## **Supporting Information**

## Three-dimensional Co-S-P Nanoflowers as Highly Stable Electrode Materials for Asymmetric Supercapacitors

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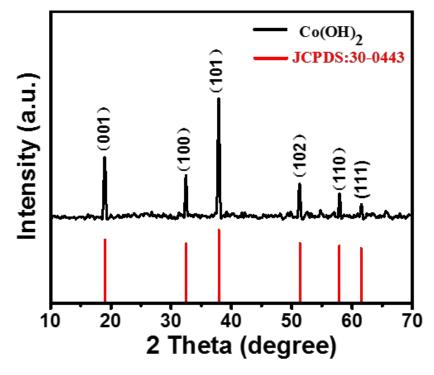


Figure S1. The XRD pattern of Co(OH)<sub>2</sub>.

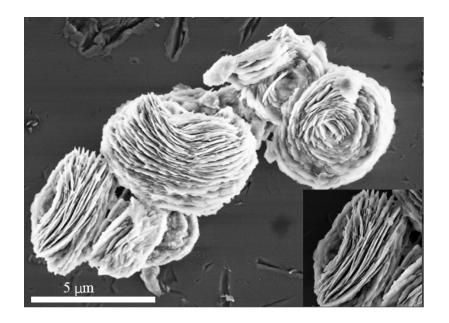


Figure S2. The SEM image of Co<sub>9</sub>S<sub>8</sub>/CoO.

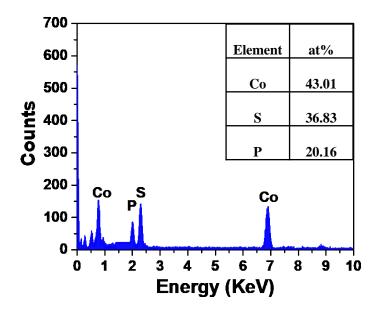


Figure S3. TEM EDS elemental mapping of Co-S-P.

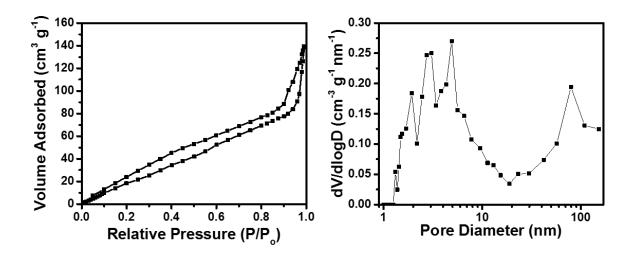
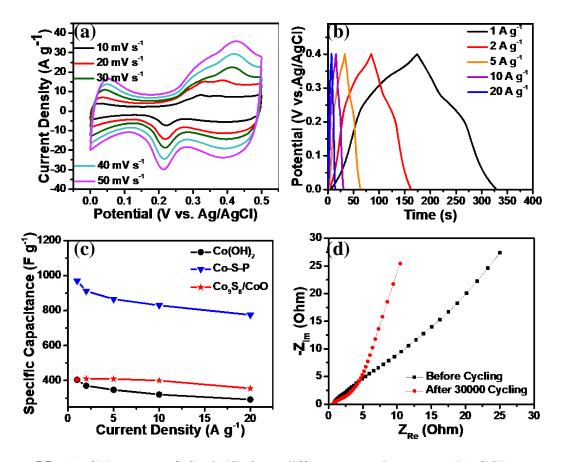
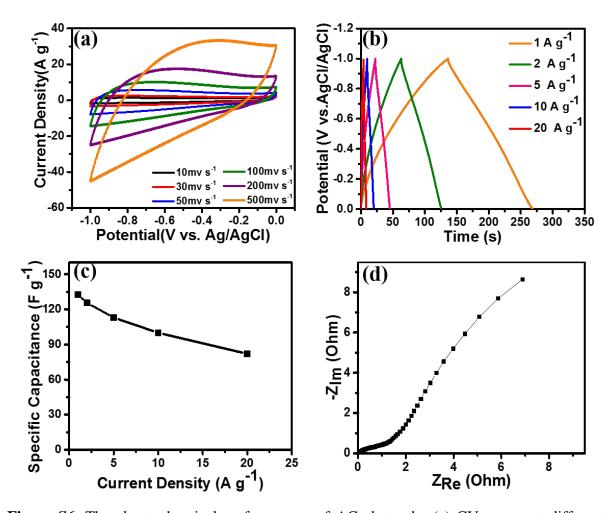


Figure S4. (a) Nitrogen adsorption and desorption curve of Co-S-P, and (b) pore size

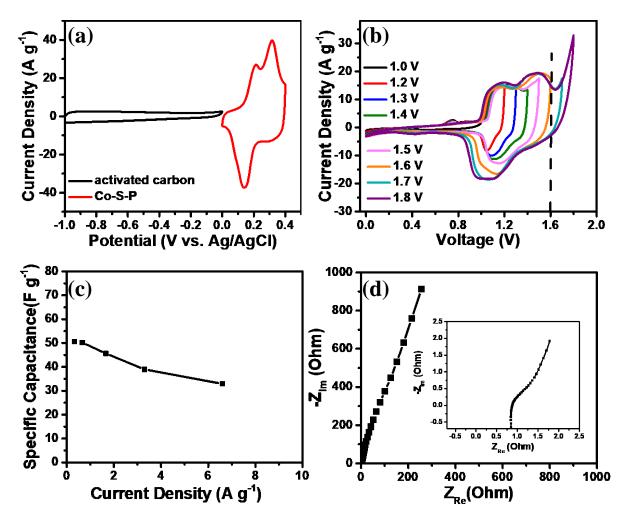
distribution.



**Figure S5.** (a) CV curves of  $Co_9S_8/CoO$  at different scanning rates. (b) GCD curves of  $Co_9S_8/CoO$  at different current densities. (c) Specific capacities of the Co-S-P,  $Co_9S_8/CoO$ , and  $Co(OH)_2$  electrodes as a function of current densities. (d) Nyquist plots of Co-S-P electrode before and after 30,000 cycles.



**Figure S6.** The electrochemical performances of AC electrode: (a) CV curves at different scanning rates. (b) GCD curves at different current densities. (c) Specific capacitance as a function of current density, and (d) Nyquist plots.



**Figure S7.** The electrochemical performance of the asymmetric device: Co-S-P//AC. (a) CV profiles of the two electrodes at the same scan rate of 50 mV s<sup>-1</sup>. (b) CV curves of the device with different voltage windows at the scan rate of 50 mV s<sup>-1</sup>. (c) Specific capacitance of asymmetric device at diffient current density. (d) Nyquist plots of asymmetric device.