# A Hydrazine Insertion Route to $\mathbf{N}^{\prime}$-Alkyl Benzohydrazides by an Unexpected Carbon-Carbon Bond Cleavage 

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## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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## General

The aldehydes used in the study were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich. The hydrazine derivatives were either purchased from Sigma-Aldrich or synthesised using a reported protocol. ${ }^{1} \mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ was procured from local suppliers. Solvents were distilled prior to use. IBX was synthesised from 2-iodobenzoic acid using a literature protocol. ${ }^{2}$ Silica gel (100-200 mesh) and other common reagents were procured from local suppliers. Proton and carbon nuclear magnetic resonance spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 500 MHz NMR spectrometer. Elemental analysis was recorded on Thermo Finnigan FLASH EA 1112 \& Thermo Scientific FLASH 2000 instrument. High resolution mass spectral analysis (HRMS) was performed on a XEVO G2-S QT instrument of Waters Corporation, USA. Melting points were recorded on Buchi, M-560 apparatus and are uncorrected. X-ray crystal data was recorded on a Bruker AXS, Apex II, Source (Mo K $\alpha$ ) instrument.

## Experimental Section:

## General procedure for the synthesis of Morita-Baylis-Hillman (MBH) adducts: ${ }^{3}$

To a solution of the aldehyde ( 5 mmol ) in dioxane:water ( $1: 1,0.5 \mathrm{~mL}$ ) was added methyl acrylate ( 3 mmol ) followed by $\mathrm{DABCO}(5 \mathrm{mmol})$ and the reaction mixture stirred at room temperature. Upon completion (TLC), the reaction was quenched with $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(10 \mathrm{~mL})$; the reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc ( $3 \times 15 \mathrm{~mL}$ ), the combined organic layer dried over anhydrous $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by silica-gel column chromatography using EtOAc:Petroleum ether (1:4) as an eluent to afford the desired MBH adducts.

## General procedure for the synthesis of MBH Ketones: ${ }^{4}$

The MBH adduct ( 1.0 mmol ) and IBX ( 1.5 equiv.) were dissolved in $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CN}(7 \mathrm{~mL})$ in a 25 mL round-bottom flask and stirred at $70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The reaction progress was monitored by TLC. After complete consumption of the starting material, the mixture was allowed to cool to room temperature and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The product was then extracted from the residue using EtOAc: Petroleum ether (1:1) and the organic layer was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude MBH ketone obtained was used as such for the subsequent step without further purification.

## General procedure for the synthesis of the benzohydrazides:

Method A: The MBH ketone $\mathbf{1}(0.5 \mathrm{mmol})$ was dissolved in $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CN}(500 \mu \mathrm{~L})$. Phenylhydrazine ( $\mathbf{2 a}, 0.75$ $\mathrm{mmol})$ was then added to the solution followed by the addition of $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}(0.25 \mathrm{mmol})$. The reaction mixture was further stirred at room temperature for the time mentioned in Scheme 2 of the manuscript for the respective benzohydrazide derivatives. The reaction mixture was then diluted with $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(5 \mathrm{~mL})$ and extracted with $\mathrm{EtOAc}(3 \times 15 \mathrm{~mL})$. The combined organic layer was dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by silica gel chromatography using EtOAc and petroleum ether as an eluent (ratio defined for each derivative in the tabluation below).

Method B: The MBH ketone $\mathbf{1}$ ( 0.5 mmol ) was dissolved in $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CN}(500 \mu \mathrm{~L})$. The hydrazine hydrochloride derivative ( 0.75 mmol ) was then added to the solution followed by $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(50 \mu \mathrm{~L})$ and $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}$ $(1.75 \mathrm{mmol})$. The reaction mixture then stirred at room temperature for the time mentioned in Schemes 2 $\boldsymbol{\&} \mathbf{3}$ of the manuscript for the respective benzohydrazide derivatives. The reaction mixture was then diluted with $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(5 \mathrm{~mL})$ and extracted with $\mathrm{EtOAc}(3 \times 8 \mathrm{~mL})$. The combined organic layer was dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by silica gel chromatography using EtOAc and petroleum ether as an eluent (ratio defined for each derivative in the tabluation below).

## Representative example:

Synthesis of Methyl 3-(2-benzoyl-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (3a):


The MBH ketone 1a ( $190 \mathrm{mg}, 1.0 \mathrm{mmol}$ ) was dissolved in $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CN}(1 \mathrm{~mL})$. Phenylhydrazine ( $147.5 \mu \mathrm{~L}$, $1.5 \mathrm{mmol})$ was then added to the solution followed by the addition of $\mathrm{Et}_{3} \mathrm{~N}(70 \mu \mathrm{~L}, 0.5 \mathrm{mmol})$. The reaction mixture was further stirred at room temperature for 15 h . The reaction mixture was then diluted with $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}(8 \mathrm{~mL})$ and extracted with EtOAc $(3 \times 15 \mathrm{~mL})$. The combined organic layer was dried over $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ and concentrated under vacuo. The crude residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8) to obtain the benzohydrazide 3a as a light yellow solid. Yield: $216 \mathrm{mg}(73 \%)$; Light yellow solid; mp 106-108 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 2.78(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.65(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.97(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.88($ masked t, 1 H$), 6.89(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.28(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.49(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.58(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.90(\mathrm{~d} . J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.43(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 31.93,48.01,51.97,113.08,119.88,127.30,128.81,129.36,132.19,132.58$, 147.62, 166.63, 173.42; HRMS (ESI-TOF): $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{Na}: 321.1210$; found: 321.1210.

## Tabulated Data of the synthesized products:

Methyl 3-(2-(4-methylbenzoyl)-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (3b):


Synthesized using Method A; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $136 \mathrm{mg}(87 \%)$; Off white solid; mp $145-147^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 2.44(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.78$ $(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.65(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.97(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.86($ masked $\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.88(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0$
$\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.26(\mathrm{t}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.29(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.79(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.27(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 21.54,32.00,48.05,51.91,113.07,119.83,127.26,129.33,129.45,129.76$, 142.73, 147.77, 166.51, 173.35; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}: \mathrm{C}, 69.21 ; \mathrm{H}, 6.45 ; \mathrm{N}, 8.97$; found C, 69.32; H, 6.42; N, 8.89.

## Methyl 3-(2-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (3c):



Synthesized using Method A; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $131 \mathrm{mg}(79 \%)$; Off white solid; mp $163-165{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 2.76(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 3.65(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.93(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.85(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.88(\operatorname{masked} \mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.26$ (t, $J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.44(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.83(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.57(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 125 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 31.89,48.04,52.03,113.10,120.03,128.73,129.08,129.40,130.97,138.48,147.38,165.56$, 173.56; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{ClN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}: \mathrm{C}, 61.36 ; \mathrm{H}, 5.15 ; \mathrm{N}, 8.42$; found $\mathrm{C}, 61.45 ; \mathrm{H}, 5.12 ; \mathrm{N}, 8.49$.

## Methyl 3-(2-(4-bromobenzoyl)-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (3d):



Synthesized using Method A; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 1.5:8.5)
Yield: 157 mg ( $83 \%$ ); Orange solid; mp 157-160 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 2.78(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 3.67(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.96(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.87(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.90(\operatorname{masked} \mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.28$ $(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.63(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.79(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5,2 \mathrm{H}), 8.64(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 125 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 31.89,48.03,52.07,113.11,120.06,126.99,128.89,129.42,131.40,132.07,147.34,165.70$, 173.63; HRMS (ESI-TOF): m/z [M + Na] ${ }^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{BrN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{Na}$ : 399.0315; found: 399.0327.

## Methyl 3-(2-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (3e):



Synthesized using Method A; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 3:7)
Yield: 155 mg (98\%); Off white solid; mp 112-115 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl} 3$ ): $\delta 2.76$ (t, $J=6.5$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.64(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.93(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.85(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.87(\operatorname{masked} \mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $7.14(\mathrm{t}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.26(\mathrm{t}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.91(\mathrm{dd}, J=5.5 \& 8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.61(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR
$\left(125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 31.90,48.02,52.04,113.06,115.91\left(\mathrm{~d}, J_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{F}}=22 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 119.98,128.73\left(\mathrm{~d}, J_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{F}}=3.0\right.$ $\mathrm{Hz}), 129.40,129.73\left(\mathrm{~d}, J_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{F}}=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 147.45,165.14\left(\mathrm{~d}, J_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{F}}=252.0 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 165.60,173.61$; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{FN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}: \mathrm{C}, 64.55 ; \mathrm{H}, 5.42 ; \mathrm{N}, 8.86$; found $\mathrm{C}, 65.10 ; \mathrm{H}, 5.76 ; \mathrm{N}, 8.45$.

## Methyl 3-(2-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (3f): ${ }^{\text {\# }}$



Synthesized using Method A; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $103 \mathrm{mg}(63 \%)$; Yellow solid; mp 157-160 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 2.80(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 3.68(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.91(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.99(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.89(\operatorname{masked} \mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.91(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.00(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.29(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.89(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.33(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 32.04,48.07,51.90,55.46,113.05,114.04,119.80,124.84,129.11,129.32$, 147.83, 162.77, 166.08, 173.40; HRMS (ESI-TOF): $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{4}: 329.1496$; found: 329.1495.
\# Corresponding pyrazole obtained as the minor product; see end of this section for structure, yield and tabulated data.

## Methyl 3-(2-(4-nitrobenzoyl)-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (3g):



Synthesized using Method A; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $120 \mathrm{mg}(70 \%)$; Light orange solid; $\mathrm{mp} 129-132{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 2.78(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.66(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.95(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.84(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.89(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.27(\mathrm{t}, J$ $=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.05(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.29(\mathrm{~d} . J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 9.02(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \mathrm{NMR}(125 \mathrm{MHz}$, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 31.78,48.12,52.17,113.21,120.34,123.97,128.58,129.51,138.19,146.88,149.96,164.60$, 173.84; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{5}$ : C, 59.47; H, 4.99; N, 12.24; found C, 59.70; H, 5.08; N, 11.60.

Methyl 3-(2-(3-chlorobenzoyl)-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (3h):


Synthesized using Method A; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)

Yield: 125 mg ( $75 \%$ ); Brown semi-solid; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 2.78$ (t, $J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 3.66 (s, $3 \mathrm{H}), 3.95(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.86(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.88$ (masked $\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.27(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, 2H), $7.43(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.55(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.76(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.90(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.47(\mathrm{bs}$, $1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 31.88,48.05,52.04,113.16,120.09,125.30,127.71,129.40,130.13$, 132.21, 134.40, 135.02, 147.33, 165.38, 173.52; HRMS (ESI-TOF): m/z $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{ClN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ : 333.1000; found: 333.1002.

## Methyl 3-(2-(furan-2-carbonyl)-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (3i):



Synthesized using Method A; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: 114 mg (79\%); Orange solid; mp $105-108{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 2.76(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 3.64(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.93(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.53-6.58(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.87(\operatorname{masked} \mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.89(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), 7.21-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.50-7.54 (unresolved m, 1H), 8.32 (bs, 1 H ); ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 125 MHz , $\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 31.86,48.36,51.93,112.31,113.30,115.98,120.18,129.36,144.63,146.56,147.64,157.61$, 173.03; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{4}$ : C, $62.49 ; \mathrm{H}, 5.59 ; \mathrm{N}, 9.72$; found $\mathrm{C}, 62.37 ; \mathrm{H}, 5.53 ; \mathrm{N}, 9.78$.

Methyl 3-(2-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (3j):


Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield:110 mg (60\%); White solid; mp 163-168 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 2.74(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 3.66(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.91(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.76(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.19(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.46(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.83(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.66(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 31.83,48.13,52.14$, 114.27, 124.91, 128.72, 129.14, 129.25, 130.68, 138.70, 146.07, 165.49, 173.49; HRMS (ESI-TOF): m/z $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{16} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{Na}: 389.0430$; found: 389.0432 .

Methyl 3-(1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-(furan-2-carbonyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (3k):


Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $113 \mathrm{mg}(70 \%)$; Mustard solid; $\mathrm{mp} 83-85{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 2.74(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 3.66(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.91(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.55-6.60(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.81(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.19(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 7.23(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.53(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.36(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 31.87,48.47$, $51.92,112.33,114.50,116.09,116.12,125.06,129.18,144.69,146.43,157.46,172.80$; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{15} \mathrm{ClN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{4}$ : C, 55.82; H, 4.68; N, 8.68; found C, $55.73 ; \mathrm{H}, 4.62 ; \mathrm{N}, 8.75$.

## Methyl 3-(1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-(4-methylbenzoyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (31):



Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8) Yield: 116 (67\%); White solid; mp 179-182 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 2.43(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.74(\mathrm{t}, J=$ $6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.65(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.91(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.77(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.18(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.27$ (d, $J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.77(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.49(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 21.58,31.91$, 48.09, 52.04, 114.23, 124.66, 127.26, 129.17, 129.40, 129.50, 142.97, 146.46, 166.49, 173.27; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{ClN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ : C, 62.34; H, $5.52 ; \mathrm{N}, 8.08$; found C, $62.74 ; \mathrm{H}, 5.73 ; \mathrm{N}, 7.75$.

## Methyl 3-(2-benzoyl-1-(4-chlorophenyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (3m):



Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8) Yield: $126 \mathrm{mg}(76 \%)$; White solid; $\mathrm{mp} 135-137{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 2.75(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 3.66(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.93(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.79(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.19(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.49(\mathrm{t}, J=$ $2 \mathrm{H}), 7.58(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.88(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.50(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta$ 31.87, 48.09, 52.04, 114.24, 124.68, 127.29, 128.83, 129.17, 132.29, 132.35, 146.36, 166.60, 173.24; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{ClN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ : C, 61.36; H, 5.15; $\mathrm{N}, 8.42$; found $\mathrm{C}, 61.93 ; \mathrm{H}, 5.39 ; \mathrm{N}, 8.23$.

## Methyl 3-(2-benzoyl-1-(tert-butyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (3n):



Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $84 \mathrm{mg}(60 \%)$; White solid; $\mathrm{mp} 123-125{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.17(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 2.56(\mathrm{t}, J=$ $6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.08(\mathrm{bs}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.48(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 6.66(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.35-7.42(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.43-7.50(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.70(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ 7.0 Hz, 2H); ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 25.44,32.94,45.88,51.58,58.69,126.98,128.60,131.55$, 133.84, 167.01, 173.71; HRMS (ESI-TOF): m/z [M + Na] calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{Na}: 301.1523$; found: 301.1521.

## Methyl 3-(1-(tert-butyl)-2-(4-chlorobenzoyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (3o):



Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: 108 mg (69\%); White solid; $\mathrm{mp} 114-116{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.17(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 2.57(\mathrm{t}, J$ $=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.10(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.50(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 6.64(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.38(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.66(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 25.45,32.95,45.79,51.62,58.74,128.44,128.85,132.17$, 137.81, 165.95, 173.74; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{ClN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}: \mathrm{C}, 57.60 ; \mathrm{H}, 6.77 ; \mathrm{N}, 8.96$; found $\mathrm{C}, 57.68$; H , 6.72; N, 8.91.

## Methyl 3-(2-(4-bromobenzoyl)-1-(tert-butyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (3p):



Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield:134 mg (75\%); White solid; mp 108-112 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.18(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 2.58(\mathrm{t}, J$ $=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.10(\mathrm{bs}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.51(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 6.64(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.56(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.60(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}) ;$ ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 25.44,32.93,45.79,51.67,58.78,126.27,128.61,131.87,132.58,166.08$, 173.81; HRMS (ESI-TOF): m/z [M + Na] calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{BrN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{Na}: 379.0628$; found: 379.0627.

## Methyl 3-(1-(tert-butyl)-2-(4-fluorobenzoyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (3q):



Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $101 \mathrm{mg}(68 \%)$; White solid; $\mathrm{mp} 117-120{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.19(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 2.59(\mathrm{t}, J$ $=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.11(\mathrm{bs}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.51(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 6.58(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.11(\mathrm{t}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.75(\mathrm{dd}, J=5.5 \& 9.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 25.42,32.90,45.81,51.69,58.78,115.73\left(\mathrm{~d}, J_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{F}}=22.0 \mathrm{~Hz}\right.$ ), $129.33\left(\mathrm{~d}, J_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{F}}=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 129.86\left(\mathrm{~d}, J_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{F}}=3.0 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 164.78\left(\mathrm{~d}, J_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{F}}=251.0 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 166.00,173.92$; HRMS (ESI-TOF): $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{FN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{Na}: 319.1428$; found: 319.1429.

## Methyl 3-(1-(tert-butyl)-2-(3-chlorobenzoyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (3r):



Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $97 \mathrm{mg}(62 \%)$; White solid; mp 121-123 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.20(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 2.59(\mathrm{t}, J=$ $6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.12(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.54(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 6.59(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.37(\mathrm{t}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.48(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.59(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.70-7.75(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 25.45,32.92,45.82$, 51.67, 58.80, 124.96, 127.40, 129.97, 131.65, 134.89, 135.62, 165.76, 173.76 Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{ClN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ : C, 57.60; H, 6.77; N, 8.96; found C, 57.68; H, 6.72; N, 8.87.

Methyl 3-(1-(tert-butyl)-2-(furan-2-carbonyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (3s):


Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $54 \mathrm{mg}(40 \%)$, Light yellow solid; mp 113-115 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.18(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H})$, $2.57(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.10(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.54(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 6.49-6.53(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.84(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.16(\mathrm{~d}, J$ $=3.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.45(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 25.34,32.97,46.22,51.57,58.70,112.15$, 115.19, 144.01, 147.00, 157.86, 173.48; HRMS (ESI-TOF): $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{13} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{4} \mathrm{Na}$ : 291.1315; found: 291.1317.

## Methyl 3-(1-(tert-butyl)-2-(4-methylbenzoyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (3t):



Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $61 \mathrm{mg}(42 \%)$; White solid; $\mathrm{mp} 114-116{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \mathrm{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 1.19(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 2.39(\mathrm{~s}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 2.59(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.07-3.13(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.50(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 6.57(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.22(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.63$ $(\mathrm{d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \mathrm{NMR}\left(125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 21.43,25.43,32.95,45.93,51.58,58.70,126.97$, 129.26, 130.93, 142.00, 166.89, 173.80; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ : C, 65.73; $\mathrm{H}, 8.27$; $\mathrm{N}, 9.58$; found C, 65.78; H, 8.23; N, 9.65.

## Methyl 3-(1-(tert-butyl)-2-(4-methoxybenzoyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (3u):



Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $73 \mathrm{mg}(47 \%)$; White solid; $\mathrm{mp} 124-126{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.18(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 2.58(\mathrm{t}, J$ $=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.10(\mathrm{bs}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.49(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.84(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 6.55(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.91(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.70(\mathrm{~d}, J$ $=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 25.42,32.92,45.91,51.64,55.43,58.71,113.82,125.89$, 128.79, 162.27, 166.49, 173.93; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{4}: \mathrm{C}, 62.32 ; \mathrm{H}, 7.84 ; \mathrm{N}, 9.08$; found C , 62.48; H, 7.93; N, 8.85.

## Ethyl 3-(2-benzoyl-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (5a):



Synthesized using Method A; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $120 \mathrm{mg}(77 \%)$; Off white solid; mp $117-119^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $\left.500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 1.21(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 2.76(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.96(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.09(\mathrm{q}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.87$ (masked $\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 6.88(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.26(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.48(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.57(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $7.89(\mathrm{~d} . J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.45(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 14.10,32.21,48.02,60.90,113.09$, $119.85,127.27,128.79,129.34,132.15,132.68,147.68,166.52,172.97$; HRMS (ESI-TOF): m/z [M + $\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{Na}$ : 335.1366; found: 335.1362.

## Ethyl 3-(2-(4-methylbenzoyl)-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (5b):



Synthesized using Method A; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: 98 mg ( $60 \%$ ); Light orange solid; $\mathrm{mp} 123-126{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.21$ (t, J=7.0 $\mathrm{Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.43(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.75(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.95(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.09(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.85$ (masked t, $J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.87(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.21-7.31(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.79(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.44(\mathrm{bs}$, $1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 14.12,21.57,32.20,47.97,60.92,113.06,119.78,127.28,129.33$, $129.45,129.72,142.74,147.76,166.55,173.02$; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{19} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}: \mathrm{C}, 69.92 ; \mathrm{H}, 6.79 ; \mathrm{N}$, 8.58; found C, 70.27; H, 6.37; N, 8.21.

## Ethyl 3-(2-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (5c):



Synthesized using Method A; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $156 \mathrm{mg}(90 \%)$; Light orange solid; $\mathrm{mp} 117-119{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.21$ (t, $J=7.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.73(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.91(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.09(\mathrm{q}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.84(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 6.87$ (masked $\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.25(\mathrm{t}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.41(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.82(\mathrm{~d} . J=8.5$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.70(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 14.11,32.13,48.00,61.00,113.10,119.95$, $128.76,129.03,129.37,130.98,138.44,147.44,165.59,173.13$; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{ClN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ : C, 62.34; H, 5.52; N, 8.08; found C, 62.88; H, 5.75; N, 7.50.

## Ethyl 3-(2-(4-bromobenzoyl)-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (5d):



Synthesized using Method A; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $150 \mathrm{mg}(77 \%)$; Yellow solid; mp 132-136 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.22(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 2.75(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.94(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.10(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.85(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, 6.87 (masked t, $J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}$, ), $7.26(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.61(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.77(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $2 \mathrm{H}), 8.60(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 14.10,32.14,48.02,61.28,113.11,120.00,126.95$, 128.88, 129.39, 131.47, 132.05,147.38, 165.62, 173.20; HRMS (ESI-TOF): m/z [M + H ${ }^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{BrN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}: 391.0652$; found: 391.0654 .

## Ethyl 3-(2-(4-fluorobenzoyl)-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (5e):



Synthesized using Method A; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $149 \mathrm{mg}(90 \%)$; White solid; $\mathrm{mp} 90-93{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.21(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, $2.74(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.93(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.09(\mathrm{q}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.85(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.87$ (masked t, $J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.13(\mathrm{t}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.26(\mathrm{t}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.87-7.95(\mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.62(\mathrm{bs}$, $1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 14.11,32.13,47.99,60.99,113.07,115.87\left(\mathrm{~d}, J_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{F}}=22 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 119.90$, $128.79\left(\mathrm{~d}, J_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{F}}=3.0 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 129.37,129.73\left(\mathrm{~d}, J_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{F}}=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 147.49,165.12\left(\mathrm{~d}, J_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{F}}=251.0 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 165.53$, 173.16; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{FN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ : C, $65.44 ; \mathrm{H}, 5.80 ; \mathrm{N}, 8.48$; found $\mathrm{C}, 65.79 ; \mathrm{H}, 6.05 ; \mathrm{N}, 8.08$

Ethyl 3-(2-(4-methoxybenzoyl)-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (5f): ${ }^{\text {\# }}$


Synthesized using Method A; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $103 \mathrm{mg}(60 \%)$; Light yellow solid; mp $120-124{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.21(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.75(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.87(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.94(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.09(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.85$ (masked t, $J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.87(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.95(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.25(\mathrm{t}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $7.86(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.39(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 14.12,32.21,47.97,55.48,60.90$, 113.03, 113.99, 119.70, 124.81, 129.16, 129.31, 147.84, 162.72, 166.10, 173.04; HRMS (ESI-TOF): m/z $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{19} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{4} \mathrm{Na}$ : 365.1472; found: 365.1473.

* Corresponding regioisomeric pyrazoles obtained as the minor products; see end of this section for structures, yields and tabulated data.


## Ethyl 3-(2-(4-nitrobenzoyl)-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (5g):



Synthesized using Method A; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 1.5:8.5)
Yield: $125 \mathrm{mg}(70 \%)$; Yellow solid; mp $129-131{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.24(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 2.78(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.96(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.12(\mathrm{q}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.86(\mathrm{~d}, J=8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $6.91(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.29(\mathrm{t}, J=8 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.08(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.30(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 9.09(\mathrm{bs}$,
$1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 14.11,32.03,48.09,61.22,113.23,120.29,123.97,128.58,129.49$, $138.24,146.89,149.95,164.54,173.51$; HRMS (ESI-TOF): $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{~N}_{3} \mathrm{O}_{5} \mathrm{Na}$ : 380.1217; found: 380.1216.

Ethyl 3-(2-(3-chlorobenzoyl)-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (5h):


Synthesized using Method A; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $113 \mathrm{mg}(65 \%)$; Orange red gum; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 1.21(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.72(\mathrm{t}, J$ $=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.89(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.09(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.83(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.86(\mathrm{masked} \mathrm{t}$, $J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.24(\mathrm{t}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.38(\mathrm{t}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.52(\mathrm{~d} . J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.74(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.85-7.91(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.71(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 14.11,32.11,47.96,61.01$, $113.16,120.01,125.35,127.72,129.36,130.09,132.16,134.42,134.95,147.41,165.41,173.08$; HRMS (ESI-TOF): $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{ClN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}: 347.1157$; found: 347.1152.

Ethyl 3-(2-(furan-2-carbonyl)-1-phenylhydrazinyl)propanoate (5i):


Synthesized using Method A; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: 95 mg (63\%); Orange solid; mp $100-103{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 1.20(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 2.75(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.93(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.09(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.53-6.59(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.87$ (masked t, $J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.89(\mathrm{~d}, \mathrm{~J}=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.22-7.29(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.51(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.34(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 14.10,32.07,48.28,60.89,112.31,113.29,115.95,120.13,129.34,144.62$, 146.58, 147.67, 157.61, 172.64; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{4}: \mathrm{C}, 63.56 ; \mathrm{H}, 6.00 ; \mathrm{N}, 9.27$; found C, 63.45; H, 6.08; N, 9.23.

Ethyl 3-(2-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (5j):


Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)

Yield: $116 \mathrm{mg}(61 \%)$; Yellow solid; $\mathrm{mp} 110-112{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 1.22(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 2.71(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.88(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.10(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.75(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H})$, $7.18(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.43(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.81(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.78(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}),{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 $\left.\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 14.11,32.06,48.08,61.14,114.27,124.82,128.74,129.10,129.22,130.68,138.66$, 146.12, 165.54, 173.06; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{18} \mathrm{Cl}_{2} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ : C, 57.71; H, 4.76; N, 7.35; found C, 57.03; H, 4.91; N, 7.42.

Ethyl 3-(1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-(furan-2-carbonyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (5k):


Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: 106 mg ( $63 \%$ ); Orange solid; $\mathrm{mp} 78-81{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.21(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}$ ), $2.72(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.90(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.10(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.50-6.59(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.81(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.19(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.23(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.52(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 8.44(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 $\left.\mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 14.10,32.04,48.36,60.97,112.35,114.47,116.13,124.95,129.16,144.75,146.39$, 146.41, 157.53, 172.49; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{ClN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{4}$ : C, 57.06; H, 5.09; N, 8.32; found C, 57.12; H, 5.15; N, 8.26.

Ehyl 3-(1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-(4-methylbenzoyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (5l):


Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $122 \mathrm{mg}(67 \%)$; Light yellow solid; $\mathrm{mp} 154-157{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 1.22(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.43(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 2.73(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.91(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.10(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.78(\mathrm{~d}, J$ $=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.18(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.27(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.77(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.47(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H})$; ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 14.12,21.58,32.15,48.07,61.01,114.22,124.62,127.25,129.16,129.45$, 129.50, 142.94, 146.47, 166.42, 172.87; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{19} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{ClN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}: \mathrm{C}, 63.24 ; \mathrm{H}, 5.87 ; \mathrm{N}, 7.76$; found C, 63.79; H, 5.96; N, 7.35.

## Ethyl 3-(1-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-(4-methoxybenzoyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (5m):



Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $126 \mathrm{mg}(67 \%)$; White solid; $\mathrm{mp} 143-145{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 1.22(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 2.73(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.88(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.91(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 4.11(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.78(\mathrm{~d}, J=$ $9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.96(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.18(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.85(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.42(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 14.11,32.19,48.09,55.48,60.98,114.05,114.20,124.55,124.57,129.14$ (2 C's), 146.58, 162.86, 165.99, 172.88; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{19} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{ClN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{4}: \mathrm{C}, 60.56 ; \mathrm{H}, 5.62 ; \mathrm{N}, 7.43$; found C, $60.61 ; \mathrm{H}, 5.67$; N, 7.24.

## Ethyl 3-(2-benzoyl-1-(tert-butyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (5n):



Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $105 \mathrm{mg}(72 \%)$; Light yellow solid; $\mathrm{mp} 105-108{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.13(\mathrm{t}, J=7$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.20(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 2.59(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.11(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.96(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.63(\mathrm{bs}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 7.43(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.50(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.74(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \mathrm{NMR}(125 \mathrm{MHz}$, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 14.03,25.46,33.14,45.79,58.73,60.51,126.97,128.61,131.55,133.91,166.93,173.33$; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{24} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ : C, 65.73; H, 8.27; N, 9.58; found C, $65.63 ; \mathrm{H}, 8.31 ; \mathrm{N}, 9.52$.

## Ethyl 3-(1-(tert-butyl)-2-(4-chlorobenzoyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (50):



Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $123 \mathrm{mg}(75 \%)$; White solid; mp $115-117{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 1.13(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 1.19(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 2.57(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.11(\mathrm{bs}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.96(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.62(\mathrm{~d}, J=5.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 7.40(\mathrm{dd}, J=9.0 \& 2.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.68(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 14.06$,
$25.44,33.09,45.64,58.80,60.61,128.44,128.88,132.16,137.86,165.92,173.44$; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{ClN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}: \mathrm{C}, 58.80 ; \mathrm{H}, 7.09 ; \mathrm{N}, 8.57$; found C, $58.85 ; \mathrm{H}, 7.18 ; \mathrm{N}, 8.40$.

## Ethyl 3-(2-(4-bromobenzoyl)-1-(tert-butyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (5p):



Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $111 \mathrm{mg}(60 \%)$; Light green solid; $\mathrm{mp} 112-115{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.13(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0$ $\mathrm{Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}$ ), 1.19 (s, 9H), 2.57 (t, $J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}$ ), $3.11(\mathrm{t}, J=6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.97(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.64$ (bs, $1 \mathrm{H}), 7.56(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.61(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 14.07,25.44$, 33.07, 45.61, 58.81, 60.64, 126.28, 128.64, 131.85, 132.56, 166.08, 173.45; HRMS (ESI-TOF): m/z [M + $\mathrm{Na}]^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{BrN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3} \mathrm{Na}$ : 393.0784; found: 393.0784.

## Ethyl 3-(1-(tert-buty)-2-(4-fluorobenzoyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (5q):



Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $90 \mathrm{mg}(58 \%)$; White solid; mp $68-71{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.12(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H})$, $1.18(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 2.57(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.10(\mathrm{bs}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.94(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.64(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.09(\mathrm{t}, J=$ $8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.75(\mathrm{dd}, J=8.0 \& 5.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}),{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( $125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 14.05,25.43,33.07,45.63$, $58.78,60.61,115.68\left(\mathrm{~d}, J_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{F}}=22.0 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 129.33\left(\mathrm{~d}, J_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{F}}=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 129.90\left(\mathrm{~d}, J_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{F}}=3.0 \mathrm{~Hz}\right), 164.77\left(\mathrm{~d}, J_{\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{F}}\right.$ $=251.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$ ), 165.96, 173.48; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{FN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}: \mathrm{C}, 61.92 ; \mathrm{H}, 7.47$; N, 9.03; found C , 61.85; H, 7.41; N, 9.08.

Ethyl 3-(1-(tert-butyl)-2-(3-chlorobenzoyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate(5r):


Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $88 \mathrm{mg}(54 \%)$; White solid; mp $100-103{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.13(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 1.18(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 2.56(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.1(\mathrm{bs}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.96(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.70(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.35(\mathrm{t}, J$ $=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.45(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.58(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.71(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}),{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 125 MHz ,
$\left.\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 14.06,25.44,33.05,45.61,58.82,60.67,124.99,127.41,129.96,131.65,134.81,135.56$, 165.83, 173.41; Anal. calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{16} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{ClN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ : C, 58.80 ; H, 7.09; N, 8.57; found C, 59.39; H, 7.30; N, 8.22.

Ethyl 3-(1-(tert-butyl)-2-(furan-2-carbonyl)hydrazinyl)propanoate (5s):


Synthesized using Method B; Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 2:8)
Yield: $47 \mathrm{mg}(33 \%)$; Red gum; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.13(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 1.18(\mathrm{~s}, 9 \mathrm{H}), 2.55$ (t, $J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.09(\mathrm{t}, J=6.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 3.98(\mathrm{q}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.48-6.52(\mathrm{~m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.80(\mathrm{bs}, 1 \mathrm{H})$, $7.14(\mathrm{~d}, J=3.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.44(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C} \operatorname{NMR}\left(125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 14.01,25.32,33.11,46.03,58.71$, 60.51, 112.16, 115.21, 144.03, 146.95, 157.90, 173.10; HRMS (ESI-TOF): $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{14} \mathrm{H}_{23} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{4}$ : 283.1652 ; found: 283.1654

## Methyl 1,3-diphenyl-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazole-4-carboxylate (4):



Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 1:9)
Yield: $70 \mathrm{mg}(50 \%)$; Mustard solid; $\mathrm{mp} 96-99{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 3.72$ (s, 3H), 4.04-4.12 $(\mathrm{m}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.35(\mathrm{dd}, \mathrm{J}=10.0 \mathrm{~Hz} \& 6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 4.49(\mathrm{dd}, J=12.5 \mathrm{~Hz} \& 6.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 6.91(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $1 \mathrm{H}), 7.17(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.30-7.37(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 7.40(\mathrm{t}, J=8.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.80(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 50.36,52.81,53.11,113.19,119.85,125.93,128.57,128.65,129.17,131.86$, 144.87, 144.99, 171.18; HRMS (ESI-TOF): $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{17} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : 281.1285; found: 281.1286.

Methyl 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazole-4-carboxylate (6):*


Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 1:9)

Yield: $20 \mathrm{mg}(13 \%)$; Brown solid; mp $115-118{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 3.77(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.82(\mathrm{~s}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 6.86(\mathrm{~d}, J=8.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.19-7.25(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.26-7.33(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 8.17(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR ( 125 MHz , $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 51.24,55.22,113.15,113.59,120.68,125.37,127.85,128.87,131.89,139.38,142.46,145.53$, 160.19, 163.51; HRMS (ESI-TOF): $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{17} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}: 309.1234$; found: 309.1235.
\#Formed alongside the benzohydrazide $\mathbf{3 f}$.

## Ethyl 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazole-4-carboxylate (7a):*



Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 1:9)
Yield: $19 \mathrm{mg}(12 \%)$; Brown semi solid; ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR ( $500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 1.27(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 3.81$ (s, $3 \mathrm{H}), 4.24(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.86(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.19-7.25(\mathrm{~m}, 4 \mathrm{H}), 7.25-7.33(\mathrm{~m}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 8.17(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H})$; ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR (125 MHz, $\mathrm{CDCl}_{3}$ ): $\delta 14.26,55.22,60.04,113.51,113.54,120.81,125.36,127.80,128.86$, 131.93, 139.41, 142.47, 145.38, 160.13, 163.10; HRMS (ESI-TOF): m/z $[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{19} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}: 323.1390$; found: 323.1389 .
\#Formed alongside the benzohydrazide $\mathbf{5 f}$.

Ethyl 5-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrazole-4-carboxylate (7b):\#


Purified by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc: petroleum ether, 1:9)
Yield: 24 mg ( $15 \%$ ); Brown solid; $\mathrm{mp} 124-127{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} ;{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} \operatorname{NMR}\left(500 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right): \delta 1.34(\mathrm{t}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}$, $3 \mathrm{H}), 3.87(\mathrm{~s}, 3 \mathrm{H}), 4.31(\mathrm{q}, J=7.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 6.98(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.36(\mathrm{t}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 1 \mathrm{H}), 7.49(\mathrm{t}, J=$ $7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.78(\mathrm{~d}, J=7.5 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 7.85(\mathrm{~d}, J=9.0 \mathrm{~Hz}, 2 \mathrm{H}), 8.50(\mathrm{~s}, 1 \mathrm{H}) ;{ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR $\left(125 \mathrm{MHz}, \mathrm{CDCl}_{3}\right)$ : $\delta 14.33,55.31,60.29,113.36,113.46,119.49,124.68,127.37,129.54,130.73,132.23,139.34,153.80$, 160.09, 163.07; HRMS (ESI-TOF): $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{z}[\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{H}]^{+}$calculated for $\mathrm{C}_{19} \mathrm{H}_{19} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}: 323.1390$; found: 323.1391. \#Formed alongside the benzohydrazide $\mathbf{5 f}$.

## $\underline{\text { X-ray crystal structures of } \mathbf{3 b} \text { \& } \mathbf{3 r}}$




Crystal data and structure refinement for $\mathbf{3 b} \& \mathbf{3 r}$

| Compound | $\mathbf{3 b}$ | $\mathbf{3 r}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Identification code (CCDC | 1905377 | 1905374 |
| Number) | $\mathrm{C}_{18} \mathrm{H}_{20} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ | $\mathrm{C}_{15} \mathrm{H}_{21} \mathrm{ClN}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$ |
| Empirical formula | 312.36 | 312.79 |
| Formula weight | 293.15 | 100 |
| Temperature $/ \mathrm{K}$ | monoclinic | orthorhombic |
| Crystal system | $\mathrm{P} 2{ }_{1} / \mathrm{c}$ | $\mathrm{Pca21}$ |
| Space group | $10.790(18)$ | $15.994(12)$ |
| $\mathrm{a} / \AA$ | $17.43(3)$ | $10.296(8)$ |
| $\mathrm{b} / \AA$ | $9.827(16)$ | $9.623(7)$ |
| $\mathrm{c} / \AA$ | 90 | 90 |
| $\alpha /{ }^{\circ}$ | $113.583(19)$ | 90 |
| $\beta /{ }^{\circ}$ | 90 | 90 |
| $\gamma /{ }^{\circ}$ | $1694(5)$ | $1585(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{Volume} / \AA^{3}$ | 4 | 4 |
| Z | 1.225 | 1.311 |
| $\rho_{\text {calc }} \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{mm}^{3}$ | 0.084 | 0.252 |
| $\mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{mm}^{-1}$ |  |  |

F(000)
Crystal size $/ \mathrm{mm}^{3}$
$2 \theta$ Theta range for data
collection

664
$0.230 \times 0.220 \times 0.200$
4.118 to $49.994^{\circ}$

$$
-12 \leq h \leq 12,-20 \leq k \leq 20,-\quad-18 \leq h \leq 18,-11 \leq k \leq 11,-
$$

$$
11 \leq 1 \leq 11
$$

26023

$$
2980[\mathrm{R}(\mathrm{int})=0.0735]
$$

2980/0/212
1.135

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{R}_{1}=0.0571, \mathrm{wR}_{2}=0.1658 \\
& \mathrm{R}_{1}=0.0775, \mathrm{wR}_{2}=0.1781
\end{aligned}
$$

664
$0.150 \times 0.130 \times 0.090$
3.956 to $48.508^{\circ}$

$$
11 \leq 1 \leq 10
$$

22252

$$
\begin{gathered}
2513[\mathrm{R}(\mathrm{int})=0.0707] \\
2513 / 1 / 194 \\
1.043
\end{gathered}
$$

Final $R$ indexes $[I>2 \sigma(\mathrm{I})]$
Final R indexes [all data]
Largest diff. peak/hole / e $\AA^{-3}$
0.287/-0.315
0.120/-0.238

## Studies on the Reaction Mechanism:

${ }^{1}$ H NMR spectra recorded at various stages of the reaction of MBH ketone 1a with phenylhydrazine (2a)


## References:

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2. Frigerio, M.; Santagostina, M.; Sputore, S. J. Org. Chem. 1999, 64, 4537.
3. Latorre, A.; Saez. J, A.; Rodríguez, S.; Gonzalez, V. F. Tetrahedron Lett. 2014, 70, 97.
4. Santos, S. M.; Coelho, F. RSC Adv. 2012, 2, 3237.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ and ${ }^{13} \mathrm{C}$ NMR spectra of the synthesized products
ES-AKJ-160; 1H; CDC13; 27 FEB 18


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ES-AKJ-160, CDC13; 27 FEB 18




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ES-RK-EXP-67P,13C, CDCL3, 08/09/18


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ES-AKJ-196-4-LB1; 06/07/2018



ES-AKJ-231; 24/08/2018


ES-AKJ-176-3-LB1; 19/05/2018


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ES－RK－86P，1H，CDCL3／21／2／19




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| 190 | 180 | 170 | 160 | 150 | 140 | 130 | 120 | 110 | 100 | 90 | 80 | 70 | 60 | 50 | 40 | 30 | 20 | 10 |
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