SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Isopimarane Diterpenoids from the Rhizomes of *Kaempferia marginata* and Their Potential Anti-inflammatory Activities

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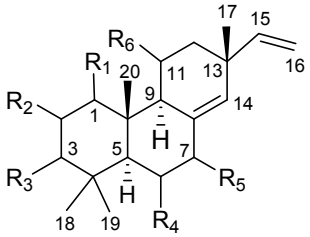

7, R_1 = α-OH, R_2 = R_3 = R_4 = R_5 = R_6 = H
8, R_1 = α-OH, R_2 = R_3 = R_4 = R_6 = H, R_5 = =O
9, R_1 = R_6 = α-OH, R_2 = R_3 =R_4 = R_5 = H
10, R_1 = α-OAc, R_2 = α-OH, R_3 = R_4 = R_5 = R_6 = H
11, R_1 = R_2 = α-OH, R_3 = R_4 = R_5 = R_6 = H
12, R_1 = R_3 = R_4 = R_6 = H, R_2 = α-OH, R_5 = =O
13, R_1 = R_2 = α-OH, R_3 = R_4 = R_6 = H, R_5 = β-OH
14, R_1 = R_5 = R_6 = α-OH, R_2 = R_3 = R_4 = H

Figure S1. The structure of known compounds **7**–**14**.

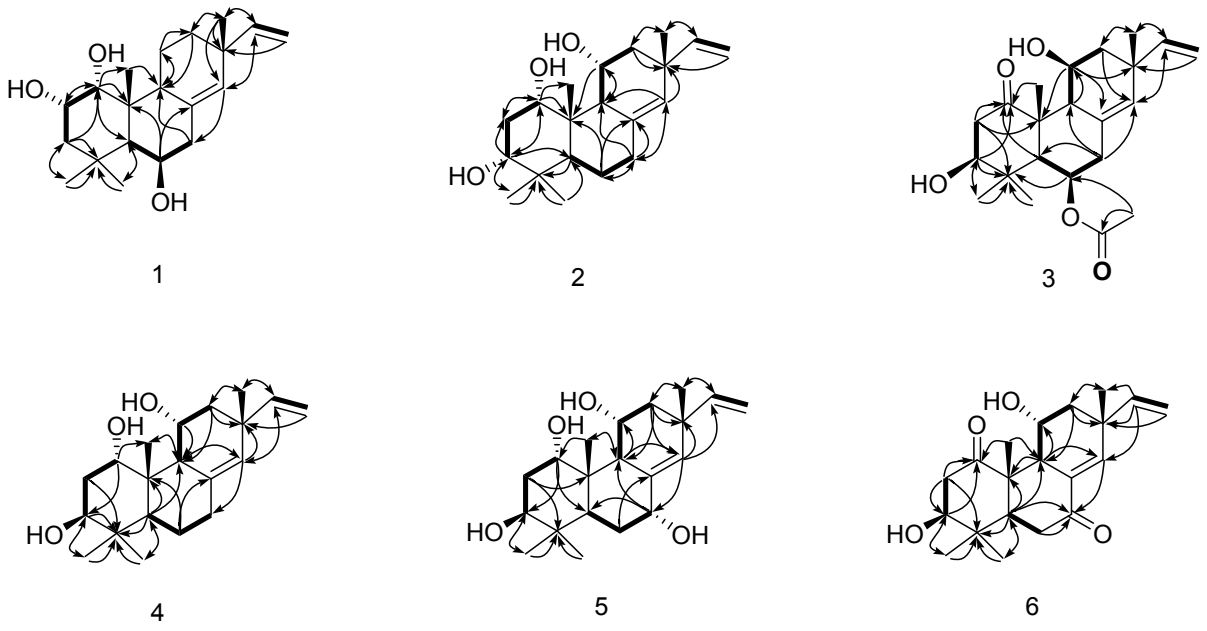

Figure S2. The COSY and key HMBC (^{1}H →^{13}C) correlations of compounds **1**−**6**.

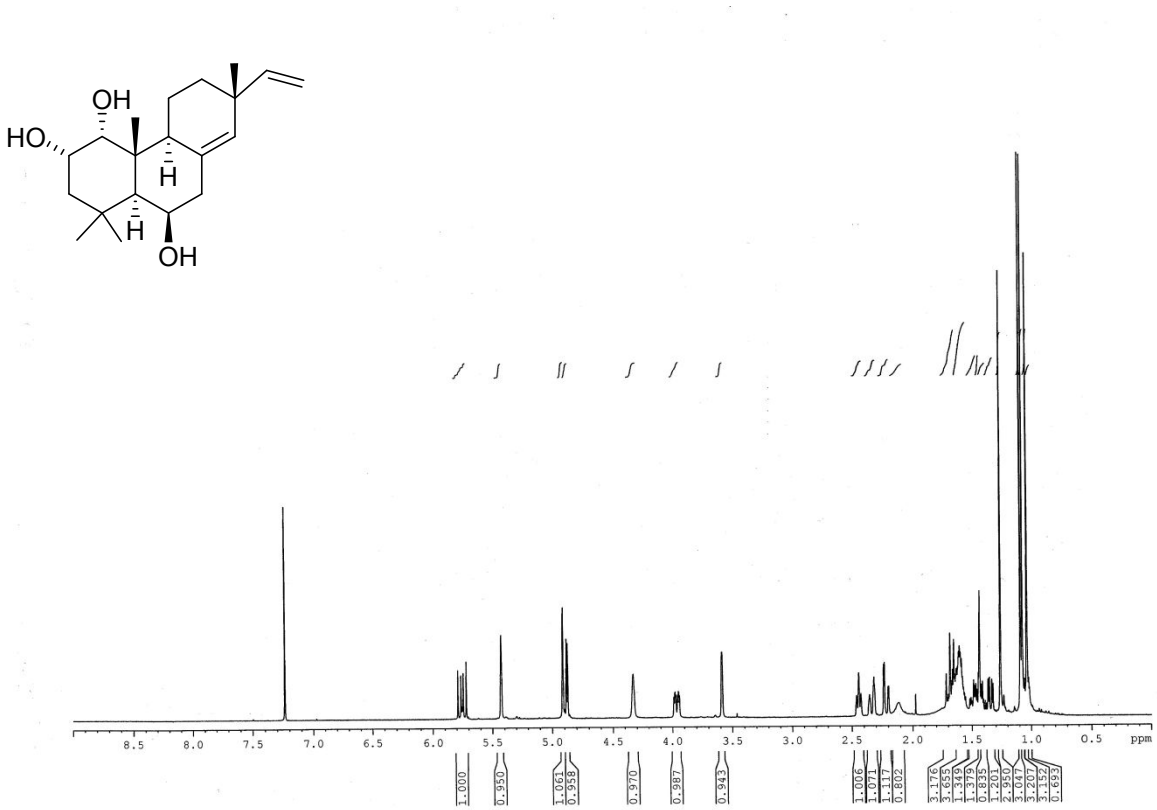

Figure S3. ^{1}H NMR spectrum ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) of marginaol A (**1**)

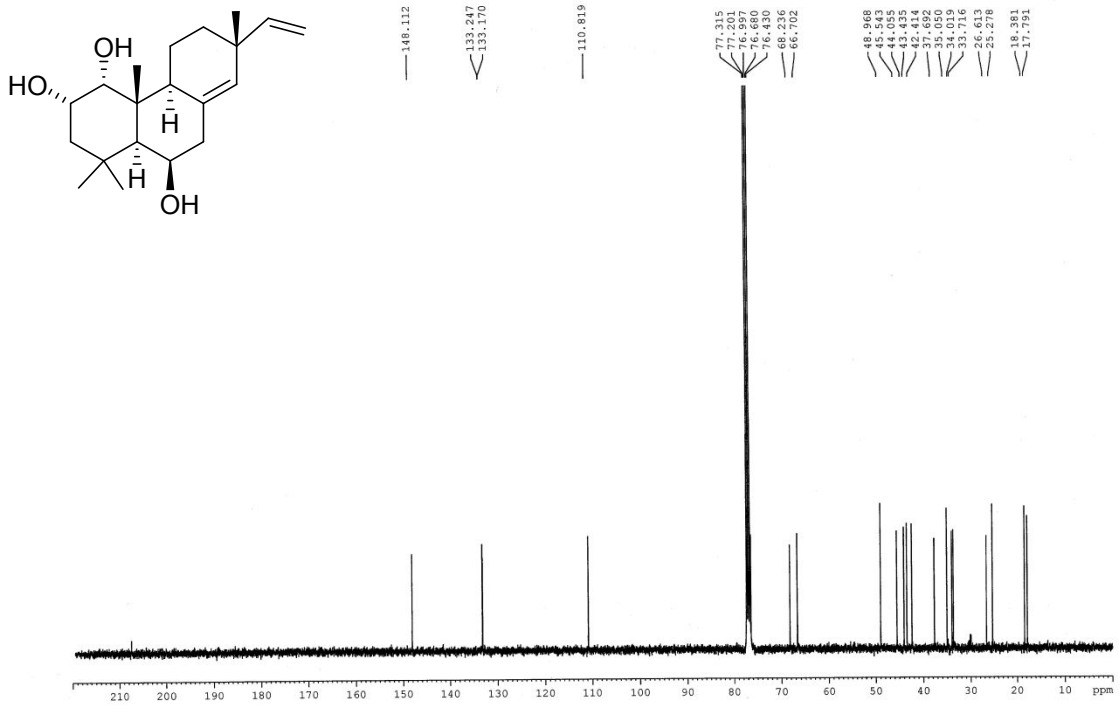

Figure S4. ^{13}C NMR spectrum ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz) of marginaol A (**1**)

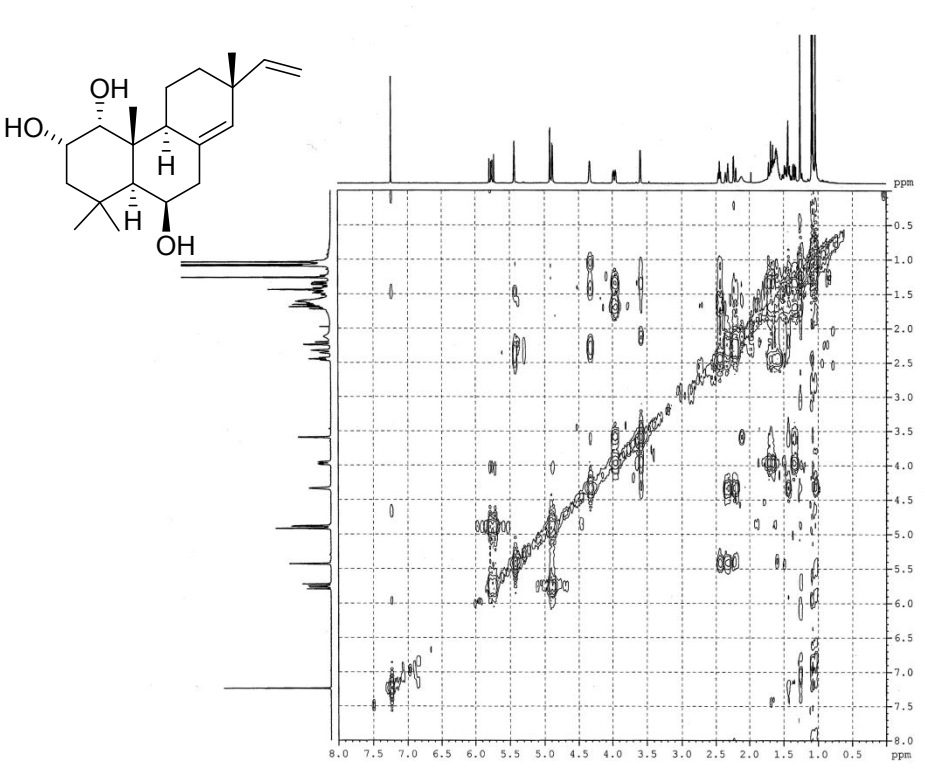

Figure S5. COSY spectrum of marginaol A (**1**) in $CDCl_3$

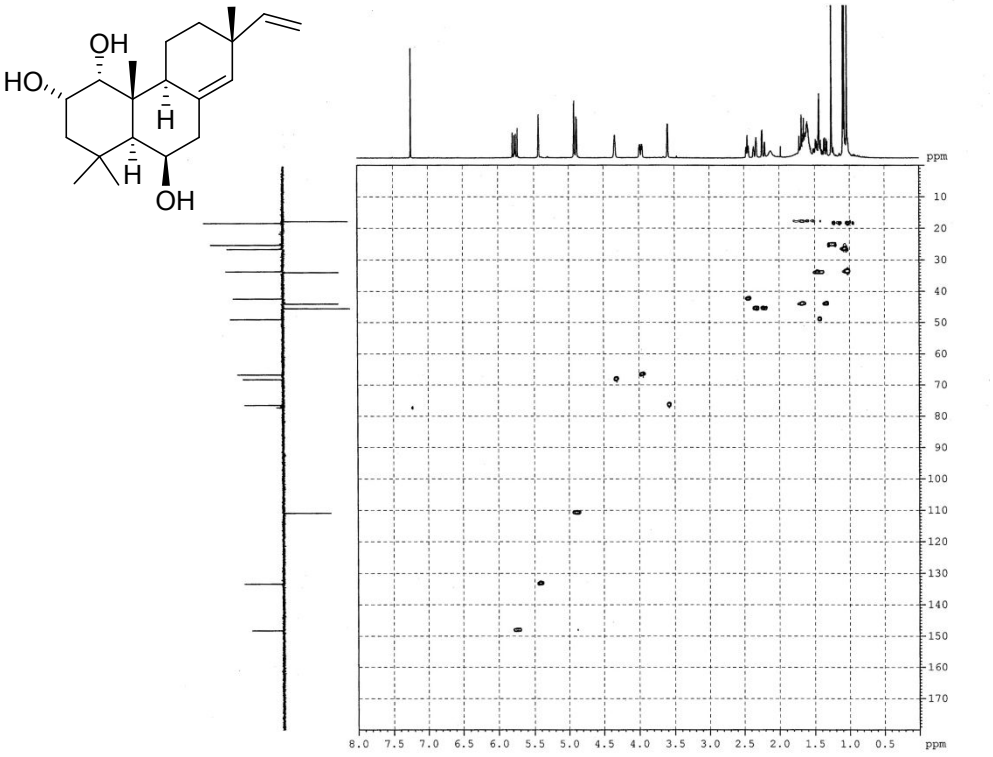

Figure S6. HMQC spectrum of marginaol A (**1**) in $CDCl_3$

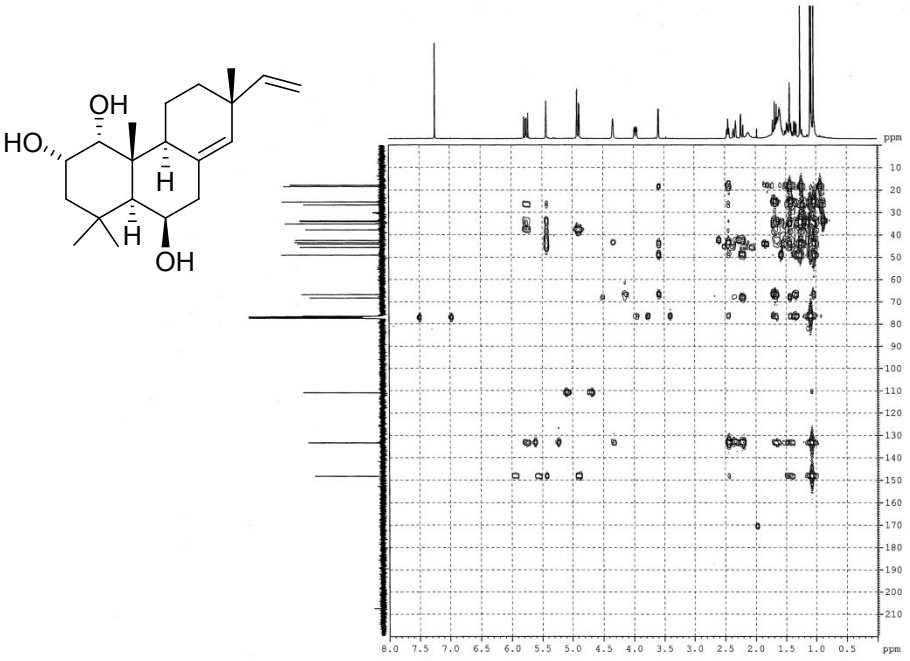

Figure S7. HMBC spectrum of marginaol A (**1**) in $CDCl_3$

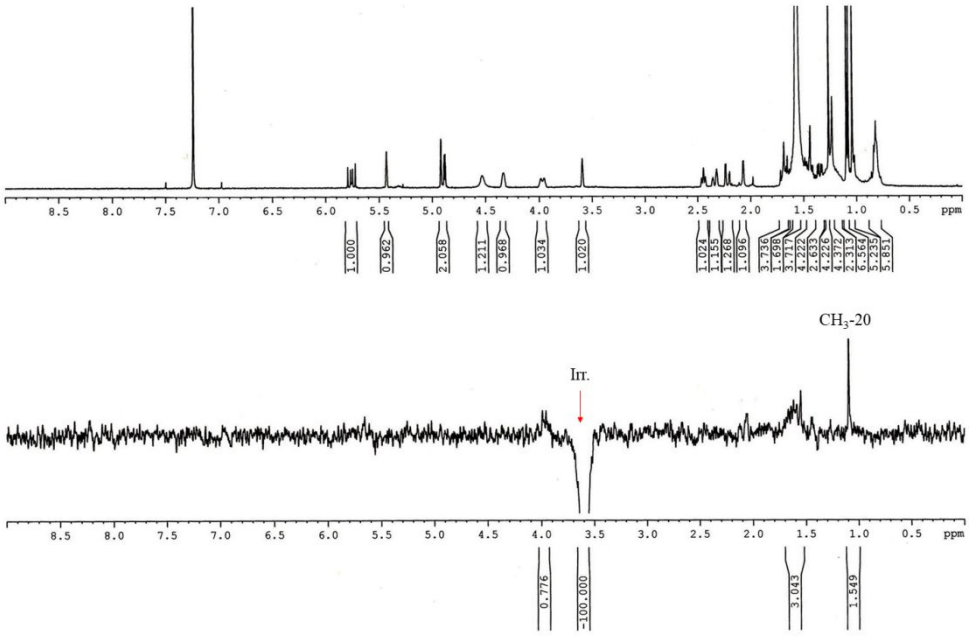

Figure S8. Difference NOE of **1** irradiating H-1 in $CDCl_3$

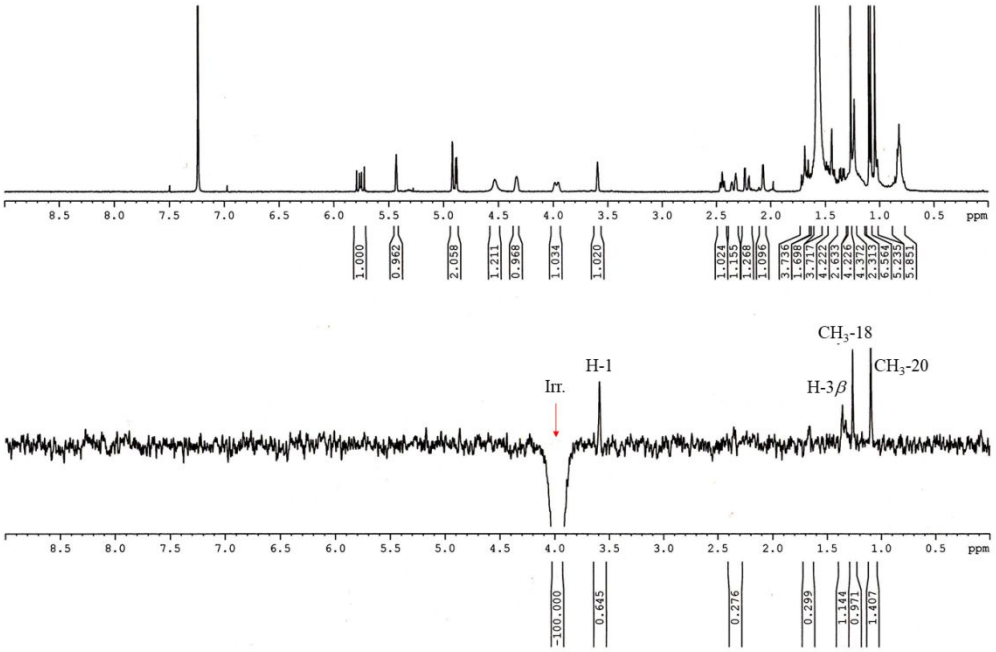

Figure S9. Difference NOE of **1** irradiating H-2 in $CDCl_3$

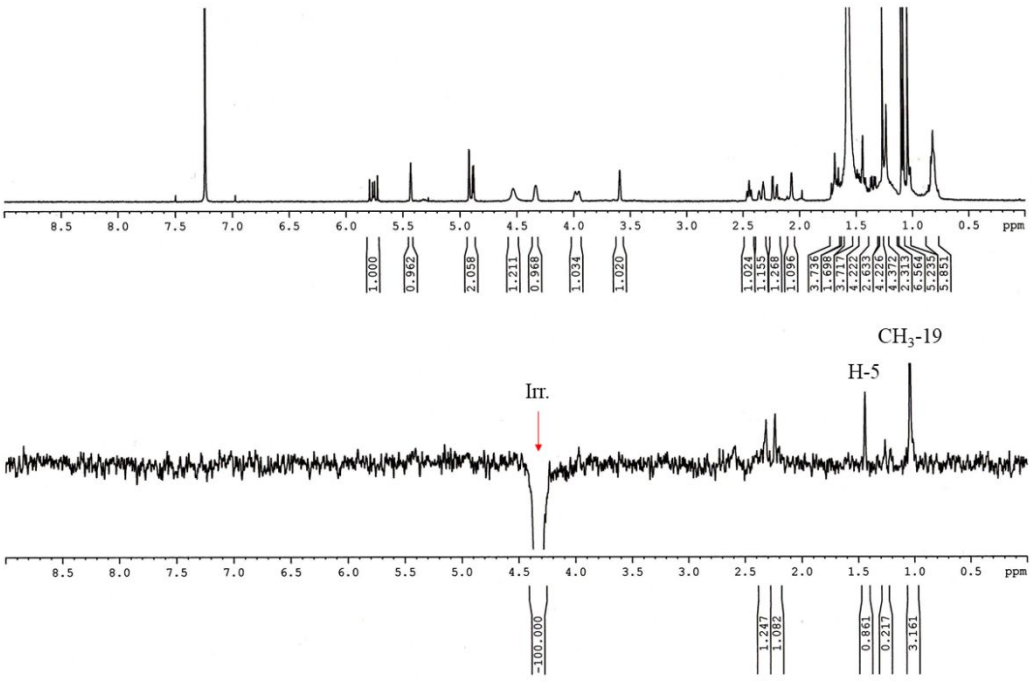

Figure S10. Difference NOE of **1** irradiating H-6 in $CDCl_3$

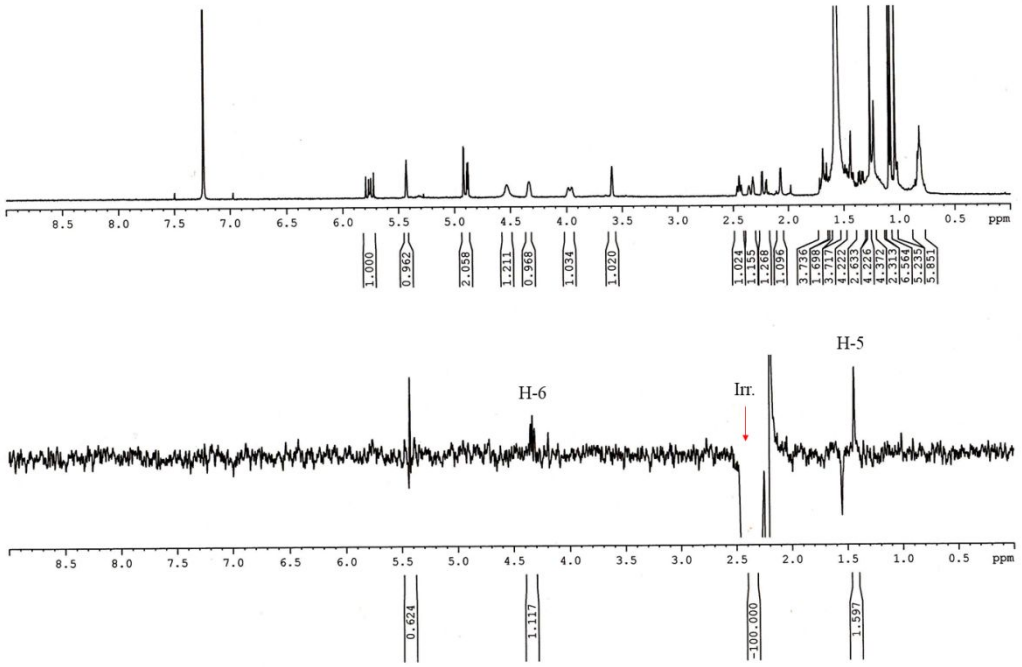

Figure S11. Difference NOE of **1** irradiating H-7α in $CDCl_3$

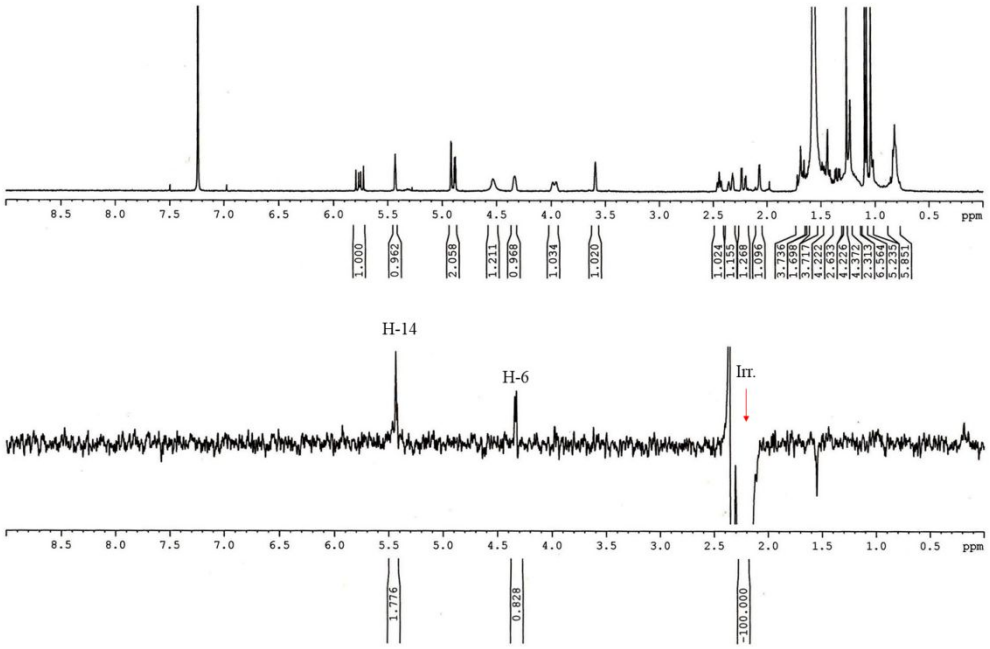

Figure S12. Difference NOE of **1** irradiating H-7β in $CDCl_3$

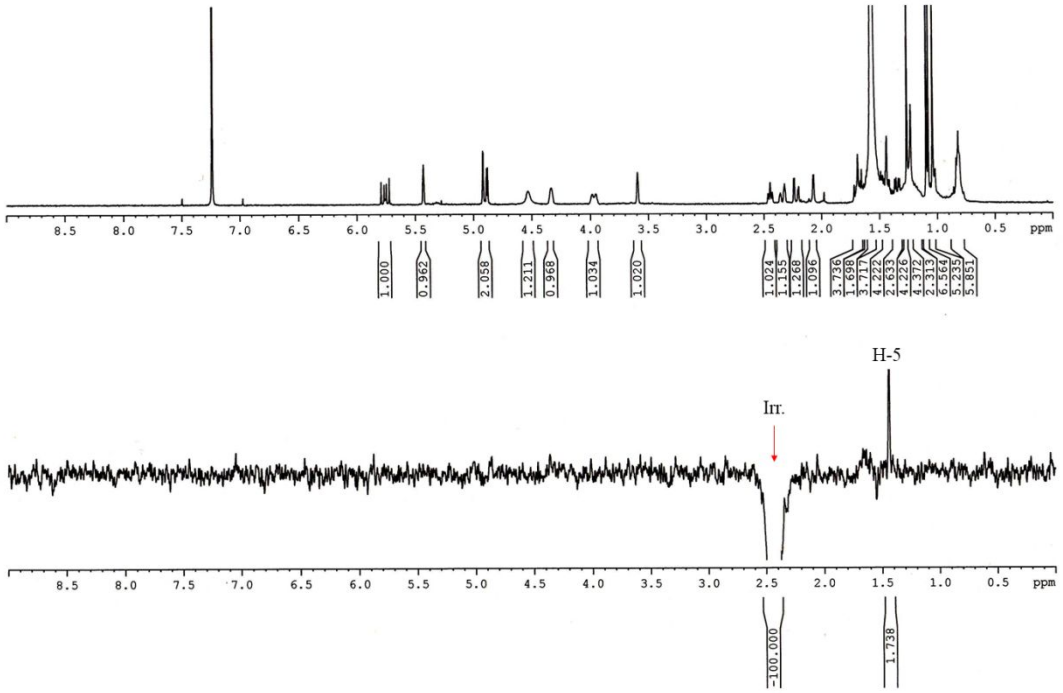

Figure S13. Difference NOE of **1** irradiating H-9 in $CDCl_3$

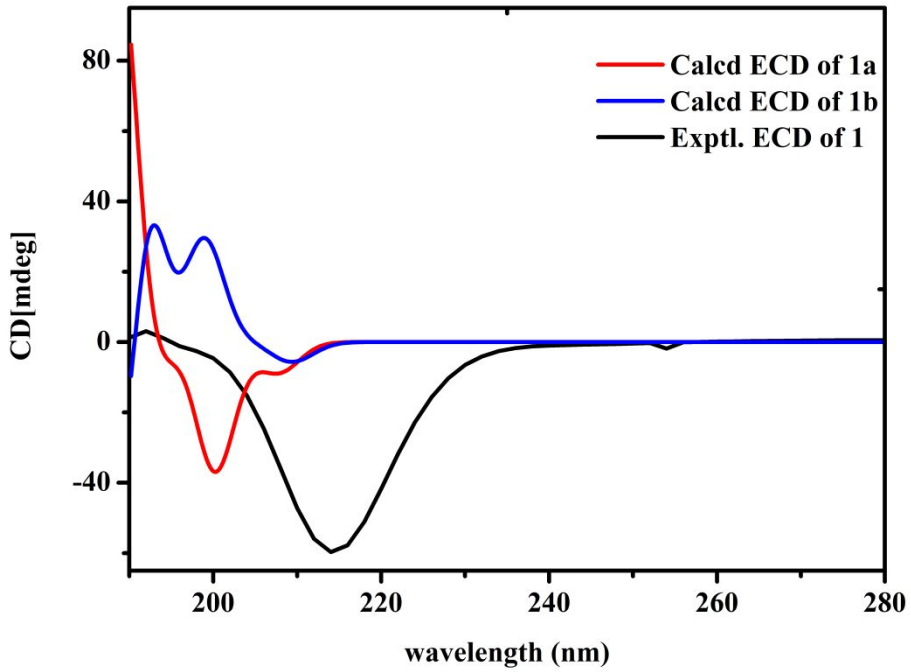

Figure S14. Calculated ECD spectra of (1*R*, 2*S*, 5*S*, 6*R*, 9*S*, 10*R*, 13*R*)-**1a** and (1*S*, 2*R*, 5*R*, 6*S*, 9*R*, 10*S*, 13*S*)-**1b** isomers and the experimental ECD spectrum of **1** in MeOH

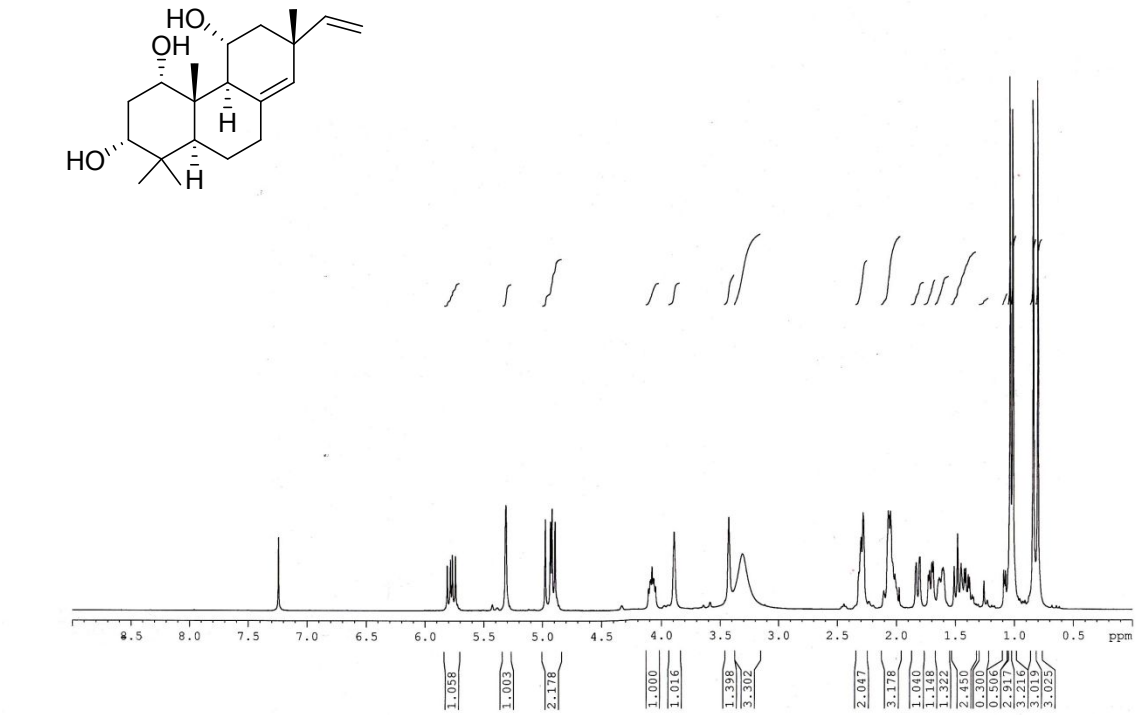

Figure S15. ^{1}H NMR spectrum ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) of marginaol B (**2**)

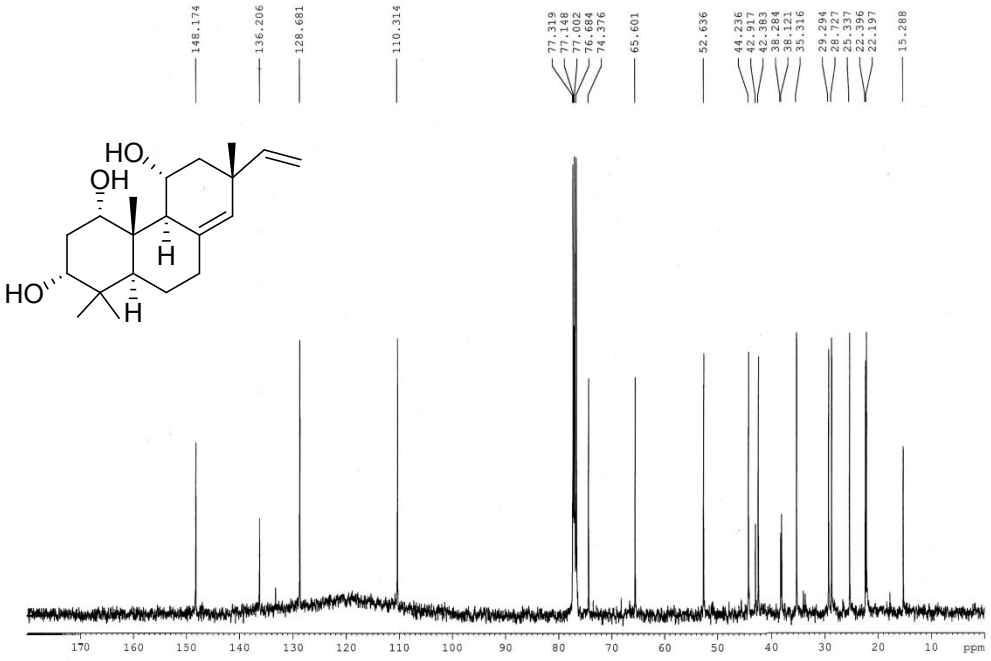

Figure S16. ^{13}C NMR spectrum ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz) of marginaol B (**2**)

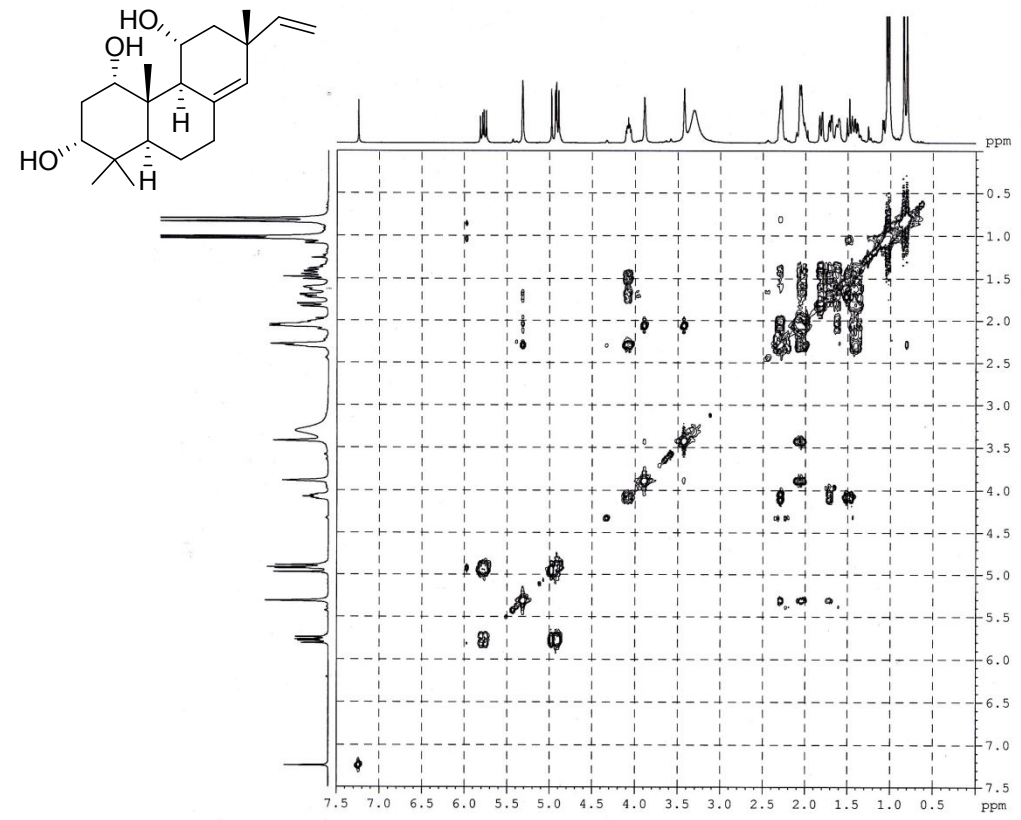

Figure S17. COSY spectrum of marginaol B (**2**) in $CDCl_3$

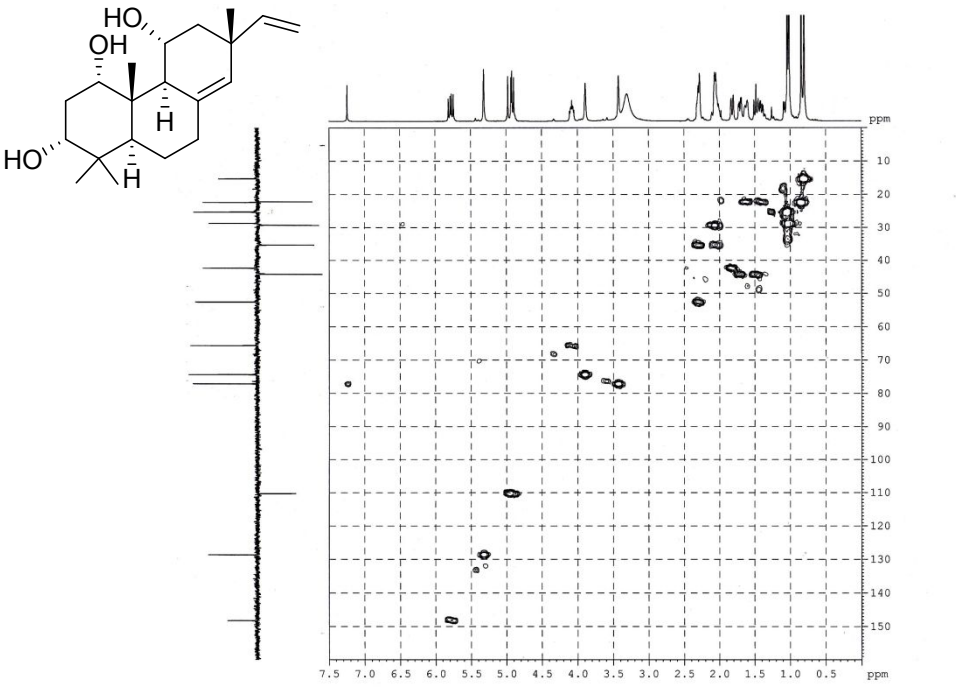

Figure S18. HMQC spectrum of marginaol B (**2**) in $CDCl_3$

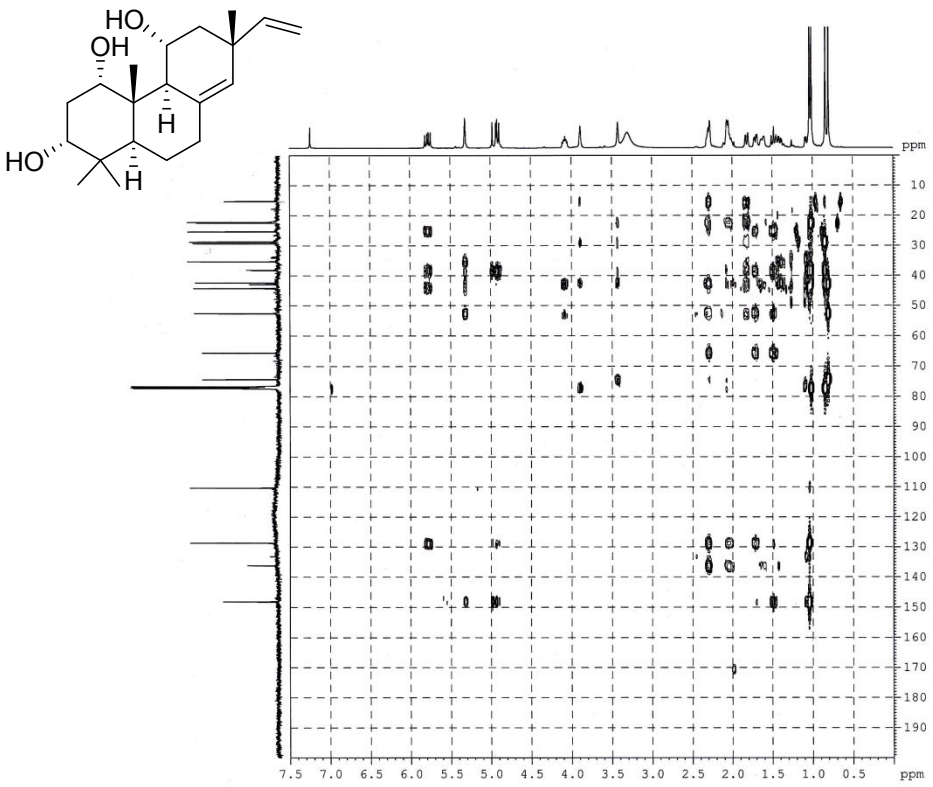

Figure S19. HMBC spectrum of marginaol B (**2**) in $CDCl_3$

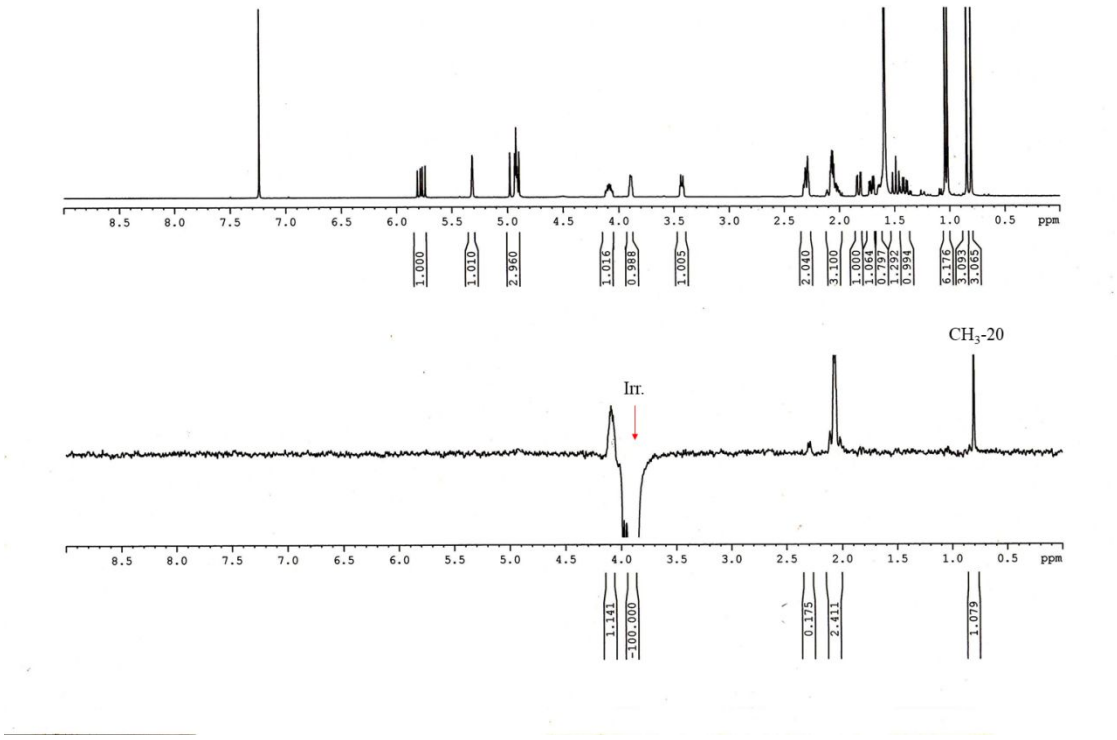

Figure S20. Difference NOE of **2** irradiating H-1 in $CDCl_3$

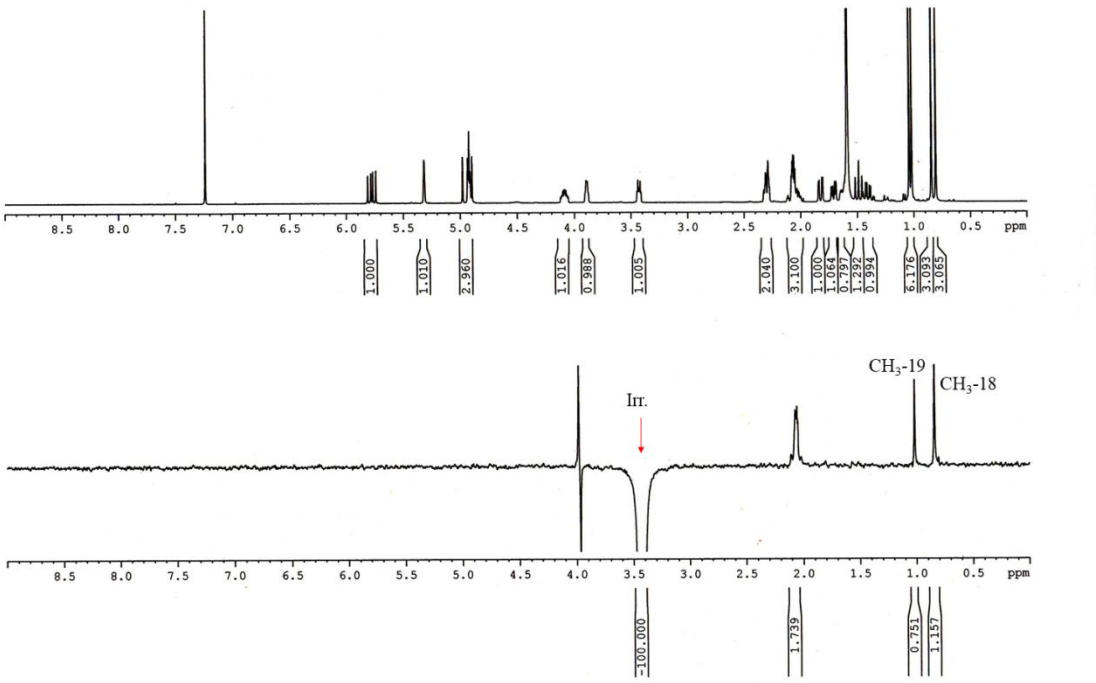

Figure S21. Difference NOE of **2** irradiating H-3 in $CDCl_3$

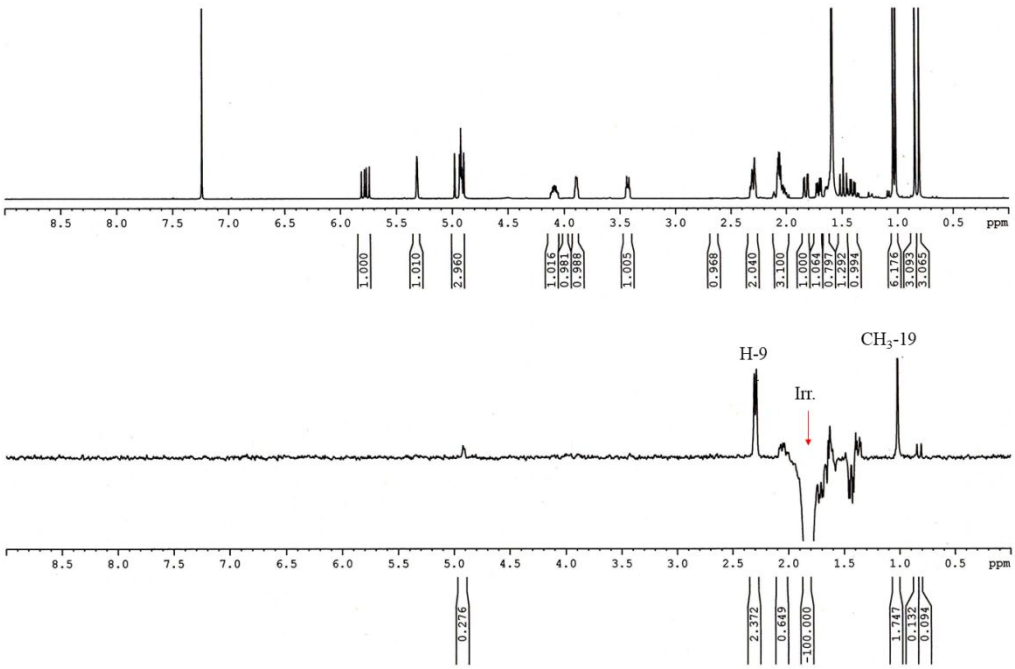

Figure S22. Difference NOE of **2** irradiating H-5 in $CDCl_3$

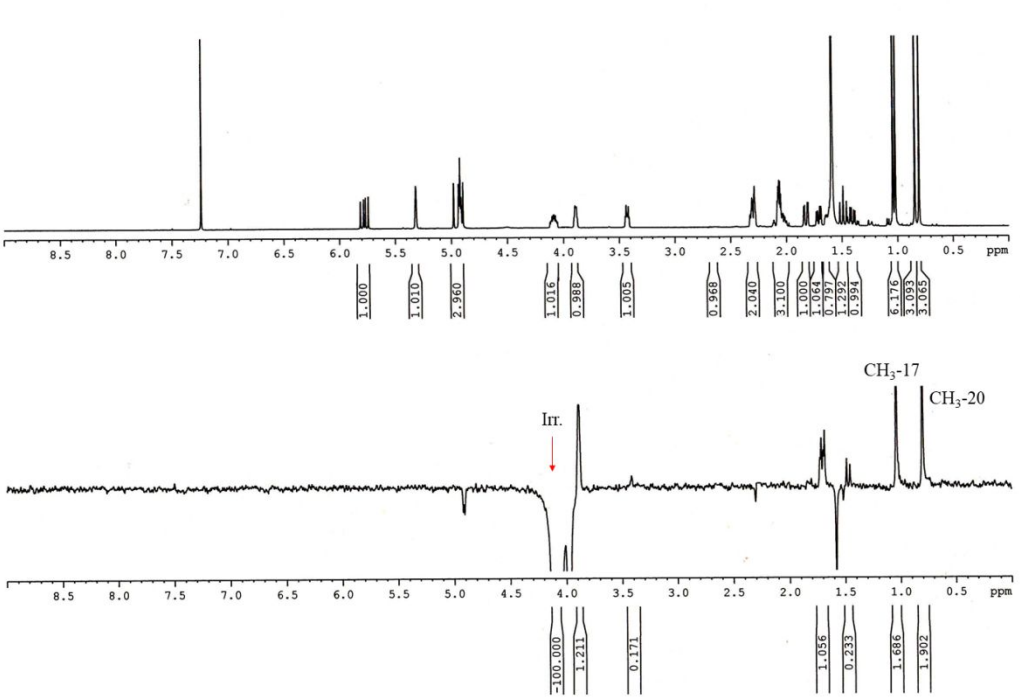

Figure S23. Difference NOE of **2** irradiating H-11 in $CDCl_3$

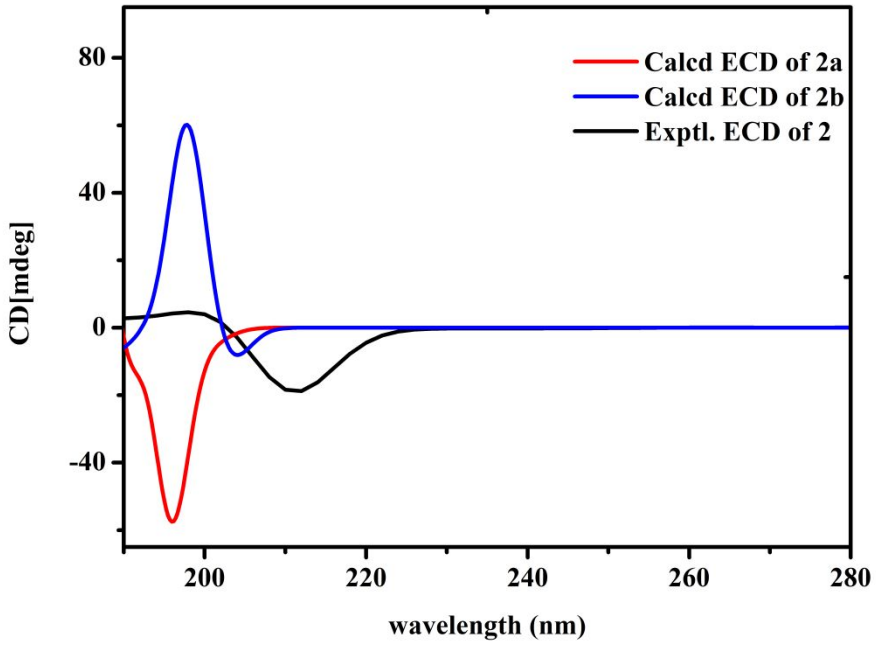

Figure S24. Calculated ECD spectra of (1*S*, 3*R*, 5*S*, 9*S*, 10*S*, 11*R*, 13*R*)-**2a** and (1*R*, 3*S*, 5*R*, 9*R*, 10*R*, 11*S*, 13*S*)-**2b** isomers and the experimental ECD spectrum of **2** in MeOH

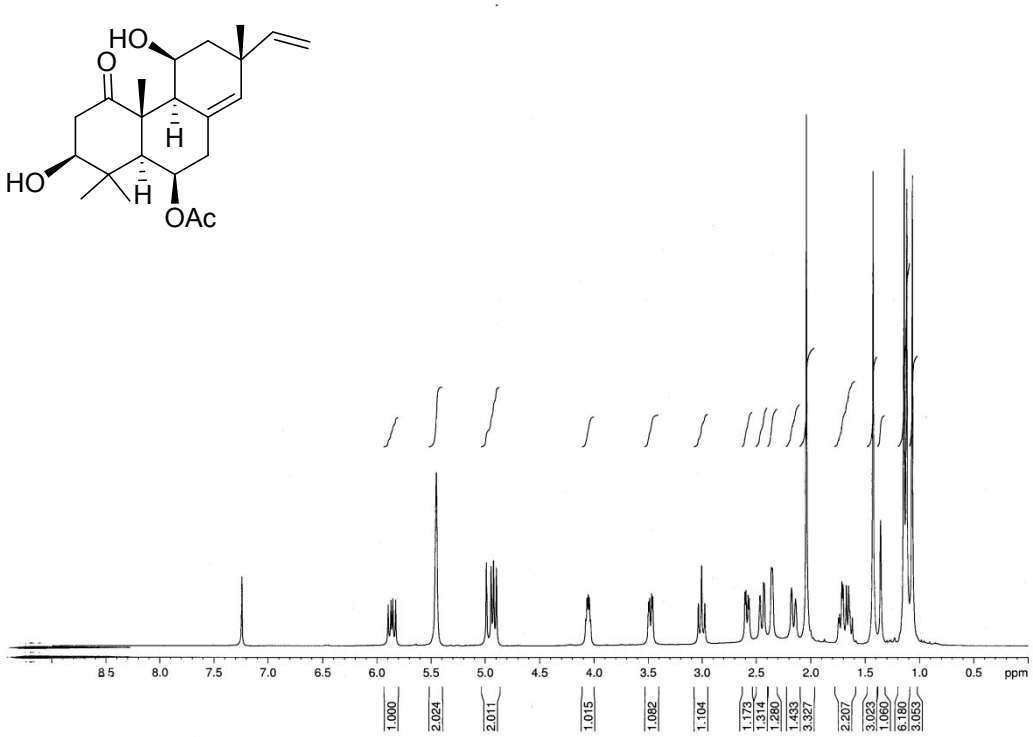

Figure S25. ^{1}H NMR spectrum ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) of marginaol C (**3**)

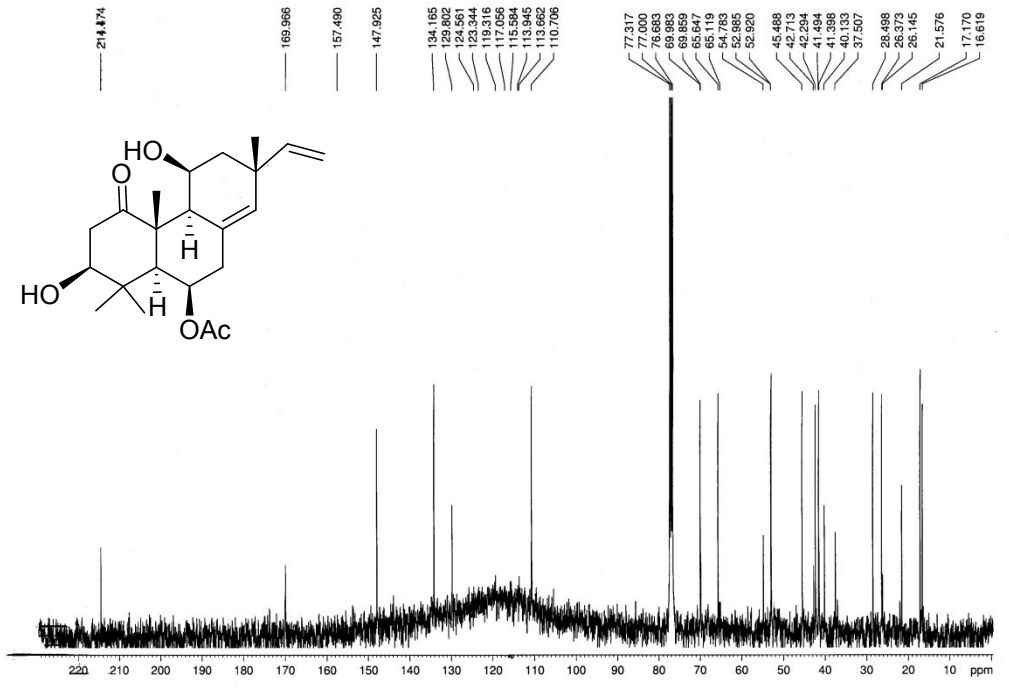

Figure S26. ^{13}C NMR spectrum ($CDCl_3$, 100 MHz) of marginaol C (**3**)

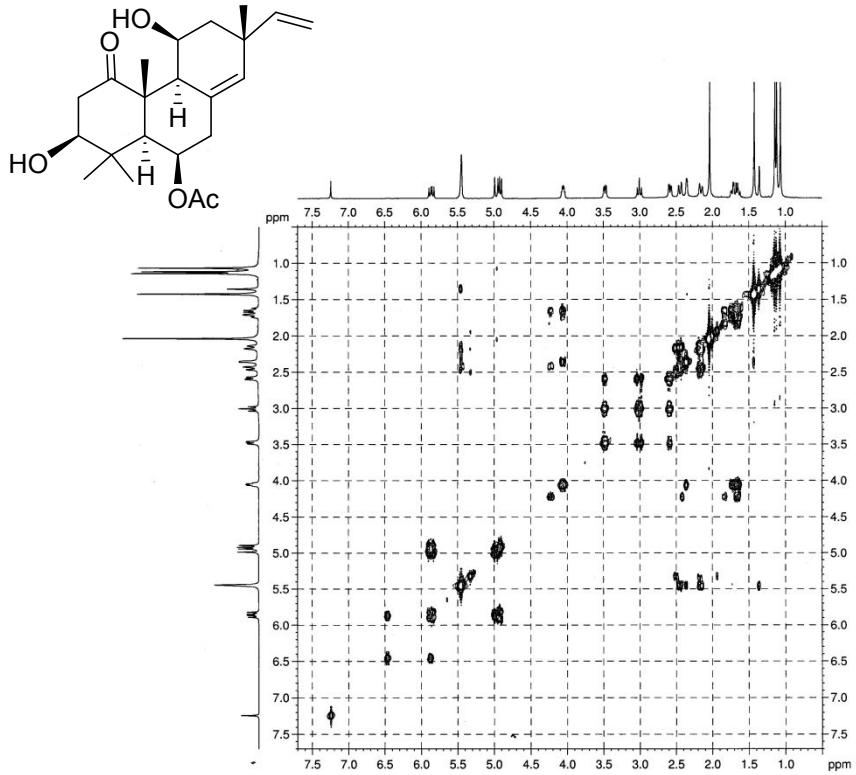

Figure S27. COSY spectrum of marginaol C (**3**) in $CDCl_3$

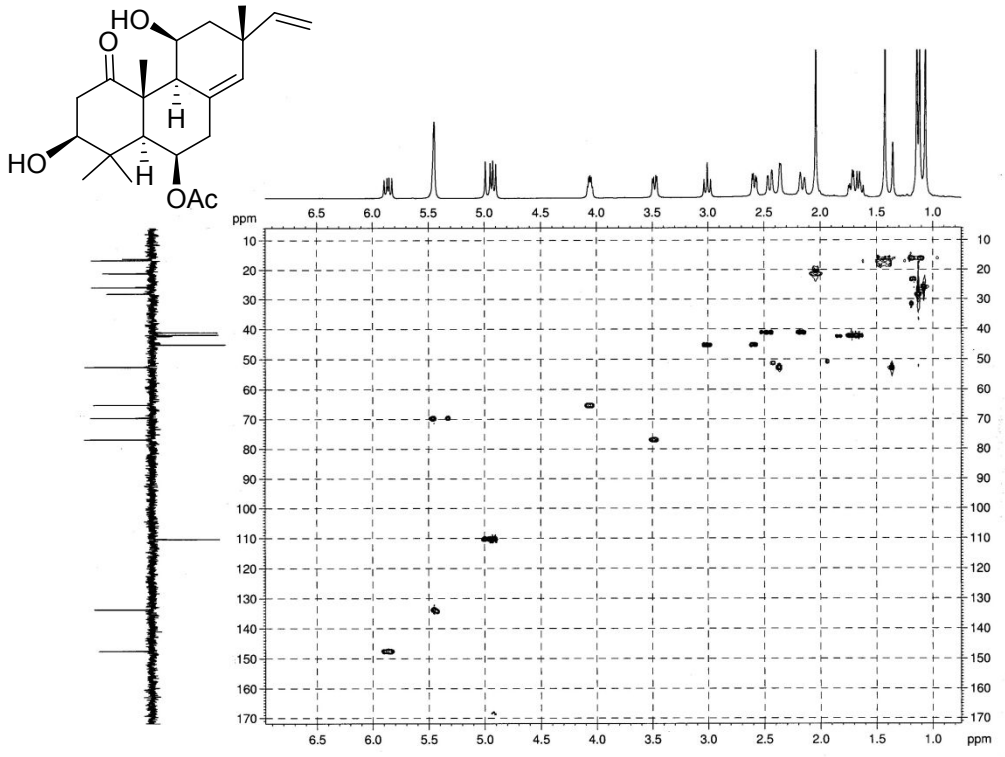

Figure S28. HMQC spectrum of marginaol C (**3**) in $CDCl_3$

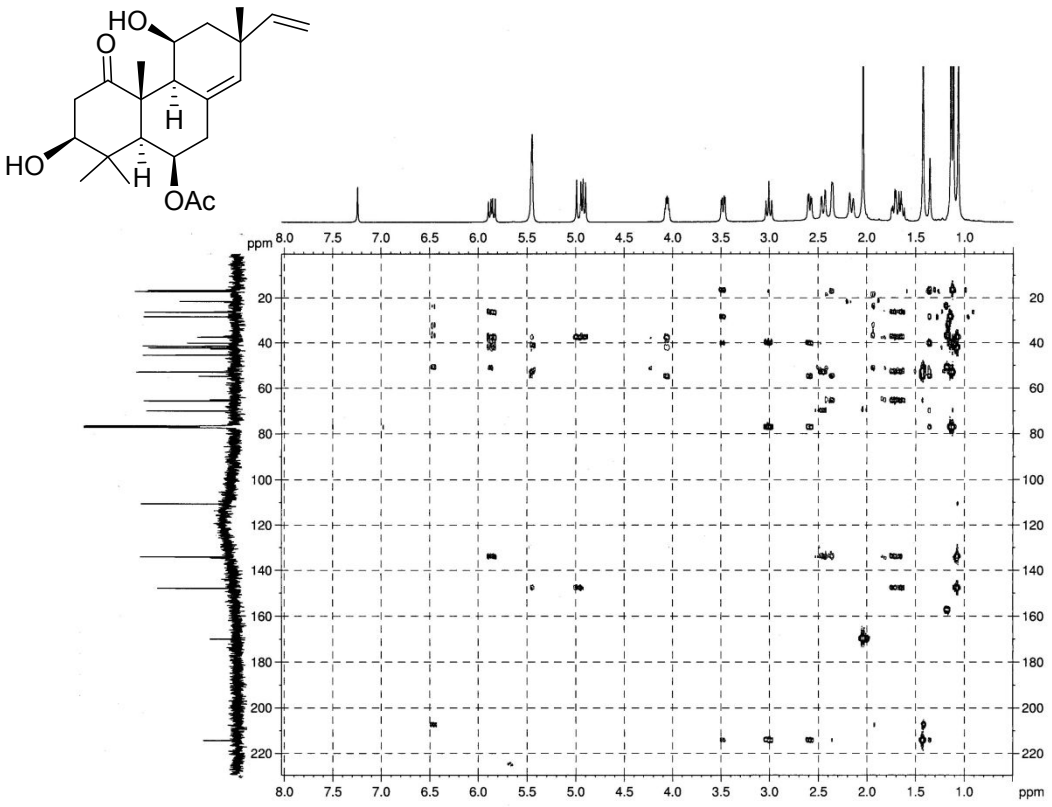

Figure S29. HMBC spectrum marginaol C (**3**) in $CDCl_3$

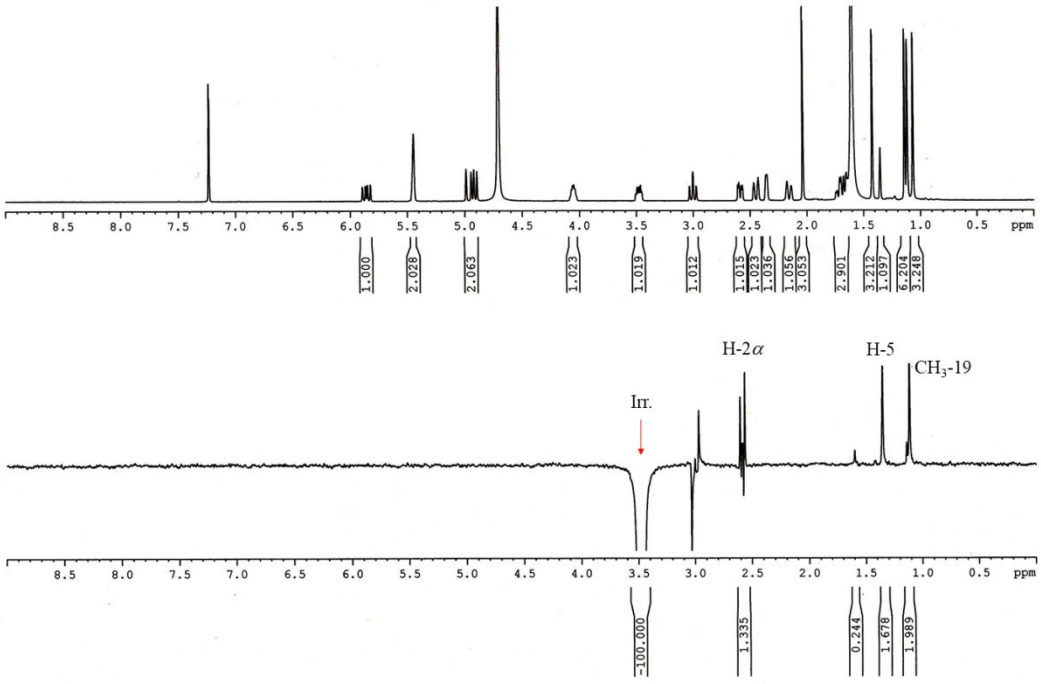

Figure S30. Difference NOE of **3** irradiating H-3 in $CDCl_3$

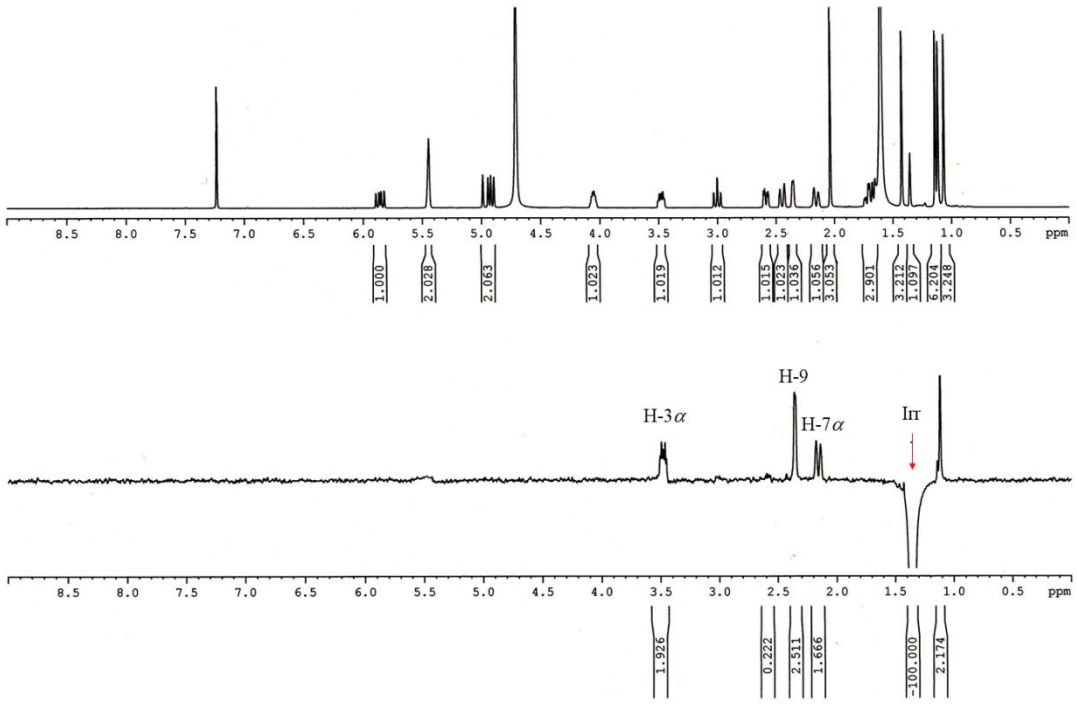

Figure S31. Difference NOE of **3** irradiating H-5 in $CDCl_3$

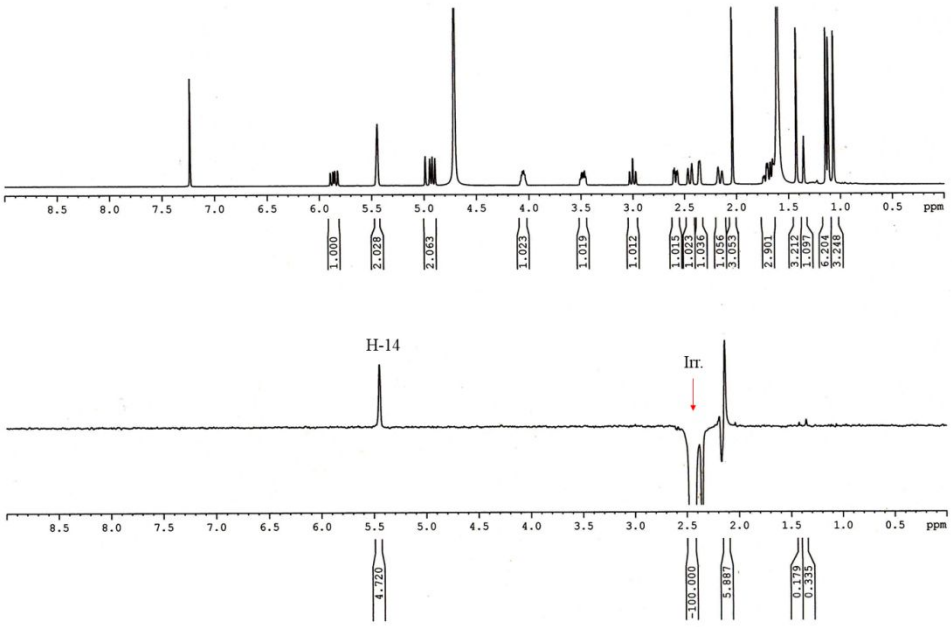

Figure S32. Difference NOE of **3** irradiating H-7β in $CDCl_3$

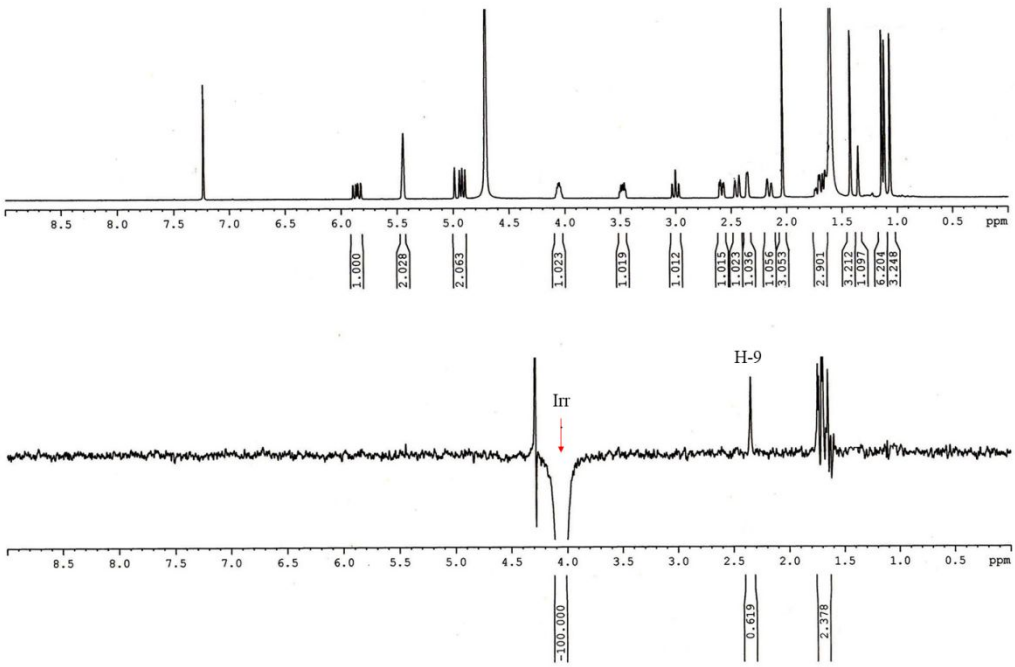

Figure S33. Difference NOE of **3** irradiating H-11 in $CDCl_3$

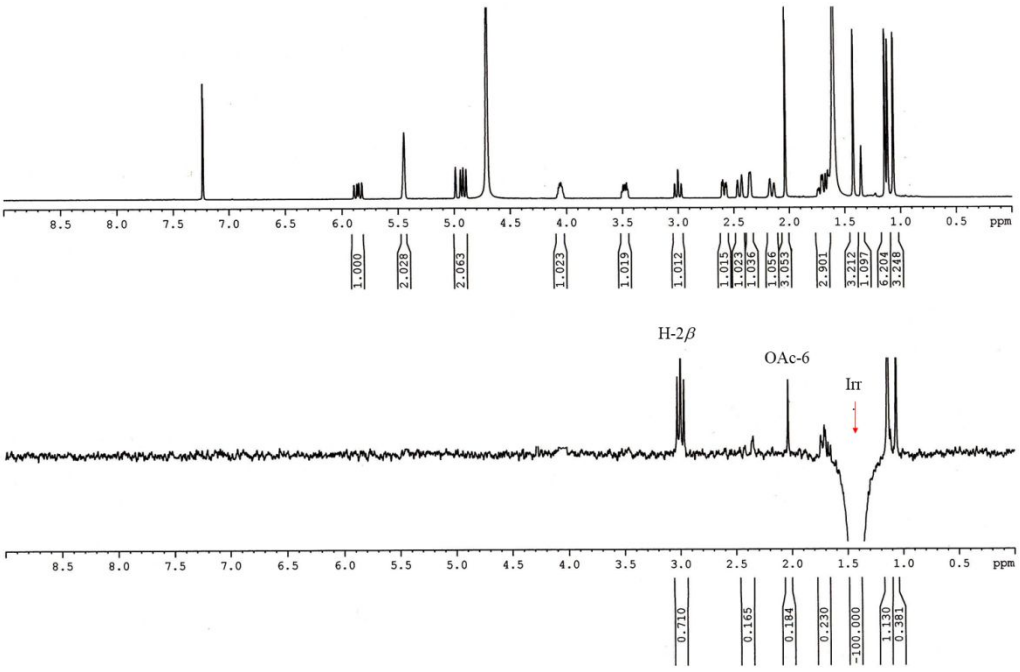

Figure S34. Difference NOE of **3** irradiating H_3-20 in $CDCl_3$

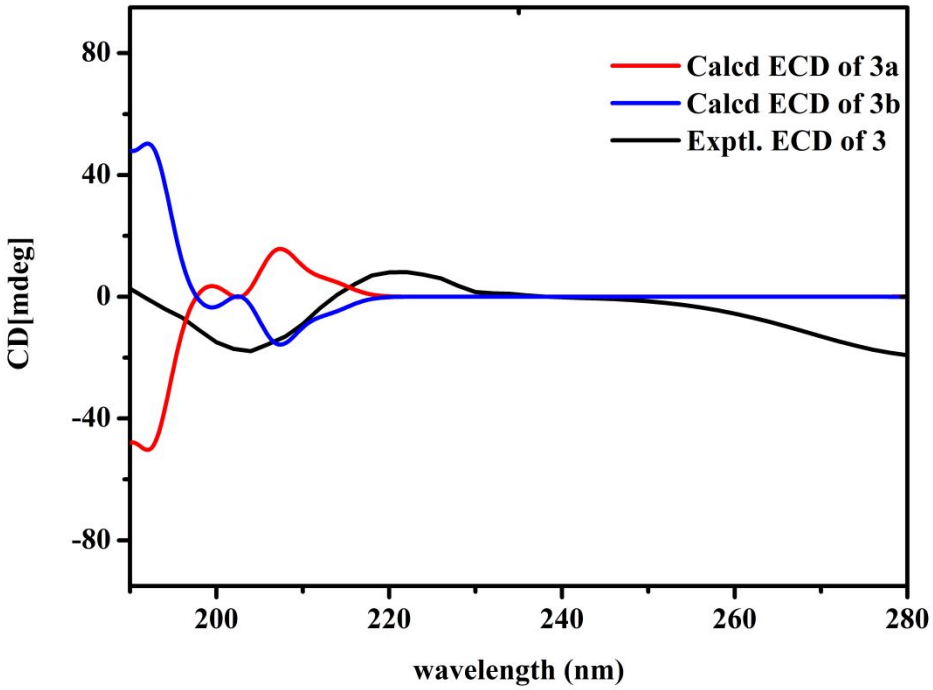

Figure S35. Calculated ECD spectra of (3*S*, 5*S*, 6*R*, 9*S*, 10*R*, 11*S*, 13*R*)-**3a** and (3*R*, 5*R*, 6*S*, 9*R*, 10*S*, 11*R*, 13*S*)-**3b** isomers and the experimental ECD spectrum of **3** in MeOH

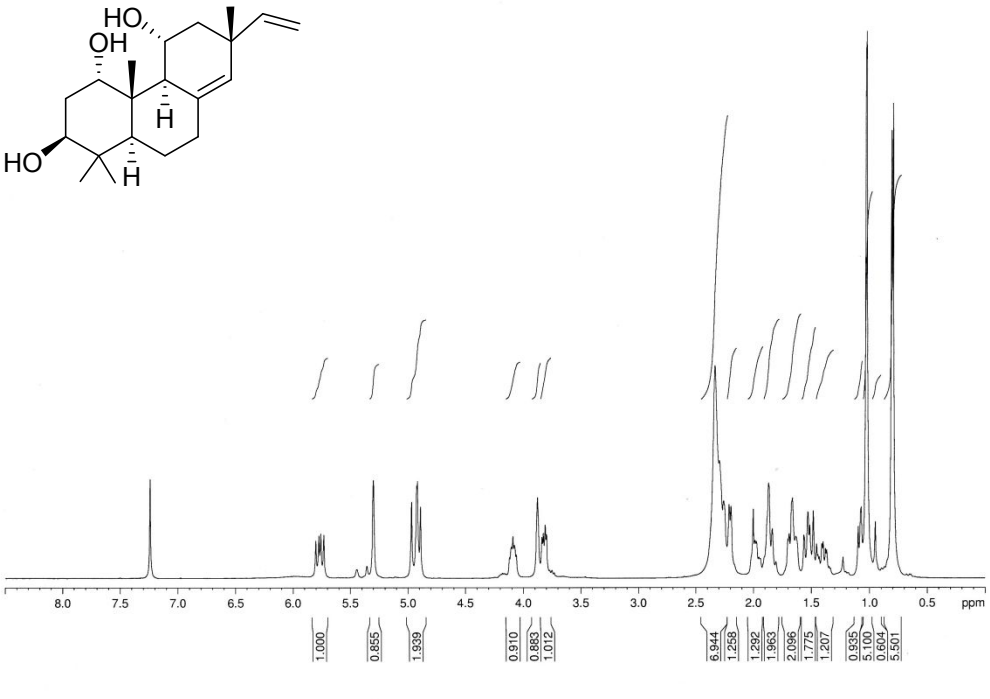

Figure S36. ^{1}H NMR spectrum ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz) of marginaol D (**4**)

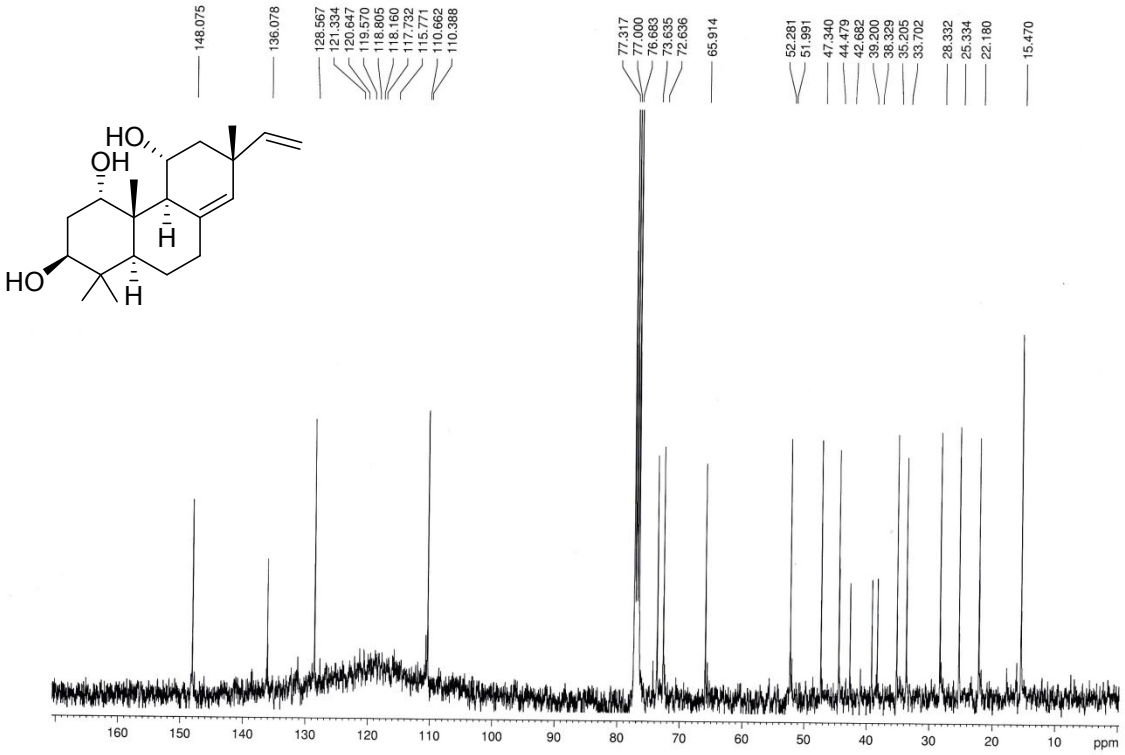

Figure S37. ^{13}C NMR spectrum **(**$CDCl_3$, 100 MHz**)** of marginaol D (**4**)

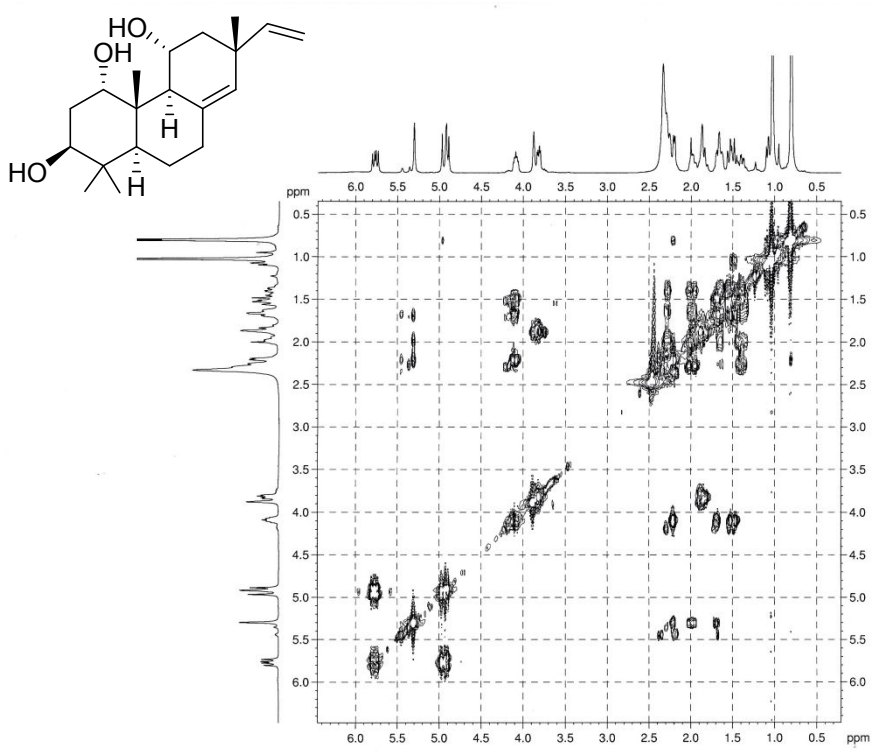

Figure S38. COSY spectrum of marginaol D (**4**) in $CDCl_3$

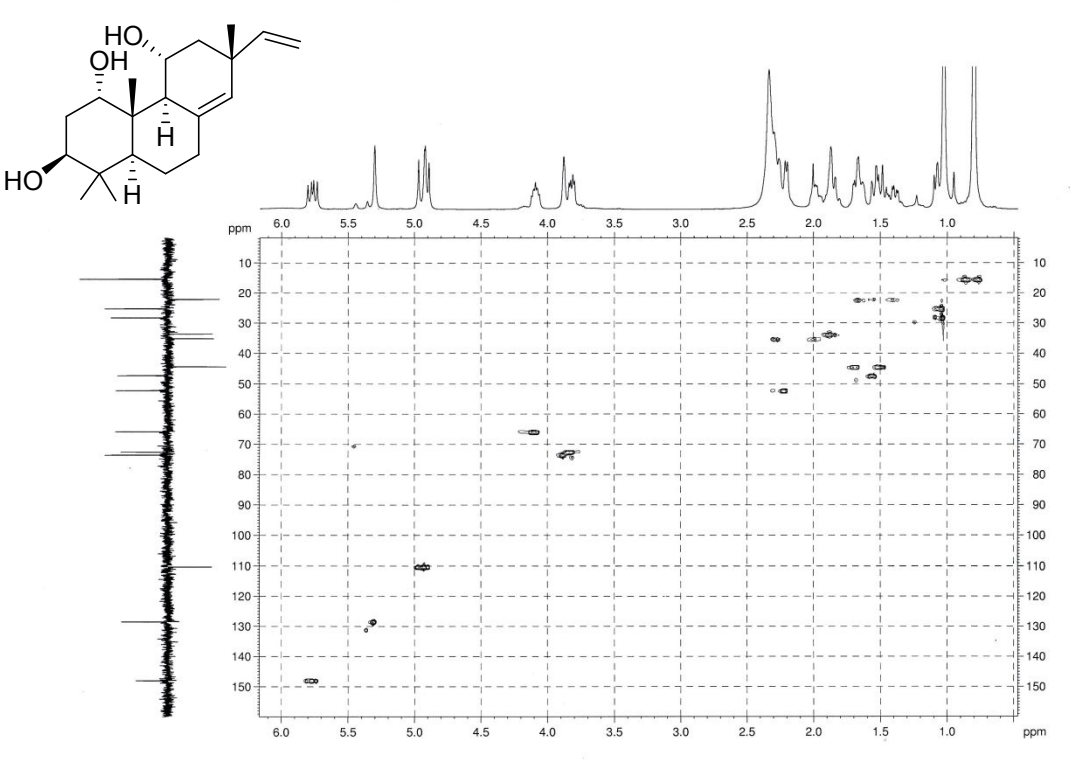

Figure S39. HMQC spectrum of marginaol D (**4**) in $CDCl_3$

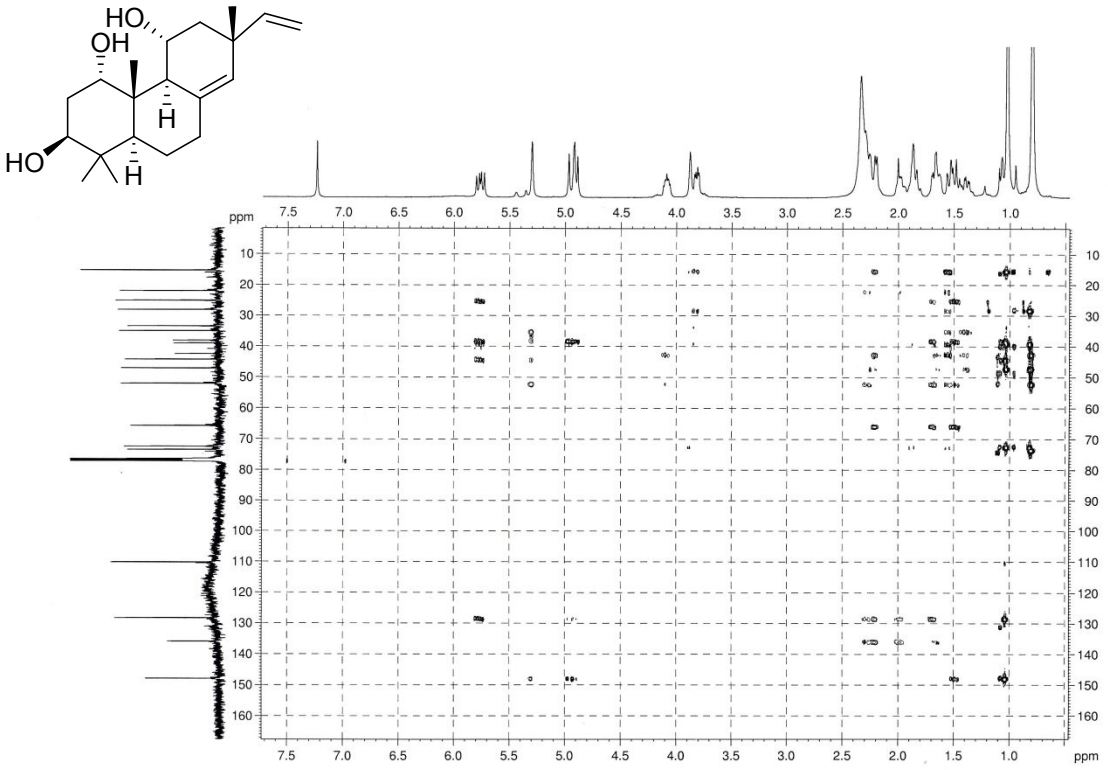

Figure S40. HMBC spectrum of marginaol D (**4**) in $CDCl_3$

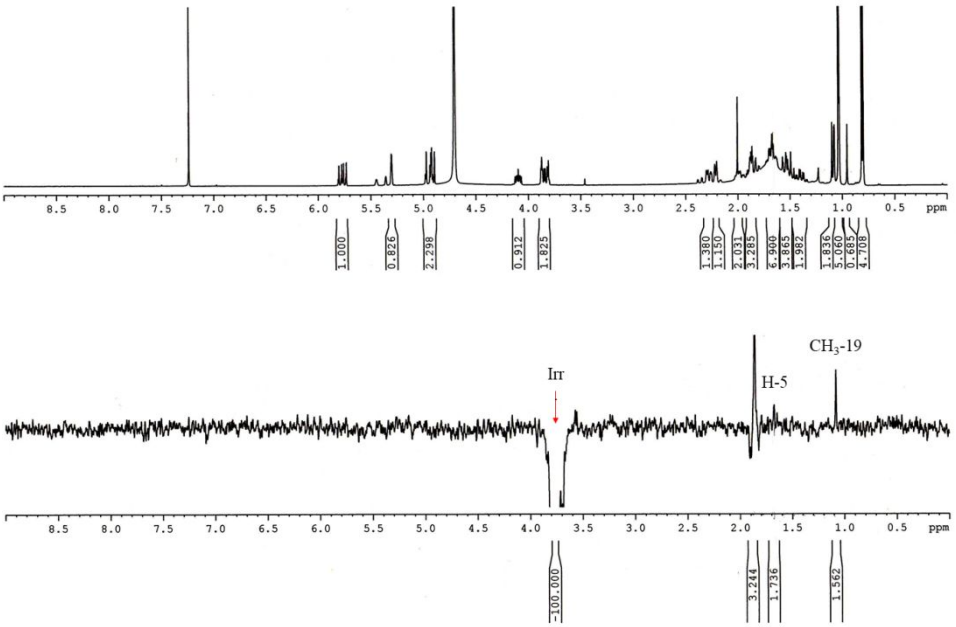

Figure S41. Difference NOE of **4** irradiating H-3 in $CDCl_3$

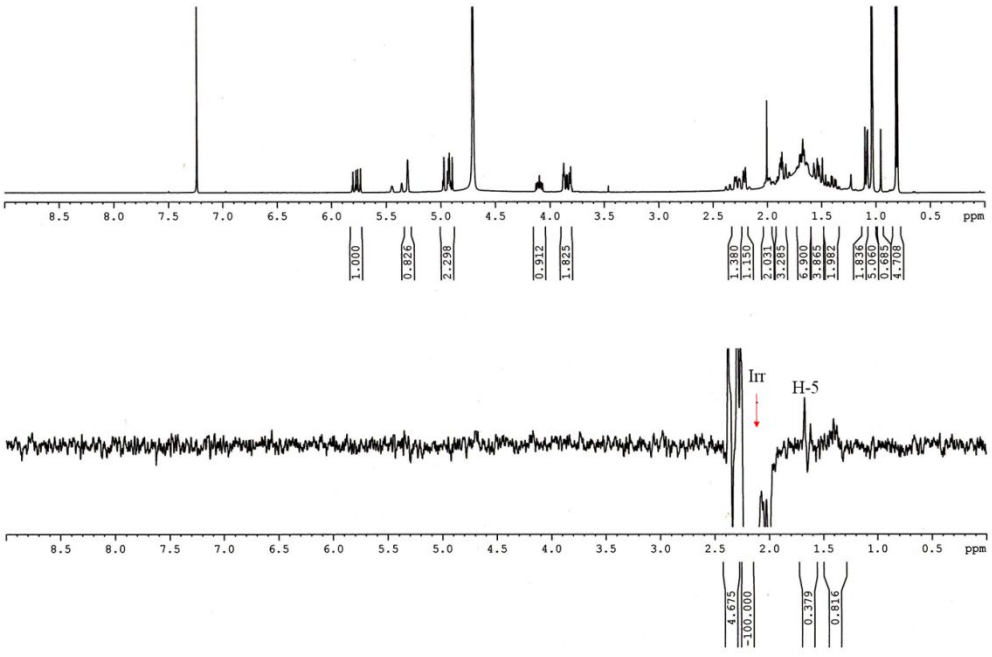

Figure S42. Difference NOE of **4** irradiating H-9 in $CDCl_3$

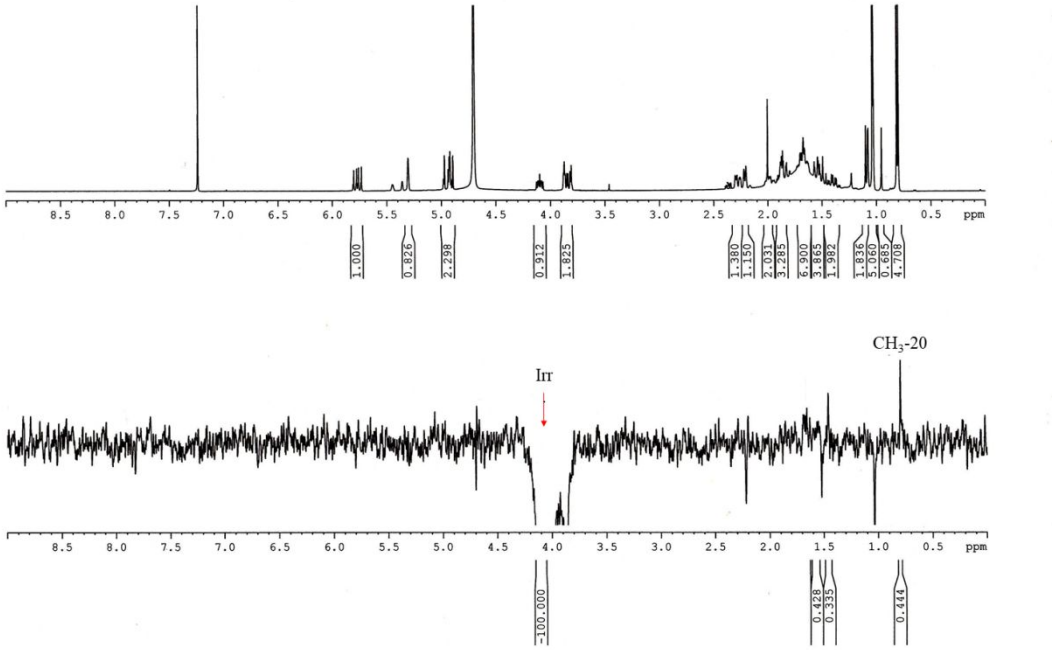

Figure S43. Difference NOE of **4** irradiating H-11 in $CDCl_3$

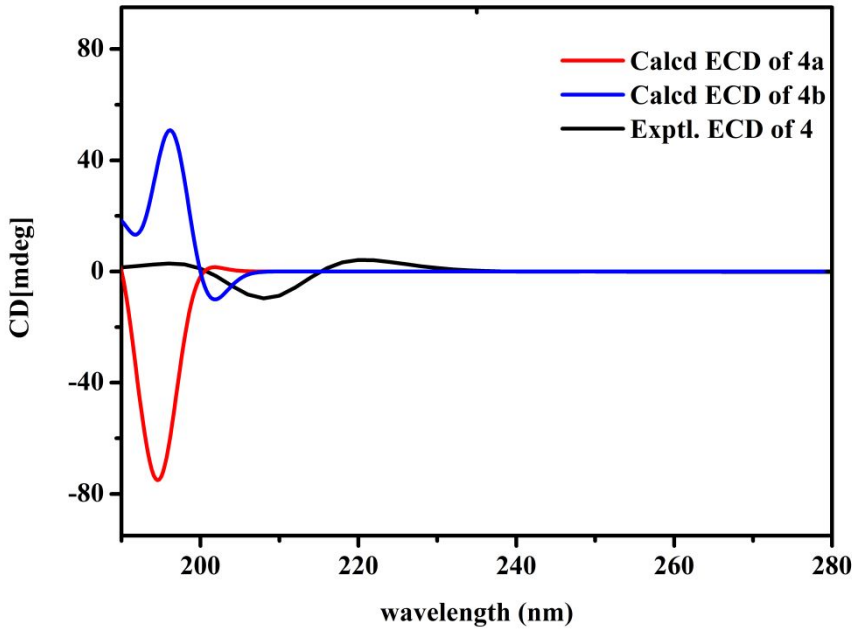

Figure S44. Calculated ECD spectra of (1*S*, 3*S*, 5*S*, 9*S*, 10*S*, 11*R*, 13*R*)-**4a** and (1*R*, 3*R*, 5*R*, 9*R*, 10*R*, 11*S*, 13*S*)-**4b** isomers and the experimental ECD spectrum of **4** in MeOH

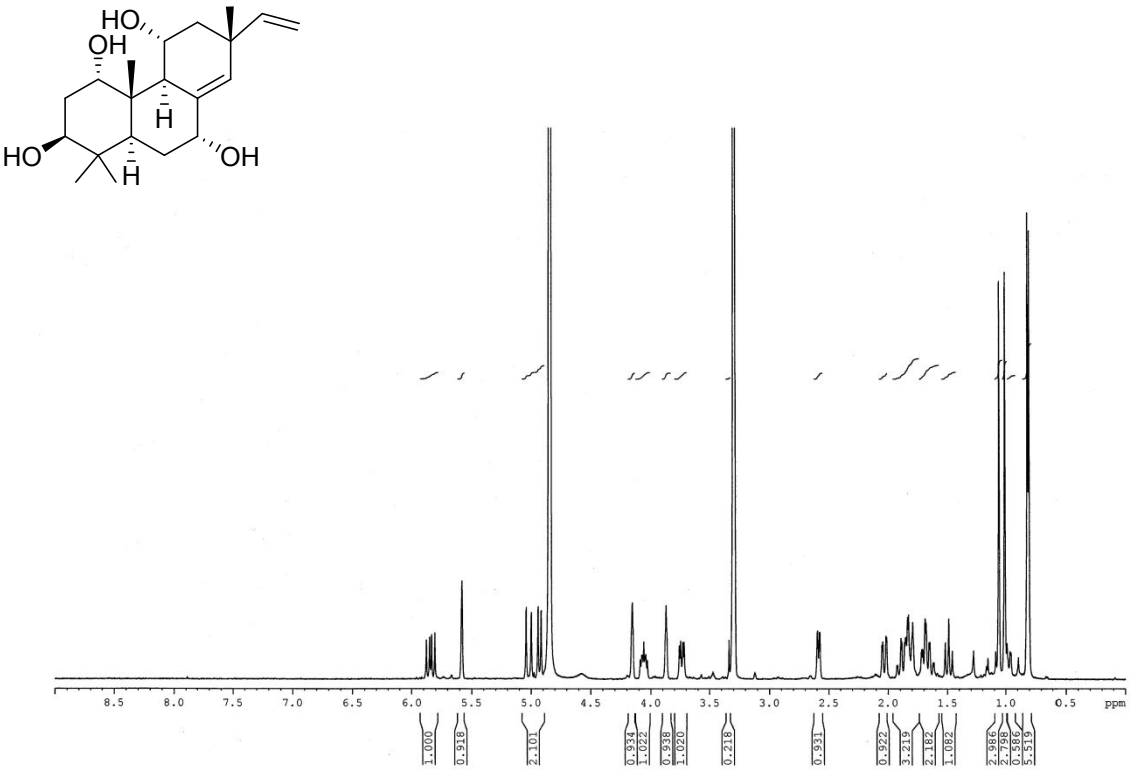

Figure S45. ^{1}H NMR spectrum (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) of marginaol E (**5**)

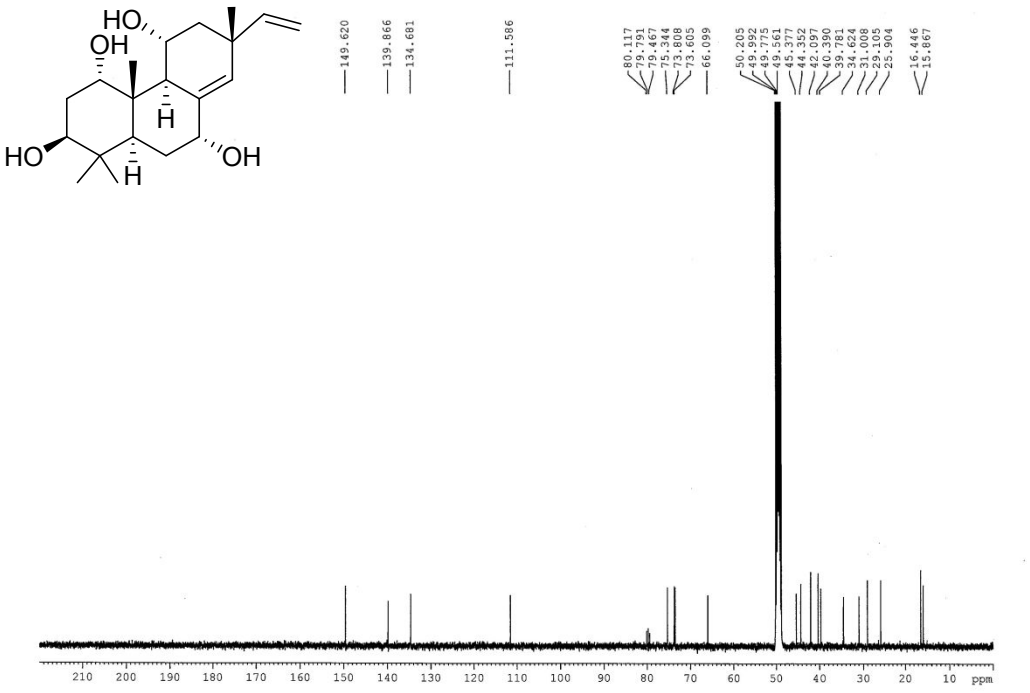

Figure S46. ^{13}C NMR spectrum **(**CD_3OD, 100 MHz**)** of marginaol E (**5**)

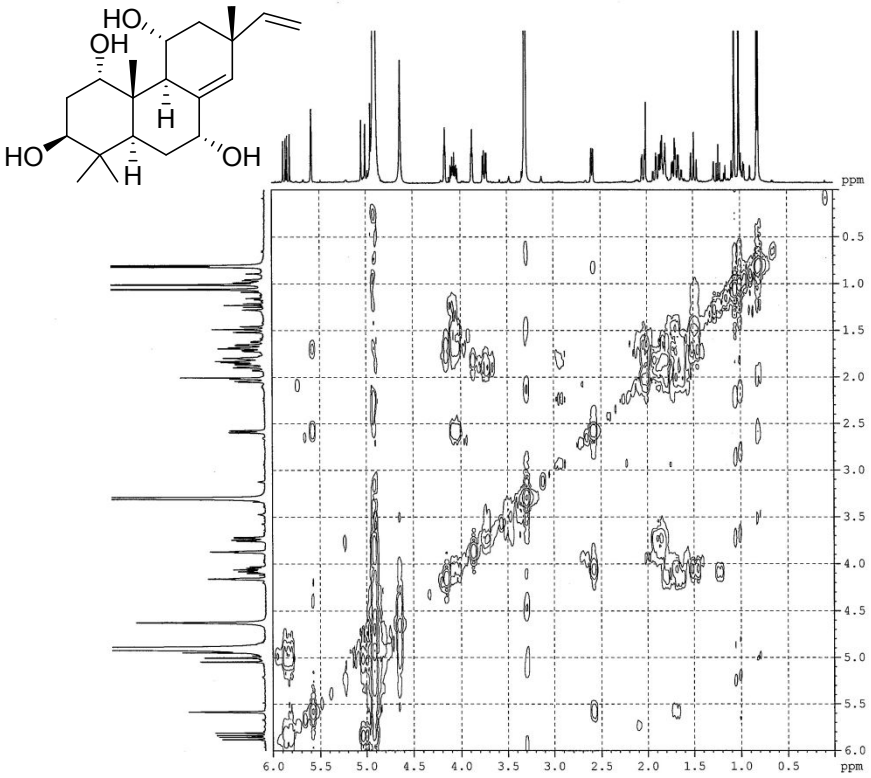

Figure S47. COSY spectrum of marginaol E (**5**) in CD_3OD

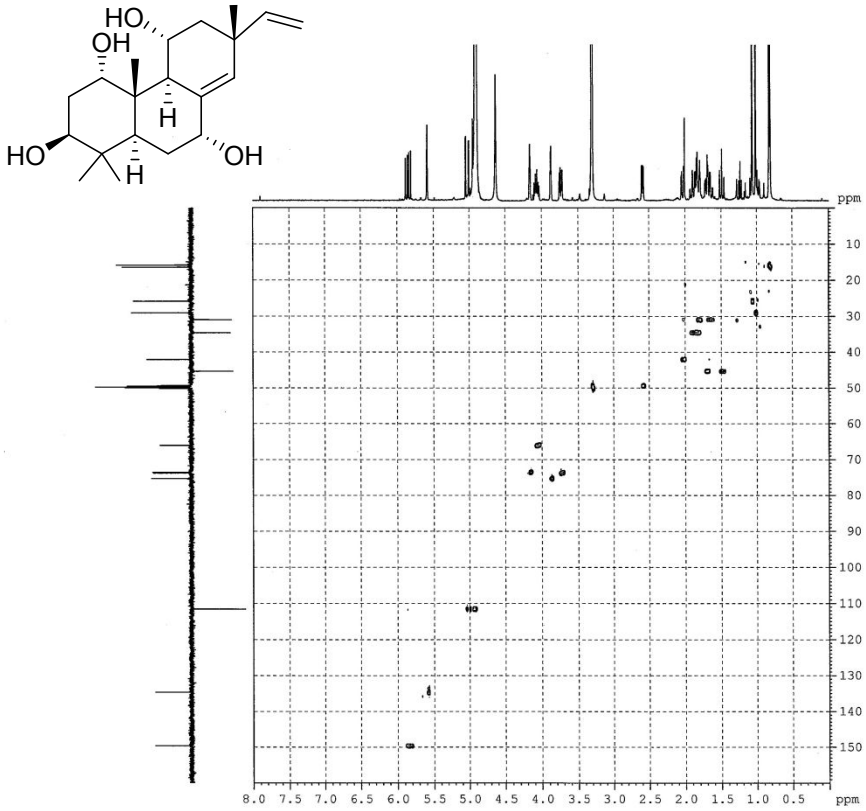

Figure S48. HMQC spectrum of marginaol E (**5**) in CD_3OD

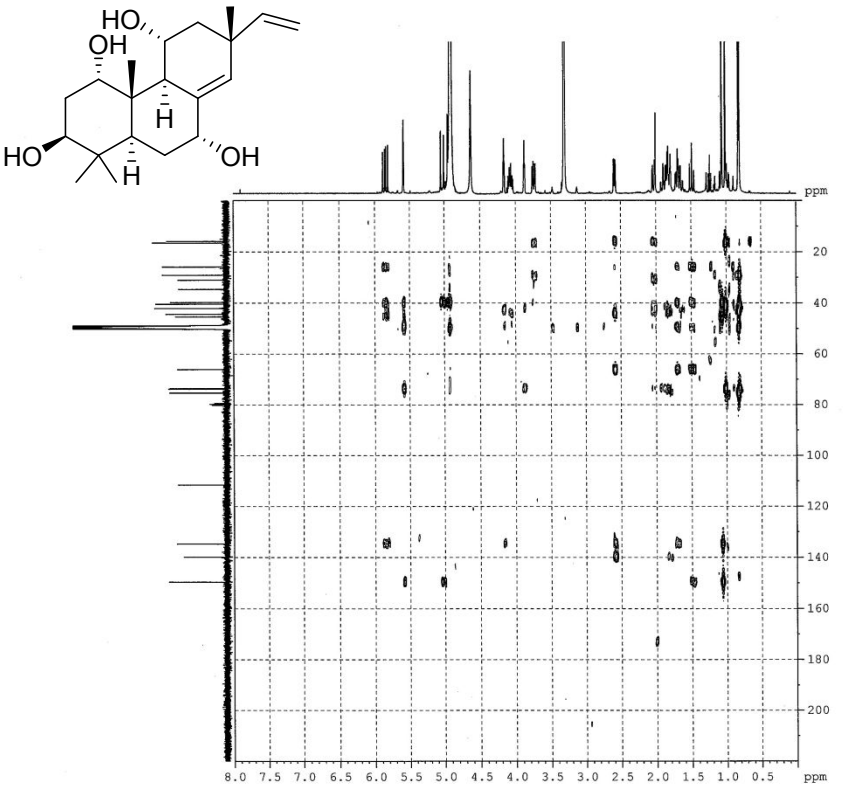

Figure S49. HMBC spectrum of marginaol E (**5**) in CD_3OD

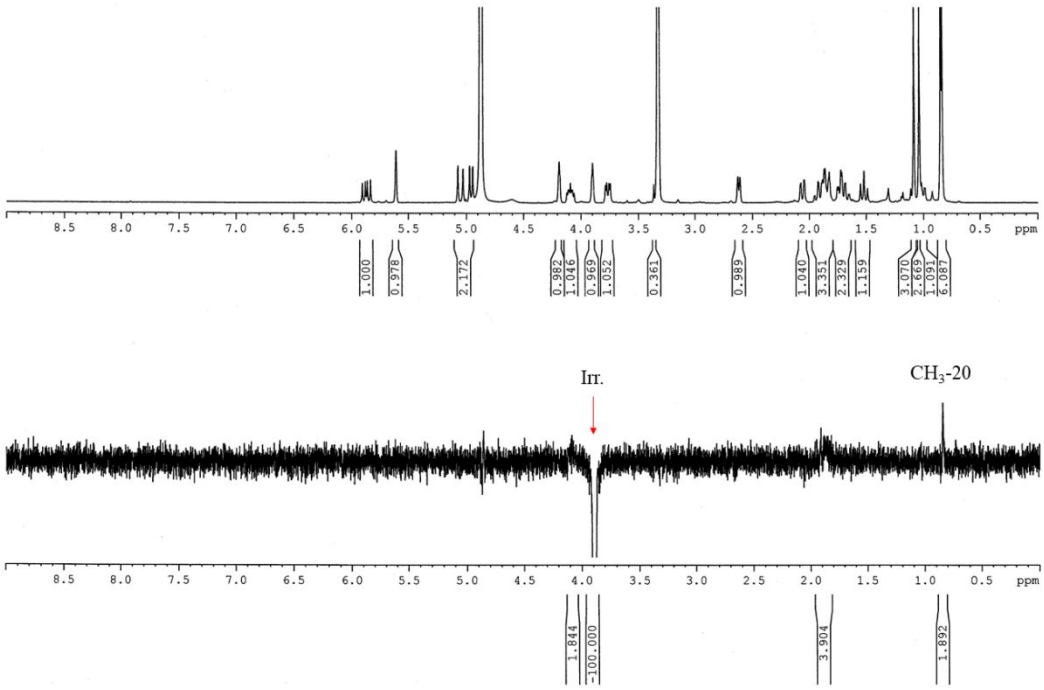

Figure S50. Difference NOE of **5** irradiating H-1 in CD_3OD

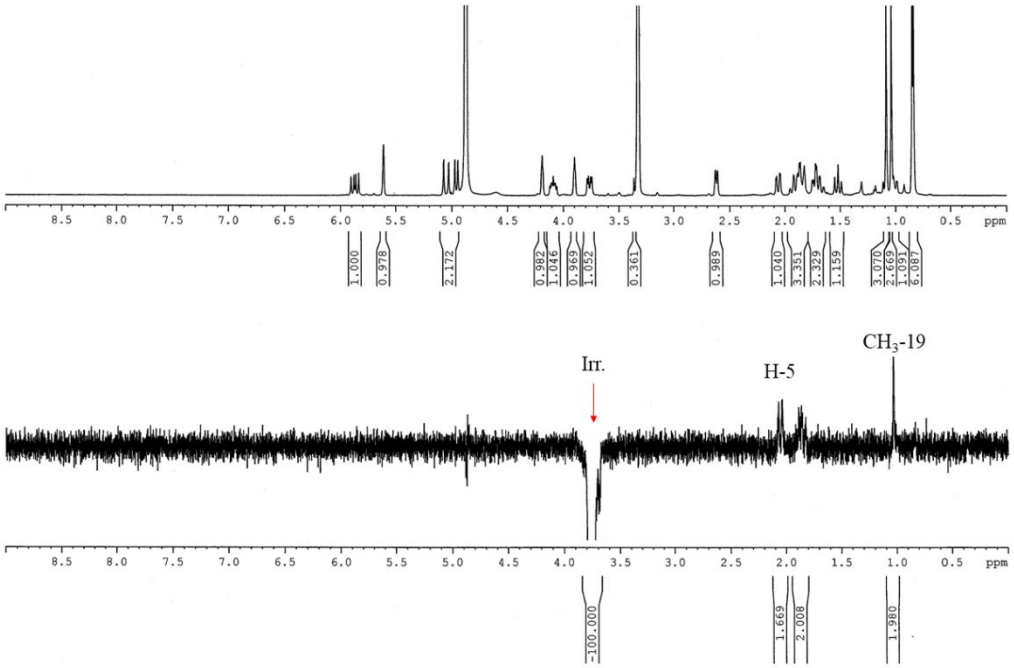

Figure S51. Difference NOE of **5** irradiating H-3 in CD_3OD

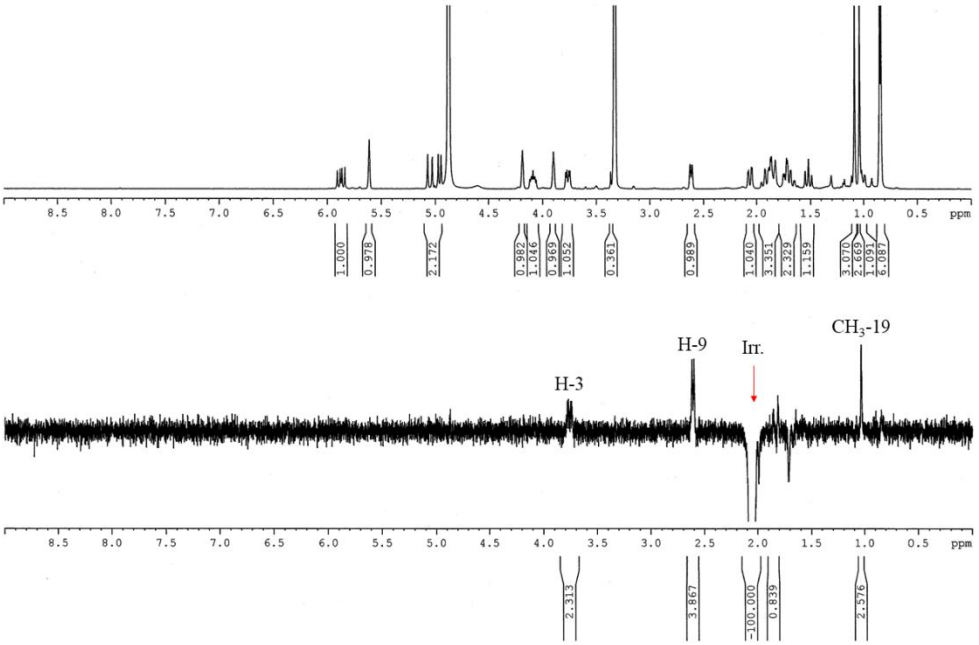

Figure S52. Difference NOE of **5** irradiating H-5 in CD_3OD

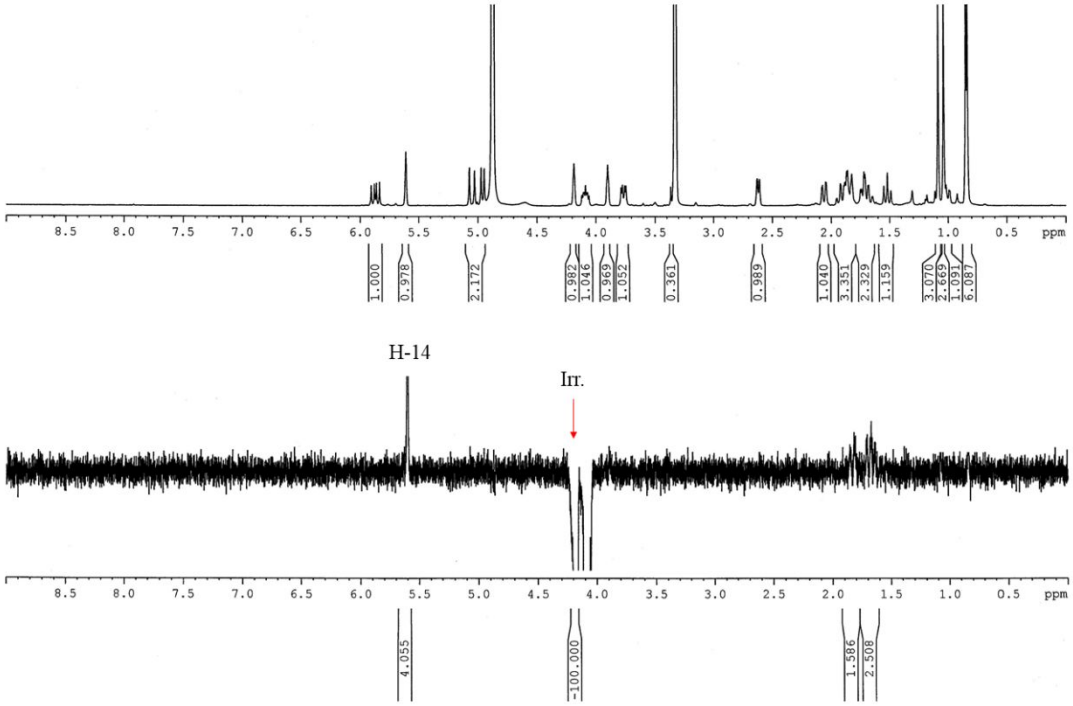

Figure S53. Difference NOE of **5** irradiating H-7 in CD_3OD

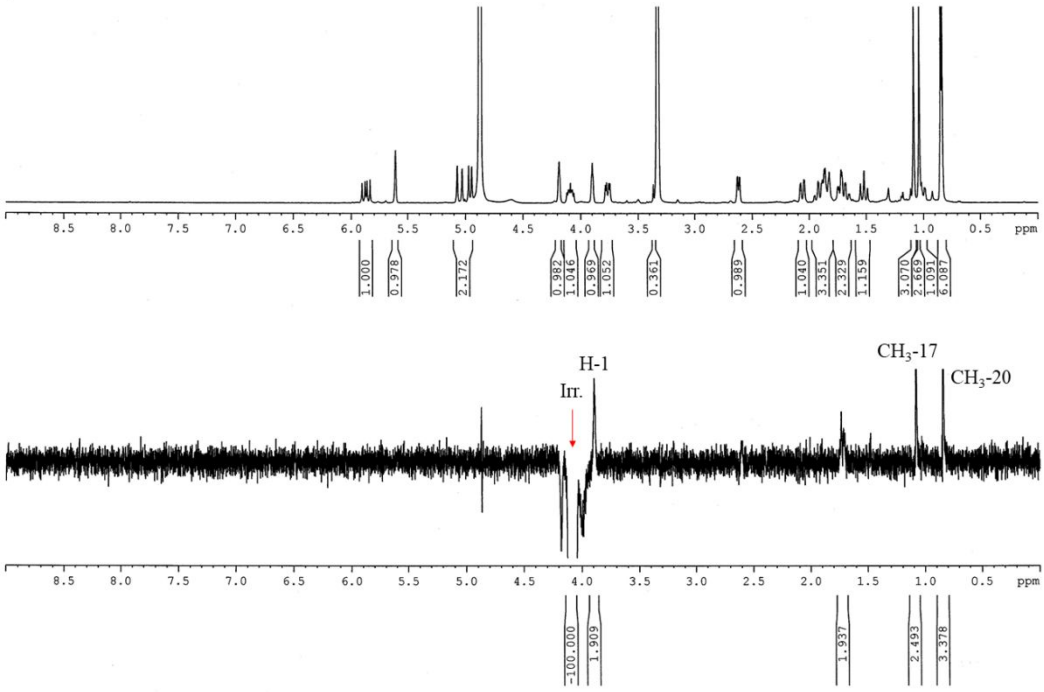

Figure S54. Difference NOE of **5** irradiating H-11 in CD_3OD

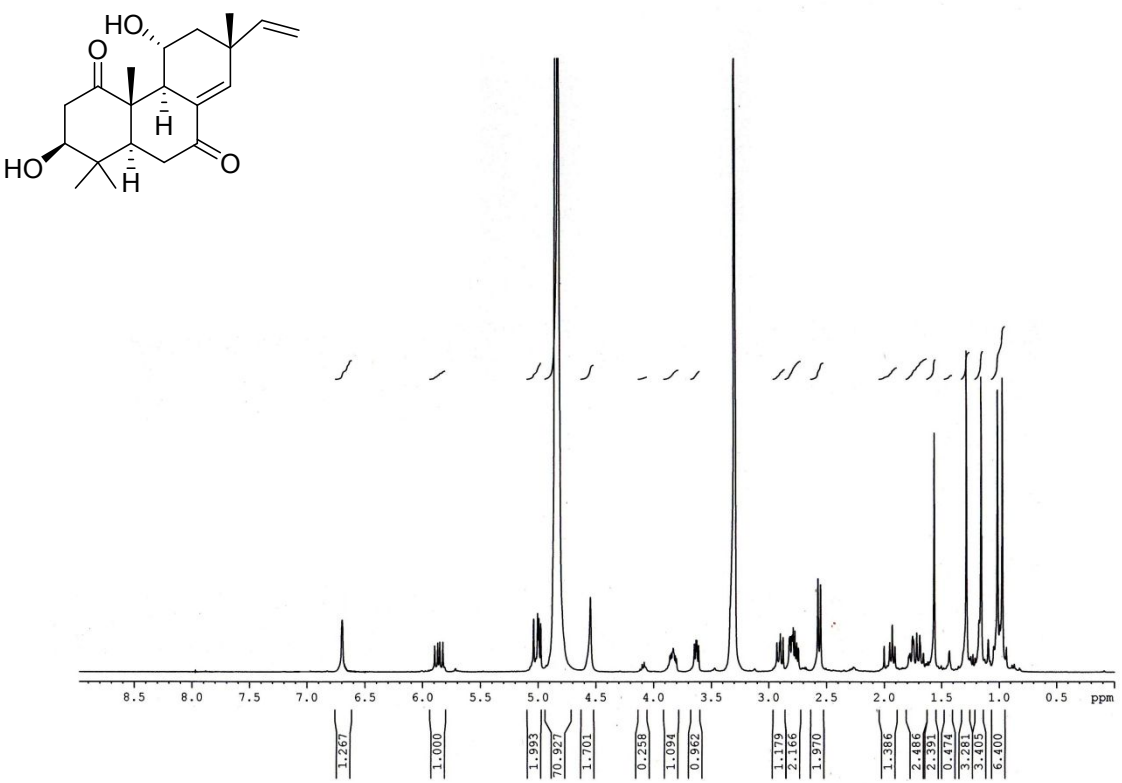

Figure S55. ^{1}H NMR spectrum (CD_3OD, 400 MHz) of marginaol F (**6**)

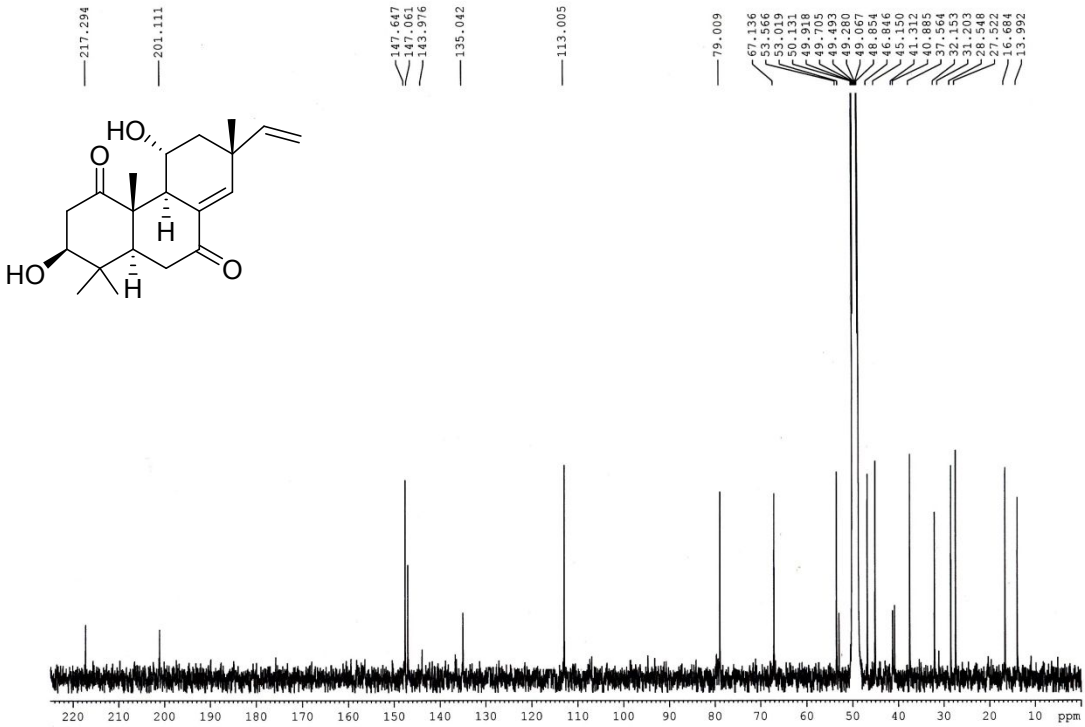

Figure S56. ^{13}C NMR spectrum **(**CD_3OD, 100 MHz**)** of marginaol E (**6**)

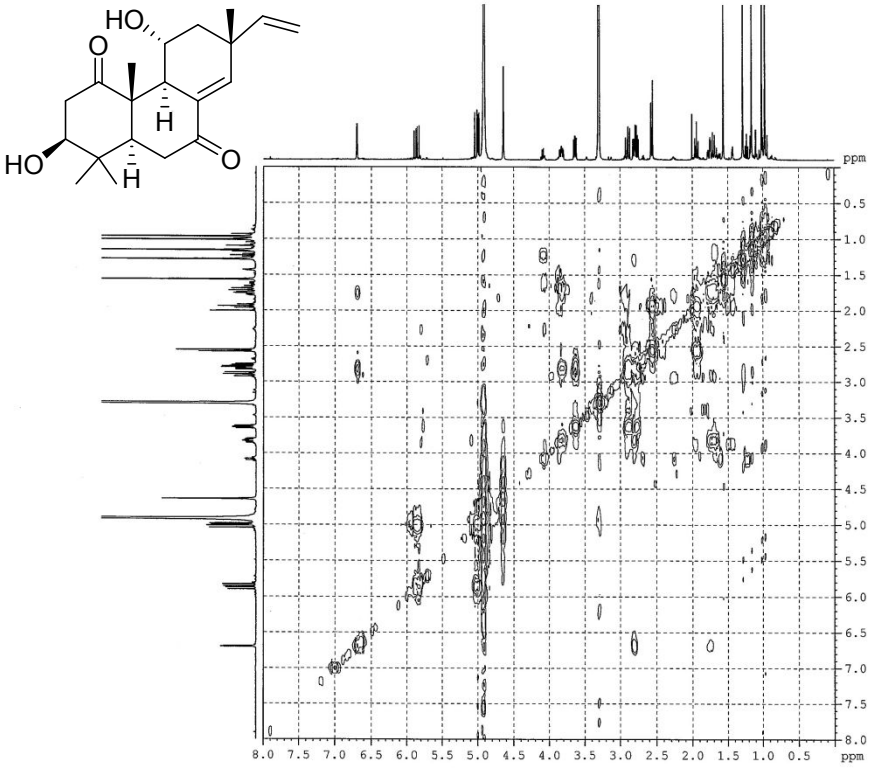

Figure S57. COSY spectrum of marginaol E (**6**) in CD_3OD

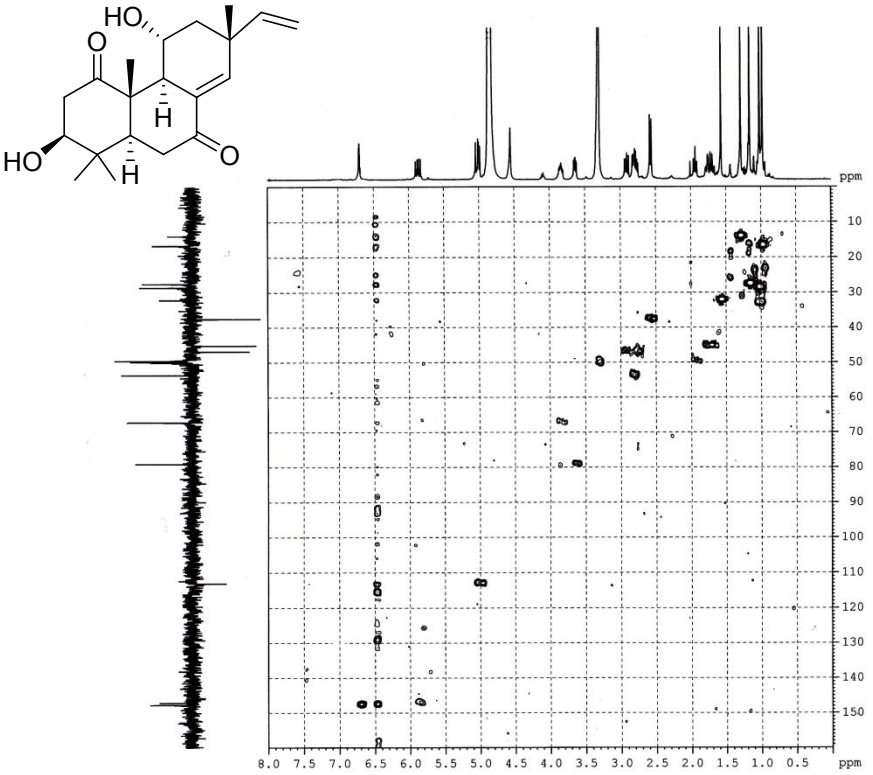

Figure S58. HMQC spectrum of marginaol E (**6**) in CD_3OD

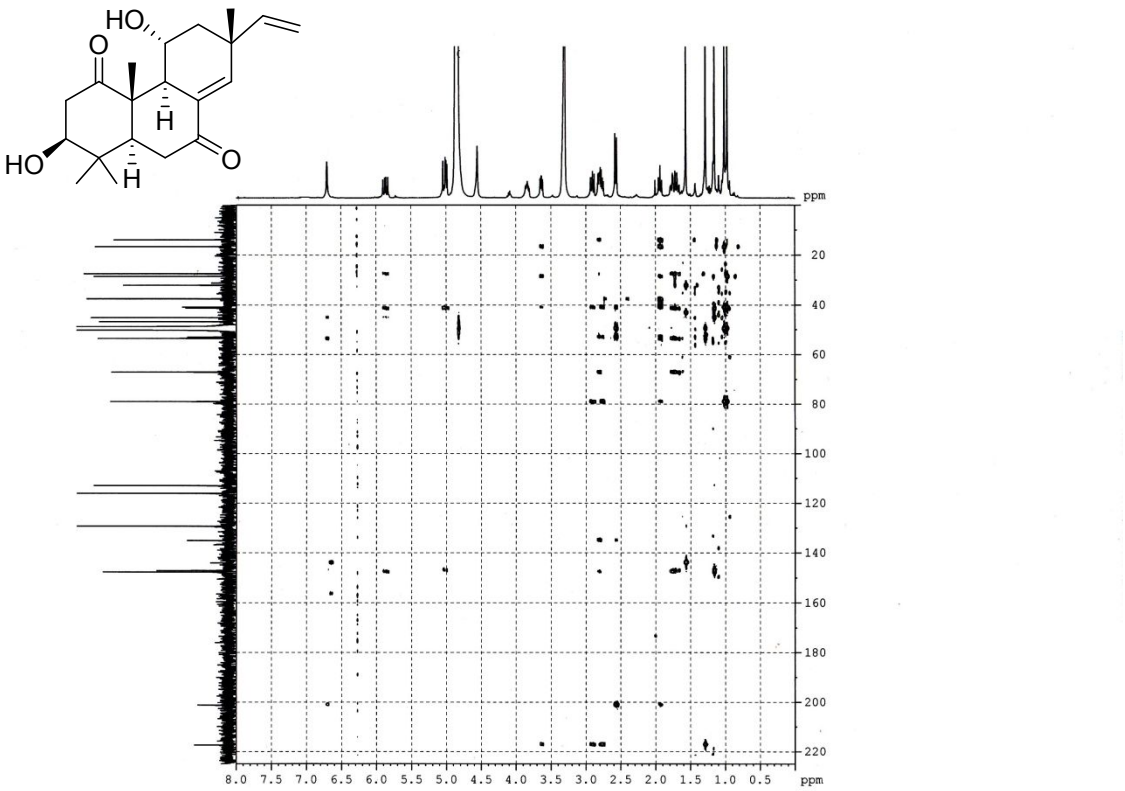

Figure S59. HMBC spectrum of marginaol E (**6**) in CD_3OD

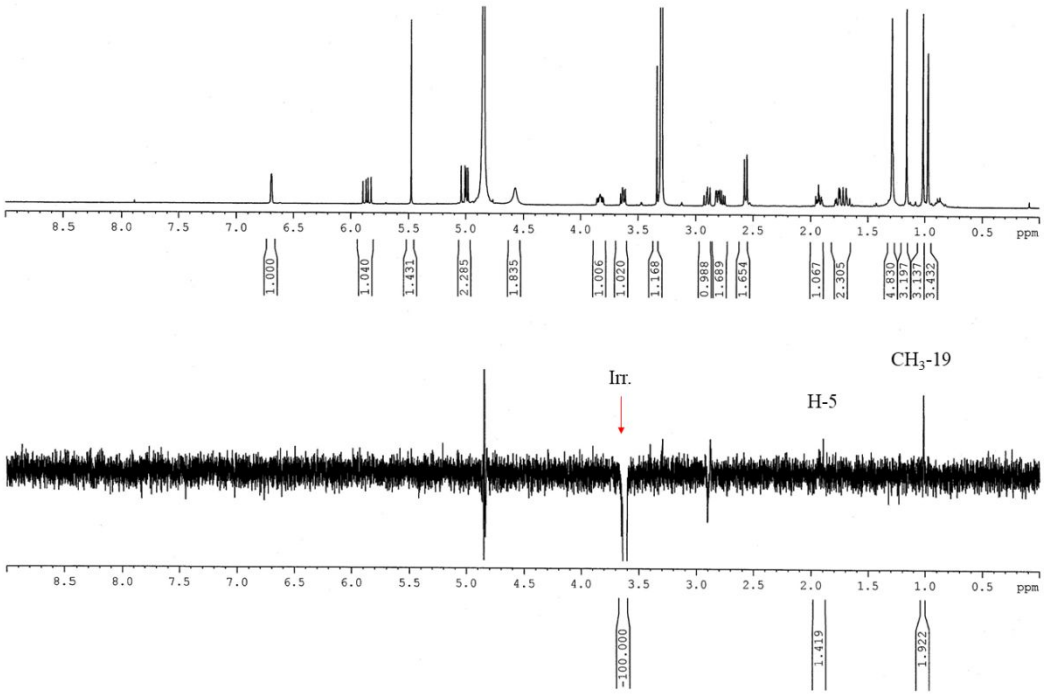

Figure S60. Difference NOE of **6** irradiating H-3 in CD_3OD

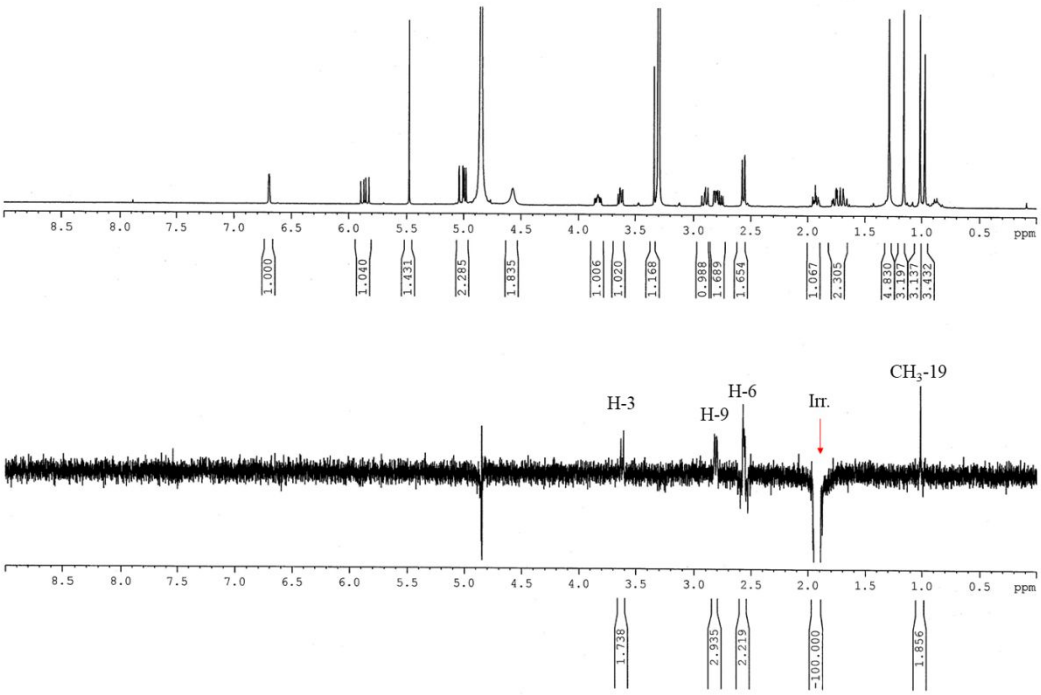

Figure S61. Difference NOE of **6** irradiating H-5 in CD_3OD

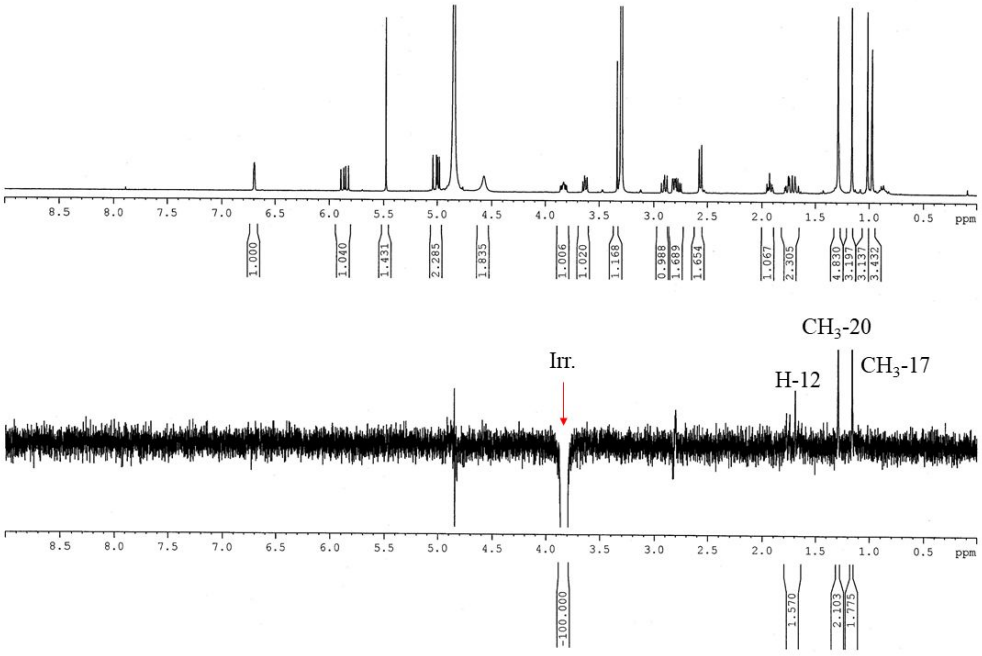

Figure S62. Difference NOE of **6** irradiating H-11 in CD_3OD