.682900 -0.534879 1.002256 6 -1.981381 -1.839968 1.382722 6 -2.975348 -2.557801 0.711384 6 -3.686480 -1.958839 -0.327534 6 -3.408355 -0.641889 -0.693554 8 -3.124051 2.254168 -0.617386 1 1.881663 2.141415 1.905056 1 1.184111 3.278431 0.742257 1 0.131620 2.253497 1.707680 1 3.587269 1.270601 1.384374 1 5.427069 -0.270024 1.070110 1 5.275841 -2.161614 -0.568081 1 3.171931 -2.427737 -1.897169 1 1.291231 -0.898091 -1.596781 1 -0.902084 0.018354 1.516344 1 -1.434591 -2.301203 2.199523 1 -3.195924 -3.580553 1.002406 1 -4.461826 -2.512290 -0.848576 1 -3.968080 -0.161604 -1.490701

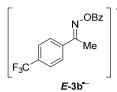


Structure: $E-3a(T_1)$ Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 3 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -784.218448 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -783.975083 hartree Enthalpy: -783.958257 hartree Free Energy: -784.021835 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -784.018044 hartree

```
6 1.254270 2.461851 -0.650418
6 1.319436 1.050463 -0.157735
6 2.530580 0.349773 0.134881
6 3.786766 0.986099 -0.023920
6 4.964281 0.305428 0.256433
6 4.931745 -1.019564 0.702199
6 3.698927 -1.661243 0.865622
6 2.514478 -0.994551 0.588067
7 0.091063 0.399234 0.045567
8 -0.251123 -0.234752 -1.141878
6 -1.465006 -0.904153 -1.115385
6 -2.561999 -0.358115 -0.276528
6 -2.739365 1.017176 -0.085379
6 -3.840788 1.472436 0.633590
6 -4.749400 0.561760 1.175914
6 -4.570116 -0.808817 0.984740
6 -3.484121 -1.270320 0.246265
8 -1.559213 -1.869049 -1.826871
1 1.813023 3.139476 0.004817
1 1.685648 2.545215 -1.656569
1 0.216959 2.801450 -0.694881
1 3.830681 2.013404 -0.372178
1 5.917029 0.810236 0.125717
1 5.855524 -1.546291 0.920160
1 3.664677 -2.689811 1.212556
1 1.565406 -1.505398 0.723013
1 -2.035792 1.727727 -0.507077
1 -3.988593 2.538611 0.772726
1 -5.600598 0.921989 1.745817
1 -5.277062 -1.516517 1.405803
1 -3.339782 -2.333642 0.081063
```

Structure: *E*-3b Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -1121.270489 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -1121.018920 hartree Enthalpy: -1120.998874 hartree Free Energy: -1121.070562 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -1121.064238 hartree

```
6 3.244790 -1.006756 0.524240
6 4.113940 -0.051294 0.003231
6 3.638234 1.177677 -0.454598
6 2.277492 1.452486 -0.387705
6 1.389205 0.496719 0.122072
6 1.882406 -0.730161 0.580675
6 -0.070553 0.783341 0.155302
7 -0.821243 -0.245164 -0.000454
8 -2.168101 0.135290 0.045078
6 -3.039800 -0.898007 -0.100376
6 -4.447121 -0.408627 -0.064798
8 -2.710435 -2.049185 -0.237447
6 -4.763045 0.948528 0.067466
6 -6.098041 1.344961 0.089571
6 -7.113643 0.393954 -0.018814
6 -6.796770 -0.959355 -0.149744
6 -5.464905 -1.361558 -0.173191
6 -0.579079 2.182666 0.341128
6 5.589481 -0.311134 -0.066122
9 6.291860 0.543471 0.709246
9 5.922760 -1.551185 0.327332
9 6.071154 -0.156483 -1.317524
1 3.622570 -1.956136 0.888193
1 4.324198 1.915322 -0.861016
1 1.908368 2.406227 -0.751180
1 1.198414 -1.463995 0.993432
1 -3.974284 1.688906 0.151520
1 -6.345382 2.396979 0.190939
1 -8.153039 0.707700 -0.001121
1 -7.586709 -1.699066 -0.233900
1 -5.203108 -2.409979 -0.275026
1 -1.353588 2.194860 1.111991
1 0.223588 2.857765 0.634462
1 -1.031549 2.545856 -0.587681
```



Structure: E-3b⁻⁻ Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 -1121.356768 hartree SCF Energy: SCF Energy + ZPVE: -1121.108423 hartree Enthalpy: -1121.088097 hartree -1121.161452 hartree Free Energy: Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -1121.154437 hartree 6 -3.303220 -1.150084 -0.236288 6 -4.120184 -0.011257 -0.051611 6 -3.510432 1.208610 0.324316 6 -2.145420 1.292037 0.490831 6 -1.288870 0.154598 0.304312 6 -1.938811 -1.075020 -0.073653 6 0.125330 0.235525 0.471687 7 0.826008 -0.877726 0.219874 8 2.228362 -0.689601 0.455612 6 2.930237 -0.156979 -0.549875 6 4.396984 -0.137506 -0.247246 8 2.450768 0.271200 -1.578757 6 4.918047 -0.663911 0.939756 6 6.290795 -0.616343 1.174072 6 7.143720 -0.044213 0.229169 6 6.623695 0.481712 -0.954762 6 5.252540 0.435957 -1.192564 6 0.745524 1.542689 0.896605 6 -5.584735 -0.118657 -0.149061 9 -6.205496 -0.463134 1.026862 9 -6.184313 1.040482 -0.516814 9 -5.995975 -1.061233 -1.032833 1 -3.757237 -2.097614 -0.516447 1 -4.121872 2.094560 0.475160 1 -1.717897 2.252536 0.760193 1 -1.336838 -1.963249 -0.231896 1 4.253887 -1.108197 1.673201 1 6.694679 -1.025851 2.094810 1 8.213014 -0.008159 0.415419 1 7.286000 0.927427 -1.690524 1 4.833337 0.841624 -2.107882 1 0.207840 1.966810 1.750045

1 1.788519 1.423954 1.189763 1 0.702336 2.279464 0.085134

$$\begin{bmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ &$$

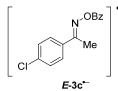
Structure: $E-3b(T_1)$ Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 3 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -1121.180623 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -1120.932202 hartree Enthalpy: -1120.911795 hartree Free Energy: -1120.985396 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -1120.978951 hartree

6 2.451490 -0.525248 0.942240 6 3.512995 -0.305913 0.061089 6 3.434384 0.697378 -0.912851 6 2.299132 1.481678 -1.006464 6 1.205688 1.278392 -0.124702 6 1.310463 0.255738 0.852112 6 0.034217 2.084285 -0.230433 7 -1.017497 1.876987 0.680370 8 -1.886696 0.977171 0.104240 6 -3.004850 0.705526 0.876024 6 -3.884582 -0.282088 0.204093 8 -3.199035 1.222988 1.941456 6 -3.561008 -0.854246 -1.032100 6 -4.429819 -1.777480 -1.608130 6 -5.613118 -2.127902 -0.956967 6 -5.933697 -1.556067 0.275968 6 -5.070911 -0.633773 0.858071 6 -0.155258 3.183031 -1.226473 6 4.754586 -1.136514 0.127405 9 5.865613 -0.384475 0.295134 9 4.737753 -2.027711 1.133490 9 4.960783 -1.841791 -1.008486 1 2.516265 -1.301985 1.696970 1 4.263858 0.859625 -1.595906 1 2.246324 2.254578 -1.766074 1 0.492344 0.083272 1.544527 1 -2.641587 -0.584618 -1.540052 1 -4.182038 -2.223754 -2.565891 1 -6.287146 -2.848115 -1.410948 1 -6.854292 -1.829218 0.781790 1 -5.306723 -0.181216 1.815945 1 -1.084193 3.720280 -1.024044 1 0.675215 3.896822 -1.193069 1 -0.205299 2.779167 -2.245936

E-3c

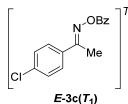
Structure: *E*-3c Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -1243.885638 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -1243.648406 hartree Enthalpy: -1243.630784 hartree Free Energy: -1243.696147 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -1243.691383 hartree

6 3.930814 -1.108366 0.502753 6 4.807598 -0.162883 -0.022603 6 4.359434 1.068381 -0.488424 6 2.998902 1.358099 -0.421534 6 2.094146 0.422023 0.091241 6 2.573765 -0.810121 0.554658 6 0.639977 0.727791 0.122746 7 -0.128181 -0.291231 -0.014658 8 -1.469500 0.112407 0.038698 17 6.516276 -0.531007 -0.091254 6 -2.359548 -0.902020 -0.116594 6 -3.758103 -0.388522 -0.060440 8 -2.052815 -2.056697 -0.277524 6 -4.048427 0.970729 0.104710 6 -5.375726 1.390839 0.146122 6 -6.409391 0.461219 0.024058 6 -6.118209 -0.894171 -0.140220 6 -4.794038 -1.319896 -0.182905 6 0.149105 2.136136 0.291037 1 4.301506 -2.058852 0.871836 1 5.057462 1.791417 -0.896973 1 2.648205 2.316487 -0.791829 1 1.881932 -1.534807 0.971333 1 -3.245815 1.694696 0.199431 1 -5.602920 2.444594 0.273389 1 -7.442713 0.793310 0.057060 1 -6.922080 -1.617391 -0.235087 1 -4.552331 -2.370304 -0.310565 1 0.962815 2.808776 0.557890 1 -0.317911 2.486549 -0.635367 1 -0.610835 2.170147 1.075794



Structure: *E*-3c⁻ Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -1243.958380 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -1243.724631 hartree Enthalpy: -1243.706621 hartree Free Energy: -1243.773059 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -1243.768575 hartree

6 2.868148 -0.864633 -0.948771 6 3.952674 -0.446719 -0.170566 6 3.812445 0.643081 0.702774 6 2.598841 1.298331 0.803813 6 1.451306 0.900157 0.042009 6 1.651759 -0.211453 -0.852855 6 0.184969 1.553702 0.122750 7 -0.764307 1.125312 -0.730137 8 -1.963002 1.905112 -0.534675 17 5.499847 -1.275514 -0.296408 6 -3.101312 1.207398 -0.518615 6 -3.075006 -0.226728 -0.088498 8 -4.141239 1.772065 -0.806417 6 -2.305849 -0.649406 1.002520 6 -2.398794 -1.965371 1.446224 6 -3.240329 -2.869539 0.792308 6 -4.006448 -2.448591 -0.293920 6 -3.936402 -1.123590 -0.723941 6 -0.092506 2.659870 1.105397 1 2.980026 -1.704789 -1.629252 1 4.658444 0.976712 1.297217 1 2.541841 2.144084 1.480762 1 0.823451 -0.556519 -1.462067 1 -1.644285 0.050068 1.505173 1 -1.810457 -2.288472 2.299654 1 -3.300456 -3.898720 1.133635 1 -4.664064 -3.147585 -0.801714 1 -4.542658 -0.781898 -1.557698 1 0.699603 2.755337 1.847273 1 -0.205380 3.628819 0.602698 1 -1.030375 2.473037 1.639170

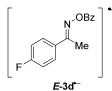


Structure: $E-3c(T_1)$ Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 3 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -1243.794686 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -1243.560851 hartree Enthalpy: -1243.542786 hartree Free Energy: -1243.610674 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -1243.605375 hartree

6 2.939841 -0.935680 0.983988 6 4.019807 -0.825482 0.106714 6 4.058247 0.163399 -0.876031 6 3.001136 1.054282 -0.984812 6 1.884954 0.972227 -0.115408 6 1.883560 -0.046292 0.872444 6 0.796456 1.885553 -0.240582 7 -0.277056 1.787934 0.663466 8 -1.213686 0.947753 0.095814 17 5.350623 -1.951771 0.240636 6 -2.346752 0.763293 0.868473 6 -3.298177 -0.159603 0.200645 8 -2.502764 1.295402 1.933467 6 -3.020488 -0.753165 -1.036641 6 -3.954513 -1.612113 -1.610038 6 -5.157521 -1.877663 -0.955099 6 -5.432558 -1.284578 0.278857 6 -4.504332 -0.426208 0.858328 6 0.714018 2.975592 -1.261374 1 2.928020 -1.709678 1.744643 1 4.906102 0.233130 -1.549747 1 3.035623 1.819230 -1.753922 1 1.047014 -0.133495 1.559339 1 -2.086049 -0.549110 -1.547629 1 -3.742070 -2.074726 -2.568561 1 -5.882487 -2.548264 -1.406595 1 -6.368576 -1.491849 0.787648 1 -4.704411 0.041849 1.816927 1 1.603040 3.615588 -1.233966 1 0.637630 2.557923 -2.273780 1 -0.165511 3.597368 -1.080459

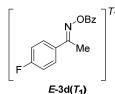
E-3d Structure: *E*-3d Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -883.527583 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -883.289015 hartree Enthalpy: -883.271775 hartree Free Energy: -883.335964 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -883.331397 hartree

6 4.329488 -1.236996 0.470638 6 5.204289 -0.293705 -0.046817 6 4.793543 0.948603 -0.500910 6 3.437647 1.258441 -0.428151 6 2.518860 0.330641 0.077752 6 2.977710 -0.915448 0.527991 6 1.070673 0.660678 0.115089 7 0.281955 -0.341581 -0.031954 8 -1.051542 0.089392 0.031142 9 6.521923 -0.598877 -0.103439 6 -1.963610 -0.904649 -0.120660 6 -3.350560 -0.360190 -0.058789 8 -1.683740 -2.066231 -0.282303 6 -3.609480 1.005538 0.105226 6 -4.926690 1.455658 0.153046 6 -5.981729 0.549443 0.038487 6 -5.722002 -0.812417 -0.124816 6 -4.407946 -1.268045 -0.173849 6 0.605457 2.075955 0.300870 1 4.704669 -2.191255 0.824880 1 5.518144 1.650709 -0.899213 1 3.099627 2.225486 -0.787364 1 2.272682 -1.630859 0.938363 1 -2.790504 1.711640 0.194076 1 -5.129311 2.514525 0.279486 1 -7.007132 0.904759 0.076552 1 -6.542419 -1.517581 -0.213719 1 -4.190843 -2.323909 -0.300739 1 -0.154446 2.114221 1.085445 1 1.431189 2.730041 0.576692 1 0.145705 2.446853 -0.621186



Structure: *E*-3d⁻⁻ Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -883.604701 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -883.369685 hartree Enthalpy: -883.352195 hartree Free Energy: -883.416815 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -883.412918 hartree

6 4.325546 -1.266492 0.373489 6 5.210152 -0.300452 -0.081664 6 4.807623 0.970410 -0.454708 6 3.452680 1.284518 -0.364607 6 2.520805 0.338147 0.082997 6 2.976624 -0.936871 0.453706 6 1.076187 0.675510 0.146445 7 0.264212 -0.311942 -0.003995 8 -1.040851 0.105909 0.069977 9 6.527784 -0.613093 -0.158079 6 -2.001691 -0.924004 -0.064423 6 -3.317836 -0.387562 -0.052918 8 -1.659520 -2.111938 -0.163622 6 -3.615397 1.016033 0.056709 6 -4.923252 1.464183 0.063658 6 -6.012632 0.571977 -0.035113 6 -5.734979 -0.808299 -0.142899 6 -4.437745 -1.283193 -0.152204 6 0.619282 2.090270 0.362056 1 4.691517 -2.245272 0.665755 1 5.536968 1.691696 -0.808059 1 3.124983 2.274711 -0.665721 1 2.266675 -1.671862 0.818444 1 -2.800668 1.729717 0.133507 1 -5.112262 2.532655 0.147151 1 -7.034578 0.936844 -0.028384 1 -6.557752 -1.516432 -0.220040 1 -4.241987 -2.348441 -0.235351 1 -0.153033 2.111391 1.136173 1 1.442910 2.736391 0.665228 1 0.168466 2.493204 -0.552016

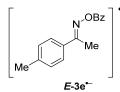


Structure: $E-3d(T_1)$ Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 3 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -883.435774 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -883.200541 hartree Enthalpy: -883.182924 hartree Free Energy: -883.248728 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -883.244417 hartree

6 3.174802 -1.290526 1.111466 6 4.261882 -1.300473 0.246190 6 4.406961 -0.388115 -0.789904 6 3.423073 0.574297 -0.967081 6 2.292616 0.628831 -0.113704 6 2.193529 -0.328211 0.929463 6 1.286122 1.622865 -0.309658 7 0.196916 1.674249 0.578404 8 -0.804369 0.883564 0.045978 9 5.221034 -2.242249 0.421065 6 -1.968783 0.874742 0.791696 6 -2.982730 -0.022502 0.183236 8 -2.106563 1.522461 1.793572 6 -2.718503 -0.782577 -0.962360 6 -3.711686 -1.610031 -1.480174 6 -4.960452 -1.678343 -0.861431 6 -5.222163 -0.918590 0.280587 6 -4.234779 -0.091300 0.804674 6 1.313364 2.653404 -1.393863 1 3.108228 -2.025374 1.907165 1 5.274617 -0.438398 -1.439632 1 3.525450 1.290459 -1.775796 1 1.340974 -0.309095 1.601774 1 -1.748531 -0.731741 -1.444605 1 -3.509558 -2.201875 -2.367166 1 -5.731533 -2.324913 -1.269509 1 -6.193858 -0.972092 0.760993 1 -4.423653 0.504525 1.692030 1 0.486909 3.356520 -1.268295 1 2.252549 3.218163 -1.384167 1 1.218610 2.185286 -2.382431

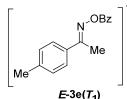
Structure: *E*-3e Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -823.615733 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -823.341478 hartree Enthalpy: -823.323202 hartree Free Energy: -823.390032 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -823.384736 hartree

6 4.314425 -1.203012 0.457287 6 5.243983 -0.279522 -0.042645 6 4.771275 0.960170 -0.481415 6 3.414660 1.277210 -0.418491 6 2.492609 0.347806 0.073199 6 2.960204 -0.899593 0.514310 6 1.043246 0.670320 0.104509 7 0.257503 -0.336087 -0.035635 8 -1.078566 0.091436 0.024092 6 -1.986909 -0.905603 -0.121660 6 -3.376106 -0.366293 -0.057485 8 -1.704446 -2.067237 -0.280484 6 -3.639980 0.998346 0.107428 6 -4.958803 1.443505 0.157918 6 -6.010670 0.533353 0.045246 6 -5.746042 -0.827457 -0.118855 6 -4.430325 -1.278034 -0.170608 6 0.568655 2.084266 0.279099 6 6.709656 -0.619721 -0.083954 1 4.662245 -2.170237 0.812503 1 5.472416 1.690119 -0.877655 1 3.078470 2.246737 -0.774526 1 2.256738 -1.623224 0.914398 1 -2.823333 1.707325 0.194996 1 -5.165185 2.501562 0.285102 1 -7.037339 0.884758 0.085477 1 -6.563944 -1.535738 -0.206283 1 -4.209390 -2.333027 -0.298109 1 0.095844 2.441426 -0.641715 1 -0.183405 2.125470 1.071223 1 1.391835 2.747787 0.539081 1 7.280314 0.154205 -0.602712 1 7.112237 -0.718884 0.929835 1 6.874822 -1.573703 -0.594328



Structure: **E-3e** Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -823.692363 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -823.421632 hartree Enthalpy: -823.403121 hartree Free Energy: -823.470164 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -823.465776 hartree

6 -5.250416 -0.286697 0.076402 6 -4.784180 0.978888 0.440202 6 -3.428742 1.300536 0.358942 6 -2.494834 0.355331 -0.080907 6 -2.960546 -0.918001 -0.448557 6 -4.312225 -1.229223 -0.369412 6 -1.048448 0.685276 -0.137185 6 -0.582521 2.099443 -0.339386 7 -0.239870 -0.306346 0.006706 8 1.067921 0.108464 -0.061216 6 2.024727 -0.924496 0.069098 8 1.679464 -2.111532 0.170059 6 3.343259 -0.393685 0.052924 6 4.459887 -1.293938 0.149313 6 5.759026 -0.824595 0.135493 6 6.042286 0.554569 0.025940 6 4.956171 1.451284 -0.070115 6 3.646509 1.008670 -0.058774 1 -3.101690 2.291238 0.661447 6 -6.714512 -0.633432 0.138131 1 -5.489317 1.726521 0.795114 1 -2.253090 -1.659397 -0.807069 1 -4.651539 -2.219211 -0.666266 1 -0.121964 2.488108 0.575962 1 -1.403553 2.754944 -0.628774 1 0.184643 2.124578 -1.118619 1 4.259881 -2.358302 0.233744 1 6.579034 -1.536192 0.210440 1 7.065735 0.915107 0.015684 1 5.149437 2.518900 -0.155016 1 2.834384 1.725557 -0.133665 1 -6.872572 -1.576009 0.671441 1 -7.284364 0.149737 0.644292 1 -7.127673 -0.756177 -0.869053



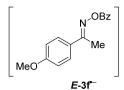
Structure: $E-3e(T_1)$ Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 3 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -823.523970 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -823.253063 hartree Enthalpy: -823.234397 hartree Free Energy: -823.302932 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -823.297904 hartree

```
6 3.175950 -1.243582 1.065355
6 4.299932 -1.274144 0.221189
6 4.386379 -0.308897 -0.790470
6 3.398131 0.652300 -0.962903
6 2.264736 0.684869 -0.115433
6 2.179830 -0.295007 0.908988
6 1.246579 1.668368 -0.295056
7 0.157696 1.694096 0.594909
8 -0.834784 0.895736 0.053963
6 -1.996148 0.859686 0.801428
6 -2.997071 -0.047773 0.185532
8 -2.143766 1.493786 1.810954
6 -2.722326 -0.792887 -0.967369
6 -3.703065 -1.630709 -1.492241
6 -4.949990 -1.724342 -0.873117
6 -5.222202 -0.979694 0.276356
6 -4.247232 -0.142070 0.807343
6 1.258883 2.717532 -1.362280
6 5.368582 -2.316339 0.408857
1 3.088226 -1.982683 1.858731
1 5.246107 -0.313050 -1.456224
1 3.497345 1.383083 -1.759883
1 1.325667 -0.298179 1.580713
1 -1.753702 -0.722396 -1.449849
1 -3.492669 -2.210903 -2.385002
1 -5.711333 -2.378916 -1.286685
1 -6.192383 -1.053049 0.757238
1 -4.444394 0.442351 1.700471
1 1.168152 2.265642 -2.358770
1 0.424437 3.408928 -1.224082
1 2.191141 3.293511 -1.345005
1 6.175230 -2.189431 -0.317328
1 5.799636 -2.258892 1.414126
1 4.957260 -3.324722 0.290772
```

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Meo E-3f
```

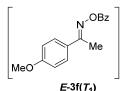
Structure: *E*-3f Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -898.801821 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -898.521756 hartree Enthalpy: -898.502892 hartree Free Energy: -898.570307 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -898.565703 hartree

6 3.977506 -0.945961 0.398136 6 4.844295 0.038214 -0.091849 6 4.329767 1.273985 -0.508548 6 2.968344 1.522754 -0.433883 6 2.084009 0.542340 0.043681 6 2.610528 -0.685371 0.458046 6 0.624335 0.797843 0.083403 7 -0.118955 -0.239689 -0.068297 8 -1.472515 0.129304 0.014809 6 -2.338484 -0.900818 -0.148376 6 -3.749141 -0.424574 -0.055780 8 -2.009366 -2.045074 -0.341813 6 -4.070517 0.920990 0.156389 6 -5.406997 1.306153 0.231734 6 -6.419363 0.355052 0.096979 6 -6.097303 -0.986756 -0.114232 6 -4.763734 -1.377349 -0.190748 6 0.087732 2.186440 0.283049 8 6.185006 -0.111584 -0.192184 6 6.745511 -1.355331 0.213100 1 4.350595 -1.904024 0.740185 1 5.014096 2.026136 -0.888333 1 2.591005 2.483437 -0.771395 1 1.943687 -1.447850 0.848546 1 -3.284166 1.661297 0.261100 1 -5.657942 2.349401 0.395698 1 -7.459960 0.659709 0.156589 1 -6.884456 -1.726827 -0.219131 1 -4.498079 -2.416862 -0.354768 1 -0.429212 2.527028 -0.619968 1 -0.641667 2.184982 1.097395 1 0.884254 2.887813 0.526173 1 6.344903 -2.180168 -0.385646 1 7.818317 -1.269372 0.043093 1 6.557375 -1.543704 1.275436



Structure: **E-3f**⁻ Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -898.877977 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -898.601541 hartree Enthalpy: -898.582437 hartree Free Energy: -898.650079 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -898.646341 hartree

6 3.983930 -0.956342 0.346870 6 4.850564 0.040072 -0.116065 6 4.335146 1.290570 -0.480885 6 2.973886 1.540094 -0.384068 6 2.086362 0.550297 0.069318 6 2.618101 -0.691585 0.434220 6 0.627540 0.810206 0.136683 7 -0.136584 -0.214873 -0.015161 8 -1.462415 0.141564 0.075835 6 -2.375141 -0.925982 -0.080153 6 -3.714984 -0.452102 -0.051823 8 -1.982130 -2.095322 -0.210602 6 -4.078377 0.933279 0.090837 6 -5.405871 1.318866 0.109921 6 -6.452693 0.378749 -0.007673 6 -6.110242 -0.984588 -0.146498 6 -4.792296 -1.397051 -0.168952 6 0.098184 2.198746 0.361749 8 6.192640 -0.111741 -0.237660 6 6.748839 -1.370912 0.118458 1 4.355872 -1.928407 0.649038 1 5.017294 2.054538 -0.841162 1 2.598141 2.513626 -0.685168 1 1.953419 -1.465784 0.804989 1 -3.297631 1.682415 0.182419 1 -5.644845 2.375106 0.217938 1 -7.490678 0.694726 0.008890 1 -6.898887 -1.728988 -0.238116 1 -4.546637 -2.449631 -0.276910 1 -0.411988 2.566407 -0.535612 1 -0.643220 2.181990 1.166001 1 0.893732 2.894076 0.628551 1 6.336980 -2.173592 -0.502800 1 7.820594 -1.286821 -0.059999 1 6.571494 -1.595457 1.175851



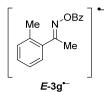
Structure: $E-3f(T_1)$ Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 3 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -898.709600 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -898.433106 hartree Enthalpy: -898.413720 hartree Free Energy: -898.483978 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -898.478632 hartree

6 3.018587 -0.962467 0.731800 6 4.091310 -0.728063 -0.139709 6 4.065701 0.394693 -0.985110 6 2.994322 1.265323 -0.963708 6 1.892911 1.051970 -0.091362 6 1.941326 -0.085706 0.750486 6 0.787448 1.951275 -0.074780 7 -0.260995 1.724262 0.835297 8 -1.202510 0.936993 0.190433 6 -2.307884 0.639401 0.961500 6 -3.274384 -0.198704 0.206846 8 -2.439453 1.022240 2.092854 6 -3.043497 -0.602677 -1.113449 6 -3.990488 -1.387964 -1.766042 6 -5.159902 -1.768924 -1.106970 6 -5.387974 -1.365498 0.210253 6 -4.446849 -0.581006 0.868287 6 0.656603 3.156562 -0.953327 8 5.185274 -1.520632 -0.236482 6 5.245682 -2.670375 0.598700 1 3.013332 -1.819889 1.394843 1 4.903553 0.561727 -1.655426 1 2.998218 2.123249 -1.629166 1 1.120907 -0.283032 1.434891 1 -2.135150 -0.308138 -1.627496 1 -3.814839 -1.702511 -2.789822 1 -5.895154 -2.381260 -1.620378 1 -6.297697 -1.662263 0.722496 1 -4.610228 -0.259749 1.892054 1 0.544561 2.867741 -2.006882 1 -0.221231 3.740077 -0.665937 1 1.538781 3.802723 -0.880984 1 4.415891 -3.353715 0.387824 1 6.189866 -3.161697 0.364871 1 5.232209 -2.388953 1.657122

N_OBz Me Me

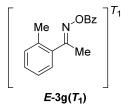
E-3g Structure: *E*-3g Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -823.613519 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -823.338914 hartree Enthalpy: -823.321006 hartree Free Energy: -823.385867 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -823.381690 hartree

6 -4.468487 -1.615178 0.809986 6 -5.409241 -0.837868 0.136933 6 -5.012677 0.336434 -0.501867 6 -3.683771 0.771603 -0.475836 6 -2.742534 -0.017854 0.212430 6 -3.137986 -1.204512 0.840816 6 -1.310405 0.388490 0.287310 7 -0.478820 -0.511538 -0.090196 8 0.835862 -0.038421 0.072330 6 1.792873 -0.912675 -0.329539 6 3.153388 -0.337643 -0.122795 8 1.568064 -2.003966 -0.790555 6 3.349157 0.943287 0.406159 6 4.644007 1.427431 0.576560 6 5.739384 0.638978 0.221817 6 5.542629 -0.638511 -0.305691 6 4.251194 -1.127405 -0.478579 6 -0.915679 1.736129 0.820599 6 -3.296541 2.036397 -1.200624 1 -4.765099 -2.533580 1.307098 1 -6.449844 -1.146581 0.101572 1 -5.745872 0.928520 -1.043949 1 -2.393697 -1.796609 1.365357 1 2.498020 1.556962 0.681915 1 4.797587 2.420783 0.986316 1 6.747262 1.020145 0.356402 1 6.394618 -1.251910 -0.581514 1 4.083192 -2.118664 -0.887581 1 -0.399411 2.320023 0.051880 1 -0.222692 1.605998 1.657331 1 -1.789571 2.286905 1.166853 1 -3.249310 2.890297 -0.516210 1 -2.319867 1.944907 -1.684854 1 -4.036841 2.270032 -1.969516



Structure: *E*-3g⁻ Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -823.689560 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -823.418403 hartree Enthalpy: -823.400243 hartree Free Energy: -823.465797 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -823.461975 hartree

6 4.950752 -1.207134 -0.736419 6 5.528355 0.018576 -0.408939 6 4.737348 1.027683 0.135901 6 3.364102 0.859466 0.355654 6 2.782741 -0.381522 0.013897 6 3.590847 -1.400215 -0.514938 6 1.334129 -0.676514 0.186298 7 0.512503 0.257891 -0.138079 8 -0.789185 -0.152710 0.030712 6 -1.760693 0.836911 -0.245358 6 -3.072156 0.299914 -0.136996 8 -1.431252 1.999786 -0.524416 6 -3.356470 -1.073112 0.187498 6 -4.660310 -1.523866 0.278160 6 -5.758615 -0.664134 0.058957 6 -5.493931 0.686063 -0.259657 6 -4.201043 1.162779 -0.356476 6 0.887400 -2.026443 0.678358 6 2.587271 1.997670 0.969263 1 5.551886 -2.007108 -1.157833 1 6.589748 0.186577 -0.566476 1 5.193998 1.975821 0.409505 1 3.139030 -2.355042 -0.770823 1 -2.534414 -1.760783 0.362009 1 -4.839424 -2.568662 0.524548 1 -6.777250 -1.030863 0.132872 1 -6.323600 1.368722 -0.433039 1 -4.015059 2.204496 -0.601969 1 1.729624 -2.615105 1.042461 1 0.161568 -1.900327 1.487278 1 0.381998 -2.581142 -0.120361 1 2.021088 2.548965 0.212691 1 1.864753 1.640573 1.707789 1 3.273667 2.695308 1.456320



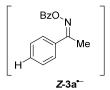
Structure: $E-3g(T_1)$ Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 3 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -823.517432 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -823.245648 hartree Enthalpy: -823.227426 hartree Free Energy: -823.295414 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -823.289394 hartree

6 -2.817413 -2.180901 1.012903 6 -3.978358 -2.270585 0.242432 6 -4.354260 -1.182690 -0.546917 6 -3.617629 0.001200 -0.601769 6 -2.423714 0.100173 0.182659 6 -2.059481 -1.022570 0.980827 6 -1.565312 1.248235 0.219761 7 -0.442597 1.186228 1.076123 8 0.611723 0.690832 0.328933 6 1.794134 0.576621 1.033090 6 2.880391 0.051759 0.167127 8 1.894602 0.868459 2.194183 6 2.677054 -0.257268 -1.183039 6 3.737597 -0.745028 -1.942428 6 4.992634 -0.924779 -1.359846 6 5.193199 -0.616698 -0.012720 6 4.138847 -0.128859 0.751963 6 -1.657850 2.548967 -0.522958 6 -4.133627 1.107228 -1.488164 1 -2.503075 -3.012123 1.636906 1 -4.583699 -3.171596 0.253203 1 -5.256811 -1.251763 -1.148797 1 -1.162365 -0.968855 1.590045 1 1.702380 -0.118741 -1.637734 1 3.583361 -0.985019 -2.989579 1 5.816252 -1.305616 -1.956336 1 6.169622 -0.757194 0.439886 1 4.280140 0.114731 1.800148 1 -1.465712 2.414625 -1.594407 1 -0.900146 3.234323 -0.133675 1 -2.633090 3.027481 -0.411278 1 -4.436887 1.983956 -0.907638 1 -3.389521 1.434080 -2.219019 1 -5.010143 0.754959 -2.037033

Z-3a

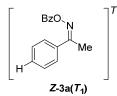
Structure: **Z-3a** Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -784.313665 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -784.066908 hartree Enthalpy: -784.050533 hartree Free Energy: -784.112326 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -784.108060 hartree

6 -3.154865 2.530655 0.050003 6 -2.031313 1.537659 0.038426 6 -2.367219 0.085919 0.048924 6 -1.803594 -0.775114 0.999971 6 -2.165082 -2.119472 1.026830 6 -3.079304 -2.619309 0.097635 6 -3.642114 -1.766012 -0.850441 6 -3.298413 -0.414494 -0.867878 7 -0.849156 2.034784 0.031574 8 0.122583 1.019571 -0.029565 6 1.399766 1.469070 0.021588 6 2.357655 0.327890 -0.053807 6 1.926829 -1.001695 -0.132162 6 2.867460 -2.027154 -0.195077 6 4.230858 -1.729738 -0.180955 6 4.658738 -0.403179 -0.102727 6 3.723737 0.625624 -0.038068 8 1.713605 2.629700 0.119430 1 - 2.765957 3.549588 0.0864771 -3.798781 2.349791 0.915911 1 -3.768412 2.414608 -0.848728 1 -1.091452 -0.389742 1.723233 1 -1.730148 -2.777842 1.772760 1 -3.354147 -3.669626 0.116046 1 -4.354192 -2.148766 -1.575143 1 -3.744076 0.245037 -1.606894 1 0.866339 -1.233119 -0.143168 1 2.535425 -3.058850 -0.255421 1 4.960529 -2.532478 -0.231180 1 5.719199 -0.171778 -0.091671 1 4.041430 1.661618 0.024256



Structure: **Z-3a**⁻ Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -784.389331 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -784.145927 hartree Enthalpy: -784.129353 hartree Free Energy: -784.191302 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -784.187945 hartree

6 -3.087075 2.567880 0.208567 6 -2.003463 1.527814 0.135997 6 -2.408282 0.095476 0.059503 6 -1.794268 -0.883046 0.854943 6 -2.224245 -2.206722 0.802700 6 -3.264168 -2.576222 -0.052466 6 -3.882118 -1.609561 -0.844639 6 -3.465230 -0.280194 -0.780255 7 -0.797713 1.973711 0.147666 8 0.144915 0.977673 0.037866 6 1.481248 1.440621 -0.031240 6 2.390453 0.348991 -0.052845 6 1.993771 -1.033247 0.018902 6 2.936574 -2.043514 -0.009789 6 4.317906 -1.766247 -0.109598 6 4.720974 -0.414456 -0.185088 6 3.800195 0.614733 -0.159166 8 1.740580 2.652591 -0.076622 1 -2.648046 3.557786 0.347408 1 -3.768696 2.354227 1.038048 1 -3.680771 2.577138 -0.711333 1 -0.983955 -0.602895 1.519474 1 -1.743835 -2.951850 1.430194 1 -3.592424 -3.610375 -0.097457 1 -4.693321 -1.886759 -1.511227 1 -3.958223 0.464607 -1.398158 1 0.939276 -1.281968 0.093886 1 2.600637 -3.077213 0.046344 1 5.048085 -2.568743 -0.129352 1 5.779526 -0.174491 -0.265428 1 4.128146 1.648619 -0.219177

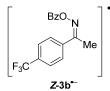


Structure: $Z-3a(T_1)$ Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 3 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -784.224593 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -783.981171 hartree Enthalpy: -783.964320 hartree Free Energy: -784.028637 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -784.024079 hartree

6 -1.880166 2.179925 -1.599787 6 -1.752600 1.289135 -0.404792 6 -2.659645 0.235423 -0.075982 6 -2.462746 -0.576589 1.070913 6 -3.350449 -1.598639 1.374158 6 -4.455676 -1.848474 0.552729 6 -4.663310 -1.056898 -0.581337 6 -3.784597 -0.028945 -0.896577 7 -0.661502 1.538649 0.447117 8 0.401278 0.787175 -0.018408 6 1.564053 0.945189 0.712397 6 2.654028 0.098518 0.165654 6 2.463220 -0.749829 -0.931526 6 3.525901 -1.521575 -1.394505 6 4.770744 -1.447885 -0.768567 6 4.959020 -0.600814 0.325497 6 3.902202 0.172289 0.794196 8 1.644815 1.678967 1.659698 1 -1.140612 2.982538 -1.553909 1 -2.877573 2.629552 -1.656668 1 -1.717633 1.616497 -2.528203 1 -1.611615 -0.392569 1.720582 1 -3.182483 -2.207692 2.257561 1 -5.146174 -2.650448 0.794024 1 -5.517815 -1.245385 -1.224728 1 -3.959100 0.574029 -1.782444 1 1.496385 -0.808939 -1.418985 1 3.381215 -2.181183 -2.244099 1 5.596100 -2.051825 -1.133569 1 5.927654 -0.544059 0.811707 1 4.033544 0.834840 1.643763

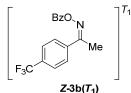
Structure: **Z-3b** Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -1121.267979 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -1121.016619 hartree Enthalpy: -1120.996597 hartree Free Energy: -1121.068824 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -1121.061604 hartree

6 1.884413 -0.293337 1.009880 6 2.889624 -0.256850 0.042322 6 2.922508 0.749656 -0.918972 6 1.942052 1.738802 -0.905485 6 0.920198 1.704584 0.047371 6 0.897818 0.684998 1.007436 6 -0.104945 2.787670 0.062941 7 -1.373647 2.608687 0.062259 8 -1.688193 1.241071 -0.007914 6 -3.019467 0.977864 0.015163 6 -3.262452 -0.491755 -0.052743 8 -3.879376 1.820162 0.084130 6 -2.214341 -1.418766 -0.095205 6 -2.502101 -2.780408 -0.152118 6 -3.827461 -3.216823 -0.167479 6 -4.871482 -2.290963 -0.124960 6 -4.590500 -0.929228 -0.066827 6 0.363351 4.210784 0.091139 6 3.919775 -1.347656 0.018988 9 5.055449 -0.974493 -0.596944 9 4.261210 -1.756801 1.255696 9 3.478052 -2.447616 -0.631520 1 1.869636 -1.078512 1.759656 1 3.706901 0.772722 -1.668367 1 1.970731 2.529427 -1.648954 1 0.115448 0.662373 1.759127 1 -1.183060 -1.080424 -0.082885 1 -1.690574 -3.500639 -0.184779 1 -4.047209 -4.279333 -0.212595 1 -5.902401 -2.630319 -0.136837 1 -5.392370 -0.198446 -0.032330 1 1.014078 4.368642 0.956480 1 0.947887 4.430216 -0.807816 1 -0.487323 4.892368 0.139966



Structure: **Z-3b**⁻ Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -1121.355564 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -1121.106654 hartree Enthalpy: -1121.086605 hartree Free Energy: -1121.158741 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -1121.152297 hartree

6 1.785467 -0.685094 0.459615 6 3.110680 -0.332911 0.109858 6 3.363001 0.992275 -0.307959 6 2.345953 1.918323 -0.363619 6 0.979107 1.594203 -0.029050 6 0.760444 0.230380 0.394750 6 -0.011076 2.622125 -0.086049 7 -1.343921 2.568225 -0.019723 8 -1.792185 1.217472 -0.064344 6 -3.096954 1.049261 0.164298 6 -3.493220 -0.383977 -0.009104 8 -3.873474 1.926371 0.481504 6 -2.626806 -1.337831 -0.555977 6 -3.050499 -2.657441 -0.699405 6 -4.333727 -3.030264 -0.296476 6 -5.198584 -2.079052 0.247390 6 -4.780608 -0.758322 0.388326 6 0.437003 4.059590 -0.244066 6 4.168435 -1.355275 0.109540 9 5.417056 -0.834925 0.109430 9 4.104590 -2.197409 1.175532 9 4.138650 -2.195741 -0.975516 1 1.569498 -1.695823 0.798877 1 4.370134 1.290542 -0.586603 1 2.593745 2.922930 -0.688611 1 -0.224565 -0.087027 0.705729 1 -1.630244 -1.048464 -0.873830 1 -2.378324 -3.394691 -1.127660 1 -4.659865 -4.060104 -0.407892 1 -6.197432 -2.366546 0.561149 1 -5.443514 -0.008040 0.807752 1 1.209687 4.326191 0.484045 1 0.847023 4.244322 -1.244054 1 -0.417771 4.725105 -0.105560



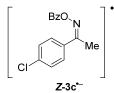
Structure: $Z-3b(T_1)$ Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 3 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -1121.180600 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -1120.932215 hartree Enthalpy: -1120.911792 hartree Free Energy: -1120.985562 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -1120.978943 hartree

6 2.457037 -0.528712 0.889338 6 3.520538 -0.286097 0.009631 6 3.439675 0.737580 -0.936114 6 2.298327 1.522270 -1.006422 6 1.208600 1.296599 -0.129948 6 1.316496 0.248685 0.823297 6 0.035474 2.102955 -0.211559 7 -1.010699 1.874686 0.700479 8 -1.881475 0.984395 0.111912 6 -2.993227 0.694063 0.886242 6 -3.872173 -0.287302 0.204283 8 -3.183017 1.192712 1.961367 6 -3.555597 -0.835694 -1.044424 6 -4.423295 -1.754715 -1.628879 6 -5.598493 -2.124447 -0.973702 6 -5.912181 -1.576109 0.271621 6 -5.050477 -0.658208 0.862183 6 -0.159553 3.223471 -1.181784 6 4.739108 -1.146391 0.114549 9 5.684757 -0.830263 -0.786816 9 5.322826 -1.062176 1.331741 9 4.457633 -2.457102 -0.063535 1 2.527981 -1.326368 1.623684 1 4.264466 0.922275 -1.616321 1 2.243281 2.313562 -1.746687 1 0.499682 0.057580 1.512384 1 -2.642492 -0.551011 -1.555570 1 -4.180936 -2.182578 -2.596379 1 -6.271584 -2.841363 -1.434246 1 -6.826481 -1.864216 0.780548 1 -5.280897 -0.223940 1.829795 1 0.669167 3.938522 -1.133927 1 -0.210415 2.842558 -2.209968 1 -1.089446 3.753493 -0.965283

Z-3c

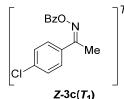
Structure: **Z-3c** Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -1243.883202 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -1243.645809 hartree Enthalpy: -1243.628343 hartree Free Energy: -1243.692615 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -1243.688536 hartree

6 3.235980 -1.101729 -0.034727 6 3.491390 -0.103005 0.897861 6 2.710517 1.050483 0.877615 6 1.670750 1.191141 -0.046801 6 1.435369 0.170186 -0.975855 6 2.220885 -0.977934 -0.979500 6 0.869679 2.447229 -0.065123 6 1.598910 3.756970 -0.087589 7 -0.410301 2.519913 -0.072307 8 -0.989298 1.240934 -0.003703 6 -2.345810 1.247417 -0.017320 8 -3.022769 2.243332 -0.080631 6 -2.876360 -0.144550 0.052677 6 -4.264882 -0.308860 0.068923 6 -4.811268 -1.587379 0.128803 6 -3.972394 -2.702574 0.170777 6 -2.586662 -2.538722 0.153557 6 -2.033891 -1.261589 0.095164 17 4.219879 -2.547841 -0.026344 1 4.288270 -0.217667 1.625020 1 2.910608 1.834477 1.601516 1 0.643102 0.273321 -1.710354 1 2.044219 -1.764619 -1.705487 1 2.207063 3.864213 0.815932 1 2.274686 3.789174 -0.947508 1 0.892844 4.587068 -0.142327 1 -4.904367 0.567514 0.034612 1 -5.889124 -1.714926 0.142209 1 -4.398965 -3.700135 0.216851 1 -1.934876 -3.406176 0.185484 1 -0.956034 -1.134968 0.081937



Structure: **Z-3c**⁻ Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -1243.959502 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -1243.725598 hartree Enthalpy: -1243.707868 hartree Free Energy: -1243.772724 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -1243.769202 hartree

```
6 -3.655500 -0.003742 -0.788937
6 -3.332379 -1.091711 0.013245
6 -2.217568 -1.075886 0.846754
6 -1.403138 0.052146 0.861500
6 -1.699764 1.165233 0.062023
6 -2.840045 1.125421 -0.749996
6 -0.871177 2.402669 0.105870
7 0.413672 2.451175 0.107518
8 0.998223 1.210589 0.016413
17 -4.355019 -2.512369 -0.020109
6 2.414614 1.229853 -0.021295
6 2.933833 -0.092080 -0.057399
8 3.042460 2.299029 -0.025367
6 2.120595 -1.279875 -0.042773
6 2.699013 -2.534766 -0.075769
6 4.100063 -2.704577 -0.125793
6 4.909966 -1.547534 -0.146002
6 4.358322 -0.281607 -0.115447
6 -1.579276 3.728104 0.155154
1 -4.529710 -0.031831 -1.430903
1 -1.986116 -1.930608 1.474151
1 -0.533376 0.067307 1.508751
1 -3.097288 1.975412 -1.374434
1 1.039271 -1.185873 -0.006729
1 2.053633 -3.411033 -0.063482
1 4.541395 -3.695644 -0.149311
1 5.992541 -1.651469 -0.187574
1 4.996245 0.597469 -0.133211
1 -2.142954 3.904760 -0.766681
1 -2.290923 3.751935 0.986556
1 -0.853900 4.534789 0.276908
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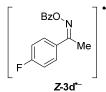


Structure: $Z-3c(T_1)$ Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 3 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -1243.794686 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -1243.560851 hartree Enthalpy: -1243.542786 hartree Free Energy: -1243.610674 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -1243.605375 hartree

```
6 -4.019776 -0.825490 0.106728
6 -4.058229 0.163384 -0.876024
6 -3.001129 1.054276 -0.984814
6 -1.884944 0.972238 -0.115412
6 -1.883536 -0.046274 0.872445
6 -2.939806 -0.935671 0.984000
6 -0.796459 1.885578 -0.240592
6 -0.714031 2.975598 -1.261405
7 0.277060 1.787975 0.663452
8 1.213683 0.947782 0.095805
6 2.346755 0.763330 0.868455
8 2.502788 1.295467 1.933431
6 3.298158 -0.159599 0.200640
6 4.504325 -0.426192 0.858308
6 5.432530 -1.284592 0.278848
6 5.157461 -1.877720 -0.955080
6 3.954441 -1.612182 -1.610003
6 3.020437 -0.753203 -1.036618
17 -5.350580 -1.951794 0.240661
1 -4.906087 0.233102 -1.549737
1 -3.035625 1.819220 -1.753927
1 -1.046986 -0.133465 1.559338
1 -2.927975 -1.709664 1.744661
1 -0.637678 2.557908 -2.273806
1 -1.603041 3.615608 -1.233985
1 0.165513 3.597363 -1.080525
1 4.704428 0.041898 1.816886
1 6.368556 -1.491854 0.787628
1 5.882410 -2.548345 -1.406567
1 3.741973 -2.074829 -2.568504
1 2.085989 -0.549159 -1.547594
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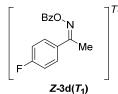
Z-3d Structure: **Z**-3d Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -883.517194 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -883.278816 hartree Enthalpy: -883.261609 hartree Free Energy: -883.325461 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -883.320947 hartree

6 -3.685544 -1.172264 0.398763 6 -4.430616 -0.409829 -0.487639 6 -4.013103 0.822662 -0.960749 6 -2.788396 1.314759 -0.514771 6 -1.996660 0.567292 0.364537 6 -2.455213 -0.676528 0.818140 6 -0.708725 1.135082 0.850412 7 0.424907 0.538191 0.851404 8 0.334158 -0.763973 0.312956 9 -5.624427 -0.891918 -0.906235 6 1.528331 -1.382778 0.105879 6 2.751386 -0.563360 -0.127962 8 1.521226 -2.590183 0.064526 6 2.722172 0.603304 -0.899610 6 3.910689 1.272278 -1.179181 6 5.120794 0.793064 -0.673515 6 5.147496 -0.369479 0.097242 6 3.964820 -1.057664 0.357845 6 -0.706168 2.527791 1.407983 1 -4.062520 -2.128420 0.745765 1 -4.633689 1.380546 -1.653788 1 -2.447086 2.281254 -0.872316 1 -1.854529 -1.257576 1.509387 1 1.782012 0.977992 -1.291498 1 3.892315 2.169625 -1.789639 1 6.043794 1.324763 -0.884685 1 6.088053 -0.743880 0.488856 1 3.975061 -1.972230 0.942939 1 -1.407986 2.590962 2.245124 1 0.294130 2.803239 1.746118 1 -1.034718 3.240913 0.645930



Structure: **Z-3d**⁻⁻ Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -883.601181 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -883.366041 hartree Enthalpy: -883.348651 hartree Free Energy: -883.412579 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -883.409054 hartree

```
6 -2.256579 1.653986 -0.814823
6 -3.358971 1.817795 0.009421
6 -3.873762 0.796360 0.789139
6 -3.248835 -0.448210 0.735263
6 -2.117619 -0.654930 -0.065794
6 -1.634954 0.409163 -0.842642
6 -1.495385 -2.007361 -0.122638
7 -0.235167 -2.262253 -0.122580
8 0.543644 -1.133456 -0.017845
9 -3.962603 3.030947 0.049148
6 1.936409 -1.387552 0.034001
6 2.669791 -0.171065 0.058674
8 2.376795 -2.546394 0.060280
6 2.068713 1.136546 0.017673
6 2.850182 2.276501 0.042276
6 4.259135 2.209061 0.110395
6 4.862088 0.932422 0.156487
6 4.105340 -0.222736 0.134460
6 -2.403519 -3.204232 -0.186828
1 -1.897323 2.482885 -1.415980
1 -4.741370 0.972295 1.416256
1 -3.646138 -1.258692 1.338392
1 -0.771134 0.262460 -1.481012
1 0.987568 1.226136 -0.031293
1 2.361794 3.248602 0.009779
1 4.860833 3.111931 0.127862
1 5.946118 0.853014 0.211963
1 4.585923 -1.196235 0.171485
1 -3.112236 -3.104814 -1.015056
1 -1.814632 -4.113492 -0.321867
1 -2.985535 -3.302534 0.735336
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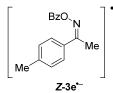
Structure: $Z-3d(T_1)$ Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 3 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -883.428977 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -883.194126 hartree Enthalpy: -883.176410 hartree Free Energy: -883.242397 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -883.238052 hartree

6 -3.041283 1.550857 -0.550134 6 -4.306844 1.055922 -0.262156 6 -4.513061 -0.183670 0.327752 6 -3.406638 -0.959076 0.643754 6 -2.092226 -0.502062 0.372477 6 -1.939426 0.771382 -0.233511 6 -0.963782 -1.314505 0.699902 7 0.335384 -0.821118 0.486398 8 0.725951 -1.214888 -0.786376 9 -5.385955 1.814741 -0.572365 6 2.053997 -0.995161 -1.109127 6 2.848502 0.005032 -0.347065 8 2.482744 -1.643619 -2.027238 6 2.332530 1.244136 0.048630 6 3.167921 2.166944 0.671851 6 4.504768 1.850267 0.919054 6 5.017214 0.614268 0.524425 6 4.194277 -0.303435 -0.122628 6 -1.055967 -2.685899 1.292123 1 -2.932300 2.525558 -1.014275 1 -5.522500 -0.526268 0.530555 1 -3.558488 -1.929663 1.104458 1 -0.947068 1.148623 -0.458496 1 1.295568 1.498929 -0.140765 1 2.773014 3.133739 0.967293 1 5.148177 2.570005 1.416118 1 6.056928 0.367258 0.713939 1 4.585440 -1.262977 -0.446567 1 -1.545615 -3.380010 0.596910 1 -0.057876 -3.070029 1.513757 1 -1.638811 -2.681962 2.220386

Z-3e

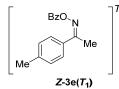
Structure: **Z-3e** Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -823.613371 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -823.338985 hartree Enthalpy: -823.320846 hartree Free Energy: -823.386694 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -823.381973 hartree

6 2.260092 -1.497114 0.960509 6 3.283833 -1.807387 0.054192 6 3.691196 -0.818229 -0.844784 6 3.098483 0.444347 -0.842769 6 2.060125 0.736969 0.046449 6 1.648816 -0.248918 0.955358 6 1.455601 2.097233 0.054138 7 0.200985 2.366938 0.058284 8 -0.567670 1.190391 -0.010101 6 -1.905663 1.399035 0.020483 6 -2.638352 0.101570 -0.054699 8 -2.428032 2.483380 0.102039 6 -1.970724 -1.126476 -0.129932 6 -2.706722 -2.307422 -0.191826 6 -4.101534 -2.265634 -0.179045 6 -4.765864 -1.040016 -0.104126 6 -4.035914 0.143273 -0.041558 6 2.369976 3.286273 0.068102 6 3.913260 -3.174823 0.052577 1 1.937275 -2.247262 1.678630 1 4.487379 -1.033246 -1.552789 1 3.439649 1.194917 -1.549846 1 0.858691 -0.033050 1.667850 1 -0.885791 -1.159425 -0.139381 1 -2.190578 -3.260541 -0.250377 1 -4.671573 -3.188621 -0.227510 1 -5.850826 -1.007344 -0.094048 1 -4.538844 1.103286 0.018039 1 3.046445 3.224142 0.925706 1 2.984154 3.299537 -0.837536 1 1.794196 4.211803 0.119584 1 4.808000 -3.197523 -0.574132 1 4.190413 -3.479628 1.066194 1 3.210470 -3.921866 -0.332285



Structure: **Z-3e**⁻ Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -823.688813 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -823.418020 hartree Enthalpy: -823.399567 hartree Free Energy: -823.466507 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -823.461941 hartree

6 2.302524 -1.577921 0.794770 6 3.431296 -1.765313 -0.015044 6 3.884030 -0.680209 -0.769852 6 3.232612 0.552362 -0.721489 6 2.090317 0.728424 0.068379 6 1.637122 -0.357753 0.833668 6 1.432466 2.062945 0.130189 7 0.166257 2.288689 0.130635 8 -0.585917 1.141189 0.020740 6 -1.982124 1.363544 -0.044318 6 -2.688765 0.130901 -0.059883 8 -2.448608 2.511739 -0.089508 6 -2.058282 -1.162045 0.003381 6 -2.813028 -2.319861 -0.014069 6 -4.222567 -2.285830 -0.096718 6 -4.854109 -1.023871 -0.164801 6 -4.124323 0.148611 -0.150106 6 2.309065 3.283453 0.199526 6 4.121569 -3.102289 -0.070650 1 1.939849 -2.403366 1.403500 1 4.761635 -0.796211 -1.400977 1 3.615585 1.376668 -1.316267 1 0.765883 -0.240670 1.469021 1 -0.975855 -1.225141 0.064144 1 -2.302825 -3.279964 0.035830 1 -4.803341 -3.202392 -0.108336 1 -5.939094 -0.970271 -0.231704 1 -4.626642 1.110295 -0.204139 1 3.016725 3.201638 1.030626 1 2.892705 3.396495 -0.719919 1 1.697106 4.177725 0.332466 1 5.084366 -3.028880 -0.582448 1 4.292063 -3.498459 0.934999 1 3.507432 -3.832609 -0.608989



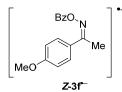
Structure: $Z-3e(T_1)$ Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 3 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -823.516414 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -823.245601 hartree Enthalpy: -823.227129 hartree Free Energy: -823.294729 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -823.289914 hartree

6 3.661487 0.646269 0.880098 6 3.316913 1.777852 0.128082 6 2.272442 1.654523 -0.803115 6 1.593932 0.458966 -0.976123 6 1.940293 -0.688963 -0.214925 6 2.996586 -0.562247 0.719593 6 1.235330 -1.923588 -0.354510 7 0.292439 -2.039760 -1.390029 8 -0.944592 -1.447544 -1.165829 6 -1.395115 -1.177037 0.110133 6 -2.438770 -0.123205 0.101498 8 -0.994176 -1.768888 1.078505 6 -2.722084 0.631943 -1.042592 6 -3.699621 1.622019 -0.985390 6 -4.392292 1.854290 0.203449 6 -4.108876 1.098447 1.343148 6 -3.131665 0.110314 1.294938 6 1.542119 -3.161324 0.426540 6 4.032619 3.089097 0.306698 1 4.468512 0.716809 1.605451 1 1.989528 2.518327 -1.400702 1 0.793320 0.402744 -1.708594 1 3.291279 -1.418084 1.319307 1 -2.181657 0.451978 -1.965677 1 -3.920073 2.212235 -1.869073 1 -5.154776 2.626501 0.242861 1 -4.649018 1.280529 2.266745 1 -2.899494 -0.484285 2.172790 1 2.558253 -3.518295 0.217907 1 1.465084 -2.970107 1.502490 1 0.838115 -3.955386 0.169243 1 3.348332 3.860917 0.675957 1 4.855510 2.995056 1.019599 1 4.440371 3.446707 -0.644645

Z-3f

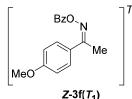
Structure: **Z-3f** Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -898.799554 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -898.519495 hartree Enthalpy: -898.500735 hartree Free Energy: -898.567379 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -898.563224 hartree

6 3.552120 -0.094413 -0.667714 6 3.234931 -1.120508 0.227018 6 2.117612 -0.992170 1.066672 6 1.319061 0.136423 0.997004 6 1.620867 1.175556 0.099322 6 2.750883 1.047327 -0.711203 6 0.808742 2.418298 0.040843 7 -0.473097 2.491511 0.011606 8 -1.053466 1.209996 -0.028978 6 -2.407781 1.215889 -0.027854 6 -2.937788 -0.177990 -0.079146 8 -3.088262 2.211297 0.014434 6 -2.094542 -1.294783 -0.111570 6 -2.646011 -2.573253 -0.152122 6 -4.031584 -2.738985 -0.161243 6 -4.871388 -1.624146 -0.129577 6 -4.326102 -0.344309 -0.087889 6 1.521202 3.739316 0.022932 8 3.945436 -2.264065 0.357506 6 5.090426 -2.431521 -0.470904 1 4.410689 -0.164552 -1.324942 1 1.892559 -1.790992 1.766522 1 0.461506 0.220069 1.656664 1 3.012947 1.837144 -1.408976 1 - 1.016841 - 1.166729 - 0.1049311 -1.993226 -3.440241 -0.176451 1 -4.457224 -3.737522 -0.193009 1 -5.949167 -1.753013 -0.136702 1 -4.966374 0.531786 -0.061663 1 2.175170 3.820351 0.896224 1 2.149652 3.817239 -0.869433 1 0.803706 4.561456 0.022609 1 5.508396 -3.403510 -0.210653 1 4.813392 -2.424102 -1.530436 1 5.832937 -1.650173 -0.277181



Structure: **Z-3f**⁻ Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -898.874815 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -898.598222 hartree Enthalpy: -898.579176 hartree Free Energy: -898.646594 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -898.642856 hartree

6 3.682913 -0.022653 -0.590403 6 3.324307 -1.128902 0.184215 6 2.136804 -1.096357 0.930154 6 1.312360 0.015816 0.885333 6 1.650136 1.137803 0.105752 6 2.850712 1.098423 -0.609685 6 0.814302 2.367603 0.076497 7 -0.471568 2.421828 0.058863 8 -1.062218 1.178651 0.015212 6 -2.475714 1.200786 -0.038228 6 -2.998658 -0.120173 -0.073524 8 -3.103962 2.270054 -0.050144 6 -2.188200 -1.310342 -0.060122 6 -2.769473 -2.563843 -0.091805 6 -4.171265 -2.730822 -0.139163 6 -4.978521 -1.571466 -0.158615 6 -4.423926 -0.306922 -0.129642 6 1.511141 3.701644 0.059233 8 4.057221 -2.264316 0.281194 6 5.271638 -2.331435 -0.455900 1 4.596132 -0.014990 -1.173694 1 1.876582 -1.956695 1.539514 1 0.399760 0.020853 1.470280 1 3.151989 1.949861 -1.212598 1 - 1.106600 - 1.218759 - 0.0272541 -2.125897 -3.441514 -0.081021 1 -4.614912 -3.720887 -0.161600 1 -6.061454 -1.672856 -0.198298 1 -5.059967 0.573560 -0.146676 1 2.235731 3.769967 0.876626 1 2.056919 3.845181 -0.879117 1 0.779560 4.506129 0.156249 1 5.699068 -3.310672 -0.241441 1 5.084666 -2.241819 -1.531467 1 5.969749 -1.550239 -0.136224



Structure: $Z-3f(T_1)$ Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 3 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -898.702943 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -898.426423 hartree Enthalpy: -898.407123 hartree Free Energy: -898.475758 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -898.472077 hartree

```
6 -4.107039 -0.483990 0.015188
6 -2.879981 -1.112595 0.268157
6 -1.694480 -0.420397 0.056137
6 -1.684956 0.914643 -0.413950
6 -2.943696 1.527160 -0.660087
6 -4.123763 0.842671 -0.449400
6 -0.473122 1.632440 -0.632682
6 -0.407864 3.061454 -1.077272
7 0.763848 0.991190 -0.443686
8 1.144526 1.200240 0.879854
6 2.429614 0.814225 1.209933
8 2.890487 1.315121 2.202804
6 3.147338 -0.179705 0.367352
6 4.527390 -0.002602 0.224053
6 5.274725 -0.932443 -0.493656
6 4.649921 -2.053320 -1.041016
6 3.276698 -2.241937 -0.875867
6 2.519057 -1.302880 -0.181557
8 -5.315893 -1.068467 0.188890
6 -5.341250 -2.411313 0.657470
1 -2.838127 -2.133578 0.629674
1 -0.755799 -0.925696 0.262390
1 -2.984597 2.551325 -1.017726
1 -5.082237 1.316918 -0.638282
1 0.629847 3.358040 -1.246277
1 -0.965939 3.217519 -2.007743
1 -0.836147 3.730433 -0.319441
1 5.005055 0.866117 0.666573
1 6.342645 -0.785127 -0.619701
1 5.233426 -2.783444 -1.593780
1 2.793222 -3.120525 -1.290947
1 1.452798 -1.454978 -0.056379
1 -4.879943 -2.491243 1.647640
1 -4.831937 -3.081856 -0.042991
1 -6.393705 -2.685860 0.723581
```

z-3g Structure: **Z-3g** Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -823.614467 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -823.339645 hartree Enthalpy: -823.321903 hartree Free Energy: -823.385823 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -823.381965 hartree

6 3.375940 -1.915190 -0.983483 6 2.867744 -2.659332 0.081246 6 2.079433 -2.039697 1.047607 6 1.761092 -0.677894 0.974365 6 2.273344 0.060974 -0.108042 6 3.088062 -0.556271 -1.066211 6 2.009776 1.521908 -0.254824 7 0.850549 2.055057 -0.373703 8 -0.141063 1.055525 -0.426251 6 -1.372627 1.470772 -0.051530 6 -2.356560 0.354649 -0.160560 8 -1.630887 2.587187 0.328147 6 -1.961716 -0.954763 -0.460171 6 -2.920546 -1.962363 -0.534519 6 -4.266437 -1.666551 -0.313372 6 -4.657927 -0.360740 -0.012695 6 -3.703870 0.649523 0.067612 6 3.176116 2.462046 -0.263618 6 0.899791 -0.068551 2.050670 1 3.996242 -2.386154 -1.739630 1 3.091709 -3.718790 0.163887 1 1.698065 -2.619157 1.885102 1 3.483596 0.031901 -1.890078 1 -0.913959 -1.184614 -0.628613 1 -2.616764 -2.978831 -0.764207 1 -5.010897 -2.454830 -0.374400 1 -5.704677 -0.131199 0.160107 1 -3.992580 1.668848 0.303801 1 3.852535 2.210947 -1.086680 1 2.841206 3.494853 -0.373908 1 3.738098 2.353323 0.669414 1 -0.157470 -0.300242 1.874885 1 1.166468 -0.482956 3.026747 1 1.000503 1.018687 2.099479



Structure: **Z-3g**⁻ Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -823.689881 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -823.418668 hartree Enthalpy: -823.400588 hartree Free Energy: -823.465541 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -823.462018 hartree

6 3.494501 -1.857945 -0.971678 6 3.035339 -2.609529 0.109073 6 2.226526 -2.011723 1.073563 6 1.841782 -0.668620 0.982419 6 2.305503 0.082513 -0.115725 6 3.137758 -0.515319 -1.071190 6 1.980243 1.531483 -0.270640 7 0.793410 2.013245 -0.350070 8 -0.158895 1.014706 -0.358817 6 -1.464836 1.441669 -0.036988 6 -2.387910 0.367100 -0.149260 8 -1.691016 2.611730 0.310020 6 -2.022204 -0.969267 -0.543973 6 -2.974718 -1.966957 -0.632362 6 -4.334555 -1.722889 -0.337754 6 -4.705655 -0.418219 0.058469 6 -3.774953 0.597507 0.155133 6 3.116473 2.510329 -0.336607 6 0.956526 -0.085459 2.052663 1 4.129585 -2.309339 -1.727832 1 3.311534 -3.655467 0.206263 1 1.881227 -2.595957 1.923490 1 3.497214 0.076443 -1.909109 1 -0.984531 -1.191242 -0.775982 1 -2.663591 -2.964898 -0.935435 1 -5.072226 -2.515344 -0.411194 1 -5.746719 -0.205290 0.293901 1 -4.078120 1.594833 0.461036 1 3.761322 2.294984 -1.195138 1 2.737391 3.530458 -0.426420 1 3.734085 2.430083 0.564252 1 -0.097351 -0.279591 1.822463 1 1.181231 -0.539953 3.021500 1 1.075449 0.998022 2.138211

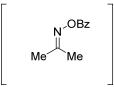


Structure: $Z-3g(T_1)$ Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 3 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -823.487101 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -823.217451 hartree Enthalpy: -823.199139 hartree Free Energy: -823.264414 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -823.261251 hartree

6 -0.968646 2.686947 -0.267545 6 -0.368388 1.881730 0.704306 6 -0.999765 0.726049 1.137335 6 -2.134229 0.225031 0.302557 6 -2.964368 1.263850 -0.313701 6 -2.340602 2.413022 -0.670380 6 -2.344310 -1.133198 -0.018126 6 -3.686091 -1.593978 -0.528797 7 -1.456299 -2.123105 0.085970 8 -0.137633 -1.655486 0.267604 6 0.443994 -1.011979 -0.776511 8 -0.095604 -0.830155 -1.841952 6 1.824896 -0.569715 -0.430565 6 2.387412 -0.804716 0.829012 6 3.670313 -0.339173 1.107282 6 4.388839 0.358958 0.135106 6 3.825422 0.592868 -1.120499 6 2.543403 0.130394 -1.404164 1 -0.493421 3.604411 -0.595473 6 -0.742336 0.114316 2.476621 1 0.530117 2.222607 1.215332 1 -3.985253 1.055417 -0.616279 1 -2.869852 3.160325 -1.255071 1 -3.747385 -2.681888 -0.458003 1 -4.509249 -1.151224 0.036070 1 -3.800877 -1.315223 -1.582070 1 1.825968 -1.343478 1.585151 1 4.108855 -0.520209 2.083657 1 5.388363 0.721170 0.356522 1 4.383460 1.136850 -1.876183 1 2.089545 0.310164 -2.373718 1 -1.534108 0.424666 3.173171 1 -0.752970 -0.978860 2.447866 1 0.213526 0.459692 2.880436

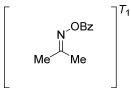
Me Me Structure: **acetone** *O*-**benzoyl oxime** Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -592.643006 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -592.449797 hartree Enthalpy: -592.436514 hartree Free Energy: -592.489651 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -592.487633 hartree

```
6 3.134898 0.266235 -0.000000
7 2.255580 -0.665154 -0.000003
8 0.963613 -0.091663 -0.000002
6 -0.043761 -0.994455 0.000001
6 -1.370290 -0.309614 0.000000
8 0.109104 -2.191667 0.000002
6 -1.490915 1.084723 -0.000000
6 -2.756498 1.666774 -0.000001
6 -3.897716 0.863475 -0.000001
6 -3.776011 -0.527171 -0.000000
6 -2.514035 -1.114041 0.000000
6 2.822925 1.733468 0.000003
6 4.564597 -0.173423 -0.000001
1 -0.604195 1.710070 -0.000000
1 -2.851728 2.748082 -0.000001
1 -4.882412 1.321332 -0.000001
1 -4.663279 -1.152528 -0.000000
1 -2.404044 -2.193852 0.000001
1 2.231350 1.996016 -0.882313
1 2.231345 1.996011 0.882317
1 3.744517 2.316605 0.000008
1 5.070137 0.233319 0.882070
1 4.648214 -1.261482 -0.000004
1 5.070136 0.233322 -0.882072
```



Structure: **acetone** *O*-benzoyl oxime⁻ Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -592.717432 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -592.527922 hartree Enthalpy: -592.514296 hartree Free Energy: -592.568669 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -592.566650 hartree

6 3.145231 0.268784 0.000000 7 2.244415 -0.643854 0.000001 8 0.979008 -0.077789 -0.000001 6 -0.083488 -1.005517 -0.000000 6 -1.339174 -0.339532 -0.000000 8 0.126579 -2.228467 -0.000001 6 -1.492836 1.092785 -0.000000 6 -2.748364 1.670726 0.000000 6 -3.925377 0.889248 0.000001 6 -3.789196 -0.517730 0.000000 6 -2.547385 -1.121191 0.000000 6 2.844572 1.739838 -0.000001 6 4.574267 -0.181431 0.000001 1 -0.608311 1.722804 -0.000000 1 -2.827316 2.756315 0.000000 1 -4.905184 1.355689 0.000001 1 -4.680429 -1.142566 0.000001 1 -2.461772 -2.204204 0.000000 1 2.250851 2.008103 -0.880133 1 2.250852 2.008104 0.880131 1 3.768030 2.321714 -0.000002 1 5.091513 0.213173 0.881627 1 4.645143 -1.271155 0.000002 1 5.091513 0.213172 -0.881625



Structure: **acetone** *O*-benzoyl oxime (T_1) Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 3 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -592.510127 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -592.321912 hartree Enthalpy: -592.307628 hartree Free Energy: -592.364485 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -592.361554 hartree

```
6 3.138673 0.254642 0.000005
7 2.243507 -0.662453 -0.000001
8 0.966528 -0.078637 -0.000014
6 -0.063703 -0.984716 -0.000024
6 -1.338694 -0.319672 -0.000011
8 0.089969 -2.199813 -0.000003
6 -1.481161 1.152759 -0.000014
6 -2.710199 1.705988 -0.000002
6 -3.911169 0.881923 0.000014
6 -3.776949 -0.565704 0.000017
6 -2.563116 -1.150656 0.000005
6 2.843538 1.725397 0.000000
6 4.563233 -0.202681 0.000018
1 -0.586745 1.764853 -0.000025
1 -2.822158 2.785965 -0.000004
1 -4.890248 1.342617 0.000023
1 -4.677109 -1.172757 0.000029
1 -2.444988 -2.228107 0.000007
1 2.253641 1.994636 -0.881783
1 2.253627 1.994640 0.881774
1 3.770809 2.299785 0.000006
1 5.075932 0.195706 0.881960
1 4.632038 -1.291951 0.000020
1 5.075947 0.195703 -0.881917
```



Structure: **VII** Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -364.226956 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -364.088768 hartree Free Energy: -364.122983 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -364.121473 hartree

```
6 0.585379 1.241645 0.000002
6 1.969686 1.111680 0.000004
6 2.555109 -0.157227 0.000002
6 1.748237 -1.293036 -0.000003
6 0.358510 -1.166823 -0.000004
1 2.594116 1.999902 0.000008
1 2.196808 -2.281714 -0.000006
1 -0.256865 -2.060752 -0.000007
1 3.636332 -0.257397 0.000004
6 -0.231001 0.101150 -0.000002
7 -2.267590 1.382556 -0.000007
6 -1.722202 0.247425 -0.000002
6 -2.597779 -0.988744 0.000007
1 -2.387106 -1.590696 0.888384
1 -2.387112 -1.590704 -0.888365
1 -3.649932 -0.701377 0.000009
1 0.131261 2.228431 0.000004
Me
      `Me
   DIPA
```

Structure: **DIPA** Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -292.293965 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -292.087399 hartree Free Energy: -292.120483 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -292.120121 hartree

6 -1.036557 -0.025665 -0.219511 1 -0.553051 -0.132901 -1.201427 6 1.379268 -0.073536 0.455640 1 1.951242 -0.164283 1.387666 6 -1.698140 1.350783 -0.160609 1 -0.956100 2.152298 -0.216644 1 -2.405120 1.479636 -0.987926 1 -2.245738 1.460357 0.783026 6 -2.083914 -1.127461 -0.090061

```
1 -2.871739 -1.009398 -0.840241
1 -1.631179 -2.116844 -0.218599
1 -2.551447 -1.088837 0.901724
6 1.694252 1.289639 -0.152509
1 2.768107 1.372668 -0.347165
1 1.172340 1.430598 -1.105924
1 1.402819 2.099364 0.523942
6 1.827623 -1.206959 -0.474231
1 1.611350 -2.182865 -0.025583
1 1.321780 -1.155472 -1.444795
1 2.906014 -1.149441 -0.658040
7 -0.035934 -0.166283 0.856326
1 -0.162934 -1.071705 1.303389
  Me Me
    `Ņ<sup>___</sup>Me
   VIII
Structure: VII
Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 2
Number of imaginary frequencies: 0
SCF Energy:
              -291.647225 hartree
SCF Energy + ZPVE: -291.454572 hartree
             -291.488651 hartree
Free Energy:
Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -291.488589 hartree
6 1.207181 0.136252 0.234945
1 1.071087 0.804982 1.092836
6 -1.252814 0.015976 -0.132048
6 1.524579 0.976935 -1.003147
1 0.709526 1.672485 -1.227507
1 2.441424 1.556557 -0.853387
1 1.667225 0.324348 -1.873124
6 2.343644 -0.829197 0.549299
1 3.280691 -0.284526 0.696386
1 2.129945 -1.405229 1.454684
1 2.487039 -1.531469 -0.281162
6 -1.543214 1.207628 0.728100
1 -2.506558 1.644066 0.449304
1 -1.604028 0.929618 1.796483
1 -0.783605 1.992170 0.642956
6 -2.393218 -0.904086 -0.442648
1 -2.109834 -1.661367 -1.182728
1 -2.737317 -1.442248 0.459160
1 -3.249898 -0.348078 -0.834904
7 -0.030693 -0.635262 0.085255
1 0.102201 -1.425520 -0.542790
```

E-IX Structure: *E*-IX Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -364.881258 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -364.729494 hartree Free Energy: -364.762756 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -364.761480 hartree

```
6 -0.586895 -1.231667 -0.000001
6 -1.975183 -1.148384 -0.000001
6 -2.603806 0.099703 -0.000000
6 -1.832784 1.259959 0.000001
6 -0.439651 1.176160 0.000001
1 -2.570210 -2.056843 -0.000002
1 -2.312163 2.234235 0.000002
1 0.142200 2.092051 0.000004
1 -3.687868 0.164563 0.000000
6 0.199338 -0.069850 -0.000000
7 2.224080 -1.338784 0.000002
6 1.693286 -0.175127 0.000001
6 2.488134 1.105254 -0.000002
1 2.250247 1.707141 0.882803
1 2.250245 1.707130 -0.882815
1 3.557850 0.886558 0.000000
1 3.243091 -1.260033 0.000002
1 -0.096589 -2.199612 -0.000001
```

Me

Z-IX

Structure: **Z-IX** Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -364.879818 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -364.727918 hartree Free Energy: -364.760470 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -364.760068 hartree

6 0.573945 1.212247 -0.178404 6 1.963360 1.123662 -0.190972 6 2.588743 -0.110481 -0.006269 6 1.815641 -1.255780 0.179066 6 0.424030 -1.169427 0.179257 1 2.557958 2.017659 -0.352753 1 2.294424 -2.220009 0.320590 1 -0.163335 -2.071059 0.321431

```
1 3.672421 -0.179119 -0.014674
6 -0.212427 0.067774 0.014802
7 -2.344680 1.226627 0.362711
6 -1.708036 0.165808 0.038340
6 -2.492339 -1.061150 -0.339028
1 -2.384380 -1.834747 0.428754
1 -2.134195 -1.483094 -1.282877
1 -3.549240 -0.805388 -0.427170
1 -1.701666 1.975577 0.630779
1 0.103275 2.177873 -0.343810
```

XII Structure: XII Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -365.457969 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -365.296556 hartree Free Energy: -365.330292 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -365.330194 hartree

```
6 0.592860 1.226386 -0.042749
6 1.979068 1.170347 -0.034586
6 2.654689 -0.055898 0.008158
6 1.901219 -1.238414 0.037306
6 0.515905 -1.203183 0.029252
1 2.545407 2.097574 -0.067611
1 2.406246 -2.200404 0.068334
1 -0.036763 -2.137152 0.058472
1 3.739390 -0.090116 0.014503
6 -0.194053 0.035152 -0.004688
7 -2.306689 1.244078 0.000155
6 -1.612495 0.055952 0.003235
6 -2.427696 -1.199136 -0.055130
1 -2.296004 -1.807040 0.849047
1 -2.145809 -1.826146 -0.908792
1 -3.490667 -0.963000 -0.147207
1 -3.292195 1.194597 0.224531
1 0.115243 2.200234 -0.096504
1 -1.855012 2.075677 0.359357
```

 WH_{2} WH_{2} W

```
6 0.599998 -1.464713 0.070297
6 1.986123 -1.463176 0.113364
6 2.688654 -0.256373 0.086236
6 1.963613 0.937123 -0.007080
6 0.571946 0.975448 -0.054261
1 2.519332 -2.407892 0.179148
1 2.503093 1.879759 -0.073079
1 3.773549 -0.239706 0.117792
6 -0.161900 -0.258280 0.010955
7 -2.179068 -1.565891 -0.289054
6 -1.589503 -0.345345 -0.009282
6 -2.554404 0.711502 0.439751
1 -3.004000 1.257369 -0.400317
1 -2.094793 1.435115 1.111366
1 -3.375788 0.231930 0.985636
1 -3.181844 -1.546617 -0.428560
1 0.081589 -2.416517 0.133356
1 -1.705378 -2.181132 -0.940279
6 -0.088419 2.317797 -0.264426
1 -0.912245 2.253305 -0.981197
1 -0.490417 2.742227 0.661398
1 0.643724 3.029501 -0.655219
```



conformer 2 Structure: conformer 2 Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -404.749874 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -404.559818 hartree Enthalpy: -404.549060 hartree Free Energy: -404.594753 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -404.594584 hartree

```
6 -0.484738 -1.476702 -0.032480
6 -1.864874 -1.580689 -0.064827
6 -2.659112 -0.429655 -0.059150
```

```
6 -2.023505 0.815559 -0.000257
6 -0.638833 0.963585 0.033836
1 -2.324038 -2.565141 -0.099595
1 -2.631838 1.716872 0.038434
1 -3.742192 -0.494957 -0.083938
6 0.191654 -0.215183 -0.001176
7 2.389995 0.894911 -0.220562
6 1.615541 -0.227548 -0.009835
6 2.391518 -1.495193 0.202497
1 2.376331 -2.136807 -0.689456
1 1.995230 -2.084375 1.034845
1 3.437655 -1.264464 0.422667
1 3.362475 0.724070 -0.442564
1 0.101501 -2.388922 -0.057092
1 1.997534 1.672709 -0.731176
6 -0.095225 2.366936 0.179862
1 0.673429 2.429638 0.955643
1 0.336144 2.755554 -0.750863
1 -0.906758 3.044783 0.456215
```

,H^{∠CI}

E-IX•HCI Structure: *E*-IX•HCI Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -825.693063 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -825.527686 hartree Free Energy: -825.565009 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -825.563459 hartree

```
6 -1.517376 -1.221950 -0.186491
6 -2.895375 -1.402116 -0.162564
6 -3.740801 -0.309828 0.040758
6 -3.206978 0.967933 0.206546
6 -1.829040 1.157562 0.170147
1 -3.309992 -2.393819 -0.311236
1 -3.862875 1.818487 0.360759
1 -1.422592 2.155231 0.299816
1 -4.816593 -0.454977 0.060908
6 -0.974376 0.060579 -0.011237
7 1.296443 -0.689309 0.233737
6 0.482320 0.276258 -0.030552
6 1.052295 1.615673 -0.347111
1 0.827984 2.298444 0.479486
1 0.586253 2.018143 -1.249362
1 2.134446 1.555392 -0.470664
1 2.332062 -0.553308 0.183363
1 -0.877388 -2.078176 -0.378917
1 0.959948 -1.609076 0.510018
17 4.361743 -0.282109 0.047217
```

Z-IX-HCI Structure: **Z-IX-HCI** Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -825.692971 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -825.527489 hartree Free Energy: -825.564852 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -825.563305 hartree

```
6 0.272585 -0.902898 0.381308
6 1.136256 -1.991215 0.345015
6 2.473494 -1.813825 -0.015336
6 2.950849 -0.542282 -0.332494
6 2.094712 0.553412 -0.289671
1 0.766773 -2.978132 0.604148
1 3.990385 -0.401964 -0.610241
1 2.476201 1.538028 -0.538164
1 3.144621 -2.667001 -0.042496
6 0.746267 0.378628 0.056434
7 -1.429306 1.395725 0.078792
6 -0.146642 1.547382 0.088027
6 0.409315 2.929263 0.127317
1 0.912797 3.138981 -0.822129
1 1.151833 3.011312 0.924690
1 -0.382664 3.663387 0.276788
1 -1.928492 0.485385 -0.005692
1 -0.761731 -1.057978 0.674862
1 -2.025631 2.219617 0.126552
17 -3.350586 -1.039559 -0.194321
```



E-IX-HOBz Structure: *E*-IX-HOBz Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -785.583353 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -785.314716 hartree Free Energy: -785.363686 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -785.357477 hartree

6 -3.827251 -1.163774 -0.323316 6 -5.125855 -1.663809 -0.305289 6 -6.195069 -0.824421 0.012107 6 -5.959804 0.519467 0.299283 6 -4.661064 1.024564 0.270501

```
1 -5.303989 -2.707281 -0.546128
1 -6.787436 1.178223 0.543485
1 -4.493506 2.073340 0.493729
1 -7.207873 -1.215598 0.027564
6 -3.580484 0.184095 -0.027071
7 -1.155884 -0.017620 0.140645
6 -2.187161 0.720596 -0.036070
6 -1.992376 2.192205 -0.257727
1 -2.360164 2.753016 0.607903
1 -2.553641 2.530484 -1.133177
1 -0.932969 2.415540 -0.390894
1 0.360045 0.356279 0.089077
1 -3.008507 -1.824661 -0.594064
6 4.467019 -1.297511 0.081352
6 3.587875 -0.211387 0.041051
6 4.089692 1.089949 -0.057948
6 5.466197 1.300924 -0.116044
6
 6.342236 0.215287 -0.076216
6 5.841829 -1.084542 0.022523
1 4.062726 -2.301966 0.158262
1 3.403158 1.929400 -0.088434
1 5.855027 2.311746 -0.192586
1 7.414462 0.381855 -0.122045
1 6.522874 -1.929587 0.053168
1 -1.375375 -0.998553 0.321022
6 2.114190 -0.476859 0.105085
8 1.657674 -1.606431 0.202218
8 1.369391 0.609230 0.047192
```

```
BzO<sub>\</sub>H
```

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Z-IX-HOBz Structure: **Z-IX-HOBz** Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -785.584112 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -785.315453 hartree Free Energy: -785.364560 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -785.358157 hartree

6 -2.434677 0.898157 0.742710 6 -2.865453 2.217927 0.646141 6 -3.973500 2.536807 -0.141428 6 -4.654358 1.528170 -0.822121 6 -4.229955 0.204238 -0.718961 1 -2.341114 2.997342 1.190638 1 -5.518934 1.769720 -1.432723 1 -4.769674 -0.570916 -1.254083 1 -4.308937 3.566821 -0.217198 6 -3.107798 -0.120540 0.053690 7 -1.409207 -1.746550 0.463188

```
6 -2.633454 -1.529657 0.154314
6 -3.613592 -2.634537 -0.118472
1 -3.886258 -2.636878 -1.178907
1 -4.531412 -2.488479 0.457905
1 -3.174681 -3.602838 0.128527
1 -0.136185 -0.816552 0.426054
1 -1.584821 0.650537 1.371107
6 4.232145 -0.870844 -0.272412
6 3.044567 -0.181758 -0.009716
6 3.060741 1.209096 0.133323
6 4.262084 1.905492 0.013468
6 5.446611 1.216015 -0.249069
6 5.431203 -0.172941 -0.391828
1 4.204036 -1.950549 -0.380903
1 2.136449 1.739068 0.337296
1 4.273936 2.985415 0.124828
1 6.381724 1.760381 -0.342475
1 6.352541 -0.709747 -0.596272
1 -1.195363 -2.743485 0.521860
6 1.771775 -0.962607 0.111940
8 1.732958 -2.177041 -0.014272
8 0.710181 -0.220721 0.365842
```

DMSO Structure: DMSO Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -553.097263 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -553.017022 hartree Free Energy: -553.045180 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -553.045180 hartree

```
6 -1.352098 -0.795160 0.189660

1 -1.326178 -1.776815 -0.290295

1 -2.285956 -0.286855 -0.058080

1 -1.244702 -0.887067 1.273701

16 -0.000000 0.215521 -0.447472

8 -0.000009 1.499366 0.379121

6 1.352106 -0.795146 0.189661

1 1.244722 -0.887047 1.273704

1 1.326176 -1.776807 -0.290283

1 2.285962 -0.286848 -0.058098
```

[DMSO - H'] Structure: [DMSO - H'] Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -552.422394 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -552.356643 hartree Free Energy: -552.385654 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -552.385654 hartree

```
6 -1.549713 -0.202832 0.199899

1 -1.897861 -1.144824 -0.230830

1 -2.187164 0.618901 -0.131246

1 -1.517652 -0.255313 1.290302

16 0.119548 0.139090 -0.414815

8 0.640146 1.358191 0.333464

6 0.906741 -1.277999 0.224670

1 0.472501 -2.248279 0.006401

1 1.954073 -1.176470 0.487288
```

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Structure: **H**[•] Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -0.495776 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -0.495776 hartree Free Energy: -0.506430 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -0.506430 hartree

1 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000



E-61' Structure: *E*-61' Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -903.470003 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -903.115298 hartree Enthalpy: -903.093692 hartree Free Energy: -903.170461 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -903.162211 hartree

6 3.571313 -2.130876 0.170310 6 4.860593 -2.627858 0.003574 6 5.933870 -1.750561 -0.159245 6 5.712734 -0.374013 -0.140343 6 4.424495 0.125332 0.041347 1 5.028385 -3.700413 0.007979 1 6.543225 0.314353 -0.262588 1 4.269589 1.199686 0.058517 1 6.939220 -2.138949 -0.291373 6 3.338014 -0.748343 0.183243 7 0.907068 -0.879729 0.025610 6 1.953931 -0.214126 0.345585 6 1.757339 1.188230 0.866288 1 2.602437 1.489574 1.491826 1 0.860415 1.192894 1.494555 1 -0.585015 -0.436522 0.166047 1 2.750579 -2.827721 0.316928 6 -4.824629 -1.565176 -0.455296 6 -3.851640 -0.652362 -0.037830 6 -4.234665 0.592721 0.470289 6 -5.586429 0.920550 0.559401 6 -6.556235 0.007946 0.142019 6 -6.174591 -1.235631 -0.365443 1 -4.511931 -2.527776 -0.847643 1 -3.475822 1.297596 0.793059 1 -5.883135 1.887584 0.953909 1 -7.609033 0.265308 0.212138 1 -6.928630 -1.945959 -0.690472 1 1.099031 -1.795977 -0.381922 6 -2.407653 -1.039223 -0.149135 8 -2.054150 -2.121916 -0.592417 8 -1.569870 -0.112309 0.270389 6 1.566311 2.191608 -0.282833 1 2.424042 2.149130 -0.966878 1 0.683446 1.896978 -0.864559 6 1.392866 3.619633 0.228066 1 0.543615 3.651406 0.922714 1 2.281807 3.906064 0.804442 6 1.169873 4.615947 -0.906199

```
1 1.048361 5.634512 -0.525003
1 2.018400 4.615700 -1.599329
1 0.270731 4.361653 -1.478170
```

4a Structure: 4a Charge, Spin Multiplicity: 0, 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -340.410271 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -340.322040 hartree Free Energy: -340.352278 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -340.352278 hartree 6 -0.110915 1.207593 -0.000091 6 -1.501701 1.146473 0.000060 7 -2.189659 -0.000100 0.000084 6 -1.501557 -1.146552 -0.000001 6 -0.110736 -1.207499 -0.000058 6 0.588790 0.000103 -0.000101 1 0.406997 2.159805 -0.000256 1 -2.084434 2.063171 0.000090 1 -2.084214 -2.063304 0.000098 1 0.407300 -2.159636 -0.000177 6 2.030810 -0.000097 -0.000011 7 3.187688 0.000076 0.000125 NH `*n-*Bu 61'' Structure: 6l" Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 -482.767340 hartree SCF Energy: SCF Energy + ZPVE: -482.529939 hartree Enthalpy: -482.517093 hartree Free Energy: -482.568993 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -482.567357 hartree 6 1.644928 -1.116826 -0.376437 6 1.296765 0.211409 -0.097759 6 2.292978 1.092741 0.344846 6 3.608638 0.660737 0.492496 6 3.949547 -0.659468 0.195001 6 2.964781 -1.545518 -0.240403 1 0.892263 -1.820849 -0.716753

```
1 2.037238 2.118524 0.597896
```

```
1 4.366051 1.353246 0.847157
```

```
1 4.975582 -0.996511 0.308074
```

```
1 3.221691 -2.574371 -0.473934
6 -0.114708 0.694200 -0.258191
7 -0.410336 1.896965 -0.575033
6 -1.215790 -0.310568 -0.013323
1 0.435475 2.450199 -0.732486
6 -2.627020 0.262804 -0.028727
1 -1.133561 -1.097481 -0.775548
1 -1.016181 -0.808269 0.945392
6 -3.683192 -0.806945 0.243283
1 -2.708626 1.058981 0.722271
1 -2.823300 0.731592 -1.000658
6 -5.100242 -0.240298 0.227393
1 -3.595522 -1.601851 -0.508852
1 -3.484083 -1.274752 1.216226
1 -5.846030 -1.017400 0.421785
1 -5.218740 0.537017 0.990550
1 -5.330015 0.209553 -0.744962
```

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4a•HOBz

Structure: **4a•HOBz** Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -761.111988 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -760.906352 hartree Enthalpy: -760.890660 hartree Free Energy: -760.951720 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -760.947475 hartree

6 3.539637 -1.099109 -0.000001 6 2.181519 -0.801044 -0.000012 7 1.721236 0.454599 -0.000016 6 2.589152 1.472327 -0.000010 6 3.965985 1.282612 0.000000 6 4.438220 -0.031132 0.000006 1 3.883134 -2.126853 0.000002 1 1.429533 -1.584590 -0.000017 1 2.167839 2.473076 -0.000016 1 4.644412 2.127773 0.000004 6 5.858199 -0.284796 0.000013 7 6.996753 -0.488068 0.000020 1 0.110882 0.708034 -0.000008 8 -0.895622 0.892638 -0.000008 6 -1.554614 -0.253054 -0.000007 8 -1.001403 -1.342199 -0.000013 6 -3.042231 -0.100735 -0.000001 6 -3.643665 1.161729 0.000004 6 -3.833560 -1.253321 0.000001 6 -5.033150 1.267569 0.000010

```
1 -3.025293 2.053002 0.000002
6 -5.221556 -1.144373 0.000007
1 -3.352526 -2.226383 -0.000003
6 -5.821899 0.116302 0.000012
1 -5.500093 2.247671 0.000014
1 -5.835227 -2.039944 0.000008
1 -6.904604 0.201134 0.000017
```

Me

Me NH • HOBz

DIPA•HOBz

Structure: **DIPA**•**HOBz** Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -713.003123 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -712.680401 hartree Enthalpy: -712.661543 hartree Free Energy: -712.729307 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -712.723736 hartree

```
6 -3.216242 0.994656 -0.301426
1 -4.122775 0.637401 0.201505
6 -2.461883 -1.258458 0.574630
1 -1.579734 -1.898150 0.449077
6 -3.576313 1.379594 -1.731060
1 -4.032651 0.536771 -2.261259
1 -4.283112 2.214334 -1.736943
1 -2.677957 1.689247 -2.278549
6 -2.666387 2.193111 0.467493
1 -3.433311 2.969634 0.551523
1 -2.349998 1.914383 1.476623
1 -1.803530 2.618299 -0.057357
6 -3.698439 -2.056583 0.168334
1 -3.789430 -2.950538 0.793268
1 -4.614725 -1.468843 0.289909
1 -3.627952 -2.376877 -0.876653
6 -2.527361 -0.810752 2.029854
1 -1.630067 -0.253326 2.316080
1 -3.404350 -0.181643 2.217283
1 -2.603703 -1.689854 2.676430
7 -2.213436 -0.105218 -0.330131
1 -0.854285 0.304264 -0.078393
1 -2.173125 -0.484276 -1.277435
8 0.196561 0.550516 0.136525
6 0.990690 -0.341707 -0.399796
8 0.598826 -1.306096 -1.049518
6 2.454174 -0.098495 -0.160113
6 3.384958 -0.995782 -0.691696
6 2.893892 1.002130 0.581528
```

```
6 4.747439 -0.794629 -0.483964

1 3.029390 -1.845841 -1.265557

6 4.257770 1.202519 0.788765

1 2.166828 1.694842 0.992152

6 5.184897 0.305133 0.256947

1 5.467902 -1.493401 -0.898304

1 4.597143 2.057978 1.365006

1 6.247213 0.462329 0.419477
```

Мe

Me NH₂⁺

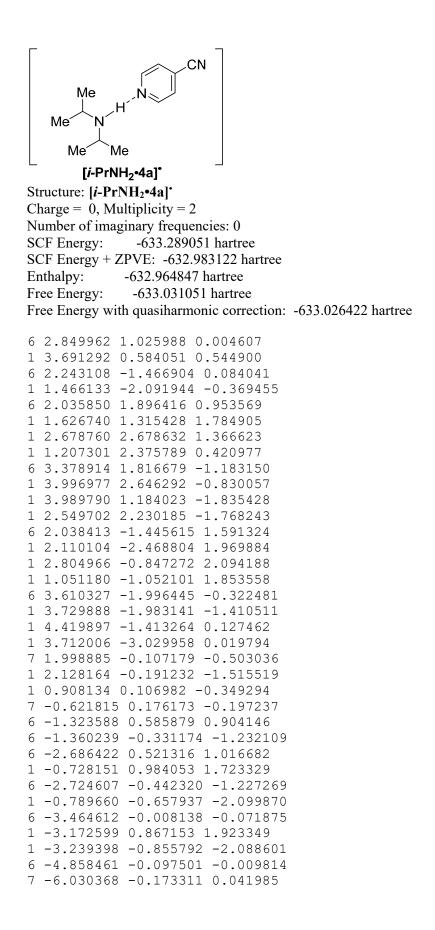
Me[^]Me

DIPA•H⁺

Structure: **DIPA**•**H**⁺ Charge = 1, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -292.767070 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -292.545052 hartree Enthalpy: -292.534812 hartree Free Energy: -292.578317 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -292.577862 hartree

```
6 -1.068164 -0.027757 -0.265583
1 -0.537098 -0.144499 -1.212104
6 1.433178 -0.063246 0.421973
1 1.970494 -0.134380 1.371230
6 -1.696172 1.353825 -0.180787
1 -0.951364 2.148460 -0.271049
1 -2.417718 1.466353 -0.993858
1 -2.228277 1.472331 0.769535
6 -2.088663 -1.142841 -0.108653
1 -2.837391 -1.061133 -0.900355
1 -1.612815 -2.125650 -0.183908
1 -2.598538 -1.066115 0.857654
6 1.706127 1.285664 -0.218838
1 2.780776 1.367535 -0.401119
1 1.193077 1.388039 -1.179993
1 1.407132 2.108355 0.437259
6 1.808549 -1.241955 -0.460814
1 1.552170 -2.192476 0.017229
1 1.321763 -1.191213 -1.439032
1 2.889176 -1.222790 -0.623230
7 -0.022022 -0.174993 0.826567
1 -0.138619 -1.088220 1.280322
1 -0.207747 0.518211 1.561650
```

Me Me Me Me [*i*-PrNH₂•4a]⁺ Structure: [*i*-PrNH₂•4a]⁺ Charge = 1, Multiplicity = 1Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -633.188236 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -632.877512 hartree Enthalpy: -632.859391 hartree Free Energy: -632.924526 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -632.920133 hartree 6 2.917961 1.044649 -0.010644 1 3.724450 0.621115 0.591757 6 2.326530 -1.467821 0.120892 1 1.576245 -2.109968 -0.351075 6 2.037254 1.936261 0.852524 1 1.593600 1.383211 1.685312 1 2.642681 2.747844 1.264401 1 1.232849 2.376594 0.252698 6 3.510074 1.786130 -1.198804 1 4.113414 2.624218 -0.841083 1 4.151570 1.127422 -1.792845 1 2.715603 2.182099 -1.840845 6 2.058410 -1.399419 1.615396 1 2.125916 -2.410415 2.025524 1 2.796444 -0.777201 2.131120 1 1.056081 -1.012242 1.824058 6 3.716531 -1.980072 -0.219467 1 3.879971 -1.990012 -1.301474 1 4.497200 -1.375300 0.251728 1 3.816061 -3.003686 0.150702 7 2.097954 -0.121541 -0.521057 1 2.262983 -0.234782 -1.527026 1 1.074044 0.096027 -0.417917 7 -0.738643 0.129301 -0.199972 6 -1.398226 0.665250 0.832091 6 -1.434062 -0.475533 -1.168815 6 -2.783821 0.623630 0.945236 1 -0.797175 1.147285 1.598261 6 -2.821247 -0.573795 -1.155744 1 -0.860066 -0.898891 -1.988588 6 -3.498193 -0.009343 -0.073507 1 -3.287209 1.068768 1.795590 1 -3.353218 -1.070810 -1.958567 6 -4.937364 -0.080430 -0.007926 7 -6.091387 -0.137519 0.044012





Structure: **4a**⁻ Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -340.502002 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -340.416655 hartree Free Energy: -340.447861 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -340.447861 hartree

```
6 0.127648 -1.217892 -0.000010
6 1.498802 -1.150153 0.000019
7 2.237013 0.000133 0.000042
6 1.498610 1.150298 0.000033
6 0.127443 1.217794 0.000007
6 -0.642122 -0.000115 -0.000014
1 -0.369277 -2.183477 -0.000029
1 2.071777 -2.076167 0.000021
1 2.071429 2.076409 0.000050
1 -0.369646 2.183293 0.000002
6 -2.036739 -0.000260 -0.000033
7 -3.215033 0.000140 -0.000050
```

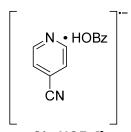
NC N •H+

4a•H⁺ Structure: **4a•H⁺** Charge = 1, Multiplicity = 1 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -340.855358 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -340.753396 hartree Free Energy: -340.783778 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -340.783778 hartree

```
6 0.058975 1.216434 0.000010
6 1.440590 1.184402 -0.000027
7 2.070626 -0.000003 -0.000054
6 1.440586 -1.184405 -0.000044
6 0.058970 -1.216432 -0.000006
6 -0.628046 0.000003 0.000018
1 -0.464048 2.164534 0.000030
1 2.062800 2.070229 -0.000037
1 2.062793 -2.070235 -0.000065
1 -0.464056 -2.164530 0.000001
6 -2.070991 0.000006 0.000051
7 -3.226357 -0.000004 0.000074
1 3.092125 -0.000005 -0.000084
```

Structure: **4a**•**H** Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -340.988685 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -340.889906 hartree Free Energy: -340.921302 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -340.921302 hartree

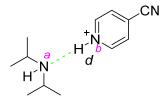
```
6 -0.073509 1.228177 -0.000009
6 -1.433039 1.199967 0.000027
7 -2.109009 -0.000000 0.000053
6 -1.433038 -1.199967 0.000043
6 -0.073509 -1.228177 0.000008
6 0.669250 0.000000 -0.000018
1 0.439316 2.183111 -0.000029
1 -2.045513 2.092517 0.000036
1 -2.045513 -2.092517 0.000064
1 0.439316 -2.183110 0.000001
6 2.074739 0.000000 -0.000050
7 3.244431 0.000000 -0.000076
1 -3.120924 -0.000000 0.000082
```



[4a•HOBz]⁻ Structure: **[4a-HOBz]**⁻ Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 Number of imaginary frequencies: 0 SCF Energy: -761.219615 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -761.016945 hartree Enthalpy: -761.000778 hartree Free Energy: -761.064441 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -761.058957 hartree

```
6 3.505073 -1.128019 -0.000008
6 2.171414 -0.848969 0.000001
7 1.712359 0.444286 0.000012
6 2.598606 1.492491 0.000005
6 3.945101 1.286522 -0.000003
6 4.461295 -0.054378 -0.000006
1 3.836846 -2.160309 -0.000017
```

1	1.395022 -1.	605538 0.000000
1	2.161021 2.4	84378 0.000006
1	4.618004 2.1	.36771 -0.000009
6	5.841557 -0.	304915 -0.000005
7	6.994363 -0.	514831 -0.000005
1	0.671426 0.6	34362 0.000015
8	-0.914328 0.	996751 0.000022
6	-1.517093 -0	.119849 0.000009
8	-0.969892 -1	.243250 -0.000001
6	-3.039629 -0	0.067027 0.000003
6	-3.710462 1.	159602 -0.000008
6	-3.782458 -1	.251263 0.000007
6	-5.104669 1.	202897 -0.000015
1	-3.125450 2.	073923 -0.000011
6	-5.176426 -1	.211984 0.000001
1	-3.252007 -2	2.198494 0.000015
6	-5.840312 0.	016372 -0.000010
1	-5.618067 2.	160268 -0.000025
1	-5.745927 -2	2.137068 0.000006
1	-6.926145 0.	048634 -0.000015



[DIPA...4a•H⁺]

(optimized with constraint d = 1.02 Å)

The complex [**DIPA...4a**•**H**⁺] was obtained by a constrained optimization with the N^{*b*}–H distance fixed at 1.02 Å, the bond length found in the optimized structure of 4-cyanopyridinium ion (4a•**H**⁺). Submitting the resultant geometry of [**DIPA...4a**•**H**⁺] to another optimization without any distance constraint led back to [*i*-**PrNH**₂•**4a**]⁺.

Structure: **[DIPA...4a•H**⁺] Charge = 1, Multiplicity = 1 SCF Energy: -633.168238 hartree

6 2.844214 1.029460 -0.044055 1 3.729095 0.635986 0.472549 6 2.281226 -1.426083 0.100561 1 1.517071 -2.096079 -0.315391 6 2.072641 1.922347 0.925032 1 1.696622 1.352598 1.780447 1 2.715380 2.723153 1.305166 1 1.217989 2.383528 0.414162 6 3.313520 1.824072 -1.257313 1 3.906135 2.689450 -0.946623 1 3.928686 1.204027 -1.918337 1 2.451091 2.189514 -1.828124 6 2.108638 -1.399827 1.615517

```
1 2.228279 -2.411026 2.015571
1 2.860540 -0.761510 2.092176
1 1.115159 -1.036602 1.900583
6 3.653353 -1.970297 -0.298190
1 3.761752 -1.987732 -1.387944
1 4.462916 -1.362545 0.120078
1 3.777582 -2.992575 0.073243
7 1.992402 -0.099484 -0.494929
1 2.103890 -0.201269 -1.503710
7 -0.707474 0.090625 -0.171437
6 -1.323588 0.590489 0.908046
6 -1.364992 -0.461794 -1.199576
6 -2.703984 0.553644 0.994202
1 -0.690322 1.010397 1.681044
6 -2.746198 -0.534667 -1.180502
1 -0.758699 -0.834137 -2.017659
6 -3.412060 -0.015361 -0.067391
1 -3.210418 0.956791 1.862475
1 -3.284716 -0.979949 -2.007827
6 -4.853197 -0.069550 -0.012979
7 -6.007174 -0.112842 0.029661
1 0.310242 0.115283 -0.235037
```

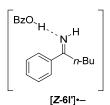
```
BzO<sub>_</sub>H.
```



Z-61' Structure: **Z-61'** Charge = 0, Multiplicity = 1 SCF Energy: -903.471306 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -903.116823 hartree Enthalpy: -903.095176 hartree Free Energy: -903.171887 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -903.163717 hartree

```
6 1.190243 1.641796 0.674165
6 1.284471 3.025288 0.797981
6 2.207373 3.735069 0.028086
6 3.042859 3.053550 -0.856718
6 2.957728 1.667397 -0.973521
1 0.642027 3.548567 1.499663
1 3.765319 3.599976 -1.455183
1 3.616592 1.150443 -1.664778
1 2.280385 4.814290 0.123641
6 2.019956 0.950511 -0.219045
7 0.756911 -1.068969 -0.122197
6 1.895987 -0.529298 -0.353357
6 3.118616 -1.329620 -0.721539
1 3.500611 -0.979785 -1.688306
1 2.819689 -2.375156 -0.849633
1 -0.689778 -0.461492 0.026145
1 0.483847 1.088960 1.285859
```

```
6 -4.989692 -1.488594 -0.162887
6 -3.962511 -0.555039 0.003450
6 -4.270768 0.787178 0.245583
6 -5.602685 1.191049 0.320173
6 -6.626773 0.257618 0.154151
6 -6.319585 -1.082869 -0.087543
1 -4.734726 -2.527011 -0.349943
1 -3.470102 1.507883 0.373952
1 -5.841325 2.233432 0.507961
1 -7.663940 0.574302 0.213054
1 -7.115941 -1.809495 -0.216523
1 0.784233 -2.085503 -0.220497
6 -2.542830 -1.026372 -0.082839
8 -2.252500 -2.192997 -0.300558
8 -1.649297 -0.072798 0.098111
6 4.229737 -1.230702 0.332520
1 4.544813 -0.186108 0.446118
 3.833772 -1.552165 1.304905
1
6 5.439864 -2.086964 -0.034460
1 5.121933 -3.130798 -0.150756
1 5.823986 -1.764442 -1.010815
6 6.547814 -1.998922 1.011137
1 7.407158 -2.618038 0.735810
1 6.899106 -0.967206 1.122832
1 6.189517 -2.337962 1.989437
```



Structure: [**Z-6I'**]⁻ Charge = -1, Multiplicity = 2 SCF Energy: -903.570946 hartree SCF Energy + ZPVE: -903.219410 hartree Enthalpy: -903.197009 hartree Free Energy: -903.276338 hartree Free Energy with quasiharmonic correction: -903.267578 hartree

```
6 1.172807 2.055873 0.002198
6 1.401574 3.396694 0.274135
6 2.694949 3.937387 0.249093
6 3.769008 3.086214 -0.057169
6 3.564643 1.743869 -0.331354
1 0.555204 4.037360 0.511081
1 4.781953 3.480839 -0.077947
1 4.423866 1.118825 -0.555441
1 2.862845 4.987783 0.464398
6 2.253268 1.172238 -0.318813
7 0.794903 -0.751729 -0.531043
6 2.036738 -0.201069 -0.606901
6 3.160265 -1.149320 -0.918634
```

```
1 3.905966 -0.664286 -1.559214
1 2.758203 -1.994406 -1.492066
1 -0.071126 -0.243468 -0.316675
1 0.153170 1.680549 0.032060
6 -4.850898 -1.509990 -0.219871
6 -3.984426 -0.436551 0.007279
6 -4.516579 0.794106 0.403584
6 -5.892606 0.950789 0.571403
6 -6.751454 -0.125846 0.341881
6 -6.227621 -1.357908 -0.054750
1 -4.428287 -2.461747 -0.527055
1 -3.836369 1.622065 0.577571
1 -6.296094 1.910989 0.880648
1 -7.823272 -0.005361 0.471682
1 -6.892532 -2.198098 -0.234734
1 0.661451 -1.714679 -0.804675
6 -2.476485 -0.609499 -0.176630
8 -2.064491 -1.742341 -0.513605
8 -1.765549 0.416000 0.028768
6 3.854212 -1.692353 0.341097
1 4.252160 -0.853789 0.928280
1 3.107137 -2.193628 0.971304
6 4.984802 -2.665301 0.015293
1 4.584846 -3.496213 -0.580466
1 5.725636 -2.156593 -0.615538
6 5.664292 -3.211371 1.268224
1 6.472869 -3.905026 1.017058
1 6.092793 -2.399027 1.865796
1 4.946637 -3.747047 1.899535
```

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