

Supporting Information for
Monodentate Phosphorus Ligand-Enabled General Palladium-Catalyzed Allylic C–H Alkylation of Terminal Alkenes

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1. General Data

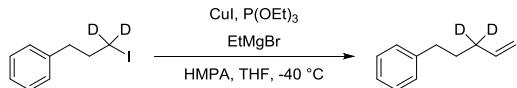
NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker-400 MHz spectrometer. The high resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on a Thermo LTQ Orbitrap XL (ESI+) or a P-SIMS-Gly of Brucker DaltonicsInc (EI+). Infrared spectra were recorded on a Nicolet MX-1E FT-IR spectrometer. Enantiomeric excesses were performed on Waters-Breeze (2487 Dual λ Absorbance Detector and 1525 Binary HPLC Pump, UV detection monitored at 254 nm). Chiralpak OD-H, AD-H, IC, IF columns were purchased from Daicel Chemical Industries, LTD and Kromasil CHI-TBB columns were purchased from Akzo Nobel. Optical rotations were measured on Perkin Elmer Model 343 Polarimeter and Jasco P-1010 Polarimeter.

Materials: Starting materials were purchased from commercial suppliers (Aldrich, Acros, TCI, J&K, etc.) and used as supplied unless otherwise stated. $Pd_2(dbu)_3$ and $Pd(dbu)_2$ were purchased from Aldrich. All solvents were purified and dried according to standard methods prior to use, unless stated otherwise.

2. Synthesis of Starting Materials

Nucleophiles substrates **1d**, **1f-1k**, **2a-2c**, **2j-2n**, **2q-2s** were commercially available reagents and used without further purification.

Alkenes substrates **1a**, **1c¹**, **1e²**, **1l³**, **1m⁴**, **1n⁵**, **1o⁶**, **2d⁷**, **2e⁸**, **2f⁹**, **2g¹⁰**, **2h¹¹**, **2i¹²**, **2o-2p¹³**, **2t¹⁴**, **2u¹⁵**, **2v¹⁶**, **2w¹³**, **2x¹⁷** were synthesized according to the reported literature procedure.



CuI (3.6 g, 19 mmol) was added into a flame-dried flask and flashed with N_2 . Anhydrous THF (80 mL) was added and the suspension was cooled to -40 °C. Vinylmagnesium bromide (57 mL, 57 mmol, 1 M in THF) was added and the reaction was stirred for 15 min at -40 °C. Then HMPA (6.6 mL, 38 mmol), triethyl phosphite (6.3 g, 38 mmol), and (3-iodopropyl-3,3-d₂)benzene (4.8 g, 19 mmol, dissolved in 5 mL THF) were added consecutively and the mixture was stirred at -40 °C for 1 h and room temperature for 2 h. Then saturated aq. NH_4Cl was added to quench the reaction and the crude product was washed with brine, extracted with EtOAc (50 mL x 3). The combined organic layer was dried over $MgSO_4$ and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with hexane afforded **2d-d₂** (2.1 g, 74% yield) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 5.84 (dd, J = 17.1, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 5.03 (dd, J = 17.1, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (dd, J = 10.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 2.69 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 1.71 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 142.62, 138.69, 128.59, 128.41, 125.81, 114.91, 35.40, 30.61. **IR** (KBr) γ 3229, 2923, 959, 857 cm⁻¹.

3. General procedure for Allylic C–H alkylation and Optimization of the Reaction Conditions

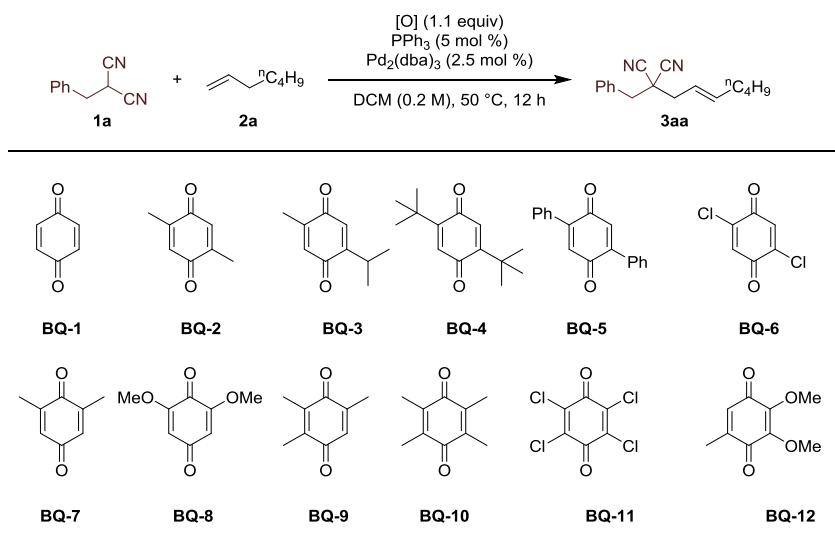
3.1 General Procedure for Allylic C–H Alkylation

Using L11 as the ligand: To a flame-dried and N_2 -purged Schlenk tube (10 mL) were added **1** (0.2

mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ (2.5 mol %), phosphoramidite **L11** (5 mol%), 2,5-DTBQ (1.1 equiv) and a stirring bar. The Schlenk tube was then evacuated and filled with N₂. This cycle was repeated three times and followed by addition of 1,4-dioxane (1 mL) and alkene **2** (0.4 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 24 h. Then the solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to provide product.

Using PPh₃ as the ligand: To a flame-dried and N₂-purged Schlenk tube (10 mL) were added **1** (0.1 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ (2.5 mol %), PPh₃ (5 mol%), 2,5-DTBQ (1.1 equiv) and a stirring bar. The Schlenk tube was then evacuated and filled with N₂. This cycle was repeated three times and followed by addition of 1,4-dioxane (0.5 mL) and alkene **2** (0.2 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 24 h. Then the solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to provide product.

Table S1. Screening of Oxidants^a



entry	[O]	Yield (%) ^[b]
1	BQ-1	3
2	BQ-2	35
3	BQ-3	21
4	BQ-4	48
5	BQ-5	41
6	BQ-6	n.r.
7	BQ-7	13
8	BQ-8	n.r.
9	BQ-9	n.r.
10	BQ-10	n.r.
11	BQ-11	n.r.
12	BQ-12	n.r.

^a Reaction conditions: Unless indicated otherwise, reactions of **1a** (0.10 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ (0.0025 mmol), PPh₃ (0.005 mmol), and [BQ] (0.11 mmol) were carried out in DCM (0.5 mL) at 50 °C for 12 h. ^b The yields were determined by ¹H-NMR analysis of the crude products based on 1,3,5-triacetylbenzene as the internal standard.

Table S2. Screening of Solvents^a

entry	solvent	Yield (%) ^[b]
1	DCM	48
2	CHCl ₃	12
3	DCE	37
4	toluene	81
5	EtOH	58
6	THF	63
7	MTBE	73
8	1,4-dioxane	82
9	acetone	81
10	EtOAc	68
11	CH ₃ CN	25

^a Reaction conditions: Unless indicated otherwise, reactions of **1a** (0.10 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ (0.0025 mmol), PPh₃ (0.005 mmol), and 2,5-DTBQ (0.11 mmol) were carried out in solvent (0.5 mL) at 50 °C for 16.5 h.

^b The yields were determined by ¹H-NMR analysis of the crude products based on 1,3,5-triacetylbenzene as the internal standard.

Table S3. Monodentate Phosphine Ligands Screening^a

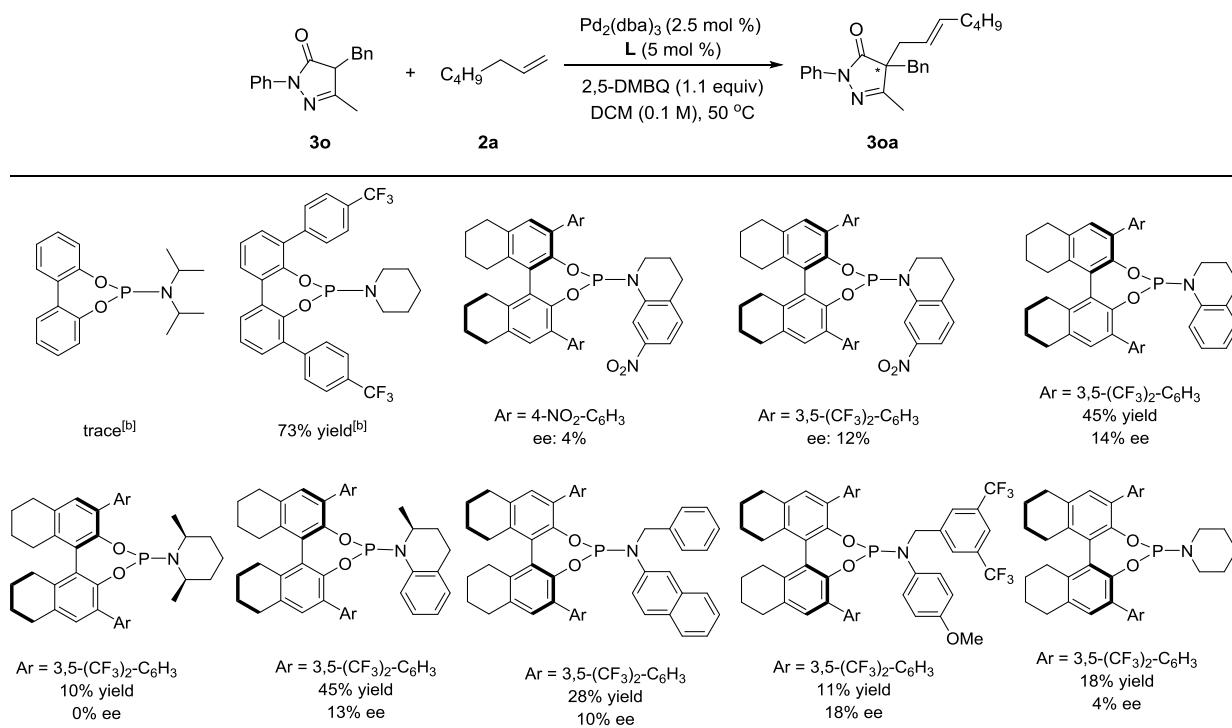
	80%	
	81%	
	84%	
	84%	
	84%	
	83%	
	81%	
	82%	
	13%	
	5%	
	89%	
	88%	
		$R = 4\text{-CF}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4$

^a Reaction conditions: Unless indicated otherwise, reactions of **1a** (0.10 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ (0.0025 mmol), **L** (0.005 mmol), and 2,5-DTBQ (0.11 mmol) were carried out in 1,4-dioxane (0.5 mL) at 50 °C for 12 h. The yields were determined by ¹H-NMR analysis of the crude products based on 1,3,5-triacetylbenzene as the internal standard.

3.2 General Procedure for Asymmetric Allylic C–H Alkylation with pyrazol-5-ones

To a flame-dried and N₂-purged Schlenk tube (10 mL) were added **5** (0.1 mmol), Pd(dba)₂ (10 mol %), phosphoramidite **L13** (10 mol %), 2,5-DTBQ (1.1 equiv), **A5** (10 mol %), 5 Å (60 mg) and a stirring bar. The Schlenk tube was then evacuated and filled with N₂. This cycle was repeated three times and followed by addition of toluene (1 mL) and alkene **2** (0.12 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 48 h. Then the solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel to provide product **6**.

Table S4. Screening of Ligands^a



^a Reaction conditions: unless indicated otherwise, reactions of **3o** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ (2.5 mol %), **L** (5 mol %), and 2,5-DMBQ (0.11 mmol) were carried out in DCM (1.0 mL) at 50 °C for 20 h. The yields were determined by ¹H-NMR analysis of the crude products based on 1,3,5-triacetylbenzene as the internal standard. The ee value was determined by chiral HPLC analysis. ^b The reaction was carried out in 1,4-dioxane at 70 °C.

Table S5. Screening of Solvents^a

entry	solvent	Yield (%)	L/B	ee (%)
1	toluene	63	4.5:1	64
2	EtOAc	35	4.4:1	44

3	1,4-dioxane	53	4.2:1	50
4	THF	47	3.3:1	27
5	acetone	35	14:1	20

^aReaction conditions: unless indicated otherwise, reactions of **3o** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ (2.5 mol %), **L13** (5 mol %), and 2,5-DMBQ (0.11 mmol) were carried out in solvent (1.0 mL) at 50 °C for 20 h. The yields were determined by ¹H-NMR analysis of the crude products based on 1,3,5-triacetylbenzene as the internal standard. The ee value was determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

4. Characterization Data for the Products

(E)-2-benzyl-2-(hept-2-en-1-yl)malononitrile (3aa**).** Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Yellow solid. Yield: 93% (46.9 mg) for **L11**, 76% (17.8 mg) for PPh₃. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 5.83 (dt, J = 15.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.62 – 5.48 (m, 1H), 3.18 (s, 2H), 2.65 (dd, J = 7.3, 0.7 Hz, 2H), 2.19 – 2.06 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.28 (m, 4H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.39, 132.21, 130.34, 129.09, 128.87, 119.95, 115.25, 42.71, 40.68, 39.89, 32.36, 31.17, 22.25, 14.00. IR (KBr) γ 3033, 2929, 2858, 2247, 1497, 1456, 1059, 971, 764, 702, 593 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₁₇H₂₁N₂: 253.1705, observed: 253.1701.

(E)-2-(hept-2-en-1-yl)-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)malononitrile (3ba**).** Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Yellow solid. Yield: 95% (57.4 mg) for **L11**, 92% (27.8 mg) for PPh₃. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 – 7.81 (m, 4H), 7.57 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 5.91 – 5.78 (m, 1H), 5.65 – 5.52 (m, 1H), 3.36 (s, 2H), 2.69 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.13 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.47 – 1.23 (m, 4H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.45, 133.36, 133.28, 129.81, 129.65, 128.92, 128.15, 127.87, 127.61, 126.78, 126.73, 119.96, 115.32, 42.87, 40.74, 39.86, 32.37, 31.19, 22.27, 14.00. IR (KBr) γ 2957, 2928, 2856, 1652, 1508, 971, 859, 820, 752, 478 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₂₁H₂₃N₂: 303.1861, observed: 303.1860.

methyl (E)-2-benzyl-2-cyanonon-4-enoate (3ca**).** Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Yellow oil. Yield: 95% (54.1 mg) for **L11**, 31% (8.8 mg) for PPh₃. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 – 7.23 (m, 5H), 5.66 (dt, J = 15.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.50 – 5.39 (m, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.19 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (ddd, J = 13.7, 7.5, 0.6 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (ddd, J = 13.7, 7.0, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 2.04 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.41 – 1.26 (m, 4H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.89, 137.83, 134.33, 129.96, 128.69, 127.95, 121.80, 118.75, 53.19, 51.99, 42.56, 40.63, 32.28, 31.36, 22.17, 13.97. IR (KBr) γ 3033, 2956, 2929, 2857, 1746, 1455, 1233, 1053, 971, 701, 497 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₁₈H₂₄NO₂: 286.1807, observed: 286.1806.

ethyl (E)-2-cyano-2-methylnon-4-enoate (3da**).** Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 92% (41.0 mg) for **L11**, 64% (14.3 mg) for PPh₃. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.68 – 5.58 (m, 1H), 5.46 – 5.35 (m, 1H), 4.31 – 4.17 (m, 2H), 2.59 (ddd, J = 13.7, 7.3, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (ddd, J = 13.7, 7.3, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 2.03 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.55 (s, 3H), 1.39 – 1.22 (m, 7H), 0.91 – 0.84 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.21, 137.68, 121.92, 120.00, 62.76, 44.21, 41.33, 32.28, 31.38, 22.69, 22.22, 14.16, 13.99. IR (KBr) γ 2959, 2930, 2873, 2244, 1744,

1457, 1380, 1226, 972, 858, 502 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₁₃H₂₂NO₂: 224.1651, observed: 224.1652.

(E)-2-methyl-2-nitro-1-phenylnon-4-en-1-one (3ea). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Yellow oil. Yield: 55% (30.3 mg) for **L11**, 7% (1.9 mg) for PPh₃. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 5.54 (dt, J = 15.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (dtt, J = 15.1, 7.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.03 (dd, J = 14.2, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (dd, J = 14.2, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 1.99 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.35 – 1.21 (m, 4H), 0.87 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 191.95, 138.34, 133.74, 133.71, 128.95, 128.56, 120.72, 95.59, 41.55, 32.37, 31.37, 22.45, 22.21, 14.01. **IR** (KBr) γ 2957, 2929, 2858, 1693, 1548, 1448, 1383, 1345, 973, 791, 699 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+Na)⁺ calculated for C₁₆H₂₁NO₃Na: 298.1419, observed: 298.1432.

ethyl (E)-2-cyanonon-4-enoate (3fa). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 92% (38.5 mg) for **L11**, 64% (13.4 mg) for PPh₃. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.72 – 5.61 (m, 1H), 5.41 (dt, J = 14.4, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.54 – 3.47 (m, 1H), 2.66 – 2.59 (m, 2H), 2.03 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.32 (dd, J = 9.0, 5.3 Hz, 7H), 0.89 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.89, 136.85, 122.75, 116.45, 62.90, 38.34, 33.19, 32.24, 31.36, 22.25, 14.18, 14.03. **IR** (KBr) γ 2958, 2928, 2856, 1748, 1540, 1196, 1034, 971 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₁₂H₂₀NO₂: bserved: 210.1494, observed: 210.1490.

ethyl (E)-2-acetylnon-4-enoate (3ga). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 55% (24.9 mg) for **L11**, 28% (6.3 mg) for PPh₃. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.55 – 5.44 (m, 1H), 5.36 – 5.26 (m, 1H), 4.23 – 4.14 (m, 2H), 3.46 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.55 – 2.49 (m, 2H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.00 – 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.35 – 1.18 (m, 7H), 0.92 – 0.81 (m, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.05, 169.58, 134.07, 125.41, 61.45, 60.09, 32.27, 31.59, 31.44, 29.22, 22.24, 14.26, 14.04. **IR** (KBr) γ 2959, 2930, 2873, 2244, 1744, 1457, 1380, 1226, 972, 858, 502 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₁₃H₂₃O₃: 227.1647, observed: 227.1645.

ethyl (E)-2-nitronon-4-enoate (3ha). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Yellow oil. Yield: 73% (33.4 mg) for **L11**, 58% (13.3 mg) for PPh₃. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.70 – 5.55 (m, 1H), 5.38 – 5.26 (m, 1H), 5.09 (dd, J = 9.3, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.00 – 2.74 (m, 2H), 1.99 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.36 – 1.20 (m, 7H), 0.87 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.32, 137.20, 121.43, 88.13, 63.11, 33.62, 32.24, 31.27, 22.20, 14.04, 14.00. **IR** (KBr) γ 2959, 2930, 2873, 1751, 1560, 1466, 1203, 1052, 972, 859 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₁₁H₂₀NO₄: 230.1392, observed: 230.1403.

ethyl (E)-2-(phenylsulfonyl)non-4-enoate (3ia). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 58% (37.6 mg) for **L11**, 11% (3.6 mg) for PPh₃. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 – 7.85 (m, 2H), 7.72 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.61 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 5.52 (dt, J = 15.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (ddd, J = 15.1, 7.6, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (qd, J = 7.1, 1.3 Hz, 2H), 3.95 (dd, J = 11.5, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 2.78 – 2.68 (m, 1H), 2.66 – 2.53 (m, 1H), 1.93 (q, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 1.31 – 1.19 (m, 4H), 1.14 (t,

$J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H), 0.84 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.60, 137.31, 135.89, 134.37, 129.52, 129.15, 122.80, 70.82, 62.22, 32.21, 31.34, 30.12, 22.13, 14.04, 13.98. **IR** (KBr) γ 2929, 1739, 1541, 1447, 1326, 1149, 1083, 970, 857 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_4\text{S}$: 325.1474, observed: 325.1476.

(E)-2-acetyl-2-(hept-2-en-1-yl)cyclopentan-1-one (3ja). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 70% (31.1 mg) for **L11**, 63% (14.0 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.57 – 5.43 (m, 1H), 5.21 – 5.09 (m, 1H), 2.67 – 2.56 (m, 2H), 2.39 – 2.21 (m, 3H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 1.96 (q, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.90 – 1.80 (m, 2H), 1.79 – 1.70 (m, 1H), 1.36 – 1.20 (m, 4H), 0.87 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 215.87, 204.34, 135.64, 123.62, 68.99, 38.86, 38.35, 32.33, 31.58, 30.26, 26.30, 22.26, 19.43, 14.03. **IR** (KBr) γ 2959, 2928, 1739, 1703, 1457, 1045, 971, 739 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_2$: 223.1698, observed: 223.1689.

methyl (E)-1-(hept-2-en-1-yl)-2-oxocyclopentane-1-carboxylate (3ka). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 62% (29.5 mg) for **L11**, 46% (10.9 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.49 (dt, $J = 15.0, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.32 – 5.16 (m, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.59 (ddd, $J = 13.8, 7.1, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.49 – 2.34 (m, 2H), 2.33 – 2.15 (m, 2H), 2.05 – 1.81 (m, 5H), 1.37 – 1.19 (m, 4H), 0.87 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 214.91, 171.61, 135.77, 124.04, 60.52, 52.64, 38.32, 36.96, 32.36, 32.06, 31.65, 22.26, 19.62, 14.02. **IR** (KBr) γ 2956, 2928, 1753, 1729, 1434, 1162, 972 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_3$: 239.1647, observed: 239.1647.

methyl (E)-3-(hept-2-en-1-yl)-2-oxotetrahydrofuran-3-carboxylate (3la). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Yellow oil. Yield: 48% (23.0 mg) for **L11**, 38% (9.1 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.65 – 5.53 (m, 1H), 5.34 – 5.23 (m, 1H), 4.38 – 4.25 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 2.76 – 2.60 (m, 2H), 2.54 (ddd, $J = 14.0, 6.9, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.30 (dt, $J = 13.2, 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.00 (q, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.42 – 1.18 (m, 4H), 0.87 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.80, 170.18, 137.12, 122.89, 66.37, 54.26, 53.28, 37.23, 32.37, 31.53, 30.94, 22.27, 14.03. **IR** (KBr) γ 2956, 2926, 1777, 1739, 1213, 1167, 974 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_4$: 241.1440, observed: 241.1440.

(E)-4-(hept-2-en-1-yl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-methyloxazol-5(4H)-one (3ma). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 20/1), Yellow oil. Yield: 65% (39.1 mg) for **L11**, <5% for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.92 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.60 – 5.48 (m, 1H), 5.24 (dt, $J = 15.0, 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.59 – 2.45 (m, 2H), 1.91 (q, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.50 (s, 3H), 1.29 – 1.07 (m, 4H), 0.75 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 180.86, 163.21, 159.49, 137.02, 129.87, 122.28, 118.45, 114.29, 70.14, 55.63, 41.62, 32.24, 31.43, 23.42, 22.03, 13.94. **IR** (KBr) γ 2957, 2930, 2871, 1819, 1653, 1609, 1513, 1257, 1172, 1016, 999, 840, 688 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_3$: 302.1756, observed: 302.1755.

tert-butyl (E)-3-(hept-2-en-1-yl)-2-oxo-3-phenylindoline-1-carboxylate (3na). Silica gel column S8

chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 20/1), Yellow solid. Yield: 80% (64.8 mg) for **L11**, 75% (30.4 mg) for PPh₃. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.17 (m, 8H), 5.42 (dt, J = 15.1, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.05 – 4.95 (m, 1H), 3.07 (dd, J = 13.4, 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.92 (ddd, J = 13.3, 6.4, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 1.81 (q, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.61 (s, 9H), 1.18 – 1.02 (m, 4H), 0.78 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). **13C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.60, 149.43, 140.08, 139.60, 136.43, 130.79, 128.67, 128.42, 127.64, 127.43, 125.32, 124.37, 123.03, 115.18, 84.28, 57.30, 41.77, 32.10, 31.36, 28.20, 21.89, 13.91. **IR** (KBr) γ 2929, 1765, 1731, 1347, 1347, 1150, 968 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₂₆H₃₂NO₃: 406.2382, observed: 406.2408.

(E)-4-benzyl-4-(hept-2-en-1-yl)-5-methyl-2-phenyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (3oa). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 20/1), Yellow solid. Yield: 73% (52.6 mg) for **L11**, <5% for PPh₃. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.19 – 7.03 (m, 6H), 5.58 (dt, J = 15.0, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (dt, J = 14.9, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.24 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.88 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.69 (dd, J = 13.7, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (dd, J = 13.7, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 1.89 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.27 – 1.13 (m, 4H), 0.76 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). **13C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.91, 161.61, 137.80, 136.28, 135.18, 129.06, 128.77, 128.50, 127.31, 125.12, 122.13, 119.45, 61.44, 40.98, 38.55, 32.16, 31.44, 22.07, 14.81, 13.91. **IR** (KBr) γ 2956, 2922, 2852, 1707, 1596, 1500, 1366, 755, 722 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₂₉N₂O: 361.2280, observed: 361.2269.

2-allyl-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)malononitrile (3bb). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 15/1), White solid. Yield: 54% (26.6 mg). **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 – 7.83 (m, 4H), 7.56 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.49 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.06 – 5.88 (m, 1H), 5.51 – 5.40 (m, 2H), 3.38 (s, 2H), 2.75 (dt, J = 7.3, 1.1 Hz, 2H). **13C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 133.34, 133.30, 129.83, 129.43, 128.96, 128.70, 128.14, 127.87, 127.55, 126.83, 126.76, 123.59, 115.07, 42.90, 41.51, 39.29. **IR** (KBr) γ 3061, 2248, 1508, 1444, 1062, 943, 820, 755, 475 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₁₇H₁₅N₂: 247.1235, observed: 247.1236.

(E)-2-(3-cyclohexylallyl)-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)malononitrile (3bc). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 15/1), White solid. Yield: 78% (51.2 mg) for **L11**, 20% (6.6 mg) for PPh₃. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 – 7.82 (m, 4H), 7.56 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.49 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (dd, J = 15.3, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.54 (dt, J = 15.5, 7.3, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (s, 2H), 2.67 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.14 – 1.98 (m, 1H), 1.85 – 1.73 (m, 4H), 1.72 – 1.62 (m, 1H), 1.39 – 1.07 (m, 5H). **13C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.07, 133.30, 133.22, 129.77, 129.63, 128.85, 128.09, 127.83, 127.59, 126.73, 126.67, 117.51, 115.27, 42.73, 40.82, 40.62, 39.84, 32.70, 26.10, 25.92. **IR** (KBr) γ 2956, 2925, 2851, 2247, 1509, 1448, 971, 859, 820, 753, 477 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₂₅N₂: 329.2018, observed: 329.2018.

(E)-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-2-(5-phenylpent-2-en-1-yl)malononitrile (3bd). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 15/1), Yellow solid. Yield: 90% (63.0 mg) for **L11**, 83% (29.1 mg) for PPh₃. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 – 7.84 (m, 3H), 7.81 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.58 – 7.50 (m,

2H), 7.45 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 5.85 (dt, J = 14.9, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.64 – 5.52 (m, 1H), 3.24 (s, 2H), 2.77 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.67 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.48 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.20, 139.02, 133.28, 133.20, 129.75, 129.60, 128.82, 128.58, 128.51, 128.09, 127.83, 127.57, 126.73, 126.67, 126.12, 120.88, 115.21, 42.57, 40.56, 39.62, 35.28, 34.20. **IR** (KBr) γ 3059, 3026, 2927, 2854, 1601, 1454, 970, 821, 752, 700, 478 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2$: 351.1861, observed: 351.1862.

(E)-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-2-(7-phenylhept-2-en-6-yn-1-yl)malononitrile (3be). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 15/1), Yellow solid. Yield: 73% (54.6 mg) for **L11**, 29% (10.8 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.92 – 7.72 (m, 4H), 7.59 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.32 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 6.00 – 5.88 (m, 1H), 5.79 – 5.67 (m, 1H), 3.35 (s, 2H), 2.74 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.57 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.49 – 2.41 (m, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.10, 133.31, 133.24, 131.71, 129.80, 129.55, 128.89, 128.37, 128.16, 127.86, 127.85, 127.59, 126.76, 126.68, 123.73, 121.69, 115.23, 88.99, 81.61, 42.67, 40.60, 39.51, 31.84, 19.44. **IR** (KBr) γ 3055, 2926, 2849, 1508, 1489, 1178, 968, 821, 692, 478 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2$: 375.1861, observed: 375.1862.

(E)-2-(6-(benzyloxy)hex-2-en-1-yl)-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)malononitrile (3bf). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 15/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 83% (65.4 mg) for **L11**, 74% (29.2 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 – 7.83 (m, 5H), 7.54 (dd, J = 6.3, 3.3 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.39 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 5.90 – 5.79 (m, 1H), 5.66 – 5.56 (m, 1H), 4.52 (s, 2H), 3.52 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.34 (s, 2H), 2.68 (dd, J = 7.3, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 2.32 – 2.24 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.70 (m, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.56, 138.61, 133.32, 133.25, 129.78, 129.58, 128.89, 128.48, 128.12, 127.84, 127.78, 127.66, 127.57, 126.76, 126.70, 120.58, 115.26, 73.06, 69.45, 42.81, 40.62, 39.80, 29.33, 29.12. **IR** (KBr) γ 3029, 2931, 2855, 2247, 1508, 1454, 1101, 970, 859, 821, 752, 478 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 395.2123, observed: 395.2126.

(E)-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-2-(5-phenoxypent-2-en-1-yl)malononitrile (3bg). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Yellow oil. Yield: 96% (70.3 mg) for **L11**, 74% (27.1 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94 – 7.81 (m, 4H), 7.63 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.50 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 6.88 (m, 3H), 6.04 – 5.88 (m, 1H), 5.82 – 5.67 (m, 1H), 4.06 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.36 (s, 2H), 2.73 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.64 (q, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.77, 135.85, 133.30, 133.23, 129.78, 129.58, 129.52, 128.87, 128.10, 127.82, 127.54, 126.75, 126.68, 122.74, 120.94, 115.18, 114.63, 66.72, 42.69, 40.55, 39.56, 32.59. **IR** (KBr) γ 3058, 2928, 2247, 1600, 1496, 1244, 1172, 1037, 969, 754, 692, 478 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+Na) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{ONa}$: 389.1630, observed: 389.1635.

(E)-2-(6-(tert-butyldiphenylsilyl)hex-2-en-1-yl)-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)malononitrile (3bh). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Yellow oil. Yield: 79% (85.6 mg) for **L11**, 68% (36.8 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 – 7.80 (m, 4H), 7.72 – 7.66 (m, 4H), 7.58 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.49 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.36 (m, 6H), 5.87 – 5.73 (m, 1H), 5.64 –

5.54 (m, 1H), 3.72 (t, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.34 (s, 2H), 2.71 – 2.62 (m, 2H), 2.34 – 2.19 (m, 2H), 1.80 – 1.62 (m, 2H), 1.09 (s, 9H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.83, 135.68, 134.03, 133.34, 133.27, 129.79, 129.69, 129.62, 128.90, 128.13, 127.86, 127.75, 127.60, 126.77, 126.72, 120.30, 115.27, 63.13, 42.81, 40.67, 39.73, 31.94, 29.06, 27.00, 19.35. **IR** (KBr) γ 3051, 2931, 2857, 1651, 1472, 1428, 1110, 971, 859, 752, 703, 505 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{39}\text{N}_2\text{OSi}$: 543.2832, observed: 543.2838.

(E)-7,7-dicyano-8-(naphthalen-2-yl)oct-4-en-1-yl acetate (3bi). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Yellow oil. Yield: 81% (56.1 mg) for **L11**, 52% (18.0 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.92 – 7.82 (m, 4H), 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.89 – 5.78 (m, 1H), 5.69 – 5.57 (m, 1H), 4.10 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.35 (s, 2H), 2.68 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.28 – 2.15 (m, 2H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.82 – 1.65 (m, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.18, 138.62, 133.25, 133.17, 129.72, 129.48, 128.84, 128.06, 127.79, 127.50, 126.72, 126.65, 121.11, 115.14, 63.58, 42.76, 40.50, 39.78, 28.93, 27.91, 21.04. **IR** (KBr) γ 3056, 2955, 2852, 1735, 1440, 1366, 1245, 1042, 971, 822, 754, 478 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 347.1760, observed: 347.1750.

(E)-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-2-(4-oxiran-2-yl)but-2-en-1-yl malononitrile (3bj). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), White solid. Yield: 91% (55.0 mg) for **L11**, 75% (22.7 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.92 – 7.81 (m, 4H), 7.57 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.90 – 5.80 (m, 1H), 5.78 – 5.68 (m, 1H), 3.37 (s, 2H), 3.07 – 2.98 (m, 1H), 2.79 (dd, $J = 4.7, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.74 – 2.69 (m, 2H), 2.55 (dd, $J = 4.9, 2.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.51 – 2.42 (m, 1H), 2.42 – 2.32 (m, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 134.10, 133.33, 133.27, 129.81, 129.44, 128.94, 128.12, 127.85, 127.53, 126.81, 126.75, 123.42, 115.14, 51.01, 46.51, 42.90, 40.62, 39.65, 35.24. **IR** (KBr) γ 3054, 2991, 2924, 1508, 973, 823, 754, 477 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 303.1497, observed: 303.1499.

(E)-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-2-(11-oxoundec-2-en-1-yl)malononitrile (3bk). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 59% (43.9 mg) for **L11**, 55% (20.5 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.75 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.87 (ddt, $J = 9.5, 6.2, 2.6$ Hz, 4H), 7.56 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 5.88 – 5.76 (m, 1H), 5.63 – 5.51 (m, 1H), 3.35 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.68 (dd, $J = 7.1, 2.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.49 – 2.37 (m, 2H), 2.12 (q, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.68 – 1.53 (m, 2H), 1.46 – 1.31 (m, 8H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 202.94, 140.17, 133.25, 133.18, 129.70, 129.52, 128.82, 128.04, 127.77, 127.50, 126.69, 126.63, 120.04, 115.21, 43.90, 42.82, 40.63, 39.80, 32.50, 29.14, 29.09, 28.81, 22.04. **IR** (KBr) γ 3056, 2928, 2854, 1721, 1508, 1457, 969, 754, 504 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 373.2280, observed: 373.2276.

(E)-2-(8-chlorooct-2-en-1-yl)-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)malononitrile (3bl). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 93% (65.1 mg) for **L11**, 81% (28.4 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.94 – 7.78 (m, 4H), 7.58 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.83 (dt, $J = 14.9, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.67 – 5.52 (m, 1H), 3.54 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.36 (s, 2H),

2.69 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.23 – 2.08 (m, 2H), 1.86 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.40 (m, 4H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.83, 133.34, 133.27, 129.80, 129.58, 128.92, 128.13, 127.86, 127.58, 126.79, 126.73, 120.47, 115.27, 45.13, 42.92, 40.70, 39.90, 32.49, 32.45, 28.27, 26.39. **IR** (KBr) γ 3056, 2932, 1508, 1442, 971, 821, 753 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{Cl}$: 351.1628, observed: 351.1627.

(E)-2-(4-hydroxybut-2-en-1-yl)-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)malononitrile (3bm). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 5/1), White solid. Yield: 68% (37.5 mg) for **L11**, 45% (12.4 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 – 7.81 (m, 4H), 7.58 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.02 (dt, $J = 15.3, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.94 – 5.82 (m, 1H), 4.24 (s, 2H), 3.38 (s, 2H), 2.76 (dd, $J = 7.2, 0.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.60 (s, 1H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.26, 133.35, 133.31, 129.84, 129.39, 129.00, 128.15, 127.88, 127.54, 126.86, 126.79, 121.14, 115.10, 62.73, 42.99, 40.25, 39.64. **IR** (KBr) γ 3335, 3055, 2927, 2855, 2248, 1508, 972, 822, 754, 477 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 277.1341, observed: 277.1339.

tert-butyl (E)-(5,5-dicyano-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)hex-2-en-1-yl)carbamate (3bn). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 5/1), Yellow solid. Yield: 85% (63.8 mg) for **L11**, 42% (15.8 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (dd, $J = 11.1, 7.0$ Hz, 4H), 7.58 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.47 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.85 (dt, $J = 15.2, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.78 – 5.67 (m, 1H), 4.76 (s, 1H), 3.80 (s, 2H), 3.35 (s, 2H), 2.71 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.46 (s, 9H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.78, 136.12, 133.29, 133.23, 129.78, 129.41, 128.90, 128.09, 127.82, 127.50, 126.78, 126.71, 121.53, 115.06, 79.74, 42.76, 41.99, 40.09, 39.47, 28.45. **IR** (KBr) γ 3429, 3056, 2978, 2931, 2248, 1704, 1508, 1366, 1249, 1170, 970, 754, 478 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$: 376.2025, observed: 376.2027.

(E)-7,7-dicyano-8-(naphthalen-2-yl)oct-4-en-1-yl furan-2-carboxylate (3bo). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 75% (59.7 mg) for **L11**, 63% (25.1 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.92 – 7.77 (m, 4H), 7.57 (dd, $J = 1.7, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (dd, $J = 3.5, 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.50 (dd, $J = 3.5, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.86 (dt, $J = 13.7, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.65 (dt, $J = 15.1, 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.34 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.36 (s, 2H), 2.69 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.28 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.89 (p, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.83, 146.43, 144.78, 138.61, 133.34, 133.27, 129.81, 129.53, 128.94, 128.14, 127.86, 127.57, 126.80, 126.73, 121.32, 118.06, 115.21, 111.97, 64.11, 42.89, 40.62, 39.83, 29.05, 28.12. **IR** (KBr) γ 3056, 2956, 1723, 1475, 1399, 1297, 1230, 1180, 1120, 971, 762 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+Na) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{Na}$: 421.1528, observed: 421.1522.

(E)-7,7-dicyano-8-(naphthalen-2-yl)oct-4-en-1-yl thiophene-2-carboxylate (3bp). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 96% (79.5 mg) for **L11**, 46% (19.0 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 – 7.83 (m, 4H), 7.81 (dd, $J = 3.7, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (ddd, $J = 9.5, 5.6, 2.3$ Hz, 3H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (dd, $J = 5.0, 3.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.87 (dt, $J = 15.0, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.70 – 5.60 (m, 1H), 4.34 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.36 (s, 2H), 2.69

(d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 2.29 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.99 – 1.80 (m, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.33, 138.70, 133.92, 133.56, 133.36, 133.29, 132.48, 129.82, 129.54, 128.95, 128.16, 127.90, 127.87, 127.58, 126.81, 126.74, 121.30, 115.23, 64.30, 42.90, 40.64, 39.83, 29.15, 28.14. **IR** (KBr) γ 3056, 2958, 1705, 1525, 1419, 1279, 1261, 1099, 1076, 970, 821, 751 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+Na) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{NaS}$: 437.1300, observed: 437.1302.

(E)-5-(naphthalen-2-yl)pent-1-ene-1,4,4-tricarbonitrile (3bq). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 5/1), White solid. Yield: 51% (27.6 mg) for **L11**, 45% (12.2 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.45 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.76 (dt, $J = 16.1, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.67 (dt, $J = 16.2, 1.3$ Hz, 4H), 3.42 (s, 2H), 2.86 (dd, $J = 7.6, 1.4$ Hz, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.96, 133.42, 133.31, 129.94, 129.32, 128.40, 128.13, 127.93, 127.23, 127.16, 127.04, 115.65, 114.11, 107.77, 43.18, 40.16, 38.25. **IR** (KBr) γ 3057, 2924, 2851, 2229, 1508, 1270, 965, 861, 755, 476 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_3$: 272.1188, observed: 272.1170.

tert-butyl (E)-5,5-dicyano-6-(naphthalen-2-yl)hex-2-enoate (3br). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 5/1), Yellow solid. Yield: 76% (52.6 mg) for **L11**, 77% (26.6 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 – 7.80 (m, 4H), 7.57 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 (dt, $J = 15.3, 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.06 (dt, $J = 15.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 (s, 2H), 2.85 (dd, $J = 7.5, 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.51 (s, 9H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.25, 135.50, 133.33, 133.31, 130.64, 129.88, 129.07, 129.00, 128.14, 127.87, 127.41, 126.93, 126.83, 114.58, 81.50, 43.00, 39.47, 38.50, 28.16. **IR** (KBr) γ 2979, 2923, 1715, 1368, 1156, 979, 859, 754 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 347.1760, observed: 347.1771.

2-cinnamyl-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)malononitrile (3bs). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), White solid. Yield: 75% (48.3 mg) for **L11**, 41% (13.2 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 – 7.82 (m, 4H), 7.57 – 7.49 (m, 3H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 6.72 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.40 – 6.24 (m, 1H), 3.43 (s, 2H), 2.92 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.18, 135.79, 133.36, 133.32, 129.88, 129.45, 129.02, 128.88, 128.69, 128.17, 127.90, 127.58, 126.87, 126.79, 119.23, 115.18, 43.00, 41.08, 39.65. **IR** (KBr) γ 3056, 2925, 2248, 1448, 1265, 1041, 967, 827, 754, 696, 478 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+Na) $^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{Na}$: 345.1368, observed: 345.1374.

(E)-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-2-(3-(3-oxocyclohex-1-en-1-yl)allyl)malononitrile (3bt). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 65% (44.2 mg) for **L11**, 70% (23.8 mg) for PPh₃. **^1H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12 – 7.75 (m, 4H), 7.57 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.46 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.26 – 6.11 (m, 1H), 5.97 (s, 1H), 3.41 (s, 2H), 2.93 – 2.81 (m, 2H), 2.48 (t, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.45 – 2.38 (m, 2H), 2.11 – 1.99 (m, 2H). **^{13}C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.11, 154.91, 138.83, 133.32, 133.30, 129.87, 129.44, 129.07, 129.04, 128.10, 127.87, 127.43, 126.95, 126.86, 126.29, 114.83, 43.22, 40.79, 39.21, 37.72, 24.98, 22.19. **IR** (KBr) γ 2938, 1664, 1191, 1059, 968, 860, 755, 507 cm^{-1} . **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H) $^+$ calculated for

$C_{23}H_{21}N_2O$: 341.1654, observed: 341.1648.

2-((E)-8-(((Z)-3,7-dimethylocta-2,6-dien-1-yl)oxy)oct-2-en-1-yl)-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)malononitrile (3bu). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 73% (68.3 mg) for **L11**, 57% (26.7 mg) for PPh₃. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 – 7.81 (m, 4H), 7.56 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 5.89 – 5.78 (m, 1H), 5.64 – 5.51 (m, 1H), 5.35 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.15 – 5.05 (m, 1H), 3.93 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 3.35 (s, 2H), 2.68 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.13 (dd, J = 13.7, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.08 – 2.02 (m, 4H), 1.74 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.63 – 1.58 (m, 5H), 1.49 – 1.32 (m, 4H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.16, 140.10, 133.25, 133.18, 131.90, 129.70, 129.52, 128.81, 128.04, 127.76, 127.49, 126.67, 126.61, 123.94, 122.09, 120.00, 115.19, 42.77, 40.63, 39.73, 32.54, 32.27, 29.67, 28.84, 26.74, 25.78, 25.73, 23.52, 17.67. **IR** (KBr) γ 2931, 2856, 1508, 1447, 1375, 1180, 1100, 972, 820, 752, 477 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₃₂H₄₁N₂O: 469.3219, observed: 469.3217.

(R,E)-2-(6-((tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)-5-hydroxyhex-2-en-1-yl)-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)malononitrile (3bv). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 5/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 80% (69.4 mg) for **L11**, 68% (29.5 mg) for PPh₃. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 – 7.81 (m, 4H), 7.57 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.90 (dt, J = 15.1, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 5.74 – 5.60 (m, 1H), 3.79 – 3.69 (m, 1H), 3.65 (dd, J = 9.9, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (dd, J = 10.0, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (s, 2H), 2.72 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.47 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 0.91 (s, 9H), 0.08 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 135.92, 133.35, 133.29, 129.83, 129.51, 128.95, 128.15, 127.87, 127.58, 126.81, 126.74, 122.85, 115.25, 71.15, 66.62, 42.91, 40.77, 39.76, 36.41, 26.01, 18.41, -5.23, -5.26. **IR** (KBr) γ 3055, 2928, 2305, 1652, 1540, 1061, 969, 837, 502 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₂₆H₃₅N₂O₂Si: 435.2468, observed: 435.2466.

2-((E)-6-(((8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-13-methyl-17-oxo-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-decahydro-6H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-3-yl)oxy)hex-2-en-1-yl)-2-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)malononitrile (3bw). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 5/1), White solid. Yield: 99% (110.1 mg) for **L11**, 28% (15.6 mg) for PPh₃. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 – 7.79 (m, 4H), 7.58 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.47 (dd, J = 8.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, J = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 5.95 – 5.83 (m, 1H), 5.73 – 5.59 (m, 1H), 3.98 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 3.32 (s, 2H), 2.98 – 2.83 (m, 2H), 2.70 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (dd, J = 19.0, 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.41 – 2.29 (m, 3H), 2.25 – 2.18 (m, 1H), 2.13 (dd, J = 18.9, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 2.08 – 1.88 (m, 5H), 1.69 – 1.34 (m, 6H), 0.90 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.96, 139.07, 137.77, 133.22, 133.14, 132.03, 129.68, 129.54, 128.78, 128.04, 127.77, 127.50, 126.69, 126.62, 126.37, 120.90, 115.18, 114.54, 112.11, 66.76, 50.35, 48.00, 43.92, 42.63, 40.54, 39.74, 38.31, 35.89, 31.57, 29.64, 29.11, 28.57, 26.53, 25.90, 21.58, 13.86. **IR** (KBr) γ 3055, 2930, 2866, 2247, 1736, 1608, 1499, 1472, 1453, 1427, 1280, 1254, 1157, 1056, 1006, 971, 820, 753, 736, 478 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₃₈H₄₁N₂O₂: 557.3168, observed: 557.3157.

(2*R*,3*S*,4*S*,5*R*,6*R*)-2-(acetoxymethyl)-6-(((E)-7,7-dicyano-8-(naphthalen-2-yl)oct-4-en-1-

yl)oxy)tetrahydro-2H-pyran-3,4,5-triyl triacetate (3bx). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 5/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 84% (106.5 mg) for **L11**, 21% (13.3 mg) for PPh₃. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 – 7.82 (m, 4H), 7.56 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.47 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.87 – 5.74 (m, 1H), 5.65 – 5.51 (m, 1H), 5.38 (dd, J = 3.5, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (dd, J = 10.5, 7.9 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (dd, J = 10.5, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (qd, J = 11.2, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 3.96 – 3.85 (m, 2H), 3.51 (ddd, J = 9.7, 7.4, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (s, 2H), 2.73 – 2.52 (m, 2H), 2.21 – 2.14 (m, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 1.81 – 1.60 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.48, 170.38, 170.24, 169.52, 139.08, 133.31, 133.25, 129.77, 129.50, 128.91, 128.10, 127.83, 127.54, 126.78, 126.72, 121.03, 115.25, 101.42, 71.04, 70.67, 69.13, 69.02, 67.16, 61.33, 42.95, 40.60, 39.94, 28.81, 28.79, 20.90, 20.77, 20.69. **IR** (KBr) γ 2937, 2884, 1750, 1435, 1369, 1224, 1174, 1078, 1056, 972, 755, 736 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+Na)⁺ calculated for C₃₄H₃₈N₂O₁₀Na: 657.2424, observed: 657.2423.

(R,E)-4-(hept-2-en-1-yl)-5-methyl-4-(4-methylbenzyl)-2-(p-tolyl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (6a). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 68% (25.4 mg). Enantiomeric ratio: 93.5:6.5, determined by HPLC (CHIRALPAK ID, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 254 nm): t_R = 13.635 min (major), t_R = 16.432 min (minor). [α]_D²⁰ = -110 (c 0.4, acetone). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.02 – 6.93 (m, 4H), 5.61 – 5.48 (m, 1H), 5.14 – 5.04 (m, 1H), 3.20 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (dd, J = 13.6, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (dd, J = 13.7, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.88 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.24 – 1.10 (m, 4H), 0.77 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.86, 161.62, 136.80, 136.11, 135.44, 134.79, 132.15, 129.29, 129.18, 128.93, 122.25, 119.58, 61.38, 40.59, 38.58, 32.18, 31.47, 22.10, 21.13, 21.08, 14.82, 13.94. **IR** (KBr) γ 3025, 2957, 2922, 2857, 1705, 1615, 1513, 1440, 1365, 1302, 1125, 970, 817, 509 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₂₆H₃₃N₂O: 389.2587, observed: 389.2582.

(R,E)-4-(hept-2-en-1-yl)-4-(4-methoxybenzyl)-5-methyl-2-(p-tolyl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (6b). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 74% (29.9 mg). Enantiomeric ratio: 93.5:6.5, determined by HPLC (CHIRALPAK ID, hexane/isopropanol = 92.5/7.5, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 254 nm): t_R = 14.316 min (minor), t_R = 19.842 min (major). [α]_D²⁰ = -108 (c 0.64, acetone). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.01 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.74 – 6.66 (m, 2H), 5.64 – 5.47 (m, 1H), 5.09 (dt, J = 14.9, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.17 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (dd, J = 13.6, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (dd, J = 13.7, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.88 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.23 – 1.10 (m, 4H), 0.77 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.85, 161.61, 158.69, 136.07, 135.41, 134.80, 130.11, 129.29, 127.27, 122.27, 119.57, 113.83, 61.48, 55.24, 40.16, 38.44, 32.17, 31.46, 22.09, 21.07, 14.79, 13.93. **IR** (KBr) γ 3034, 2957, 2924, 2855, 1705, 1613, 1513, 1440, 1366, 1303, 1251, 1179, 1035, 970, 818, 509 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₂₆H₃₃N₂O₂: 405.2537, observed: 405.2534.

(R,E)-4-(4-fluorobenzyl)-4-(hept-2-en-1-yl)-5-methyl-2-(p-tolyl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one

(6c). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 58% (22.7 mg). Enantiomeric ratio: 93:7, determined by HPLC (CHIRALPAK ID, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30°C, 254 nm): t_R = 15.712 min (major), t_R = 17.884 min (minor). [α]_D²⁰ = -74 (c 0.32, acetone). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.08 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.89 – 6.80 (m, 2H), 5.63 – 5.47 (m, 1H), 5.17 – 4.99 (m, 1H), 3.18 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (dd, J = 13.7, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (dd, J = 13.8, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.89 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.26 – 1.05 (m, 4H), 0.77 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.57, 162.06 (d, J = 245.6 Hz), 161.27, 136.31, 135.26, 135.00, 130.98 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 130.64 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 129.36, 122.07, 119.52, 115.36 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 61.39, 40.05, 38.43, 32.18, 31.46, 22.10, 21.08, 14.79, 13.93. **IR** (KBr) γ 3037, 2961, 2923, 2856, 1074, 1615, 1509, 1437, 1399, 1261, 1224, 1097, 1018, 970, 817, 508 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₂₅H₃₀ON₂F: 393.2337, observed: 393.2340.

(R,E)-4-(hept-2-en-1-yl)-4-(3-methoxybenzyl)-5-methyl-2-(p-tolyl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (6d). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 52% (21.0 mg). Enantiomeric ratio: 90.5:9.5, determined by HPLC (CHIRALPAK ID, hexane/isopropanol = 70/30, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30°C, 254 nm): t_R = 9.762 min (major), t_R = 10.934 min (minor). [α]_D²⁰ = -88 (c 0.36, acetone). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.72 – 6.62 (m, 3H), 5.61 – 5.49 (m, 1H), 5.16 – 5.01 (m, 1H), 3.61 (s, 3H), 3.22 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.67 (dd, J = 13.6, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (dd, J = 13.7, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.88 (q, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 1.24 – 1.08 (m, 4H), 0.77 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.86, 161.56, 159.56, 136.82, 136.24, 135.45, 134.80, 129.45, 129.31, 122.14, 121.37, 119.43, 114.16, 113.22, 61.28, 55.16, 41.01, 38.65, 32.18, 31.46, 22.10, 21.08, 14.82, 13.94. **IR** (KBr) γ 2957, 2922, 1705, 1512, 1365, 1262, 1042, 970, 818, 695, 509 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₂₆H₃₃N₂O₂: 405.2537, observed: 405.2533.

(R,E)-4-(2-fluorobenzyl)-4-(hept-2-en-1-yl)-5-methyl-2-(p-tolyl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (6e). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 67% (26.3 mg). Enantiomeric ratio: 92:8, determined by HPLC (CHIRALPAK ID, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 254 nm): t_R = 9.662 min (major), t_R = 10.374 min (minor). [α]_D²⁰ = -54 (c 0.43, acetone). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.20 – 7.06 (m, 4H), 6.99 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 5.64 – 5.49 (m, 1H), 5.16 – 4.98 (m, 1H), 3.19 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.08 – 2.96 (m, 1H), 2.69 (dd, J = 13.6, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.46 (dd, J = 13.6, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.12 – 2.08 (m, 3H), 1.89 (q, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.25 – 1.10 (m, 4H), 0.77 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.60, 160.76 (d, J = 244.8 Hz), 161.90, 136.35, 135.35, 134.88, 131.63 (d, J = 3.9 Hz), 129.33, 129.07 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 124.24 (d, J = 3.5 Hz), 122.26 (d, J = 15.4 Hz), 122.09, 119.51, 115.36 (d, J = 22.9 Hz), 60.80, 38.40, 32.79 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 32.18, 31.45, 22.09, 21.08, 14.22 (d, J = 5.7 Hz), 13.93. **IR** (KBr) γ 3036, 2957, 2925, 2857, 1705, 1651, 1513, 1367, 1279, 1230, 969, 818, 757, 509 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₂₅H₃₀ON₂F: 393.2337, observed: 393.2333.

(S,E)-4-(hept-2-en-1-yl)-4,5-dimethyl-2-(p-tolyl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (6f). Silica gel

column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 40% (11.9 mg). Enantiomeric ratio: 91:9, determined by HPLC (CHIRALPAK ID, hexane/isopropanol = 94/6, flow rate 0.8 mL/min, T = 30°C, 254 nm): t_R = 9.560 min (minor), t_R = 11.899 min (major). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = +123$ (c 0.21, acetone). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.59 – 5.44 (m, 1H), 5.14 – 4.98 (m, 1H), 2.52 (dd, J = 13.5, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.29 (dd, J = 13.7, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.87 (q, J = 8.0, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.29 (s, 3H), 1.22 – 1.10 (m, 4H), 0.76 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.85, 163.55, 135.95, 135.83, 134.57, 129.40, 122.56, 118.97, 54.99, 39.09, 32.15, 31.48, 22.08, 21.08, 19.96, 13.96, 13.93. **IR** (KBr) γ 2959, 2926, 2856, 1708, 1616, 1512, 1455, 1363, 1311, 1080, 970, 818, 509 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₂₇N₂O: 299.2118, observed: 299.2116.

(R,E)-4-(4-methoxybenzyl)-5-methyl-4-(5-phenoxypent-2-en-1-yl)-2-(p-tolyl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (6g). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Yellow oil. Yield: 69% (32.3 mg). Enantiomeric ratio: 93:7, determined by HPLC (CHIRALPAK ID, hexane/isopropanol = 70/30, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 254 nm): t_R = 13.845 min (major), t_R = 18.468 min (minor). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -81$ (c 0.92, acetone). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.04 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 6.91 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.80 – 6.74 (m, 2H), 6.72 – 6.65 (m, 2H), 5.68 (dt, J = 14.5, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (dt, 1H), 3.84 – 3.76 (m, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.18 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.83 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.69 (dd, J = 13.8, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (dd, J = 13.7, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.75, 161.50, 158.85, 158.74, 135.36, 134.86, 131.44, 130.12, 129.48, 129.39, 127.17, 125.25, 120.72, 119.48, 114.60, 113.88, 67.29, 61.45, 55.26, 40.09, 38.33, 32.51, 21.11, 14.82. **IR** (KBr) γ 3036, 2918, 2836, 1704, 1613, 1585, 1513, 1497, 1366, 1302, 1248, 1178, 1034, 819, 755, 692, 509 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₃₀H₃₃O₃N₂: 469.2485, observed: 469.2478.

(R,E)-6-(4-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-methyl-5-oxo-1-(p-tolyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)hex-4-en-1-yl acetate (6h). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Yellow oil. Yield: 73% (32.7 mg). Enantiomeric ratio: 94.5:5.5, determined by HPLC (CHIRALPAK ID, hexane/isopropanol = 70/30, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 254 nm): t_R = 17.926 min (major), t_R = 27.699 min (minor). $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -97$ (c 0.74, acetone). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.75 – 6.62 (m, 2H), 5.66 – 5.44 (m, 1H), 5.15 (dt, J = 15.1, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (tt, J = 7.2, 3.6 Hz, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.17 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (dd, J = 13.8, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (dd, J = 13.8, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.99 (s, 3H), 1.98 – 1.90 (m, 2H), 1.60 – 1.48 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.76, 171.20, 161.53, 158.73, 135.35, 134.88, 134.43, 130.11, 129.34, 127.15, 123.48, 119.53, 113.87, 63.77, 61.39, 55.26, 40.17, 38.29, 28.83, 28.32, 21.08, 14.80. **IR** (KBr) γ 2918, 2837, 1736, 1704, 1613, 1513, 1440, 1366, 1303, 1249, 1179, 1035, 970, 819, 509 cm⁻¹. **HRMS** (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₂₇H₃₃O₄N₂: 449.2434, observed: 449.2433.

(R,E)-4-((tert-butylidiphenylsilyl)oxy)hex-2-en-1-yl)-4-(4-methoxybenzyl)-5-methyl-2-(p-tolyl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (6i). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1),

Yellow oil. Yield: 64% (41.2 mg). Enantiomeric ratio: 95:5, determined by HPLC (CHIRALPAK ID, hexane/isopropanol = 70/30, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 254 nm): t_R = 6.284 min (major), t_R = 7.722 min (minor). [α]_D²⁰ = -62 (c 0.48, acetone). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 – 7.58 (m, 4H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.45 – 7.32 (m, 6H), 7.13 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.76 – 6.67 (m, 2H), 5.63 – 5.48 (m, 1H), 5.18 – 5.04 (m, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.57 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 3.17 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.68 – 2.57 (m, 1H), 2.39 (dd, J = 13.8, 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.99 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.55 – 1.44 (m, 2H), 1.02 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.83, 161.58, 158.70, 135.66, 135.52, 135.36, 134.84, 134.12, 130.12, 129.63, 129.33, 127.71, 127.25, 122.58, 119.63, 113.85, 63.32, 61.39, 55.25, 40.12, 38.38, 32.40, 28.86, 26.97, 21.08, 19.33, 14.81. IR (KBr) γ 3034, 2930, 2857, 1705, 1613, 1513, 1427, 1364, 1250, 1110, 1035, 819, 703, 507 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₄₁H₄₉O₃N₂Si: 645.3507, observed: 645.3508.

(R,E)-6-(4-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-methyl-5-oxo-1-(p-tolyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)hex-4-en-1-yl furan-2-carboxylate (6j). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Yellow oil. Yield: 62% (31.0 mg). Enantiomeric ratio: 96:4, determined by HPLC (CHIRALPAK OD, hexane/isopropanol = 92.5/7.5, flow rate 0.7 mL/min, T = 30°C, 254 nm): t_R = 37.540 min (major), t_R = 43.540 min (minor). [α]_D²⁰ = -45 (c 0.66, acetone). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 – 7.45 (m, 3H), 7.13 – 7.07 (m, 3H), 7.01 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.48 (dd, J = 3.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.63 – 5.53 (m, 1H), 5.23 – 5.11 (m, 1H), 4.23 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.17 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.66 (dd, J = 13.7, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (dd, J = 13.8, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.02 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.72 – 1.64 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.76, 161.53, 158.79, 158.72, 146.32, 144.86, 135.34, 134.85, 134.32, 130.11, 129.33, 127.15, 123.63, 119.49, 117.88, 113.86, 111.90, 64.20, 61.39, 55.25, 40.15, 38.28, 28.80, 28.38, 21.06, 14.80. IR (KBr) γ 3035, 2961, 2924, 2854, 1704, 1613, 1513, 1294, 1260, 1178, 1113, 1031, 884, 801, 764, 509 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₃₀H₃₃N₂O₅: 501.2389, observed: 501.2386.

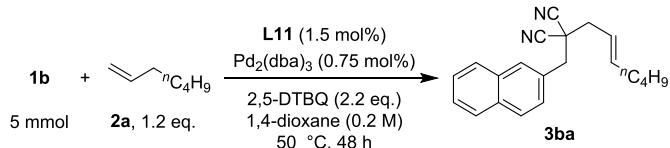
tert-butyl (R,E)-(4-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3-methyl-5-oxo-1-(p-tolyl)-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)but-2-en-1-yl carbamate (6k). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Yellow oil. Yield: 82% (39.1 mg). Enantiomeric ratio: 92.5:7.5, determined by HPLC (CHIRALPAK ID, hexane/isopropanol = 70/30, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 254 nm): t_R = 21.014 min (major), t_R = 41.247 min (minor). [α]_D²⁰ = -64 (c 0.22, acetone). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.61 (dt, J = 13.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 5.33 – 5.22 (m, 1H), 4.38 (s, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.62 – 3.47 (m, 2H), 3.17 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.82 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (dd, J = 13.9, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (dd, J = 13.9, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.61, 161.42, 158.78, 155.71, 135.26, 135.03, 131.98, 130.12, 129.42, 127.00, 124.73, 119.58, 113.89, 61.12, 55.26, 42.20, 40.12, 37.74, 28.48, 21.09, 14.80. IR (KBr) γ 3034, 2991, 2933, 1705, 1508, 1179, 1128, 1035, 970, 814, 507 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₂₈H₃₆N₃O₄: 478.2706, observed: 478.2701.

(R,E)-4-(8-chlorooct-2-en-1-yl)-4-(4-methoxybenzyl)-5-methyl-2-(p-tolyl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-

pyrazol-3-one (6l). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Colorless oil. Yield: 78% (35.2 mg). Enantiomeric ratio: 93:7, determined by HPLC (CHIRALPAK ID, hexane/isopropanol = 70/30, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 254 nm): t_R = 10.041 min (major), t_R = 14.025 min (minor). [α]_D²⁰ = -113 (c 0.63, acetone). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.03 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.69 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 5.54 (dt, J = 14.4, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.17 – 4.99 (m, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 3.37 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.17 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (dd, J = 13.7, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (dd, J = 13.7, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 1.89 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.66 – 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.33 – 1.12 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.81, 161.56, 158.72, 135.59, 135.42, 134.87, 130.11, 129.35, 127.23, 122.74, 119.42, 113.87, 61.55, 55.26, 45.04, 40.18, 38.38, 32.57, 32.28, 28.59, 26.25, 21.09, 14.81. IR (KBr) γ 3034, 2995, 2932, 2856, 1704, 1613, 1513, 1440, 1366, 1250, 1179, 1126, 1034, 970, 819, 509 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₂₇H₃₄ClN₂O₂: 453.2308, observed: 453.2306.

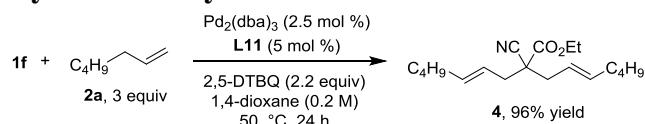
(R)-4-cinnamyl-4-(4-methoxybenzyl)-5-methyl-2-(p-tolyl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (6m). Silica gel column chromatography (PE/EtOAc = 10/1), Yellow oil. Yield: 86% (36.5 mg). Enantiomeric ratio: 95:5, determined by HPLC (CHIRALPAK ID, hexane/isopropanol = 70/30, flow rate 1.0 mL/min, T = 30°C, 254 nm): t_R = 15.785 min (major), t_R = 19.515 min (minor). [α]_D²⁰ = -24 (c 1.1, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m, 5H), 7.12 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.07 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 6.71 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.51 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 5.96 – 5.80 (m, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.24 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.94 – 2.81 (m, 2H), 2.70 – 2.55 (m, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.69, 161.49, 158.79, 136.76, 135.26, 135.06, 134.44, 130.16, 129.36, 128.62, 127.72, 127.01, 126.44, 122.48, 119.84, 113.89, 61.18, 55.27, 40.30, 38.68, 21.10, 14.90. IR (KBr) γ 3029, 2960, 2836, 1704, 1612, 1513, 1440, 1366, 1303, 1250, 1179, 1034, 818, 745, 693, 509 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₂₈H₂₉N₂O₂: 425.2229, observed: 425.2221.

5. Scale-up Reaction



To a N₂-purged 100 ml Schlenk tube were added Pd₂(dba)₃ (35 mg, 0.75 mol %), **L11** (24 mg, 1.5 mol %), 2,5-DTBQ (1.21 g, 1.1 equiv), **1b** (1.03 g, 5 mmol), **2a** (0.84 ml, 6 mmol), and 1,4-dioxane (25.0 mL) and a stirring bar. The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 48 h. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/Hexane = 1:15) to provide product **3ba** (1.43 g, 95% yield).

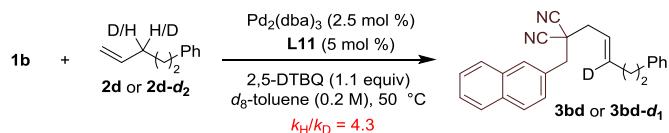
6. Pd-catalyzed Twice Allylic C-H Alkylation



To a N₂-purged 10 ml Schlenk tube were added Pd₂(dba)₃ (2.5 mol %), **L11** (5 mol %), 2,5-DTBQ (2.2 equiv), **1f** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.6 mmol), and 1,4-dioxane (1 mL) and a stirring bar. The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 24 h. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc/Hexane = 1:20) to provide product **4** (58 mg, 96% yield) as colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 5.66 – 5.54 (m, 2H), 5.45 – 5.34 (m, 2H), 4.22 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.59 – 2.51 (m, 2H), 2.45 (dd, J = 13.7, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 2.01 (q, J = 6.9 Hz, 4H), 1.39 – 1.20 (m, 11H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.49, 137.41, 121.99, 119.08, 62.53, 50.43, 39.86, 32.30, 31.39, 22.23, 14.28, 14.02. IR (KBr) γ 2958, 2928, 2872, 2858, 1743, 1456, 1437, 1223, 971 cm⁻¹. HRMS (ESI) m/z (M+H)⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₃₂NO₂: 306.2433, observed: 306.2426.

7. Mechanistic Investigations

a) Kinetic experiments



To an oven-dried NMR tube were added **1b** (0.1 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ (0.0025 mmol), phosphoramidite **L11** (0.005 mmol), 2,5-DTBQ (0.11 mmol), trimethyl benzene-1,3,5-tricarboxylate (0.02 mmol), the NMR tube was then evacuated and filled with N₂. This cycle was repeated three times and followed by addition of alkene **2d** or **2d-d₂** (0.2 mmol) in acetone-*d*₆ (0.5 mL). The NMR tube was vibrated for a few seconds to make the reaction homogeneous. Then ¹H-NMR scan was conducted every 5 minutes at 50 °C to determined the yields.

time(min)	yield of 3bd (%)	yield of 3bd-d_I (%)
0	0	0
5	8.1	1.3
10	14.5	2.9
15	20.8	4.6
20	25.9	6.2
25	31.2	7.2
30	36.5	8.4

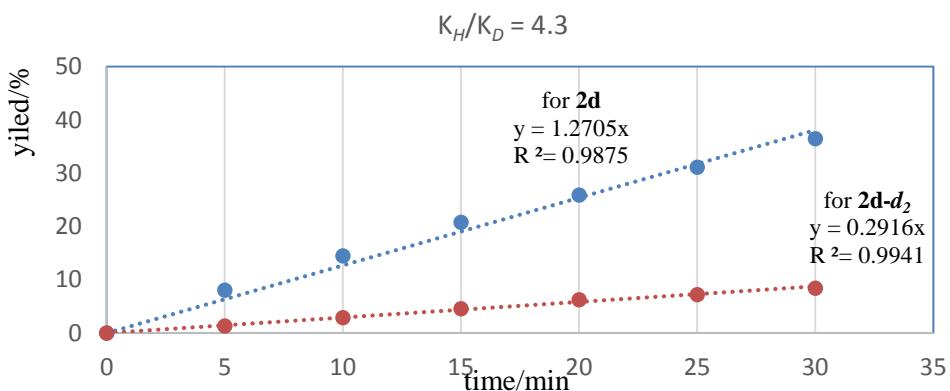
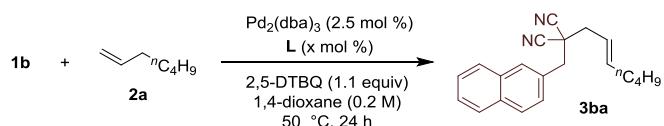


Figure S1. Yields determined from **2d** and **2d-d₂**.

b). Effect of mole ratio of L/Pd



To a flame-dried and N₂-purged Schlenk tube (10 mL) were added **1b** (0.1 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ (2.5 mol %), PPh₃ or phosphoramidite **L11** (x mol %), 2,5-DTBQ (0.11 mmol) and a stirring bar. The Schlenk tube was then evacuated and filled with N₂. This cycle was repeated three times and followed by addition of 1,4-dioxane (0.5 mL) and alkene **2a** (0.2 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 24 h. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the crude residue was analyzed by ¹H-NMR analysis to determine yield using 1,3,5-triacetylbenzene as internal standard.

entry	x	mole ratio of L/Pd	yield(%)	
			L11	PPh ₃
1	5	1	95	91
2	6	1.2	98	87
3	7.5	1.5	97	82
4	10	2	97	24
5	12.5	2.5	97	0

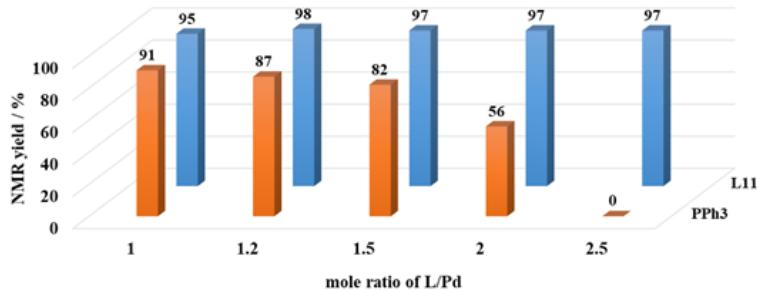
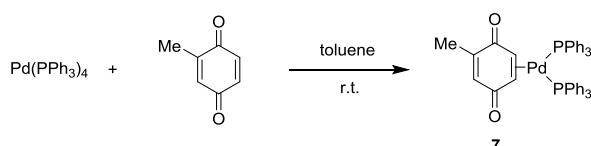


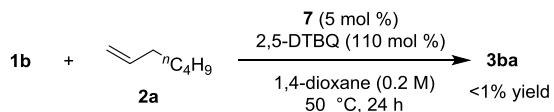
Figure S2. Yields affected by the mole ratio of L/Pd.

c) Control reactions



Synthesis of complex 7¹⁸: To a suspension of Pd(Ph₃P)₄ (360 mg, 0.3 mmol) in 3 mL toluene, 2-

Methyl-1,4-benzoquinone (44 mg, 3.6 mmol) in 1 mL toluene was added, the mixture was stirred until it became homogeneous. After the solution was concentrated to about 0.5 ml, a mixture of 8 ml ether and 4 ml hexane was added to afford red crystal **7**.



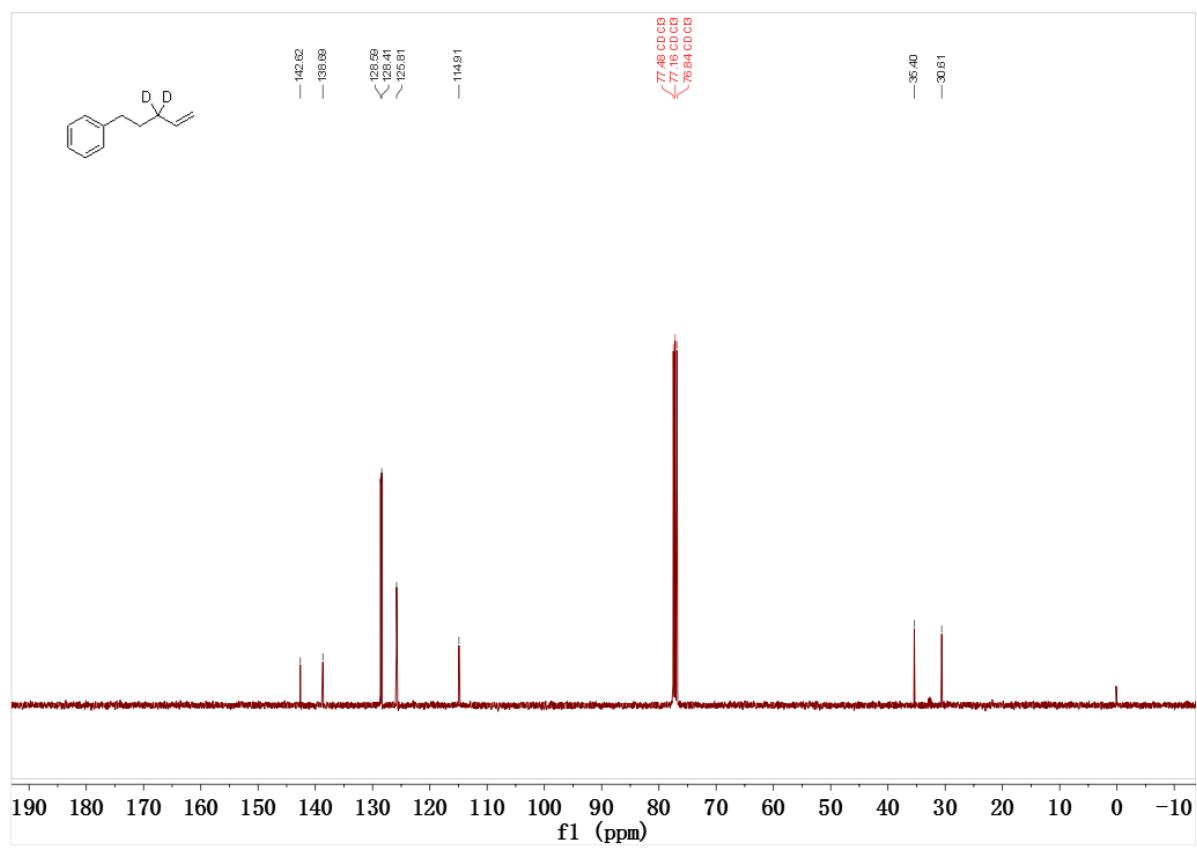
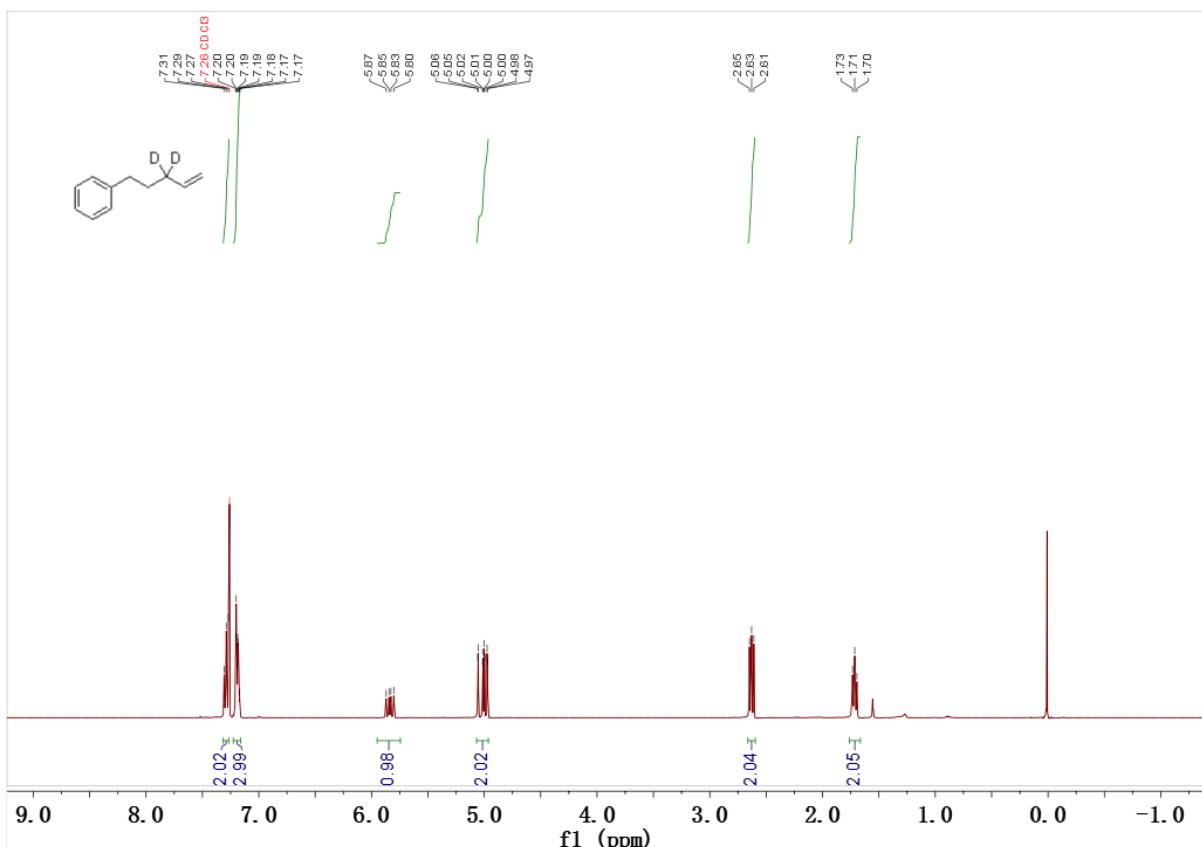
To a flame-dried and N₂-purged Schlenk tube (10 mL) were added **1b** (0.1 mmol), **7** (0.025 mmol), 2,5-DTBQ (110 mol %) and a stir bar. The Schlenk tube was then evacuated and filled with N₂. This cycle was repeated three times and followed by addition of 1,4-dioxane (0.5 mL) and alkene **2a** (0.2 mmol). The mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 24 h. The yield was determined by ¹H-NMR spectroscopic analysis using trimethyl benzene-1,3,5-tricarboxylate as the internal standard.

8. References

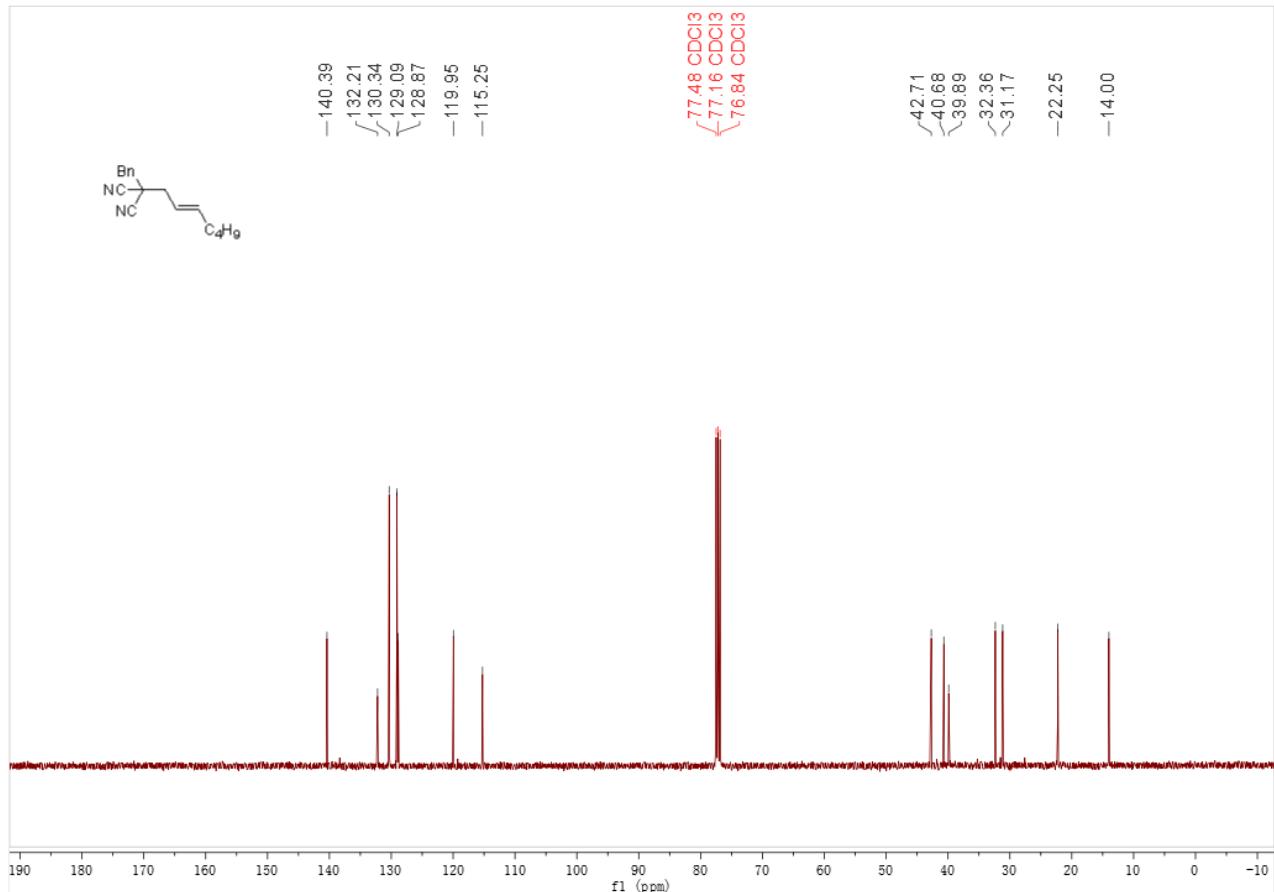
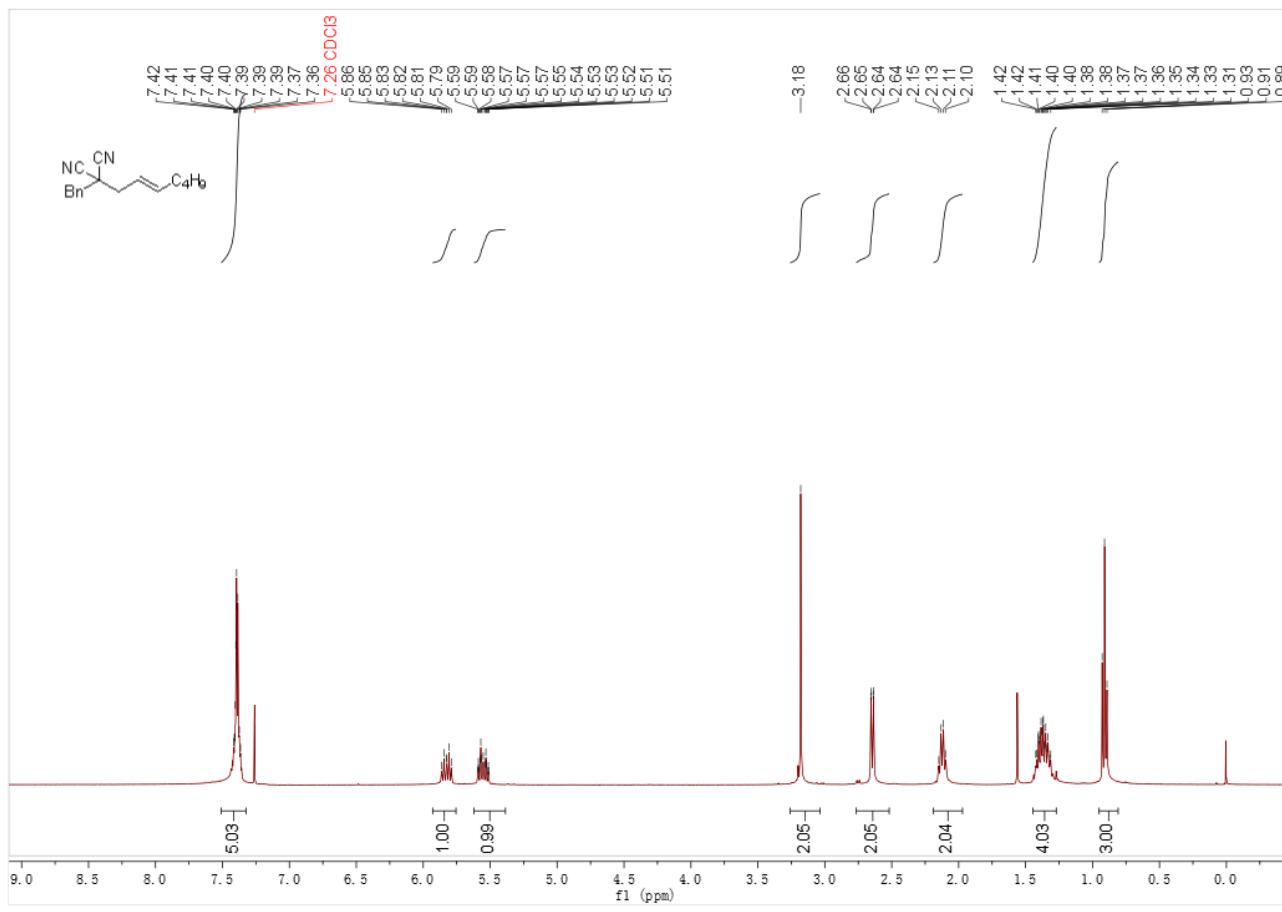
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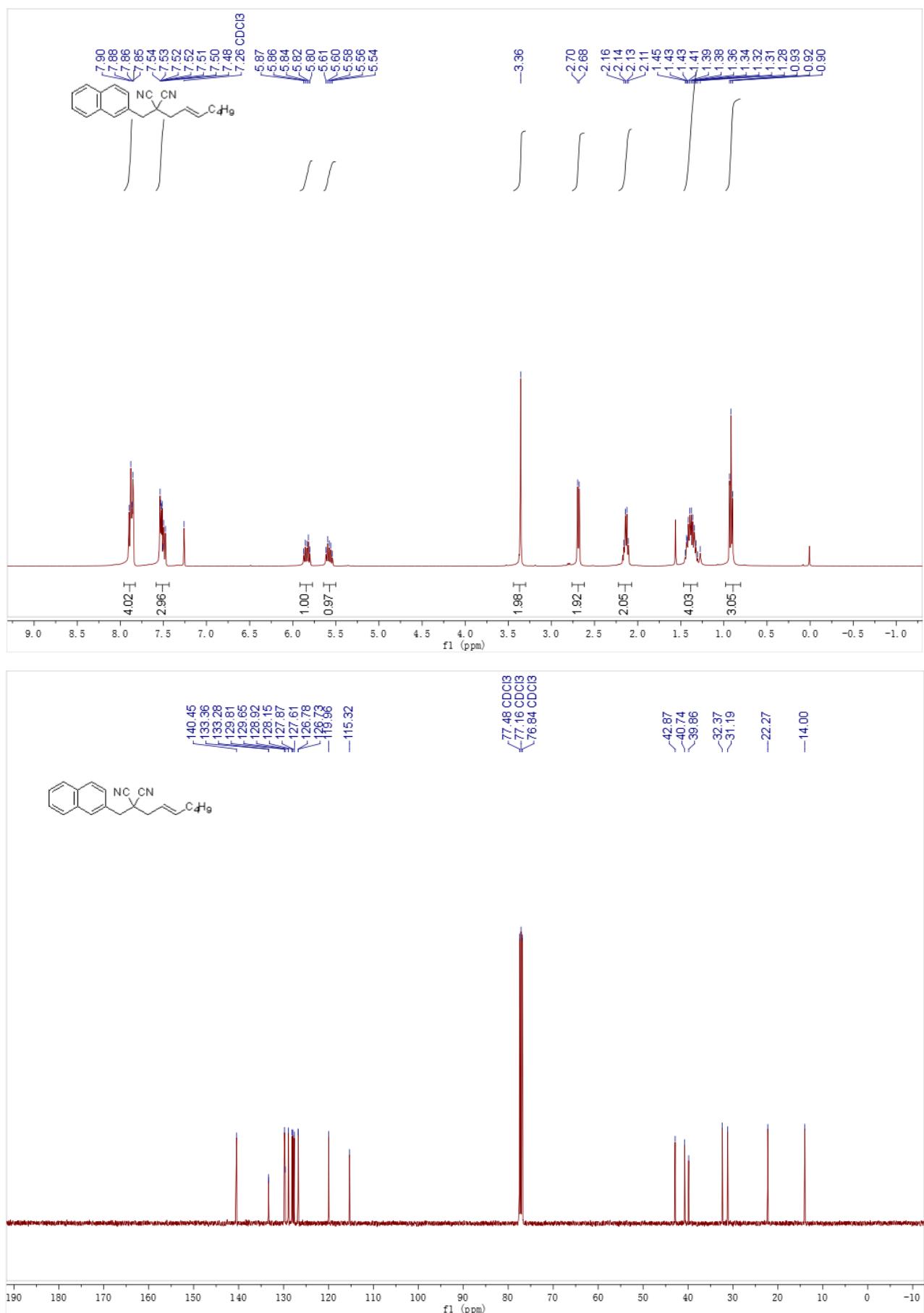
9. NMR and HPLC Spectra

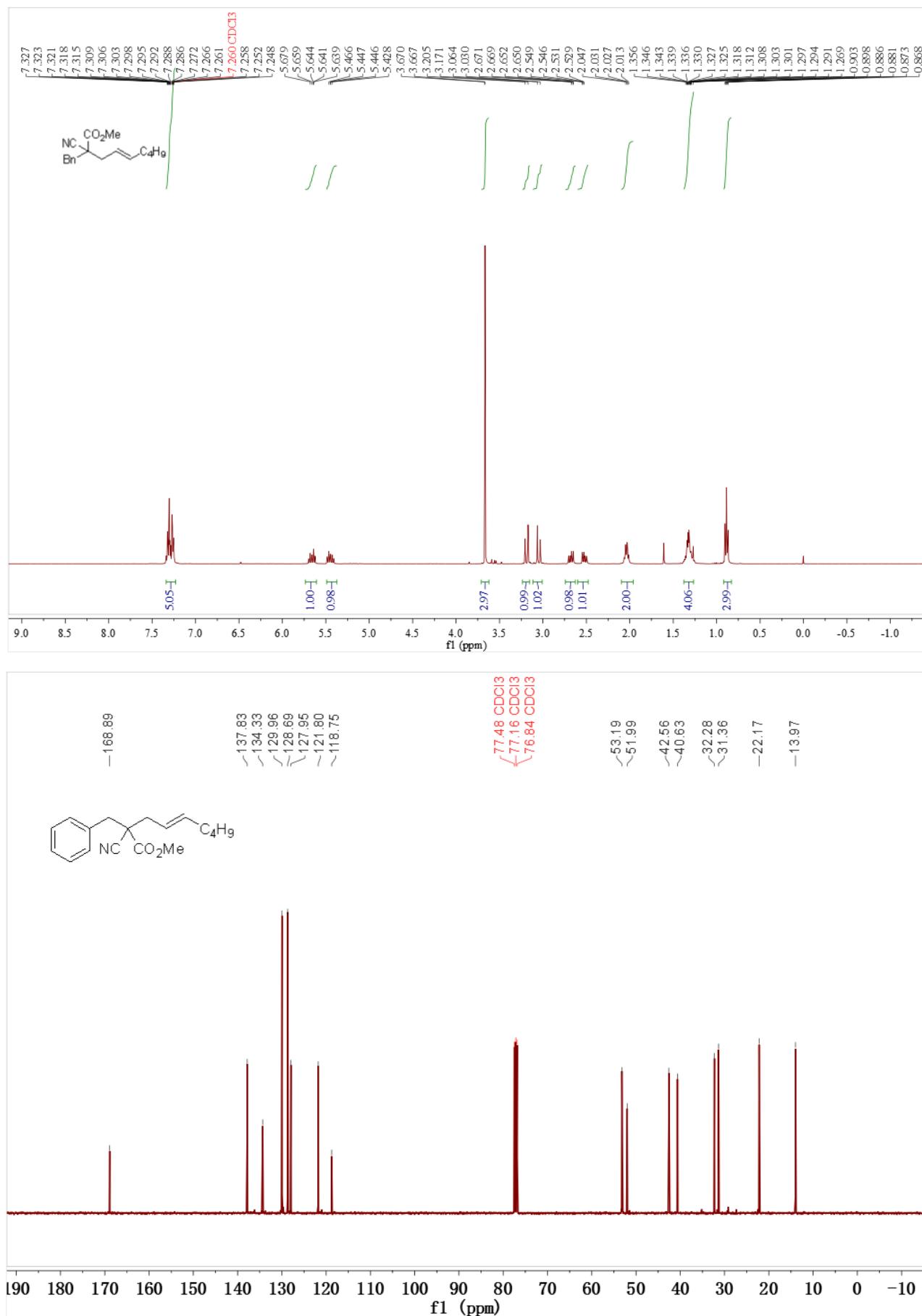
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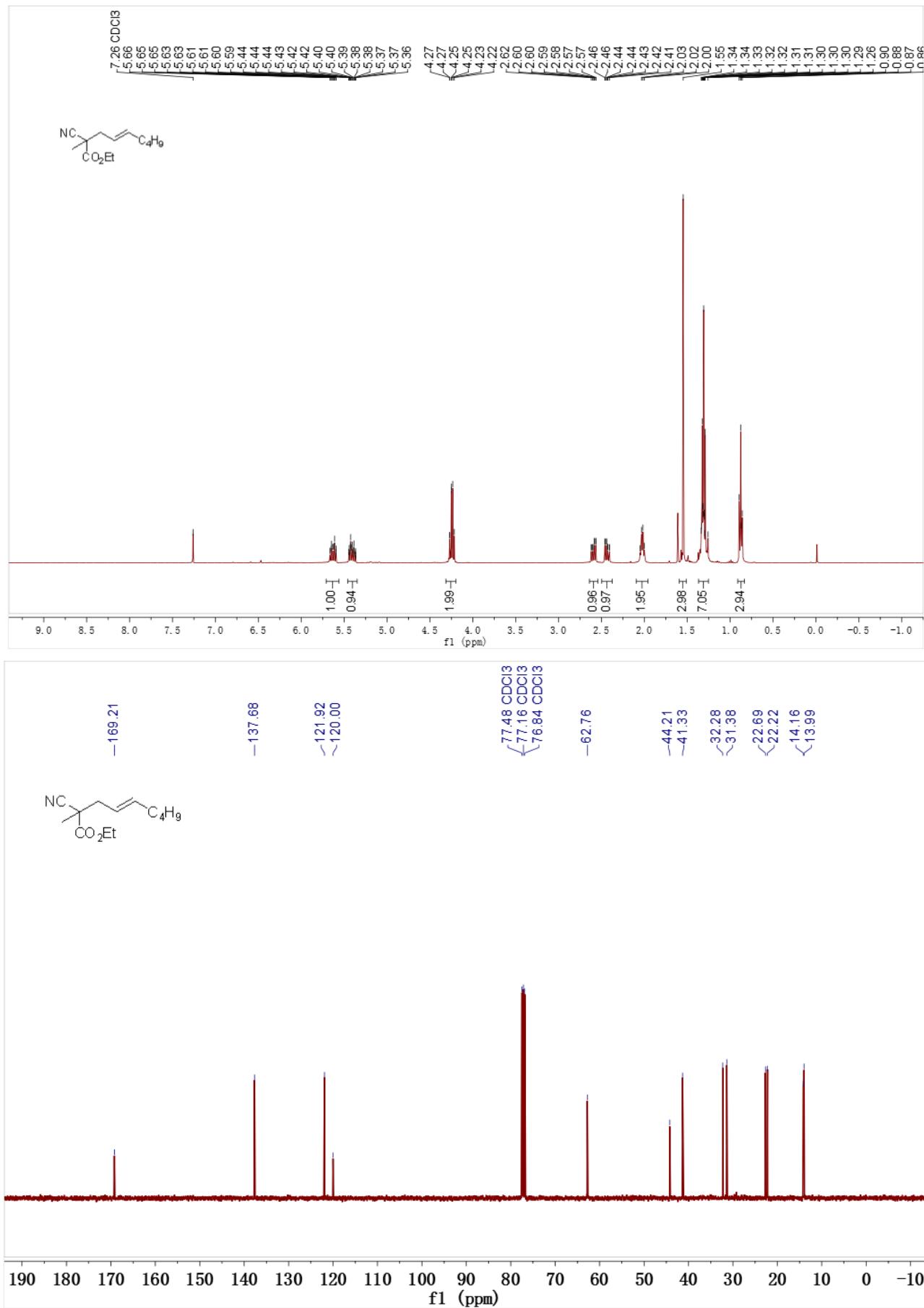
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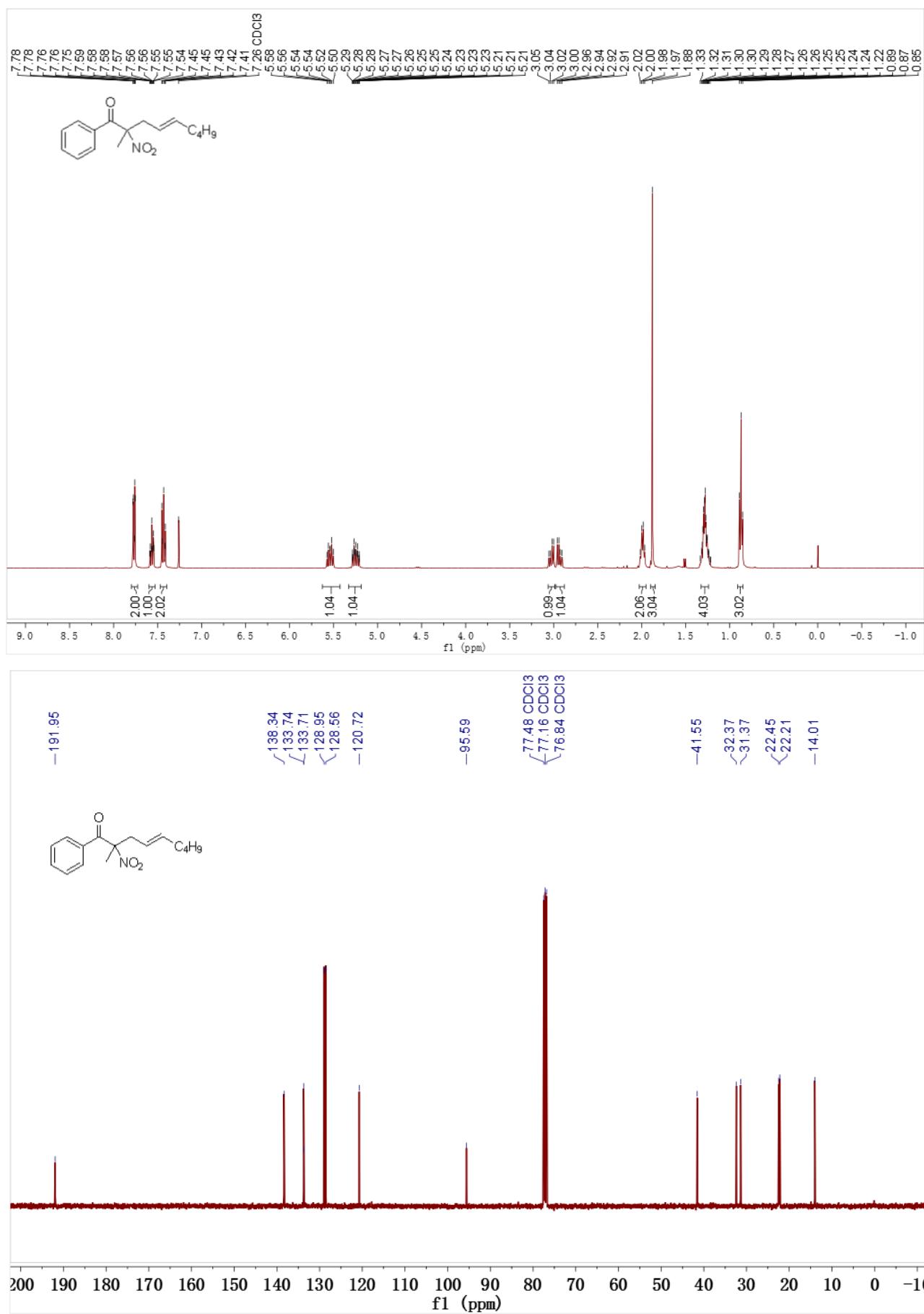
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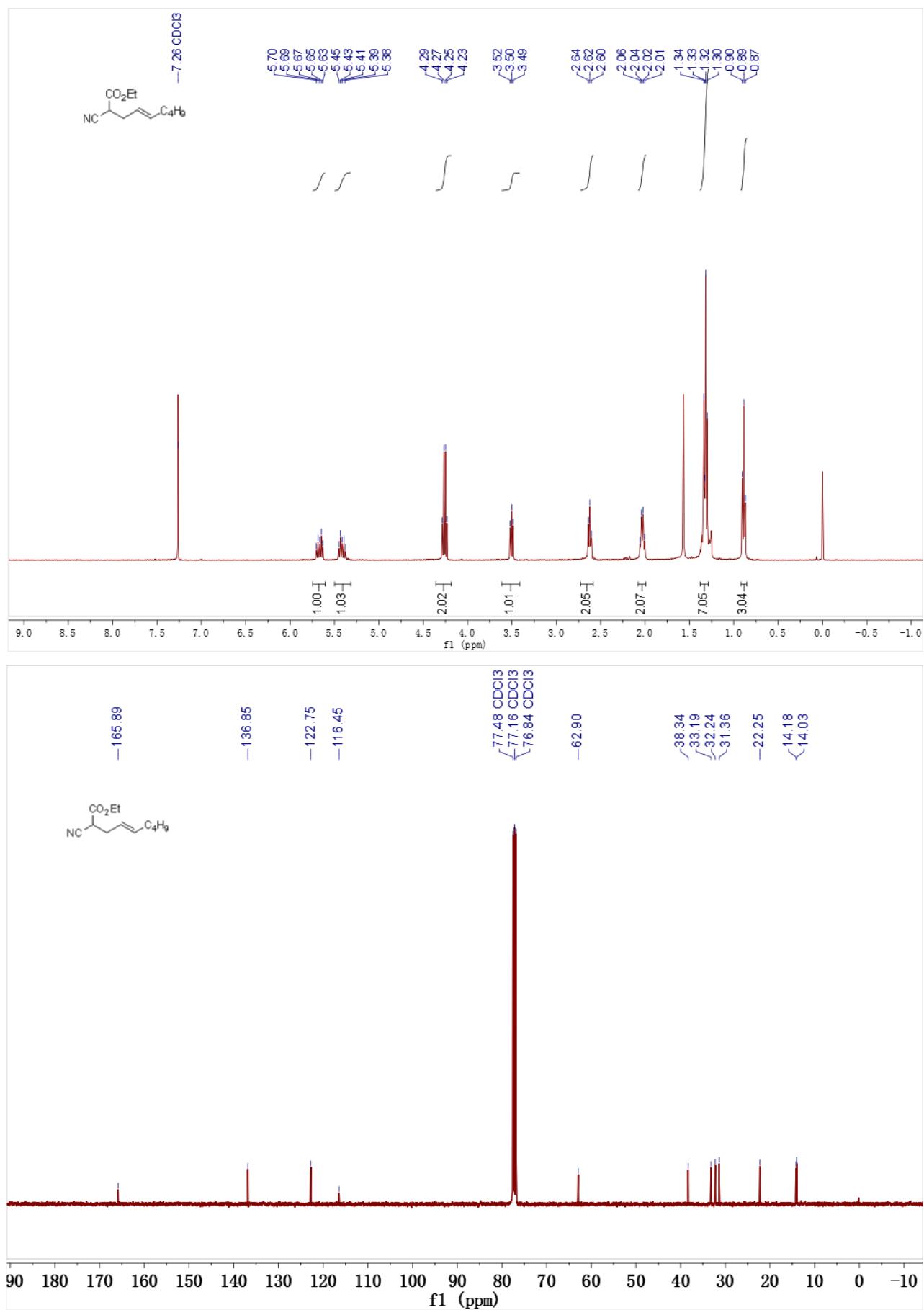
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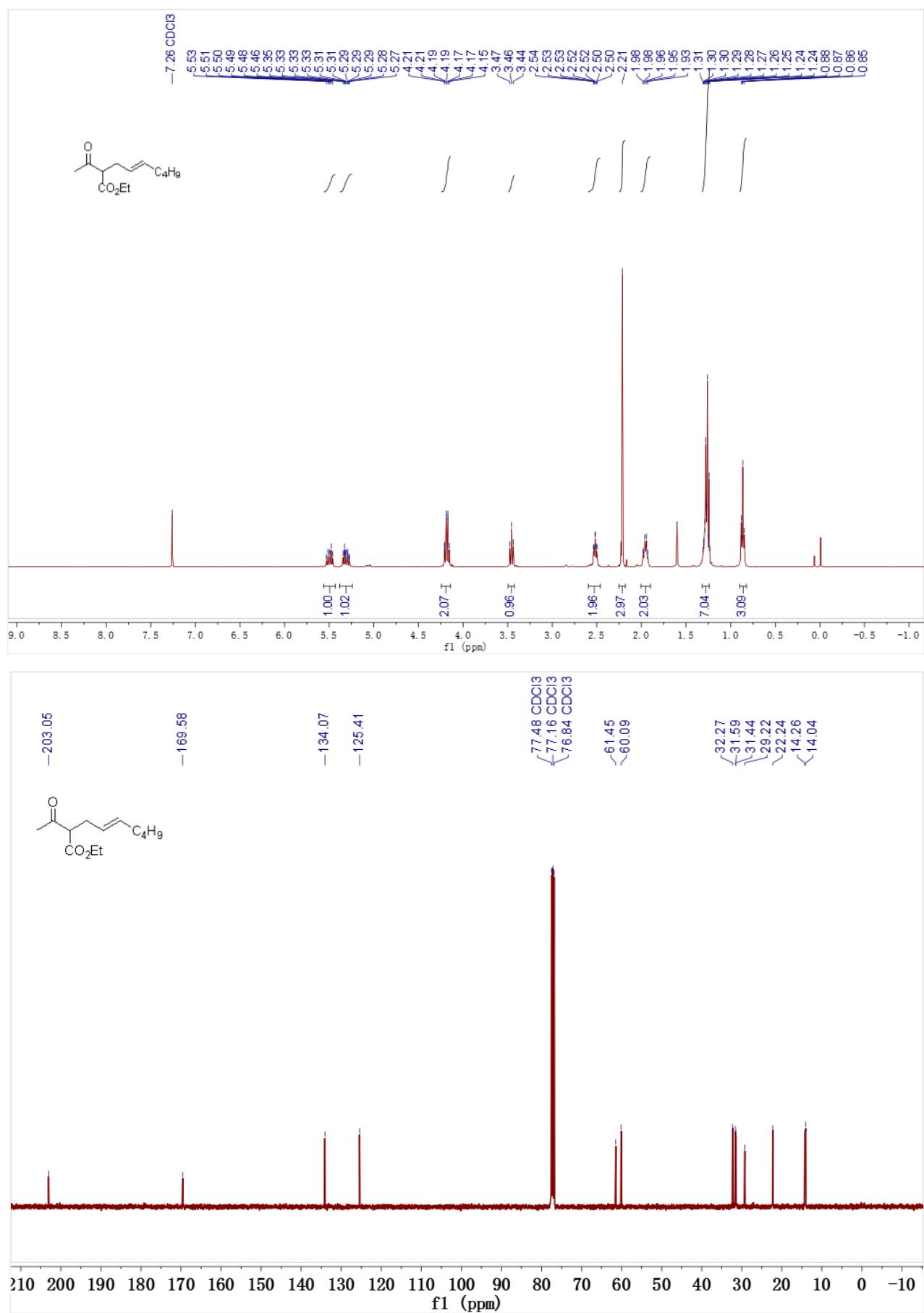
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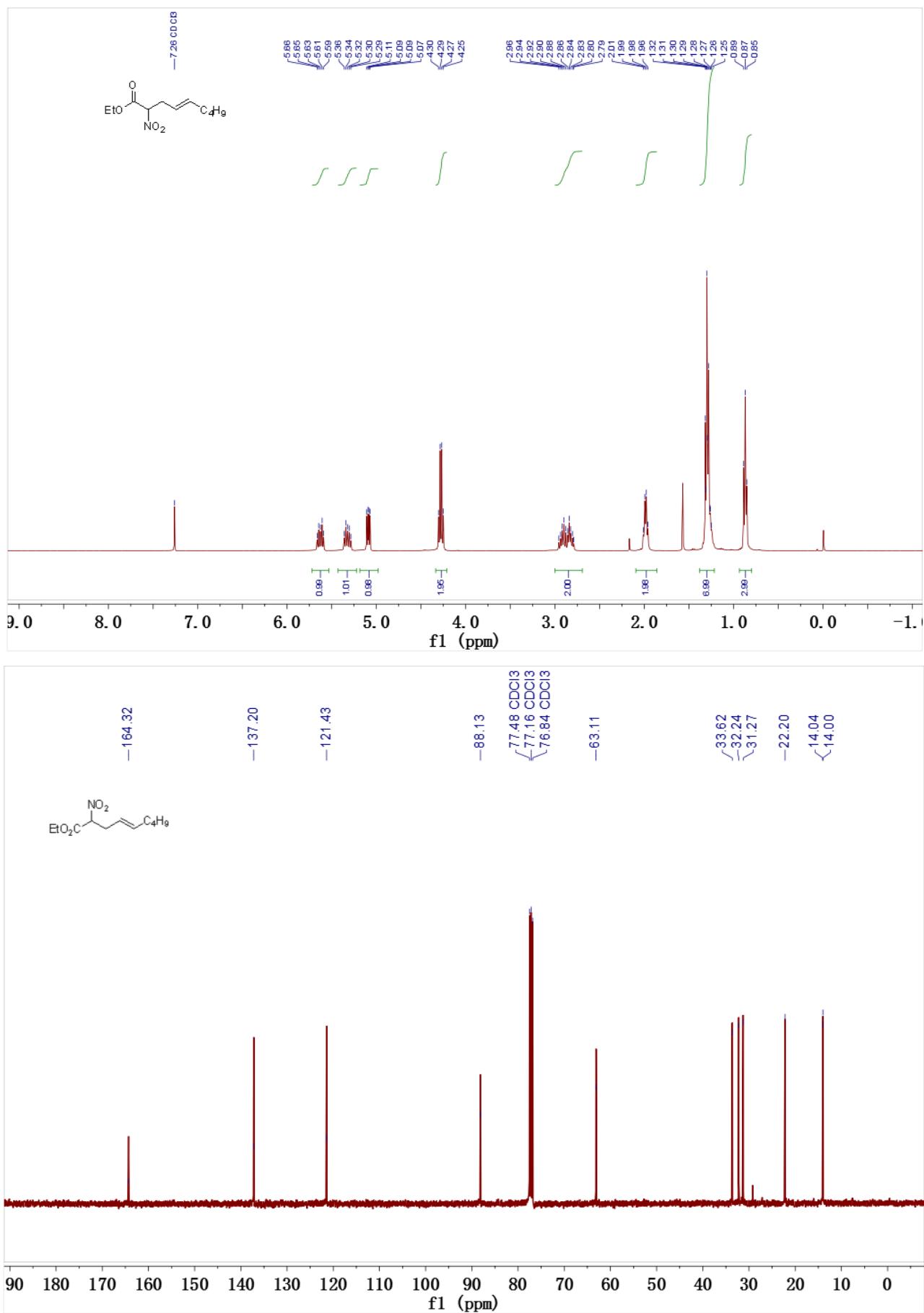
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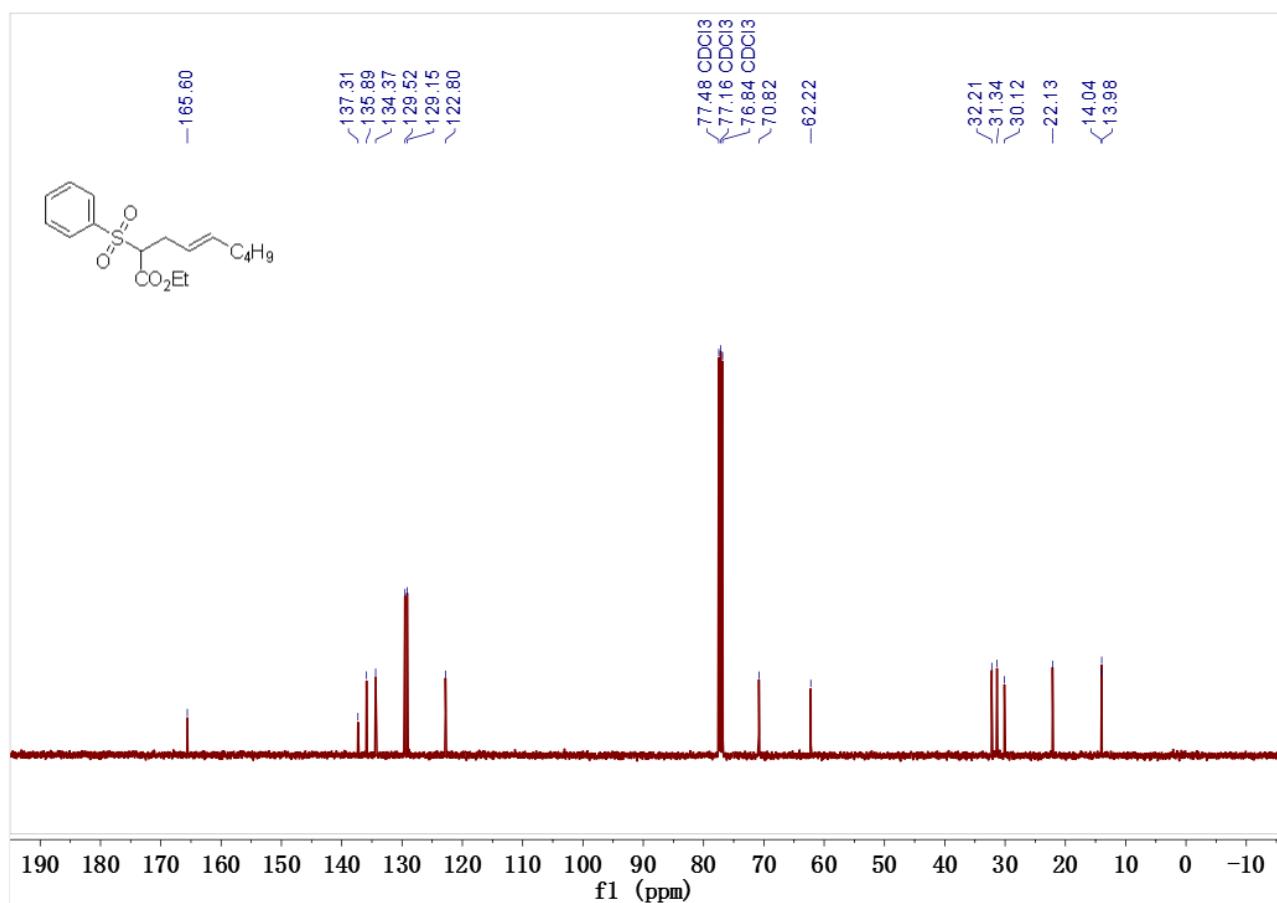
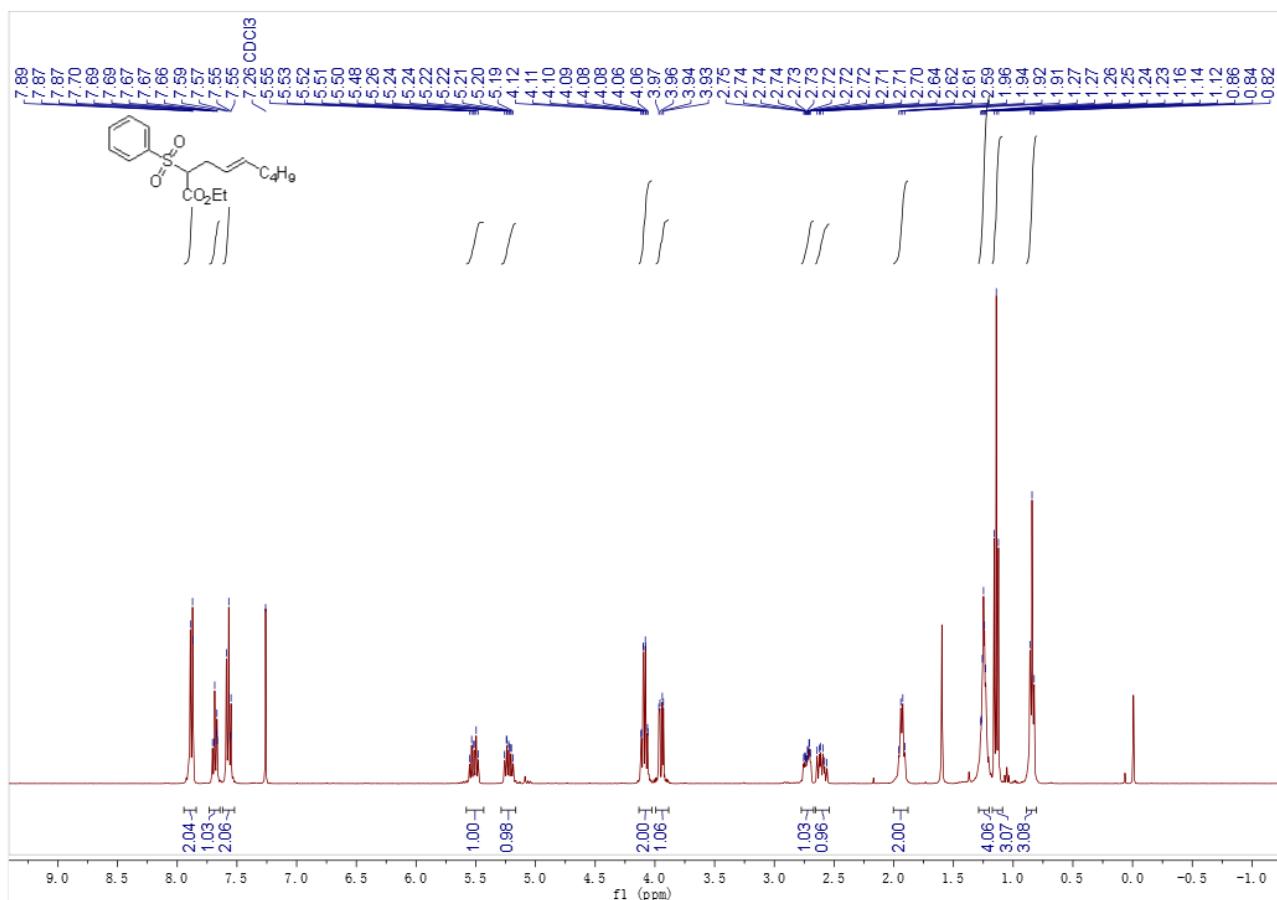
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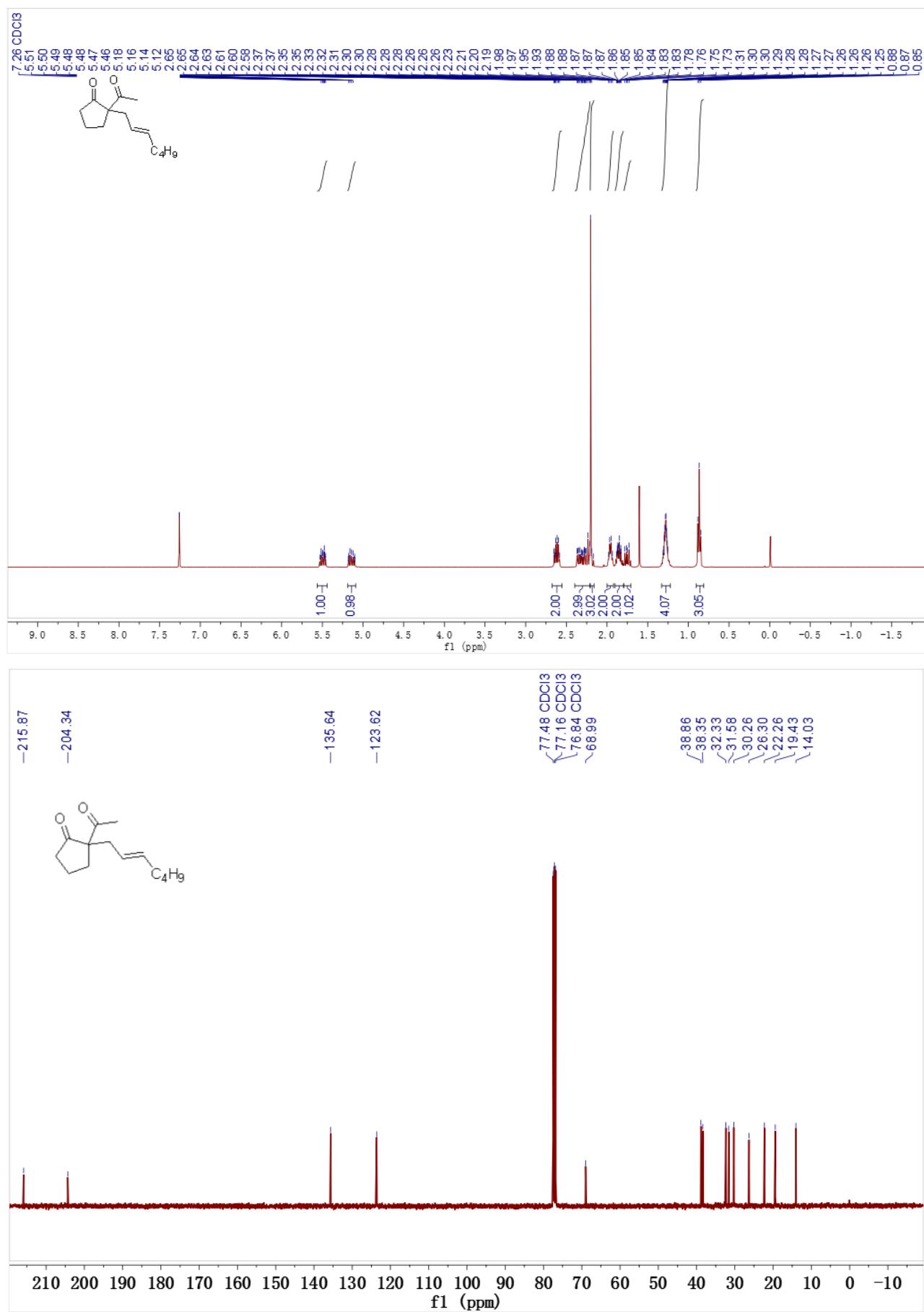
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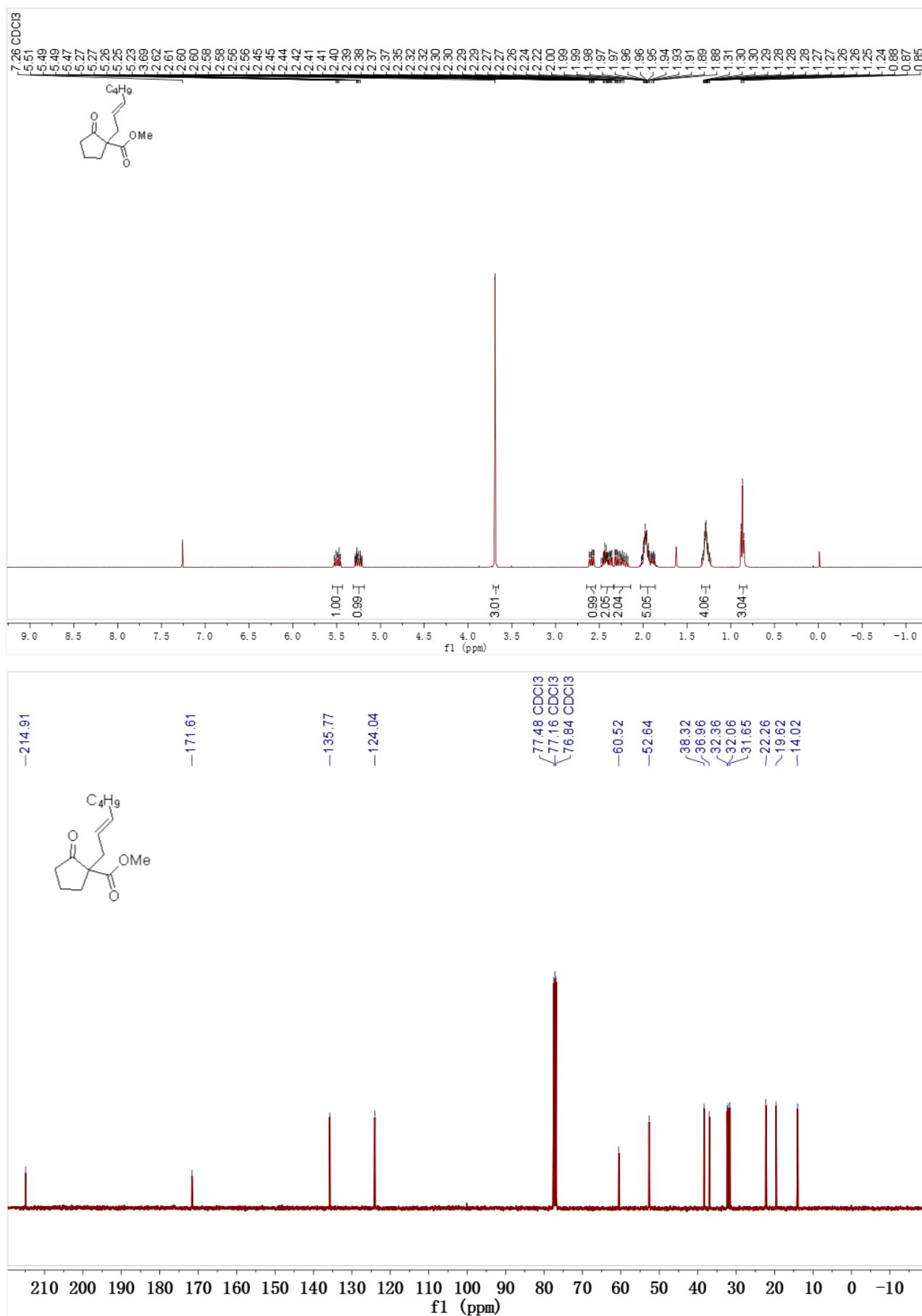
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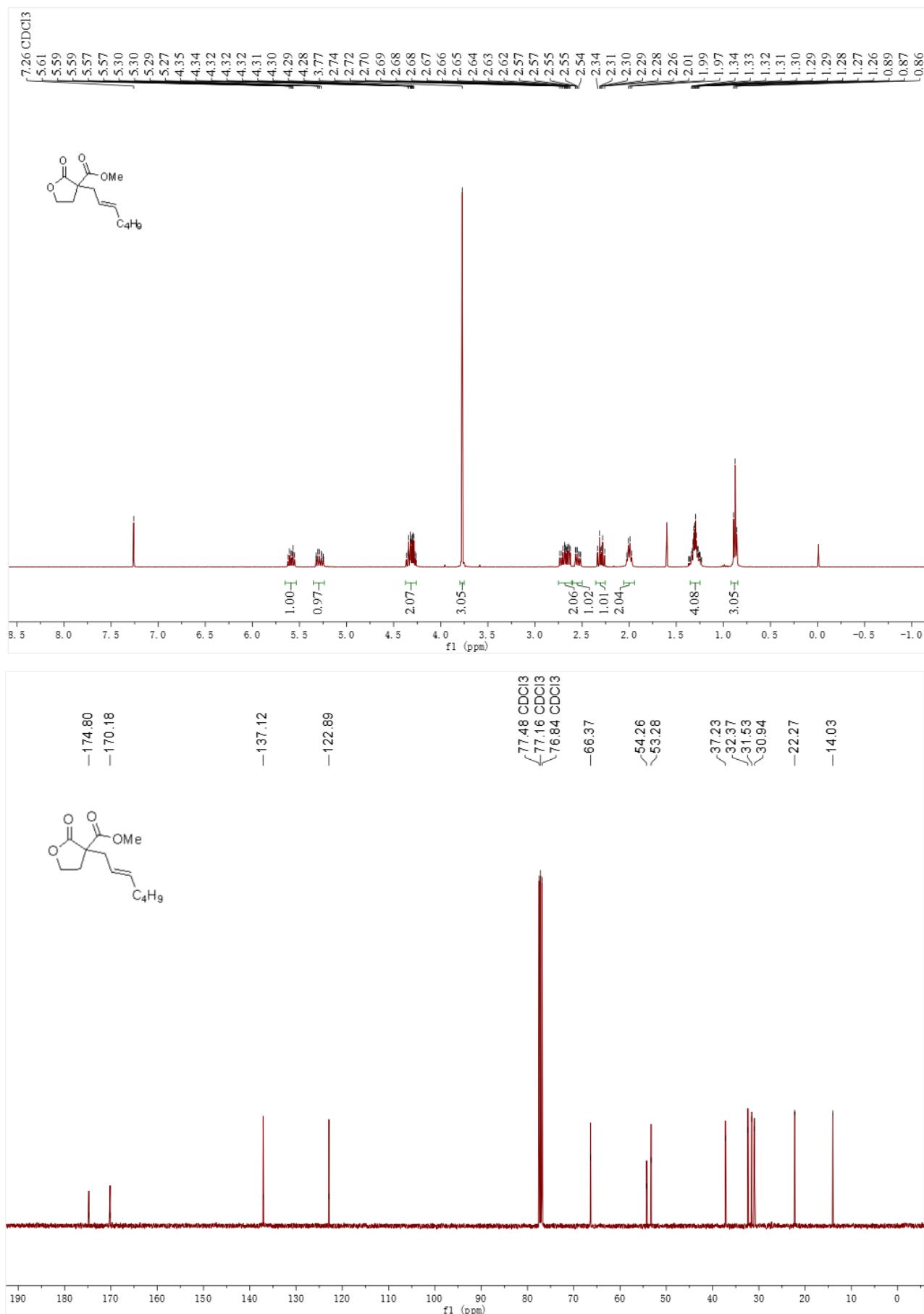


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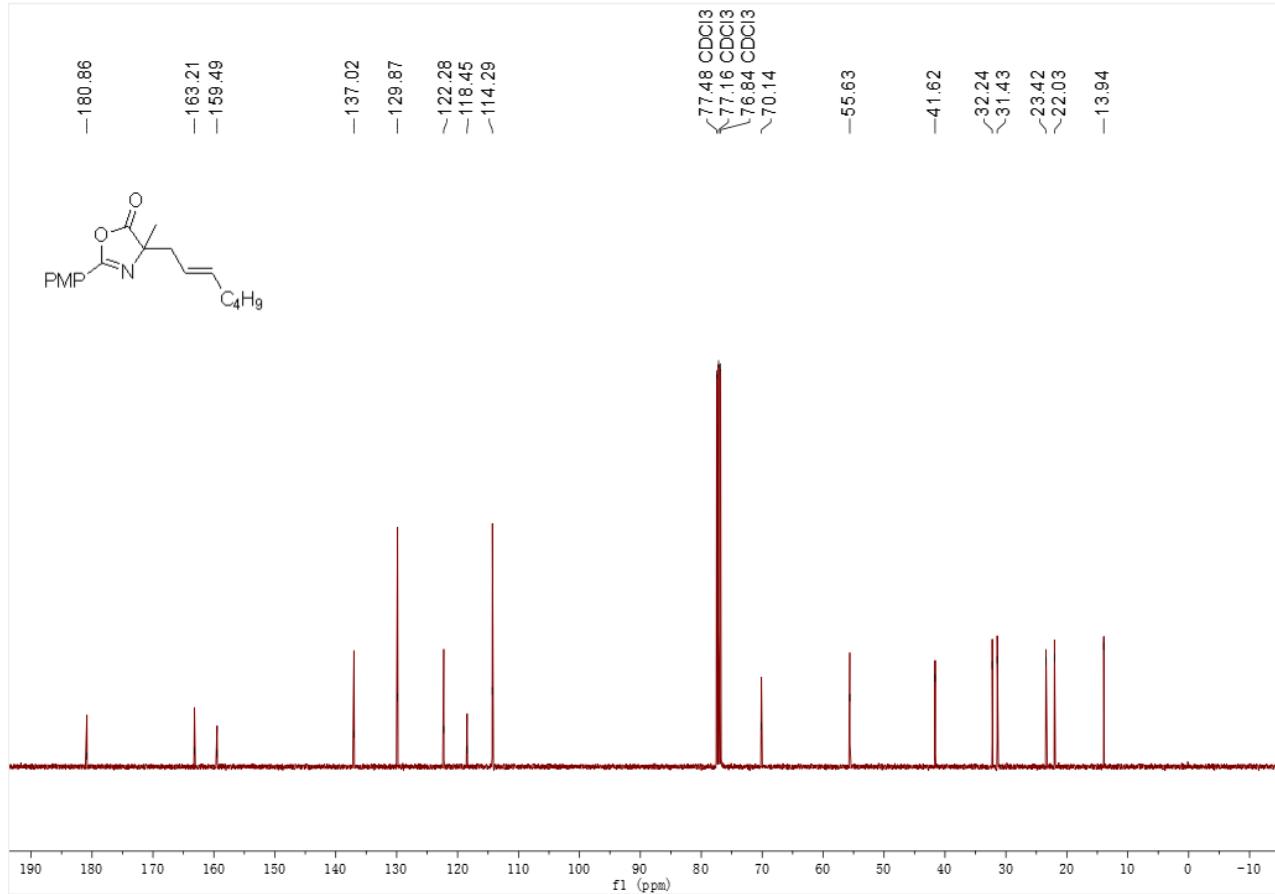
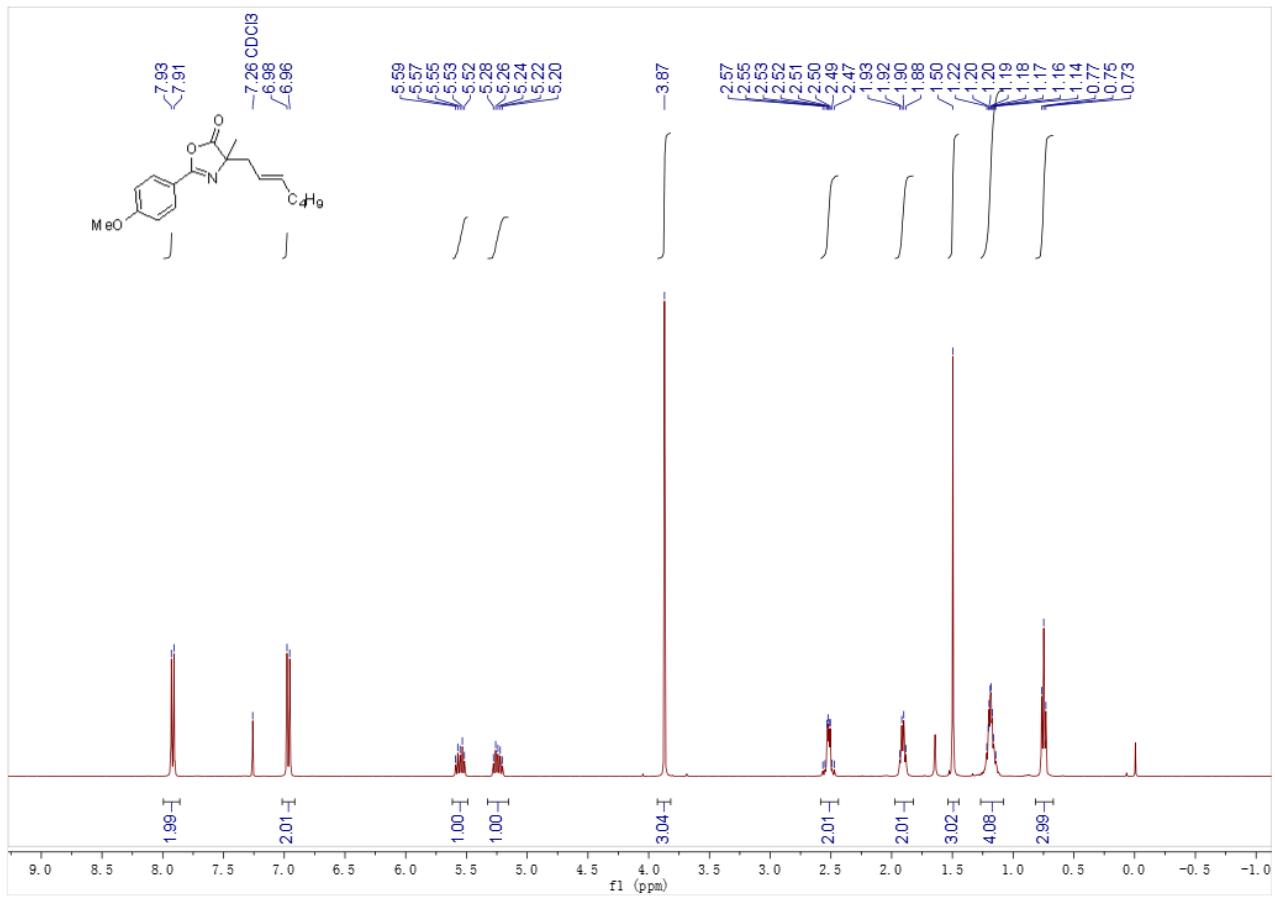


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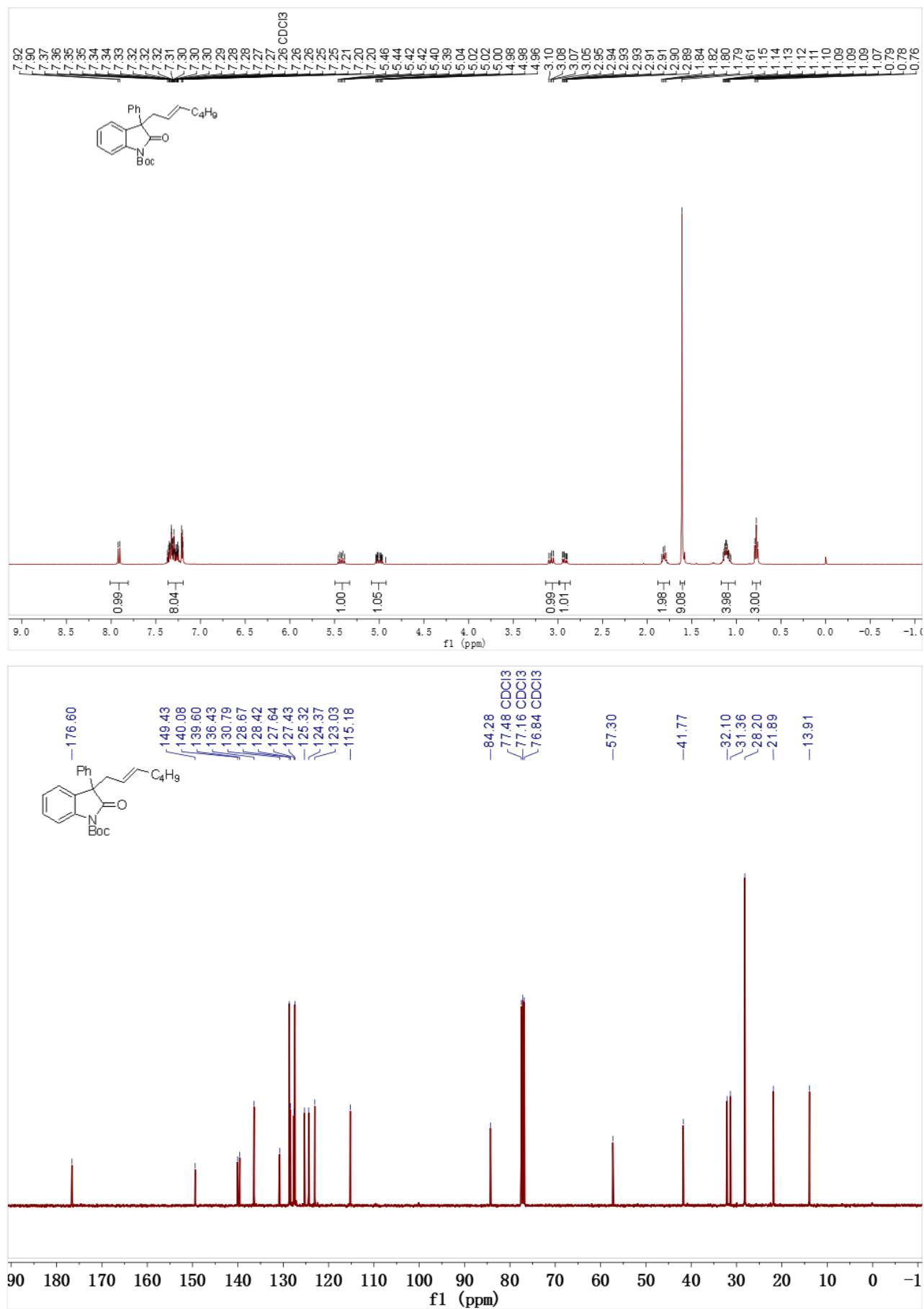


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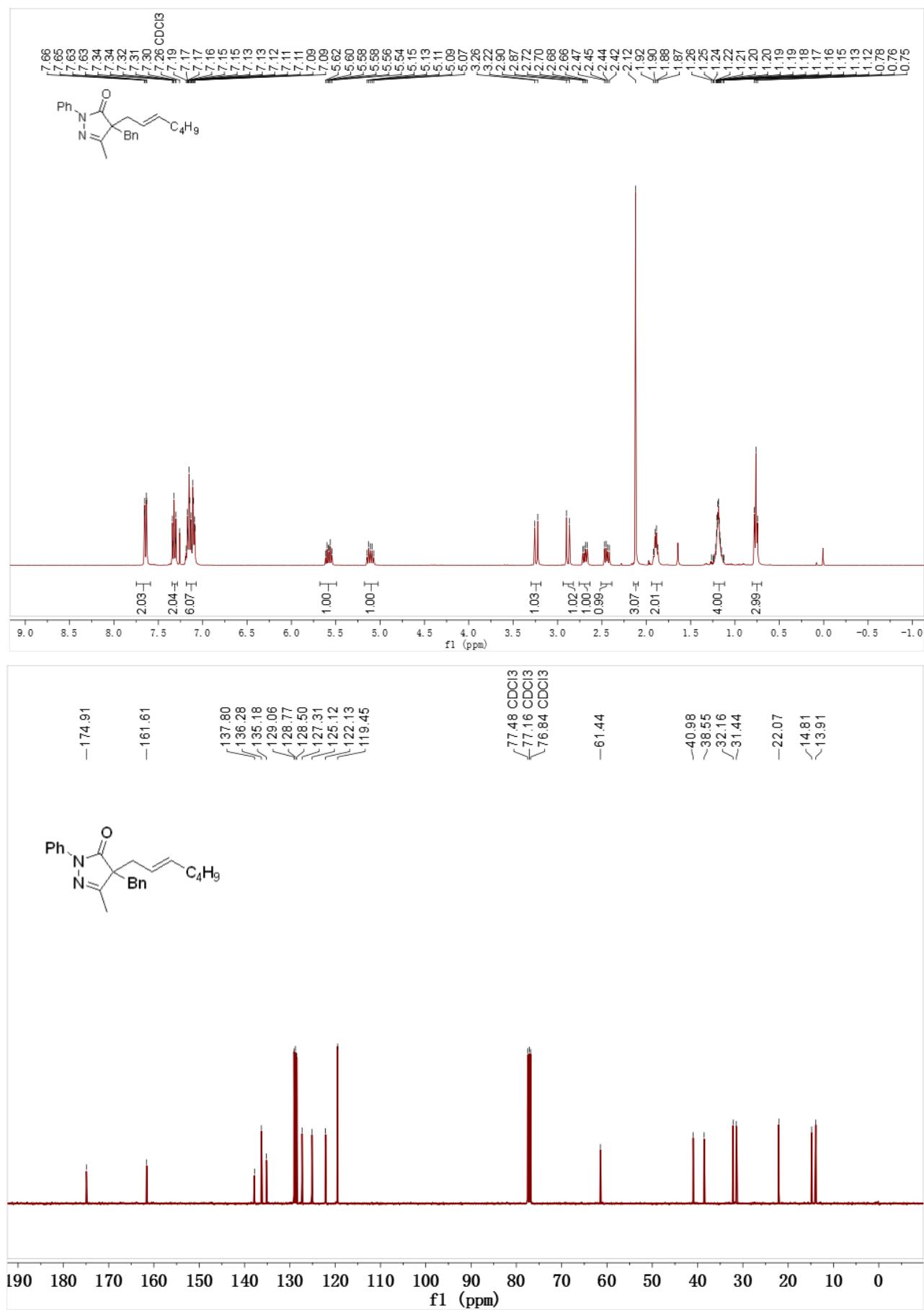
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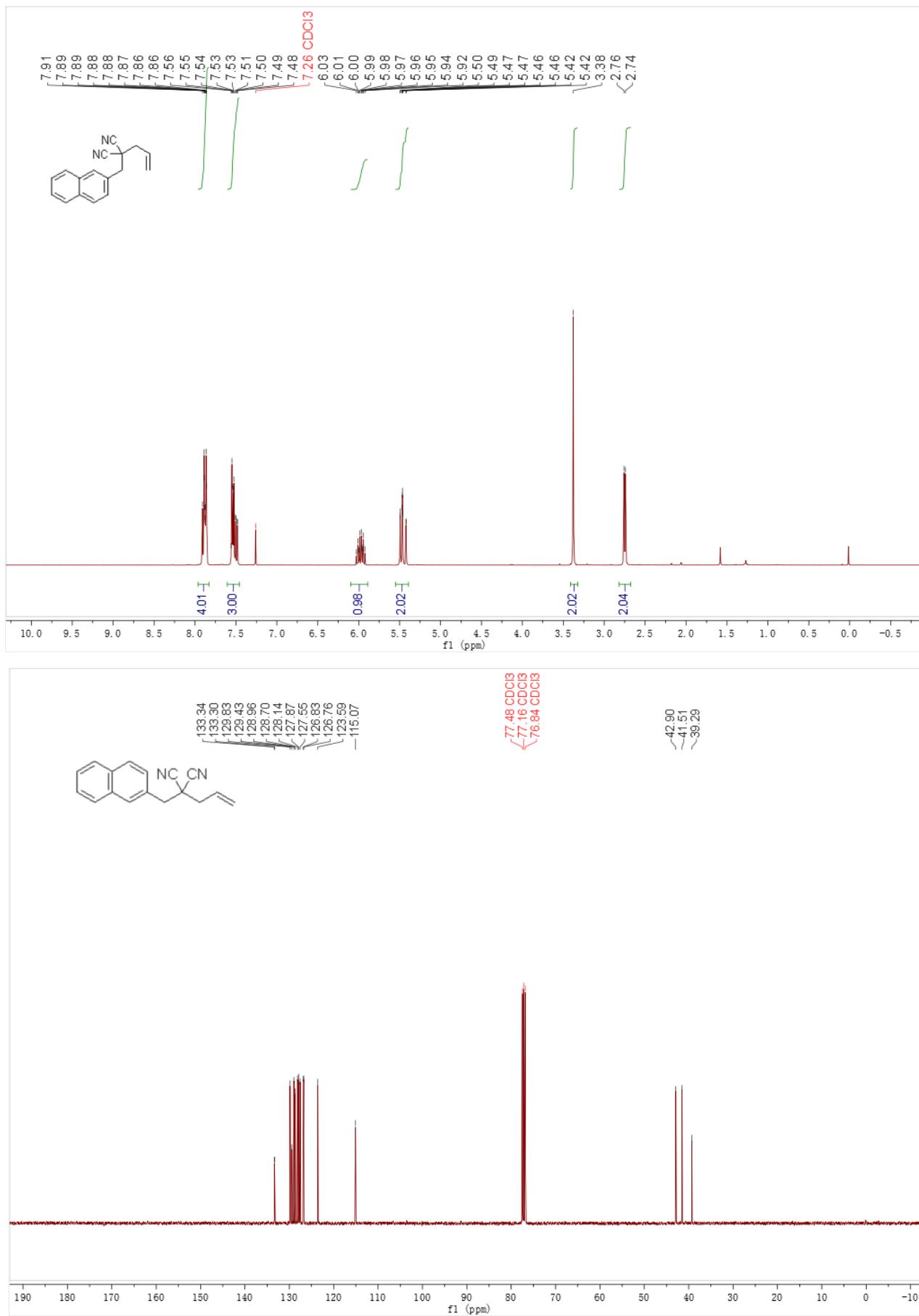
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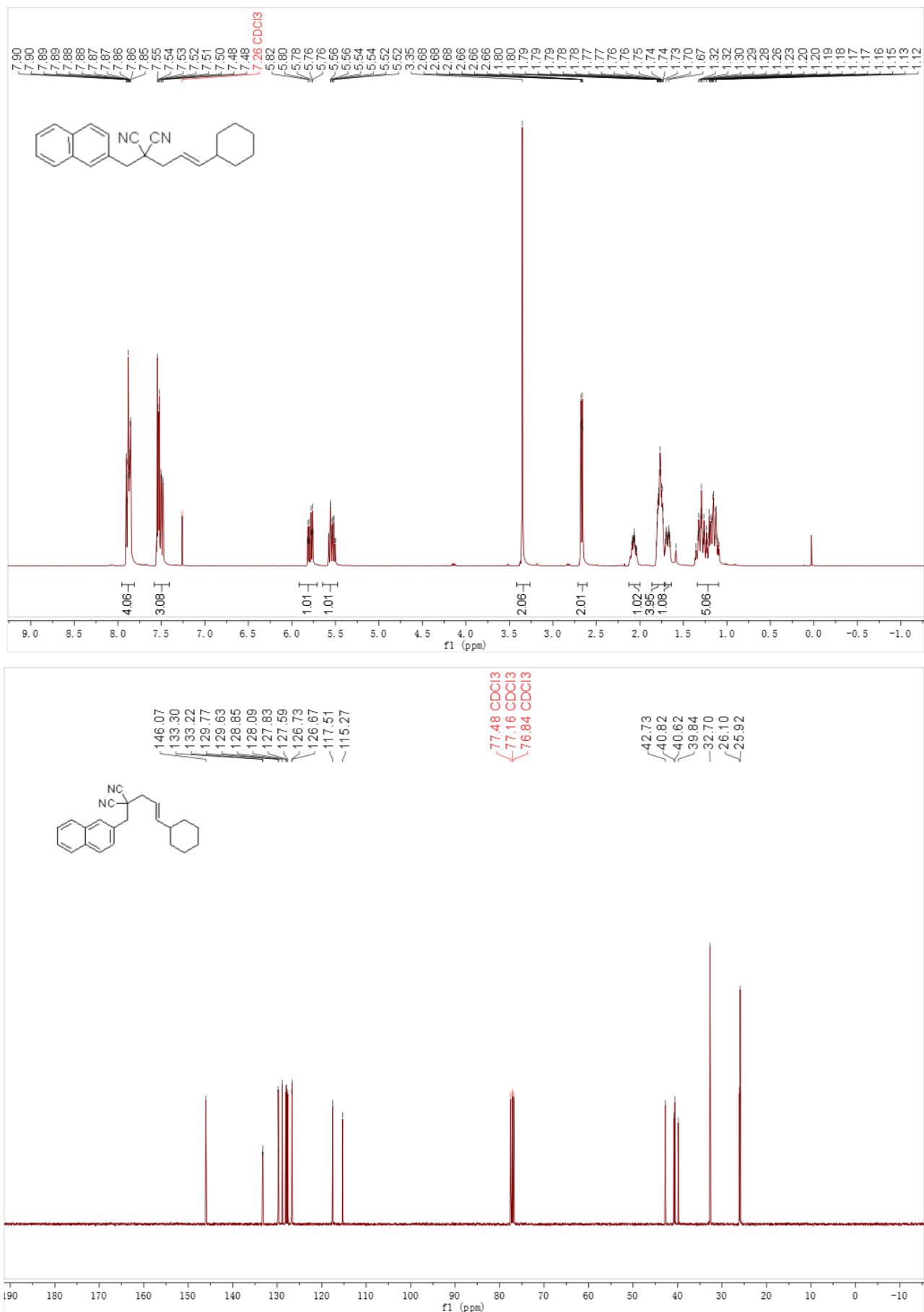


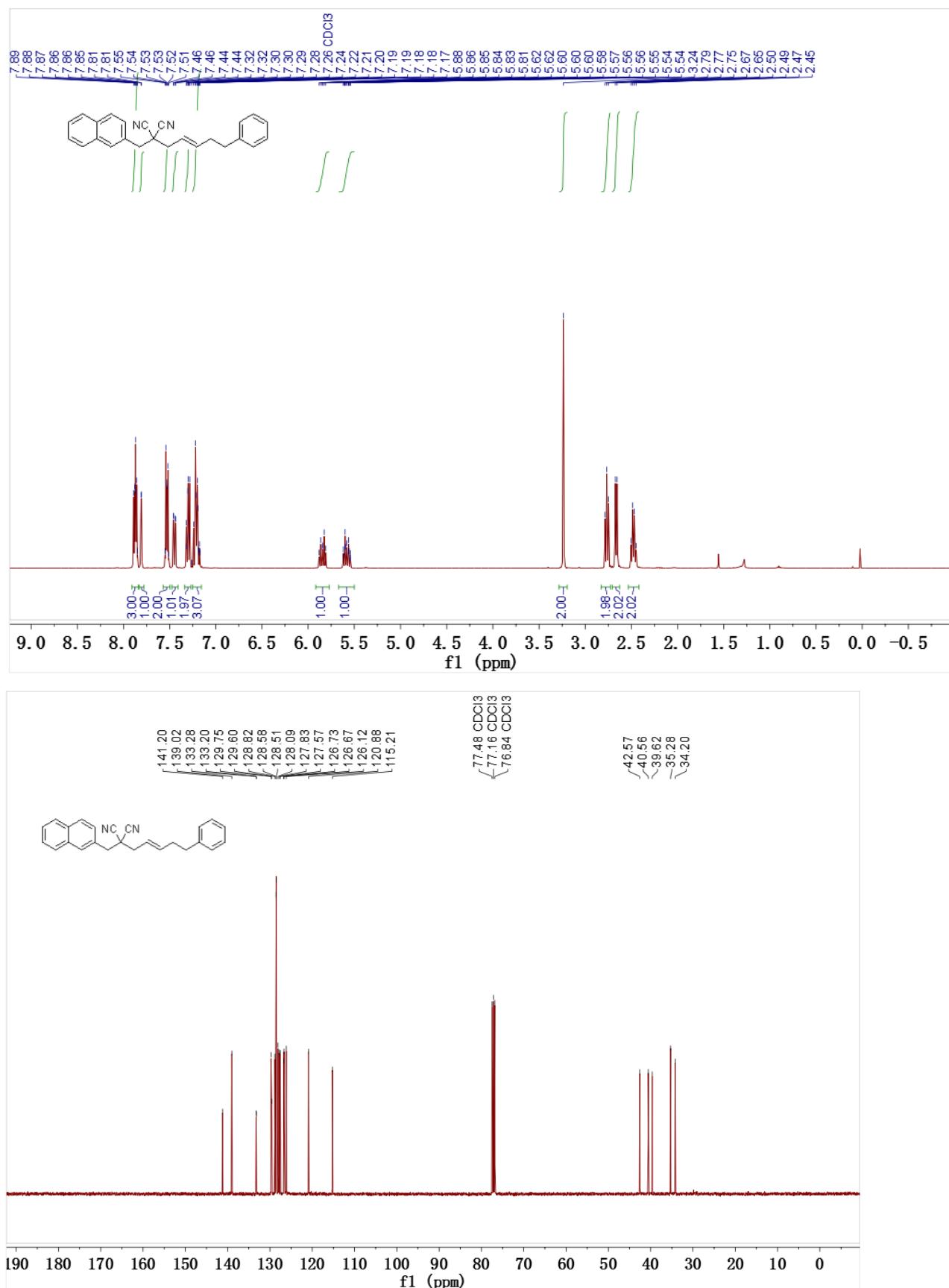
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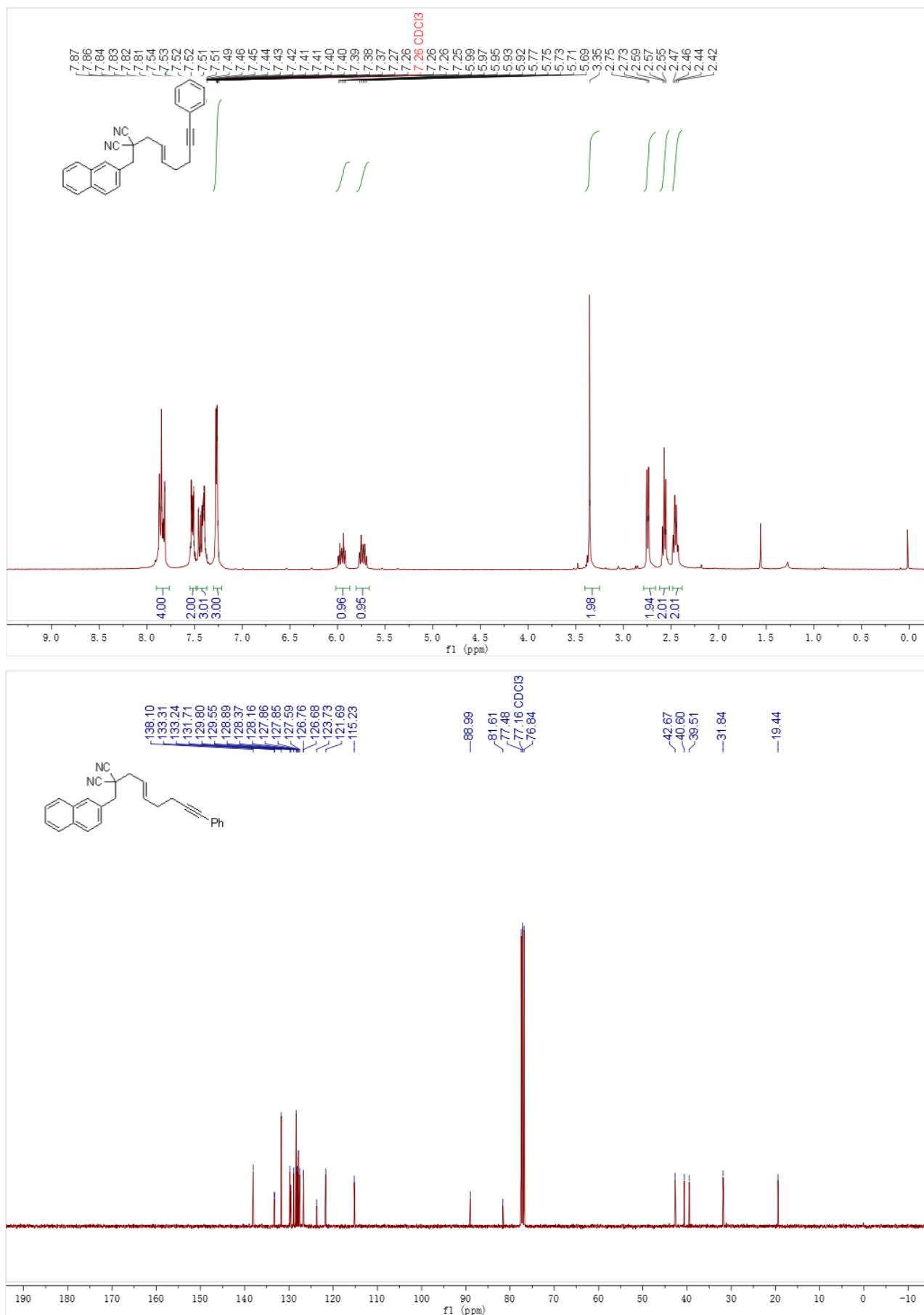
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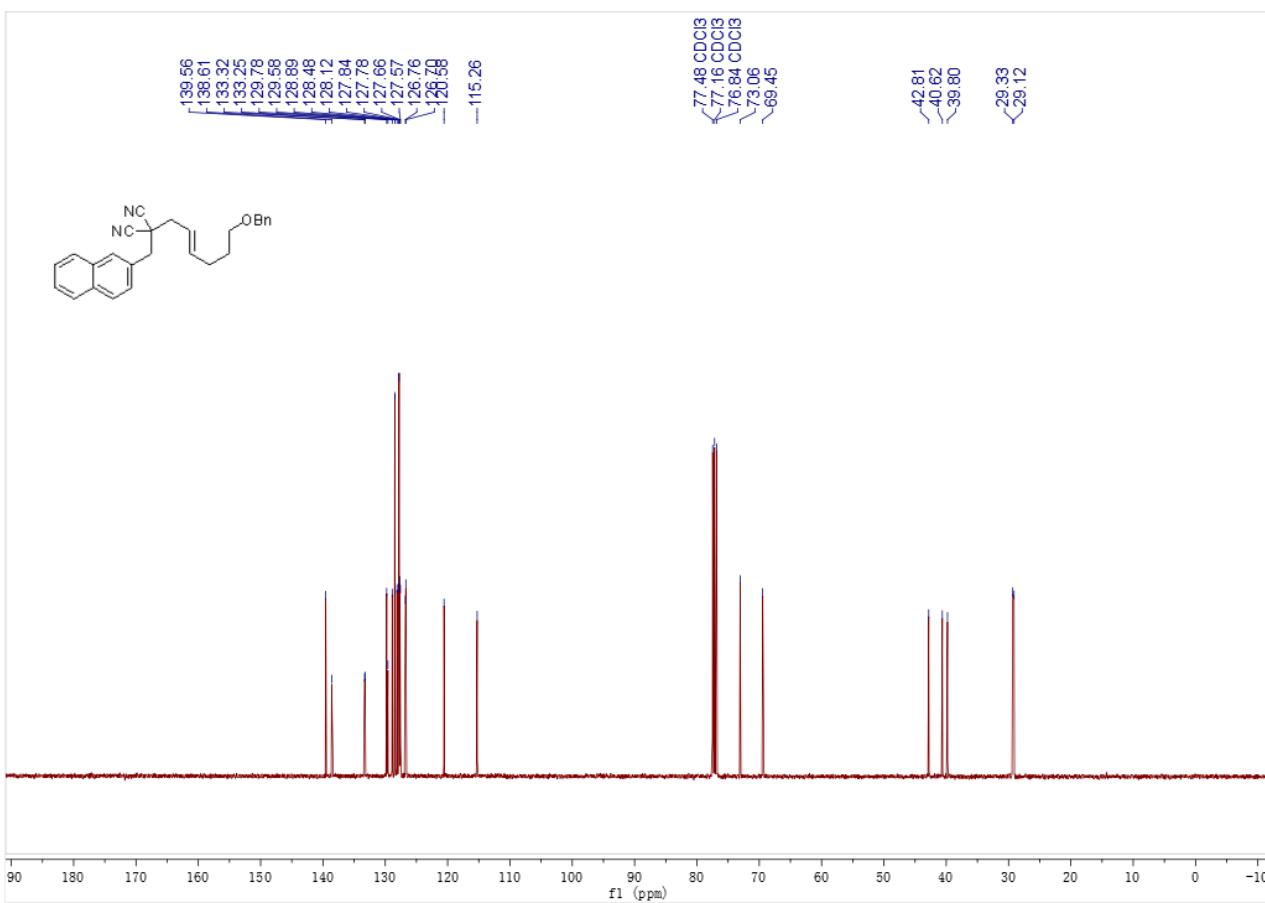
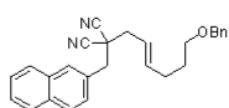
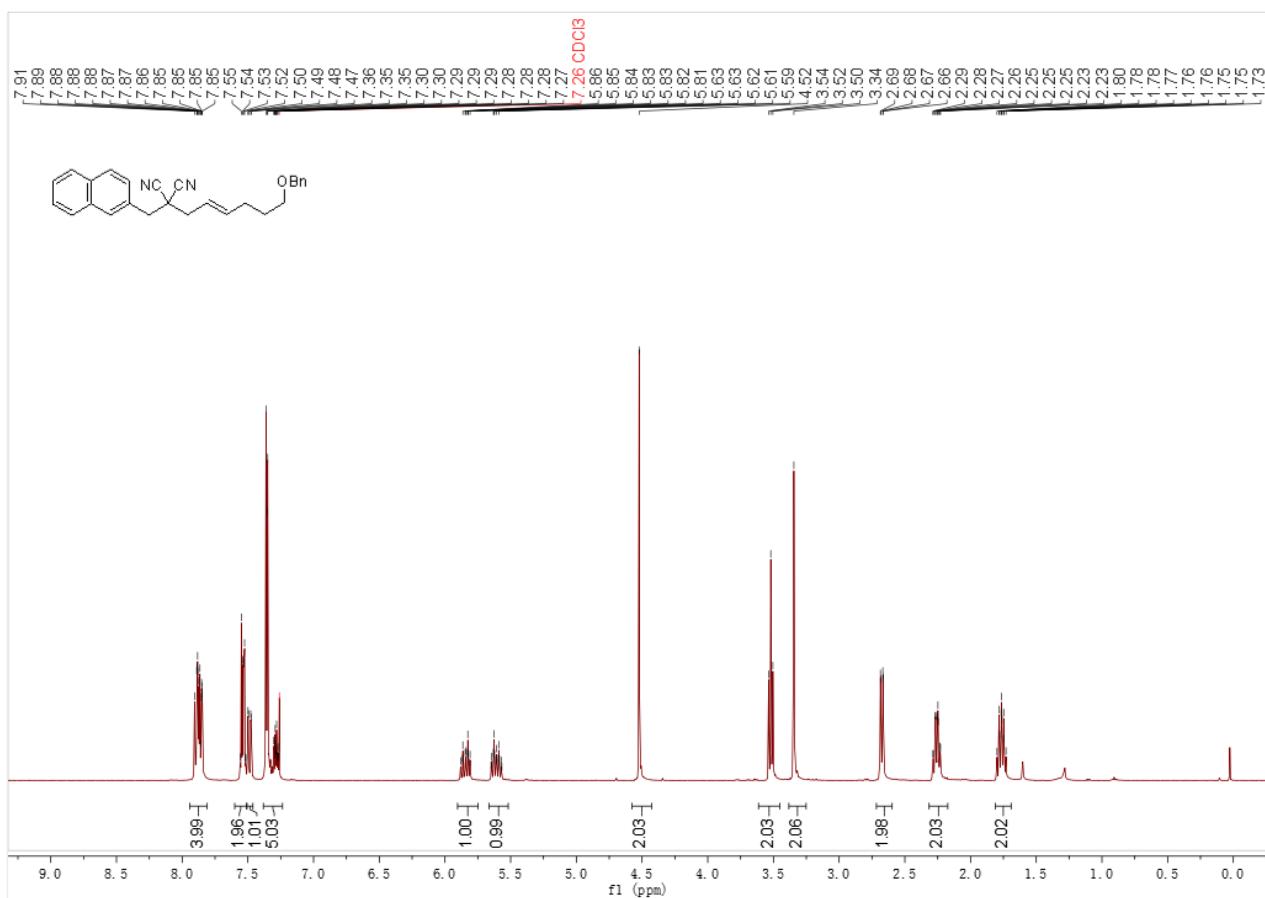
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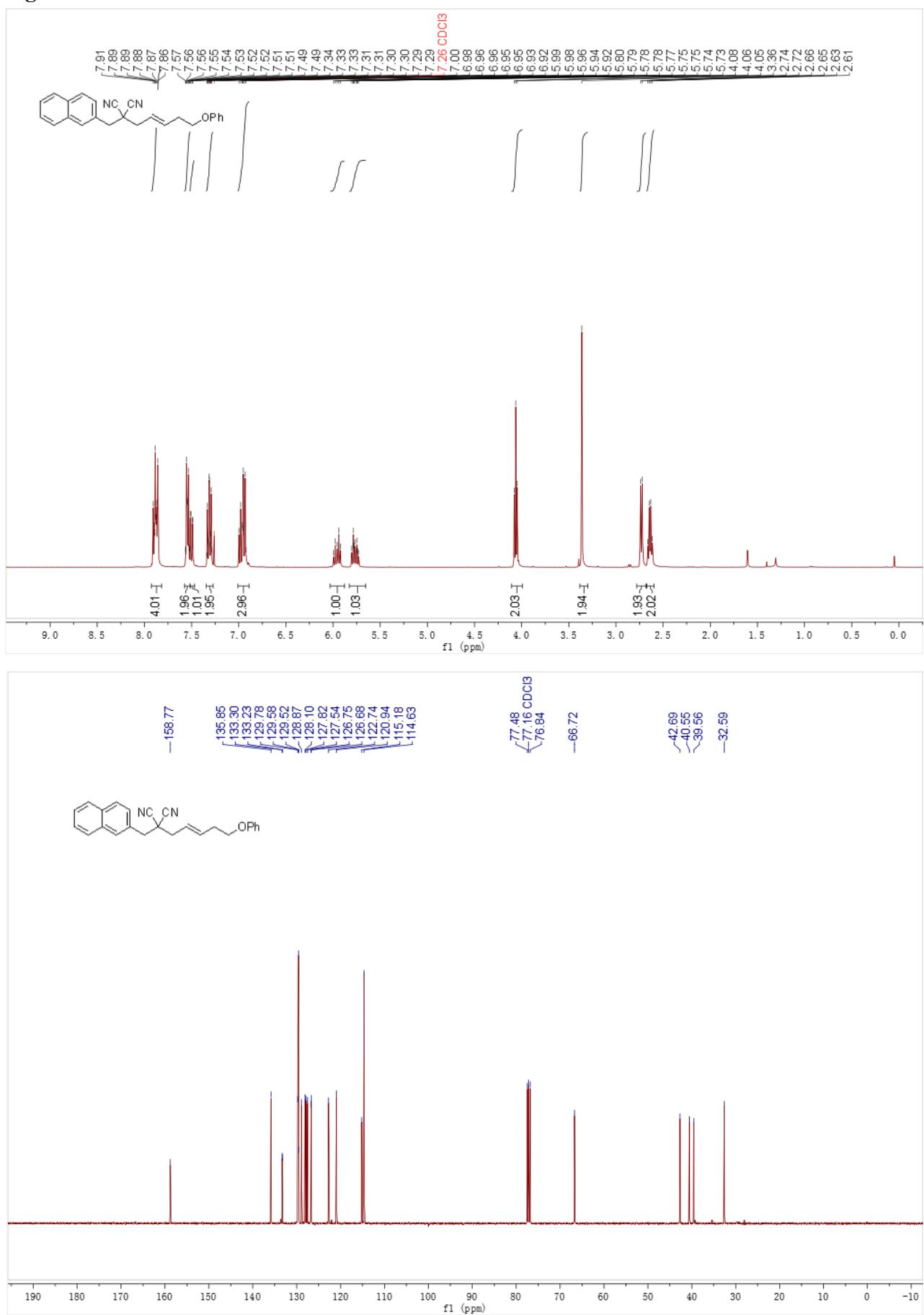
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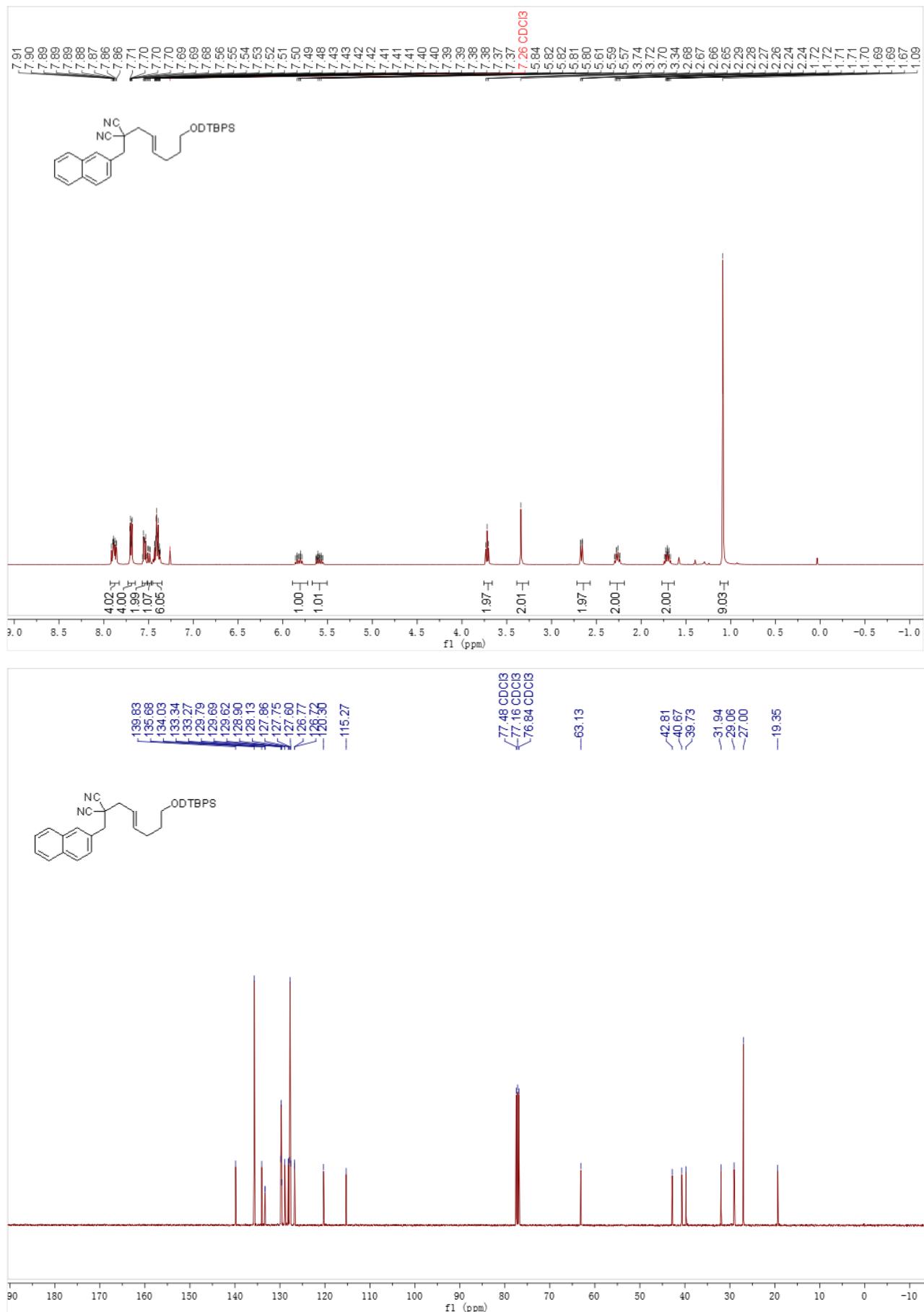


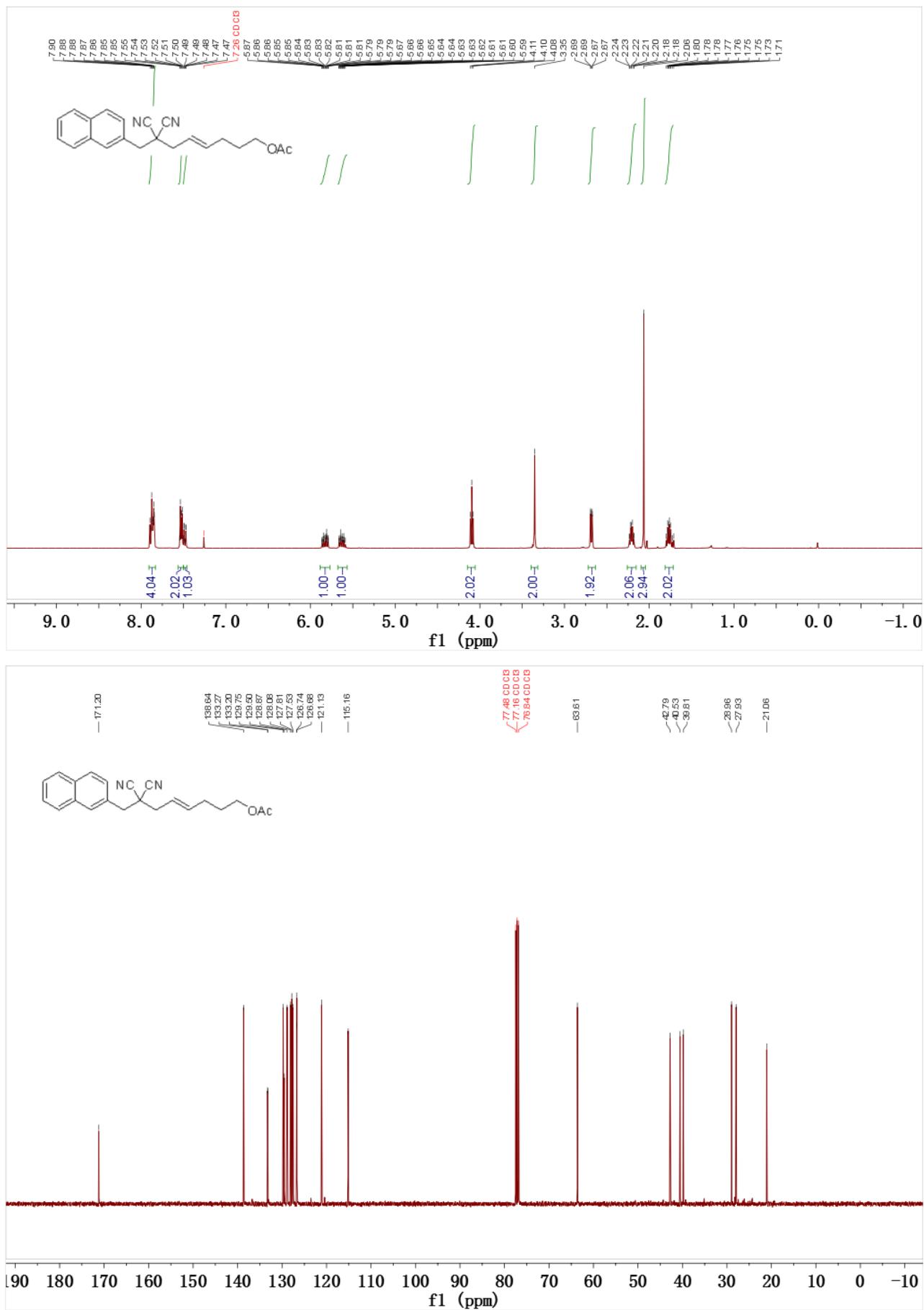
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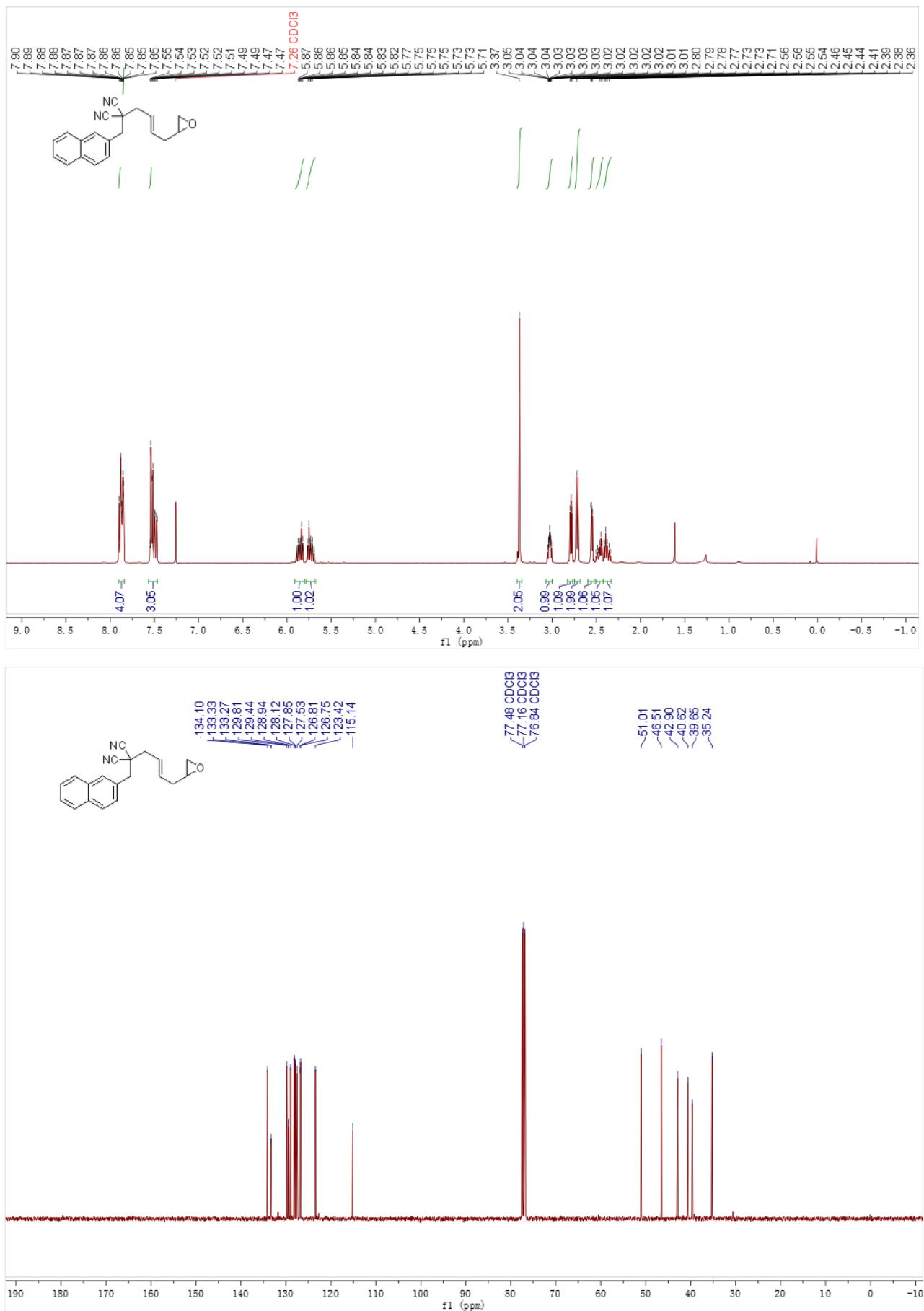
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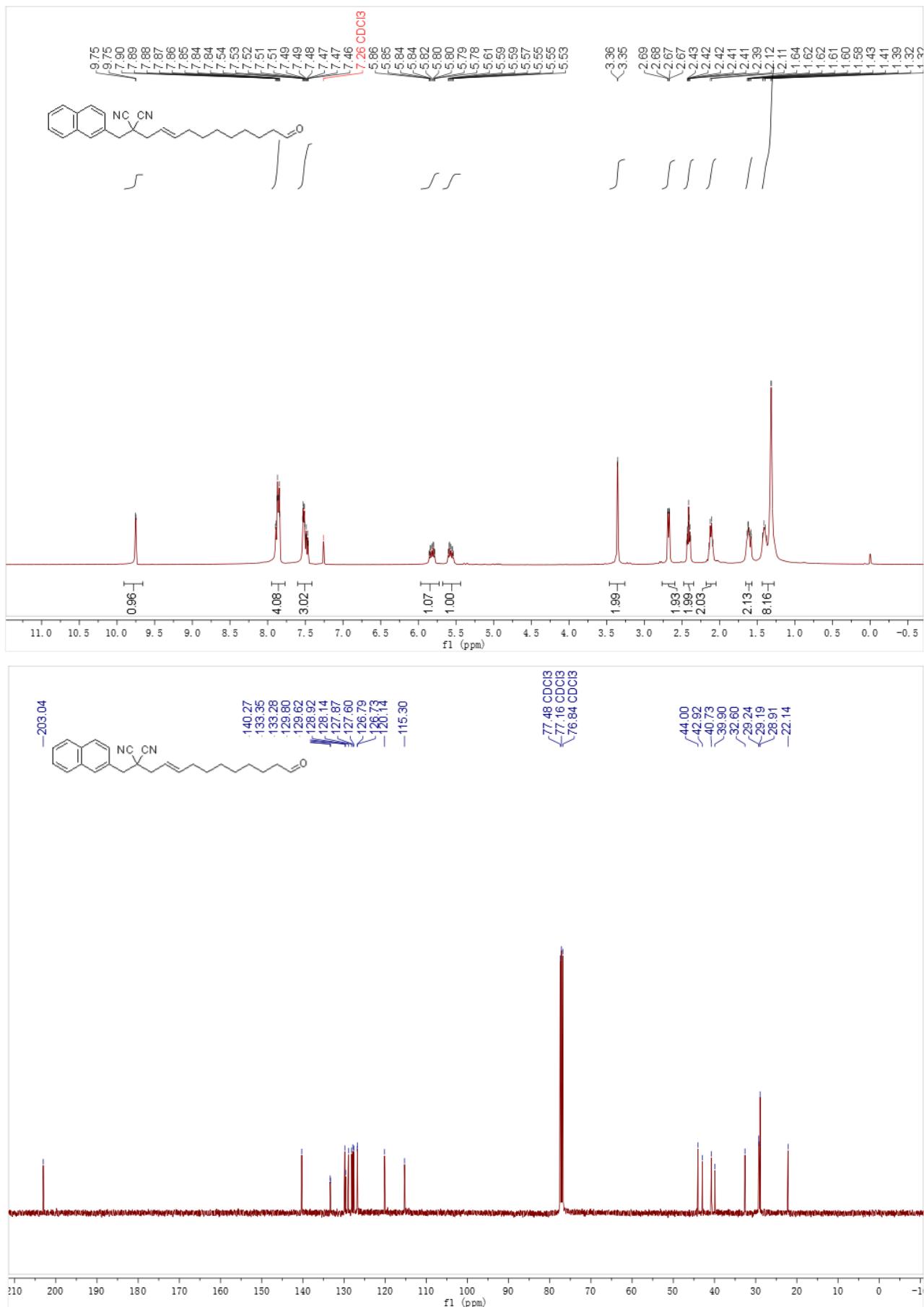
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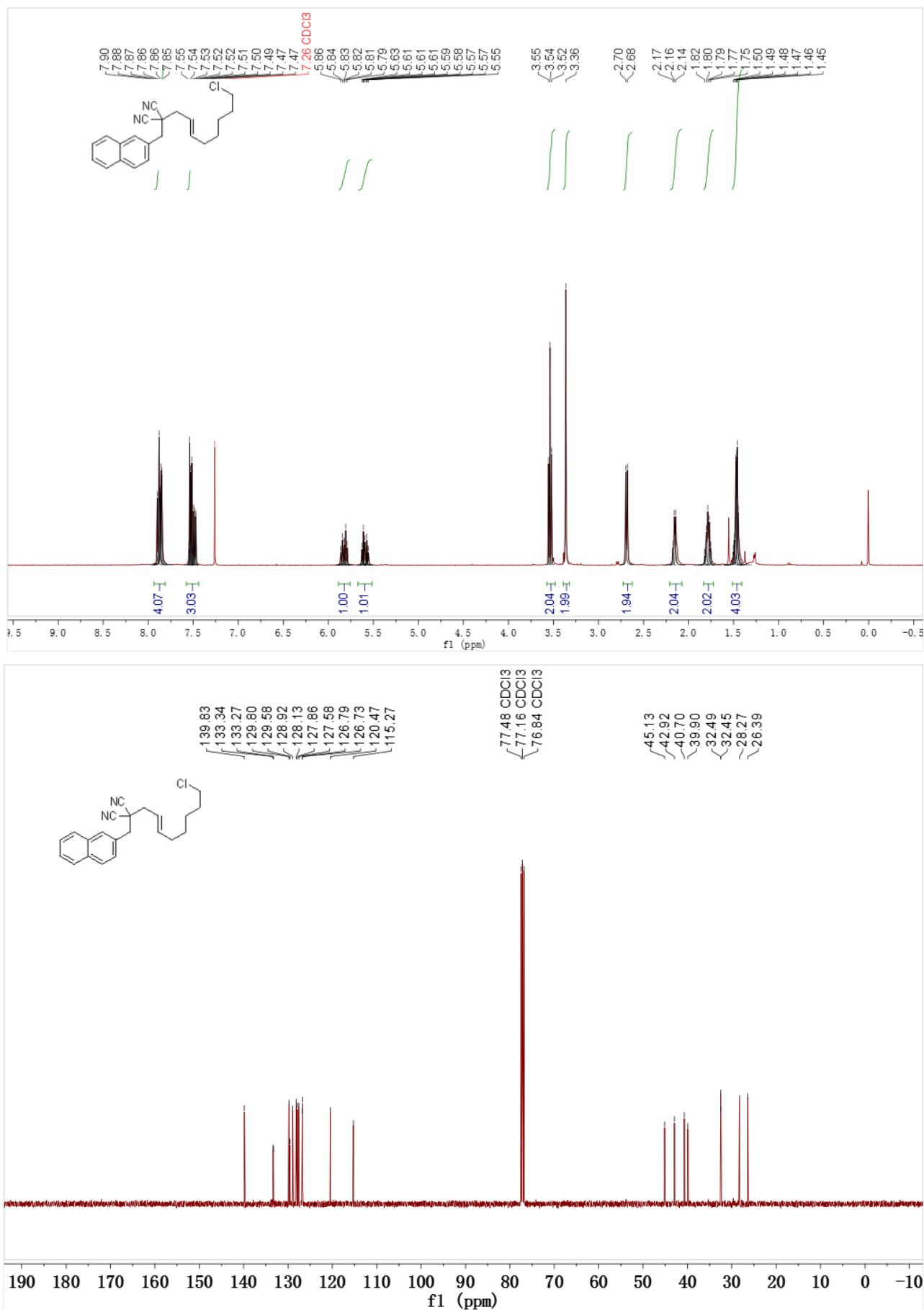
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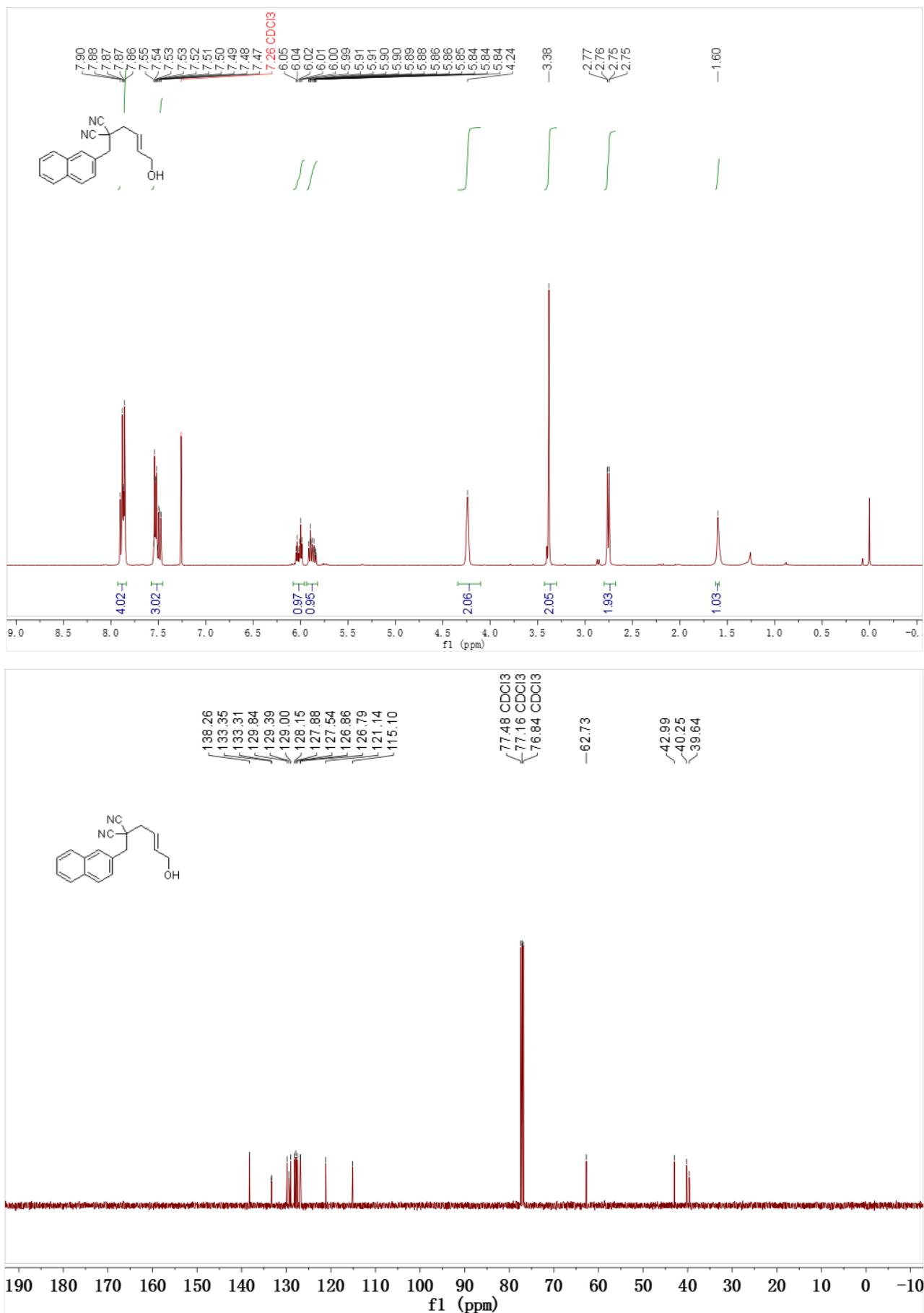
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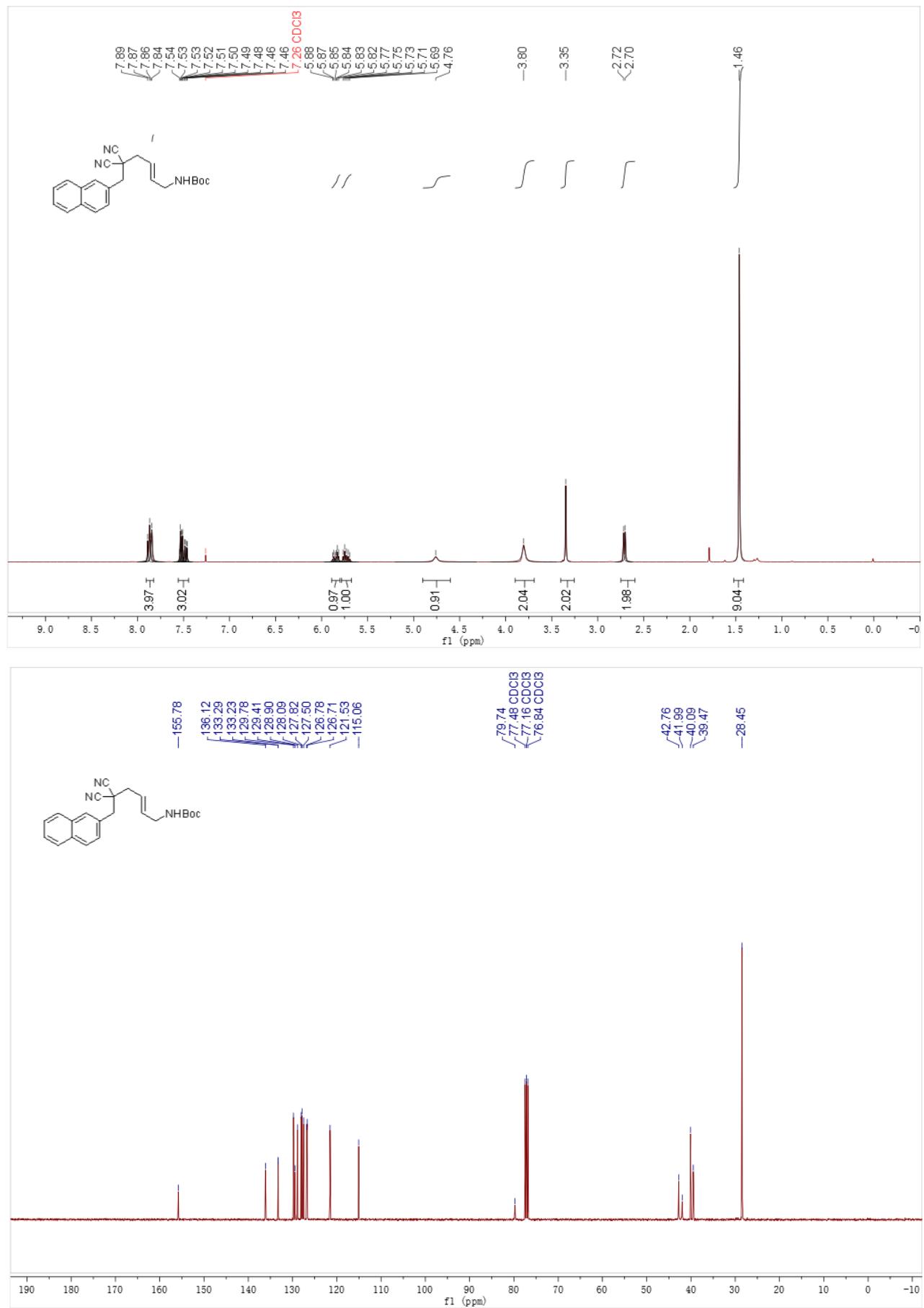
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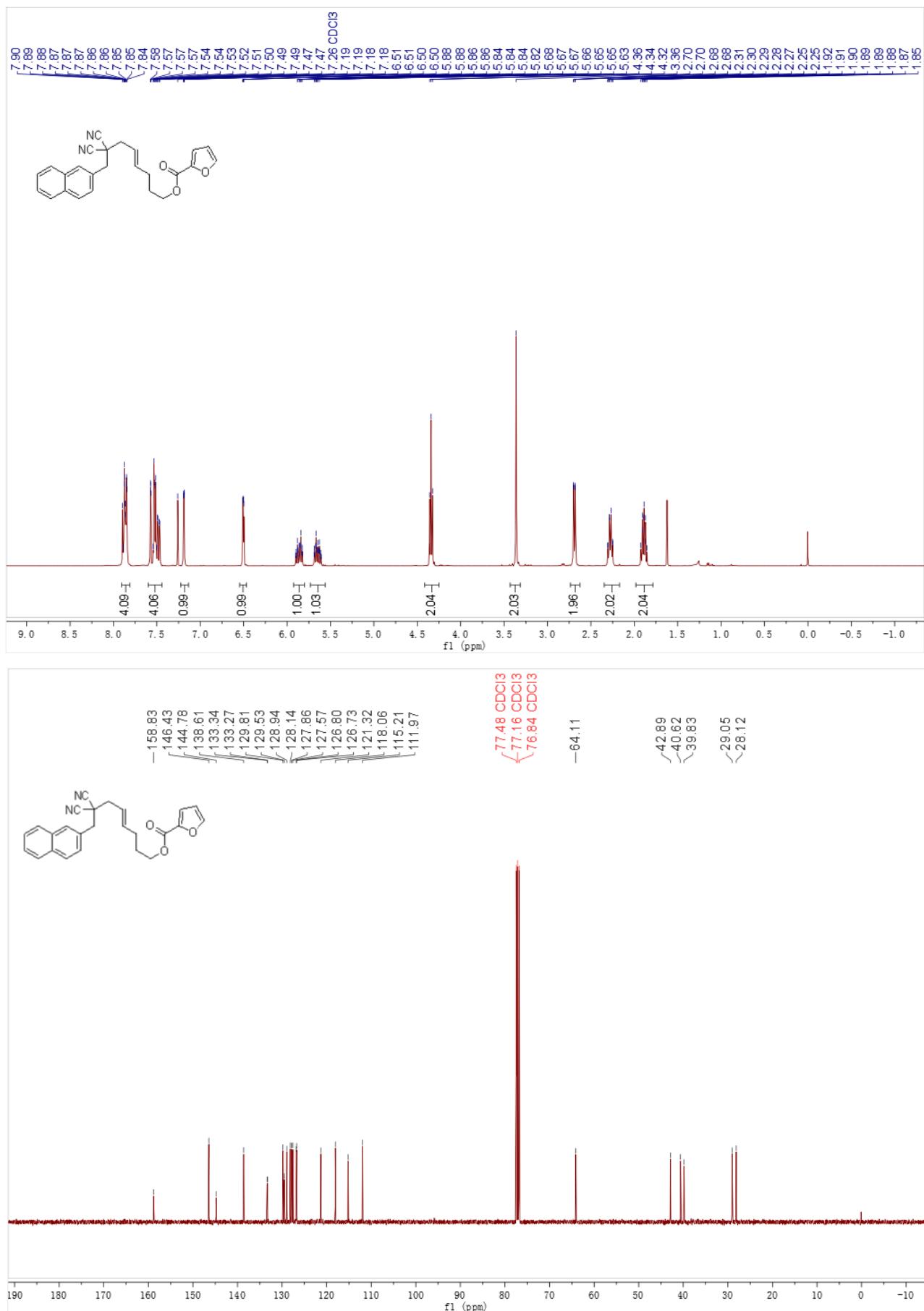
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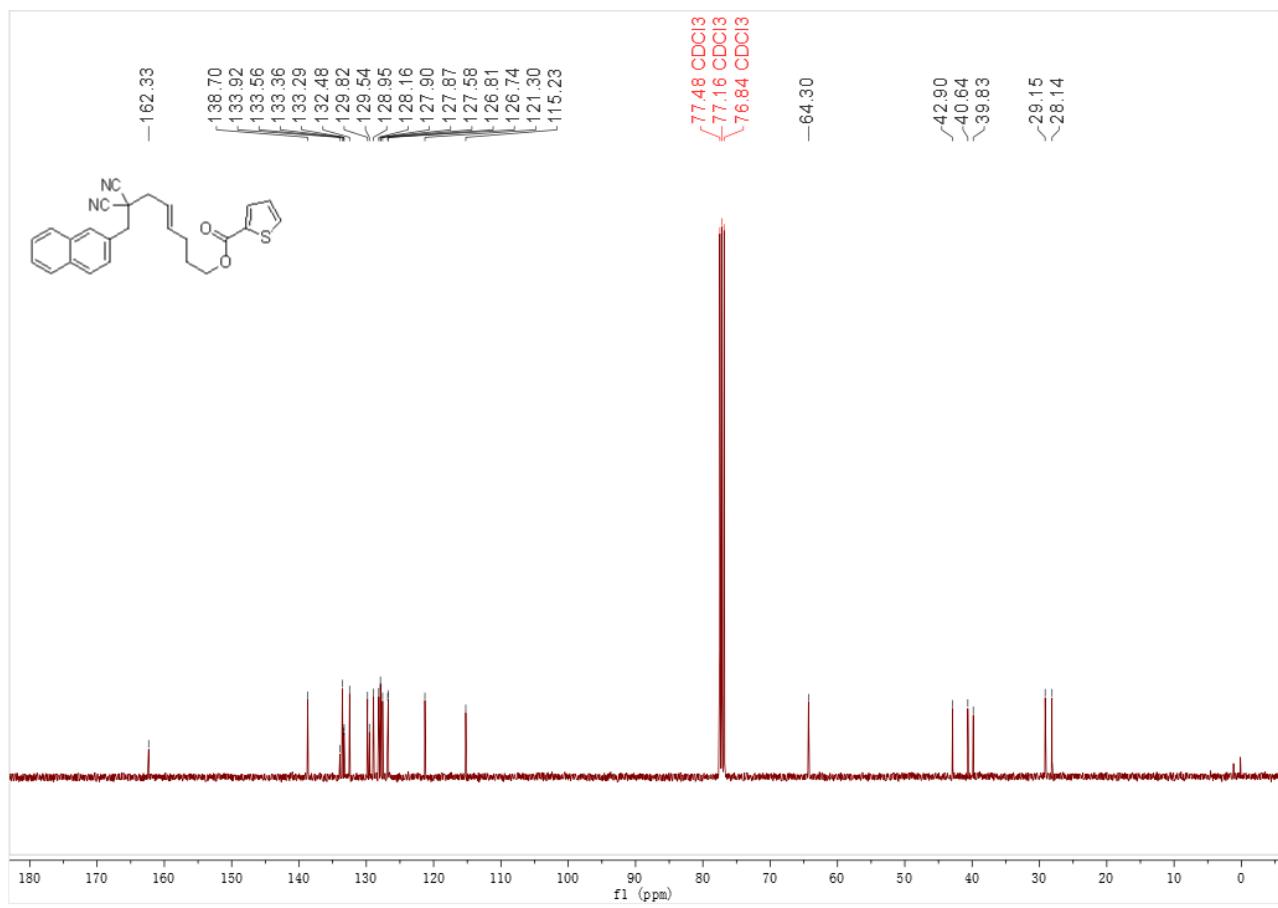
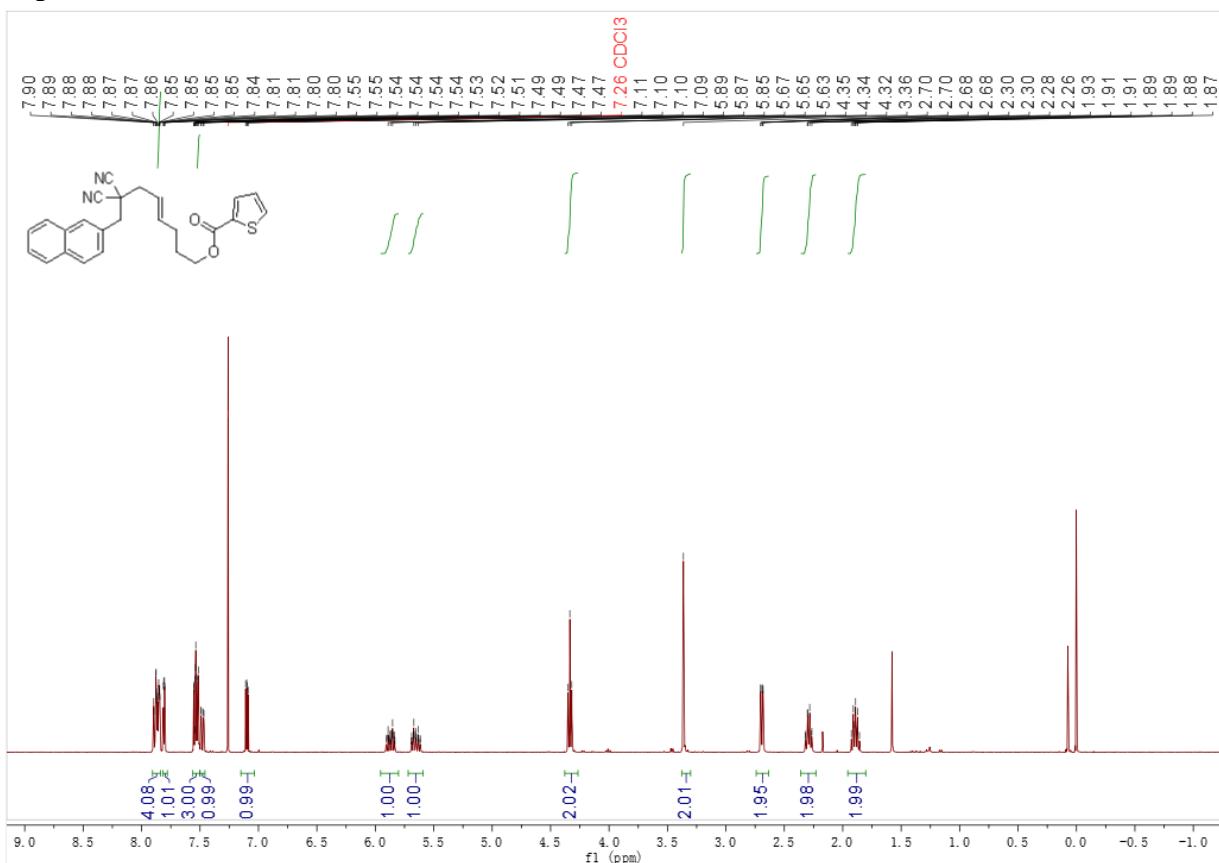
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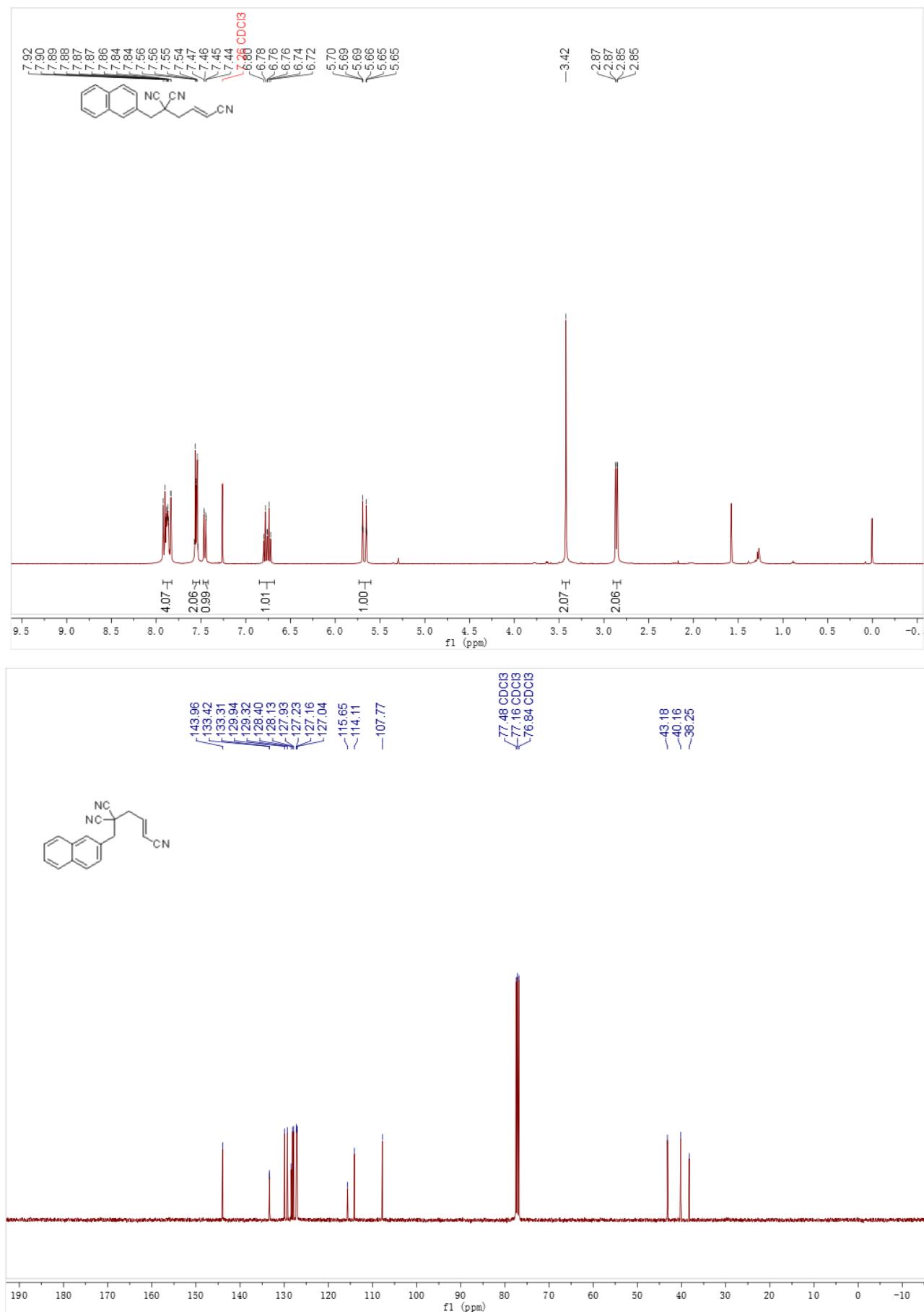
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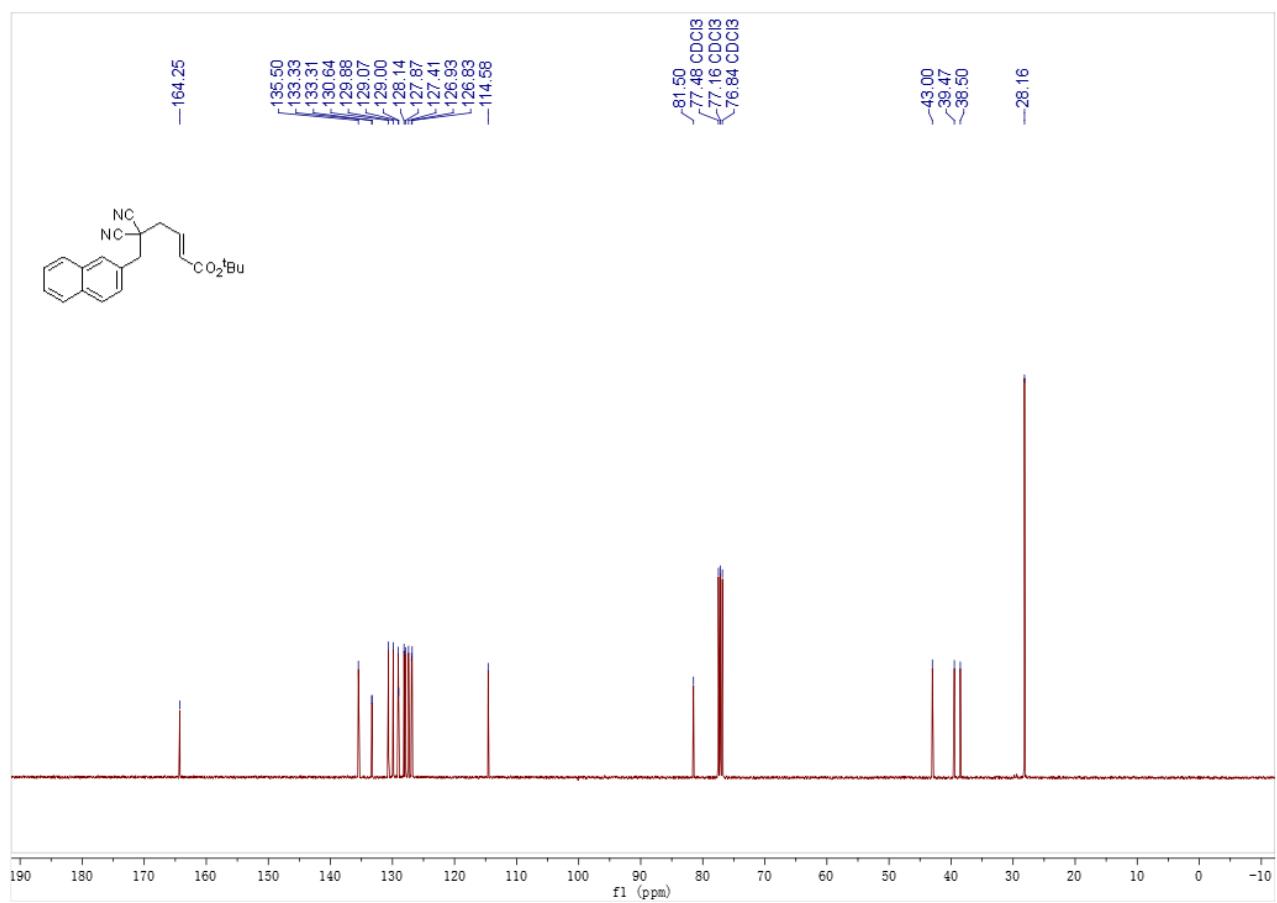
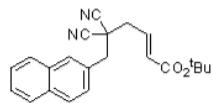
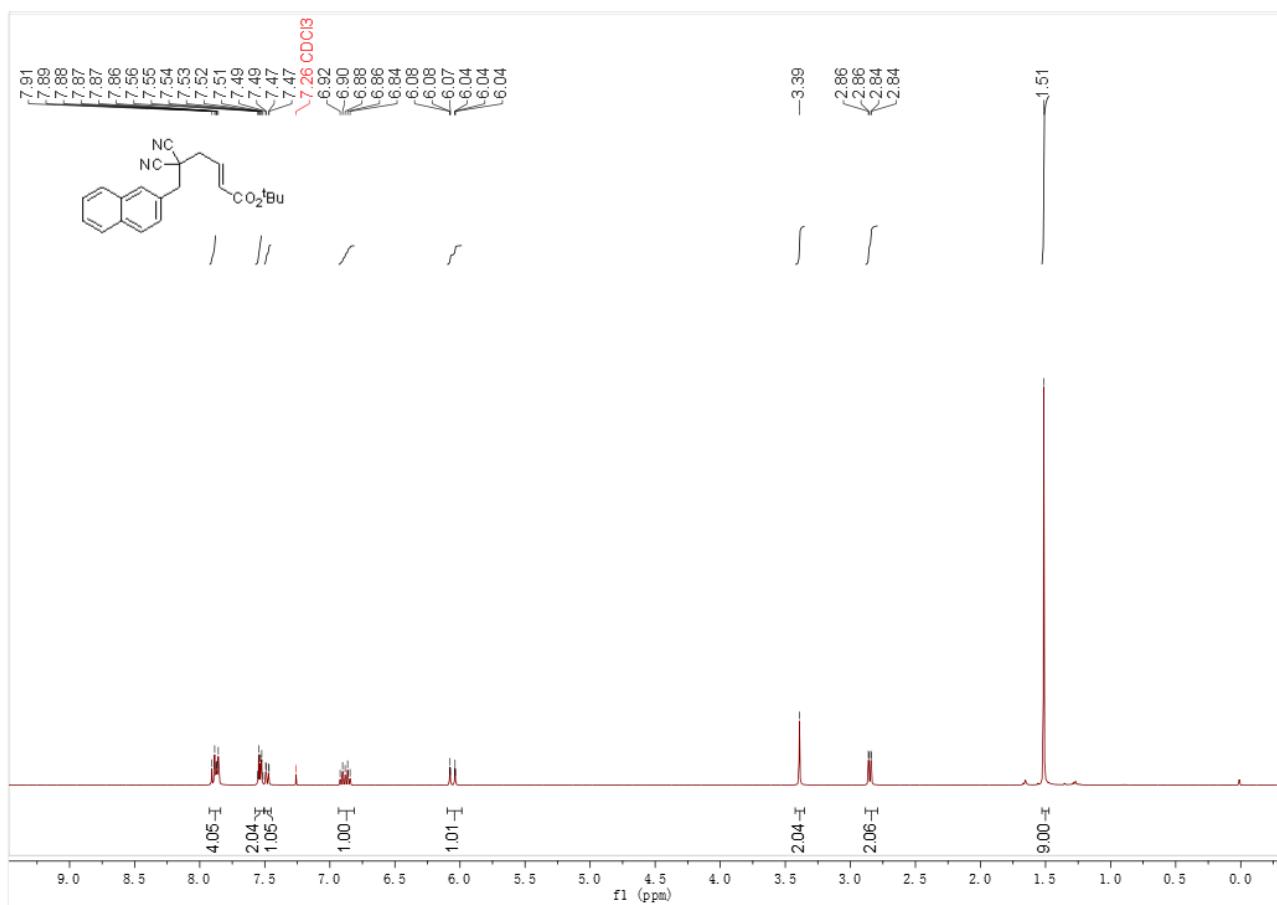
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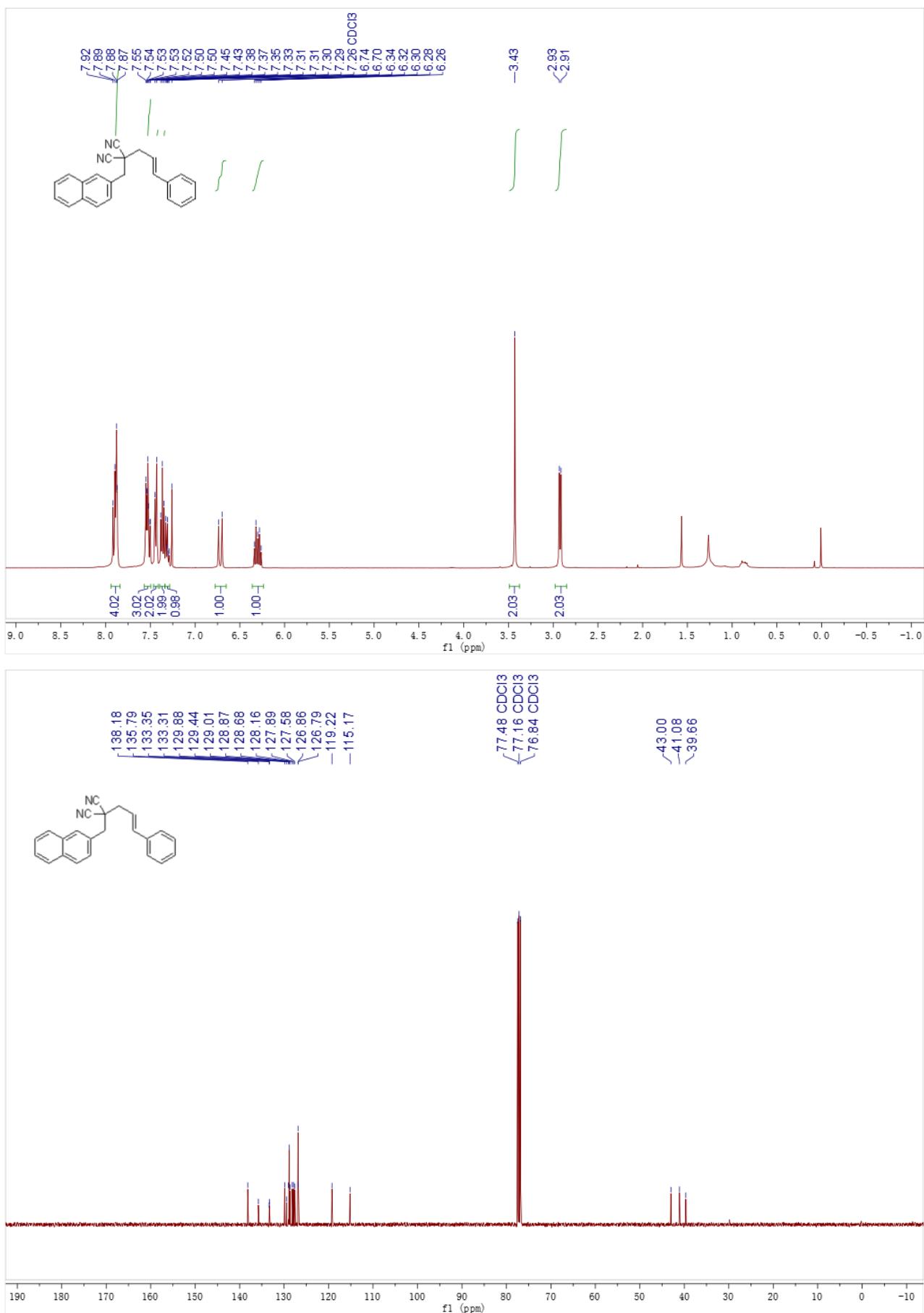
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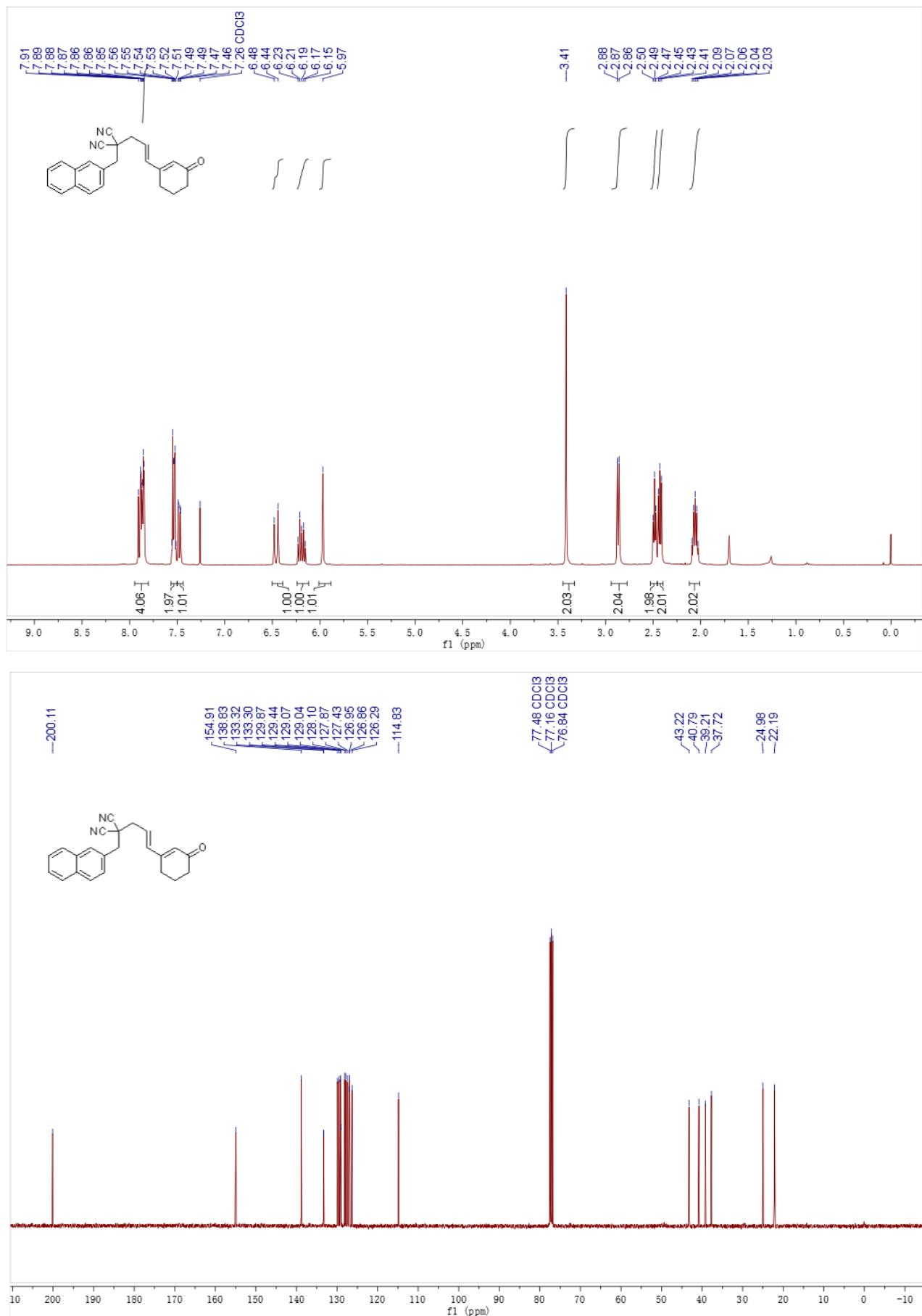


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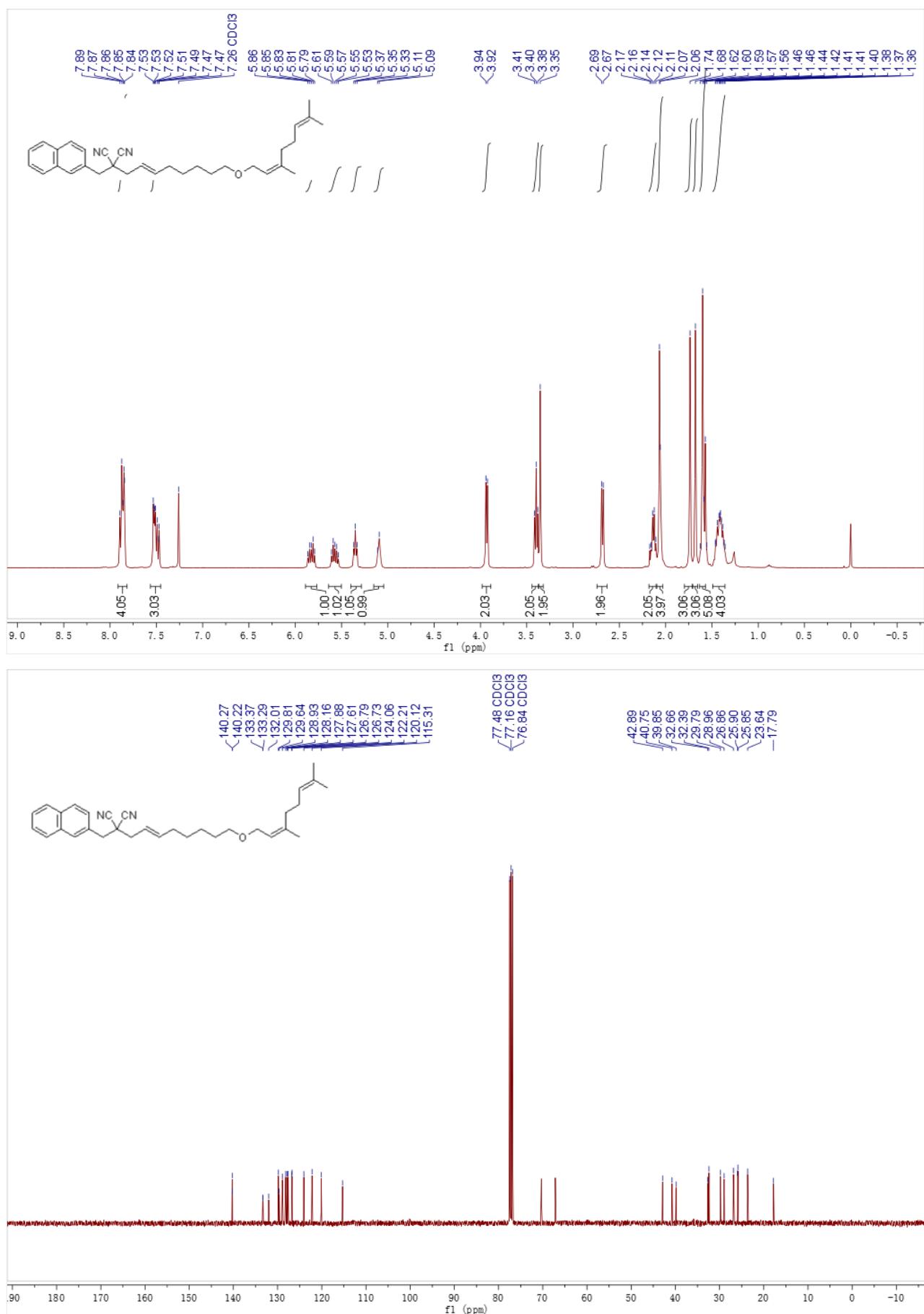


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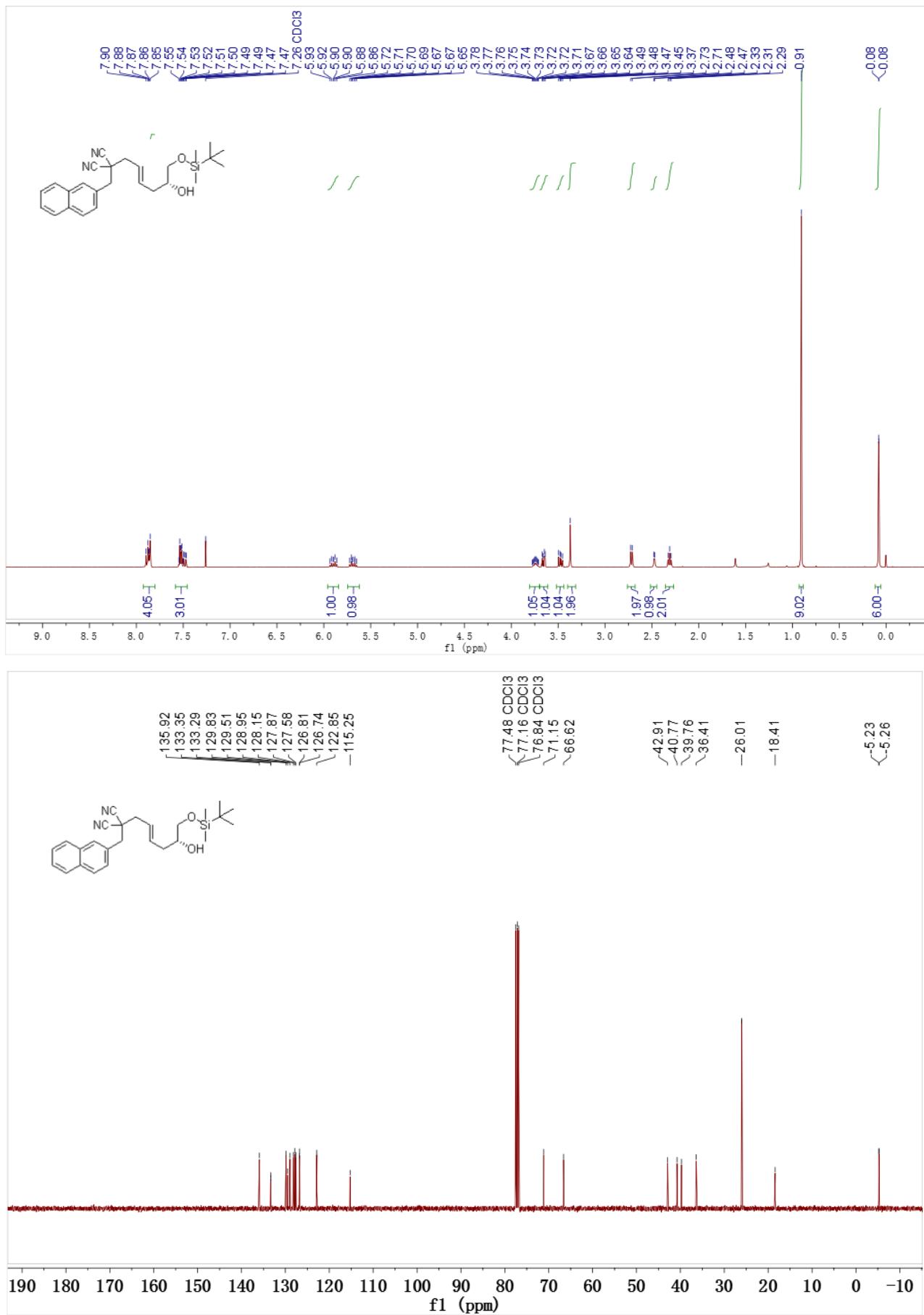


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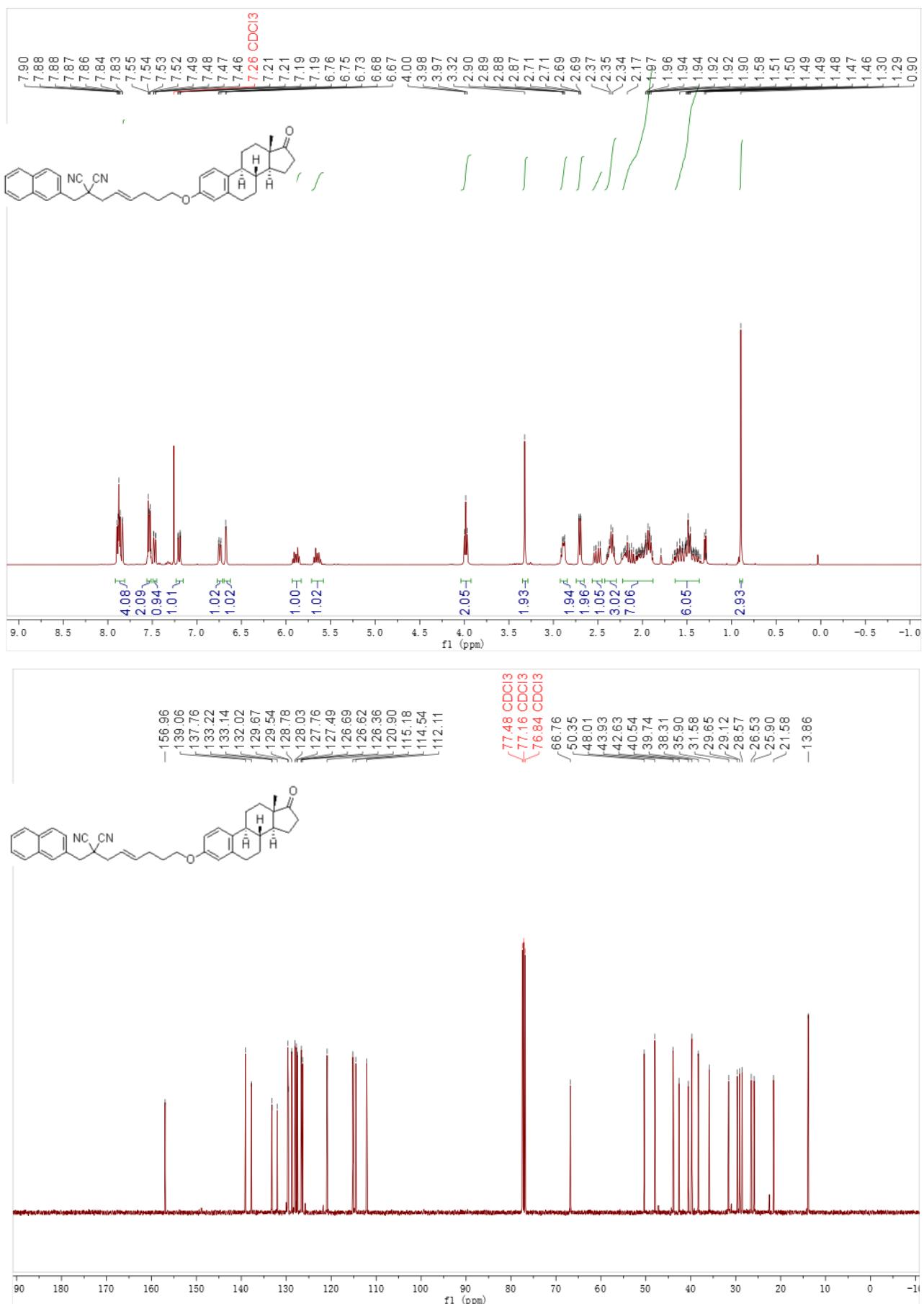
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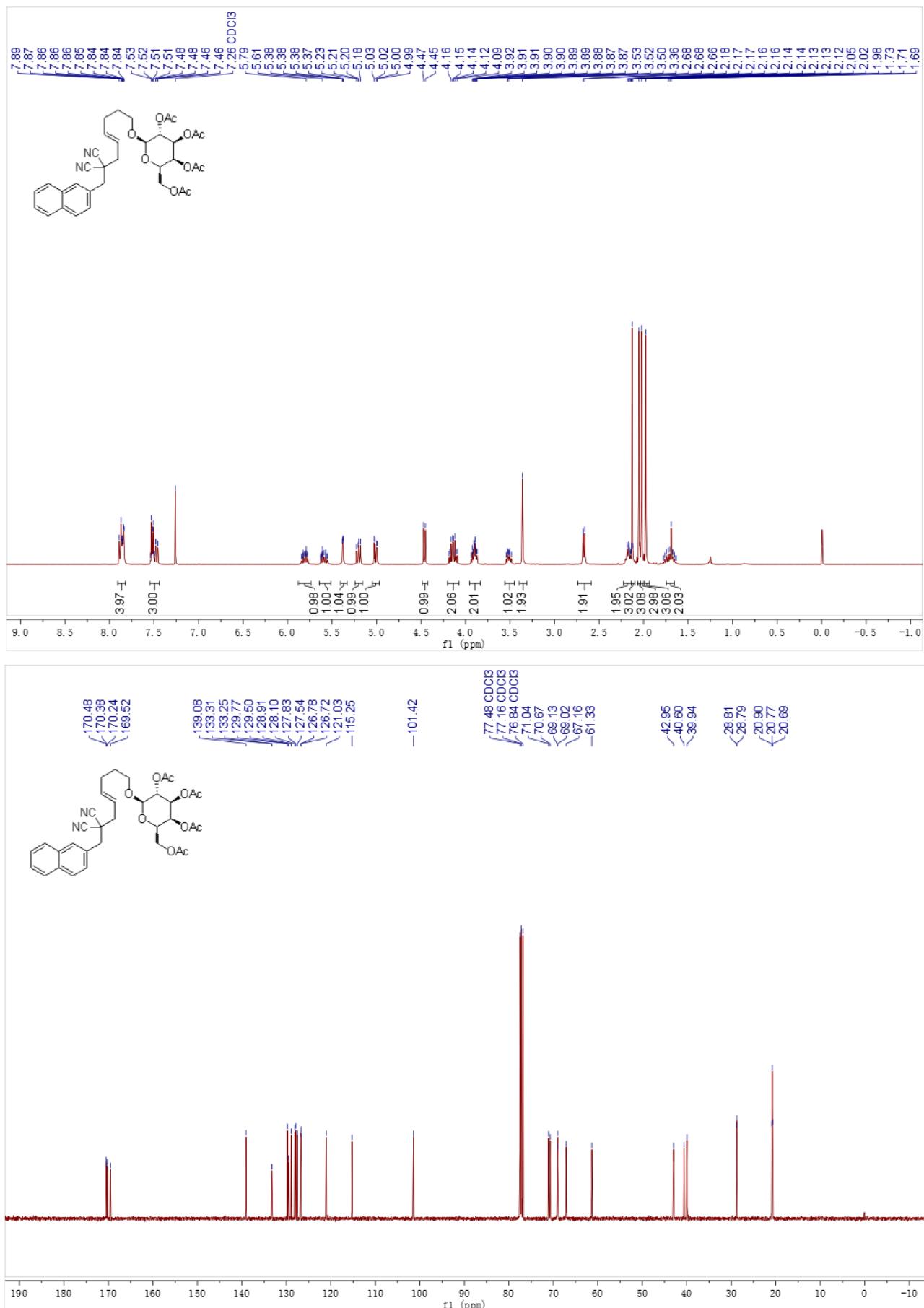


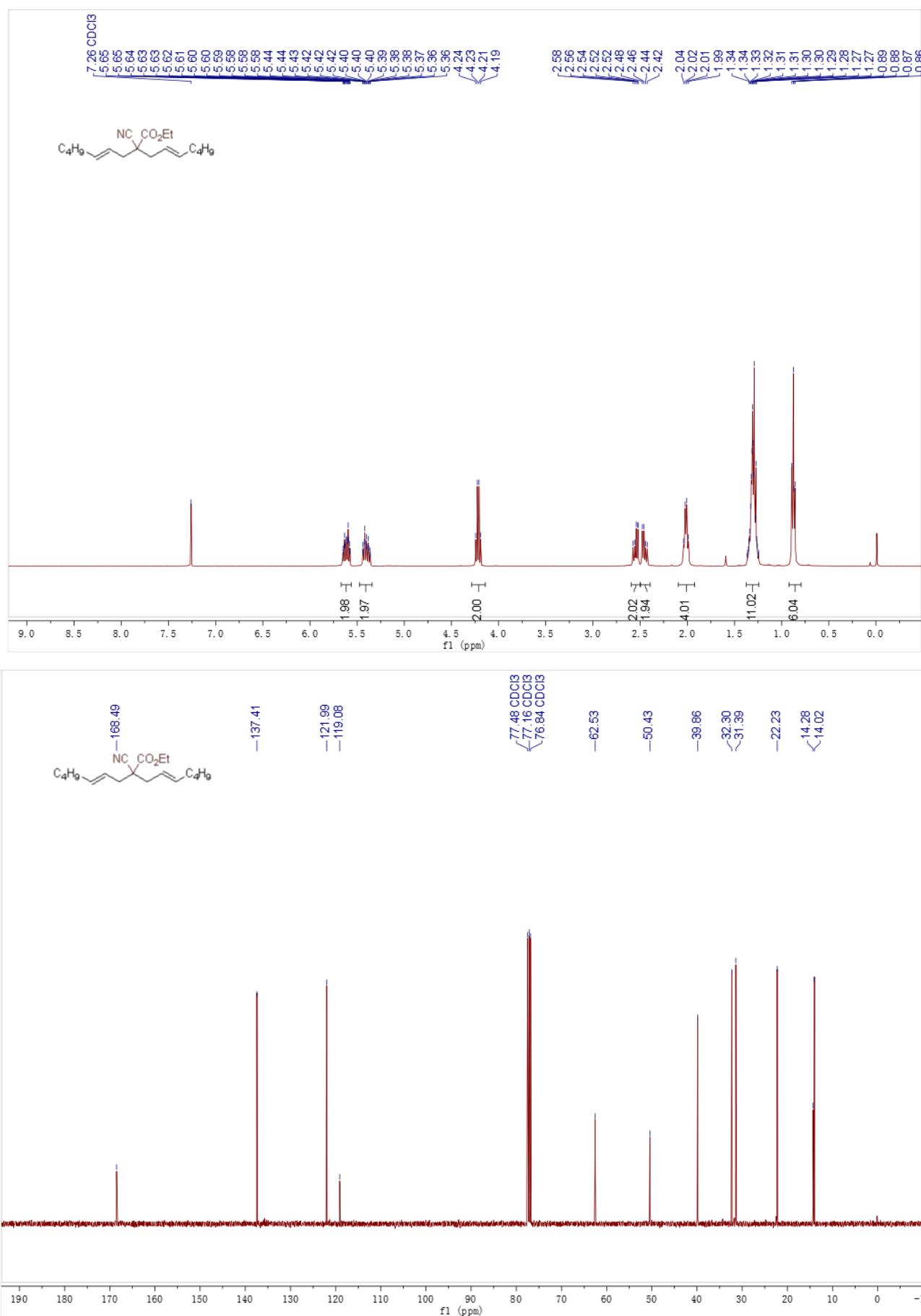
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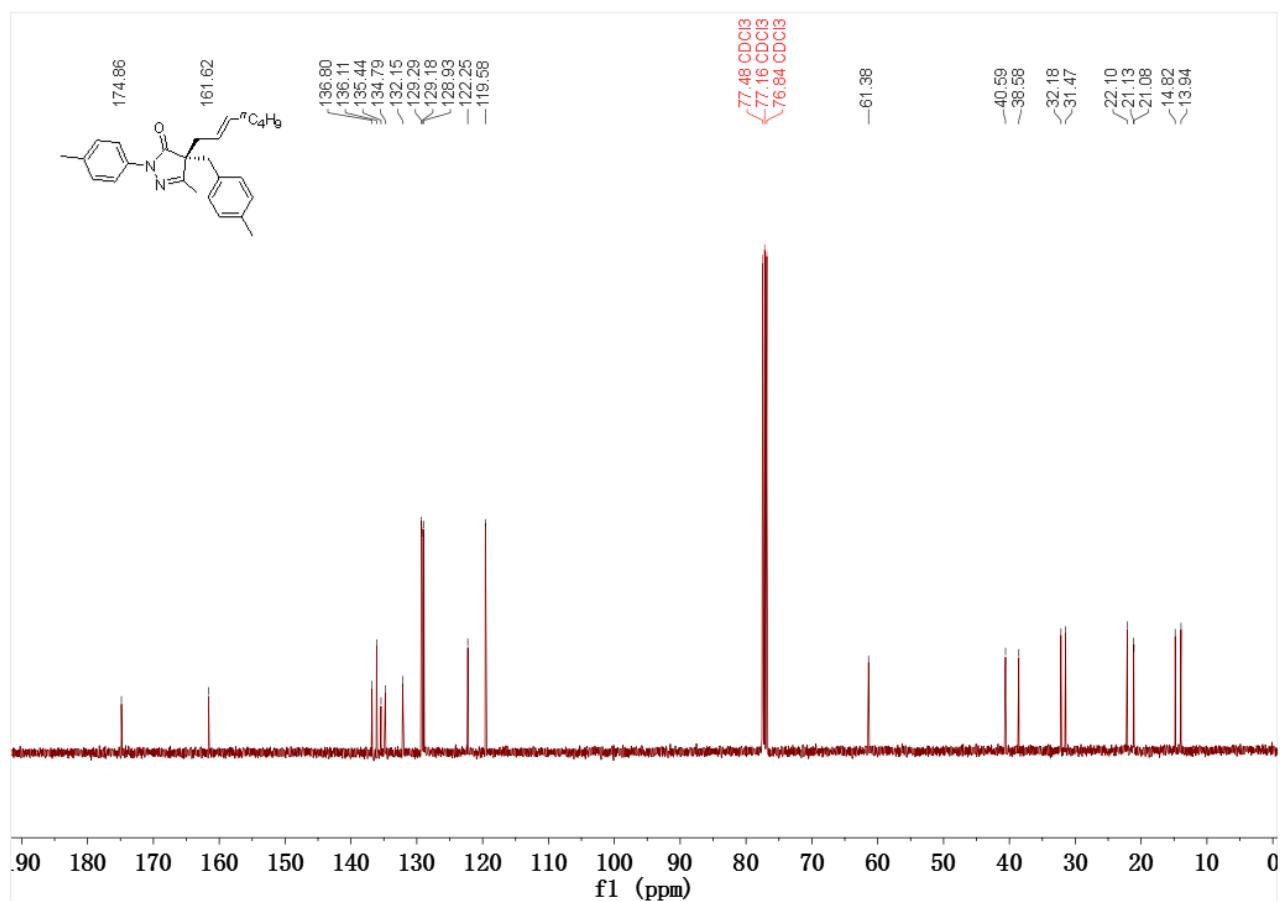
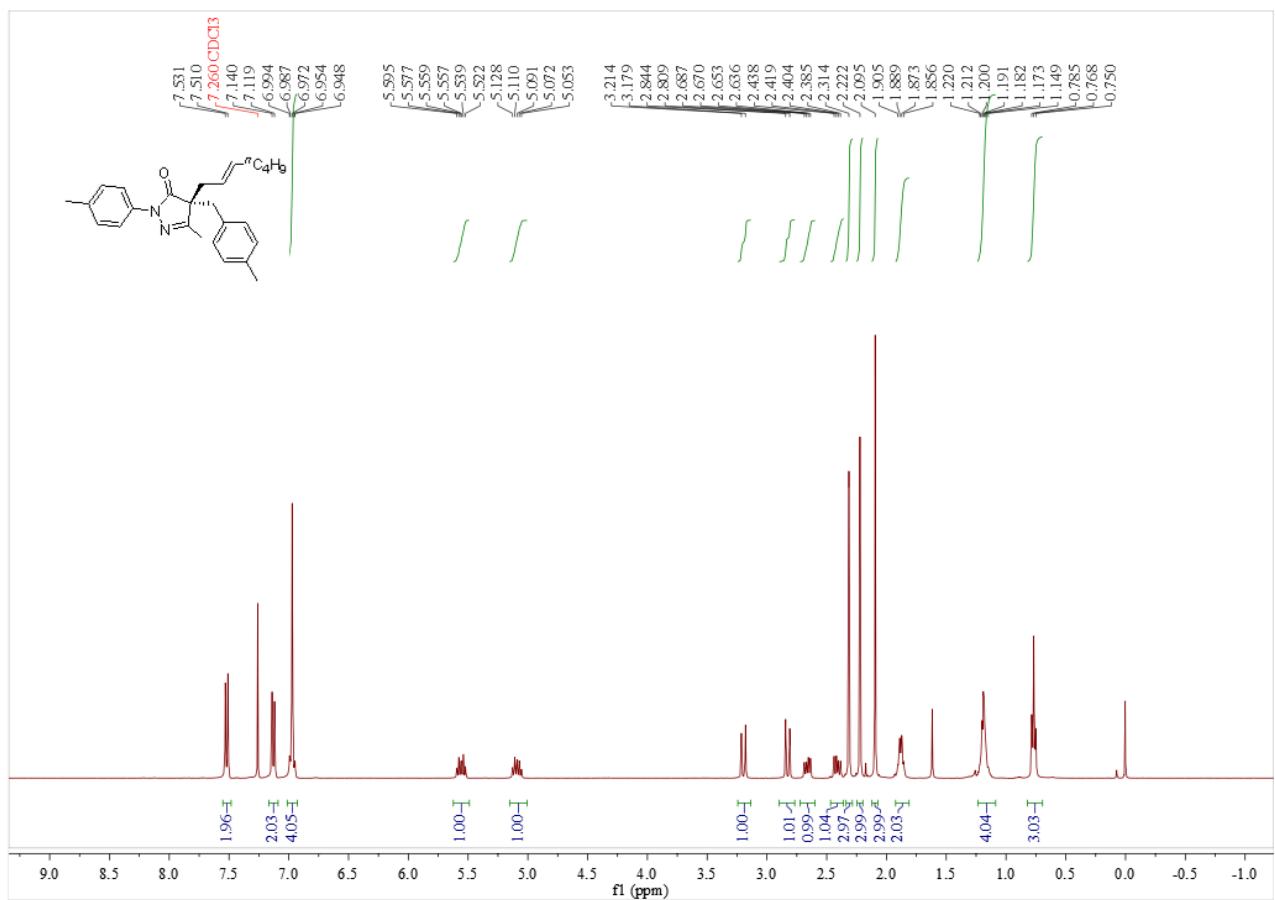
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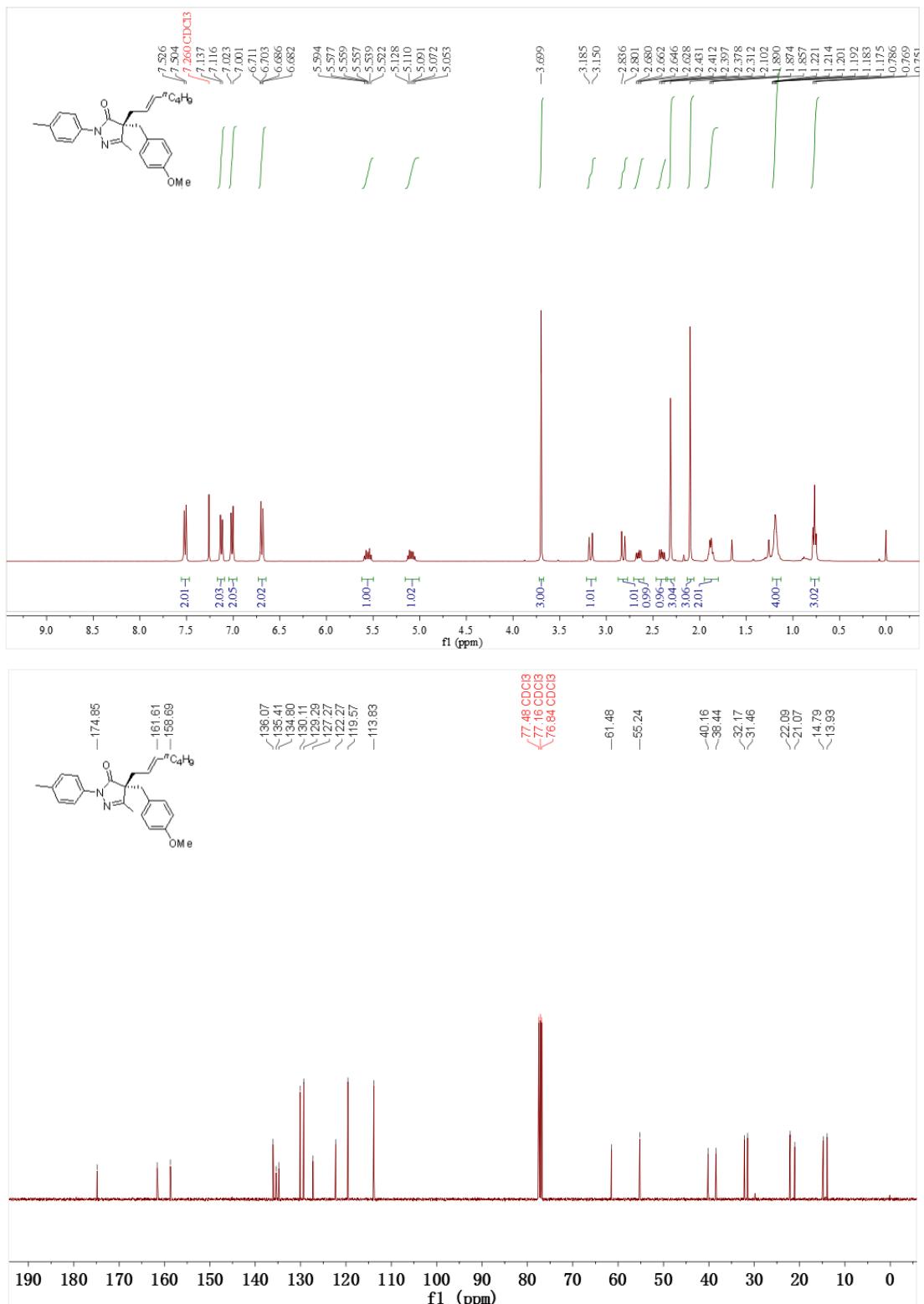
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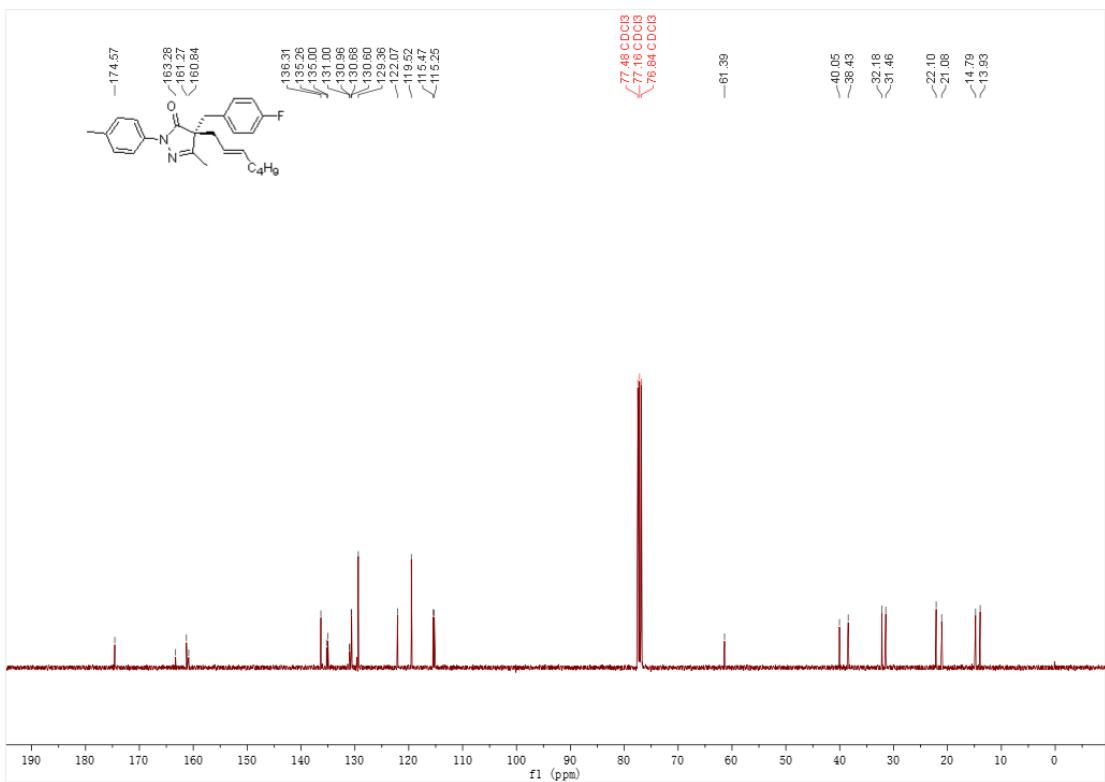
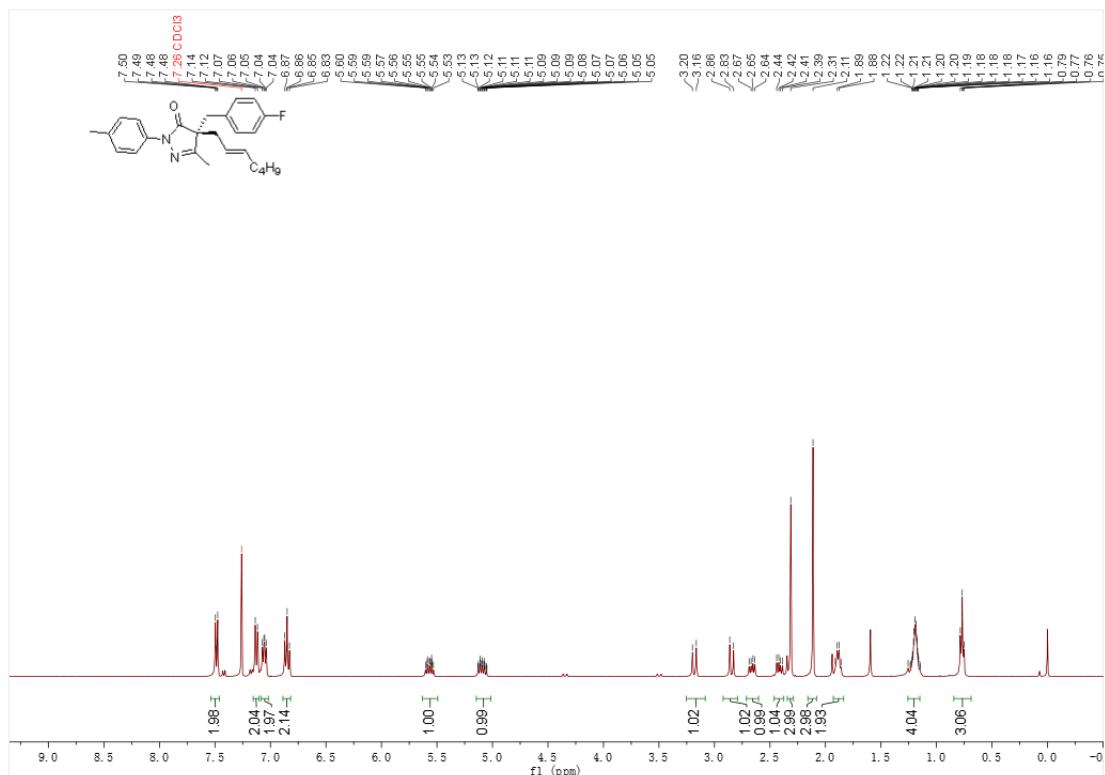
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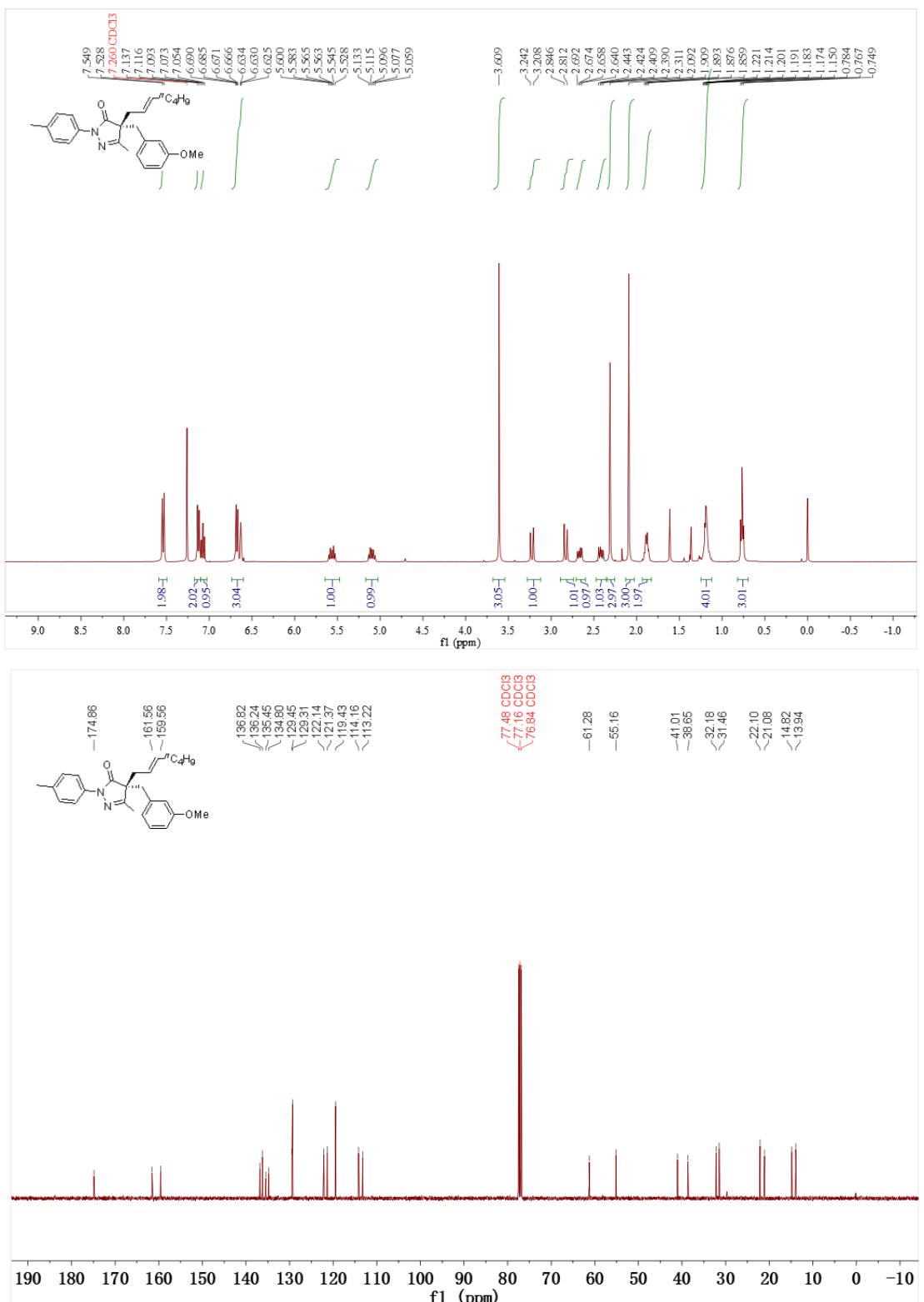
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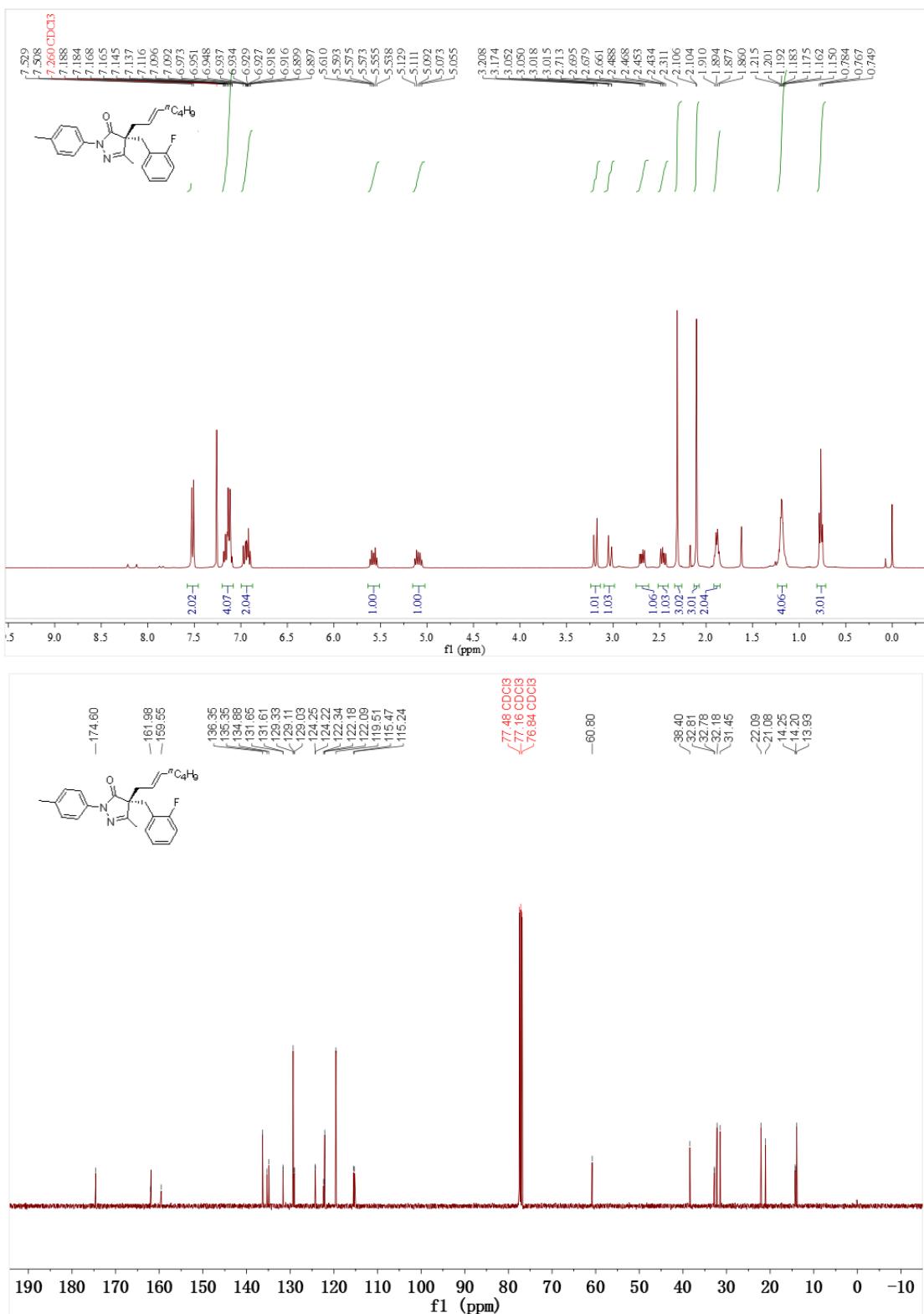
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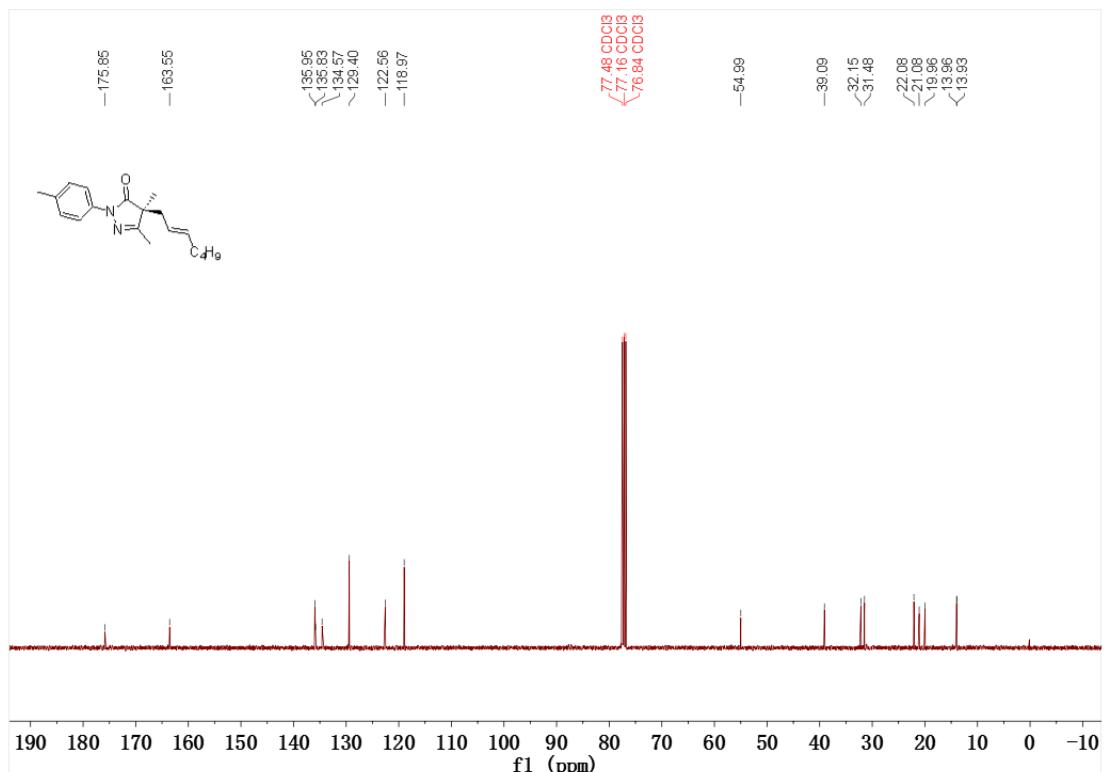
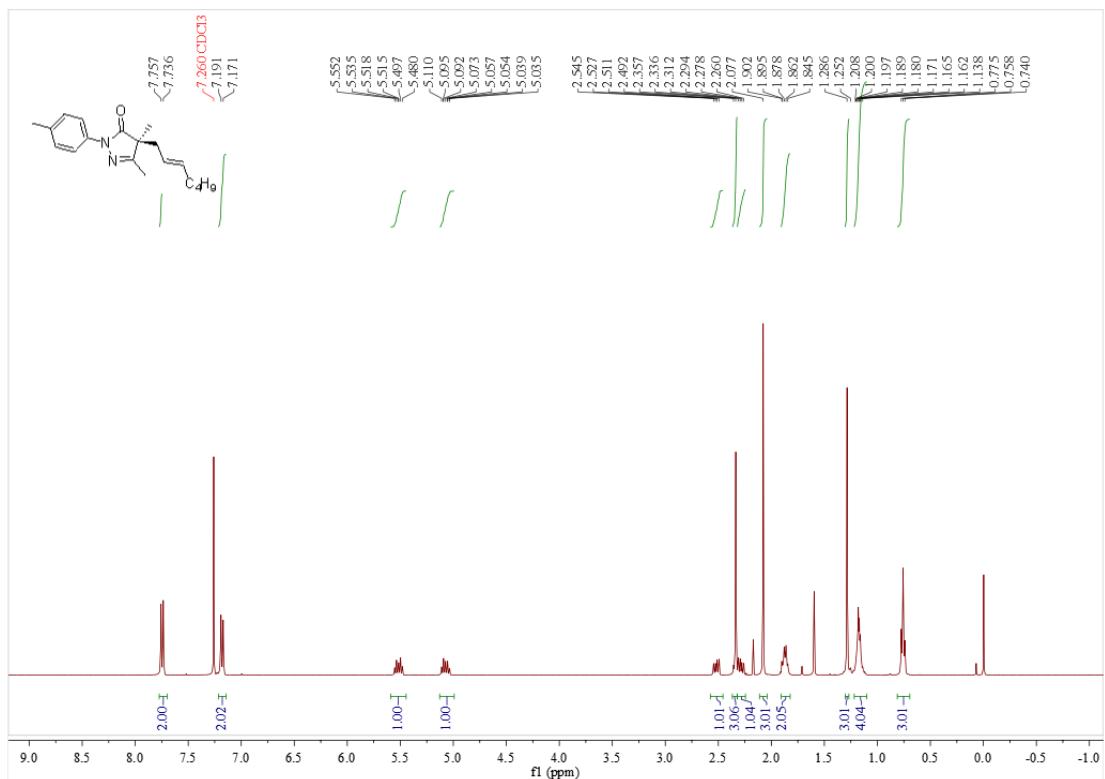
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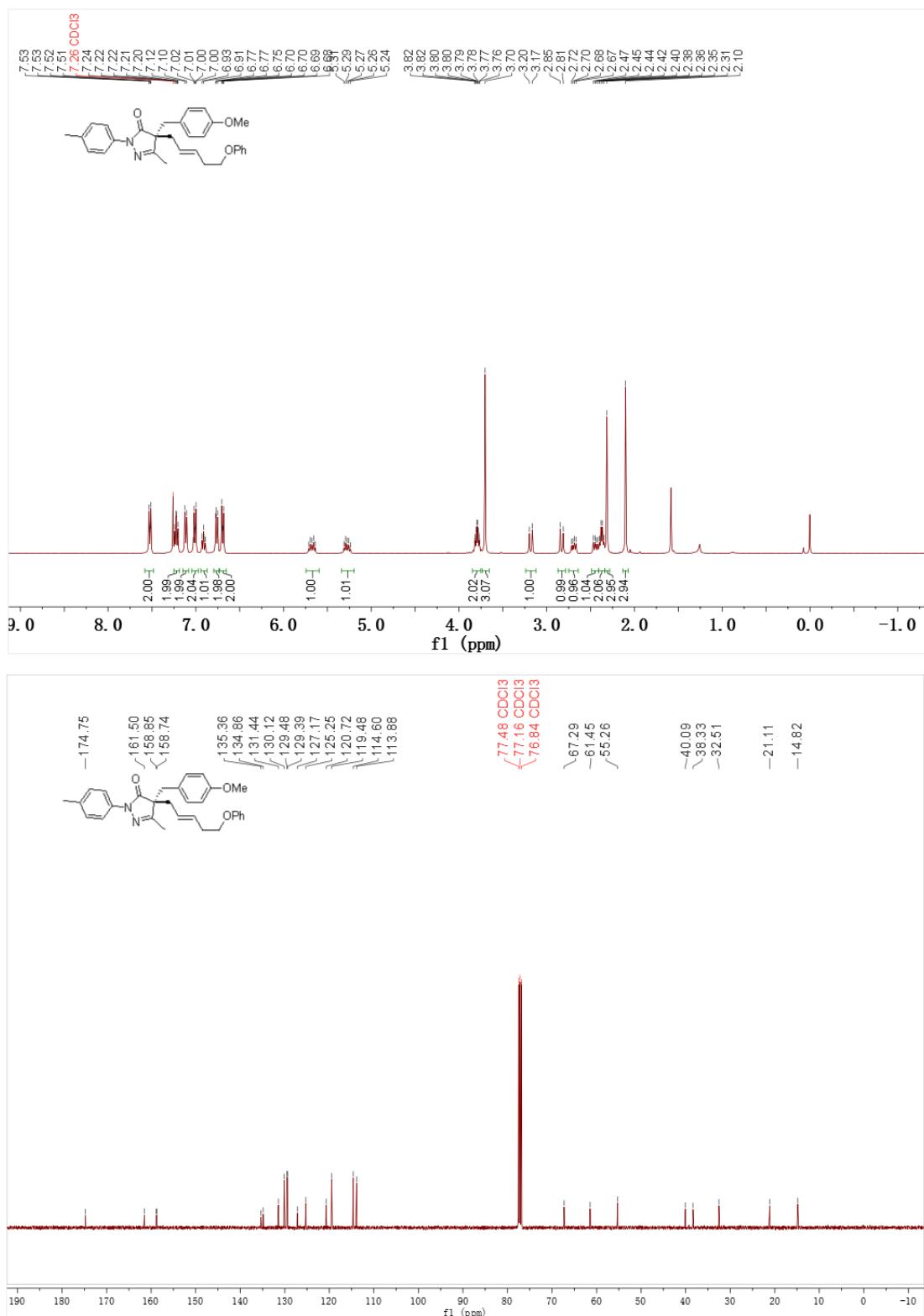


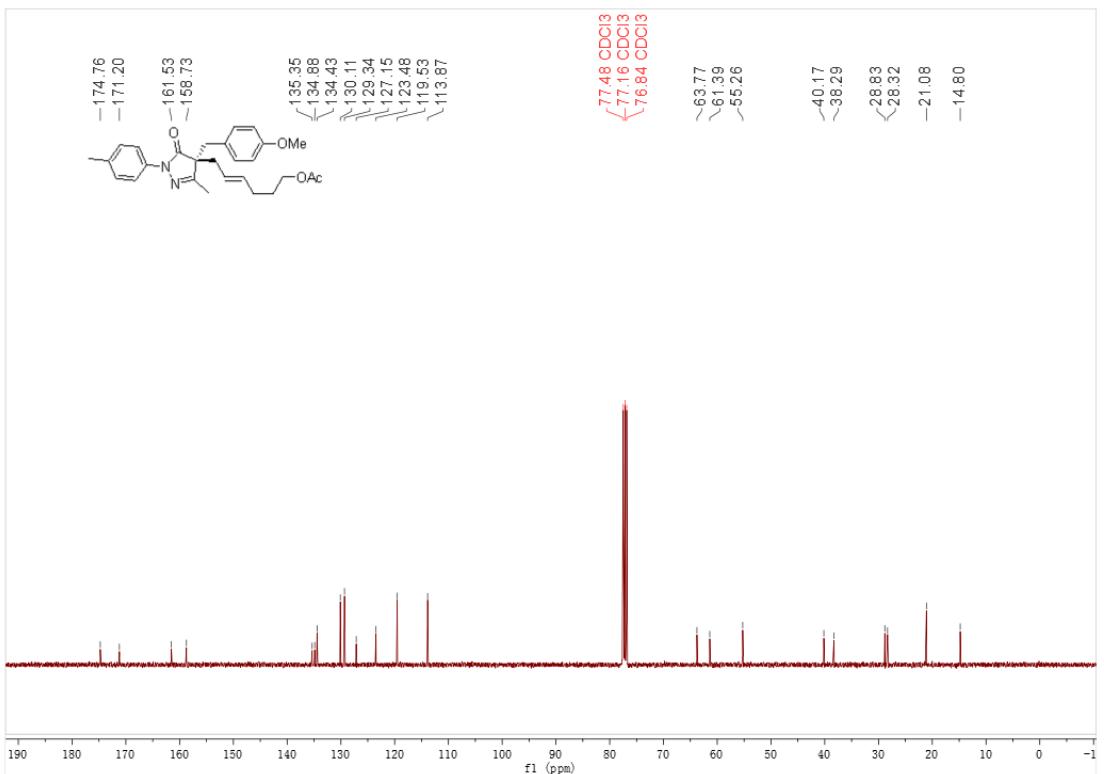
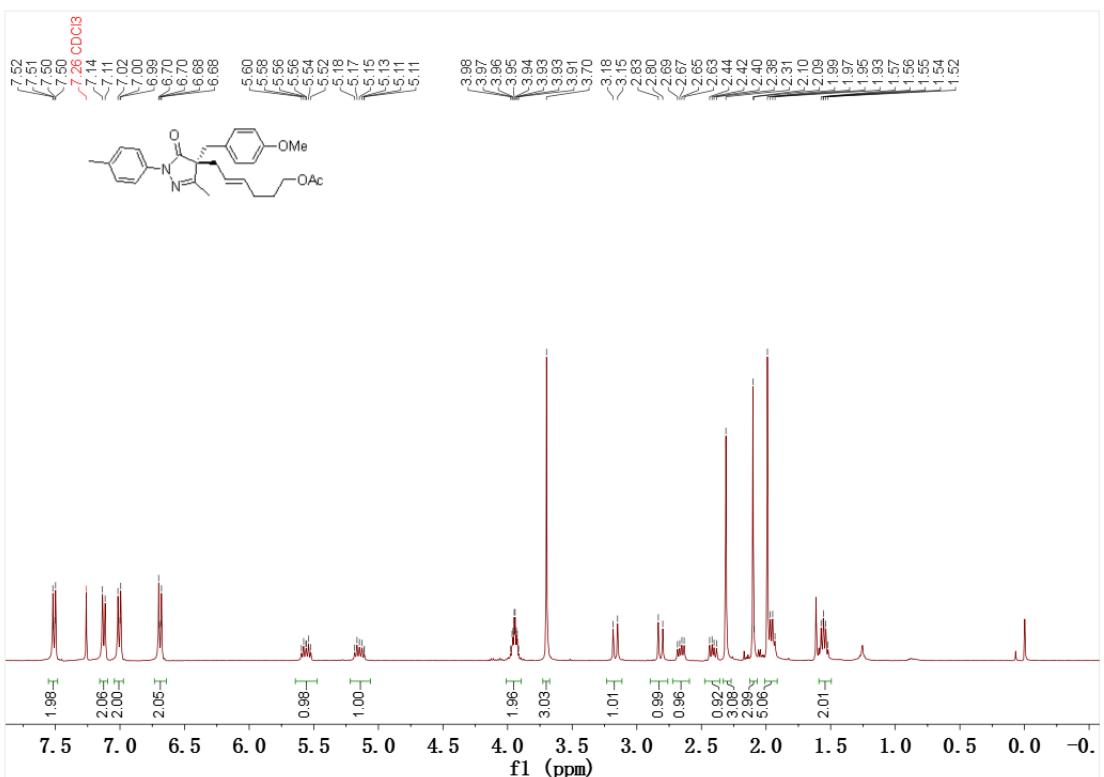
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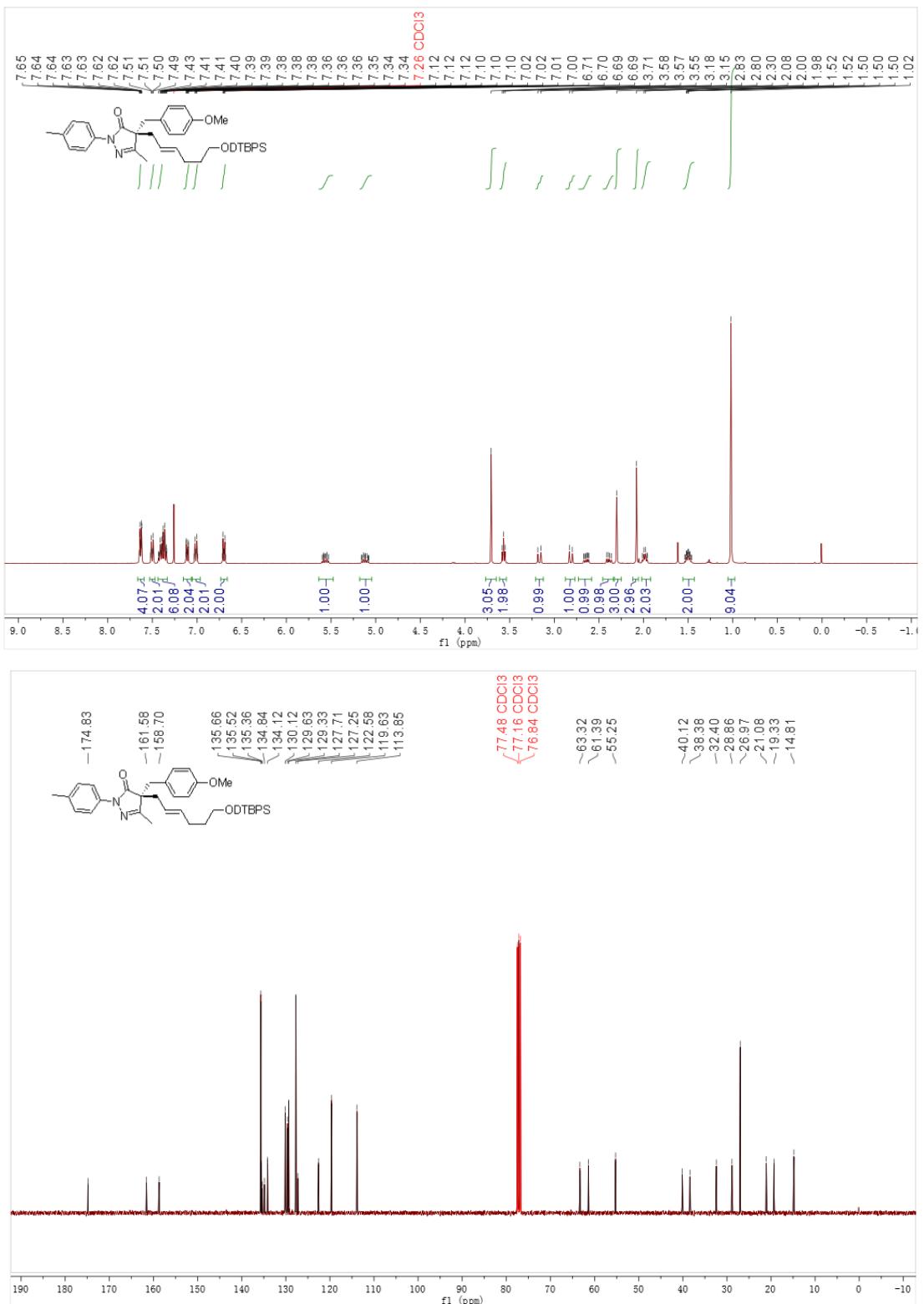
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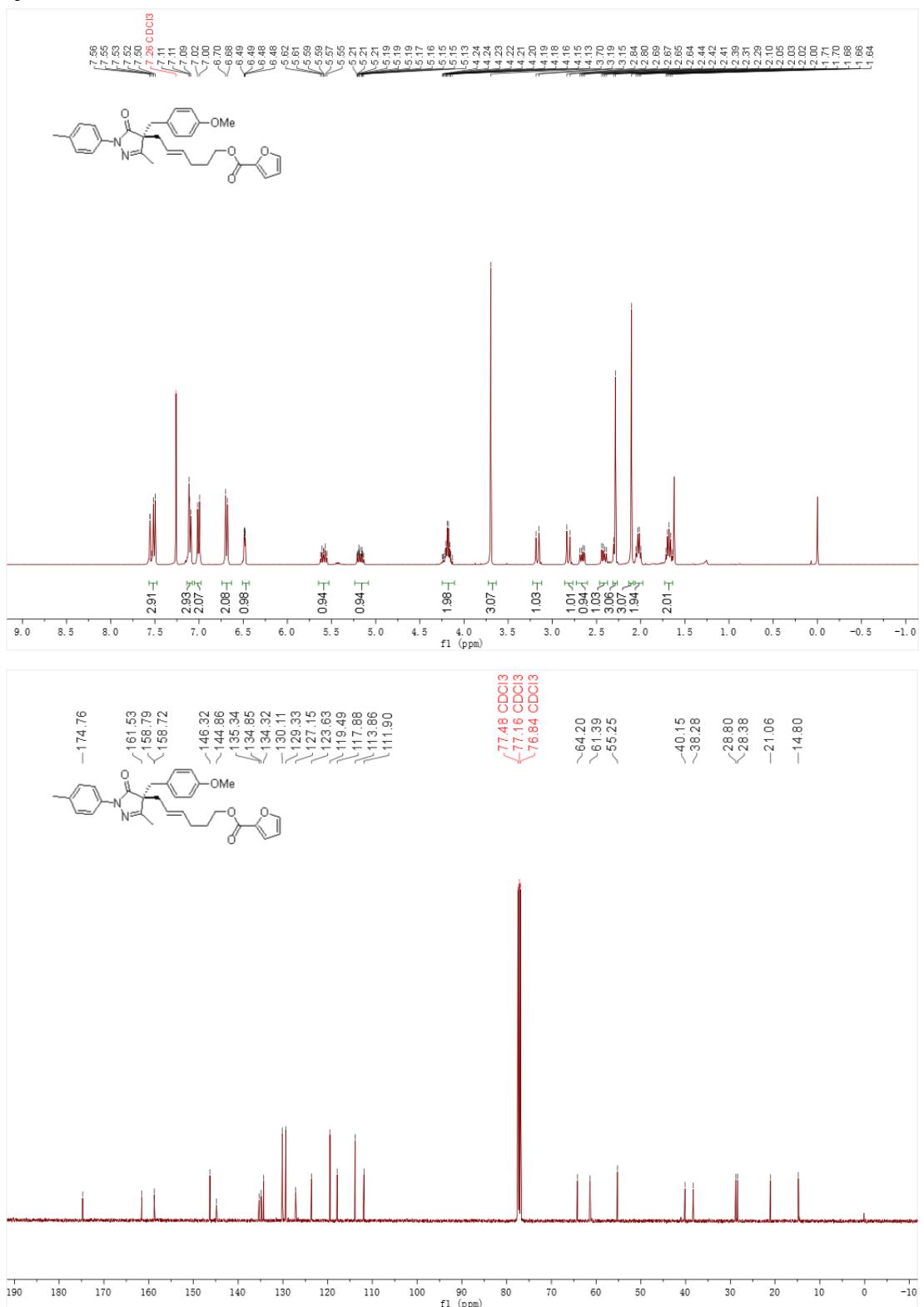
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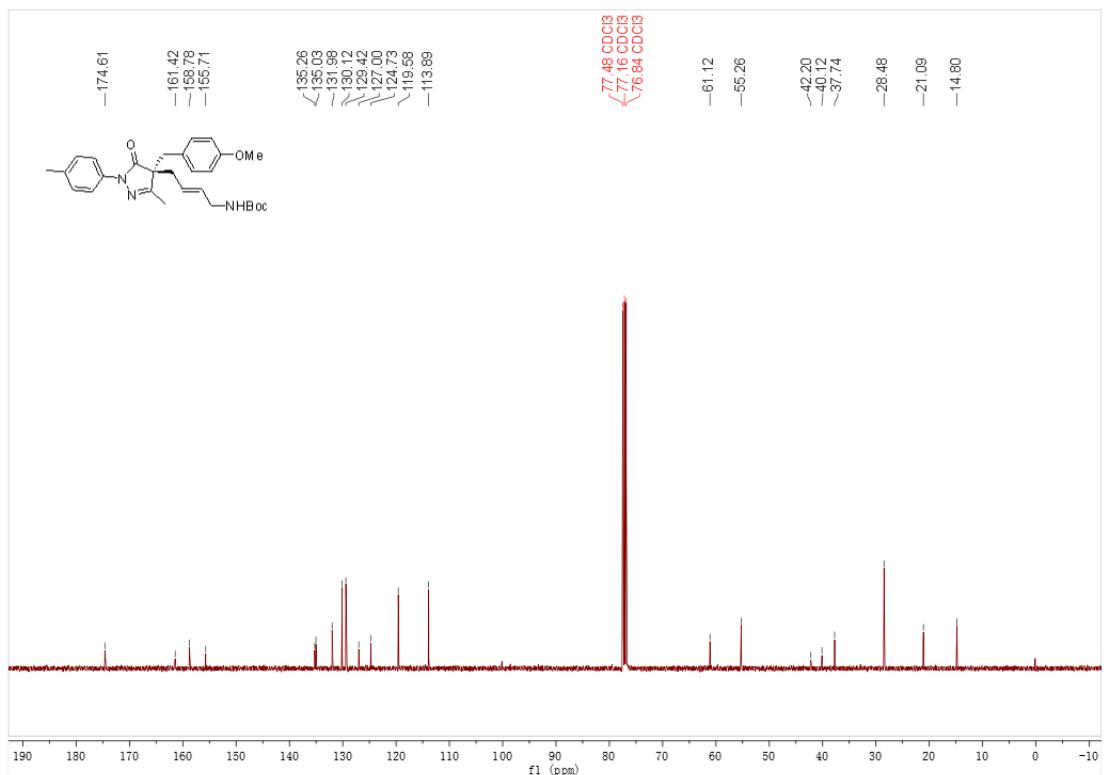
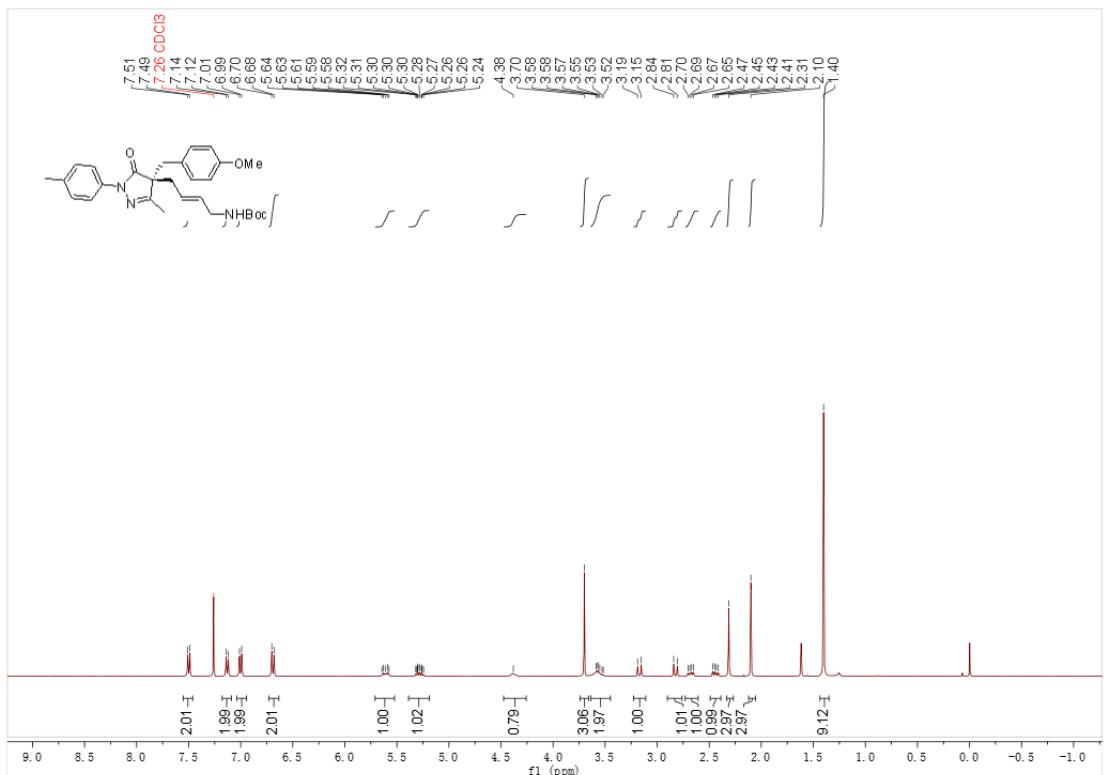
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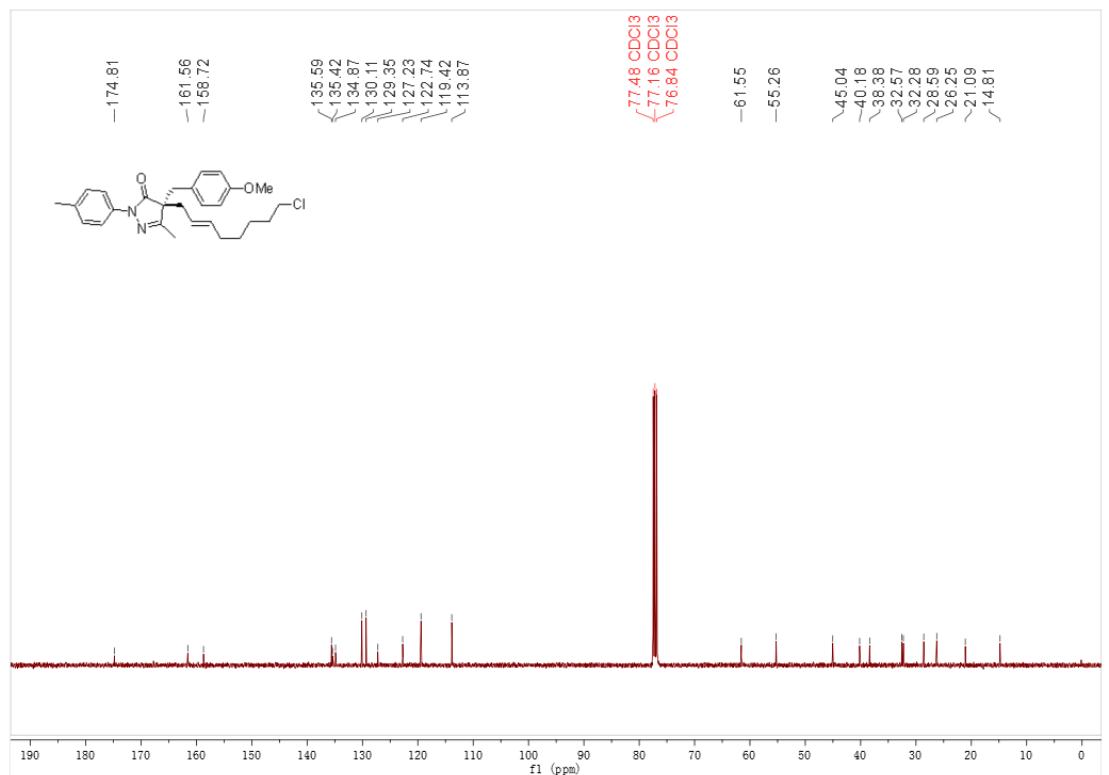
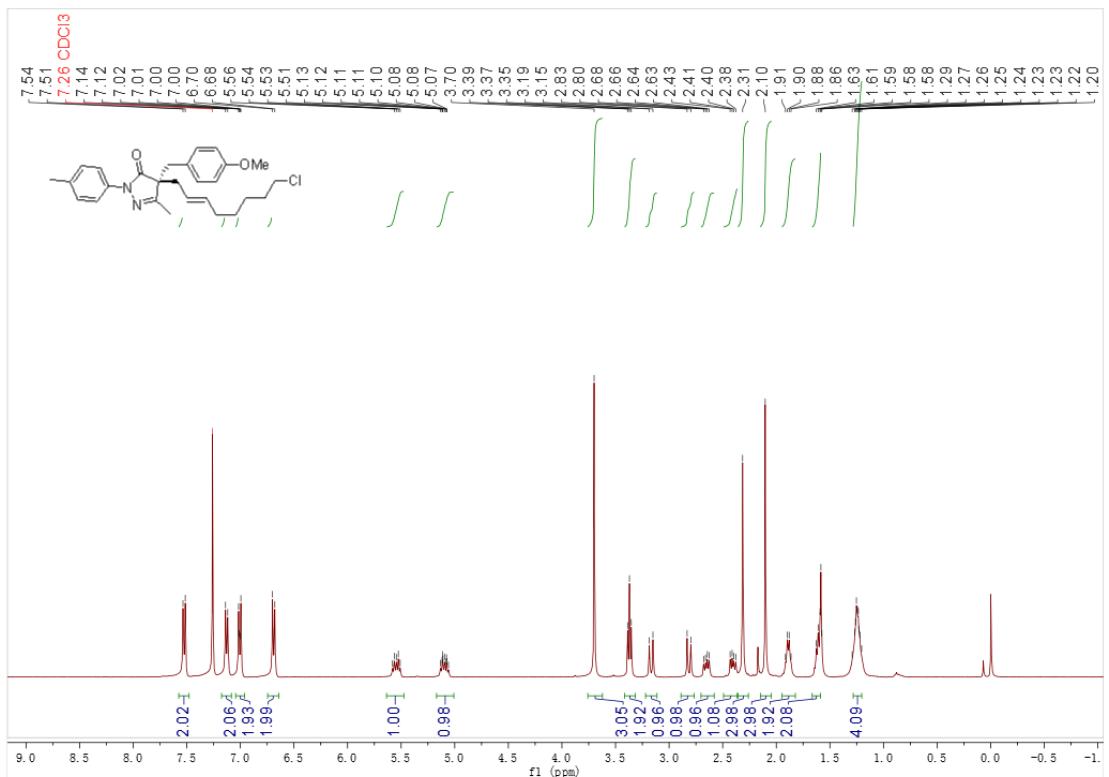
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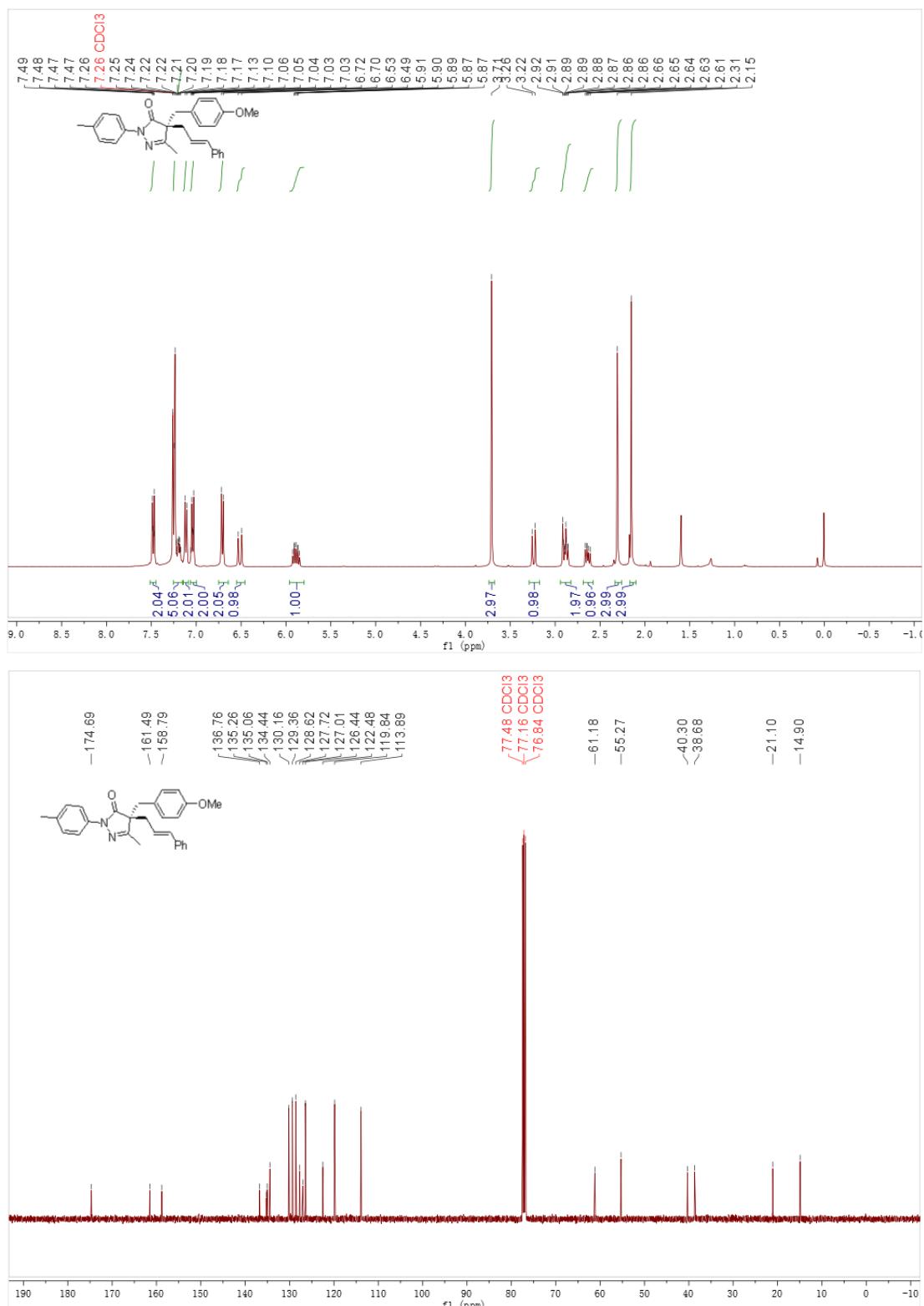
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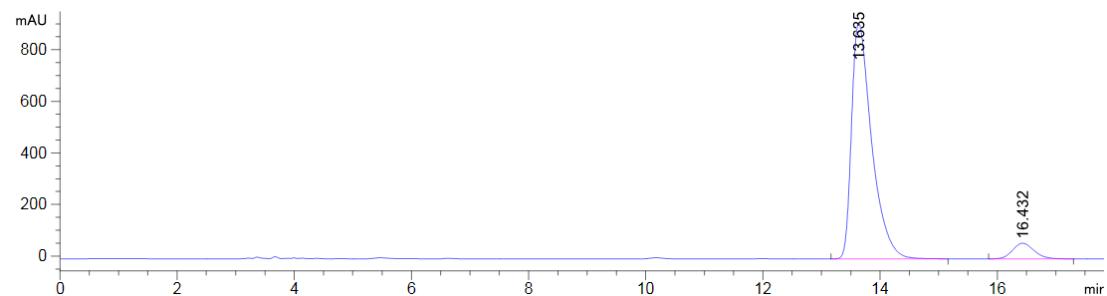
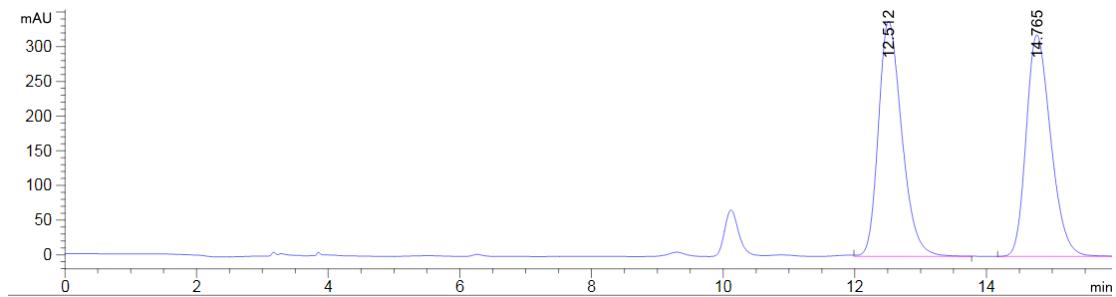


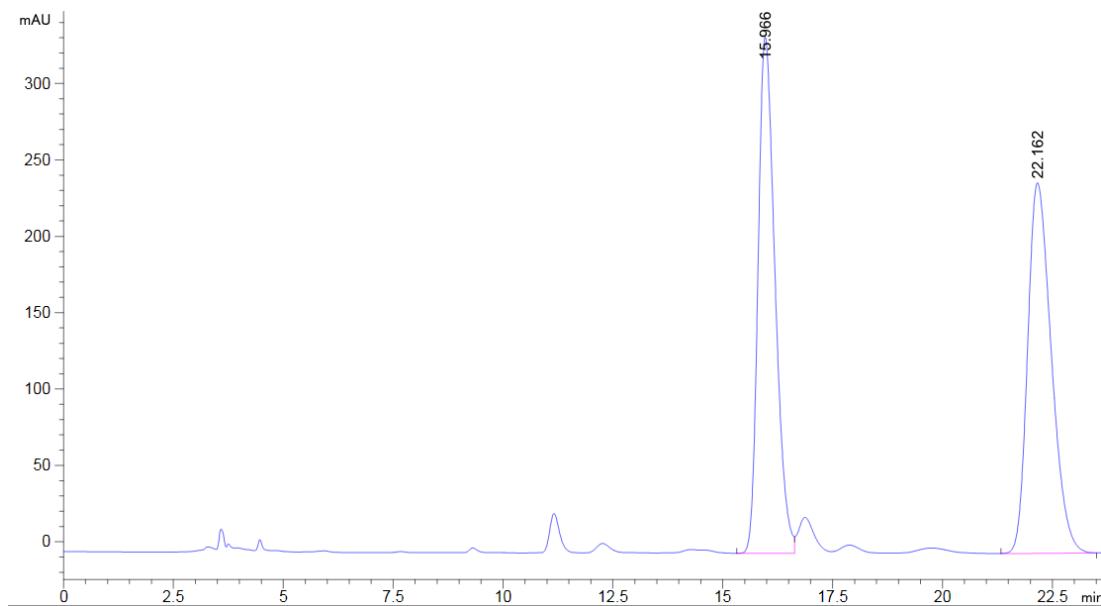
6m



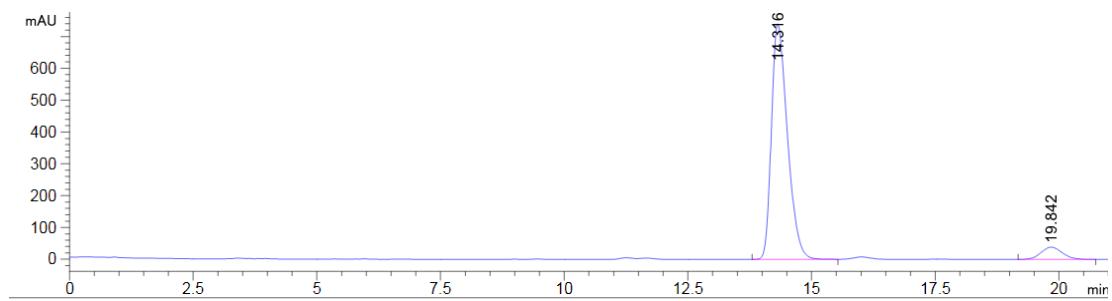
HLPC

6a

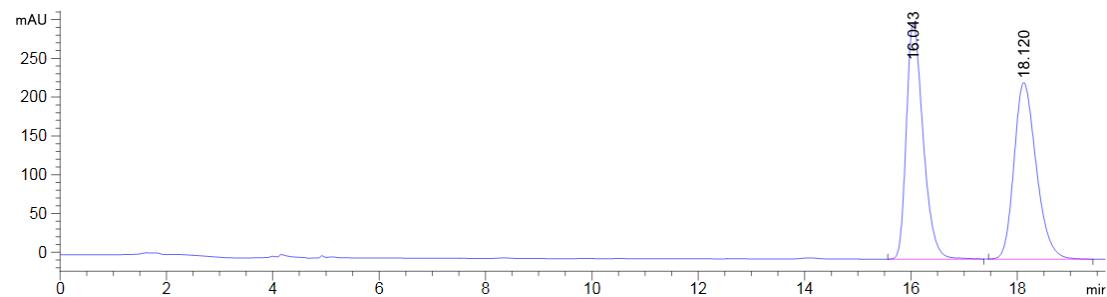


6b

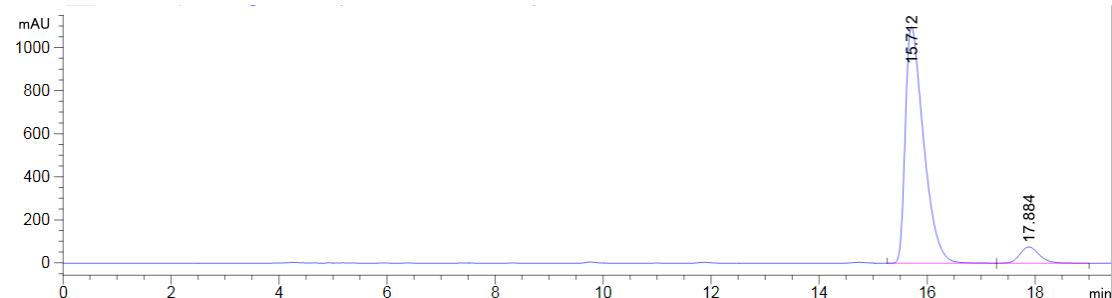
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.966	VV	0.4114	9062.98242	338.00037	49.9564
2	22.162	BB	0.5808	9078.79199	242.56079	50.0436



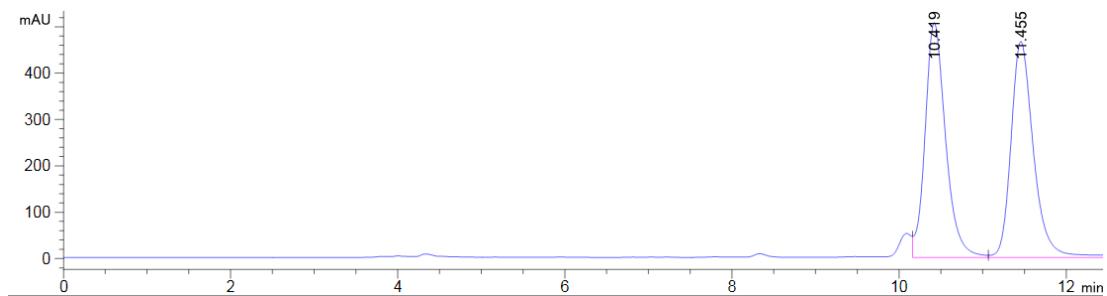
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	14.316	BB	0.3431	1.66399e4	740.33649	93.4342
2	19.842	BB	0.4741	1169.31226	38.58825	6.5658

6c

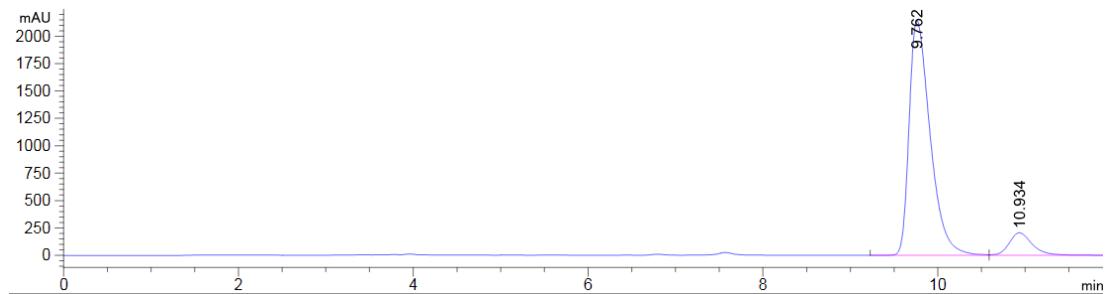
Peak	RetTime	Type	Width	Area	Height	Area	
#	[min]		[min]	mAU	*s	[mAU]	%
1	16.043	BB	0.3340	6690.11133	304.82538	50.2061	
2	18.120	BB	0.4487	6635.17627	227.74876	49.7939	



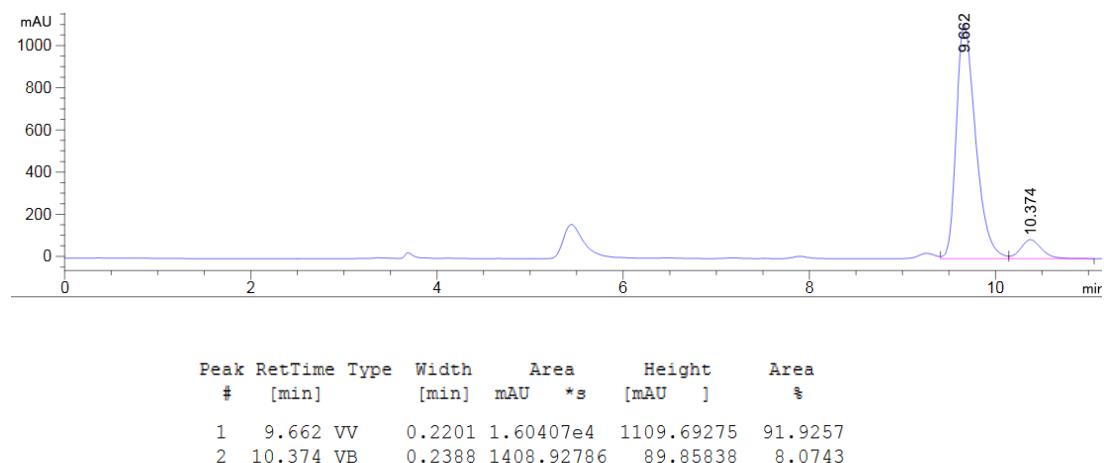
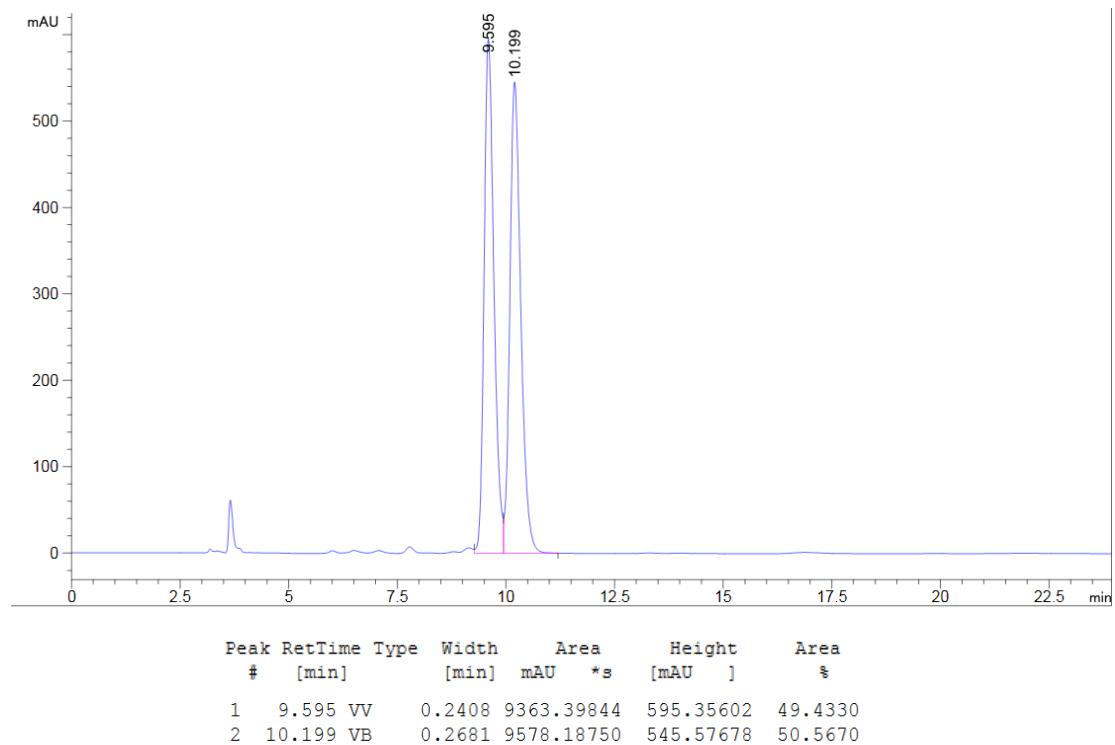
Peak	RetTime	Type	Width	Area	Height	Area	
#	[min]		[min]	mAU	*s	[mAU]	%
1	15.712	VV	0.3563	2.57975e4	1098.66211	93.0985	
2	17.884	VB	0.3916	1912.40002	75.75890	6.9015	

6d

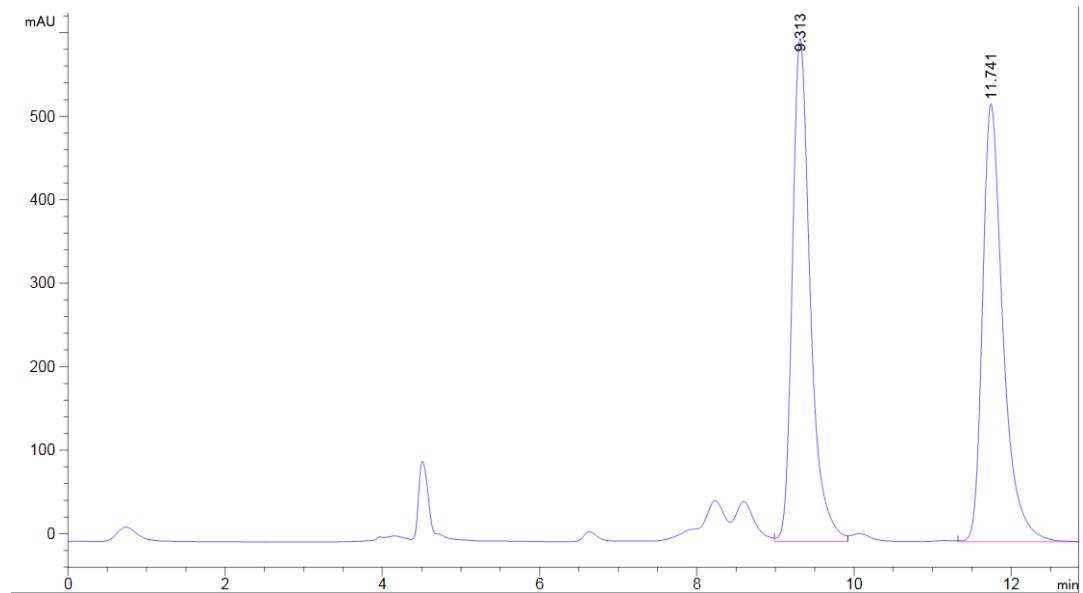
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.419	VV	0.2595	8648.52344		506.46478	49.7829
2	11.455	VBA	0.2845	8723.95117		466.13577	50.2171



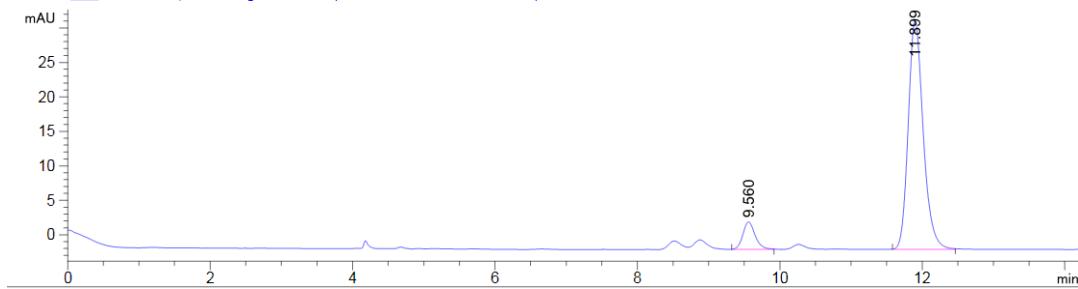
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.762	VV	0.2555	3.58048e4		2139.86255	90.4470
2	10.934	VBA	0.2795	3781.69751		205.41942	9.5530

6e

6f

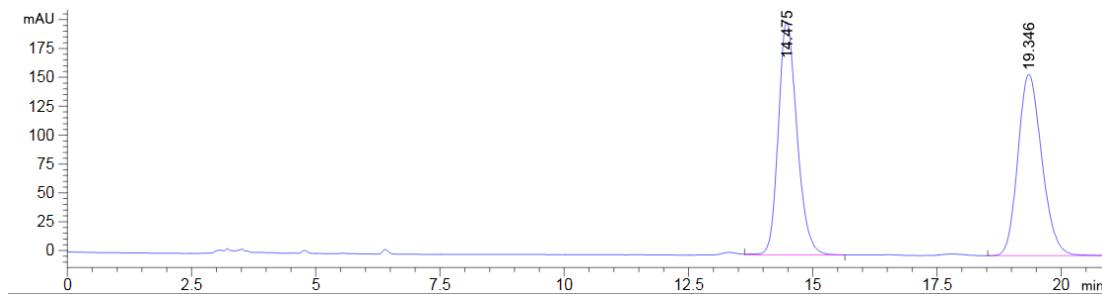


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.313	VV	0.2417	9600.73828		602.87439	50.2625
2	11.741	VBA	0.2731	9500.45605		524.38593	49.7375

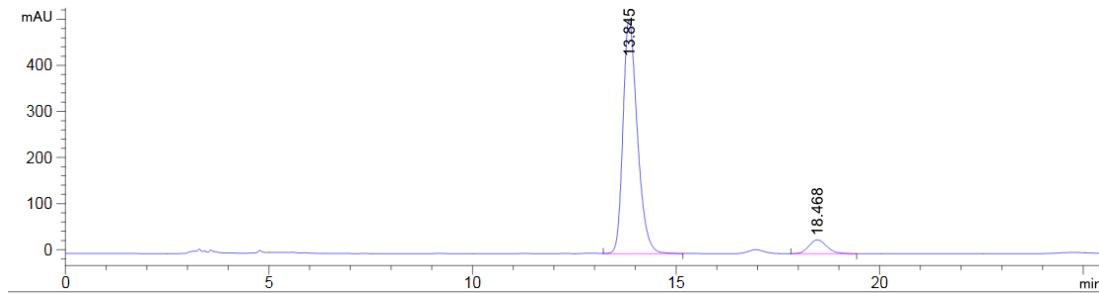


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	9.560	BB	0.1832	48.20747		4.00195	9.0355
2	11.899	BB	0.2255	485.32861		33.09159	90.9645

6g

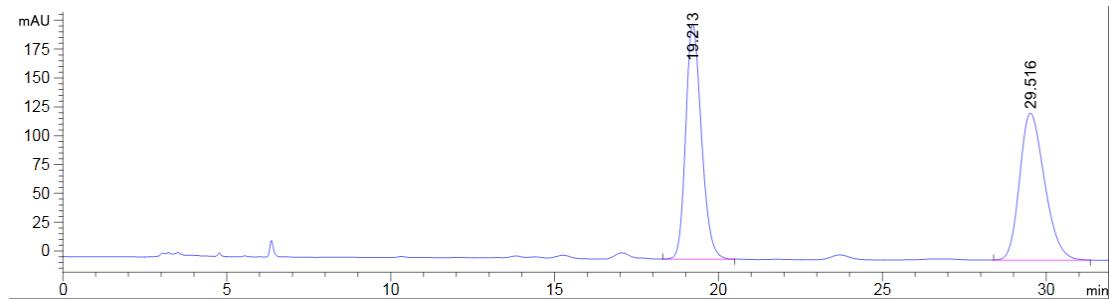


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height *s	Area [mAU]	Area %
1	14.475	VB	0.4034	5311.08643	202.24413	50.2395	
2	19.346	VBA	0.5187	5260.44092	157.07161	49.7605	

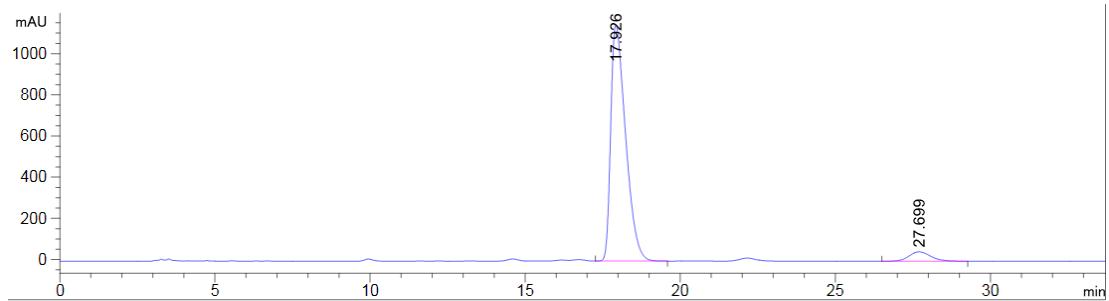


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height *s	Area [mAU]	Area %
1	13.845	VB	0.3733	1.24054e4	507.76108	92.9943	
2	18.468	BB	0.4749	934.55768	30.27428	7.0057	

6h

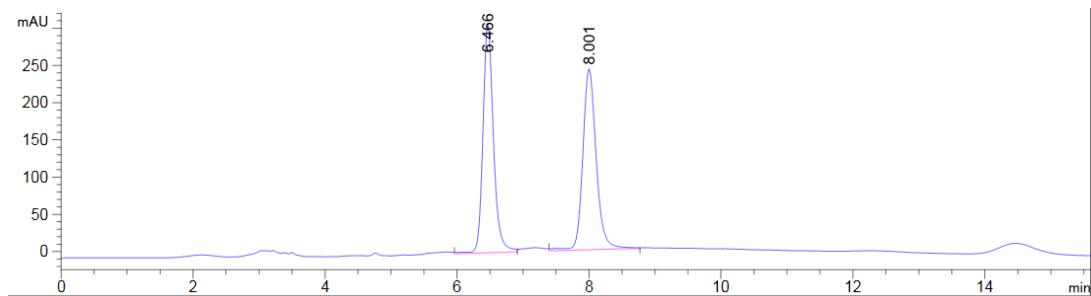


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19.213	BB	0.5154	6802.65967	204.04944	50.2129
2	29.516	BB	0.8158	6744.98584	127.47701	49.7871

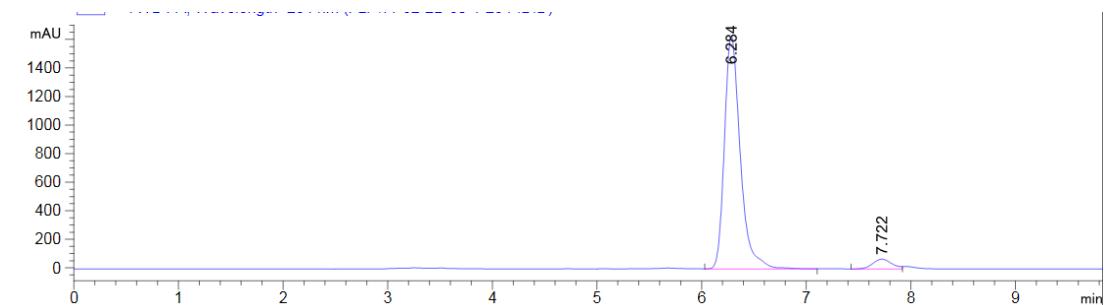


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	17.926	VB	0.5071	3.81911e4	1148.32312	94.3375
2	27.699	BB	0.7605	2292.38037	46.37625	5.6625

6i

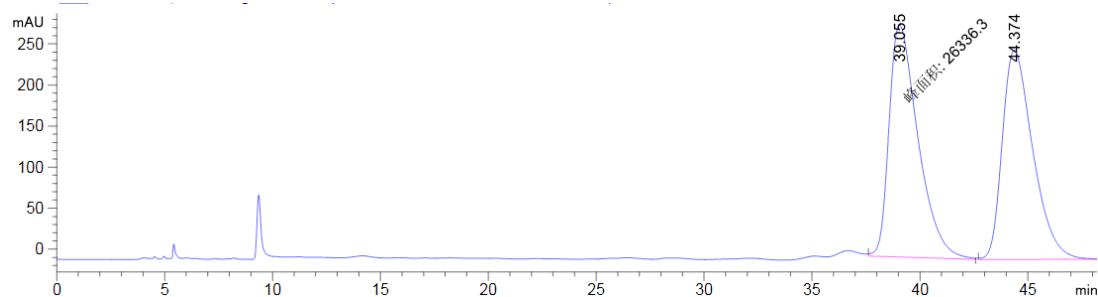


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height *s [mAU]	Area %
1	6.466	VV	0.1693	3402.89087	306.38257	49.7013
2	8.001	VB	0.2171	3443.79395	242.59251	50.2987

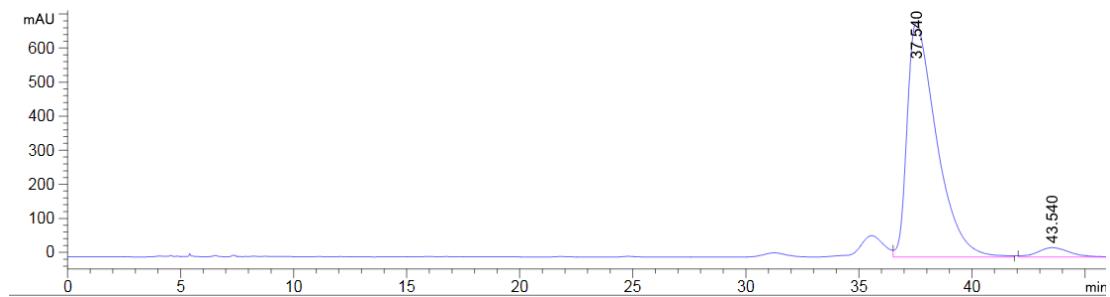


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height *s [mAU]	Area %
1	6.284	VV	0.1601	1.72356e4	1629.77844	95.0694
2	7.722	VV	0.1972	893.88660	69.46568	4.9306

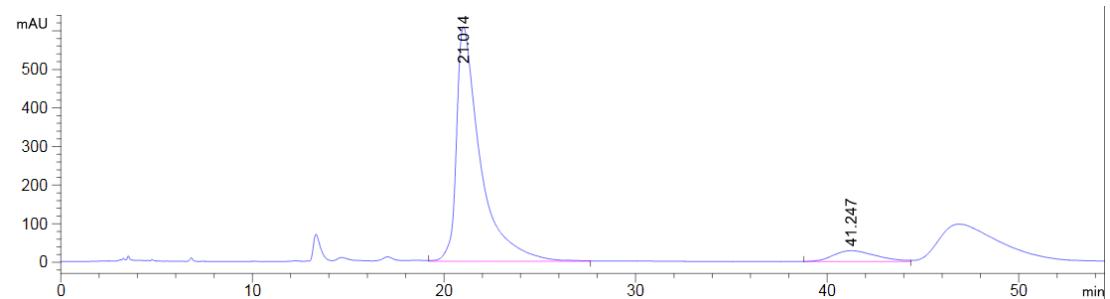
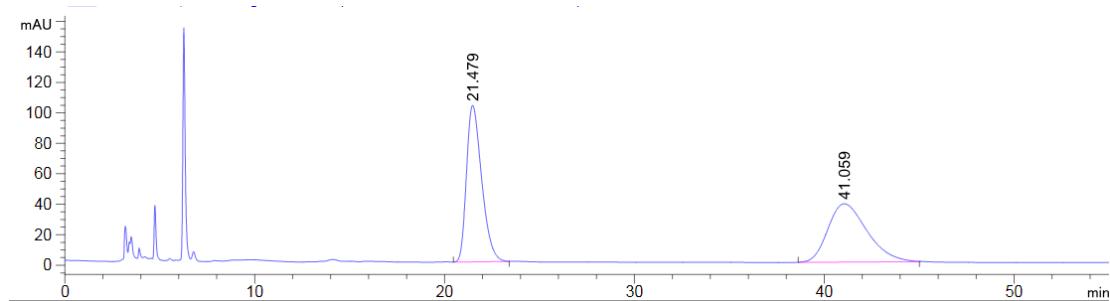
6j



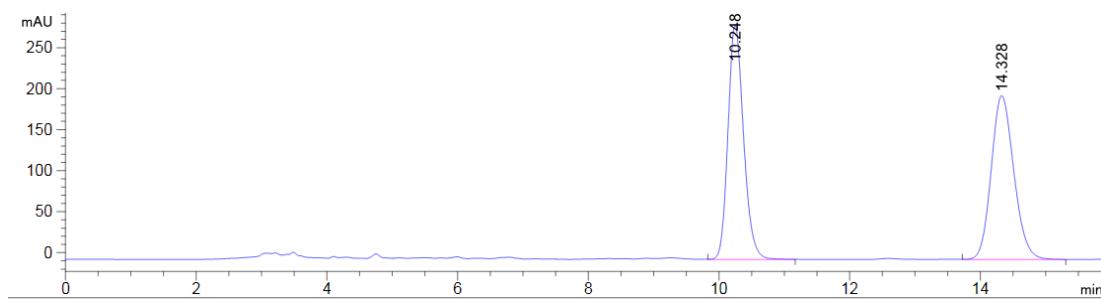
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height *s [mAU]	Area %
1	39.055	MM	1.5542	2.63363e4	282.42560	51.2272
2	44.374	BBA	1.4924	2.50745e4	255.07921	48.7728



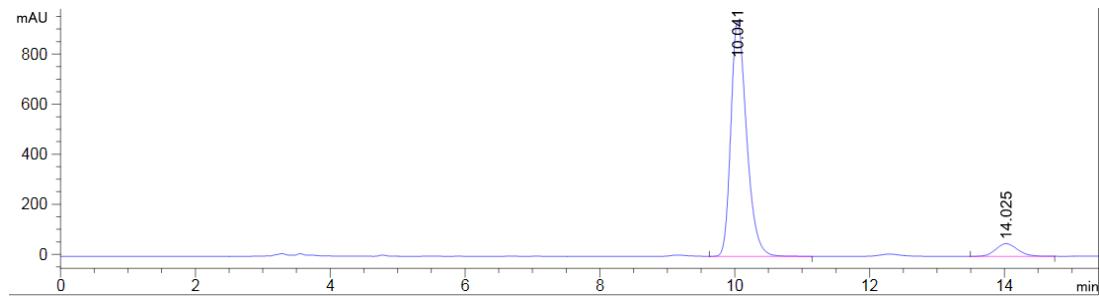
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Height *s [mAU]	Area %
1	37.540	VB	1.3358	6.21904e4	689.70081	95.7455
2	43.540	BBA	1.4142	2763.43555	27.83394	4.2545

6k

6l

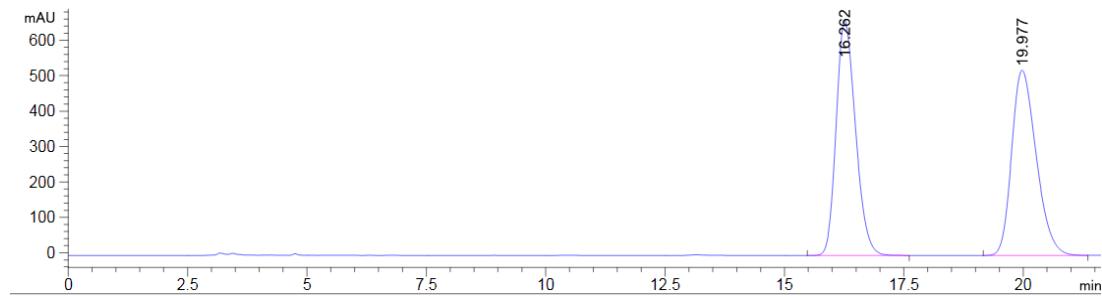


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.248	VB	0.2546	4733.66846	286.35538	49.5394	
2	14.328	VB	0.3740	4821.69189	199.91748	50.4606	

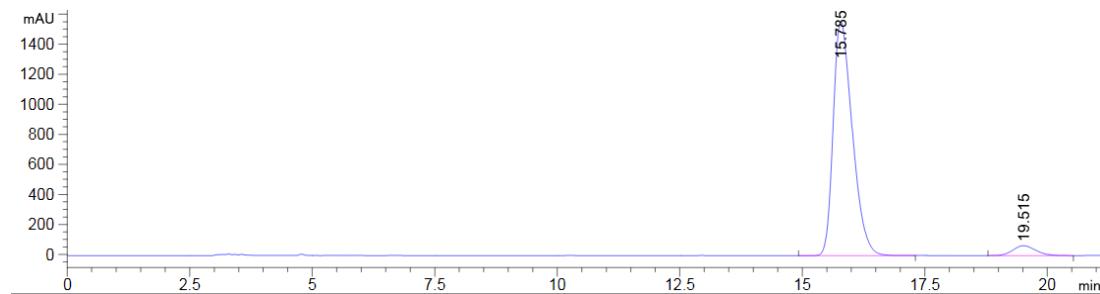


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	Area *s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	10.041	VB	0.2481	1.52767e4	941.64514	92.9749	
2	14.025	BB	0.3530	1154.29407	50.58387	7.0251	

6m



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	16.262	BB	0.4351	1.87182e4		663.37036	49.9858
2	19.977	BB	0.5529	1.87288e4		523.18054	50.0142



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area mAU	*s	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	15.785	VB	0.4192	4.24255e4		1558.01331	95.1478
2	19.515	BB	0.5056	2163.55762		66.06246	4.8522