Structure and Activity of the *Camellia* Sapogenin Derivatives on Biofilm Inhibition of *Staphylococcus aureus* and *Escherichia coli*

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Synthesis of key intermediates. The desired raw material, *Camellia* sapogenin, was prepared by the purification of defatted *Camellia* oleifera seeds and acid-base hydrolysis. Sapogenin (10.1 g, 20 mmol) and triphenylchloromethane (5.57 g, 20 mmol) were dissolved in pyridine (40 mL) and reacted at room temperature for 24 h. Then the residue was washed with water, ethyl acetate and saturated sodium chloride solution, dried with sodium sulfate, and finally evaporated to remove the organic solvent. Intermediate **1a** was obtained as white solid; yield, 91.9%. Then intermediate **1a** (7.47 g, 10 mmol) was mixed with acetic anhydride (3.78 mL, 40 mmol) in DMF (40 mL), catalyzed by triethylamine (1.66 mL, 12 mmol) at room temperature for 24 h. The residue was washed, dried and evaporated in the same way to obtain Intermediate **2a** as white solid; yield, 86.0%. At last, methanol hydrochloride solution (5 mL, 10%, v/v) was added to the dichloromethane / methanol solution (1:1, v/v) of intermediate **2a** (4.58 g, 5 mmol), and the reaction was carried out at room temperature for 24 h. After washing and drying, it is purified by column chromatography to obtain intermediate **3a** as white solid; yield, 82.3%.

Synthesis of Camellia sapogenin derivative S-(1-19).

3β,16a,21β,22a,28-O-pentaacetyl-oleanane-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-1). DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) and intermediate 3a (0.67 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in DMSO (10 mL) and reacted with acetic anhydride (115 µL, 1.2 mmol) at 40°C for 24 h. After the reaction, the resulting mixture was diluted with distilled water and extracted with ethyl acetate. The residue was washed with hydrochloric acid, saturated sodium carbonate and saturated sodium chloride, dried with anhydrous sodium sulfate and evaporated to remove the organic solvent under reduced pressure, the final Camellia sapogenin derivative S-1 was obtained as white solid (0.65 g, 90.92%). IR (KBr) 3360, 2933, 2861, 1739, 1657 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C_2D_6SO) δ : 9.29 (s, 1H, CHO), 5.57 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H, 21-H), 5.19 (t, 1H, 12-H), 5.13 (d, J = 12.1 Hz, 1H, 22-H), 4.35 (t, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H, 3-H), 4.19 (m, 1H, 16-H), 3.96 (d, J = 11.3 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.87 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 1.99 (s, 15H, CH₃), 1.92 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 1.85–1.30 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.26 (s, 3H, CH₃, 24-H), 1.04–0.90 (s, 3H, 27-H), 0.90–0.73 (s, 12H, CH₃, 25,26,29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 205.35, 170.33, 170.30, 170.20, 170.03, 157.07, 142.28, 123.28, 87.17, 77.45, 76.82, 73.18, 73.02, 54.28, 47.98, 46.71, 46.31, 46.13, 42.33, 41.49, 41.30, 38.24; 37.74, 35.63, 33.28, 31.56, 27.43, 25.81, 25.62, 23.46, 22.57, 21.49, 21.40, 21.26, 21.14, 20.97, 20.86, 17.11, 15.77, 9.66. HRMS (ESI+), calcd for C40H59O11 (M+H)+, 715.4213; found, 715.4221.

28-O-chloroacetyl-3β, 16α, 21β, 22α-O-tetraacetyl-oleanone-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-2). DMAP (0.12

g, 1.0 mmol) and intermediate **3a** (0.67 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in pyridine (10 mL) and reacted with chloracetyl chloride (90 µL, 1.2 mmol) at 40°C for 24 h. The post-processing was the same as that of **S-1** and sapogenin derivative **S-2** was obtained as white solid (0.69 g, 92.08%). IR (KBr) 3327, 2926, 2853, 1726, 1622, 735 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ : 9.32 (s, 1H, CHO), 5.56 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, 21,22-H), 5.32 (s, 1H, 12-H), 4.34 (t, 1H, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 3-H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 4.19 (s, 1H, 16-H), 3.96 (d, *J* = 11.3 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.87 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 1.99 (t, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 1.72 (s, 12H, CH₃), 1.70–1.20 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.10–0.80 (s, 18H, CH₃, 24,25,26,27,29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ : 204.46, 170.2, 169.98, 157.23, 157.08, 157.02, 144.13, 128.19, 86.46, 82.35, 76.82, 71.42, 65.45, 54.49, 47.98, 47.92, 46.98, 46.89, 45.18, 44.18, 42.86, 38.1, 36.66, 35.30, 29.48, 28.15, 25.92, 25.80, 25.81, 25.62, 25.03, 24.93, 24.92, 24.65, 24.02, 23.96, 23.82, 19.12, 19.01, 16.78. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₄₀H₅₈O₁₁Cl (M+H)⁺, 749.3453; found, 746.3482.

28-O-trifluoroacetyl-3β,16a,21β,22a-O-tetraacetyl-oleanone-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-3). DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) and intermediate **3a** (0.67 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in DMSO (10 mL) and reacted with trifluoroacetic anhydride (170 µL, 1.2 mmol) at 40°C for 24 h. The post-processing was the same as that of **S-1** and sapogenin derivative **S-3** was obtained as white solid (0.69 g, 89.74%). IR (KBr) 3329, 2926, 2864, 1778, 1729, 1624, 1084 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 9.26 (s, 1H, CHO), 5.57 (d, 1H, 21-H), 5.32 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H, 22-H), 5.19 (t, 1H, 12-H), 4.22 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H, 3-H), 4.16 (m, 1H, 16-H), 4.03–3.92 (d, 2H, 28-H), 1.99 (t, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 1.86 (s, 12H, CH₃), 1.80–1.20 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.13 (s, 3H, CH₃, 24-H), 1.06 (s, 3H, CH₃, 27-H), 1.01–0.79 (s, 12H, CH₃, 25,26,29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 207.45, 171.05, 164.49, 157.08, 157.02, 150.07, 140.06, 129.11, 117.34, 88.16, 77.24, 74.26, 69.07, 63.56, 55.28, 47.98, 47.27, 47.01, 46.86, 42.36, 41.32, 39.30, 38.17, 34.13, 33.81, 31.97, 31.76, 30.48, 30.19, 29.49, 29.17, 29.03, 25.80, 25.60, 25.46, 25.32, 24.93, 22.56, 19.12, 14.39. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₄₀H₅₆O₁₁F₃ (M+H)⁺, 769.3562; found, 769.3530.

28-maleic acid monoester- 3β , 16α , 21β , 22α -O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-4). DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) and intermediate **3a** (0.67 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in DMSO (10 mL) and reacted with maleic anhydride (0.12 g, 1.2 mmol) at 40°C for 24 h. After the reaction, the resulting mixture was purified by the same method as S-1 and then dissolved in dichloromethane / methanol (1: 1, v: v) to react with acetylchloride (11 µL, 0.15 mmol) at room temperature for 6 h. The solvent was removed and the product was extracted with ethyl acetate, and the ethyl acetate was removed under

reduced pressure. Sapogenin derivative **S-4** was obtained as white solid (0.5 g, 82.95%). IR (KBr) 3337, 2931, 2864, 1718, 1655, 720 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ : 12.48 (s, 1H, COOH), 9.38 (s, 1H, CHO), 6.94 (s, 1H, OH, 3-H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H, CH), 6.19 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H, CH), 5.32 (s, 2H, OH, 21,22-H), 5.18 (t, 1H, 12-H), 5.04 (s, 1H, 16-OH), 4.17 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.97 (m, 1H, 3-H), 3.89 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.35–3.30 (m, 3H,16,21,22-H), 1.99 (t, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 1.90–1.30 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.23 (s, 3H, CH₃, 24-H), 1.06 (s, 3H, 27-H), 0.95–0.82(s, 12H, CH₃, 25,26 29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ : 207.50, 164.35, 161.18, 144.01, 136.13, 129.94, 122.14, 77.30, 71.63, 71.56, 70.92, 67.60, 55.59, 47.41, 46.82, 46.65, 46.48, 44.06, 41.73, 41.71, 38.88, 36.72, 35.70, 33.99, 31.59, 27.47, 25.45, 25.42, 23.44, 22.57, 21.33, 16.83, 15.95, 9.35. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₃₄H₅₁O₉ (M+H)⁺, 603.3568; found, 603.3562.

28-O-benzoyl-3β,16a,21β,22a-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (**S**-5). DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) and intermediate **3a** (0.67 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in pyridine (10 mL) and reacted with benzoyl chloride (115 µL, 1.2 mmol) at 40°C for 24 h. The post-processing was the same as that of **S**-4 and sapogenin derivative **S**-5 was obtained as light-yellow powder (0.51 g, 83.77%). IR (KBr) 3535, 3065, 2938, 2858, 1719, 1595, 1525, 1456, 1380, 711.5 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 9.42 (s, 1H, CHO), 7.99 (d, 2H), 7.76 (dd, J_1 = 8.5 Hz, J_2 = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (m, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.74 (s, 1H, OH, 3-H), 5.58 (s, 1H, OH, 21-H), 5.55 (s, 1H, OH, 22-H), 5.07 (t, 1H, 12-H), 4.64 (s, 1H, OH, 16-H), 4.31 (d, J = 18.3 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 4.02 (d, J = 12.3 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.83 (t, 1H, 3-H), 3.70–3.51(m, 3H, 16,21,22-H), 1.91 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 1.87–1.30 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.25 (s, 3H, CH₃, 24-H), 1.09–0.81 (s, 15H, CH₃, 25,26,27,29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 205.50, 165.79, 142.53, 133.91, 130.79, 129.78, 129.74, 128.96, 128.91, 123.41, 81.38, 74.70, 73.99, 68.63, 67.93, 54.56, 47.05, 46.69, 46.34, 46.15, 43.04, 41.79, 41.48, 38.18, 36.86, 35.70, 33.31, 31.77, 27.43, 25.07, 25.02, 23.47, 22.56, 20.53, 17.28, 15.78, 9.79. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₃₇H₅₃O₇ (M+H)⁺, 609.5747; found, 609.5750.

28-O-m-chloro benzoyl-3β,16α,21β,22α-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (**S-6**). DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) and intermediate **3a** (0.67 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in pyridine (10 mL) and reacted with 3-chlorophenyl methyl chloride (155 µL, 1.2 mmol) at 40°C for 24 h. The post-processing was the same as that of **S-4** and sapogenin derivative **S-6** was obtained as light-yellow powder (0.51 g, 79.28%). IR (KBr) 3440, 3070, 1642, 1572, 1532, 1462, 1120, 1093, 890, 798, 741 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 9.39 (s, 1H, CHO), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H),

7.41 (m, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.20 (s, 1H, OH, 3-H), 5.77 (s, 1H, OH, 21-H), 5.75 (s, 1H, OH, 22-H), 5.45 (s, 1H, OH, 16-H), 5.14 (t, 1H, 12-H), 4.33 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.96 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.60–3.40 (m, 4H, 3,16,21,22-H), 2.18 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 1.90–1.20 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.15–0.70 (s, 18H, CH₃, 24,25,26,27,29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ : 208.44, 166.89, 139.61, 134.00, 133.86, 131.92, 130.88, 129.28, 128.99, 126.05, 74.60, 73.56, 71.13, 65.50, 65.45, 54.12, 49.54, 48.69, 48.36, 48.15, 45.04, 43.79, 42.38, 38.14, 36.81, 35.69, 33.23, 30.49, 27.04, 25.57, 25.43, 23.44, 22.56, 19.12, 17.42, 13.99, 9.74. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₃₇H₅₂O₇Cl (M+H)⁺, 643.3362; found, 643.3364.

28-*O*-*m*-fluoro benzoyl-3β,16a,21β,22a-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (**S**-7). DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) and intermediate **3a** (0.67 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in pyridine (10 mL) and reacted with 3-fluorobenzophenyl chloride (145 µL, 1.2 mmol) at 40°C for 24 h. The post-processing was the same as that of **S**-4 and sapogenin derivative **S**-7 was obtained as light-yellow powder (0.49 g, 78.18%). IR (KBr) 3442, 3074, 2928, 2858, 1720, 1644, 1589, 1535, 1480, 1201; 1084, 971, 888, 801, 751, 677 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 9.40 (s, 1H, CHO), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (s, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (s, 1H, OH, 3-H), 5.35 (s, 1H, OH, 21-H), 5.26 (s, 1H, OH, 22-H), 5.14 (t, 1H, 12-H), 4.61 (s, 1H, OH, 16-H), 4.34 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.69 (t, 1H, 3-H), 3.56–3.42 (m, 3H, 16,21,22-H), 1.92 (t, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 1.90–1.20 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.15–0.70 (s, 18H, CH₃, 24,25,26,27,29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 205.44, 167.06, 162.71, 139.96, 130.57, 130.52, 125.41, 123.40, 117.39, 114.51, 76.71, 75.70, 74.52, 68.35, 65.45, 54.08, 49.51, 47.18, 46.61, 46.11, 43.04, 41.64, 41.47, 35.69, 33.23, 31.67, 30.77, 30.48, 29.50, 25.57, 25.41, 23.45, 22.55, 19.12, 15.75, 13.99, 9.75. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₃₇H₃₂O₇F (M+H)⁺, 627.4234; found, 627.4242.

28-O-*m*-bromo benzoyl-3β,16α,21β,22α-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (**S**-8). DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) and intermediate **3a** (0.67 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in pyridine (10 mL) and reacted with 3-bromobenzoyl chloride (160 µL, 1.2 mmol) at 40°C for 24 h. The post-processing was the same as that of **S**-4 and sapogenin derivative **S**-8 was obtained as gray powder (0.5 g, 72.71%). IR (KBr) 3523, 3068, 2928, 2858, 1724, 1594, 1510, 1469, 747, 809, 533 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 9.40 (s, 1H, CHO), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (m, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (s, 1H, OH, 3-H), 5.61 (s, 1H, OH, 21-H), 5.45 (s, 1H, OH, 22-H), 5.14 (t, 1H, 12-H), 4.59 (s, 1H, OH, 16-H), 4.33 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.96 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.57 (t, 1H, 3-H), 3.45 (m, 3H, 16,21,22-H), 1.92 (t, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 2.0–1.20 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.19–

0.80 (s, 18H, CH₃, 24,25,26,27,29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 205.96, 166.39, 144.53, 136.00, 132.20, 131.89, 131.32, 128.71, 122.32, 122.16, 77.26, 74.68, 70.95, 67.63, 60.20, 56.50, 47.97, 46.82, 46.65, 44.75, 43.09, 41.68, 41.50, 38.86, 36.89, 35.95, 33.23, 31.75, 27.40, 24.97, 23.49, 21.52, 21.50, 21.21, 19.12, 19.01, 14.54. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₃₇H₅₂O₇Br (M+H)⁺, 688.4792; found, 688.4782.

28-O-m-methyl benzoyl-3β,16α,21β,22α-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (**S**-9). DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) and intermediate **3a** (0.67 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in pyridine (10 mL) and reacted with 3-methylbenzophenyl chloride (160 µL, 1.2 mmol) at 40°C for 24 h. The post-processing was the same as that of **S**-4 and sapogenin derivative **S**-9 was obtained as white powder (0.53 g, 85.09%). IR (KBr) 3517, 3065, 2938, 2858, 1714, 1595, 1525, 1456, 746, 806 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 9.42 (s, 1H, CHO), 7.82 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.42 (m, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (s, 1H, OH, 3-H), 5.31 (s, 2H, OH, 21,22-H), 5.04 (t, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H, 12-H), 4.65 (s, 1H, OH, 16-H), 4.47 (d, J = 10.4 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.99 (d, J = 25.1 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.82 (t, 1H, 3-H), 3.42–3.30 (m, 3H,16,21,22-H), 2.36 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.17 (t, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 1.83–1.23 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.20–0.70 (s, 18H, CH₃, 24,25,26,27,29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 204.61, 165.95, 142.20, 138.30, 133.86, 130.18, 129.99, 128.87, 126.90, 123.09, 77.28, 74.67, 70.68, 68.16, 59.55, 55.30, 47.05, 46.69, 46.56, 45.43, 43.98, 41.57, 41.52, 38.87, 36.91, 35.70, 33.69, 33.30, 27.42, 25.12, 24.97, 23.50, 22.57, 21.28, 21.05, 16.48, 15.77, 14.38. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₃₈H₅₅O₇ (M+H)⁺, 623.5902; found, 623.5913.

28-O-p-nitro benzoyl-3 β , 16 α , 21 β , 22 α -O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-10). DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) and intermediate **3a** (0.67 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in pyridine (10 mL) and reacted with 4-nitrobenzoyl chloride (0.22 g, 1.2 mmol) at 40°C for 24 h. The post-processing was the same as that of **S-4** and sapogenin derivative **S-10** was obtained as light-yellow powder (0.53 g, 81.07%). IR (KBr) 3509, 3112, 2928, 2860, 1724, 1604, 1459, 1529, 1350, 840 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ : 9.43 (s, 1H, CHO), 8.37 (d, *J* = 14.1 Hz, 2H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 2H), 6.74 (s, 1H, OH, 3-H), 5.33 (s, 2H, OH, 21,22-H), 5.05 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H, 12-H), 4.70 (s, 1H, OH, 16-H), 4.33 (d, *J* = 4.6 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 4.02 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.85 (t, 1H, 3-H), 3.65 – 3.50 (m, 3H, 16,21, 22-H), 1.99 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 1.85–1.10 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.05–0.70 (s, 18H, CH₃, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ : 202.29, 164.49, 150.80, 142.22, 131.40, 130.08, 130.08, 124.44, 124.12, 123.93, 75.41, 70.89, 67.97, 65.83, 62.26, 55.29, 47.01, 46.69, 46.60, 45.05, 43.65, 41.57, 41.37, 38.87, 36.91, 34.13, 31.77, 27.05, 25.10, 24.96, 23.53, 22.56, 20.63, 19.12, 16.48, 15.84, 14.39. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₃₇H₅₂NO₉ (M+H)⁺, 654.6572; found, 654.6564.

benzoyl-3β,16a,21β,22a-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde 28-O-p-methoxy **(S-11)**. DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) and intermediate **3a** (0.67 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in pyridine (10 mL) and reacted with 4-methoxybenzophenyl chloride (0.20 g, 1.2 mmol) at 40°C for 24 h. The post-processing was the same as that of S-4 and sapogenin derivative S-11 was obtained as white powder (0.49 g, 76.70%). IR (KBr) 3492, 3065, 2937, 2858, 1687, 1605, 1510, 1458, 1259, 1028, 746, 806 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C_2D_6SO) δ : 9.25 (s, 1H, 23-H), 7.89 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.02 (d, J = 8.9Hz, 2H), 6.80 (s, 1H, OH, 3-H), 5.32 (s, 2H, OH, 21,22-H), 5.03 (t, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H, 12-H), 4.65 (s, 1H, OH, 16-H), 4.34 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 4.15 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.89 (t, 1H, 3-H), 3.83 (s, 3H, CH₃), 3.50–3.39 (m, 3H, 16,21,22-H), 2.09 (t, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 1.90–1.20 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.10–0.80 (s, 18H, CH₃, 24,25,26,27,29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 207.69, 167.44, 165.61, 143.32, 131.79, 131.41, 123.45, 122.66, 114.55, 114.24, 77.29, 75.42, 71.66, 67.95, 64.28, 55.89, 55.86, 47.03, 46.80, 46.65, 46.47, 43.94, 41.67, 41.16, 38.87, 36.91, 35.69, 33.71, 31.76, 27.48, 25.33, 25.18, 23.49, 22.56, 19.01, 16.49, 14.39, 9.35. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₃₈H₅₅O₈ (M+H)⁺, 639.6842; found, 639.6849.

28-O-(2-thiophenoformyl)-3β, 16α, 21β, 22α-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-12). DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) and intermediate **3a** (0.67 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in pyridine (10 mL) and reacted with 2-thiophenoformyl chloride (130 µL, 1.2 mmol) at 40°C for 24 h. The post-processing was the same as that of **S-4** and sapogenin derivative **S-12** was obtained as yellow powder (0.53 g, 86.20%). IR (KBr) 3500, 3100, 2931, 2858, 1702, 1643, 1525, 744 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ : 9.37 (s, 1H, CHO), 7.92 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 4.3 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (s, 1H, OH, 3-H), 5.30 (s, 2H, OH, 21,22-H), 5.19 (t, 1H, 12-H), 4.59 (s, 1H, OH, 16-H), 4.22 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 4.03 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.44 (m, 4H, 3,16,21,22-H), 1.98 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 1.90 – 1.20 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.10 – 0.80 (s, 18H, CH₃, 24,25,26,27,29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 208.35, 170.74, 143.96, 131.93, 130.08, 129.10, 128.08, 122.02, 77.29, 74.46, 71.64, 67.61, 60.22, 55.32, 47.41, 46.98, 46.65, 45.18, 44.06, 41.65, 41.27, 38.88, 36.93, 34.13, 33.78, 31.77, 27.25, 25.44, 24.97, 23.45, 22.57, 21.49, 19.19, 16.88, 14.40. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₃₅H₅₁O₇S (M+H)⁺, 615.4317; found, 615.4326.

 $28-O-(2-furfuroyl)-3\beta$, 16α , 21β , 22α -O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-13).

DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) and intermediate **3a** (0.67 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in pyridine (10 mL) and reacted with 2-furan formyl chloride (120 μ L, 1.2 mmol) at 40°C for 24 h. The post-processing was the same as that of **S-4** and sapogenin derivative **S-13** was obtained as white powder (0.49 g, 81.84%). IR (KBr) 3520, 3132, 2930, 2858, 1713, 1642, 1390 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ : 9.36 (s, 1H, CHO), 7.94 (d, *J* = 17.3 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (dd, *J*₁ = 3.4 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (s, 1H, OH, 3-H), 5.31 (s, 2H, OH, 21,22-H), 5.20 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H, 12-H), 4.94 (s, 1H, OH, 16-H), 4.35 (d, *J* = 10.1 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.95 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.64 (t, 1H, 3-H), 3.57 (m, 3H, 16,21, 22-H), 1.98 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 1.85–1.20 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.10–0.88 (s, 18H, CH₃, 24,25,26,27, 29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ : 205.45, 158.01, 148.06, 144.79, 143.95, 123.44, 118.32, 112.56, 74.25, 73.91, 68.00, 67.67, 67.64, 54.48, 47.00, 46.63, 46.12, 46.11, 42.95, 41.59, 41.46, 38.06, 36.83, 35.67, 33.26, 31.76, 27.46, 24.99, 23.43, 22.56, 20.46, 17.15, 15.77, 9.72. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₃₅H₅₀O₈ (M+H)⁺, 599.4232; found, 599.4248.

28-O-(2-hydroxybenzoyl)-3 β , 16a, 21 β , 22a-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-14). Salicylic acid (0.17 g, 1.2 mmol) , EDC·HCl (0.19 g, 1.0 mmol) and DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in pyridine (10 mL), activated in ice water bath for 2 h and reacted with intermediate **3a** at 40°C for 24 h. The post-processing was the same as that of **S-4** and sapogenin derivative **S-14** was obtained as white powder (0.39 g, 62.22%). IR (KBr) 3389, 2930; 2858, 1719, 1673, 1600, 1557, 1457, 757 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ : 10.45 (s, 1H, OH), 9.25 (s, 1H, CHO), 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (m, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (s, 1H, OH, 3-H), 5.56 (s, 2H, OH, 21,22-H), 5.32 (t, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 1H, 12-H), 4.64 (s, 1H, OH, 16-H), 4.32 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.93 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.70–3.60 (m, 4H, 3,16,21,22-H), 1.99 (t, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 1.90–1.20 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.10–0.70 (s, 18H, CH₃, 24,25,26,27,29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ : 207.50, 168.37, 160.19, 143.17, 136.05, 130.43, 122.03, 119.85, 118.22, 113.75, 77.29, 70.05, 69.03, 67.37, 62.96, 55.58, 47.99, 47.00, 46.62, 45.36, 43.58, 41.66, 41.55, 38.88, 36.92, 34.13, 33.68, 31.77, 27.05, 25.80, 24.96, 23.48, 22.56, 16.49, 14.39, 9.35. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₃₇H₅₃O₈ (M+H)⁺, 625.3642; found, 625.3645.

 $28-O-(5-bromo-2-hydroxybenzoyl)-3\beta$, 16α , 21β , 22α -O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-15). 5-Bromosalicylic acid (0.26 g, 1.2 mmol), EDC·HCl (0.19 g, 1.0 mmol) and DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in pyridine (10 mL), activated in ice water bath for 2 h and reacted with intermediate **3a** at 40°C for 24 h. The post-processing was the same as that of **S-4** and sapogenin

derivative **S-15** was obtained as white powder (0.42 g, 59.52%). IR (KBr) 3389, 2930, 2858, 1719, 1673, 1600, 1557, 1457, 829, 883, 532 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ : 10.49 (s, 1H, OH), 9.25 (s, 1H, 23-H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (s, 1H, OH, 3-H), 5.56 (s, 2H, OH, 21,22-H), 5.23 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H, 12-H), 4.62 (s, 1H, OH, 16-H), 4.19 (d, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.91 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.70 – 3.60 (m, 4H, 3,16,21,22-H), 1.87 (t, J = 5.3 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 1.85–1.10 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.10–0.70 (s, 18H, CH₃, 24,25,26,27,29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ : 207.51, 166.63, 157.09, 144.43, 138.19, 132.72, 122.79, 120.79, 120.44, 110.51, 75.83, 74.70, 70.92, 70.03, 67.22, 55.58, 47.99, 47.00, 46.61, 45.33, 43.53, 41.75, 41.60, 38.29, 36.91, 35.69, 33.66, 31.57, 29.50, 27.26, 25.80, 23.48, 19.06, 16.87, 15.92, 9.35. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₃₇H₅₂O₈Br (M+H)⁺, 704.2767; found, 704.2760.

28-O-(2-mercapto-4-methyl-5-thiazolyl)-3β,16α,21β,22α-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23aldehyde (**S**-16). 2-Mercapto-4-methyl-5-thiazolylacetic acid (0.23 g, 1.2 mmol), EDC·HCl (0.19 g, 1.0 mmol) and DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in pyridine (10 mL), activated in ice water bath for 2 h and reacted with intermediate **3a** at 40°C for 24 h. The post-processing was the same as that of **S**-4 and sapogenin derivative **S**-16 was obtained as yellow powder (0.44 g, 65.09%). IR (KBr) 3354, 2931, 2858, 2597, 1714, 1636 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 12.92 (s, 1H, SH), 9.25 (s, 1H, 23-H), 7.69 (s, 2H), 6.74 (s, 1H, OH, 3-H), 5.56 (s, 2H, OH, 21,22-H), 5.18 (t, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H, 12-H), 4.63 (s, 1H, OH, 16-H), 4.22 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.99 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.70–3.50 (m, 4H, 3,16,21,22-H), 2.20 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 2.0 (s, 3H, CH₃), 1.80–1.20 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.0–0.70 (s, 18H, CH₃, 24,25,26,27,29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 207.55, 162.80, 157.10, 153.36, 144.03, 131.96, 121.84, 77.29, 71.50, 70.92, 67.60, 65.48, 55.60, 47.99, 47.42, 46.81, 45.18, 44.06, 41.74, 41.23, 38.88, 36.93, 35.71, 34.00, 32.03, 30.74, 28.68, 27.32, 25.80, 24.93, 23.43, 20.70, 16.84, 15.84, 14.01, 9.34. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₃₆H₅₄NO₇S₂ (M+H)⁺, 676.6276; found, 676.6274.

28-O-(2-formic acid-benzoyl)-3β,16α,21β,22α-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (**S-17**). DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) and intermediate **3a** (0.67 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in DMSO (10 mL) and reacted with phthalic anhydride (0.18 g, 1.2 mmol) at 40°C for 24 h. The post-processing was the same as that of **S-4** and sapogenin derivative **S-17** was obtained as white powder (0.54 g, 82.72%). IR (KBr) 3448, 3063, 2932, 2863, 1715, 1650, 1601, 1505, 1454, 1170, 747 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 12.48 (s, 1H, COOH), 9.38 (s, 1H, CHO), 8.09–8.00 (m, 2H), 7.68–7.57 (m, 2H), 6.44 (s, 1H, OH, 3-H), 5.53 (s, 1H, OH, 21-H), 5.47 (s, 1H, OH, 22-H), 5.17 (t, 1H, 12-H), 4.65 (s, 1H, OH, 16-H), 4.30 (d, J = 11.6 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.97 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.70–3.55 (m, 4H, 3,16,21,22-H), 1.99 (t, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 1.90–1.20 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.0–0.70 (s, 18H, CH₃, 24,25,26,27,29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ : 207.42, 176.36, 164.35, 161.18, 159.65, 156.64, 147.27, 136.12, 129.95, 122.14, 77.30, 71.58, 70.92, 67.62, 60.32, 55.31, 47.42, 46.65, 45.18, 44.06, 43.04, 41.65, 41.24, 38.87, 36.92, 33.79, 32.82, 31.59, 28.67, 27.26, 25.45, 25.18, 23.44, 22.56, 16.88, 16.49, 15.83. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₃₈H₅₃O₉ (M+H)⁺, 653.4211; found, 653.4210.

28-O-(3,4,5,6-tetrachloro-2-formicacid-benzoyl)-3β,16α,21β,22α-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-2 3-aldehyde (**S**-18). DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) and intermediate **3a** (0.67 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in DMSO (10 mL) and reacted with tetrachloro phthalic anhydride (0.34 g, 1.2 mmol) at 40°C for 24 h. The post-processing was the same as that of **S-4** and sapogenin derivative **S-18** was obtained as white powder (0.6 g, 82.72%). IR (KBr) 3336, 2933, 2858, 1717, 1653, 1600, 1506, 1454, 1316, 1172, 763 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 12.48 (s, 1H, COOH), 9.38 (s, 1H, CHO), 6.45 (s, 1H, OH, 3-H), 6.20 (s, 2H, OH, 21,22-H), 5.19 (t, 1H, 12-H), 4.56 (s, 1H, OH, 16-H), 4.29 (d, 1H, 28-H), 3.93 (d, 1H, 28-H), 3.70–3.55 (m, 4H, 3,16,21,22-H), 2.0 (t, J = 13.1 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 1.95–1.20 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.0–0.70 (s, 18H, CH₃, 24,25,26,27,29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ: 207.53, 164.35, 161.18, 144.00, 136.12, 129.95, 122.14, 122.05, 121.83, 77.30, 71.59, 70.92, 67.60, 67.38, 55.59, 47.41, 46.82, 46.64, 46.48, 44.06, 41.73, 41.24, 38.87, 36.92, 35.70, 33.99, 32.82, 27.32, 26.47, 25.45, 23.44, 20.70, 18.49, 15.95, 9.35. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₃₈H₄₉O₉Cl₄ (M+H)⁺, 790.8623; found, 790.8629.

28-O-(4-acetylamino-benzenesulfonyl)-3β,16a,21β,22a-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-

aldehyde (*S-19*). DMAP (0.12 g, 1.0 mmol) and intermediate **3a** (0.67 g, 1.0 mmol) were dissolved in pyridine (10 mL) and reacted with paracetamylbenzene sulfonyl chloride (0.28 g, 1.2 mmol) at 40°C for 24 h. The post-processing was the same as that of **S-4** and sapogenin derivative **S-19** was obtained as white powder (0.55 g, 83.35%). IR (KBr) 3419, 3112, 2935, 2928, 1719, 1640, 1597, 1458, 842, 783 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ : 10.50 (s, 1H, NH), 9.25 (s, 1H, 23-H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 13.3 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (s, 1H, OH, 3-H), 6.39 (s, 2H, OH, 21,22-H), 5.18 (t, 1H, 12-H), 4.62 (s, 1H, OH, 16-H), 4.21 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.92 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H, 28-H), 3.80–3.55 (m, 4H, 3,16,21,22-H), 2.10 (s, 3H, CH₃), 1.99 (t, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H, 18-H), 1.90 – 1.20 (m, 16H, CH₂), 1.0–0.70 (s, 18H, CH₃, 24,25,26,27,29,30-H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, C₂D₆SO) δ : 207.51, 167.40, 146.96, 144.02, 143.64, 129.11, 122.08, 119.27, 77.30, 71.53, 70.81, 67.31, 65.47, 55.59, 47.62, 47.42, 46.64, 45.18,

42.35, 41.74, 41.24, 38.88, 36.63, 35.80, 35.71, 32.04, 28.68, 27.32, 25.46, 24.69, 23.44, 19.22, 16.83, 15.96, 9.35. HRMS (ESI⁺), calcd for C₃₈H₅₆NO₉S (M+H)⁺, 702.5692; found, 702.5702.



¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectrum for sapogenin (C₂D₆SO as solvent)





¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectrum for derivative S-(1-19) (C₂D₆SO as solvent) 1) 3β,16α,21β,22α,28-O-pentaacetyl-oleanane-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-1)



2) 28-O-chloroacetyl-3β,16a,21β,22a-O-tetraacetyl-oleanone-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-2)



3) 28-O-trifluoroacetyl-3β,16a,21β,22a-O-tetraacetyl-oleanone-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-3)



4) 28-maleic acid monoester-3β,16a,21β,22a-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-4)



5) 28-O-benzoyl-3β,16a,21β,22a-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-5)



6) 28-O-m-chloro benzoyl-3β, 16a, 21β, 22a-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-6)



7) 28-O-m-fluoro benzoyl-3β,16a,21β,22a-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-7)



8) 28-O-m-bromo benzoyl-3β,16a,21β,22a-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-8)



9) 28-O-m-methyl benzoyl-3β,16a,21β,22a-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-9)



10) 28-O-p-nitro benzoyl-3β,16a,21β,22a-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-10)



11) 28-O-p-methoxy benzoyl-3β,16a,21β,22a-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde
(S-11)



12) 28-O-(2-thiophenoformyl)-3β,16α,21β,22α-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde
(S-12)



13) 28-O-(2-furfuroyl)-3β,16α,21β,22α-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-13)



14) 28-O-(2-hydroxybenzoyl)-3β,16a,21β,22a-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde
(S-14)



15) 28-O-(5-bromo-2-hydroxybenzoyl)- 3β ,16 α ,21 β ,22 α -O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-15)

-6.75 5.55 4.58 4.15 3.69 3.59 3.59 3.59 2.59 DMSO -3600 -12.91 2.01 1.74 1.74 1.74 1.64 1.64 1.64 1.64 1.64 1.64 0.91 0.91 0.83 0.83 0.68 -9.94 -9.25 -7.68 -3400 -3200 -3000 -2800 -2600 -2400 OH -2200 CH2O. -2000 SH 0 -1800 -1600 HO CHO -1400 -1200 -1000 -800 -600 -400 -200 -0 --200 16 2 -3 15 13 10 6 fl (ppm) -2 14 12 11 9 7 5 4 3 0 -1 8 1 F4300 -162.80 -157.10 -153.36 -207.55 -144.03 -131.96 -3500 -3000 HO -2500 CH₂O SH 0 -2000 HO -1500 CHO -1000 -500 -0 -10

16) 28-O-(2-mercapto-4-methyl-5-thiazolyl)-3β,16a,21β,22a-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-16)

210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 fl (ppm) 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 0 10



17) 28-O-(2-formicacid-benzoyl)-3β,16a,21β,22a-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-17)



18) 28-O-(3,4,5,6-tetrachloro-2-formicacid-benzoyl)-3β,16α,21β,22α-O-tetrahydroxy-oleantel-12-Ene-23-aldehyde (S-18)



