"Supporting Information"

Hierarchical Laser patterned Silver/Graphene Oxide (AgNPs/GO) Hybrid SERS Sensor for Explosive Detection

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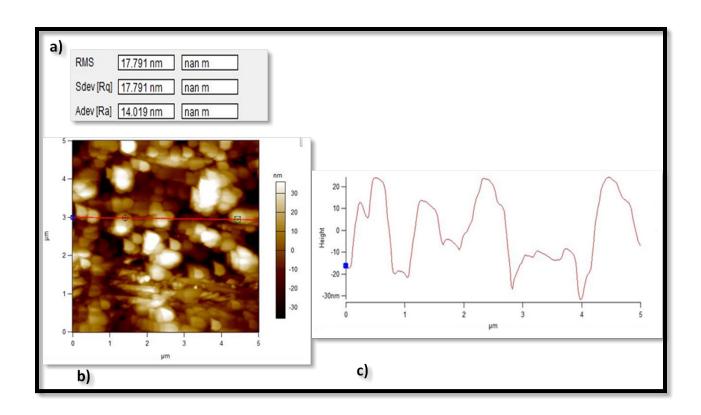


Figure S-1 a) AFM image of Ag-Sheet (Ag-S) with rms value, b) AFM image of a line profile over Ag-S, and c) Line profile graph showing the surface roughness.

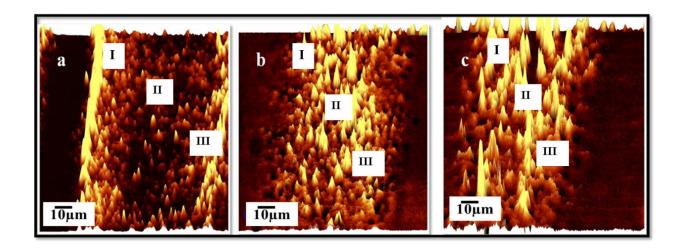


Figure S-2 Raman Mapping of AgNPs/GO substrate ablated at a) $25\mu J$ b) $50\mu J$ and c) $100\mu J.$

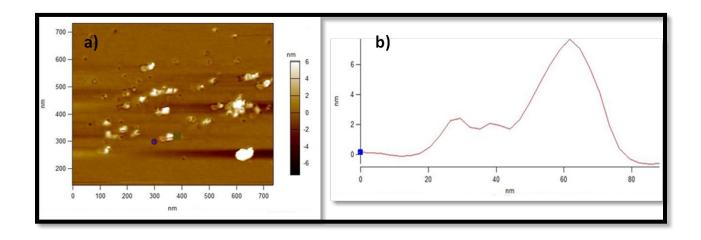


Figure S-3 a) AFM image of GO b) Height Vs width graph.

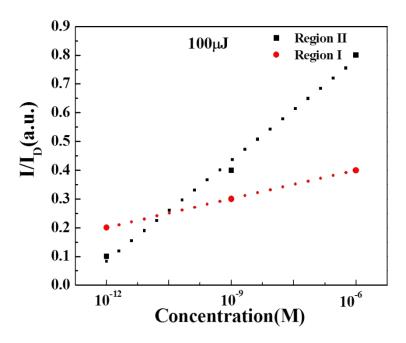


Figure S-4 Variation of I/I_D ratio with concentrations (10⁻¹², 10⁻⁹ and 10⁻⁶M) of 2,4-DNT

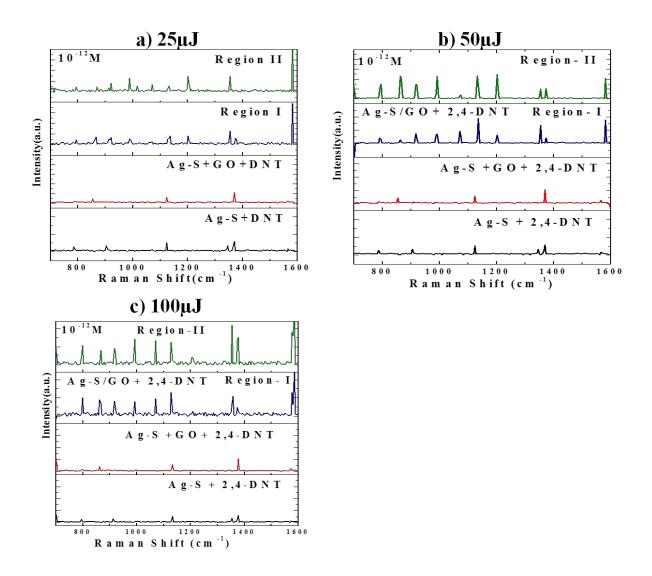


Figure S-5 Raman spectra of 2,4-DNT on Ag-NPs/GO substrate ablated at a)25 $\mu J,\,b)50~\mu J$ and c)100 $\mu J.$

S.No.	Substrate	Enhancement Factor on plain Ag sheet (Region I ,II)		Enhancement Factor on Glass slide (Region ,II)	
		I	II	I	II
1.	Ag-S/GO (25μJ)	2.74×10 ⁹	1.93×10 ⁹	1.10×10 ¹⁰	2.14×10 ¹⁰
2.	Ag-S/GO (50μJ)	5.31×10°	2.47×10°	2.18×10 ¹⁰	7.79×10 ⁹
3.	Ag-S/GO (100μJ)	5.41×10°	5.26×10 ⁹	1.15×10 ¹⁰	2.12×10 ¹⁰

Table S-1 Enhancement factors on Ag-S and Ag-S/GO hybrids.

S.No.	SERS Substrate	Analyte	Enhancement Factor	Ref.
1.	Ag@Au and Cu@Au alloy nanoparticles (NPs) using the femtosecond laser ablation in liquid	2,4- Dinitrotoluene, (DNT)	105	[2]
2.	$\begin{array}{c} Ag,Au_{20}Ag_{80},Au_{30}Ag_{70},\\ Au_{50}Ag_{50},Au_{70}Ag_{30},\text{and}Au_{80}Ag_{20}\\ \text{and}AuNP\text{films} \end{array}$	2, 4- Dinitrotoluene, (DNT)	2.7×10 ⁶ ,1.1×10 ⁶ ,1.83×10 ⁶ , 9.9×10 ⁵ ,3.2×10 ⁶ , 1.34×10 ⁶ & 1.67×10 ⁶	[32]
3.	rGO/Ag NPs substrate	2, 4- Dinitrotoluene, (DNT)	103	[50]
4.	Hybridized spherical and triangular gold nanoparticles	2, 4- Dinitrotoluene, (DNT)	2.13×10^7 and 1.05×10^8	[47]
5.	Ag,Ag _{0.65} Au _{0.35} ,Ag _{0.5} Au _{0.5} , andAg _{0.35} Au _{0.65} NSs,respectively	2, 4- Dinitrotoluene, (DNT)	$\sim 7 \times 10^5, \sim 1 \times 10^7, \sim 3 \times 10^5,$ and $\sim 1.2 \times 10^6$.	[48]
6.	Ag-S/GO (25μJ), Ag-S/GO (50μJ) and Ag-S/GO (100μJ).	2, 4- Dinitrotoluene, (DNT)	2.74×10 ⁹ , 5.31×10 ⁹ and 5.41×10 ⁹	Present Paper

Table S-2 Comparison of enhancement factors of various SERS substrates