## Supporting Information: Elucidating Structure-Spectral Properties Relationships of Negative Thermal Expansion Zr<sub>2</sub>(WO<sub>4</sub>)(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>: A First-Principles Study with Experimental Validation

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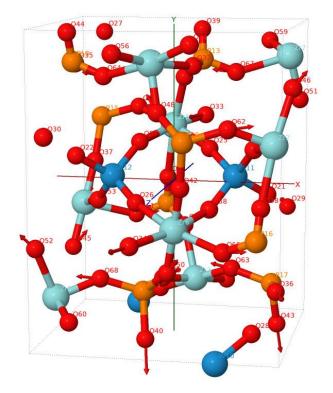
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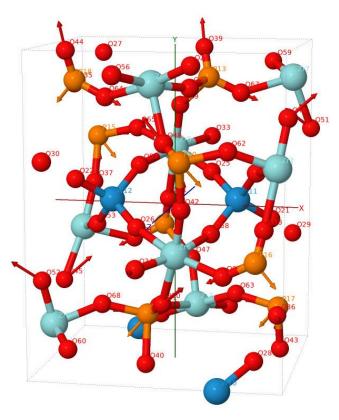
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## S1. IR- and Raman-Active Vibrational Modes

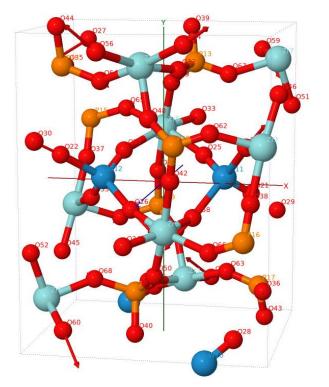
## S1.1. Major IR-Active Vibrational Modes

IR mode at 1065 cm<sup>-1</sup> (*m*: medium) [*B*<sub>2*u*</sub>; v<sub>1</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)]:





IR mode at 872 cm<sup>-1</sup> (s)  $[B_{1u}; v_3(WO_4)]$ :



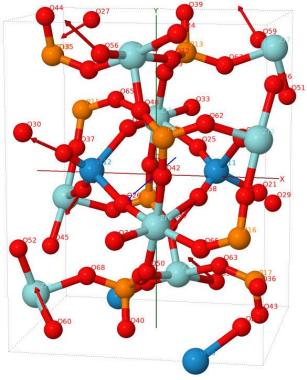
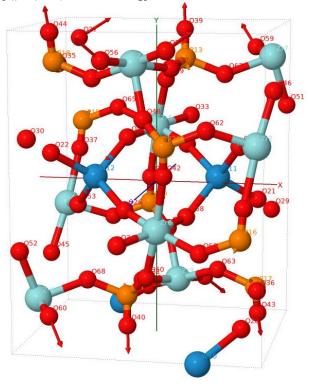
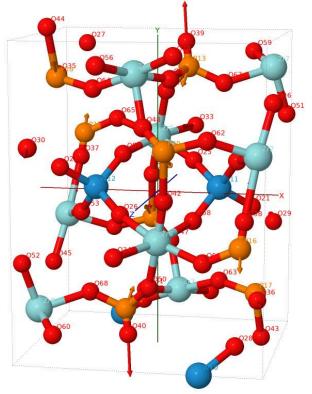


Figure S1. Graphical representations of the vibration vectors superimposed on the structure of  $Zr_2(WO_4)(PO_4)_2$  for strong- and medium-intensity IR-active bands.

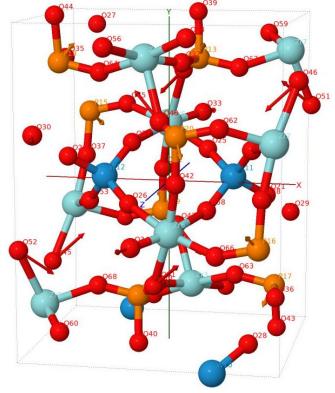
## S1.2. Major Raman-Active Vibrational Modes

Raman mode at 1034 cm<sup>-1</sup> (s: strong) [ $A_g$ ;  $v_1$ (WO<sub>4</sub>)+P–O stretching]:

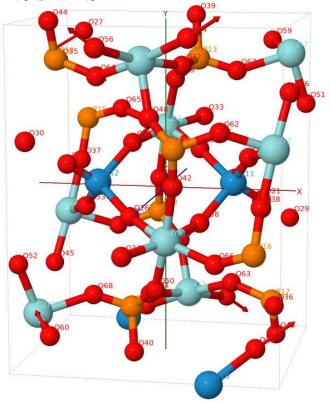




Raman mode at 1002 cm<sup>-1</sup> (s)  $[A_g; v_3(PO_4)+v_1(WO_4)]$ :



Raman mode at 874 cm<sup>-1</sup> (*m*: medium) [ $B_{3g}$ ;  $v_3$ (WO<sub>4</sub>)]:



Raman mode at 831 cm<sup>-1</sup> (s)  $[B_{2g}; v_3(WO_4)]$ :

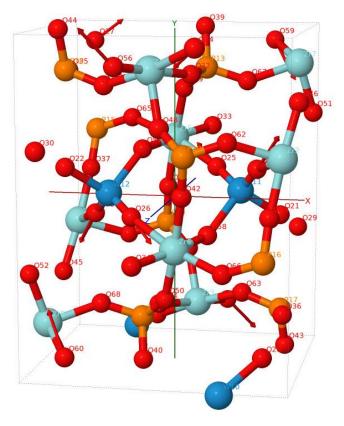


Figure S2. Graphical representations of the vibration vectors superimposed on the structure of  $Zr_2(WO_4)(PO_4)_2$  for strong- and medium-intensity Ramanactive bands.