

Supporting information

Bismuth Vacancy Tuned Bismuth Oxybromide Ultrathin Nanosheets towards Photocatalytic CO₂ Reduction

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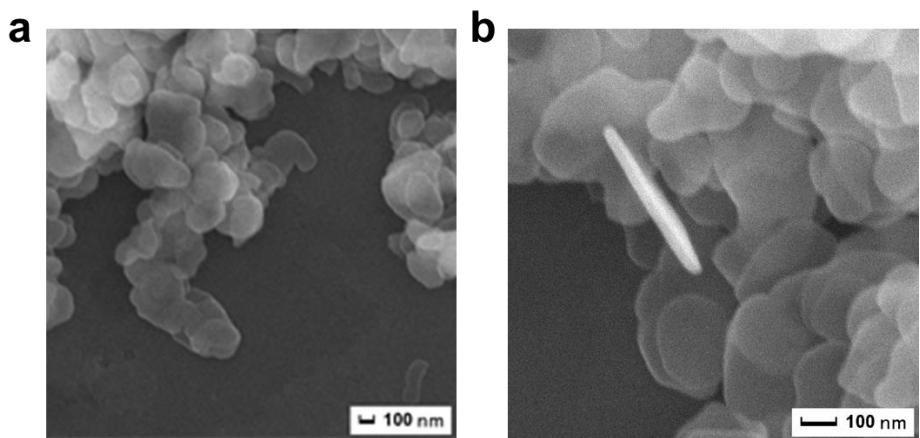


Figure S1. (a, b) SEM images of BiOBr nanosheets.

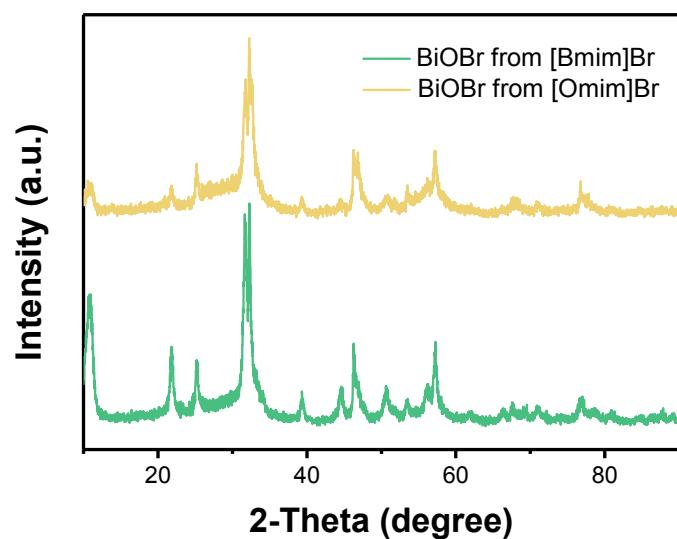


Figure S2. XRD pattern of BiOBr materials prepared from [Bmim]Br and [Omim]Br via the procedure to prepare V_{Bi} -BiOBr UNs.

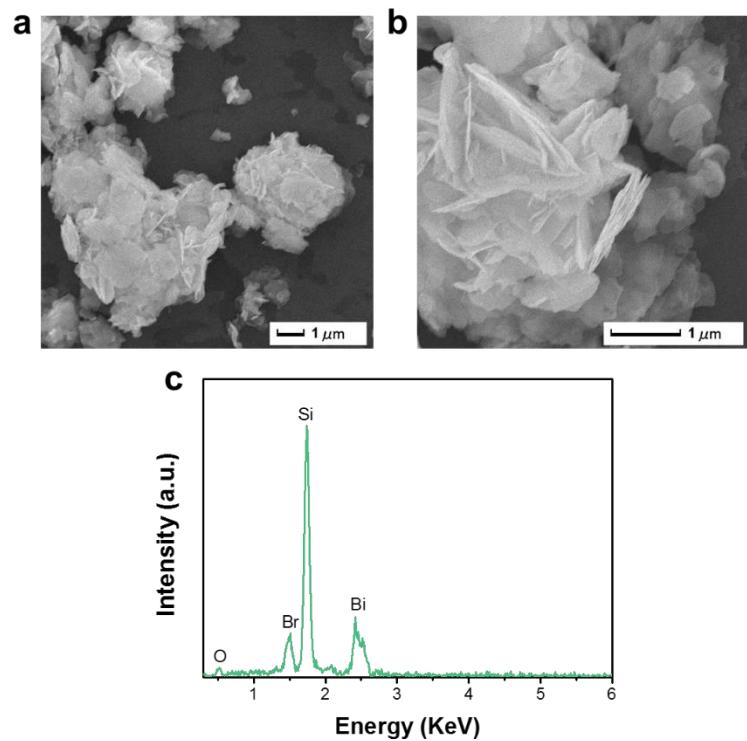


Figure S3. (a, b) SEM images and (c) EDS of BiOBr material prepared from $[\text{Bmim}]\text{Br}$.

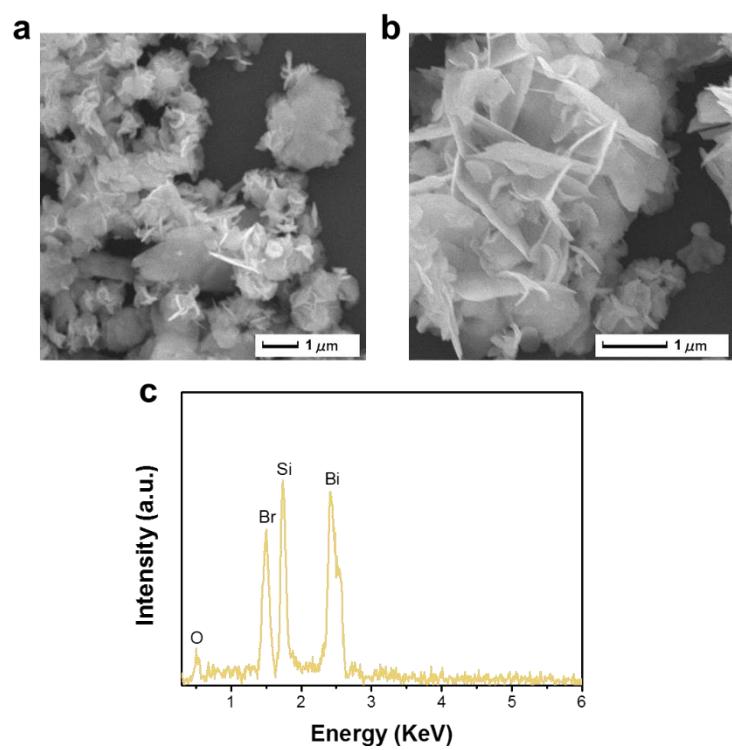


Figure S4. (a, b) SEM images and (c) EDS of BiOBr material prepared from $[\text{Omim}]\text{Br}$.

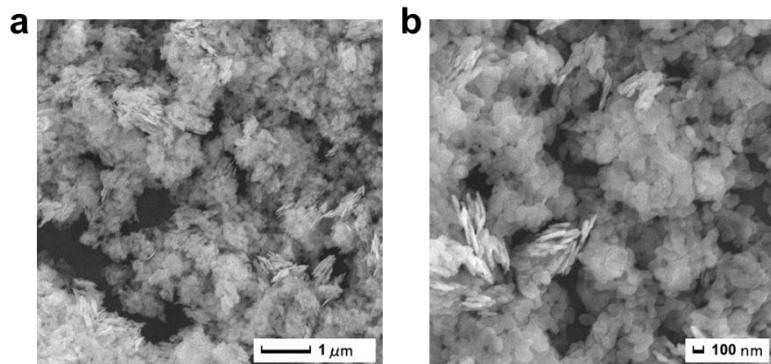


Figure S5. (a, b) SEM images of BiOBr material prepared from KBr.

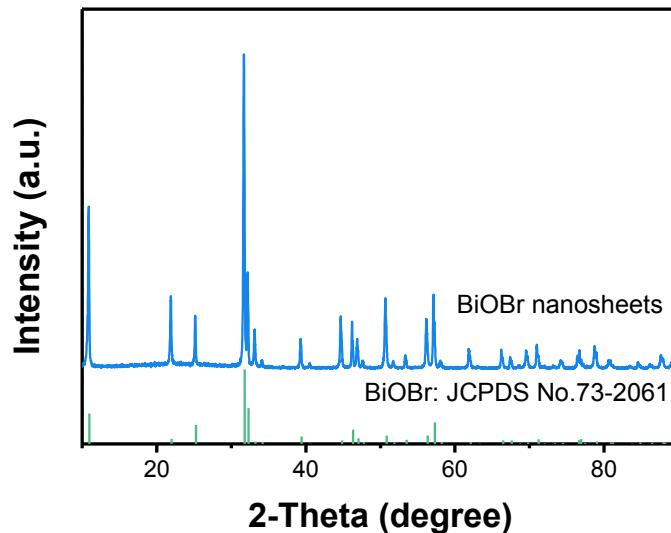


Figure S6. XRD pattern of BiOBr nanosheets.

As displayed in **Figure S7a**, Bi, O, Br and C elements are observed in the survey spectrum. The carbon peak was come from the adventitious carbon on the surface of the sample. It can be seen from **Figure S7b** that the two peaks at 159.3 eV and 164.7 eV are assigned to Bi 4f_{7/2} and Bi 4f_{5/2}, which indicating the Bi³⁺ in the V_{Bi}-BiOBr UNs. In the high-resolution Br spectrum (**Figure S7c**), the peak binding energy of 68.4 eV is ascribed to Br 3d, which is characteristic of Br⁻ in the V_{Bi}-BiOBr UNs.

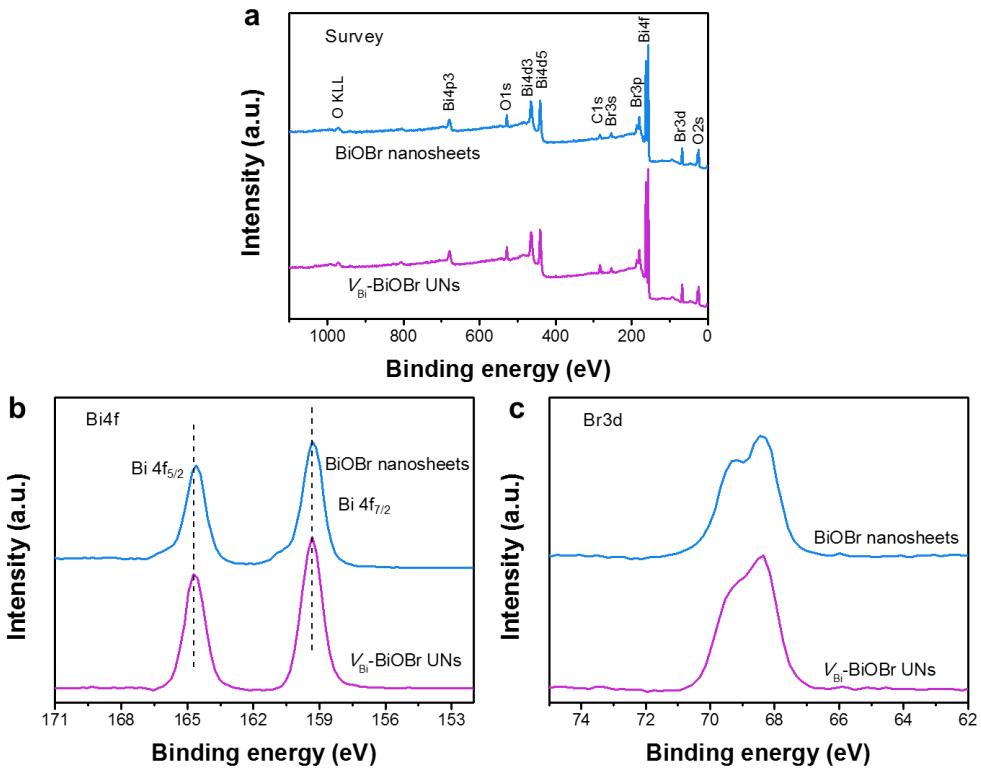


Figure S7. XPS spectra of $V_{\text{Bi}}\text{-BiOBr UNs}$ and BiOBr nanosheets. (a) Survey of the sample, (b) Bi 4f, (c) Br 3d.

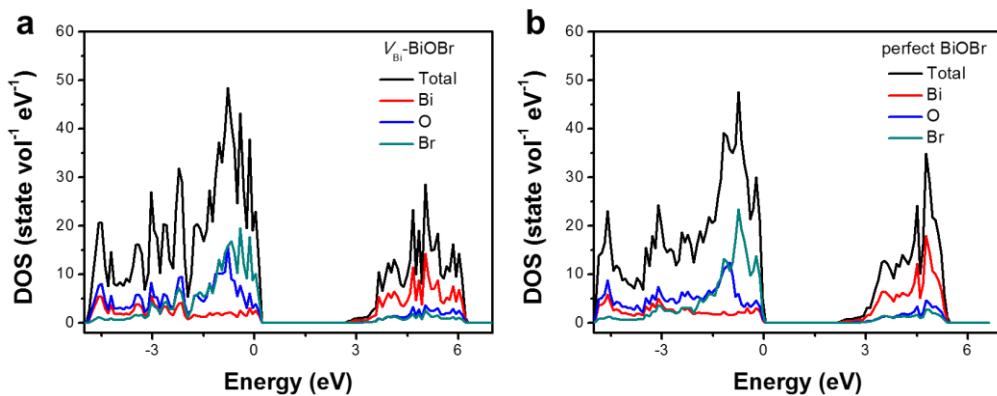


Figure S8. Calculated density of states of (a) $V_{\text{Bi}}\text{-BiOBr UNs}$ and (b) perfect BiOBr with contribution of different atoms.

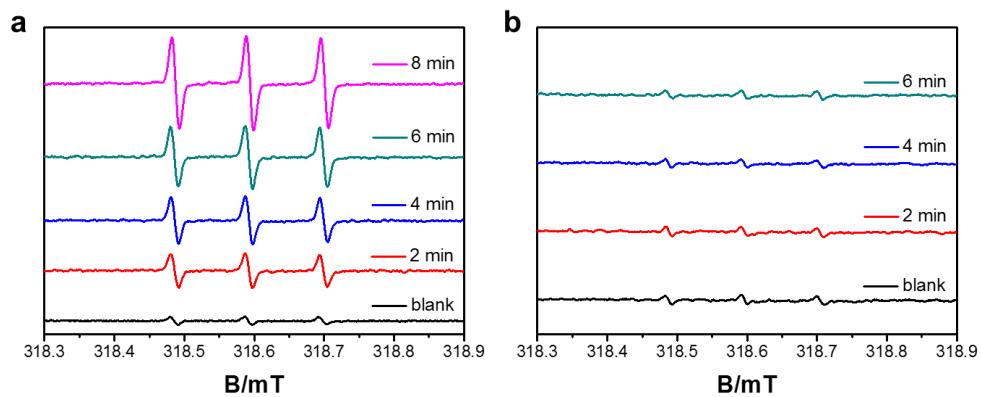


Figure S9. ESR spectra of (a) V_{Bi} -BiOBr UNs and (b) BiOBr nanosheets in the presence of 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidine (TEMP) under irradiation.

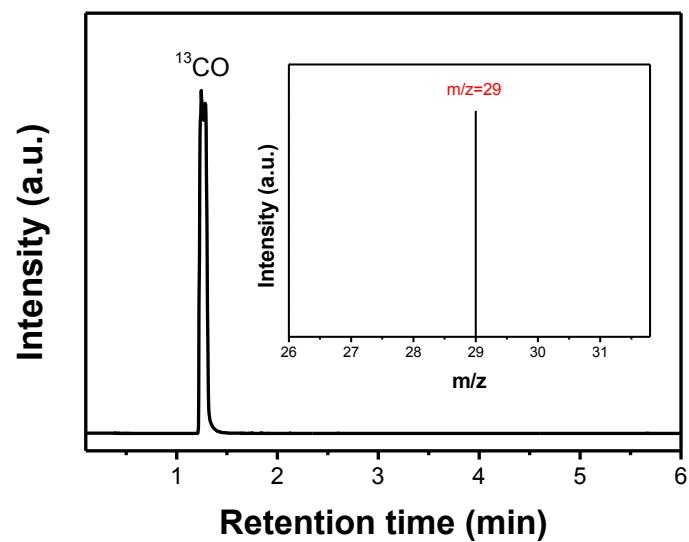


Figure S10. Mass spectra of ^{13}CO ($m/z = 29$) produced over V_{Bi} -BiOBr UNs.

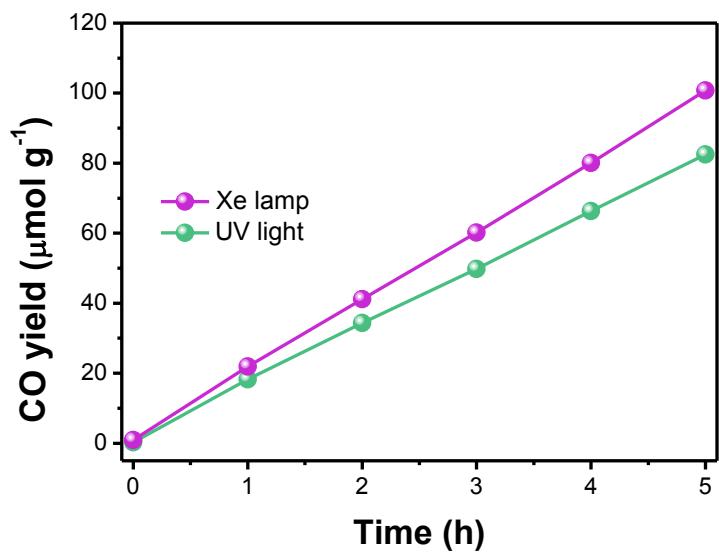


Figure S11. Photocatalytic CO evolution amount over $V_{\text{Bi}}\text{-BiOBr}$ UNs under UV light irradiation.

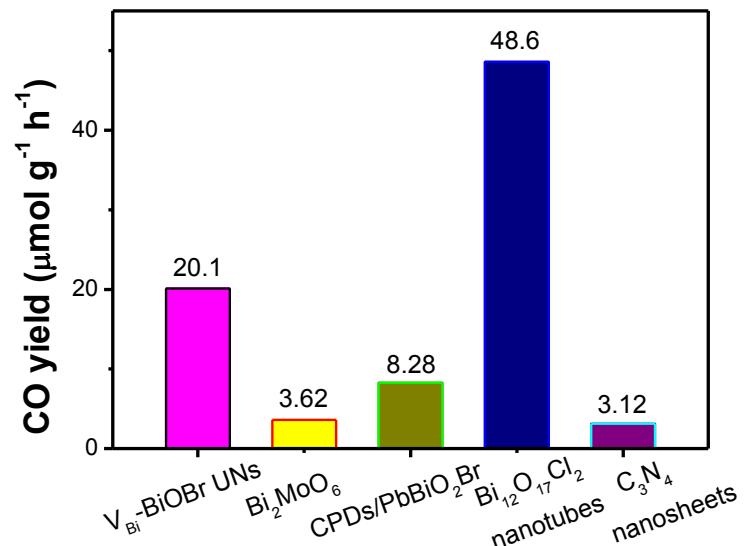


Figure S12. Performance comparison of several materials under the similar testing conditions.

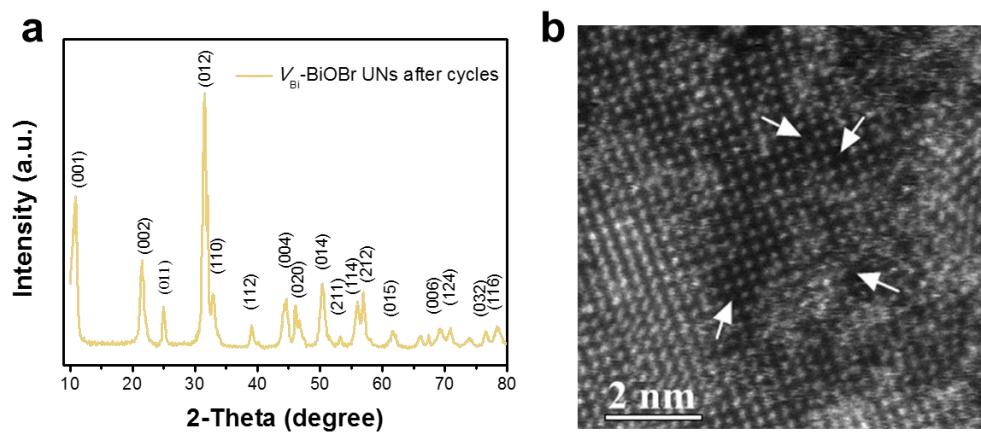


Figure S13. (a) XRD and (b) HAADF-STEM image of V_{Bi} -BiOBr UNs after cycles.

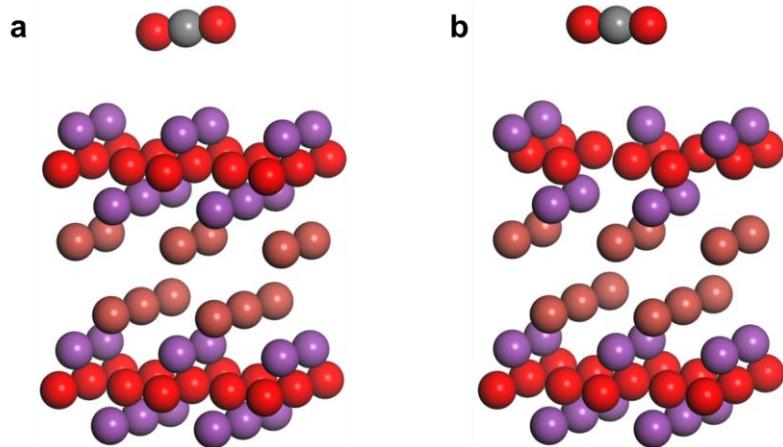


Figure S14. Schematic illustration of the adsorption of CO_2 molecules onto (a) perfect BiOBr and (b) V_{Bi} -BiOBr.

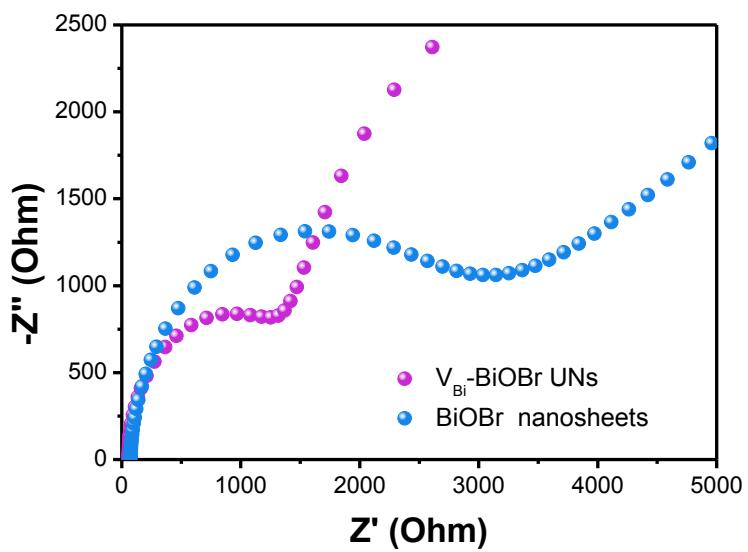


Figure S15. Electrochemical impedance spectra for V_{Bi} -BiOBr UNs and BiOBr nanosheets.

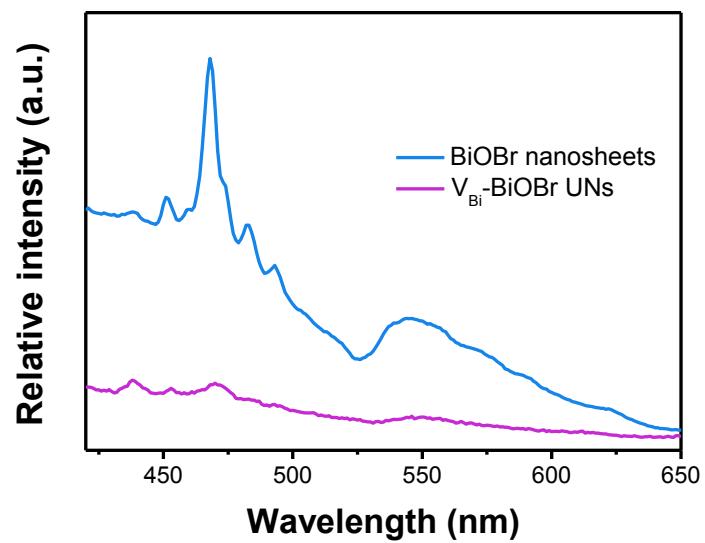


Figure S16. PL spectra of the V_{Bi} -BiOBr UNs and BiOBr nanosheets.

Table S1. Comparison of the reaction conditions and photocatalytic activity with other catalysts for CO₂ reduction to CO.

Photocatalysts	Light sources	Reaction conditions	Products	Photocatalytic efficiencies	Ref.
V _{Bi} -BiOBr UNs	Xe lamp	Liquid-solid, water	CO	20.1 μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹	This work
oxygen-rich WO ₃ layers	IR light	Liquid-solid, water	CO	2.8 μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹	S1
BiOCl with oxygen vacancies	Xe lamp	Liquid-solid, water	CO	1.01 μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹	S2
monolayered BiOBr	Xe lamp	Gas-solid, water	CO	~0.9 μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹	S3
ultrathin ZnAl LDH	Xe lamp	Gas-solid, water	CO	7.6 μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹	S4
partially oxidized SnS ₂ atomic layers	Visible light	Gas-solid, water	CO	12.28 μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹	S5
Co tuned Au nanoclusters	Visible light	Liquid-solid, water/ TEOA	CO	3.45 μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹	S6
Ni doped CdS quantum dots	Visible light	Liquid-solid, water/ TEOA	CO	~9.5 μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹	S7
g-C ₃ N ₄ @T-paper	Visible light	Gas-solid, water	CO	0.16 μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹	S8
carbon nitride nanosheets	Visible light	Liquid-solid, MeCN/TEOA = 4:1	CO	2.9 μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹	S9
(001) facet exposed BiOBr	Xe lamp	Gas-solid, water	CO	4.45 μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹	S10
Bi ₄ O ₅ Br ₂	Visible light	Gas-solid, water	CO	2.73 μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹	S11
defective Bi ₂ MoO ₆	Xe lamp	Liquid-solid, water	CO	3.62 μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹	S12
BiOIO ₃ {010}/{100} facet junctions	Xe lamp	Gas-solid, water	CO	5.42 μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹	S13

copper oxide nanoclusters-grafted Nb ₃ O ₈ ⁻ nanosheets	UV light	Liquid-solid, 0.5 M KHCO ₃ aqueous solution	CO	~0.68 μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹	S14
Au-CNS-ZIF-9	Xe lamp	Gas-solid, water	CO	~0.5 μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹	S15
ZrPP-1-Co	Visible light	Liquid-solid, MeCN/TEOA = 4:1	CO	~14 μmol g ⁻¹ h ⁻¹	S16

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