

Supporting Information

In-situ Formed Hollow Cobalt Sulfide Wrapped by Reduced Graphene Oxide as an Anode for High-Performance Lithium-ion Batteries

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Table S1. Co, S content and Co/S molar ratio of Co_{1-x}S and in-situ Co_{1-x}S/rGO determined by inductively coupled plasma (ICP).

Sample	Co (wt%)	S (wt%)	Co:S (molar ratio)
Co _{1-x} S	26.9	15.1	0.97
In-situ Co _{1-x} S/rGO	22.8	12.0	1.03

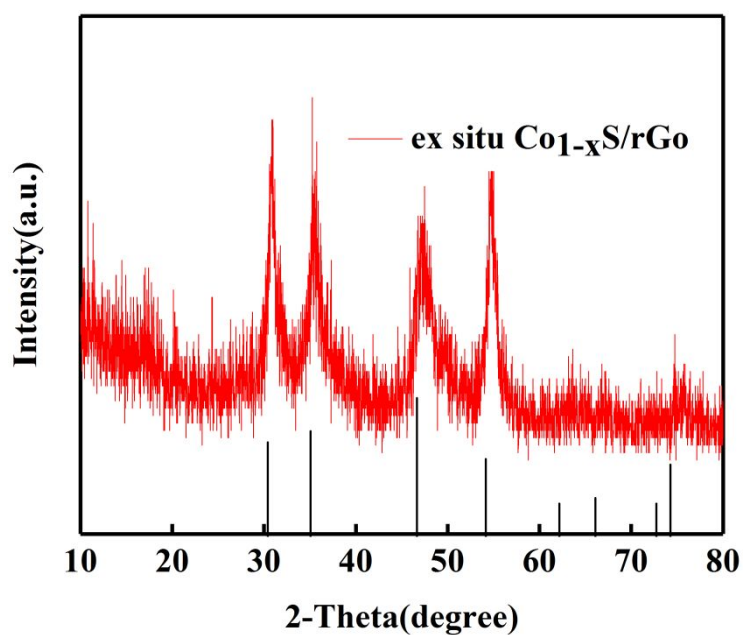


Figure S1. X-ray diffraction patterns of ex-situ $\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{S}/\text{rGO}$.

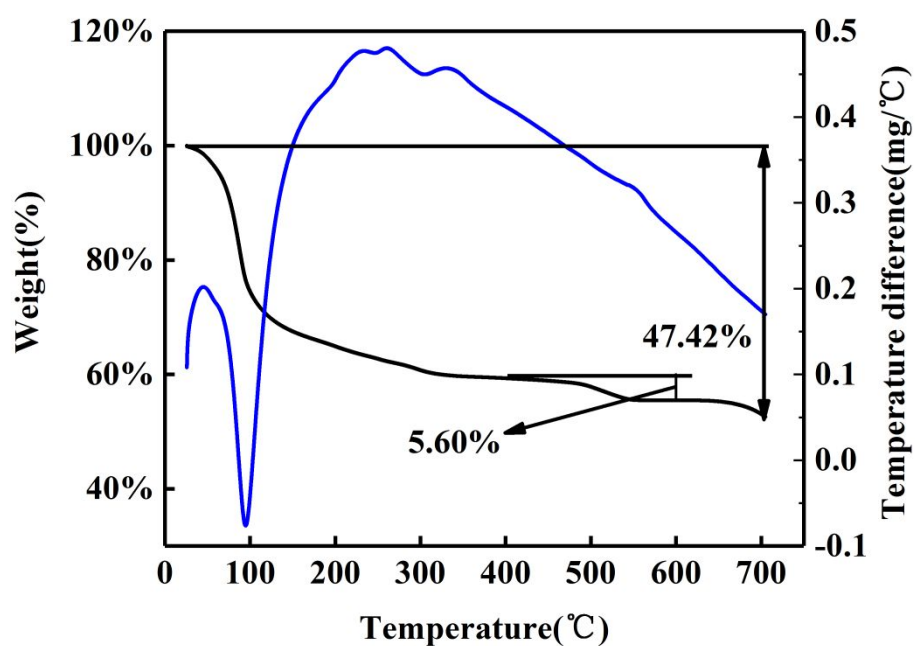


Figure S2. TGA curve for the in-situ $\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{S}/\text{rGO}$ between room temperature and 700°C measured with a heating rate of $5^{\circ}\text{C}\cdot\text{min}^{-1}$ under air atmosphere.

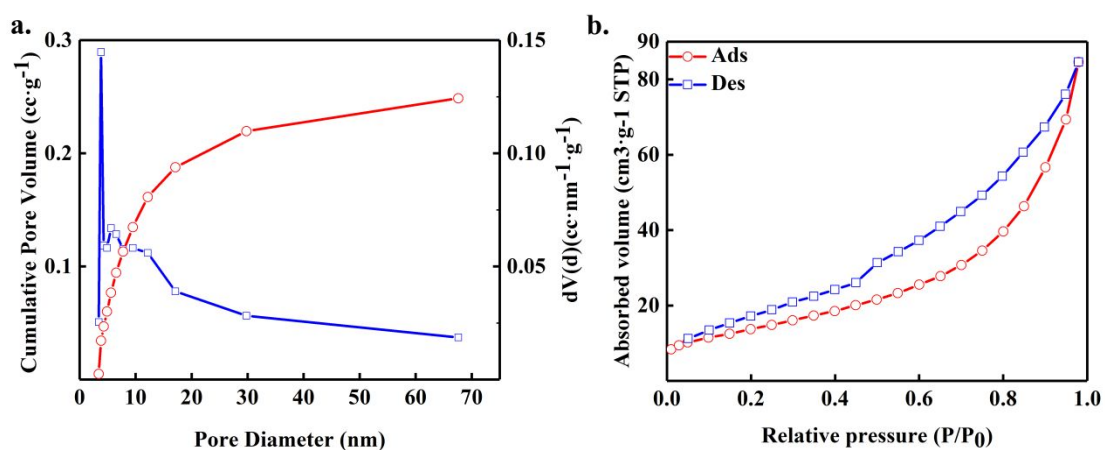


Figure S3. N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherm (a) and pore size distribution curve (b) of the in-situ Co_{1-x}S/rGO.

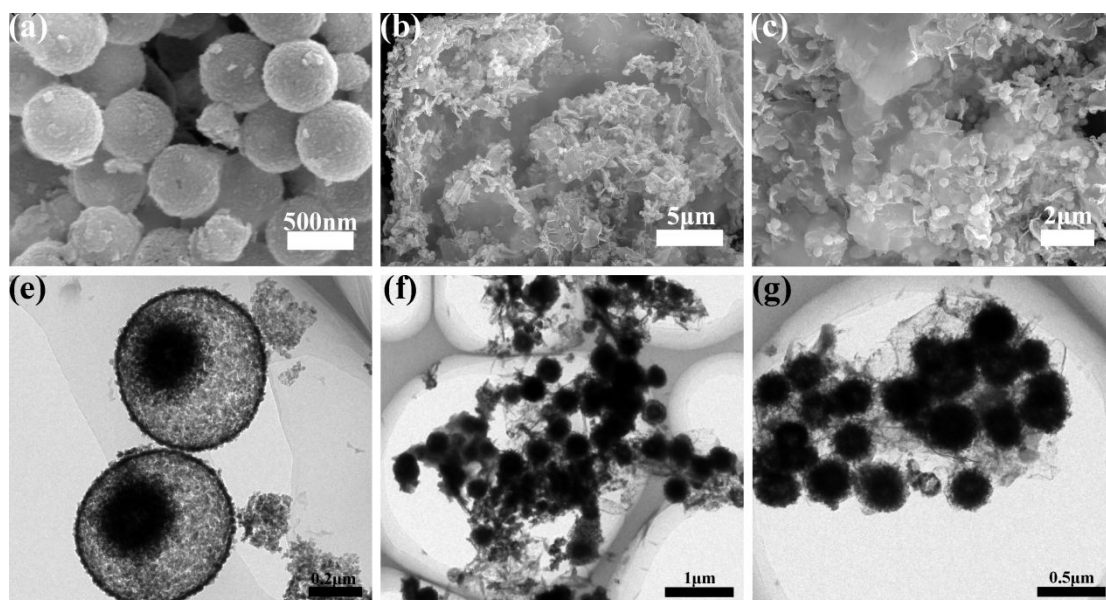


Figure S4. (a-c) SEM images of Co_{1-x}S and in-situ Co_{1-x}S/rGO. (e-g) TEM images of Co_{1-x}S and in-situ Co_{1-x}S/rGO.

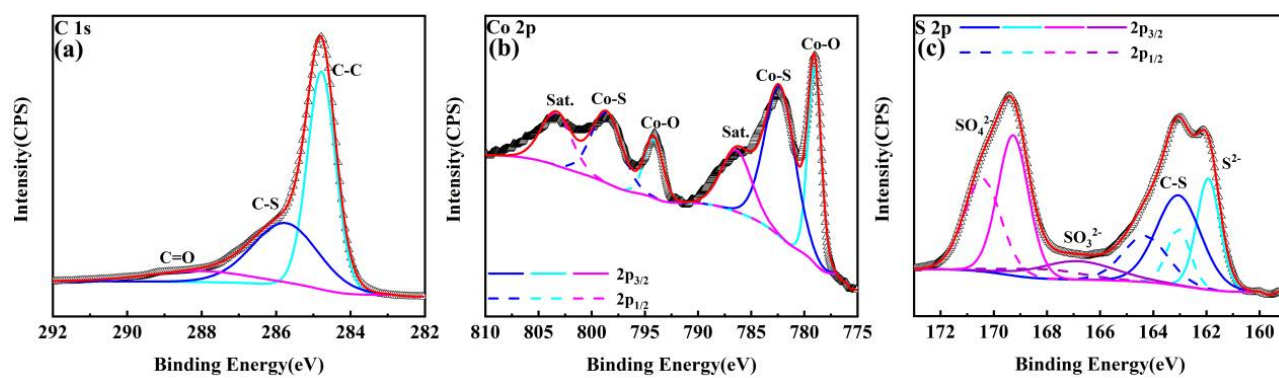


Figure S5. XPS spectra of Co_{1-x}S hollow spheres. (a) C 1s, (b) Co 2p, and (c) S 2p

spectra for Co_{1-x}S .

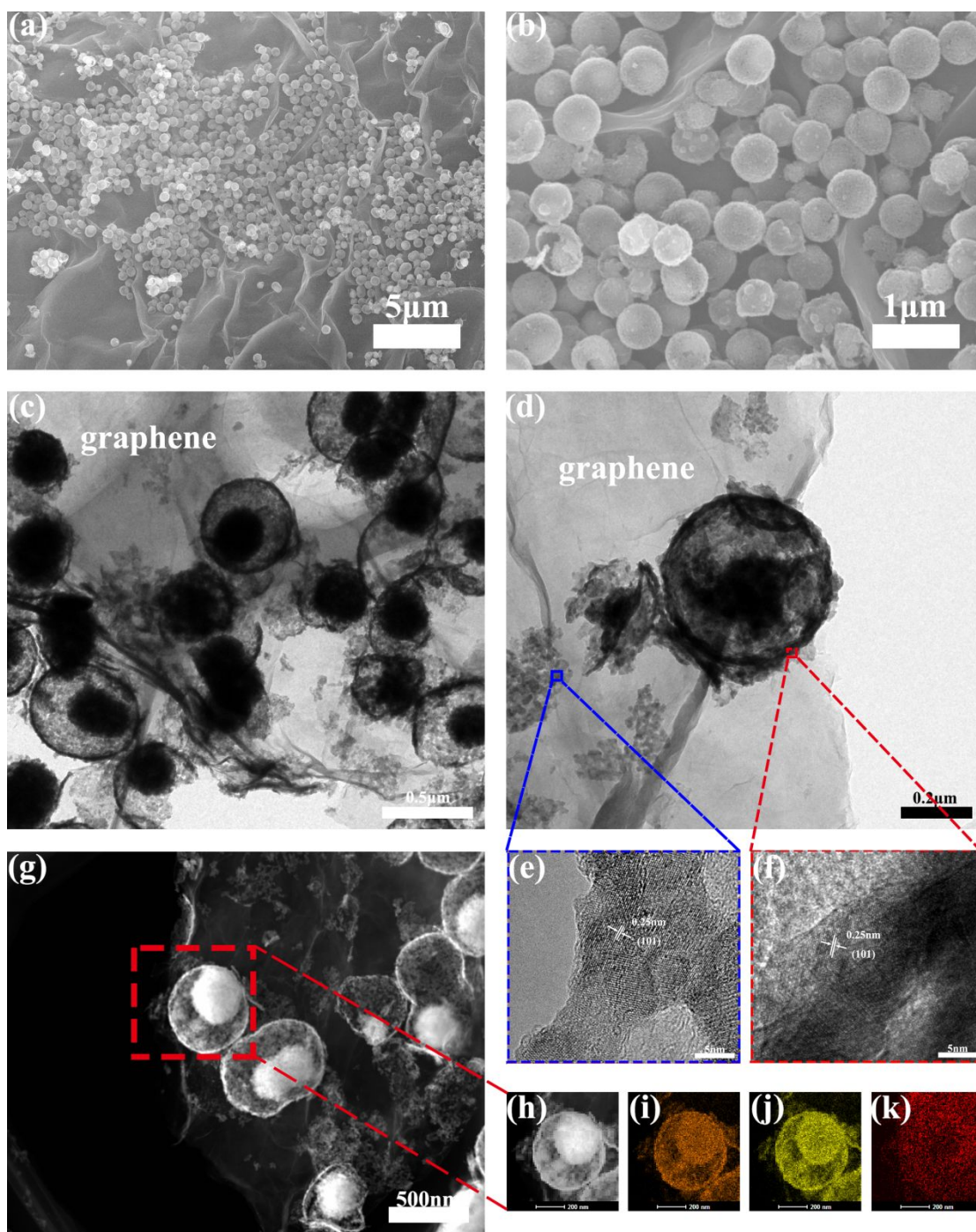


Figure S6. SEM images of ex-situ $\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{S}/\text{rGO}$ and TEM images, Element mapping and high magnification TEM images of ex-situ $\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{S}/\text{rGO}$.

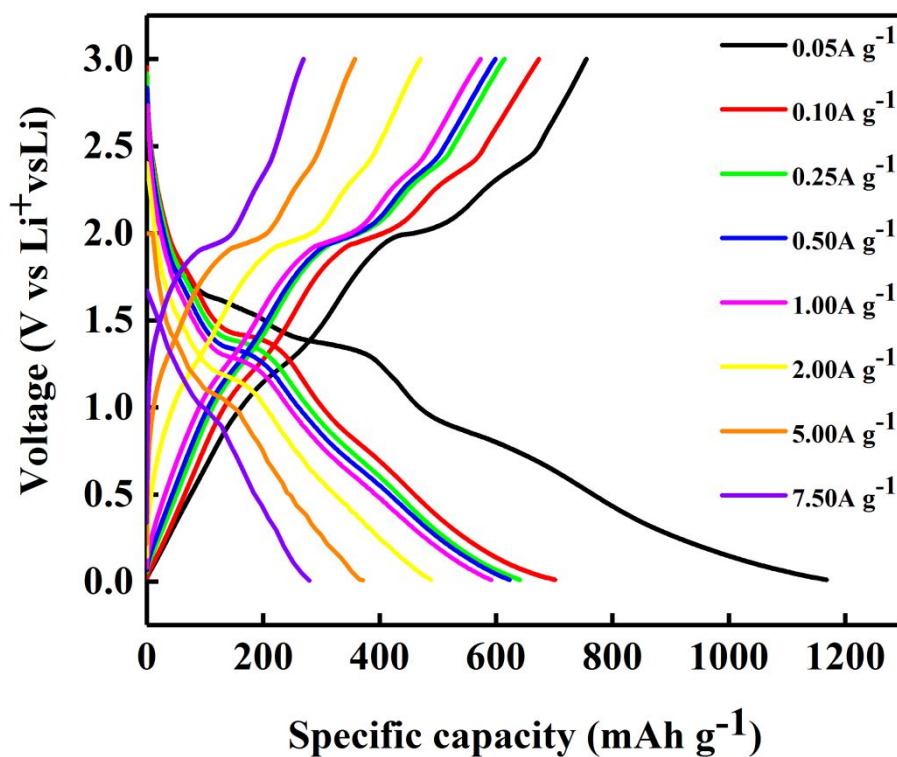


Figure S7. Rate performance of $\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{S}/\text{rGO}$ electrode at various current densities of 0.05, 0.1, 0.25, 0.5, 1.0, 2.0 and 5.0 $\text{A} \cdot \text{g}^{-1}$.

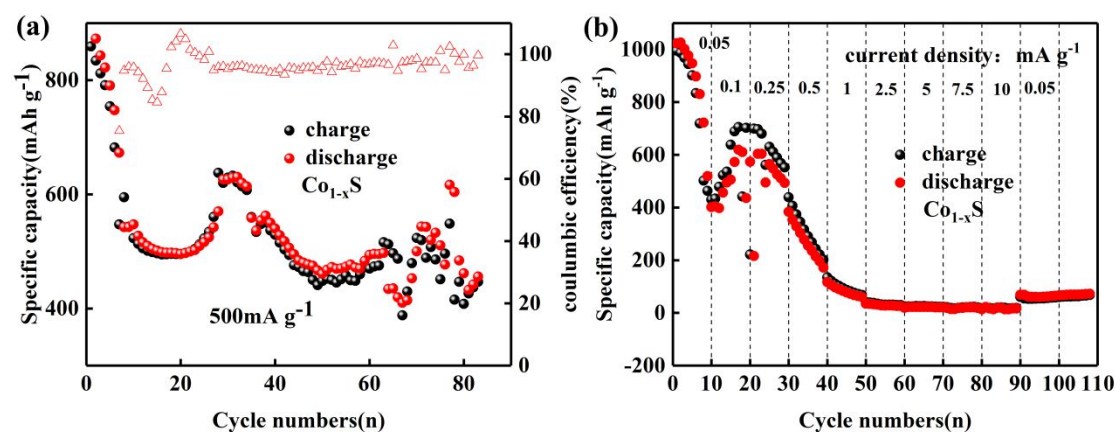


Figure S8. Cycling (a) and rate (b) performance of Co_{1-x}S composite in the voltage range of 0.01-3V.

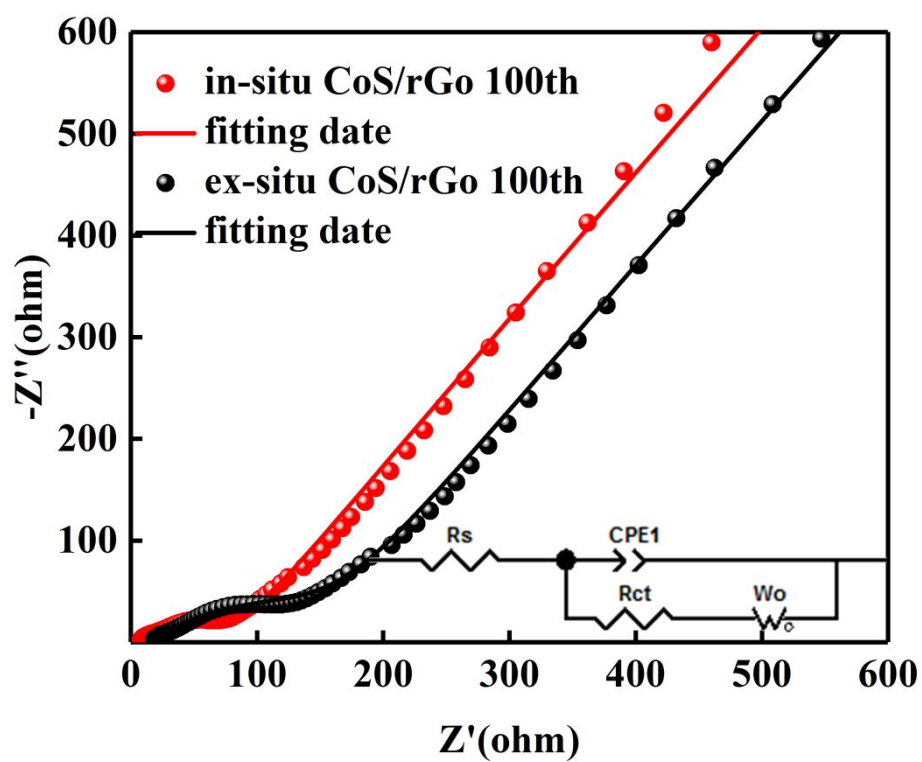


Figure S9. Electrochemical impedance spectra of in-situ $\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{S/rGO}$ and ex-situ $\text{Co}_{1-x}\text{S/rGO}$ at a cyclic rate of $500 \text{ mA}\cdot\text{g}^{-1}$ after 100th cycle.

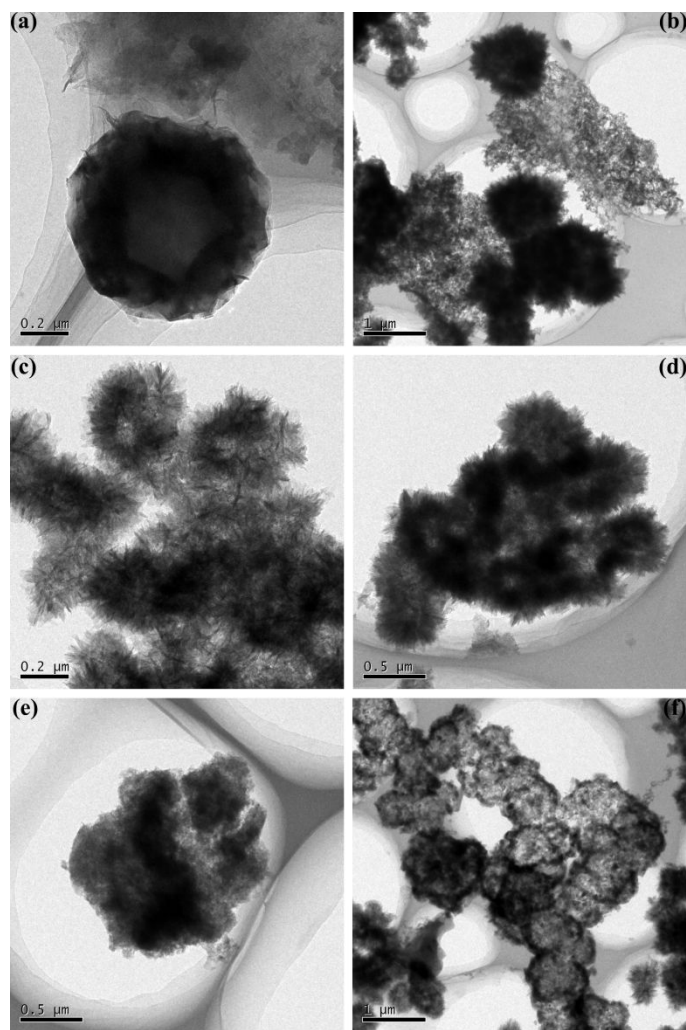


Figure S10. TEM images of in-situ Co_{1-x}S/rGO (a, b), ex-situ Co_{1-x}S/rGO (c, d), Co_{1-x}S (e, f) after 90 cycles.