Supporting Information

Defect structure and photovoltaic characteristics

of internally stacked CuO/Cu<sub>2</sub>O photoactive

layer prepared by electrodeposition and heating

Masanobu Izaki,\*,† Kazuma Fukazawa,† Kenta Sato,† Pei Loon Khoo,† Masakazu

Kobayashi,† Akihisa Takeuchi,‡ Kentaro Uesugi‡

<sup>†</sup>Toyohashi University of Technology, 1-1 Hibarigaoka, Tempaku-cho, Toyohashi-shi

441-8580 JAPAN

<sup>‡</sup>Japan Synchrotron Radiation Institute, 1-1 Kouto, Sayo-cho, Sayo-gun, Hyogo, 679-

**5198 JAPAN** 

\*Corresponding author

E-mail address: m-izaki@me.tut.ac.jp

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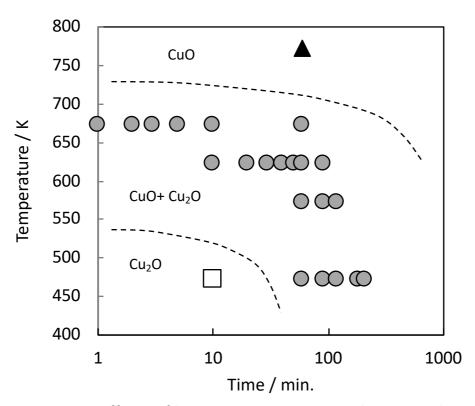


Figure S1 Effects of heating temperature and time on the phase structure of  $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}$  layer prepared by electrodeposition. The phase was identified with X-ray diffraction, absorption spectra, and SEM observation.

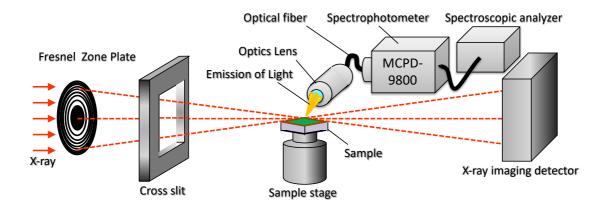


Figure S2 Schematic illustration of set-up at BL20XU in SPring-8 for Nano-scale x-ray tomography using the X-ray imaging detector and room temperature photoluminescence spectra measurements using the spectrophotometer.

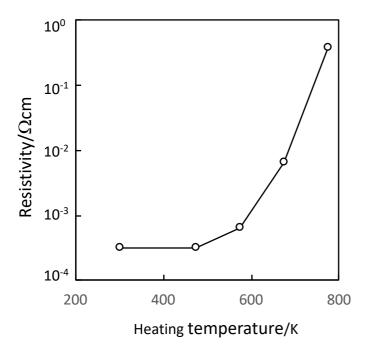


Figure S3 Effect of heating temperature in air on the resistivity estimated for the Ga:ZnO layer with a Hall-effect measurement system (Toyo-technica Resitest 8320)