

## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

# Targeted Development of Sustainable Green Catalysts for Oxidation of Alcohols *via* Tungstate-Decorated Multifunctional Amphiphilic Carbon Quantum Dots

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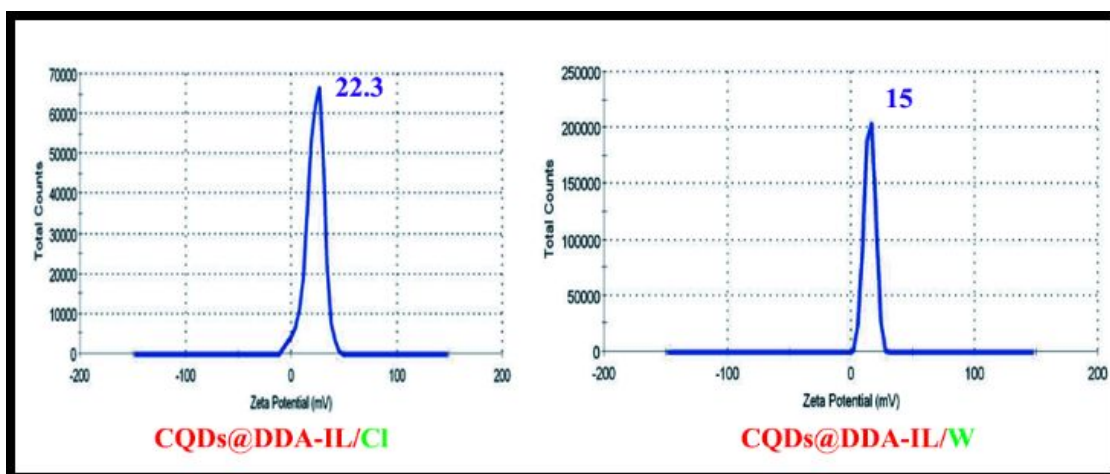
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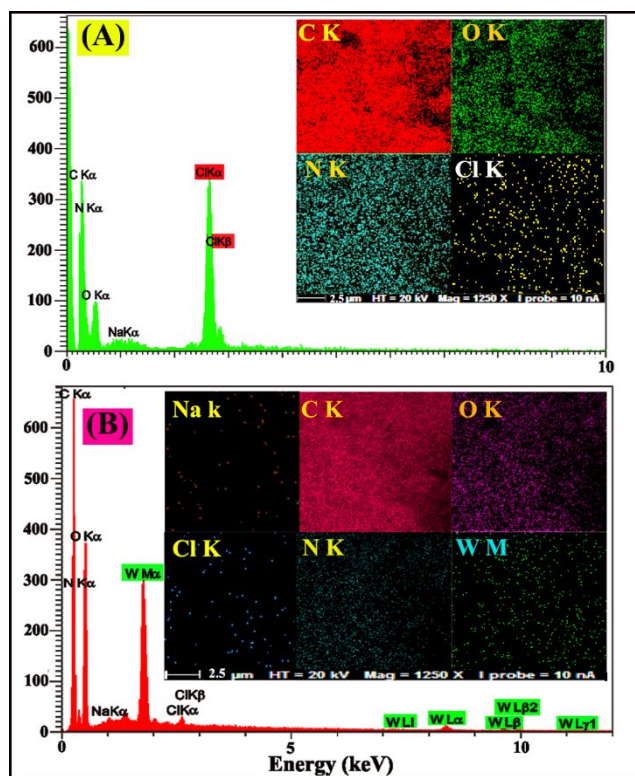
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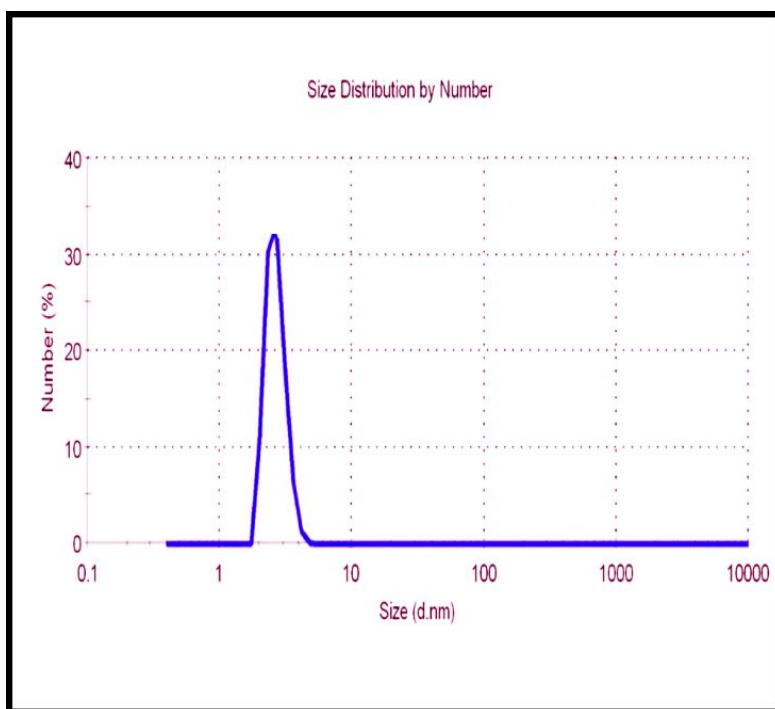
**Figure S 1.** Zeta potential distribution graph of the CQDs@ DDA-IL/Cl and CQDs@DDA-IL/W.

	wt % results of EDS analysis		wt% results of XPS analysis
Elements	CQDs@DDA-IL/Cl	CQDs@DDA-IL/W	CQDs@DDA-IL/W
<b>C</b>	49.46	44.85	63.24
<b>O</b>	23.98	30.17	21
<b>N</b>	20.26	18.91	12.36
<b>Na</b>	0.27	0.6	0.34
<b>Cl</b>	6.03	0.54	—
<b>W</b>	—	4.93	1.17
<b>Si</b>	—	—	1.89

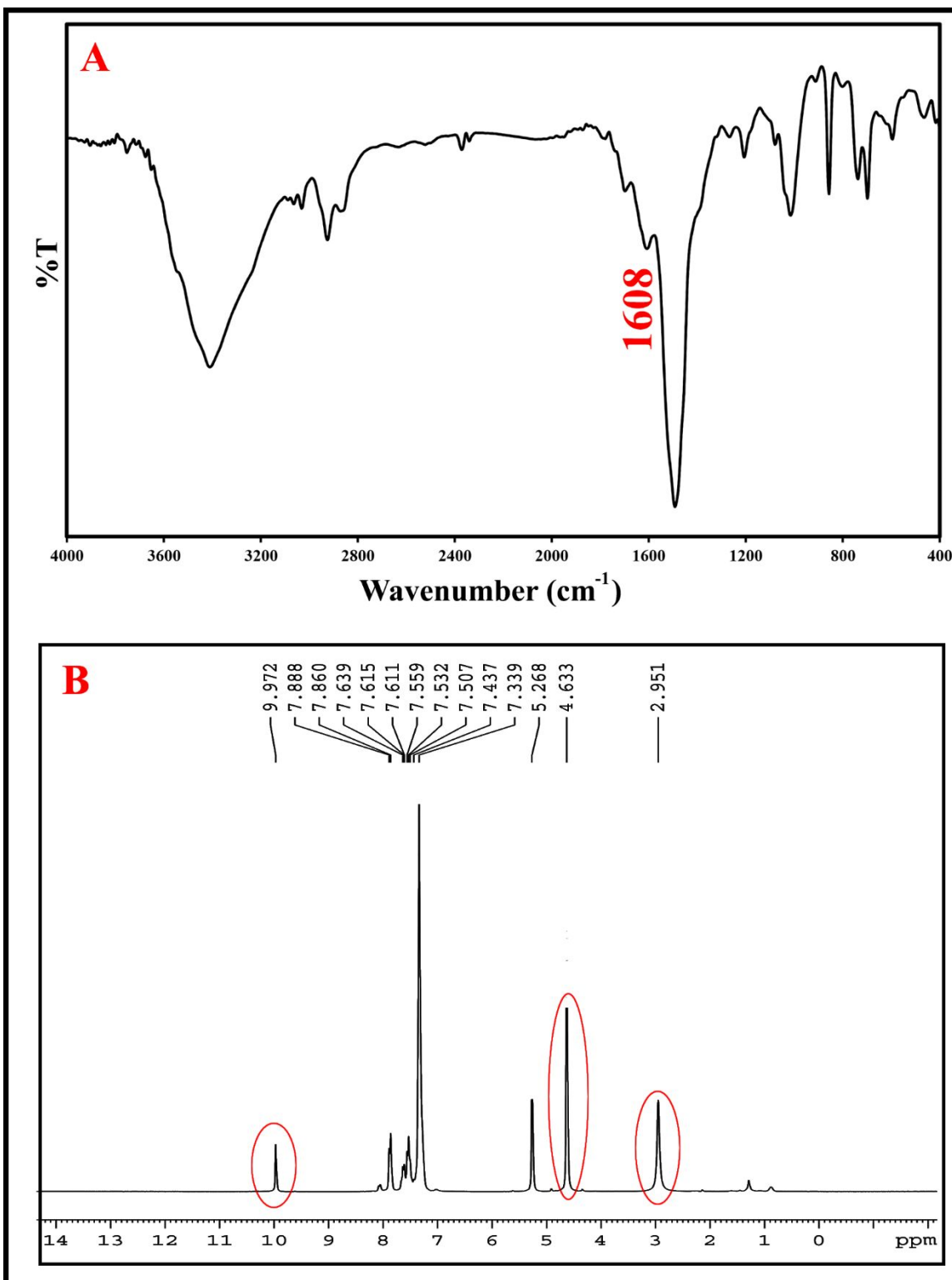
**Table S 1.** wt% results of EDS and XPS analyses.



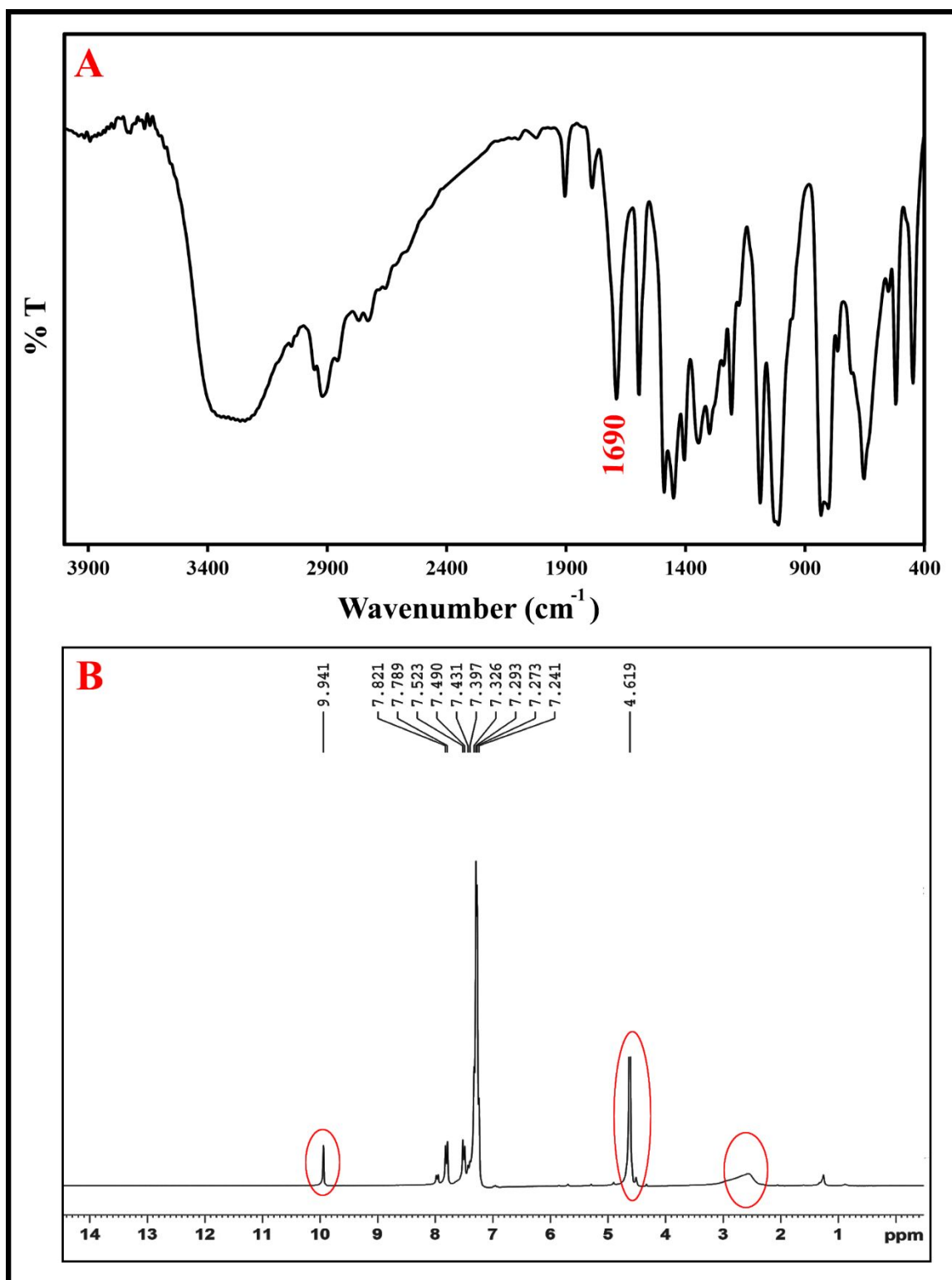
**Figure S 2.** EDS profile and corresponding elemental mapping images of (A) the CQDs@DDA-IL/Cl and (B) the CQDs@DDA-IL/W.



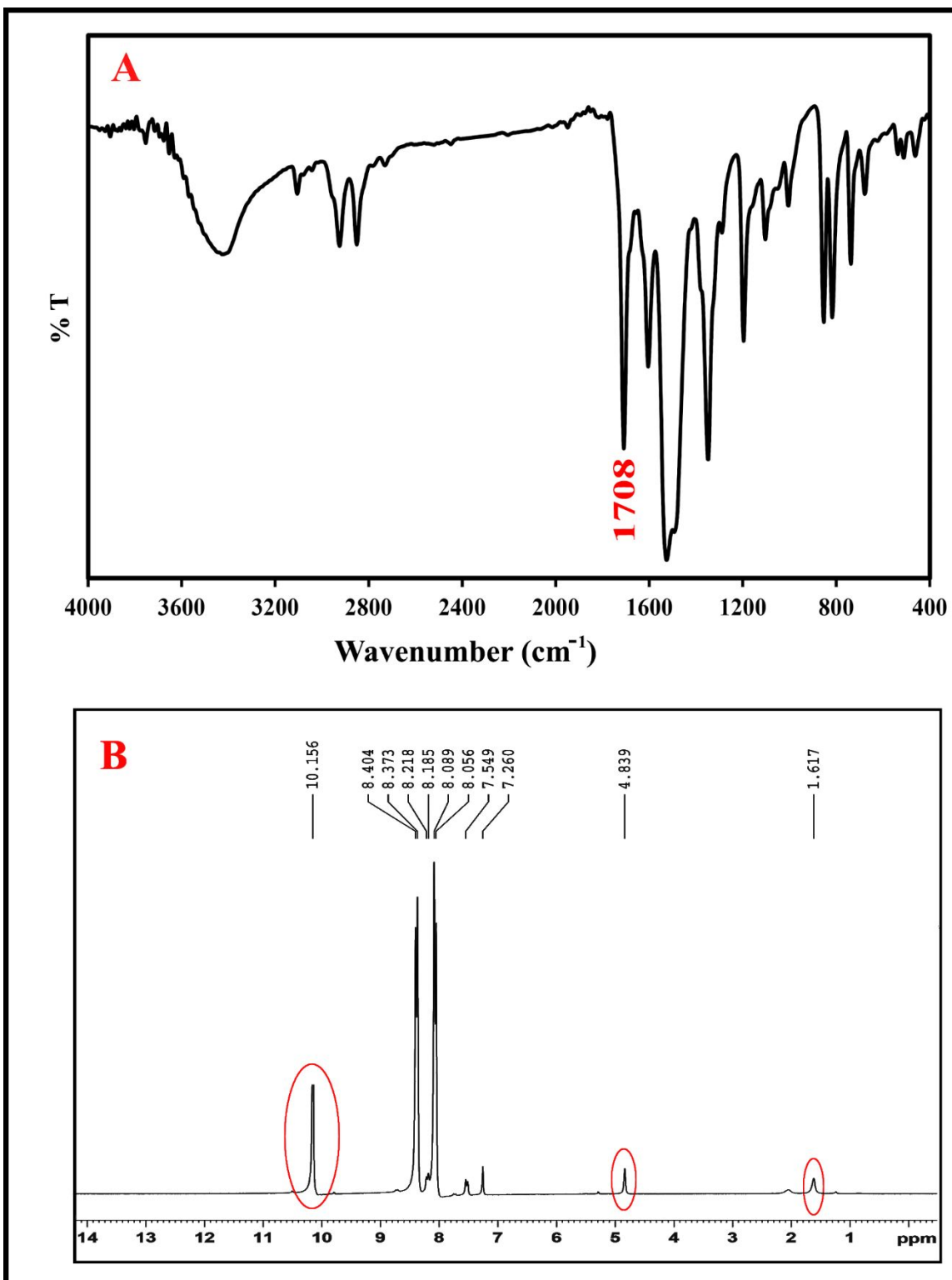
**Figure S 3.** Size distribution graph of the CQDs@ DDA-IL/W aqueous solution.



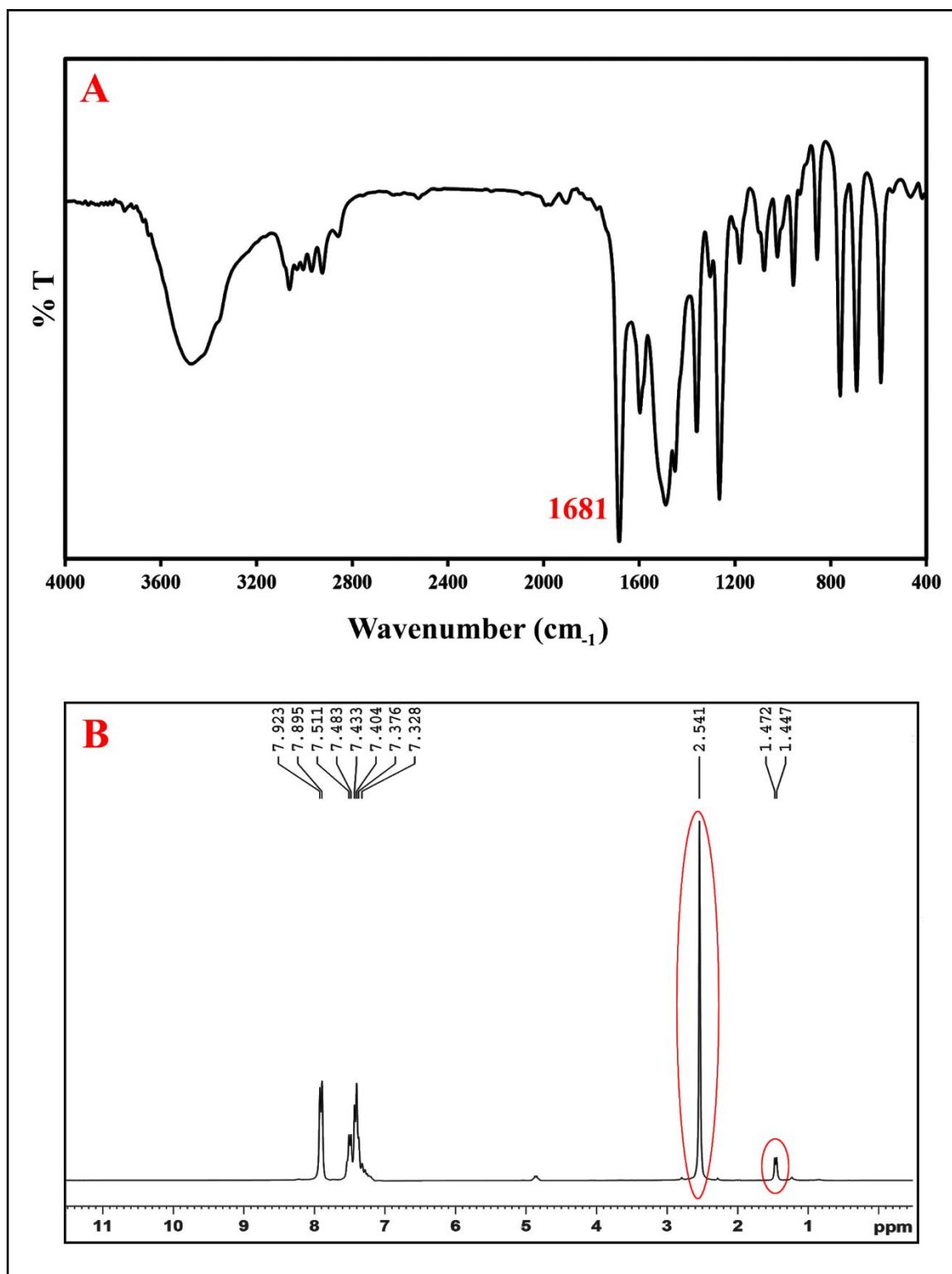
**Figure S 4.** (A) FT-IR spectrum and (B) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of the extracted reaction mixture of the benzyl alcohol oxidation in the CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S 5.** (A) FT-IR spectrum and (B)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of the extracted reaction mixture of the 4-chlorobenzyl alcohol oxidation in the  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



**Figure S 6.** (A) FT-IR spectrum and (B)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of the extracted reaction mixture of the 4-nitrobenzyl alcohol oxidation in the  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



**Figure S 7.** (A) FT-IR spectrum and (B) <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of the extracted reaction mixture of the 1-phenylethanol oxidation in the CDCl<sub>3</sub>.