

Supporting Information

Oxygen-deficient Nanofibers $\text{WO}_{3-x}/\text{WO}_3$ Homojunction Photoanodes

Synthesized via a Novel Metal Self-reducing Method

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Figure S2. Photostability curve of photoanodes films

Figure S3. (a) Photo flux of WO_3 film and (b) photocurrent densities of photoanodes

measured in Na_2SO_3 electrolyte.

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Figure S9. (a) XPS W 4f, (b) O 1s spectra and (c) the oxygen index of WO_{3-x}

powders

Figure S10. The XRD patterns of different oxygen-deficient semiconductors: (a)

WO_{3-x} , (b) TiO_{2-x} , (c) ZnO_{1-x} and (d) $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_{3-x}$ powders

Figure S11. The TEM images of different oxygen-deficient semiconductors: (a, b)

TiO_{2-x} , (c, d) WO_{3-x} , (e, f) ZnO_{1-x} and (g, h) $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_{3-x}$ powders

Figure S12. Optical absorption spectra of different oxygen-deficient semiconductors:

(a) TiO_{2-x} , (b) ZnO_{1-x} , (c) $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_{3-x}$ and (d) WO_{3-x} powders

Figure S13. Photocurrent densities of different oxygen-deficient semiconductors

films: (a) TiO_{2-x} , (b) ZnO_{1-x} , (c) $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_{3-x}$ and (d) WO_{3-x} powders

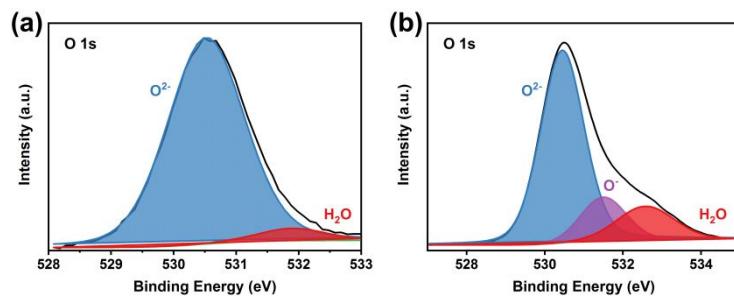


Figure S1. The O 1s XPS spectra of (a) WO_3 and (b) $\text{WO}_{3-x}/\text{WO}_3$ -4 h films

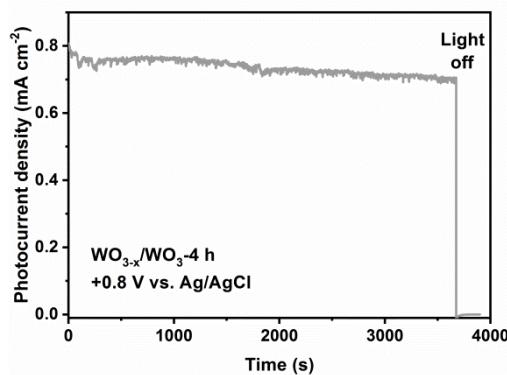


Figure S2. Photostability curve of photoanodes films

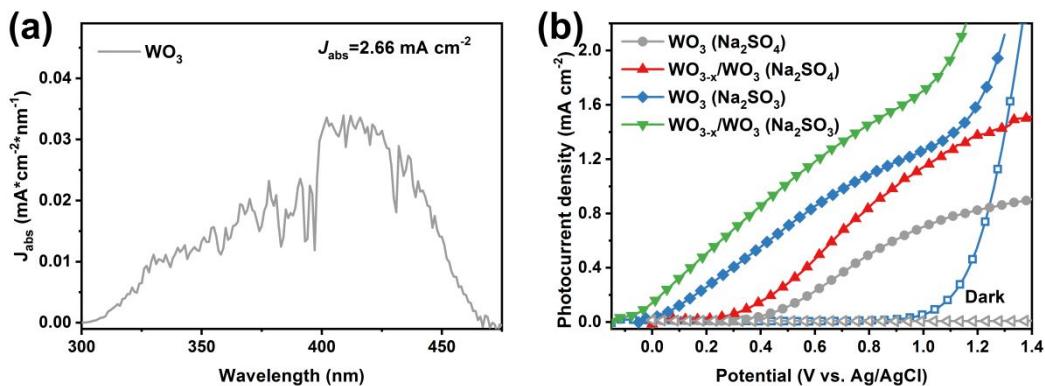


Figure S3. (a) Photo flux of WO_3 film and (b) photocurrent densities of photoanodes measured in Na_2SO_3 electrolyte.

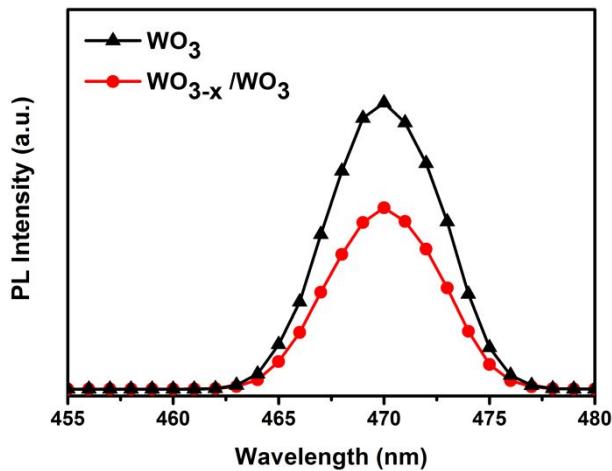


Figure S4. PL spectra of photoanodes films



Figure S5. Images of different oxygen-deficient semiconductors

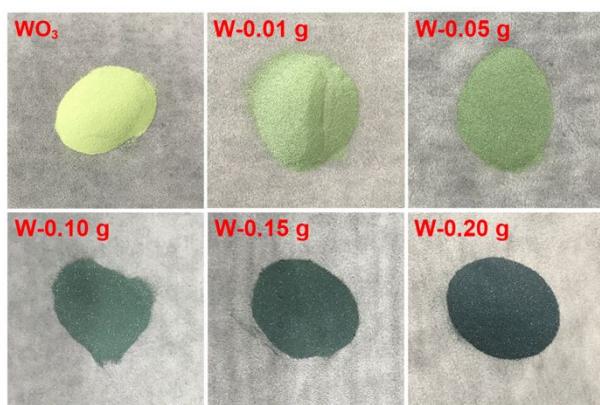


Figure S6. WO_{3-x} powders with different amounts of oxygen vacancies

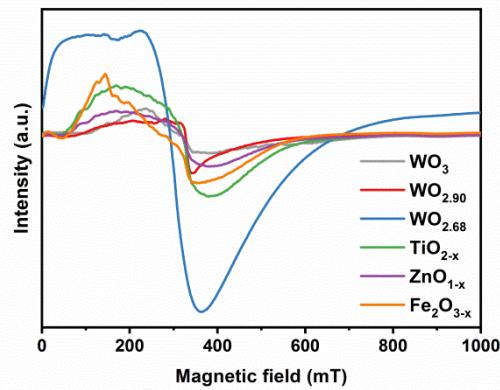


Figure S7. EPR spectra of different oxygen-deficient semiconductors

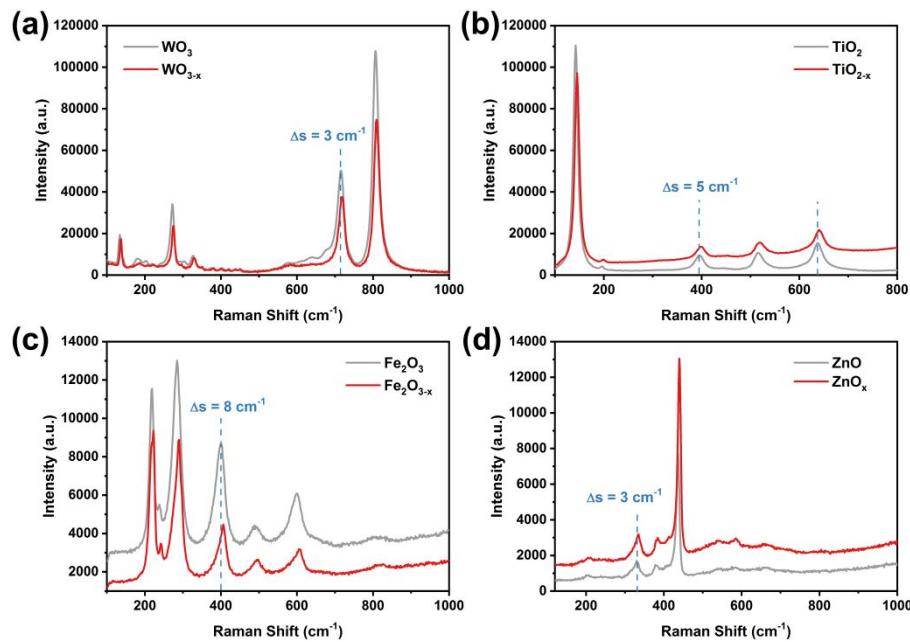


Figure S8. Raman spectra of different oxygen-deficient semiconductors: (a) WO_{3-x} , (b) TiO_{2-x} , (c) $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_{3-x}$ and (d) ZnO_{1-x} powders

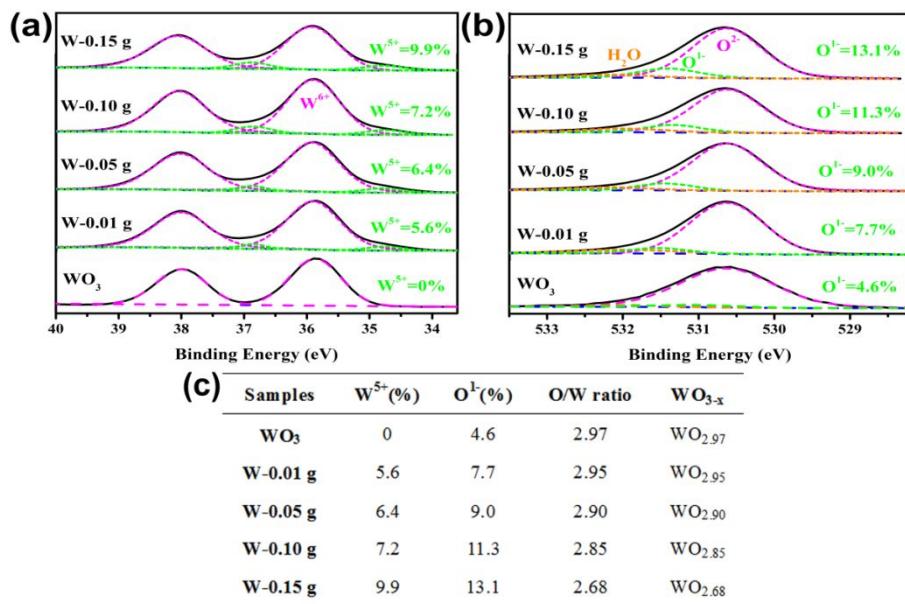


Figure S9. (a) XPS W 4f, (b) O 1s spectra and (c) the oxygen index of WO_{3-x} powders

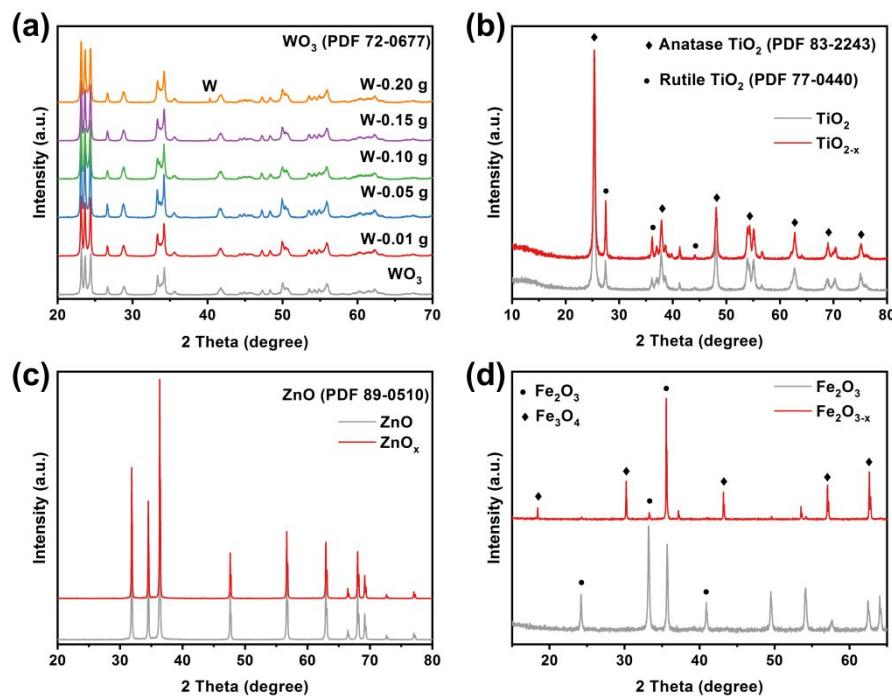


Figure S10. The XRD patterns of different oxygen-deficient semiconductors: (a) WO_{3-x}, (b) TiO_{2-x}, (c) ZnO_{1-x} and (d) Fe₂O_{3-x} powders

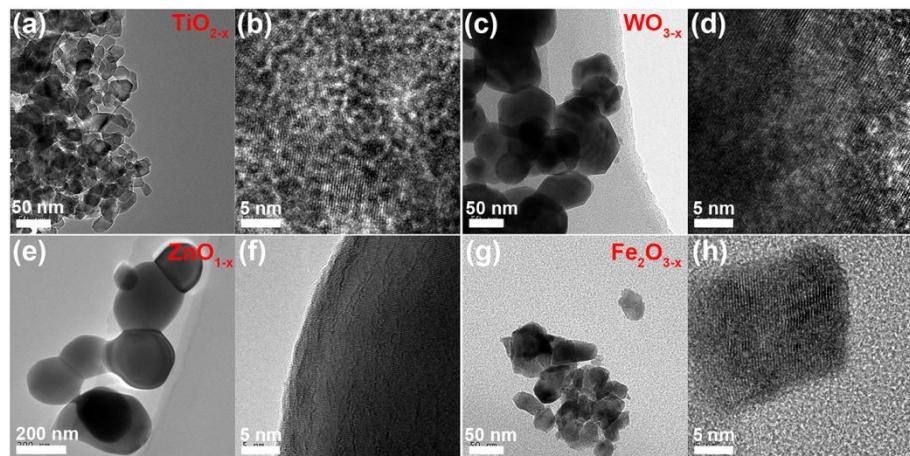


Figure S11. The TEM images of different oxygen-deficient semiconductors: (a, b) $\text{TiO}_{2-\text{x}}$, (c, d) $\text{WO}_{3-\text{x}}$, (e, f) $\text{ZnO}_{1-\text{x}}$ and (g, h) $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_{3-\text{x}}$ powders

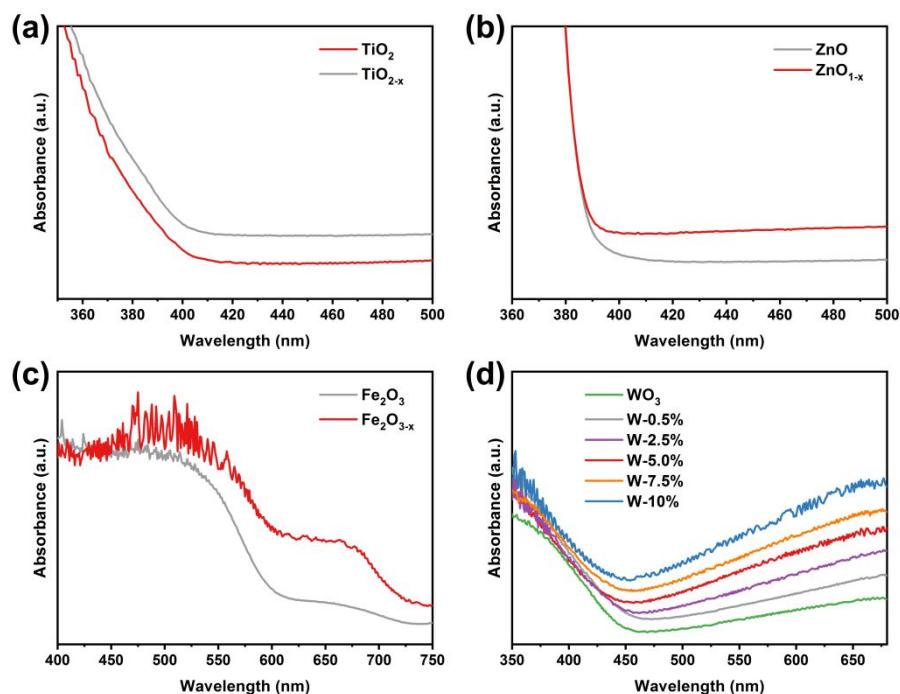


Figure S12. Optical absorption spectra of different oxygen-deficient semiconductors: (a) $\text{TiO}_{2-\text{x}}$, (b) $\text{ZnO}_{1-\text{x}}$, (c) $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_{3-\text{x}}$ and (d) $\text{WO}_{3-\text{x}}$ powders

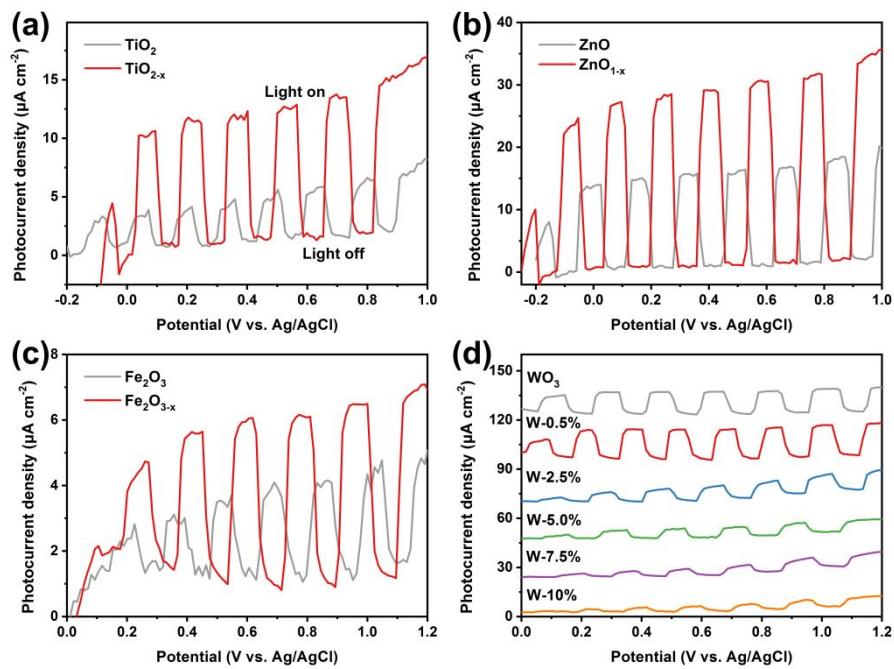


Figure S13. Photocurrent densities of different oxygen-deficient semiconductors films: (a) $\text{TiO}_{2-\text{x}}$, (b) $\text{ZnO}_{1-\text{x}}$, (c) $\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_{3-\text{x}}$ and (d) $\text{WO}_{3-\text{x}}$ powders