Supporting information

Synthesis of V-MoS₂ Layered Alloys as Stable Li-ion Battery Anodes

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Figure S1 Heating profile showing the time-dependent temperature at the center of the furnace, where the MoS_2 and $V(C_2H_5)_2$ are placed along with that of sulfur powder placed at the entrance of the furnace, independently heated using a heating coil.



Figure S2 EDS spectra of (a) $Mo_{0.6}V_{0.4}S_2$, (b) $Mo_{0.85}V_{0.15}S_2$, and (c) MoS_2 , respectively



Figure S3 High resolution XPS spectra of $Mo_{0.6}V_{0.4}S_2$, (a)V 2p; (b) Mo 3d; (c) S 2p; and (d) C 1s

peaks.



Figure S4 XRD patterns of $Mo_{0.6}V_{0.4}S_2$, $Mo_{0.85}V_{0.15}S_2$, MoS_2 , and the carbon substrate. Only (002) peak of MoS_2 is found in $Mo_{0.6}V_{0.4}S_2$, $Mo_{0.85}V_{0.15}S_2$ and MoS_2 , besides the peaks from the substrates. Y-axis is in Log scale.



Figure S5. (a) HAADF-STEM image of the $Mo_{0.6}V_{0.4}S_2$, and the corresponding EDS mappings for (b)S, (c) Mo, and (d)V. (e) STEM image of $Mo_{0.6}V_{0.4}S_2$ shows monolayer, bilayer, and multilayer regions.



Figure S6 The 1st charge and discharge profiles of $Mo_{0.6}V_{0.4}S_2$, $Mo_{0.85}V_{0.15}S_2$, MoS_2 , and PGS from 0.4 V to 2.5 V vs. Li⁺/Li when the current density is 50 mA g⁻¹.



Figure S7 Cyclic voltammetry of the MoS_2 , $Mo_{0.85}V_{0.15}S_2$, and $Mo_{0.6}V_{0.4}S_2$ at a scan rate of 1 mV s⁻¹ in the voltage range of 0.4 to 2.5 V *vs.* Li⁺/Li.



Figure S8 Cycling performance of $Mo_{0.6}V_{0.4}S_2$ at 200 mA g⁻¹.



Figure S9 EIS spectra of $Mo_{0.6}V_{0.4}S_2$, $Mo_{0.85}V_{0.15}S_2$, and MoS_2 before charge/discharge.

Table S1 XPS summary of $Mo_{0.6}V_{0.4}S_2$

	Mo at. %	V at. %	S at. %
M0 _{0.6} V _{0.4} S ₂	24.8	17.9	57.3

Table S2 Comparison of V-MoS₂ with other reported MoS_2 related materials' performance as the anode materials for the lithium-ion battery (LIB)

	Synthetic Method	Discharge Specific Capacity	Current Density (mA g ⁻¹)	Voltage Range (V)	Ref.
MoseVarSe		$(mAh g^{-1})$ 1086			
$\frac{1000.6 \ 0.482}{M00.95 V_{0.15} S_2}$	Electrodeposition/solid	917	_	0.40-	This
<u>MoS₂</u>	state reaction	666	50	2.50	work
Exfoliated MoS ₂	Exfoliation	500	50	0.01-3.00	1
Bulk MoS ₂	As-received	200	50	0.01- 3.00	1
Amorphous MoS ₂	Atomic layer deposition	851	148	0.01- 3.00	2
MoS ₂ nanowalls/carbon/cellulose	Wet chemical approach/thermal treatment	880	100	0.01- 3.00	3
MoS ₂ nanosheets	Hydrothermal	705.8	50	0.01- 3.00	4
Ordered mesoporous MoS ₂	Nano-casting approach	645	50	0.01- 3.00	5
MoS ₂ nanourchin/carbon	Solvothermal	721	50	0.01- 3.00	6
Carbonized MoS ₂ nanosheets/cellulose nanofibrils hybrid film	Solution-based papermaking process/carbonization	740	50	0.01- 3.00	7
Mesocarbon microbead (MCMB)	As-received	362	50	0.00- 2.00	8

Table S3 Charge transfer resistance (R_{ct}), the resistance associated to SEI film and the contact at the interface (R_s), and internal resistance of the test battery (R_1) with the different cathodes before and after charge/discharge ($Mo_{0.6}V_{0.4}S_2$, $Mo_{0.85}V_{0.15}S_2$, or MoS_2 ; the anode is Li metal)

Testing condition	Sample	$R_{ct}(\Omega)$	$R_{s}(\Omega)$	$R_1(\Omega)$
Before charge/discharge	$Mo_{0.6}V_{0.4}S_2$	43.0	111.3	3.3
	$Mo_{0.85}V_{0.15}S_2$	56.5	168.5	2.0
	MoS ₂	91.7	184.5	2.3

After charge/discharge	$Mo_{0.6}V_{0.4}S_2$	50.0	130.9	2.4
	$Mo_{0.85}V_{0.15}S_2$	73.6	200.0	1.9
	MoS ₂	254.8	210.5	3.8

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