Supplementary information

The crystal structure of Dph2 in complex with elongation factor 2 reveals the structural basis for the first step of diphthamide biosynthesis

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Table S1

Codon optimized *dph2*

Codon optimized his6tag-ef-2

 ${\tt CCATGGGCAGCGATAAGATCCACCACCACCACCACCAGCAGCGGCGAGAACCTGTATTTTCAAGGCAGCGGTATGAGCCGTCGTGAG$ AAGATGATCGCGAAGATTAAAGACCTGATGTATAAACCGGATAGCATCCGTAACATCGGTATTTGCGCGCACATTGACCACGGCAAGAC CACCCTGAGCGATAACCTGCTGGCGGGGTGCGGGCATGATCAGCGAGGAACTGGCGGGTGACCAGCGTTTCCTGGACTTTGATGAGCAGG CATTATGCCGCAGACCGAAACCGTGCTGCGTCAAGCGCCTGAAAGAGAACGTGAAGCCGGTTCTGTTCATCAACAAGGTGGACCGTCTGA TTAACGAGCTGAAACTGGAACCGGAGGAACTGCAGAAGCGTTTCATCAACATCTACATGGAAGCGAACAAACTGATCAAGAACATGGCG CCGGAGGATAAGAAAGAGGAATGGGCGGTGGACTTCACCGATGGTAGCGTTGCGTTTGGCAGCGCGTATCACAACTGGGCGATTAACGT GCCGATGATGCAAGAAACCGGTGTTAACTTCAAAGACATCATTGATTACTGCAACGACGATAAGCAGAAAAGAGCTGGCGCAAAAGGTGC CGCTGAGCGAAGTTCTGCTGGGCATGGTGGTTGAGCACCTGCCGAGCCCGAAAGTGAGCCAGGAGTACCGTGTTCCGAACATCTGGGAG GGTGACATTGAAAGCCCGGCGGGTCAGGGTATGATTACCACCAGCCCGGATGGTCCGCGGGGGGTGATGGTTACCAACGTGAGCGTTGA TAAGCACGCGGGTGAAATCGCGACCGGCCGTGTGTACGGTGGCAGCATTGAGAAAGGTACCGAAGTGTATCTGGTTGGCAGCCACAGCA AGAGCCGTGTTCAGCAAGTGGGTGTTTATTTCGGCCCGGAGCGTGTGAACACCGATGCGGTTCCGGCGGGTAACATCGTGTATGTTGCG GGTGCGAAAGGTGCGATTGCGGGCGAAACCATTTGCAGCCCGGAGGACAAGATCAAAGAGTTTGAAGGTCTGGATCACATTAGCGAACC GGTGGTTACCGTGGCGGTTGAGGCGAAAAACACCAAGGACCTGCCGAAGCTGATTGAAGTGCTGCGTCAGGTTGCGAAAGAAGATCCGA CCATCAAGGTTGAGATTAACGAGGAAAACCGGTGAACACCTGGTTAGCGGTATGGGCGAGCTGCACCTGGAAGTGATCAGCTATCGTATT AAGGACAAAGGCGTTGAGATCCAAACCAGCGAACCGATTGTGGTTTACCGTGAAACCGTGAGCCAGCTGAGCCCGCAAGTTGAGGGTAA AAGCCCGAACAAGCACAACCGTTTCTACATCACCGTGGAGCCGCTGGAGGACGAACTGTTTAAAGCGCTGCAGGAAGGTAAACTGAAAG

Supplementary figure legends

Figure S1. Electron density of the two molecules of M_s EF-2 in the asymmetric unit. (A) Ordered molecule of M_s EF-2. (B) Domains III-V of the disordered molecule of M_s EF-2. Protein chains are shown as C α atom traces. (C) F_o - F_c electron density of the turn containing His597. (D) Sharpened $2F_o$ - F_c electron density^{1, 2} of the turn containing His597. The electron density maps in panels C and D were generated prior to introducing the turn into the model.

Figure S2. Electron density of the two molecules of MsDph2 in the asymmetric unit. (A,B) $2F_o$ - F_c composite omit maps.^{3, 4} The map regions are contoured at two and seven times the RMSD of the maps in panels A and B, respectively. (C) Unassigned F_o - F_c electron density in the active site of MsDph2A. The conformation of SAM bound to CmnDph2 (PDB entry 6BXM)⁵ was rigidly fit to show that the electron density has a shape resembling SAM, SAM cleavage products, or structural analogs of these molecules. Protein chains are shown as C α atom traces and SAM and the [4Fe-4S] clusters as balls and sticks.

Figure S3. Surface representation of the domain IV-*Ms*Dph2A interface. Two views are shown differing by a rotation about the x axis by 90 degrees and about the z axis by 180 degrees. MTA (spheres with carbon atoms colored green) is placed based on a superimposition of the isolated structure of *Ms*Dph2-MTA onto *Ms*Dph2A.

Figure S4. Difference distance matrices⁶ indicating structural changes in main chains of MsEF-2 and MsDph2 upon complex formation. (A) Structural changes in main chain of EF-2. Difference distances (reported in Angstroms) were computed for C α atoms of domain IV of MsEF-2 bound to MsDph2A and domain IV of PhEF-2 (PDB entry 5H7J).⁷

(B) Structural changes in main chain of Dph2. Difference distances were computed for $C\alpha$ atoms of *Ms*Dph2A and a protomer of isolated *Ms*Dph2-MTA.

Figure S5. Multiple amino acid sequence alignment of twenty archaebacterial Dph2 orthologs. Alignments were produced using MUSCLE⁸ and illustrated using ESPript.⁹

The species and associated sequence accession codes are Methanobrevibacter smithii

ATCC 35061 (ABQ87563.1), Candidatus Methanoperedens nitroreducens

(WP_048090324.1), Pyrococcus horikoshii (WP_010885188.1), Methanotorris

formicicus (WP_007044710.1), Methanococcus voltae A3 (ADI37130.1),

Thaumarchaeota archaeon (PHY04318.1), Nitrosarchaeum koreense

(WP_007551417.1); Methanothermobacter marburgensis str. Marburg (ADL59274.1);

Methanosphaera stadtmanae (RAP02414.1), Methanosarcina barkeri

(WP 011306625.1); Methanolobus profundi (WP 091934691.1); Methanococcoides

methylutens (KGK98218.1); Methanosaeta harundinacea 6Ac (AET64119.1),

Candidatus Methanomethylophilus alvus (WP 122892392.1); Pyrococcus abyssi

(WP 010868245.1); Halorubrum vacuolatum (WP 089383146.1); Saccharolobus

solfataricus (WP 009990583.1); Natrinema altunense (WP 007108593.1); Acidiplasma

(WP 048102160.1); Thermofilum uzonense (WP 052884265.1).







Figure S2



Figure S3



S9



Figure S4

Msmithii Mmarburgensis Mstadtmanae Mprofundi Mmethylutens Mbarteri Cmnitroreducens Mharundinacea Cmalvus Pabyssi Phorikoshii Naltunense Hvacuolatum Ssolfataricus Mvoltae Mformicicus Acidiplasma Tuzonense Cnkoreensis Tarchaeon

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Figure S5

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