

Phenyldihydropyrazolones as novel lead compounds against *Trypanosoma cruzi*

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Supporting information

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Supporting information table 1

Table S1 Overview of the calculated physicochemical properties of all compounds. Numbers were calculated using CDD vault.¹

Cmpnd	Mw	clog P	clog S	cTPSA (Å ²)	Cmpnd	Mw	clog P	clog S	cTPSA (Å ²)
4	366.46	4.57	-5.08	51.13	48	343.47	3.97	-4.17	45.14
22	336.44	4.66	-5.69	41.9	49	358.49	2.96	-2.74	48.38
23	354.43	4.8	-5.94	41.9	50	345.44	2.9	-3.66	54.37
24	354.43	4.8	-5.94	41.9	51	295.34	2.44	-3.68	63.58
25	354.43	4.8	-5.94	41.9	52	309.37	2.66	-4.04	54.79
26	370.88	5.26	-6.37	41.9	53	323.40	3.02	-4.36	54.79
27	370.88	5.26	-6.37	41.9	54	349.43	3.44	-5.03	54.79
28	366.46	4.5	-5.65	51.13	55	363.46	3.89	-5.52	54.79
29	366.46	4.5	-5.65	51.13	56	365.48	4.48	-5.24	54.79
30	361.45	4.51	-5.92	65.69	57	363.46	4.02	-5.1	54.79
31	361.45	4.51	-5.92	65.69	58	391.52	4.91	-6.07	54.79
32	396.49	4.34	-5.6	60.36	59	339.40	1.97	-3.83	75.02
33	337.42	3.82	-4.4	54.79	60	362.43	2.73	-4.61	78.58
34	337.42	3.44	-4.51	54.79	61	376.46	3.17	-4.86	78.58
35	337.42	3.44	-4.51	54.79	62	386.46	3.25	-4.68	67.68
36	355.41	3.97	-5.47	54.79	63	386.46	3.17	-4.55	67.68
37	351.45	3.57	-4.65	54.79	64	386.46	3.17	-4.54	67.68
38	367.45	3.87	-5.03	64.02	75	351.45	3.79	-4.83	54.79
39	362.43	3.68	-4.97	78.58	76	365.48	4.21	-4.97	54.79
40	351.45	3.95	-5	54.79	77	377.49	4.22	-5.49	54.79
41	355.41	3.97	-5.47	54.79	78	391.52	4.66	-5.97	54.79
42	351.45	3.57	-4.65	54.79	79	391.52	4.79	-5.56	54.79
43	338.41	2.73	-4.61	67.68	80	413.52	5.16	-6.16	54.79
44	375.47	4.75	-6.52	57.69	81	362.43	2.97	-4.92	78.58
45	387.48	4.81	-6.17	54.79	82	393.49	3.34	-5.08	64.02
46	326.40	3.72	-4.79	55.04	83	407.51	3.4	-5.17	64.02
47	342.46	4.44	-5.36	41.9					

Supporting information table 2

Table S2 Overview of all pharmacological data on TcrCYP51, TcrPDEC and TcrPDEB1 combined with the phenotypic inhibition on *T. cruzi*.

Compound	TcrCYP51 (pIC ₅₀)	% TcrPDEC inhibition (10 µM)	% TcrPDEB1 inhibition (10 µM)	<i>T. cruzi</i> (pEC ₅₀)
24	4.2	35	0	5.9
25	4.4	27	0	6.0
28	4.4	18	0	5.6
30	4.3	12	0	6.4
31	4.4	10	0	5.6
34	6	21	0	6.4
36	4	8	0	6.3
37	4	32	0	5.5
38	4.1	9	0	5.6
41	4	39	0	6.3
42	4.1	49	11	6.4
55	6.2	26	0	6.4
56	6	28	0	6.0
57	6	36	0	6.5
61	6	21	0	5.9
64	6	19	0	5.8
77	7.2	28	0	6.2
78	7.2	12	0	6.1
79	6.2	42	3	5.6

Supporting information table 3

Table S3 *In vitro* activity of NPD-0227 (**34**) against intracellular and bloodstream stages of different *T. cruzi* strains and on cardiac cells (pLC₅₀ and pLC₉₀).

Strain (DTU) (form)	Benznidazole (1)				NPD-0227 (34)			
	pIC ₅₀ ^a	pIC ₉₀ ^a	pLC ₅₀ ^{a, b}	SI	pIC ₅₀ ^a	pIC ₉₀ ^a	pLC ₅₀ ^{a, b}	SI ^b
Colombiana (DTU I) (intracellular)	ND	ND	<3.0	ND	6.3	<5.3	<4.3	>95
Y strain (DTU II) (intracellular)	5.4	5.0	<3.0	>277	7.0	6.3	<4.3	>476
Y strain (DTU II) (bloodstream)	4.9	5.4	<3.0	>77	<4.3	<4.3	<4.3	ND

^a: all reported values are within a standard deviation of ± 0.2 , ^b: measured on primary cultures of mice cardiac cells.

Supporting information figure 1

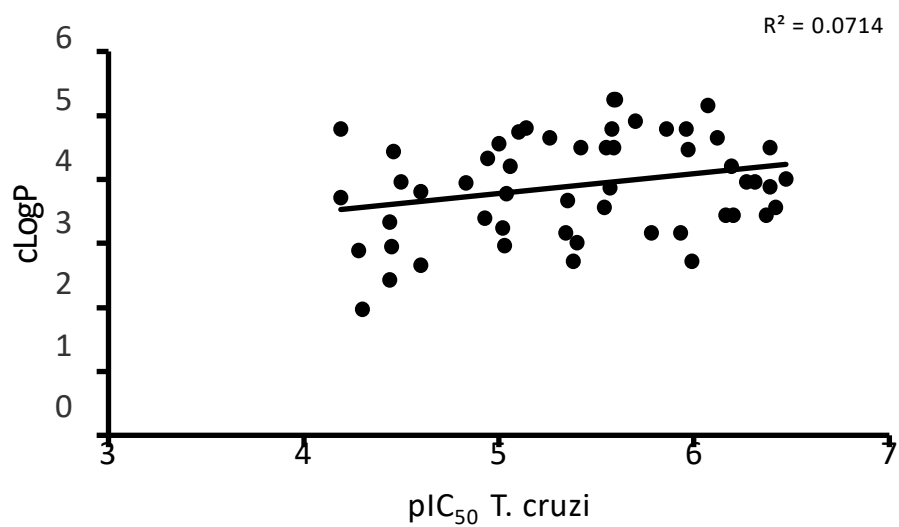


Figure S1 Correlation between *T. cruzi* inhibition and $cLogP$.

Supporting information figure 2

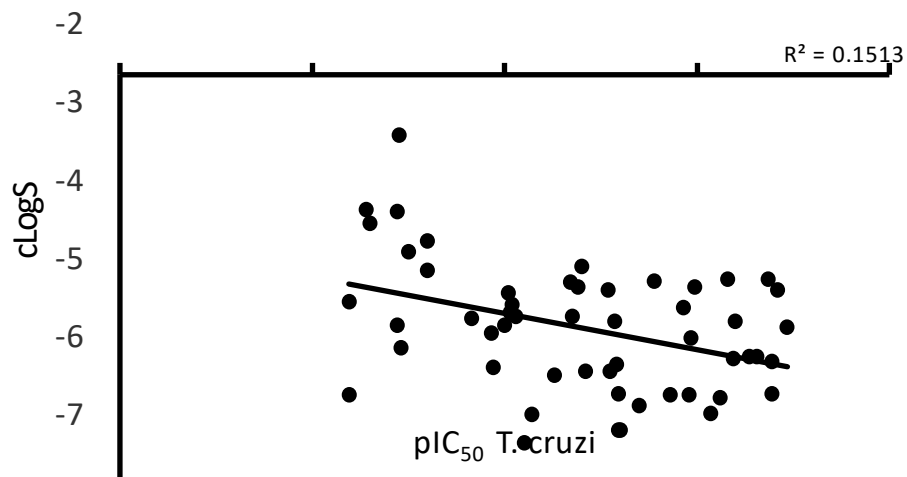


Figure S2 Correlation between *T. cruzi* inhibition and $cLogS$.

Supporting information figure 3

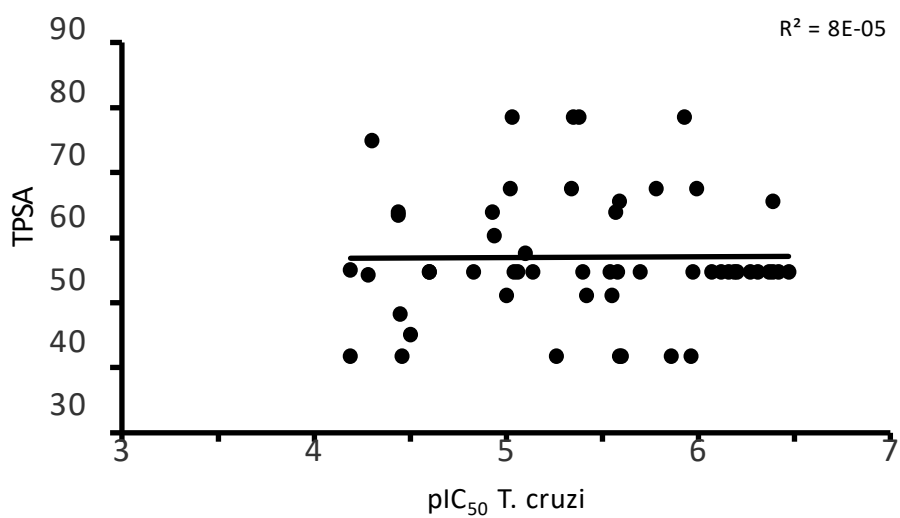


Figure S3 Correlation between *T. cruzi* inhibition and TPSA.

Supporting information figure 4

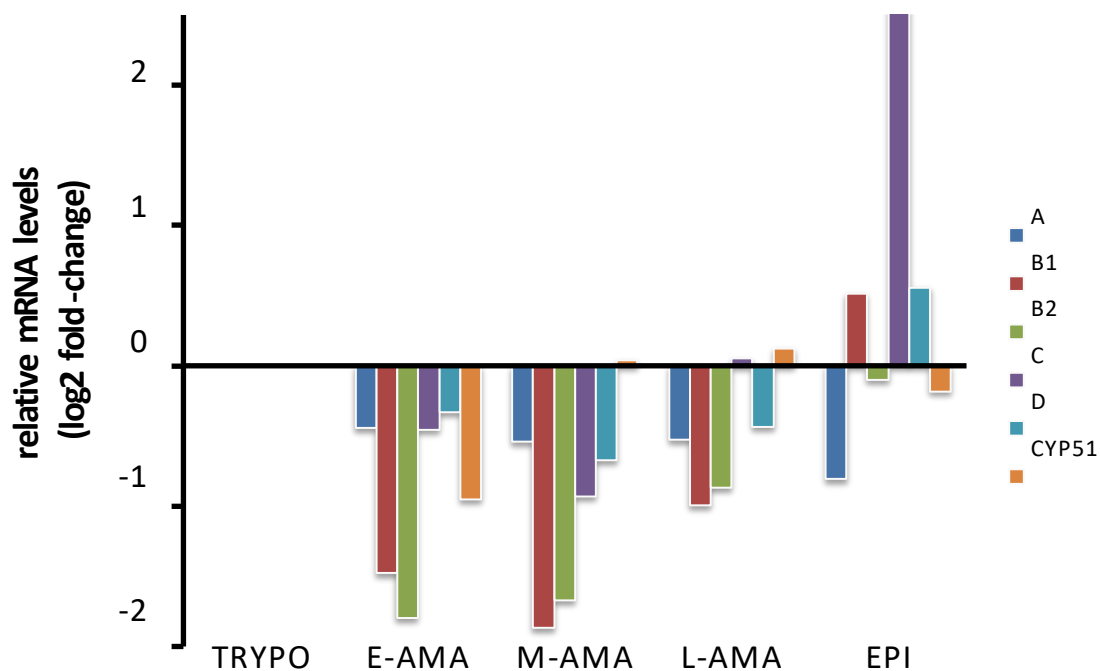


Figure S4 Relative mRNA expression levels of TcrPDEs (A, B1, B2, C, D) and CYP51 in different *Trypanosoma cruzi* (Y strain) life stages: extracellular trypomastigotes (TRYPO), intracellular amastigotes at 4 hours (E-AMA, early stage, nascent amastigotes), 24 hours (M-AMA, mid-stage, mature replicative amastigotes) and 72 hours (L-AMA, late stage, mature replicative amastigotes) post-infection of human fibroblasts, and axenically-cultured epimastigotes (EPI). All shown values were extracted from the RNA-sequence data set of Li *et al.*²

General experimental information

Chemicals and reagents were obtained from commercial suppliers and were used without further purification. ^1H NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 250(250 MHz), a Bruker 400(400 MHz) or a Bruker 500 (500 MHz) spectrometer. Data are reported as follows: chemical shift, integration, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, dd = double doublet), t = triplet, bs = broad singlet, m = multiplet), and coupling constants (Hz). Chemical shifts are reported in ppm with the natural abundance of deuterium in the solvent as the internal reference (CHCl_3 in CDCl_3 : δ 7.26, $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{SO}$ in $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$: δ 2.50). ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 500 (126 MHz) or Bruker 600 (150 MHz). Chemical shifts are reported in ppm with the solvent resonance resulting from incomplete deuteration as the internal reference (CDCl_3 : δ 77.16). Systematic names for molecules according to IUPAC rules were generated using the Chemdraw AutoName program. LC-MS data was gathered using a Shimadzu HPLC/MS workstation with a LC-20AD pump system, SPD-M20A diode array detection, and a LCMS-2010 EV mass spectrometer. The column used is an Xbridge C18 5 μm column (100 mm $\times$ 4.6 mm). Solvents used were the following: solvent B = ACN, 0.1% formic Acid; solvent A = water, 0.1% formic acid. The analysis was conducted using a flow rate of 1.0 mL/min, start 5% B, linear gradient to 90% B in 4.5 min, then 1.5 min at 90% B, linear gradient to 5% B in 0.5 min and then 1.5 min at 5% B, total run time of 8 min. All reported compounds have purities >95% measured at 254 nm, unless otherwise mentioned. Column purifications were either carried out automatically using Biotage equipment or manually, using 60-200 mesh silica. TLC analyses were performed with Merck F254 alumina silica plates using UV visualization. All reactions were done under N_2 atmosphere, unless specifically mentioned.

General synthetic methodology

General method A: synthesis of β -keto-esters

Benzoic acid **6** (25 g, 108 mmol) was suspended in DCM (50 mL) while cooling to 0°C. Subsequently oxalyl dichloride (13.7 mL, 162 mmol) and DMF (0.08 mL, 1.08 mmol) were added and the mixture was allowed to warm up to room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 2 h after which volatiles were evaporated. The remaining solids were re-dissolved in 50 mL of THF. In a separate flask methyl isobutyrate (18.6 mL, 162 mmol) was stirred in THF (50 mL) at -78°C and a 2M LDA (65 mL, 130 mmol) was added dropwise while maintaining -78°C. Upon full addition, the mixture was stirred for 45 min after which the acid chloride of **6** in THF was added dropwise, again maintaining the temperature at -78°C. The reaction was allowed to warm up to room temperature after which crude was quenched with water and extracted with diethyl ether. The organic phase was washed twice with water and once with brine. The organic layer was then dried with MgSO₄, filtered and evaporated to dryness. The crude was used in the next step without further purification.

General method B: ring closure of β -keto-esters

Crude keto-ester **7** (25 g, 79 mmol) was dissolved in ethanol (75 mL) and hydrazine hydrate (38.6 mL, 793 mmol) was added. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 48 h after which white precipitation was visible. To the stirred solution 20 mL of water was added to allow further precipitation, after which solids were filtered off. Collected solids were dried *in vacuo* yielding the desired product.

General method C: N-alkylation of pyrazolones

Pyrazolone **8** (10 g, 34 mmol) was dissolved in dry DMF (25 mL) and cooled to 0°C. Sodium hydride (60% in mineral oil)(1.48 g, 37 mmol) was added and the reaction was stirred for 30 m at room temperature after which 2-bromopropane (3.54 mL, 38 mmol) was added. The reaction was stirred for 2h at 50°C after which the reaction mixture was quenched with 50 mL water. White solids precipitated after quenching, which were filtered off and washed with water (2x 25 mL). The white solids were dried *in vacuo*, yielding the target compound as a white solid. On a small scale (<0.5g) not all analogues precipitated after quenching; instead a purification over SiO₂ was done.

General method D: Suzuki coupling

Pyrazolone **11** (1.0 g, 3.0 mmol) and pyridin-3-ylboronic acid (0.54 g, 4.4 mmol) were charged to a microwave vial after which DME (12 mL) and 1M Na₂CO₃ (8.84 mL, 8.84 mmol) were added. The mixture was degassed with N₂ for 5m after which Pd(dppf)Cl₂ (120 mg, 0.15 mmol) was added. The reaction was then heated in the microwave for 1h at 120°C. The reaction mixture was diluted with MTBE and filtered over Celite. The residue was extracted with saturated NaHCO₃ (2x) and brine (1x). The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and concentrated *in vacuo* to be further purified over SiO₂ using a gradient of 40% EtOAc in heptane towards 60% heptane. Target compound was obtained as a white solid.

General method E: Buchwald coupling

Pyrazolone **11** (50 mg, 0.15 mmol), piperidine (0.017 mL, 0.18 mmol), Pd₂(dba)₃ (13 mg, 0.015 mmol), Xantphos (17 mg, 0.029 mmol) and Na^tBuO (28 mg, 0.29 mmol) were added to a microwave tube. The mixture was diluted with dry toluene (2 mL) and degassed with N₂ for

5m. The mixture was heated in the microwave at 130 °C for 30m. The reaction mixture was diluted with MTBE and filtered over Celite. The residue was extracted with 1M Na₂CO₃ (2x) and brine (1x) after which the organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo*. The remaining crude was purified over SiO₂ using a gradient from 50% EtOAc in n-heptane towards 100% EtOAc yielding the desired product as a white solid.

General method F: demethylation

Pyrazolone **11** (10 g, 29.5 mmol) was dissolved in dry DCM (50 mL) and mixture was cooled towards -78°C. Subsequently 1M BBr₃ in DCM (59 mL, 59 mmol) was added dropwise over approximately 30m. The dry-ice acetone bath was removed and the mixture allowed to warm towards room temperature and was stirred overnight. The reaction mixture was then quenched and diluted with water and extracted with MTBE. The organic layer was washed with brine (1x) and dried over MgSO₄. The crude was filtered after which remaining volatiles were evaporated *in vacuo*. The resulting crude was recrystallized from a DCM/MTBE mixture yielding the product as a white solid.

General method G: O-alkylation of demethylated pyrazolones

Pyrazolone **65** (500 mg, 1.5 mmol) was dissolved in dry DMF (5 mL) and Cs₂CO₃ (1.0g, 3.1 mmol) was added followed by (bromomethyl)cyclobutane (0.19 mL, 1.7 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 3h at room temperature after which the mixture was poured in 30 mL of water. The aqueous phase was extracted with EtOAc after which the organic layer was washed twice with water followed by brine (1x). The organic layer was dried over MgSO₄, filtered and evaporated to dryness. The resulting crude was purified over SiO₂ using a gradient

of 20% EtOAc in heptane towards 50% EtOAc in heptane. Evaporation of pure fractions yielded the desired product as a white solid.

Experimental data of compounds 9-10, 12-33, 35-64, 66, 68-74, 75 and 77-83

The experimental data of compound 7, 8, 11, 34, 65, 67, 76 can be found in the main text.

5-(3-bromo-4-methoxyphenyl)-2,4,4-trimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (9).

Prepared according general method C using methyl iodide (0.12 mL, 1.85 mmol) to afford 420 mg (1.68 mmol, 80%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.4, 160.6, 157.1, 131.2, 126.5, 124.8, 112.3, 111.6, 56.4, 48.1, 31.5, 22.7. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 311 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 4.41 minutes.

5-(3-bromo-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-ethyl-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (10).

Prepared according general method C using iodoethane (0.15 mL, 1.85 mmol) to afford 510 mg (1.7 mmol, 93%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.79 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.32 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.0, 160.4, 157.0, 131.2, 126.5, 125.0, 112.3, 111.6, 56.4, 48.4, 39.2, 22.6, 13.7. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 325 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 4.74 minutes.

5-(3-bromo-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(cyclopropylmethyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (12).

Prepared according general method C using (bromomethyl)cyclopropane (0.78 mL, 8.1 mmol) to afford 2.0 g (5.7 mmol, 85%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500

MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.62 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.48 (s, 6H), 1.31-1.16 (m, 1H), 0.63-0.47 (m, 2H), 0.44-0.31 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.8, 160.6, 157.4, 131.6, 126.9, 125.5, 112.7, 112.0, 56.8, 49.1, 48.6, 23.1, 10.6, 3.9, 1.4. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 351 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 5.09 minutes.

5-(3-bromo-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(cyclobutylmethyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (13).

Prepared according general method C using (bromomethyl)cyclobutane (0.45 mL, 4.0 mmol) to afford 0.48 g (3.4 mmol, 39%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.77 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.85 – 2.72 (m, 1H), 2.11 – 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.95 – 1.75 (m, 4H), 1.46 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.6, 160.1, 156.9, 131.1, 126.4, 125.0, 112.3, 111.5, 56.3, 49.2, 48.2, 34.5, 25.8, 22.7, 18.3. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 365 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 5.46 minutes.

5-(3-bromo-4-methoxyphenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2-(pentan-3-yl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (14).

Prepared according general method C using 3-bromopentane (0.84 mL, 6.7 mmol) to afford 1.8 g (4.8 mmol, 71%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.2 Hz), 6.91 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (tt, J = 9.7, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 1.88 – 1.63 (m, 4H), 1.47 (d, J = 0.8 Hz, 6H), 0.84 (t, J = 7.4, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 179.1, 160.1, 156.9, 131.2, 126.4, 125.3, 112.3, 111.5, 57.1, 56.4, 48.8, 26.4, 22.9, 10.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 367 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 5.52 minutes.

5-(3-bromo-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-cyclopentyl-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (15).

Prepared according general method C using bromocyclopentane (0.87 mL, 8.1 mmol) to afford 1.4 g (6.7 mmol, 55%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.67 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.9 Hz, 1 H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1 H), 4.65 (quin, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1 H), 3.93 (s, 3 H), 1.99 - 1.84 (m, 6 H), 1.68 - 1.56 (m, 2 H), 1.44 (s, 6 H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.0, 160.1, 156.9, 131.2, 126.5, 125.3, 112.3, 111.6, 56.4, 54.3, 48.7, 30.7, 24.7, 22.6. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 365 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 5.92 minutes.

5-(3-bromo-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-cycloheptyl-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (16).

Prepared according general method C using bromocycloheptane to afford 5.8 g (14.8 mmol, 88%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃) δ (ppm) 8.03 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.96 – 6.80 (m, 1H), 4.36 – 4.18 (m, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.07 – 1.70 (m, 6H), 1.69 – 1.47 (m, 6H), 1.42 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.4, 160.2, 157.0, 131.3, 126.5, 125.5, 112.5, 111.7, 56.5, 54.8, 48.5, 33.54, 28.24, 24.85, 22.64. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 392 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 6.22 minutes.

4-(3-(3-bromo-4-methoxyphenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)butanenitrile (17).

Prepared according general method C using 4-bromobutanenitrile (1.51 mL, 8.1 mmol) to afford 2.2 g (6.0 mmol, 90%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 3.89 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.46 (t, *J* = 7.3, 2H), 2.15 (p, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.49 (s, 6H).

^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 179.0, 161.4, 157.7, 131.7, 127.0, 125.0, 119.4, 112.8, 112.0, 56.8, 48.7, 43.3, 25.0, 23.0, 15.4. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 364 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 4.41 minutes.

5-(3-(3-bromo-4-methoxyphenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)pentanenitrile (18).

Prepared according general method C using 5-bromopentanenitrile (0.94 mL, 8.1 mmol) to afford 1.9 g (5.0 mmol, 74%) of the title compound as a white solid. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.73 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.38 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.98 - 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.74 - 1.47 (m, 2H), 1.40 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 178.6, 160.9, 157.3, 131.3, 126.7, 124.8, 119.5, 112.5, 111.7, 56.5, 48.5, 43.0, 27.4, 22.8, 22.6, 16.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 378 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 4.57 minutes.

5-(3-(3-bromo-4-methoxyphenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2-(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (19).

Prepared according general method C using 2-(bromomethyl)pyridine.HBr (1.02 g, 4.0 mmol), using an extra equivalent of base, to afford 510 mg (3.4 mmol, 39%) of the title compound as an off-white solid. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.62 – 8.52 (m, 1H), 8.03 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 6.90 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 5.10 (s, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 178.8, 160.9, 157.1, 156.3, 149.6, 136.8, 131.4, 126.7, 124.8, 122.5, 121.4, 112.3, 111.5, 56.4, 49.8, 48.1, 22.7. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 388 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 4.30 minutes.

5-(3-(3-bromo-4-methoxyphenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (20).

Prepared according general method C using 3-(bromomethyl)pyridine.HBr (511 mg, 2.0 mmol), using an extra equivalent of base, to afford 640 mg (1.7 mmol, 98%) of the title compound as an off-white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.65 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.56 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dt, *J* = 7.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (s, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.3, 161.1, 157.2, 149.4, 149.1, 135.9, 132.3, 131.3, 126.7, 124.6, 123.7, 112.3, 111.6, 56.4, 48.2, 45.6, 22.6. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 388 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 3.67 minutes.

5-(3-bromo-4-methoxyphenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2-(pyridin-4-ylmethyl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (21).

Prepared according general method C using 4-(bromomethyl)pyridine.HBr (511 mg, 2.0 mmol), using an extra equivalent of base, to afford 636 mg (1.6 mmol, 97%) of the title compound as an off-white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.60 (dd, *J* = 4.5, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.96 (s, 2H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.5, 161.2, 157.3, 150.1, 145.5, 131.3, 126.7, 124.5, 122.6, 112.4, 111.6, 56.4, 48.2, 46.9, 22.7. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 388 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 3.46 minutes.

2-isopropyl-5-(6-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (22).

This compound was prepared according to general method E using phenylboronic acid (54 mg, 0.44 mmol) to afford 85 mg (86 %, 0.25 mmol) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.38 (tt, *J* = 7.4, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (hept, *J* =

6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 6H), 1.36 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.8, 161.4, 157.7, 137.9, 131.1, 129.5, 128.9, 128.2, 127.4, 126.7, 124.0, 111.0, 55.7, 48.9, 45.2, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 337 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 5.35 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 337.1911, found: 337.1897.

3-(2'-fluoro-6-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-1-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-5(4H)-one (23).

Prepared according general method D using (2-fluorophenyl)boronic acid (54 mg, 0.38 mmol) to afford 52 mg (0.15 mmol, 50%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.22 (td, $J = 7.5, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.20 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 7.01 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.51 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 6H), 1.35 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.8, 161.2, 160.0 (d, $J = 250$ Hz), 158.1, 131.8 (d, $J = 4\text{Hz}$), 129.4 (d, $J = 8$ Hz), 129.3 (d, $J = 2$ Hz), 127.5, 125.7, 125.5, 123.9 (d, $J = 4\text{Hz}$), 123.8, 115.6 (d, $J = 22$ Hz), 110.9, 55.9, 48.9, 45.2, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 355 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 5.23 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{FN}_2\text{O}_2$: 355.1816, found: 355.1801.

5-(3'-fluoro-6-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-2-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (24).

Prepared according general method D using (3-fluorophenyl)boronic acid (25 mg, 0.18 mmol) to afford 45 mg (0.13 mmol, 86%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.32 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 1H), 7.01 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.51 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 6H), 1.36 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR

(126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.8, 163.5 (d, J = 234 Hz), 161.2, 157.5, 140.0 (d, J = 7 Hz), 129.9 (d, J = 3 Hz), 129.6 (d, J = 8.6 Hz), 128.7, 127.2, 125.2 (d, J = 2 Hz), 124.2, 116.6 (d, J = 23 Hz), 114.2 (d, J = 23 Hz), 111.1, 55.8, 48.9, 45.3, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 355 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 5.775 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₁H₂₄FN₂O₂⁺: 355.1816, found: 355.1800.

5-(4'-fluoro-6-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-2-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (25).

Prepared according general method D using (4-fluorophenyl)boronic acid (25 mg, 0.18 mmol) to afford 38 mg (0.11 mmol, 73%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (m, 7.54 – 7.47, 2H), 7.17 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (hept, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 6H), 1.36 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.8, 162.2 (d, J = 241 Hz), 161.3, 157.6, 133.8 (d, J = 3.8 Hz), 131.1 (d, J = 7.6 Hz), 130.2, 128.7, 126.8, 124.1, 115.1 (d, J = 23 Hz), 111.0, 55.7, 48.9, 45.2, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 355 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 5.778 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₁H₂₄FN₂O₂⁺: 355.1816, found: 355.1802.

3-(3'-chloro-6-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-1-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-5(4H)-one (26).

Prepared according general method D using (3-chlorophenyl)boronic acid (90 mg, 0.58 mmol) to afford 120 mg (0.3 mmol, 73%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dt, J = 7.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dt, J = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (hept, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s,

3H), 1.51 (s, 6H), 1.39 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.8, 161.2, 157.5, 139.7, 133.9, 129.8, 129.6, 129.4, 128.7, 127.7, 127.4, 127.2, 124.2, 111.1, 55.8, 48.9, 45.3, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 371 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 5.65 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2$: 371.1521, found: 371.1503

3-(4'-chloro-6-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-1-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-5(4H)-one (27).

Prepared according general method D using (4-chlorophenyl)boronic acid (90 mg, 0.58 mmol) to afford 110 mg (0.3 mmol, 67%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.79 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, $J = 8.6$, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.51 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 6H), 1.36 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.8, 161.2, 157.5, 136.3, 133.3, 130.8, 130.0, 128.6, 128.3, 127.0, 124.2, 111.1, 55.8, 48.9, 45.2, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 371 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 5.70 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2$: 371.1521, found: 371.1504

5-(3',6-dimethoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-2-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (28).

Prepared according general method D using (3-methoxyphenyl)boronic acid (27 mg, 0.18 mmol) to afford 48 mg (0.13 mmol, 89%) of the title compound as a white solid. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.82 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (dd, $J = 8.6$, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 (ddd, $J = 8.2$, 2.7, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 6H), 1.48 (s, 6H), 1.36 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.8, 161.4, 159.3, 157.7, 139.3, 131.0, 129.1, 128.8, 126.8, 124.0, 122.0, 115.5, 112.6, 111.1, 55.8, 55.3, 48.9, 45.2, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 367 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention

time: 5.655 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[M+H]^+$ calculated for $C_{22}H_{27}N_2O_3^+$: 367.2016, found: 367.2011.

5-(4',6-dimethoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-2-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (29).

Prepared according general method D using (4-methoxyphenyl)boronic acid (27 mg, 0.18 mmol) to afford 48 mg (0.13 mmol, 89%) of the title compound as a white solid. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.80 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.73 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 6.99 (m, 3H), 4.51 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 6H), 1.49 (s, 6H), 1.36 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 177.8, 161.5, 158.9, 157.7, 130.8, 130.6, 130.2, 128.7, 126.3, 124.0, 113.6, 111.0, 55.7, 55.3, 48.9, 45.2, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 367 $[M+H]^+$; retention time: 5.639 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[M+H]^+$ calculated for $C_{22}H_{27}N_2O_3^+$: 367.2016, found: 367.2000.

5'-(1-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)-2'-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-carbonitrile (30).

Prepared according general method D using (3-cyanophenyl)boronic acid (26 mg, 0.18 mmol) to afford 41 mg (0.12 mmol, 79%) of the title compound as a white solid. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.85 (t, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 – 7.73 (m, 3H), 7.67 – 7.63 (m, 1H), 7.54 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.51 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 6H), 1.36 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 177.7, 160.9, 157.4, 139.1, 133.9, 133.2, 130.8, 129.0, 128.8, 128.6, 127.7, 124.4, 119.0, 112.3, 111.2, 55.8, 48.8, 45.3, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 362 $[M+H]^+$; retention time: 5.55 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[M+H]^+$ calculated for $C_{22}H_{24}N_3O_2^+$: 362.1863, found: 362.1852.

5'-(1-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)-2'-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carbonitrile (31).

Prepared according general method D using (4-cyanophenyl)boronic acid (26 mg, 0.18 mmol) to afford 46 mg (0.13 mmol, 86%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.3, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (hept, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 6H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.7, 160.9, 157.4, 142.7, 131.9, 130.3, 129.3, 128.6, 127.8, 124.4, 119.0, 111.2, 110.9, 55.8, 48.8, 45.3, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 362 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 5.53 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₂₄N₃O₂⁺: 362.1863, found: 362.1858.

2-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-5-(3',4',6-trimethoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (32).

Prepared according general method D using (3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)boronic acid (32 mg, 0.18 mmol) to afford 48 mg (0.12 mmol, 82%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.78 – 6.74 (m, 1H), 6.27 – 6.23 (m, 1H), 6.19 (dd, *J* = 3.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (hept, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.60 (s, 3H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 6H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.8, 161.2, 158.5, 130.4, 130.3, 127.3, 123.9, 123.0, 122.9, 110.6, 109.3, 107.7, 55.6, 48.8, 45.2, 34.6, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 397 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 5.39 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₂₉N₂O₄⁺: 397.2122, found: 397.2129.

2-isopropyl-5-(4-methoxy-3-(pyridin-2-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (33).

Prepared according general method using 6-phenyl-2-(pyridin-2-yl)-1,3,6,2-dioxazaborocane-4,8-dione (112 mg, 0.42 mmol) to afford 10 mg (14%, 0.03 mmol) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.73 (d, *J* = 5.1, 1H), 8.23 (d, *J* = 2.4, 1H), 7.85 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.72 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.9, 1H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.7, 1H), 4.50 (hept, *J* = 6.7, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 6H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 6.7, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.6, 158.2, 155.6, 149.8, 135.9, 129.8, 129.6, 128.0, 125.2, 124.5, 122.2, 111.5, 100.1, 77.5, 77.2, 76.8, 55.9, 49.1, 45.4, 22.8, 20.9. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 367 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 4.50 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₀H₂₄N₃O₂: 338.1863, found: 338.1849.

2-isopropyl-5-(4-methoxy-3-(pyridin-4-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (35).

Prepared according general method D using pyridine-4-ylboronic acid (0.47 g, 3.8 mmol) to afford 74 mg (0.22 mmol, 74%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.66 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (dd, *J* = 4.6, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (hept, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 6H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.7, 160.9, 157.6, 149.5, 145.8, 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 124.4, 124.3, 111.3, 55.8, 48.8, 45.3, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 338 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 3.25 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₀H₂₄N₃O₂⁺: 338.1863, found: 338.1854.

3-(3-(6-fluoropyridin-3-yl)-4-methoxyphenyl)-1-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-5(4H)-one (36).

Prepared according general method D using (6-fluoropyridin-3-yl)boronic acid (108 mg, 0.77 mmol) to afford 172 mg (0.48 mmol, 82%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.35 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (td, *J* = 8.1,

2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dd, $J = 8.5, 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.49 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 6H), 1.35 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.7, 162.8 (d, $J = 240$ Hz), 160.9, 157.6, 147.7 (d, $J = 14$ Hz), 142.2 (d, $J = 8$ Hz), 131.5 (d, $J = 5$ Hz), 128.5, 127.6, 126.5, 124.4, 111.1, 108.8 (d, $J = 40$ Hz), 55.8, 48.8, 45.3, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 356 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 4.83 minutes HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{FN}_3\text{O}_2$: 356.1769, found: 356.1765.

2-isopropyl-5-(4-methoxy-3-(6-methylpyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (37).

Prepared according general method D using (6-methylpyridin-3-yl)boronic acid (24 mg, 0.18 mmol) to afford 40 mg (0.12 mmol, 77%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.65 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 (h, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.60 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 6H), 1.34 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.9, 161.2, 157.8, 157.2, 149.4, 137.3, 130.8, 128.7, 127.8, 127.3, 124.4, 122.7, 111.2, 55.8, 48.9, 45.3, 24.3, 22.8, 20.9. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 352 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 3.84 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2^+$: 352.2020, found: 352.20044.

2-isopropyl-5-(4-methoxy-3-(6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (38).

Prepared according general method D using (6-methoxypyridin-3-yl)boronic acid (27 mg, 0.18 mmol) to afford 45 mg (0.12 mmol, 83%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.33 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.83 – 7.78 (m,

2H), 7.74 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.99 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 6H), 1.35 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.8, 163.3, 161.1, 157.7, 146.8, 140.0, 128.3, 127.6, 126.9, 126.8, 124.3, 111.0, 110.2, 55.7, 53.6, 48.8, 45.2, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 369 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 5.59 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3^+$: 368.1969, found: 368.1977.

5-(5-(1-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)-2-methoxyphenyl)picolinonitrile (39).

Prepared according general method D using 5-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)picolinonitrile (68 mg, 0.30 mmol) to afford 35 mg (0.10 mmol, 33%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.88 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.02 (dd, $J = 8.1, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 (hept, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 6H), 1.35 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.7, 160.6, 157.5, 151.6, 137.5, 137.2, 132.0, 128.5, 128.5, 128.0, 125.8, 124.6, 117.4, 111.3, 55.9, 48.8, 45.3, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 363 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 4.65 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$: 363.1816, found: 363.1816.

2-isopropyl-5-(4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (40).

Prepared according general method D using (4-methylpyridin-3-yl)boronic acid (24 mg, 0.18 mmol) to afford 35 mg (0.10 mmol, 68%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.49 (s, 1H), 8.42 (s, 1H), 7.81 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H),

3.82 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 6H), 1.35 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.8, 161.0, 158.0, 149.2, 147.6, 134.6, 128.9, 127.7, 127.0, 125.1, 124.1, 110.7, 55.7, 48.8, 45.3, 22.7, 20.8, 19.7. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 406 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 3.93 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2^+$: 352.2020, found: 352.2022.

3-(3-(2-fluoropyridin-4-yl)-4-methoxyphenyl)-1-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-5(4H)-one (41).

Prepared according general method D using (2-fluoropyridin-4-yl)boronic acid (108 mg, 0.77 mmol) to afford 154 mg (0.43 mmol, 74%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.27 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.82 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, $J = 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 7.06 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.52 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 6H), 1.38 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.7, 163.9 (d, $J = 250$ Hz) 160.7, 157.5, 151.2 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz), 147.2 (d, $J = 15$ Hz) 128.4 (d, $J = 17$ Hz), 127.2 (d, $J = 3$ Hz), 124.4, 122.1 (d, $J = 4$ Hz), 111.4, 110.1, 109.8, 55.8, 48.8, 45.3, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 356 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 4.82 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{23}\text{FN}_3\text{O}_2$: 356.1769, found: 356.1769.

2-isopropyl-5-(4-methoxy-3-(2-methylpyridin-4-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (42).

Prepared according general method D using (2-methylpyridin-4-yl)boronic acid (24 mg, 0.18 mmol) to afford 46 mg (0.13 mmol, 89%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.54 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.83 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.31 (d, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.51 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 1.48 (s, 6H), 1.36 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.8, 161.1, 158.3, 157.7, 148.9, 146.3, 128.7, 128.5, 128.0, 124.4, 123.9, 121.6,

111.3, 55.9, 48.9, 45.4, 24.7, 22.8, 20.9. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 352 $[M+H]^+$; retention time: 3.821 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[M+H]^+$ calculated for $C_{21}H_{26}N_3O_2^+$: 352.2020, found: 352.2011.

1-isopropyl-3-(4-methoxy-3-(pyrimidin-5-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-5(4H)-one (43).

Prepared according general method D using pyrimidin-5-ylboronic acid (48 mg, 0.38 mmol) to afford 70 mg (0.2 mmol, 70%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 9.18 (s, 1H), 8.92 (s, 2H), 7.85 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.79 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 1.47 (s, 6H), 1.35 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 177.7, 160.7, 157.6, 157.2, 156.9, 131.7, 128.3, 128.3, 124.6, 124.1, 111.2, 55.8, 48.8, 45.3, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 339 $[M+H]^+$; retention time: 4.13 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[M+H]^+$ calculated for $C_{19}H_{23}N_4O_2$: 339.1816, found: 339.1802.

5-(3-(1H-indol-6-yl)-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (44).

Prepared according general method D using (1H-indol-6-yl)boronic acid (29 mg, 0.18 mmol) to afford 35 mg (0.09 mmol, 63%) of the title compound as a white solid. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.31 (broad s, 1H), 7.88 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (s, 1H), 7.30 (dd, $J = 8.2, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.02 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 6.59 (t, $J = 2.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.51 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 6H), 1.36 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 177.9, 161.6, 157.9, 135.8, 132.2, 131.7, 129.3, 127.2, 126.2, 124.8, 124.0, 121.8, 120.2, 112.0, 111.1, 102.6, 55.8, 49.0, 45.2, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 376 $[M+H]^+$; retention time: 5.47 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[M+H]^+$ calculated for $C_{23}H_{26}N_3O_2^+$: 376.2020, found: 376.2013.

2-isopropyl-5-(4-methoxy-3-(quinolin-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (45).

Prepared according general method D using quinolin-3-ylboronic acid (153 mg, 0.88 mmol) to afford 37 mg (0.10 mmol, 16%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.10 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.77 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (hept, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 6H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.8, 161.0, 157.9, 151.7, 147.0, 135.7, 131.1, 129.5, 129.2, 129.0, 128.0, 127.8, 127.6, 126.8, 124.5, 111.2, 55.8, 48.8, 45.3, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 388 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 4.63 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₂₆N₃O₂: 388.2020, found: 388.2017.

5-(3-(furan-2-yl)-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (46).

Prepared according general method D using furan-2-ylboronic acid (20 mg, 0.18 mmol) to afford 38 mg (0.12 mmol, 79%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.28 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.03 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 6.51 (dd, *J* = 3.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (hept, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 6H), 1.39 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.7, 161.4, 156.1, 149.3, 141.4, 126.0, 123.9, 123.7, 119.9, 111.7, 111.0, 110.4, 55.5, 48.8, 45.1, 22.6, 20.7. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 327 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 5.72 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₂₃N₂O₃⁺: 327.1703, found: 327.1693.

2-isopropyl-5-(4-methoxy-3-(thiophen-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (47).

Prepared according general method D using thiophen-3-ylboronic acid (23 mg, 0.18 mmol) to afford 34 mg (0.10 mmol, 67%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (hept, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 6H), 1.37 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.9, 161.5, 157.7, 137.8, 128.6, 127.9, 126.5, 125.7, 124.9, 124.1, 123.8, 111.3, 55.8, 49.0, 45.3, 22.9, 20.9. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 343 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 5.81 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₂₃N₂O₂S⁺: 343.1475, found: 343.1456.

2-isopropyl-5-(4-methoxy-3-(piperidin-1-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (48).

Prepared according general method E using piperidine (15 mg, 0.18 mmol). To afford 46 mg (0.13 mmol, 91%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (hept, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.02 (app. s, 4H), 1.78 (p, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 4H), 1.59 (p, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.37 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.9, 161.8, 153.8, 143.0, 124.0, 121.0, 116.2, 110.6, 55.6, 52.2, 48.9, 45.2, 26.3, 24.4, 22.9, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 344 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 4.03 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₀H₃₀N₃O₂⁺: 344.2333, found: 344.2316.

2-isopropyl-5-(4-methoxy-3-(4-methylpiperazin-1-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (49).

Prepared according general method E using 1-methylpiperazine (18 mg, 0.18 mmol) to afford 40 mg (0.11 mmol, 76%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 7.49 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (dd, J = 8.4, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (hept, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.15 (app. s, 4H), 2.67 (app. s, 4H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 6H), 1.36 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 178.0, 161.8, 153.9, 141.8, 124.4, 121.6, 116.3, 110.9, 55.8, 55.4, 50.7, 49.1, 46.3, 45.5, 23.0, 21.0. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 359 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 3.59 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2^+$: 359.2442, found: 359.2425.

2-isopropyl-5-(4-methoxy-3-morpholinophenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (50).

Prepared according general method E using morpholine (15 mg, 0.18 mmol) to afford 40 mg (0.12 mmol, 79%) of the title compound as a white solid. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 (app. s, 1H), 7.39 (app. s, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (hept, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 7H), 3.12 (s, 4H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.37 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.8, 161.5, 153.6, 141.5, 124.3, 121.5, 115.8, 110.8, 67.1, 55.6, 51.1, 48.9, 45.3, 22.8, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 346 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 3.840 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3^+$: 346.2125, found: 346.2116.

5-(4-methoxy-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (51).

Prepared according general method D using pyridin-3-ylboronic acid (620 mg, 5.1 mmol) to afford 700 mg (2.4 mmol, 70%) of the title compound as an off-white solid. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.18 (s, 1H), 8.90 (s, 1H), 8.70 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.86 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 1.53 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 181.8, 162.8, 158.1, 149.9, 148.1, 137.2, 134.2, 128.8, 127.8, 124.3, 123.9, 123.1, 121.5, 111.4, 55.9, 47.3, 22.7. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 338 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 4.01 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2^+$: 296.1394, found: 296.1387.

5-(4-methoxy-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-2,4,4-trimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (52).

Prepared according general method D using pyridin-3-ylboronic acid (60 mg, 0.48 mmol) to afford 30 mg (30%, 0.10 mmol) of the title compound as a light brown oil which solidified over time. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.78 (d, *J* = 92.8 Hz, 2H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 25.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.41 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.5, 161.5, 157.9, 150.1, 148.2, 145.8, 136.9, 128.7, 127.7, 127.6, 123.9, 111.2, 55.8, 48.2, 31.5, 22.8. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 310 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 2.88 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₈H₂₀N₃O₂: 310.1550, found: 310.1542.

2-ethyl-5-(4-methoxy-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (53).

Prepared according general method D using pyridin-3-ylboronic acid (57 mg, 0.46 mmol) to afford 92 mg (93%, 0.28 mmol) of the title compound as a colourless oil which solidified over time. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.77 (s, 1H), 8.58 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.79 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.48 (s, 6H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.1, 161.3, 157.8, 150.0, 148.2, 137.0, 133.6, 128.7, 127.6, 127.5, 124.1, 123.1, 111.2, 55.8, 48.5, 39.2, 22.7, 13.7. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 324 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 3.10 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₂₂N₃O₂: 324.1707, found: 324.1704.

2-(cyclopropylmethyl)-5-(4-methoxy-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (54).

Prepared according general method C using (bromomethyl)cyclopropane to afford 300 mg (0.86 mmol, 85%) of the title compound as a light yellow oil which solidified over time. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.74 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (dd, *J* = 4.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (dt, *J* = 7.9, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (ddd, *J* = 7.9, 4.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.58 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.25 – 1.13 (m, 1H), 0.54 – 0.42 (m, 2H), 0.38 – 0.26 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.4, 161.0, 157.8, 150.1, 148.3, 136.8, 133.6, 128.6, 127.6, 127.5, 124.1, 123.0, 111.2, 55.7, 48.6, 48.3, 22.8, 10.3, 3.5. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 350 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 4.05 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₁H₂₄N₃O₂⁺: 350.1863, found: 350.1847.

2-(cyclobutylmethyl)-5-(4-methoxy-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (55).

Prepared according general method C using (bromomethyl)cyclobutane (28 mg, 0.19 mmol) to afford 30 mg (0.08 mmol, 49%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.76 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.57 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (dt, *J* = 7.8, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (ddd, *J* = 7.9, 4.9, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.76 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.78 (hept, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.07-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.92 – 1.75 (m, 4H), 1.47 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.7, 161.1, 157.8, 150.2, 148.4, 136.9, 133.7, 128.7, 127.7, 127.6, 124.2, 123.1, 111.2, 55.8, 49.2, 48.3, 34.6, 25.8, 22.9, 18.4. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 364 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 4.43 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₂₆N₃O₂⁺: 364.2020, found: 364.2012.

5-(4-methoxy-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2-(pentan-3-yl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (56).

Prepared according general method D using pyridin-3-ylboronic acid (100 mg, 0.82 mmol) to afford 144 mg (0.39 mmol, 72%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.76 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 8.60 – 8.51 (m, 1H), 7.84 (dd, *J* = 6.1, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (p, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 1.86 – 1.59 (m, 4H), 1.48 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 6H), 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 179.2, 161.0, 157.7, 150.2, 148.3, 136.8, 133.6, 128.6, 127.6, 127.5, 124.4, 123.0, 111.2, 57.0, 55.7, 48.8, 26.3, 23.0, 10.8. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 366 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 3.99 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₂₆N₃O₂⁺: 366.2176, found: 366.2159.

2-cyclopentyl-5-(4-methoxy-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (57).

Prepared according general method C using iodocyclopentane (33 mg, 0.17 mmol) to afford 41 mg (0.11 mmol, 67%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.66 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.58 (dd, *J* = 4.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (dt, *J* = 7.9, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (ddd, *J* = 7.9, 4.9, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.74 – 4.55 (m, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.02 – 1.81 (m, 6H), 1.62 (m, 2H), 1.47 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 178.1, 161.1, 157.8, 150.2, 148.3, 137.0, 133.7, 128.7, 127.7, 127.6, 124.4, 123.1, 111.2, 55.8, 54.3, 48.8, 30.8, 24.8, 22.8. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 364 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 4.42 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₂₆N₃O₂⁺: 364.2020, found: 364.2014.

2-cycloheptyl-5-(4-methoxy-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (58).

Prepared according general method D using pyridin-3-ylboronic acid (39 mg, 0.32 mmol) to afford 49 mg (0.13 mmol, 42%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.76 (d, *J* = 1.9, 1H), 8.57 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.5, 1H), 7.85 (dt, *J* = 7.8, 1.9, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 2.2, 1H), 7.75 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.2, 1H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 4.9, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.7, 1H), 4.27 (m, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.03 – 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.90 – 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.68 – 1.47 (m, 7H), 1.45 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.4, 161.0, 157.8, 150.3, 148.4, 136.9, 133.7, 128.7, 127.7, 127.5, 124.4, 123.1, 111.2, 55.8, 54.7, 48.6, 33.5, 28.1, 24.8, 22.7. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 380 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 4.80 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₃₀N₃O₂: 392.2333, found: 392.2286.

2-(2-hydroxyethyl)-5-(4-methoxy-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (59).

Prepared according general method C using 2-iodoethanol (53 mg, 0.31 mmol) to afford 23 mg (38%, 0.07 mmol) of the title compound as an off-white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.74 (d, *J* = 1.6, 1H), 8.57 (dd, *J* = 4.7, 1.3, 1H), 7.89 - 7.70 (m, 3H), 7.35 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 4.9, 1H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 8.5, 1H), 3.95 (m, 4H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.22 (broad s, 1H), 1.51 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 179.3, 162.1, 158.2, 150.2, 148.5, 136.9, 133.6, 127.8, 123.7, 123.2, 111.4, 61.3, 55.9, 48.6, 47.6, 22.9. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 340 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 2.64 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₂₂N₃O₃: 340.1656, found: 340.1652.

4-(3-(4-methoxy-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)butanenitrile (60).

Prepared according general method D using pyridin-3-ylboronic acid (101 mg, 0.82 mmol) to afford 48 mg (0.13 mmol, 24%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.69 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.56 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (dt, *J* = 7.9, 1.9 Hz,

1H), 7.87 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, $J = 7.8, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.76 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.54 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.97 (p, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.42 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 178.4, 161.3, 158.0, 150.0, 148.7, 137.1, 133.6, 128.4, 127.6, 123.8, 123.7, 120.7, 112.5, 56.4, 48.2, 42.9, 24.3, 22.6, 14.5. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 363 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 3.05 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$: 363.1816, found: 363.1832.

5-(3-(4-methoxy-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-1-yl)pentanenitrile (61).

Prepared according general method D using pyridin-3-ylboronic acid (97 mg, 0.80 mmol) to afford 57 mg (0.15 mmol, 29%) of the title compound as a white solid. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.76 (d, 1H), 8.57 (dd, 1H), 7.85 (dt, $J = 7.8, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd, $J = 7.8, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.79 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.42 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 1.92 (p, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.70 (p, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.49 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 178.5, 161.7, 158.0, 150.2, 148.4, 136.8, 133.5, 128.7, 127.8, 127.6, 123.8, 123.0, 119.3, 111.2, 55.8, 48.4, 42.8, 27.3, 22.8, 22.5, 16.7. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 377 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 3.19 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$: 377.1972, found: 377.1971.

5-(4-methoxy-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2-(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (62).

Prepared according general method D using pyridin-3-ylboronic acid (62 mg, 0.50 mmol) to afford 106 mg (0.27 mmol, 71%) of the title compound as a white solid. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.80 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.66 (dd, $J = 5.1, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 8.52 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.90 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 (td, $J = 7.7, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 (dd, $J = 7.8, 5.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (dd, $J = 7.0, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (dd, $J = 8.3,$

5.3 Hz, 2H), 5.02 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 178.8, 161.4, 158.0, 156.4, 149.5, 147.5, 146.1, 140.3, 137.9, 134.5, 128.9, 128.5, 126.5, 124.9, 123.7, 123.2, 121.8, 112.6, 56.5, 49.2, 47.9, 22.6. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 387 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 2.63 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$: 387.1816, found: 387.1797.

5-(4-methoxy-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2-(pyridin-3-ylmethyl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (63).

Prepared according general method D using pyridin-3-ylboronic acid (62 mg, 0.50 mmol) to afford 141 mg (0.37 mmol, 94%) of the title compound as a white solid. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.73 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.61 (dd, $J = 4.9, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.59 – 8.56 (m, 1H), 8.56 – 8.51 (m, 1H), 8.02 (dt, $J = 7.9, 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.88 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (dd, $J = 7.9, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, $J = 7.8, 4.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.98 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 1.45 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 178.4, 161.8, 158.1, 148.8, 148.3, 148.2, 147.4, 138.7, 136.9, 134.0, 133.6, 128.7, 128.4, 127.1, 124.7, 124.3, 123.5, 112.6, 56.4, 48.0, 45.2, 22.6. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 387 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 2.63 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$: 387.1816, found: 387.1800.

5-(4-methoxy-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-4,4-dimethyl-2-(pyridin-4-ylmethyl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (64).

Prepared according general method D using pyridin-3-ylboronic acid (62 mg, 0.50 mmol) to afford 129 mg (0.33 mmol, 86%) of the title compound as a white solid. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.66 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1H), 8.54 (ddd, $J = 6.1, 4.7, 1.5$ Hz, 3H), 7.88 (ddd, $J = 8.6, 4.8, 2.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 4.96 (s,

2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 1.49 (s, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO) δ 178.6, 161.9, 158.2, 150.3, 150.0, 148.7, 146.4, 137.1, 133.5, 128.5, 128.4, 127.6, 123.8, 123.5, 122.5, 112.5, 56.4, 48.0, 46.5, 22.7. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 387 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 2.51 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2$: 387.1816, found: 387.1810.

5-(3-bromo-4-ethoxyphenyl)-2-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (66).

Prepared according general method G using bromoethane (0.13 mL, 1.7 mmol) to afford 450 mg (1.3 mmol, 83%) of the title compound as a white solid. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.03 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.12 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.47 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 1.42 (s, 6H), 1.34 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.6, 160.1, 156.3, 131.2, 126.4, 125.0, 112.6, 112.5, 64.9, 48.7, 45.2, 22.6, 20.8, 14.6. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 353 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 5.33 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{22}\text{BrN}_2\text{O}_2$: 353.0859, found: 353.0853.

5-(3-bromo-4-(cyclopropylmethoxy)phenyl)-2-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (68).

Prepared according general method G using (bromomethyl)cyclopropane (0.16 mL, 1.7 mmol) to afford 500 mg (1.3 mmol, 86%) of the title compound as a white solid. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.02 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.47 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.42 (s, 6H), 1.33 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H), 1.31 – 1.24 (m, 1H), 0.70 – 0.59 (m, 2H), 0.39 (q, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.6, 160.1, 156.4, 131.2, 126.3, 125.1, 113.0, 112.9, 73.7, 48.7, 45.2, 22.5, 20.8, 10.1, 3.3. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 379 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 5.15 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2^+$: 379.1016, found: 379.1017.

5-(3-bromo-4-(cyclobutylmethoxy)phenyl)-2-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (69).

Prepared according general method G using (bromomethyl)cyclobutane (0.19 mL, 1.7 mmol) to afford 480 mg (1.2 mmol, 79%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (hept, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 2.87 – 2.74 (m, 1H), 2.19 – 2.06 (m, 2H), 2.01 – 1.89 (m, 4H), 1.42 (s, 6H), 1.34 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.7, 160.2, 156.6, 131.1, 126.3, 124.9, 112.9, 112.7, 72.9, 48.7, 45.2, 34.5, 24.7, 22.6, 20.8, 18.6. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 393 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 6.04 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₉H₂₆BrN₂O₂: 393.1172, found: 393.117

5-(3-bromo-4-(cyclopentyloxy)phenyl)-2-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (70).

Prepared according general method G using bromocyclopentane (0.019 mL, 0.19 mmol) to afford 32 mg (0.08 mmol, 66%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (p, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 1H), 4.51 (p, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.00 – 1.81 (m, 6H), 1.75-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.46 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 6H), 1.37 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.7, 160.3, 155.7, 131.2, 126.2, 124.7, 114.0, 113.5, 81.0, 48.7, 45.2, 32.8, 24.0, 22.6, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 393 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 6.10 minutes.

3-(4-(benzyloxy)-3-bromophenyl)-1-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-5(4H)-one (71).

Prepared according general method G using (bromomethyl)benzene (0.31 mL, 2.6 mmol) to afford 650 mg (1.6 mmol, 73%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz,

CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 6.94 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (s, 2H), 4.50 (hept, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (s, 6H), 1.35 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.7, 160.1, 156.0, 136.0, 131.3, 128.7, 128.1, 126.9, 126.3, 125.5, 113.3, 113.0, 70.8, 48.7, 45.3, 22.6, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 415 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 5.73 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₂₈N₃O₂: 415.1016, found: 415.1010.

2-(2-bromo-4-(1-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)phenoxy)acetonitrile (72).

Prepared according general method G using bromoacetonitrile (0.12 mL, 1.7 mmol) to afford 540 mg (1.5 mmol, 96%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.10 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (s, 2H), 4.49 (hept, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 1.44 (s, 6H), 1.35 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.6, 159.4, 153.8, 131.8, 127.9, 126.5, 114.5, 114.2, 113.4, 54.6, 48.6, 45.4, 22.5, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 364 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 4.70 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₆H₁₉BrN₃O₂: 364.0655, found: 364.0642.

3-(3-bromo-4-((tetrahydrofuran-3-yl)oxy)phenyl)-1-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-5(4H)-one (73).

Prepared according general method G using 3-bromotetrahydrofuran (93 mg, 0.62 mmol) to afford 128 mg (0.32 mmol, 53%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.01 – 4.97 (m, 1H), 4.48 (hept, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.09 – 3.97 (m, 3H), 3.97 – 3.89 (m, 1H), 2.28 – 2.13 (m, 2H), 1.43 (s, 6H), 1.34 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.6, 160.0, 155.0, 131.5, 126.2, 125.5, 113.7, 113.6, 79.0, 72.9, 67.2, 48.7, 45.3, 33.1, 22.5, 20.8.

LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 395 $[M+H]^+$; retention time: 4.93 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[M+H]^+$ calculated for $C_{18}H_{24}BrN_2O_3$: 395.0965, found: 395.0961.

5-(3-bromo-4-((tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)oxy)phenyl)-2-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (74).

Prepared according general method G using 4-bromotetrahydro-2H-pyran (0.43 mL, 3.8 mmol) to afford 110 mg (0.27 mmol, 17%) of the title compound as a white solid. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.01 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (dd, $J = 8.6, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.64 – 4.58 (m, 1H), 4.45 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.00 – 3.93 (m, 2H), 3.62 – 3.53 (m, 2H), 2.03 – 1.95 (m, 2H), 1.87 – 1.78 (m, 2H), 1.40 (s, 6H), 1.31 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 177.6, 160.0, 154.7, 131.4, 126.2, 125.5, 114.8, 114.2, 72.7, 64.4, 48.6, 45.2, 31.2, 22.5, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 409 $[M+H]^+$; retention time: 5.01 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[M+H]^+$ calculated for $C_{19}H_{26}BrN_2O_3$: 409.1121, found: 409.1125.

5-(4-ethoxy-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-2-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (75).

Prepared according general method D using pyridin-3-ylboronic acid (90 mg, 0.74 mmol) to afford 120 mg (0.34 mmol, 60%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.81 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 8.58 (dd, $J = 4.8, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (dt, $J = 7.9, 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (dd, $J = 7.6, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.10 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.48 (s, 6H), 1.40 – 1.31 (m, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 177.7, 161.1, 157.1, 150.2, 148.1, 136.8, 133.8, 128.6, 127.6, 127.5, 124.1, 123.0, 112.0, 64.2, 48.8, 45.2, 22.7, 20.8, 14.6. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 352 $[M+H]^+$; retention time: 3.68 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[M+H]^+$ calculated for $C_{21}H_{26}N_3O_2$: 352.2020, found: 352.2031.

3-(4-(cyclopropylmethoxy)-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-1-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-5(4H)-one (77).

Prepared according general method D using pyridin-3-ylboronic acid (84 mg, 0.69 mmol) to afford 112 mg (0.30 mmol, 56%) of the title compound as a white solid. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.82 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 8.61 – 8.54 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (dt, *J* = 7.9, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (hept, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.47 (s, 6H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H), 1.23 – 1.14 (m, 1H), 0.61 – 0.54 (m, 2H), 0.29 (m, 0.31 – 0.27, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.7, 161.1, 157.2, 150.2, 148.2, 136.9, 133.8, 128.6, 127.8, 127.4, 124.3, 123.0, 112.5, 73.2, 48.8, 45.2, 22.7, 20.8, 10.0, 3.2. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 378 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 4.42 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₁H₂₃N₄O₂: 378.2176, found: 378.2192.

5-(4-(cyclobutylmethoxy)-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-2-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (78).

Prepared according general method D using pyridin-3-ylboronic acid (81 mg, 0.66 mmol) to afford 151 mg (0.39 mmol, 76%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.78 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.57 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (dt, *J* = 7.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.50 (hept, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 3.98 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.72 (hept, *J* = 8.0, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 2.10 – 1.99 (m, 2H), 1.95 – 1.86 (m, 1H), 1.86 – 1.74 (m, 3H), 1.47 (s, 6H), 1.35 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.7, 161.1, 157.4, 150.1, 148.2, 136.9, 133.7, 128.6, 127.7, 127.5, 124.2, 122.8, 112.2, 72.5, 48.8, 45.2, 34.4, 24.8, 22.7, 20.8, 18.4. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 392 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 4.50 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₃₀N₃O₂: 392.2333, found: 392.2349.

5-(4-(cyclopentyloxy)-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-2-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (79).

Prepared according general method D using pyridine-3-ylboronic acid (15 mg, 0.12 mmol) to afford 10 mg (0.03 mmol, 31%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.80 (app. s, 1H), 8.60 (app. s, 1H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (s, 1H), 7.77 (app. d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 4.94 – 4.82 (m, 1H), 4.61 – 4.46 (hept, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.96 – 1.77 (m, 4H), 1.78 – 1.57 (m, 4H), 1.50 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 6H), 1.38 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.8, 161.2, 156.2, 150.0, 147.9, 137.0, 134.1, 128.7, 128.1, 127.4, 123.9, 123.0, 113.4, 80.1, 48.8, 45.2, 32.8, 23.9, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 392 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 4.42 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₃₀N₃O₂: 392.2333, found: 392.2314.

3-(4-(benzyloxy)-3-(pyridin-3-yl)phenyl)-1-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-5(4H)-one (80).

Prepared according general method D. Yield: 565 mg (1.4 mmol, 91%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.83 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 8.60 (dd, *J* = 4.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (dt, *J* = 7.9, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.40 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (s, 2H), 4.51 (hept, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 1.47 (s, 6H), 1.36 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.7, 160.9, 156.7, 149.9, 148.1, 137.2, 136.2, 133.8, 128.8, 128.7, 128.0, 128.0, 127.5, 126.9, 124.7, 123.1, 112.9, 70.5, 48.8, 45.3, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 414 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 4.34 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₆H₂₈N₃O₂: 414.2176, found: 414.2170.

2-(4-(1-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-5-oxo-4,5-dihydro-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)-2-(pyridin-3-yl)phenoxy)acetonitrile (81).

Prepared according general method D using pyridin-3-ylboronic acid (88 mg, 0.71 mmol) to afford 128 mg (0.37 mmol, 64%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.75 (app. s, 1H), 8.63 (app. s, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (s, 2H), 4.49 (hept, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.34 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.7, 160.3, 154.2, 149.9, 148.8, 136.9, 132.7, 129.3, 128.9, 127.5, 126.9, 123.3, 114.6, 112.9, 53.8, 48.7, 45.4, 22.6, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 363 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 3.39 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₁H₂₃N₄O₂: 363.1816, found: 363.1827.

1-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-3-(3-(pyridin-3-yl)-4-((tetrahydrofuran-3-yl)oxy)phenyl)-1H-pyrazol-5(4H)-one (82).

Prepared according general method D using pyridin-3-ylboronic acid (40 mg, 0.33 mmol) to afford 40 mg (0.10 mmol, 40%) of the title compound which solidified over time. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.75 (app. s, 1H), 8.57 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.75 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.00 (app. t, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (hept, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.02 – 3.81 (m, 4H), 2.24 – 2.03 (m, 2H), 1.47 (s, 6H), 1.34 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.7, 160.9, 155.4, 150.0, 148.3, 136.9, 133.6, 129.0, 128.4, 127.3, 124.7, 123.0, 113.1, 78.1, 72.8, 67.2, 48.8, 45.3, 33.0, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) *m/z* found: 394 [M+H]⁺; retention time: 4.70 minutes. HRMS-ESI [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₂₈N₃O₃: 394.2125, found: 394.2135.

2-isopropyl-4,4-dimethyl-5-(3-(pyridin-3-yl)-4-((tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)oxy)phenyl)-2,4-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one (83).

Prepared according general method D using pyridin-3-ylboronic acid (39 mg, 0.32 mmol) to afford 72 mg (0.18 mmol, 73%) of the title compound as a transparent oil which solidified over time. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.79 (app. s, 1H), 8.59 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (dd, $J = 7.5, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.61 – 4.54 (m, 1H), 4.48 (hept, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 – 3.69 (m, 2H), 3.57 – 3.48 (m, 2H), 2.01 – 1.90 (m, 2H), 1.77 – 1.67 (m, 2H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.34 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 177.7, 160.9, 155.3, 150.1, 148.3, 136.9, 133.8, 128.9, 128.8, 127.3, 124.6, 123.0, 114.0, 72.1, 64.6, 48.8, 45.3, 31.3, 22.7, 20.8. LC-MS (ESI) m/z found: 408 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$; retention time: 3.64 minutes. HRMS-ESI $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$: 408.2282, found: 408.2299.

¹H-NMR and ¹³C-NMR spectra

¹H NMR compound 22

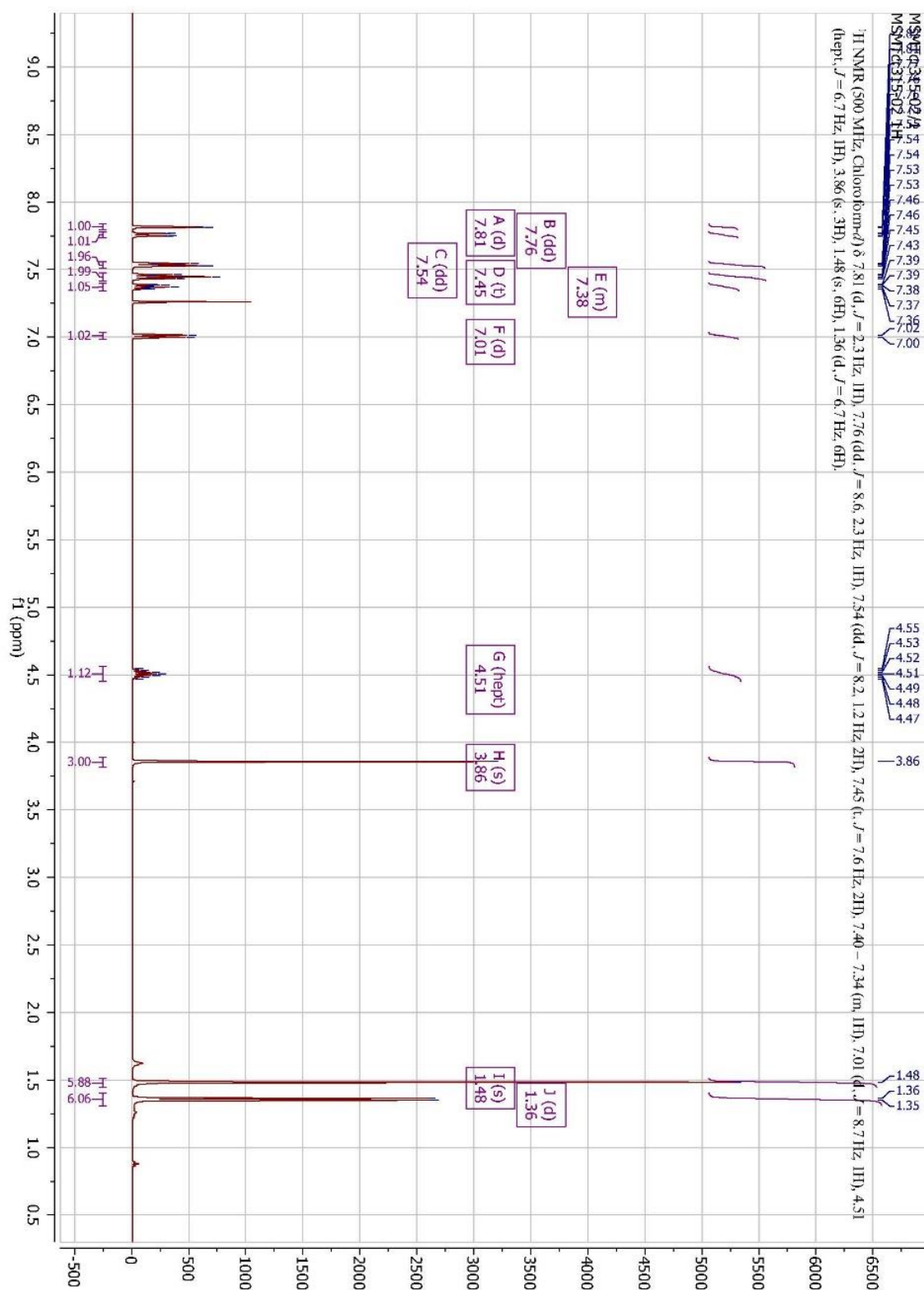


Figure S5 ¹H-NMR of compound 22

^{13}C NMR compound 22

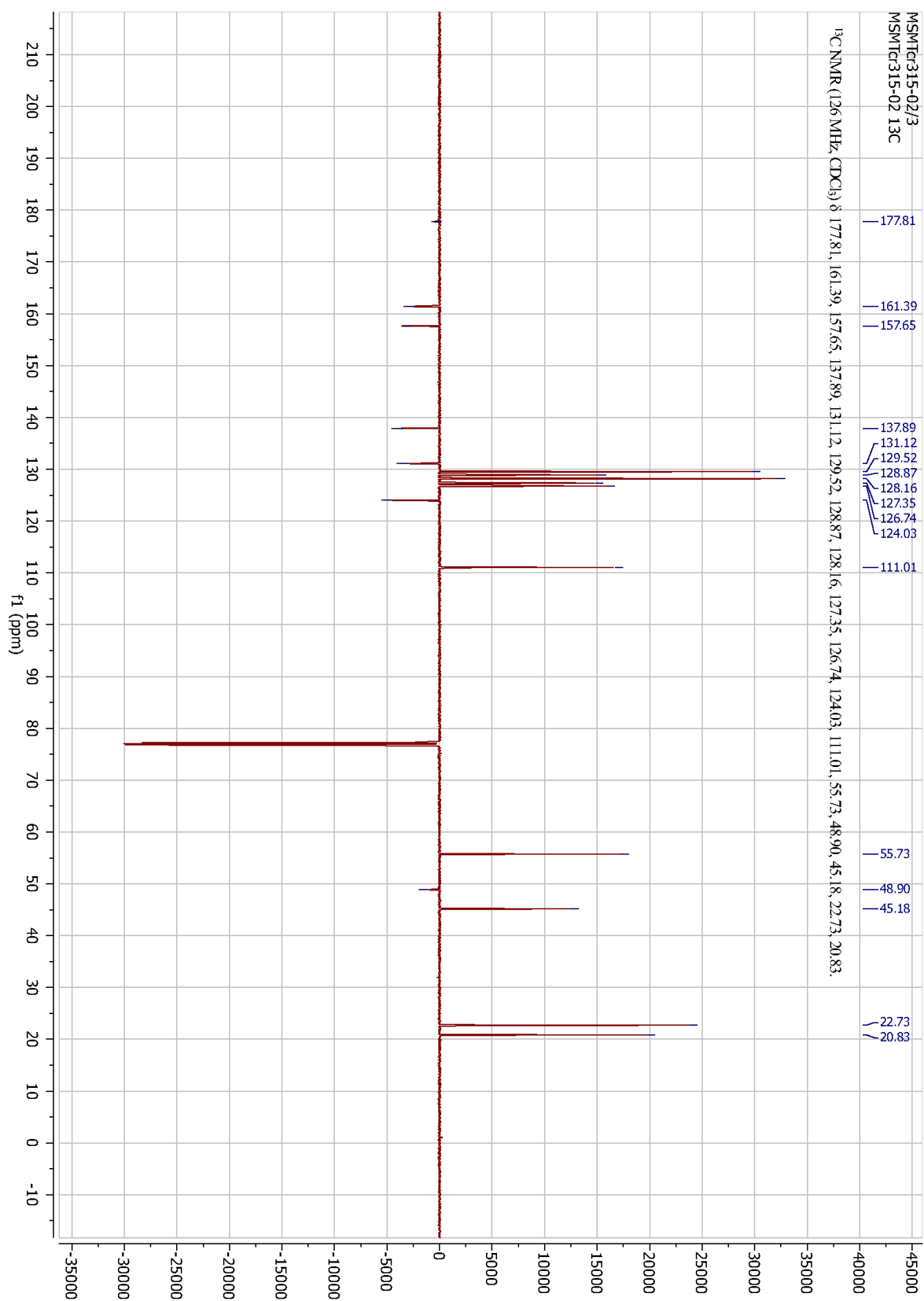


Figure S6 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **22**

¹H NMR compound 23

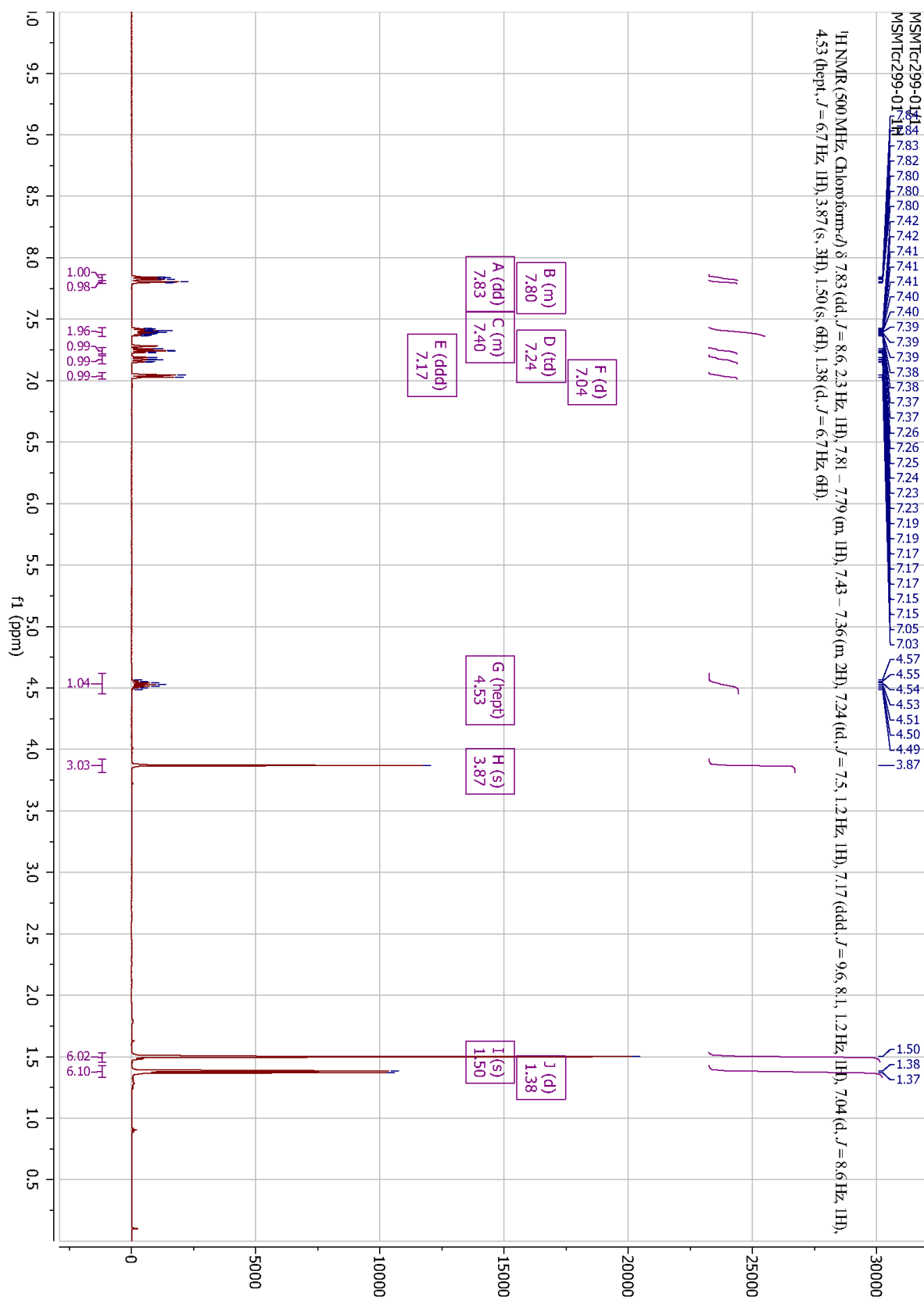


Figure S7 ¹H-NMR of compound 23

¹³C NMR compound 23

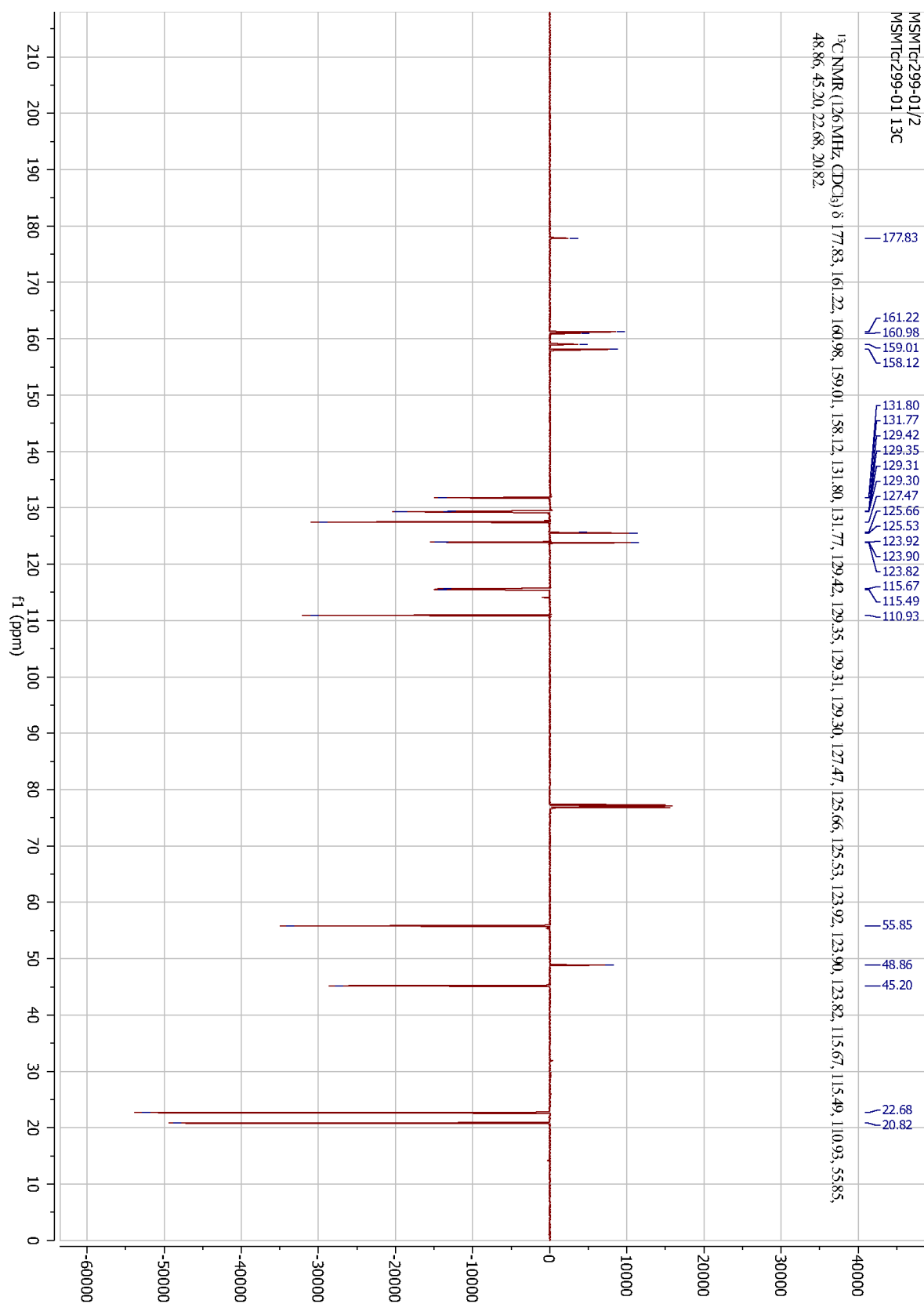


Figure S8 ¹³C-NMR of compound 23

¹H NMR compound 24

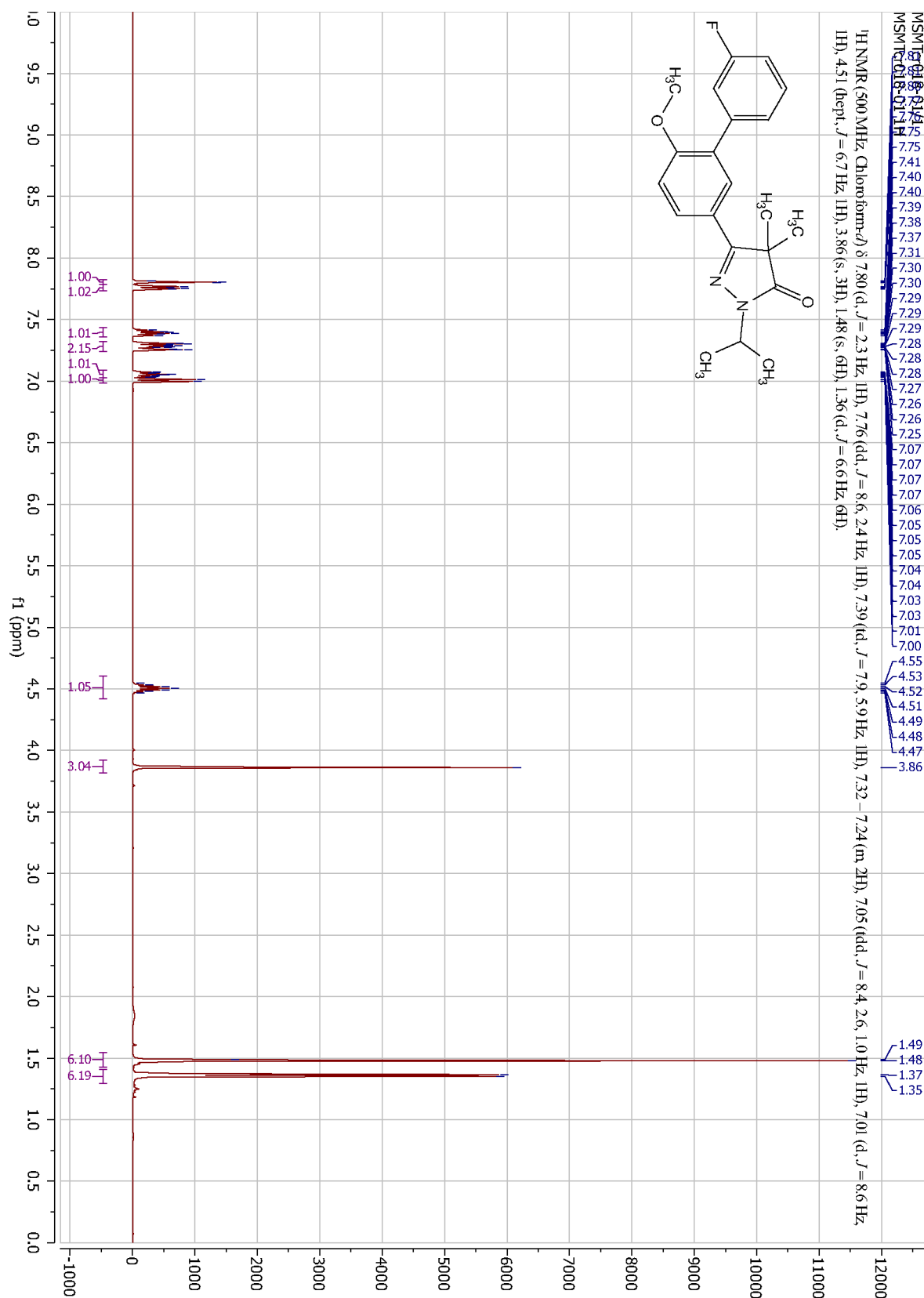


Figure S9 ¹H-NMR of compound 24

^{13}C NMR compound 24

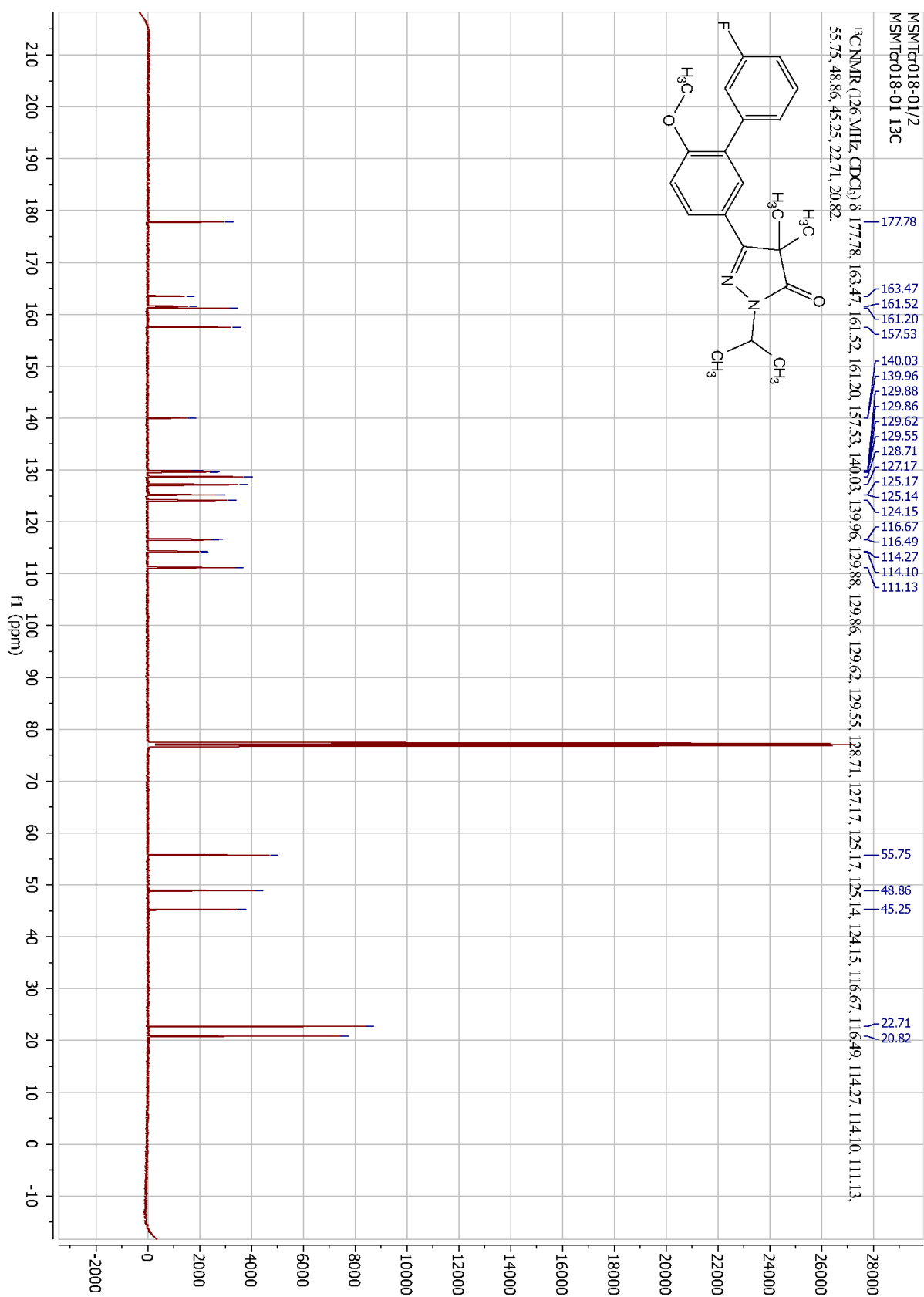


Figure S10 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 24

¹H NMR compound 25

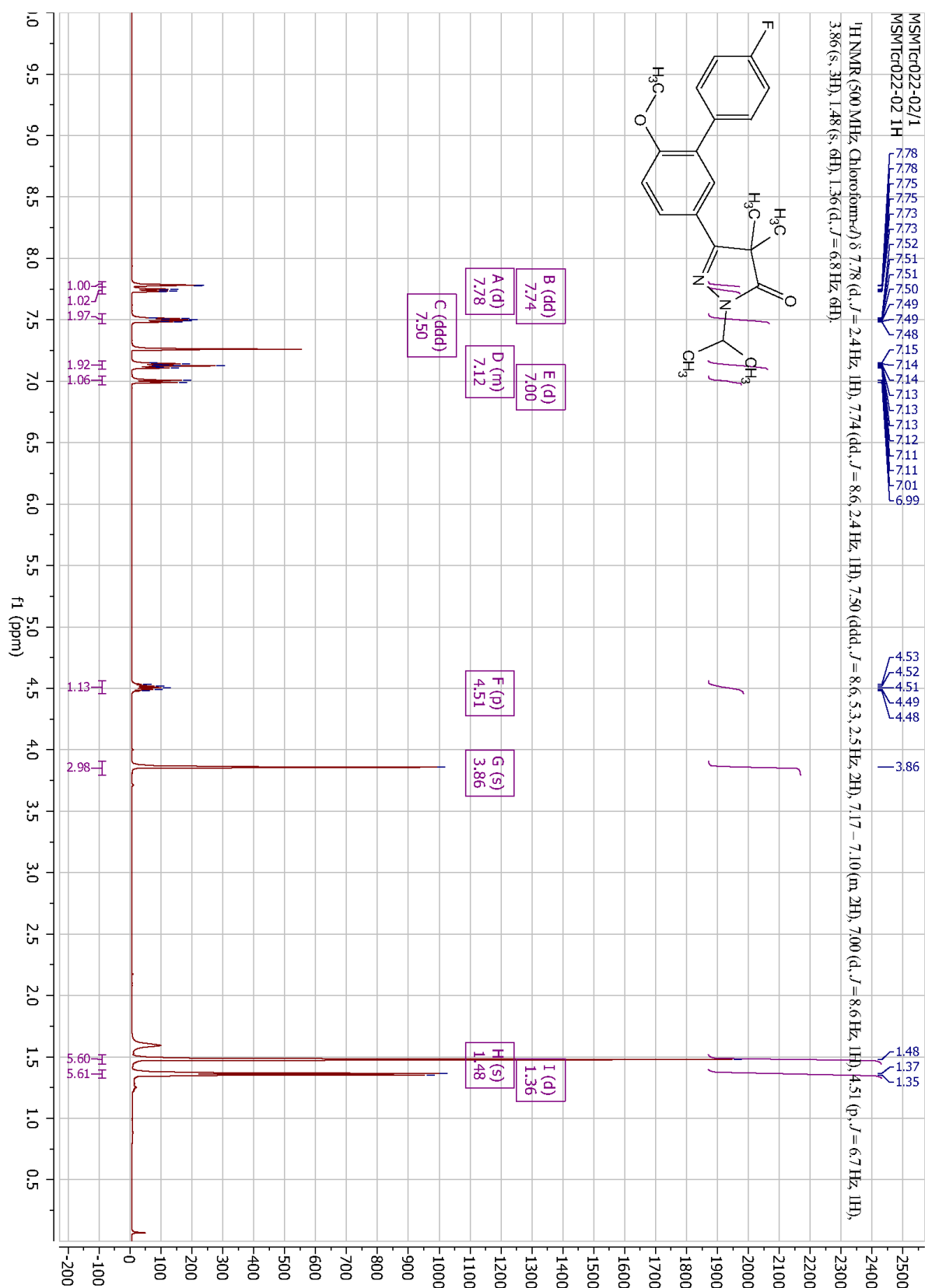


Figure S11 ¹H-NMR of compound 25

^{13}C NMR compound 25

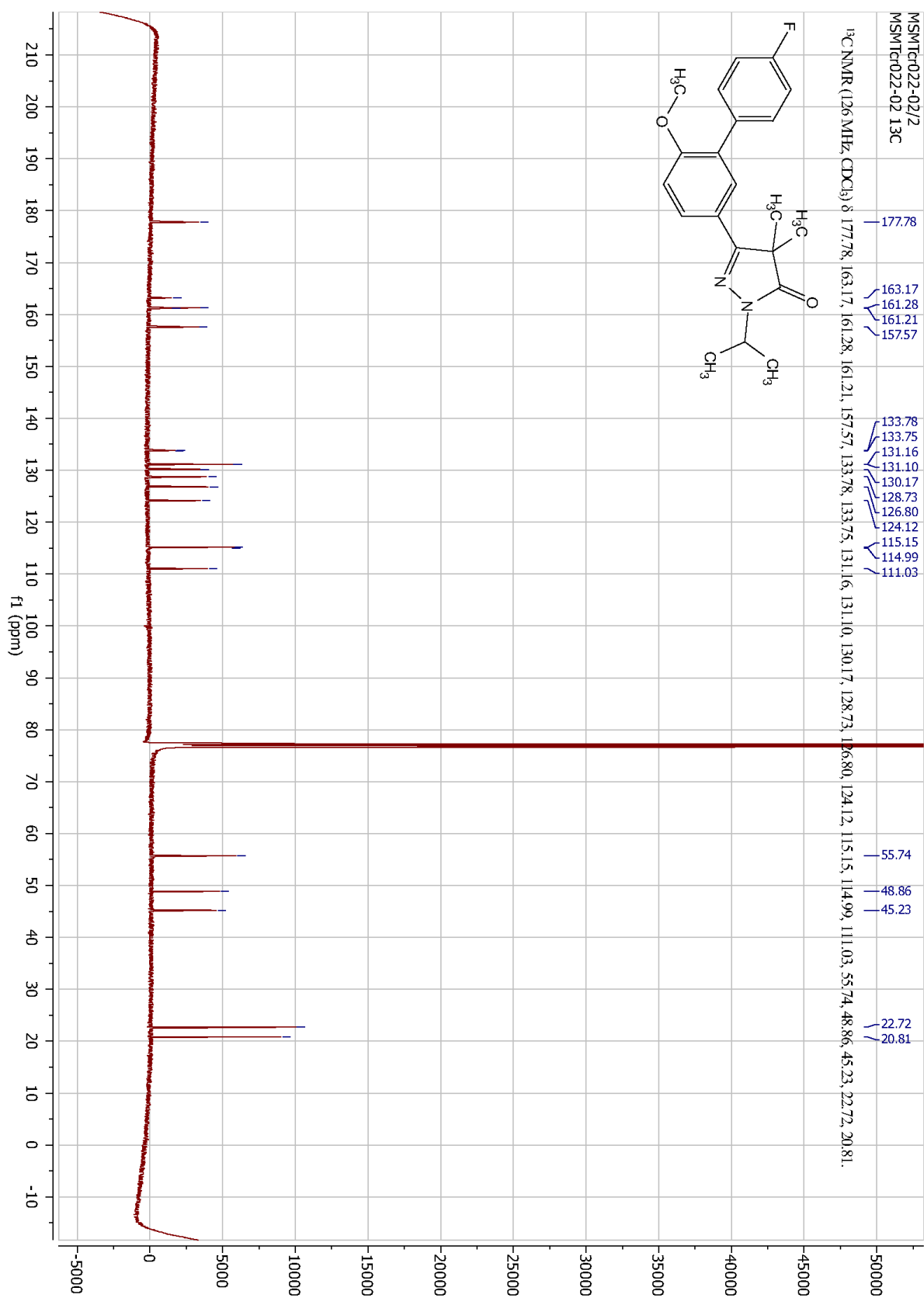


Figure S12 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 25

¹H NMR compound 26

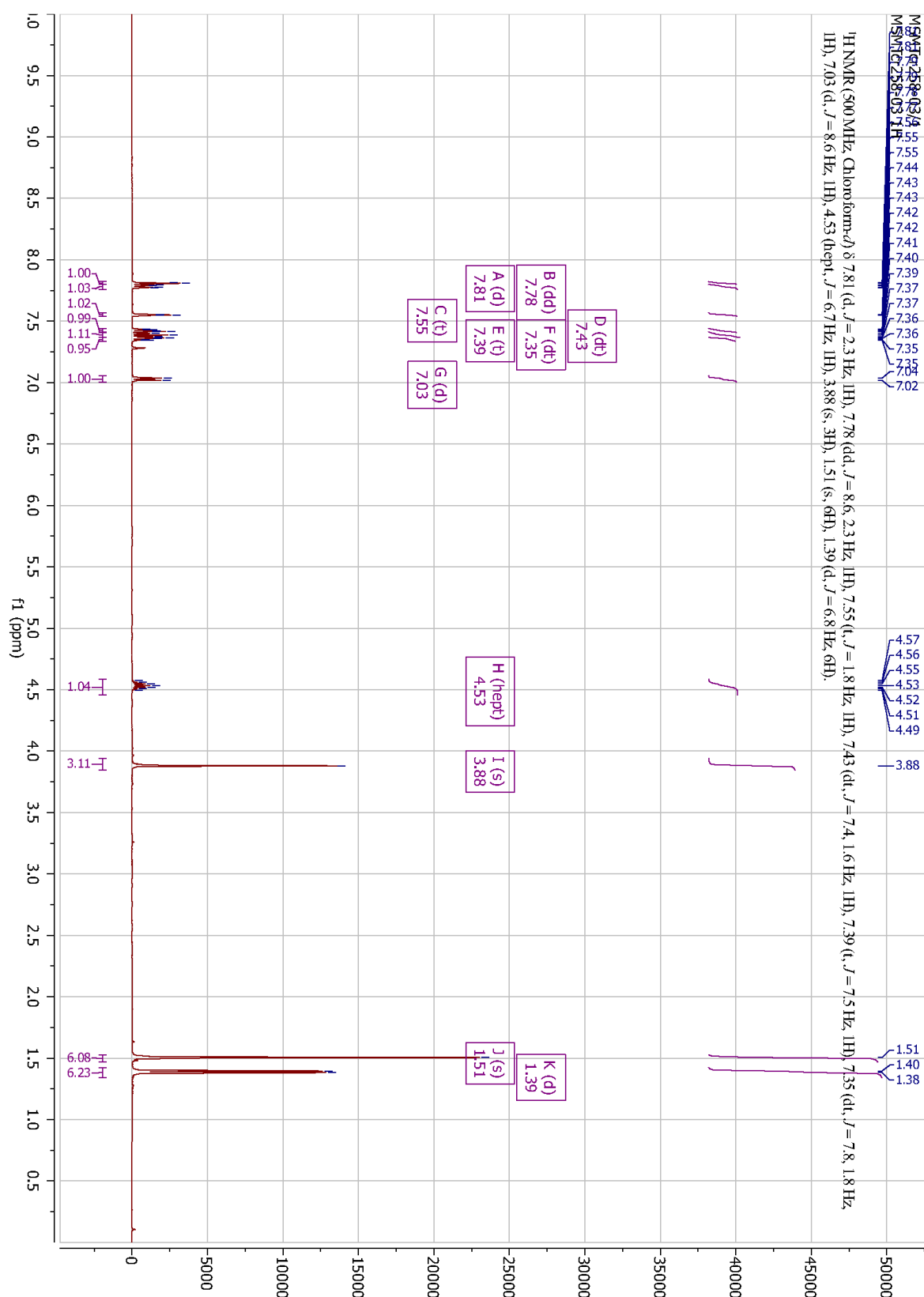


Figure S13 ¹H-NMR of compound 26

^{13}C NMR compound 26

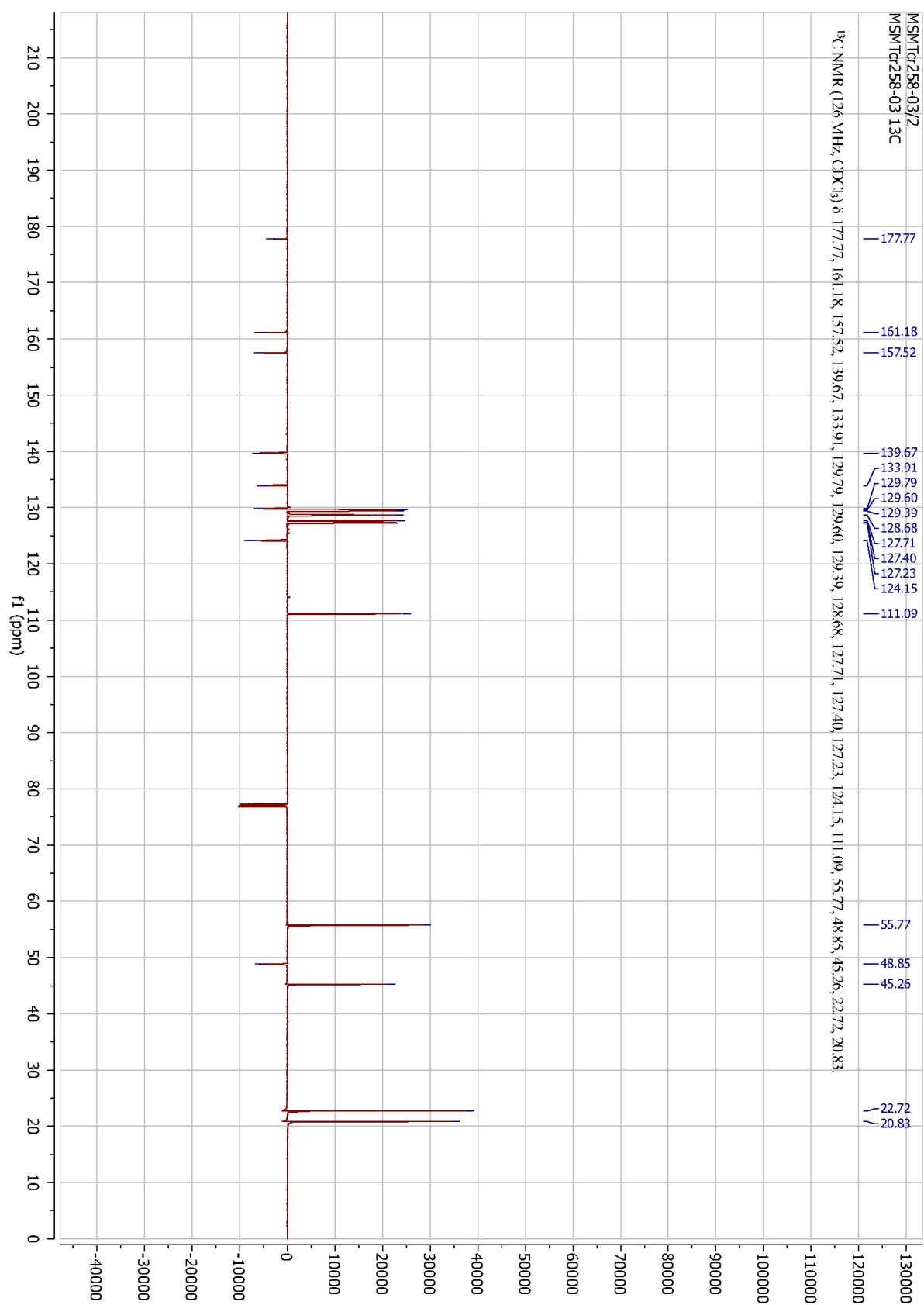


Figure S14 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 26

¹H NMR compound 27

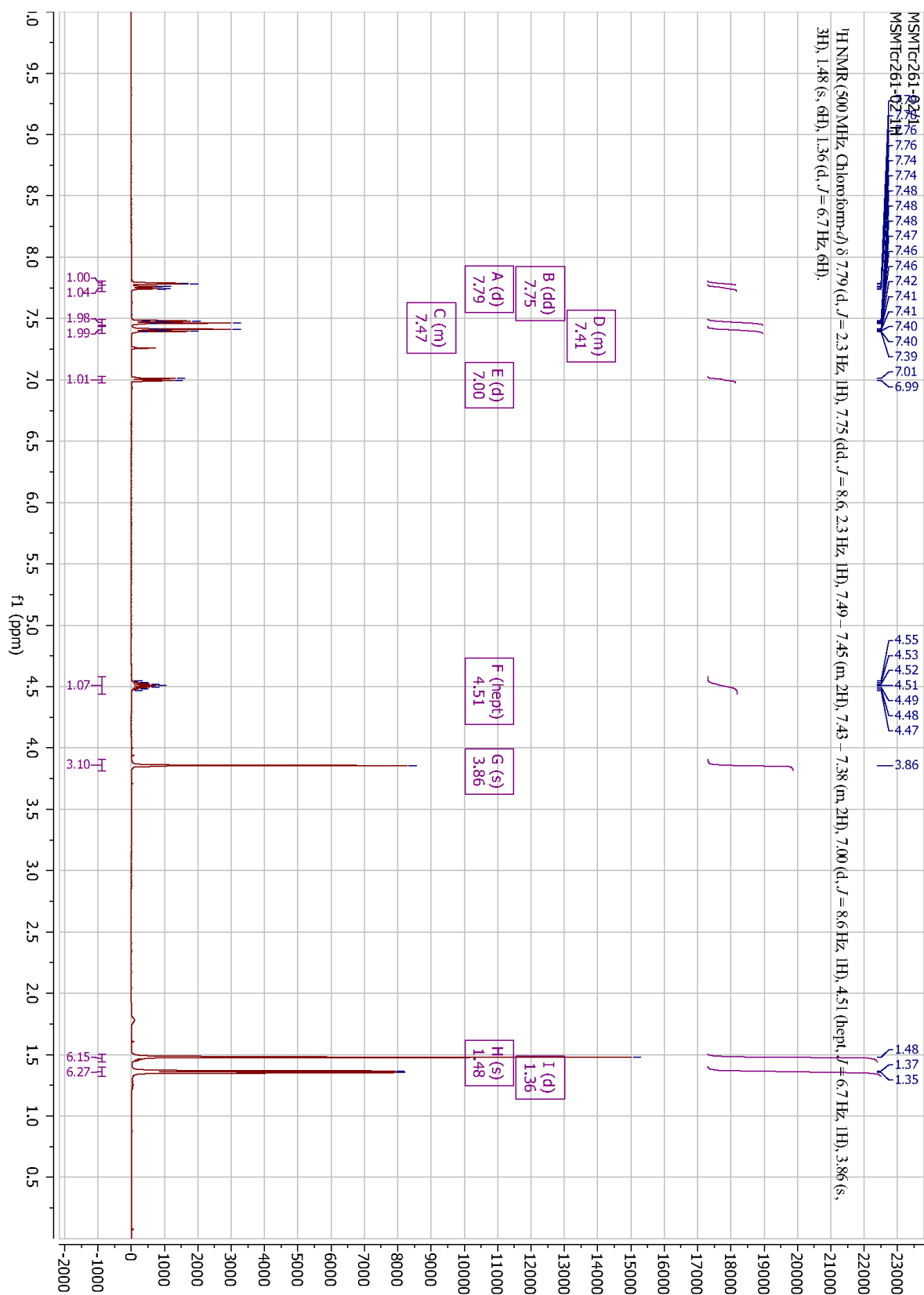


Figure S15 ¹H-NMR of compound 27

^{13}C NMR compound 27

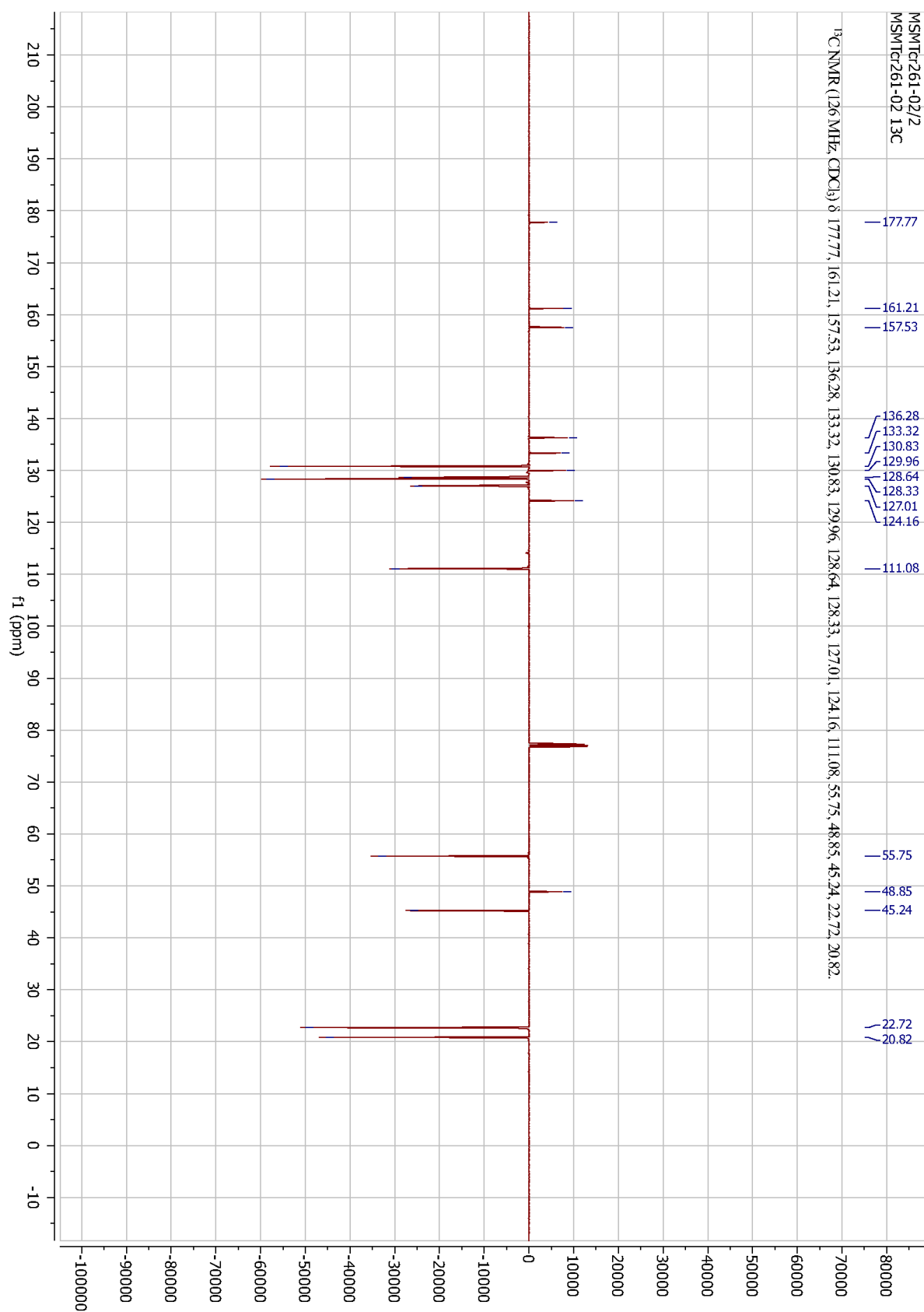


Figure S16 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **27**

¹H NMR compound 28

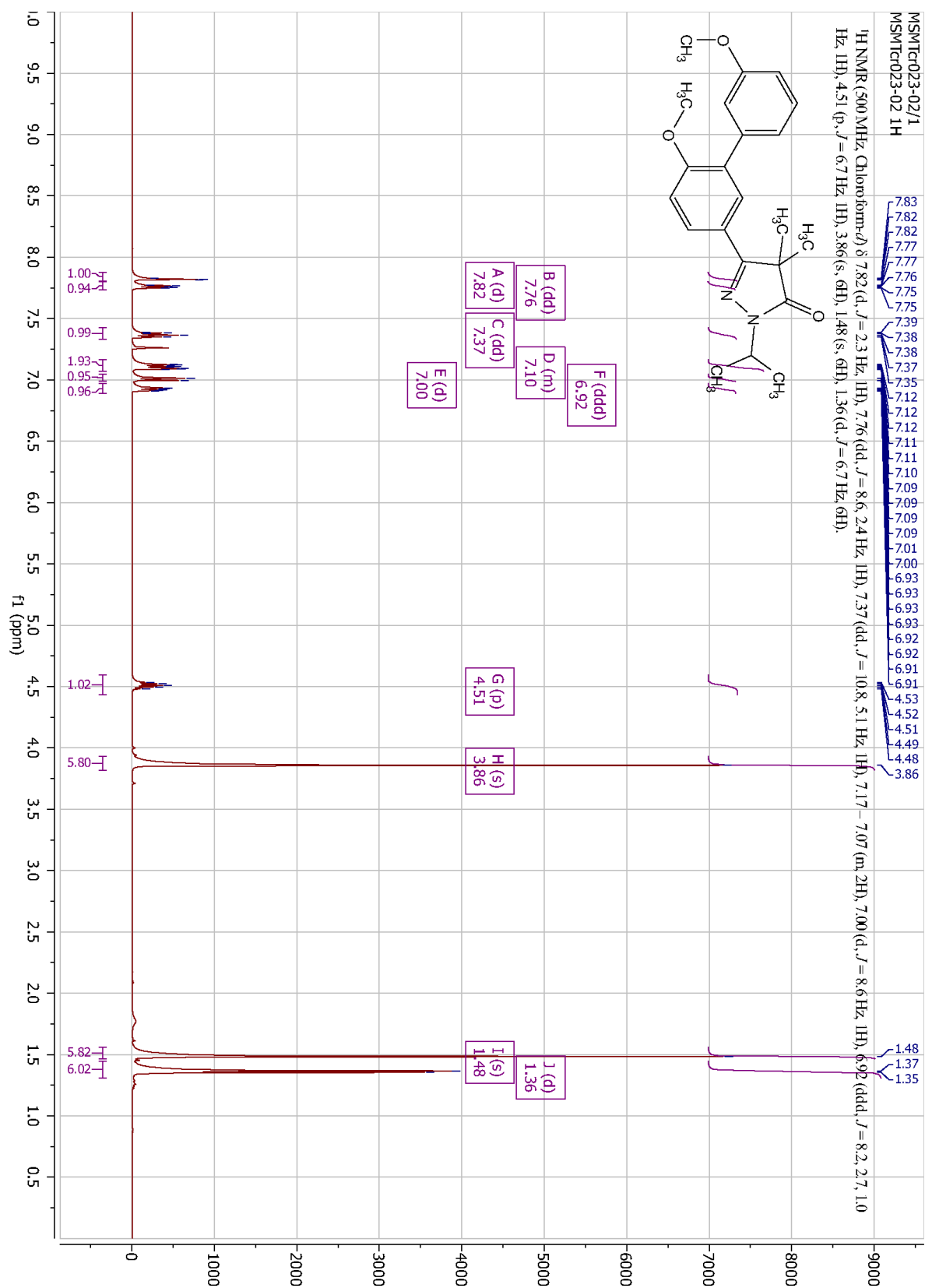


Figure S17 ¹H-NMR of compound 28

¹³C NMR compound 28

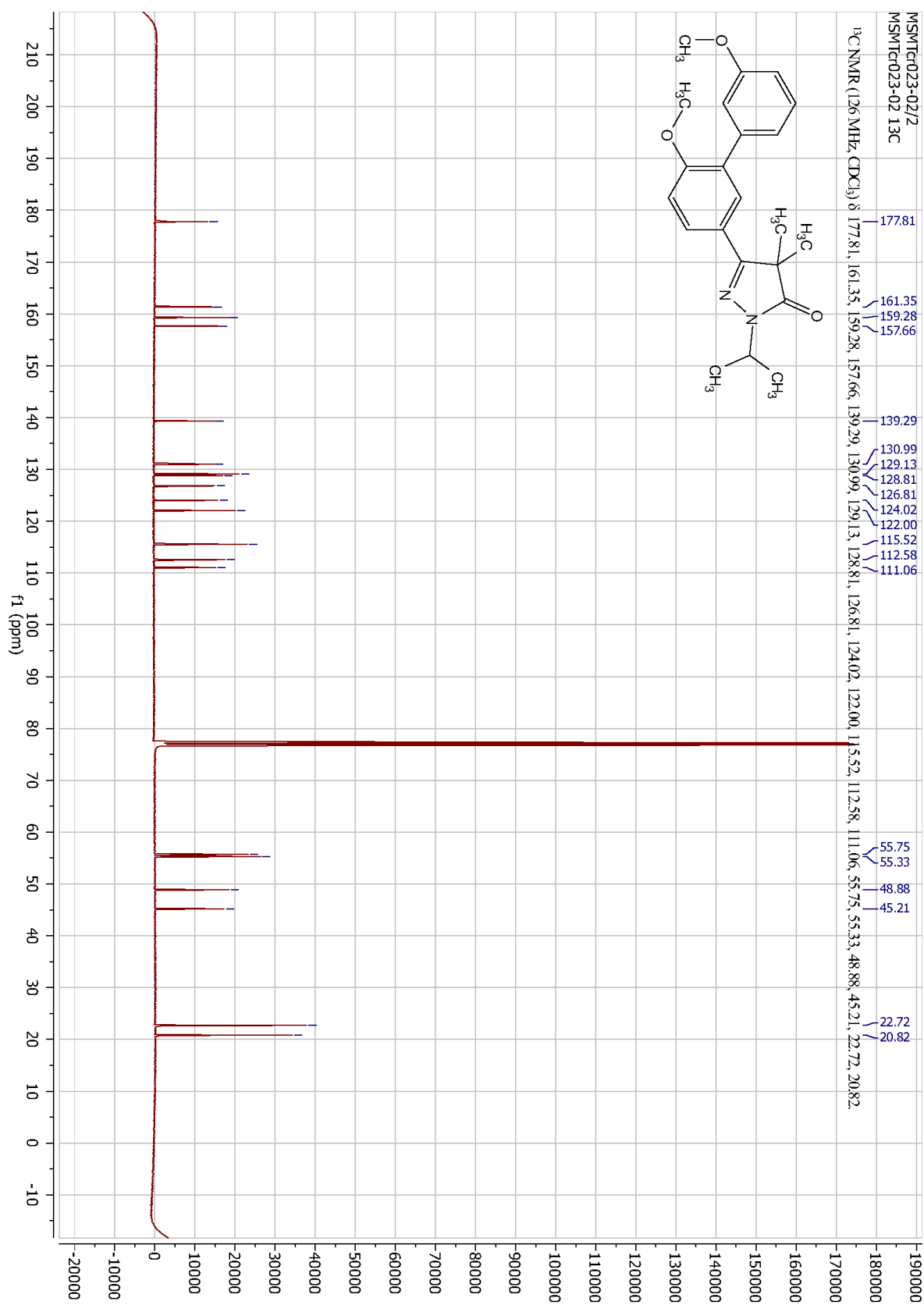


Figure S18 ¹³C-NMR of compound 28

¹H NMR compound 29

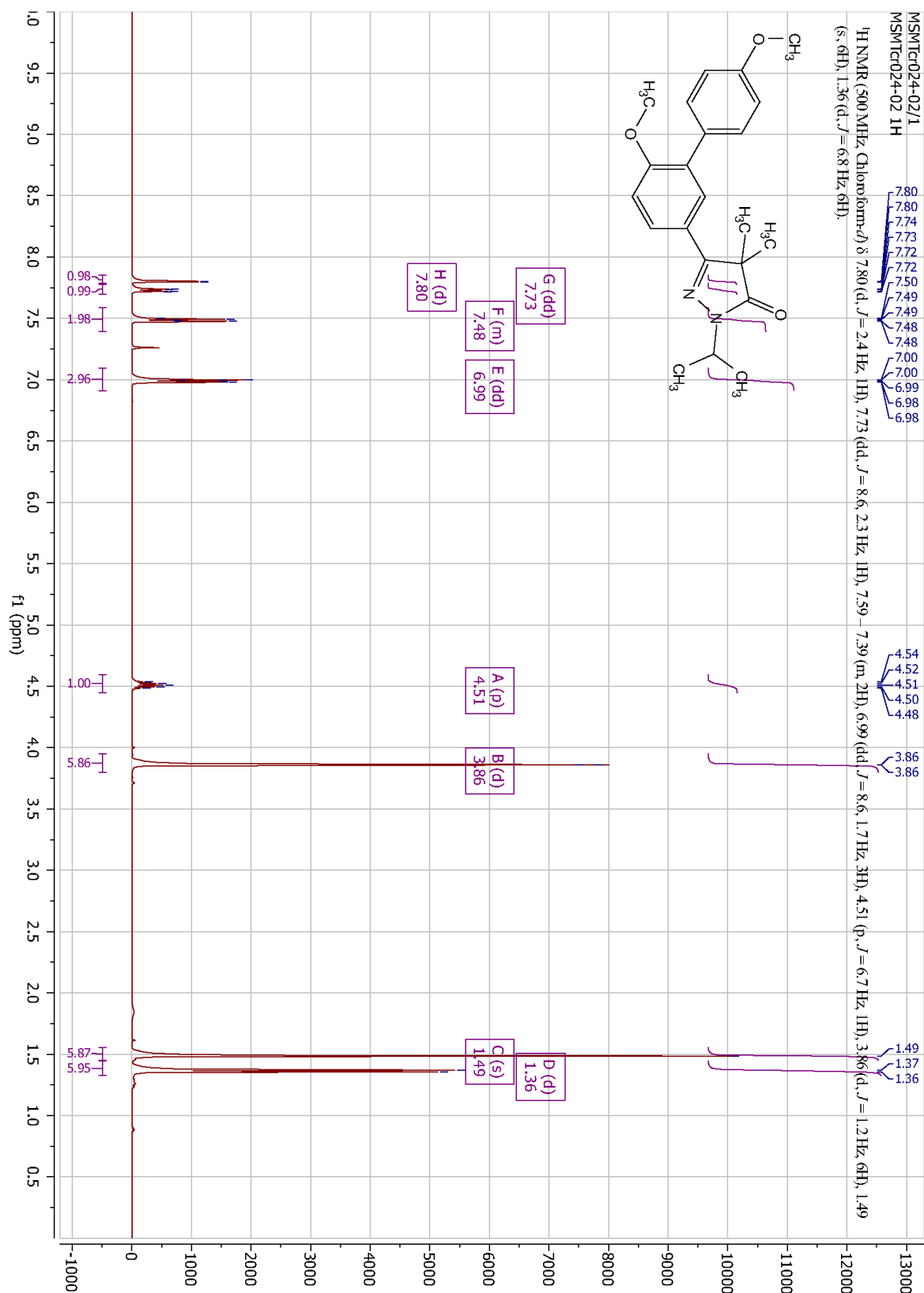


Figure S19 ¹H-NMR of compound 29

^{13}C NMR compound 29

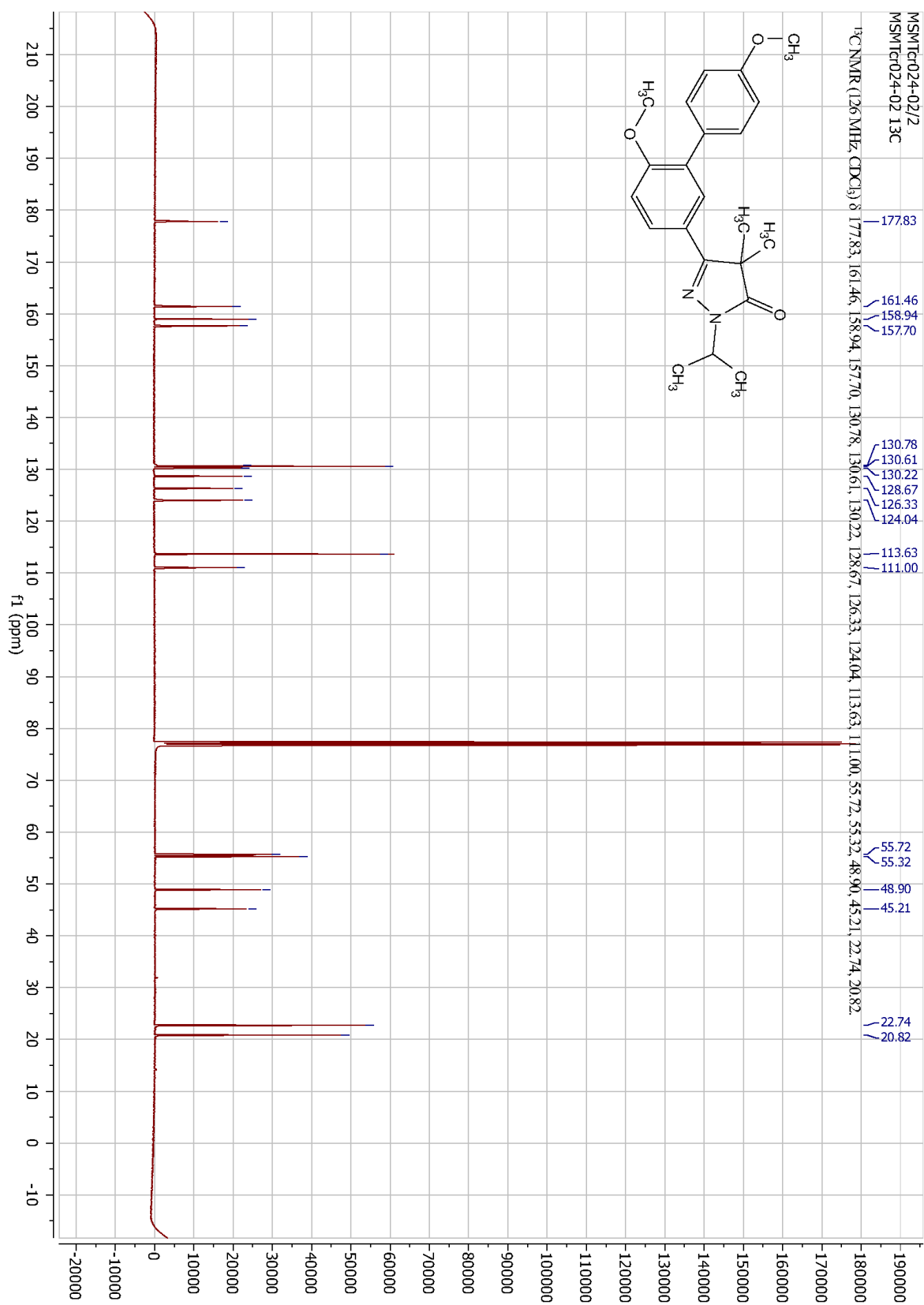


Figure S20 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 29

¹H NMR compound 30

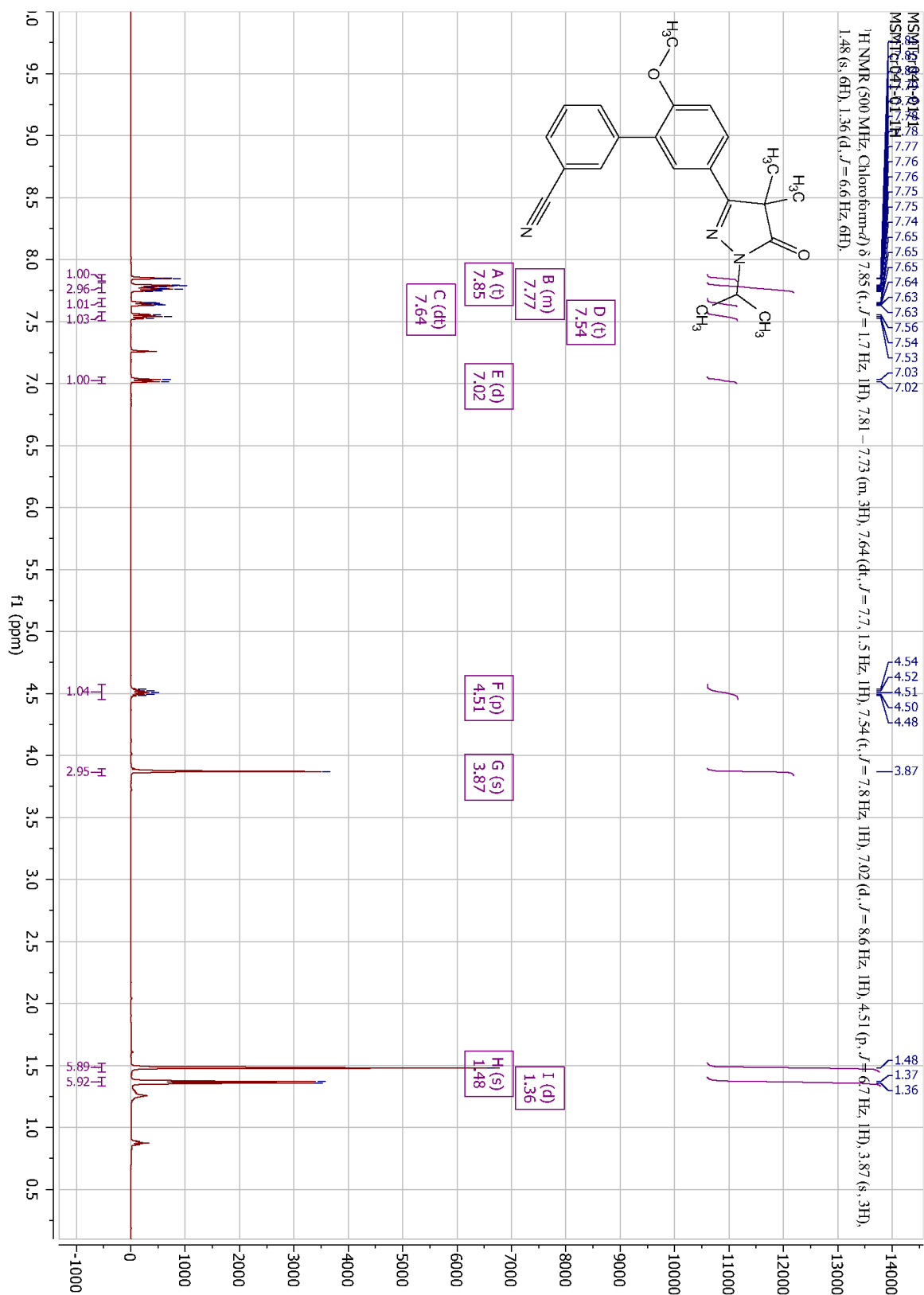


Figure S21 ¹H-NMR of compound 30

^{13}C NMR compound 30

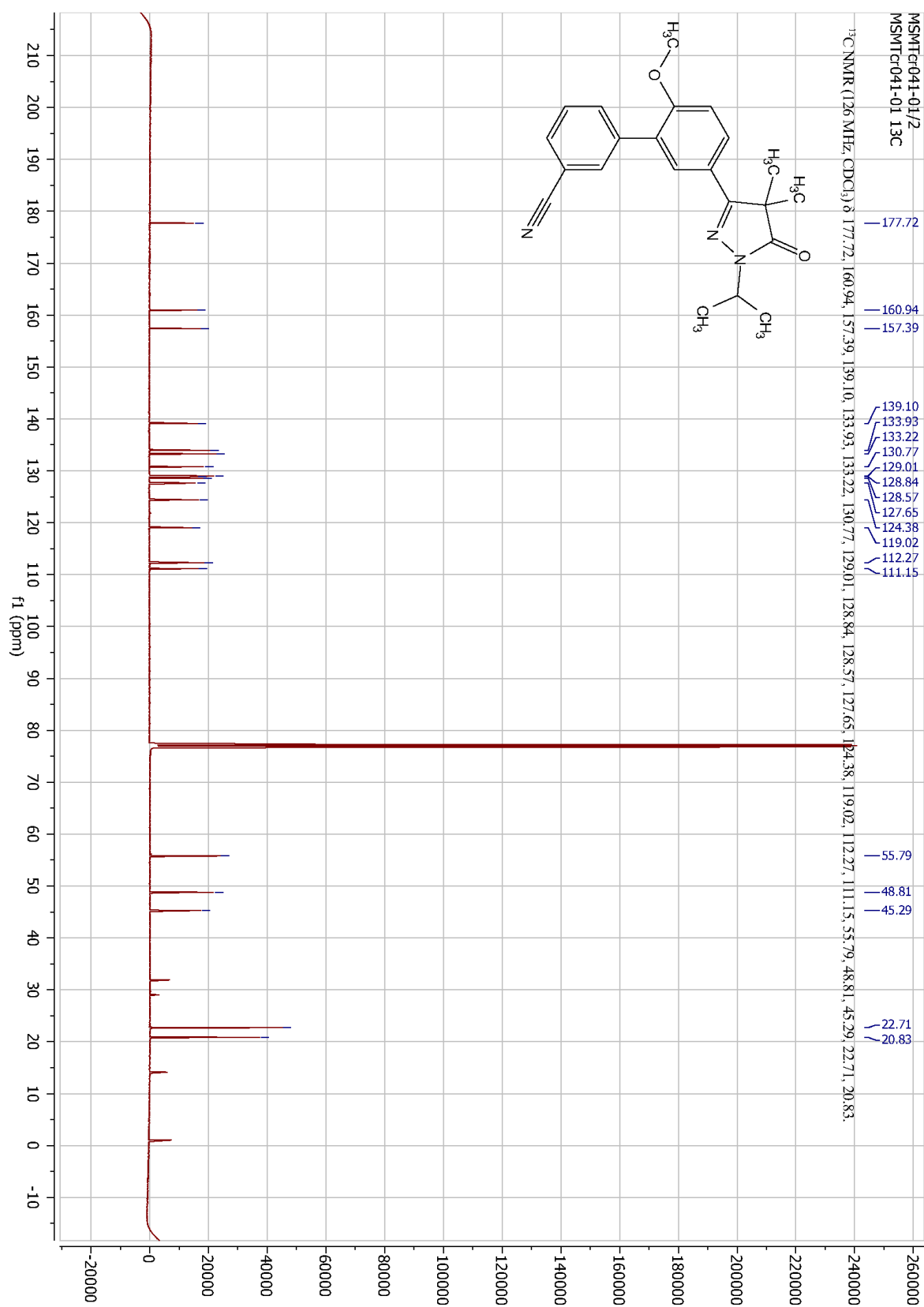


Figure S22 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **30**

¹H NMR compound 31

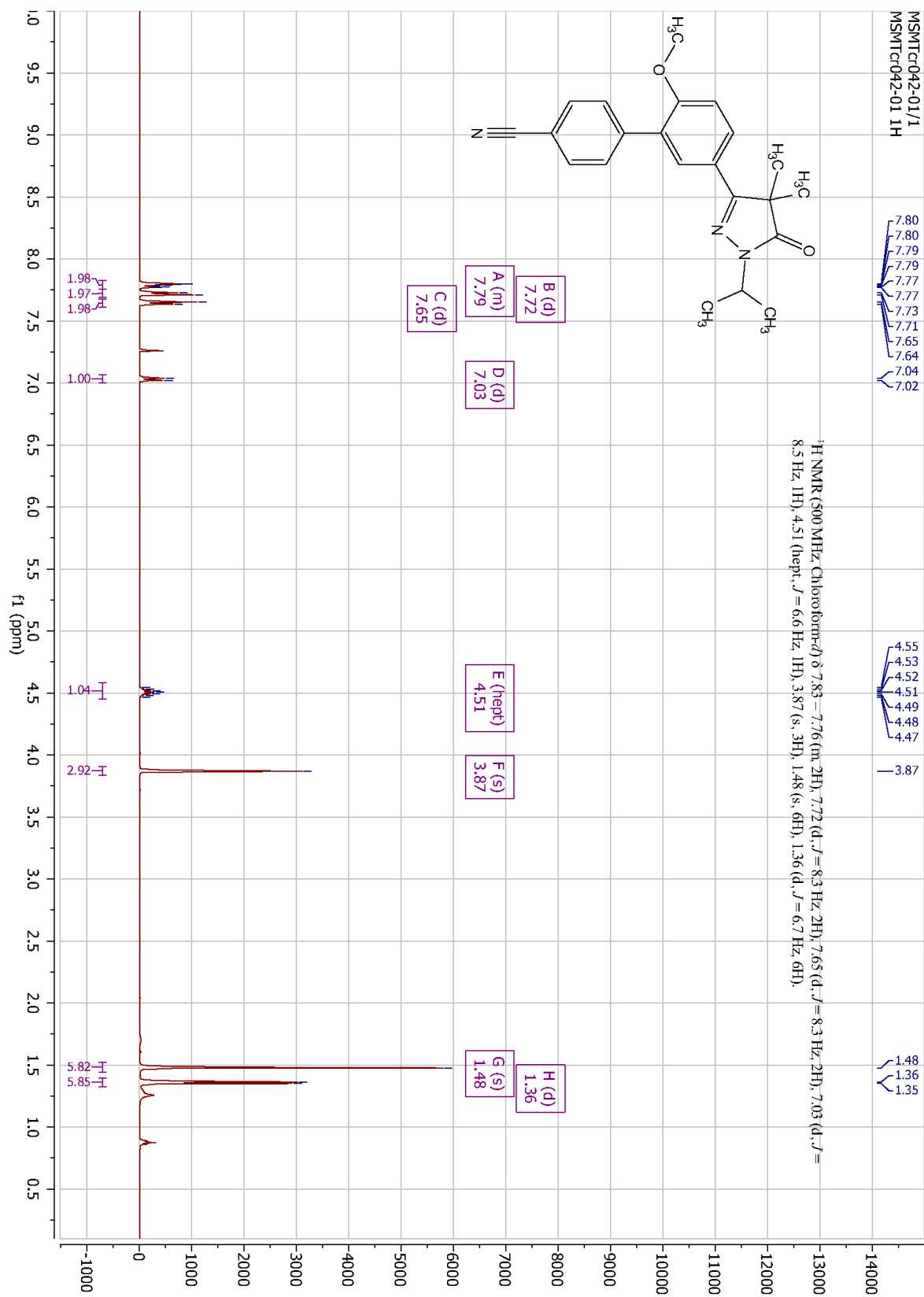


Figure S23 ¹H-NMR of compound 31

^{13}C NMR compound 31

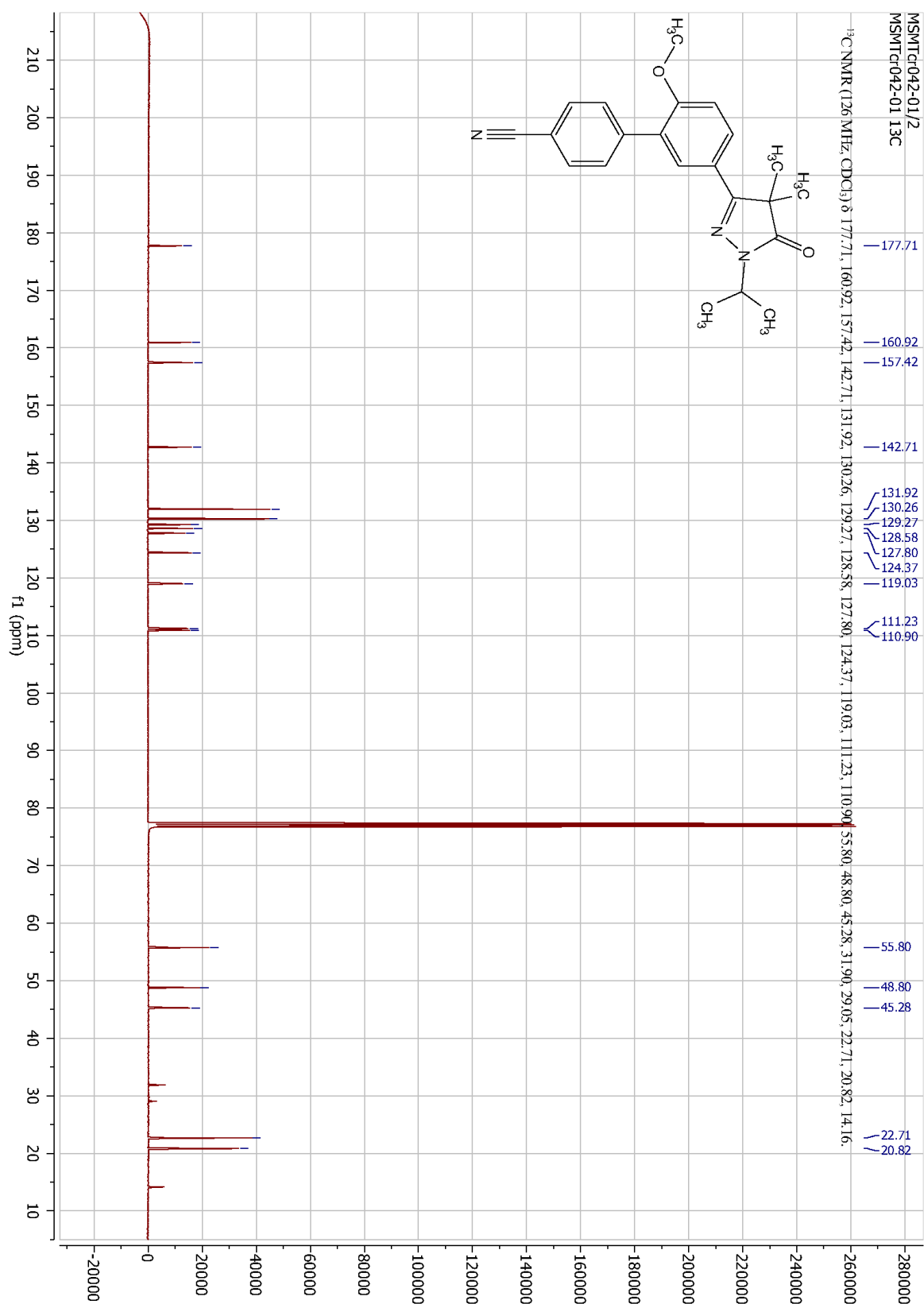


Figure S24 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 31

¹H NMR compound 32

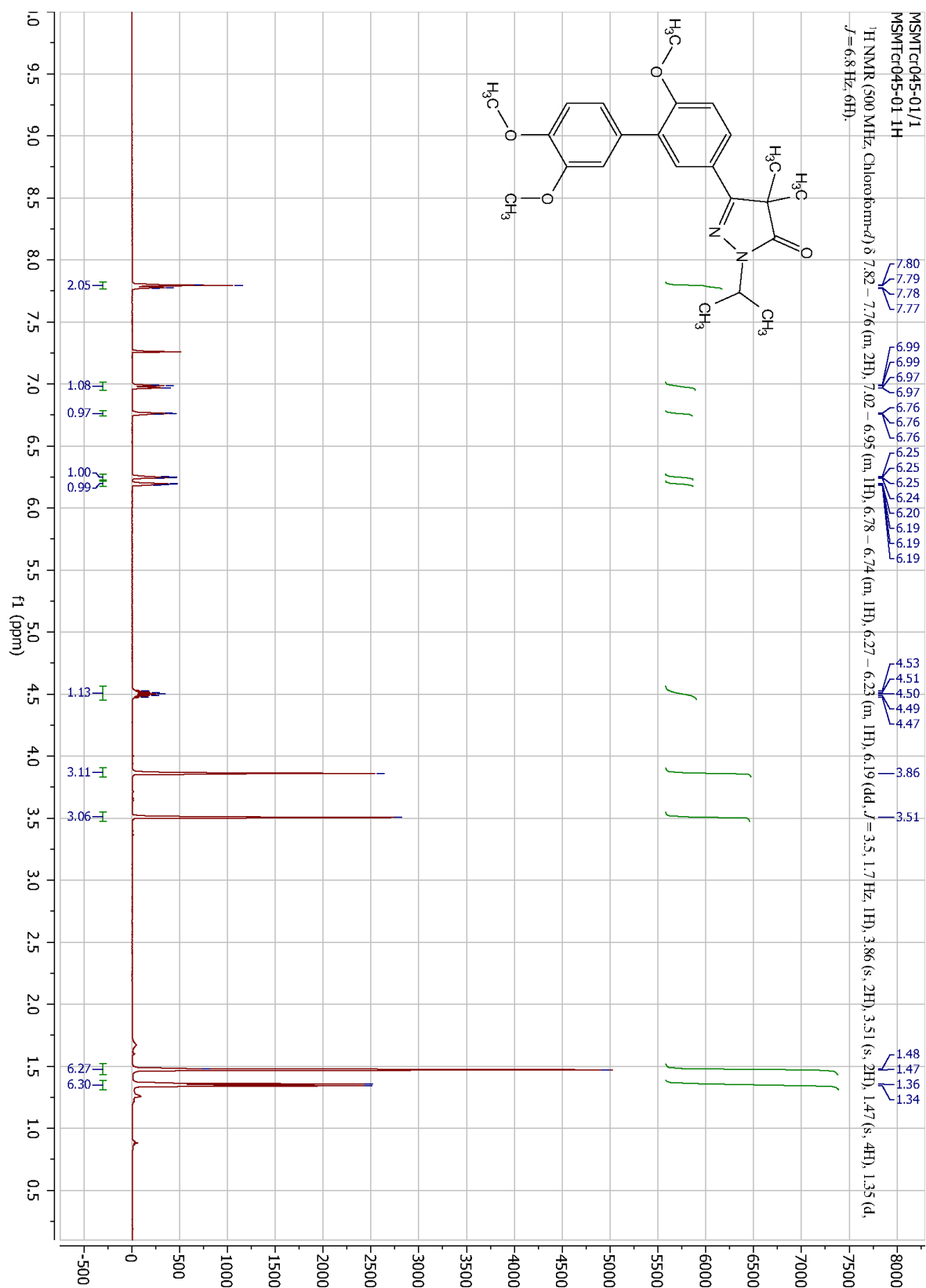


Figure S25 ¹H-NMR of compound 32

¹³C NMR compound 32

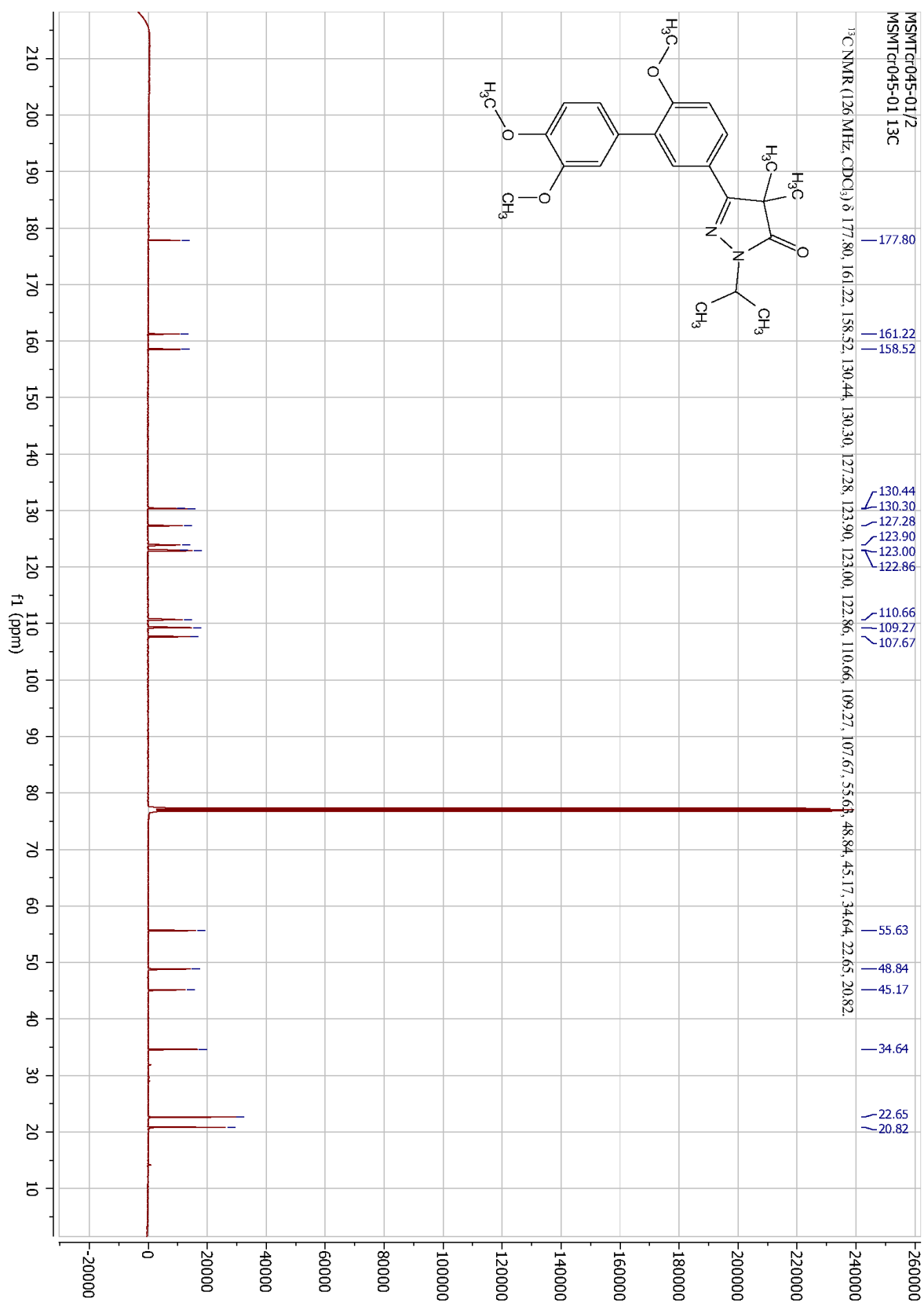


Figure S26 ¹³C-NMR of compound 32

¹H NMR compound 33

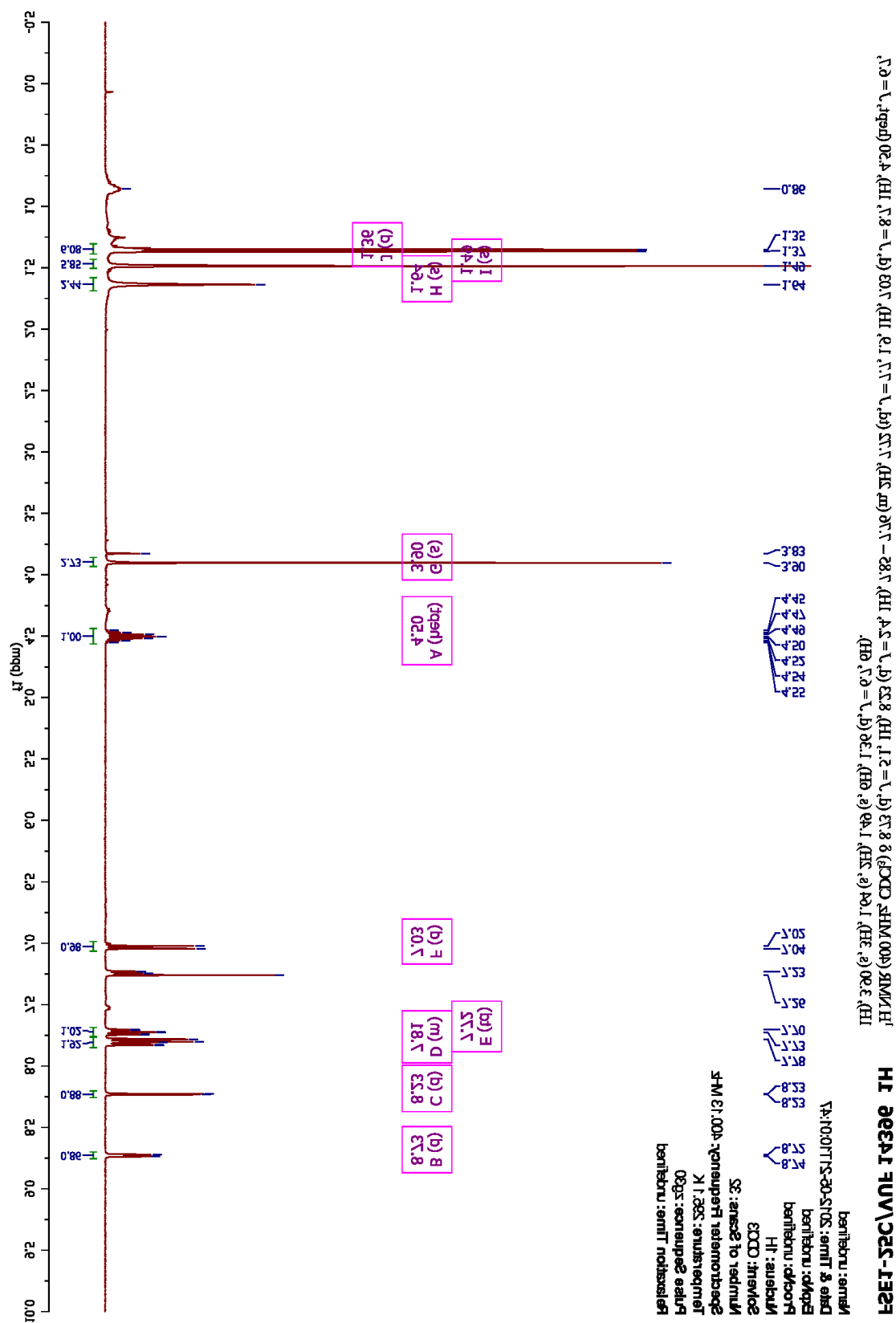


Figure S27 ¹H-NMR of compound 33

Figure S28 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **33**



¹H NMR compound 34

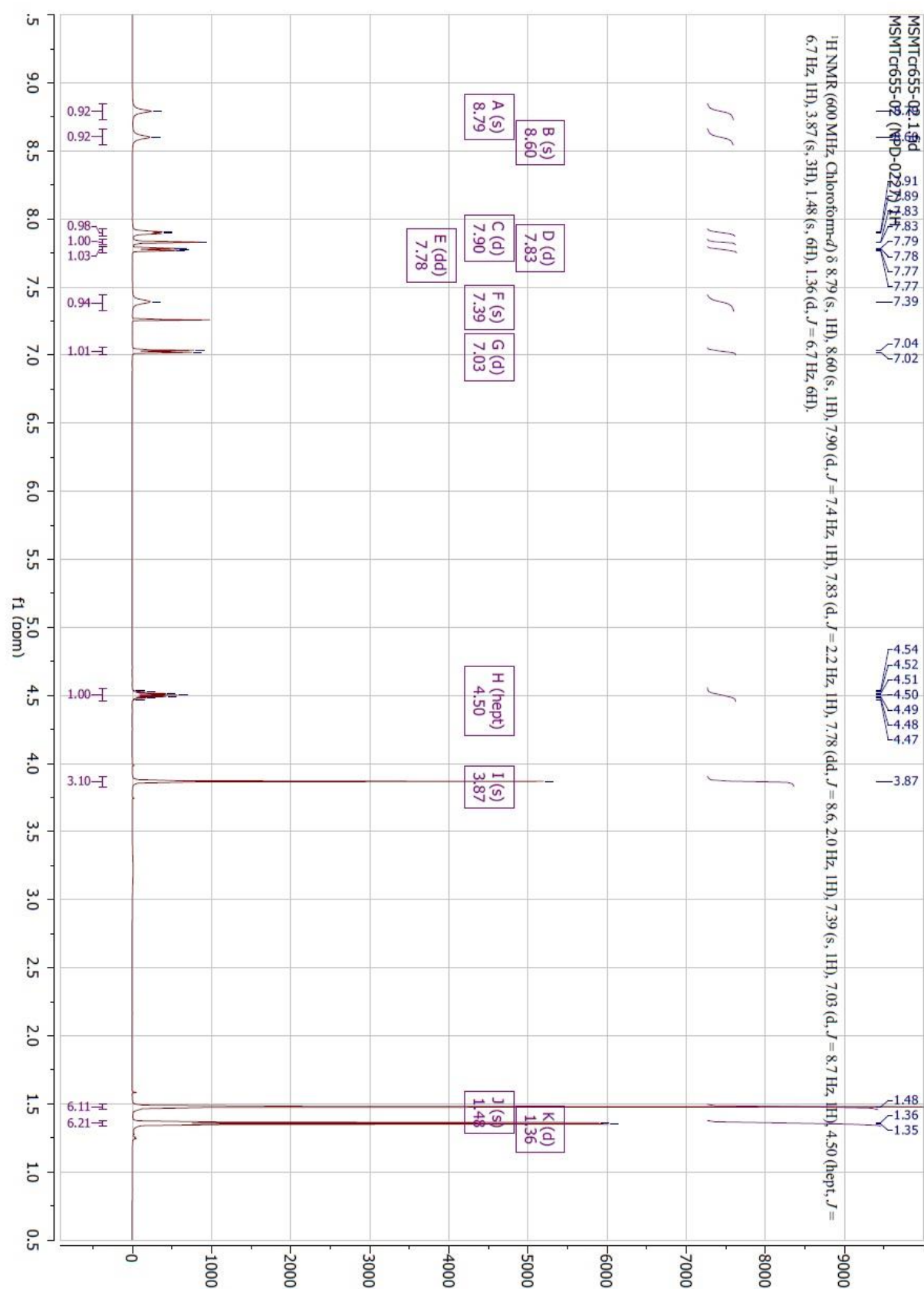


Figure S29 ¹H-NMR of compound 34

^{13}C NMR compound 34

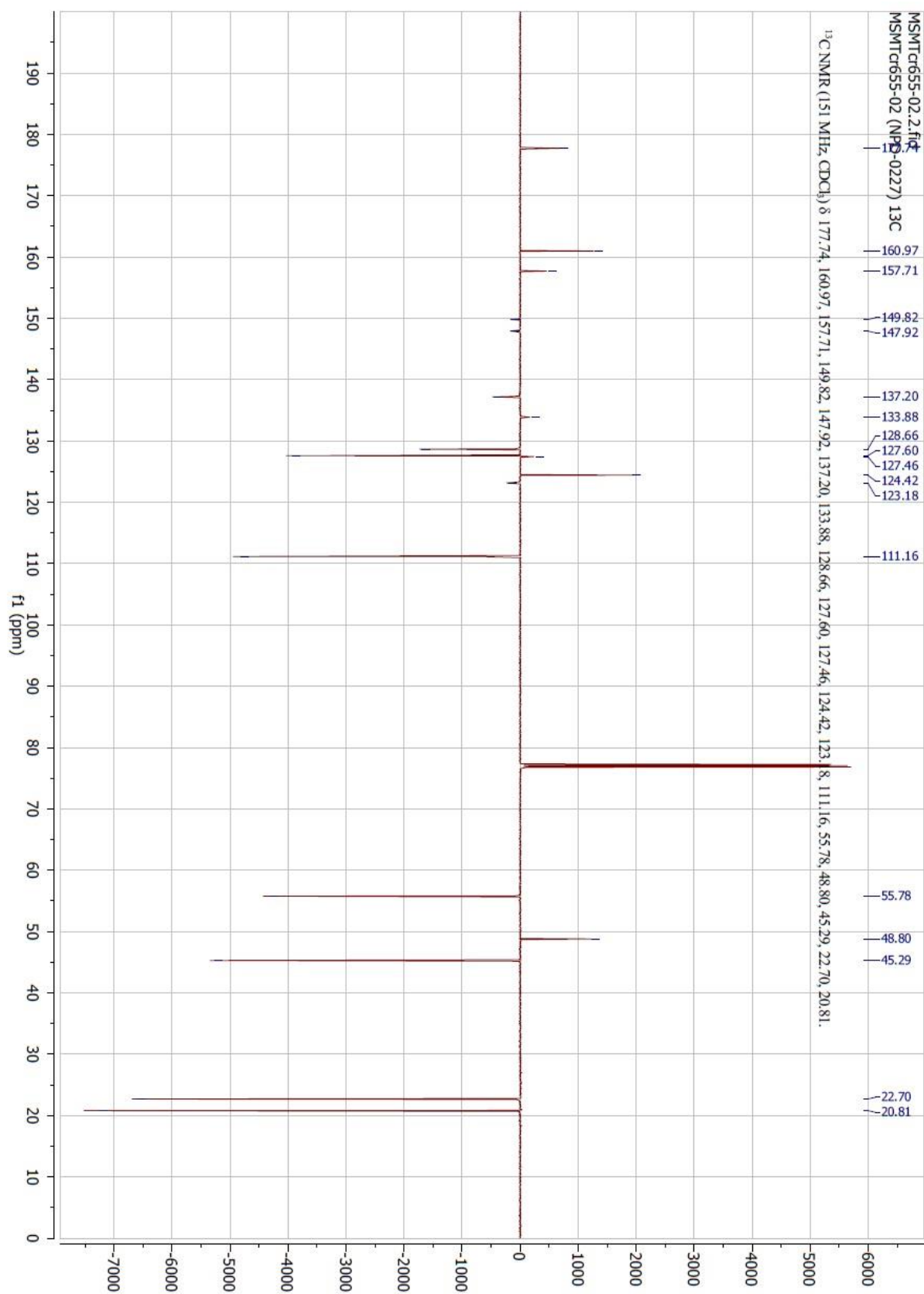


Figure S30 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 34

¹H NMR compound 35

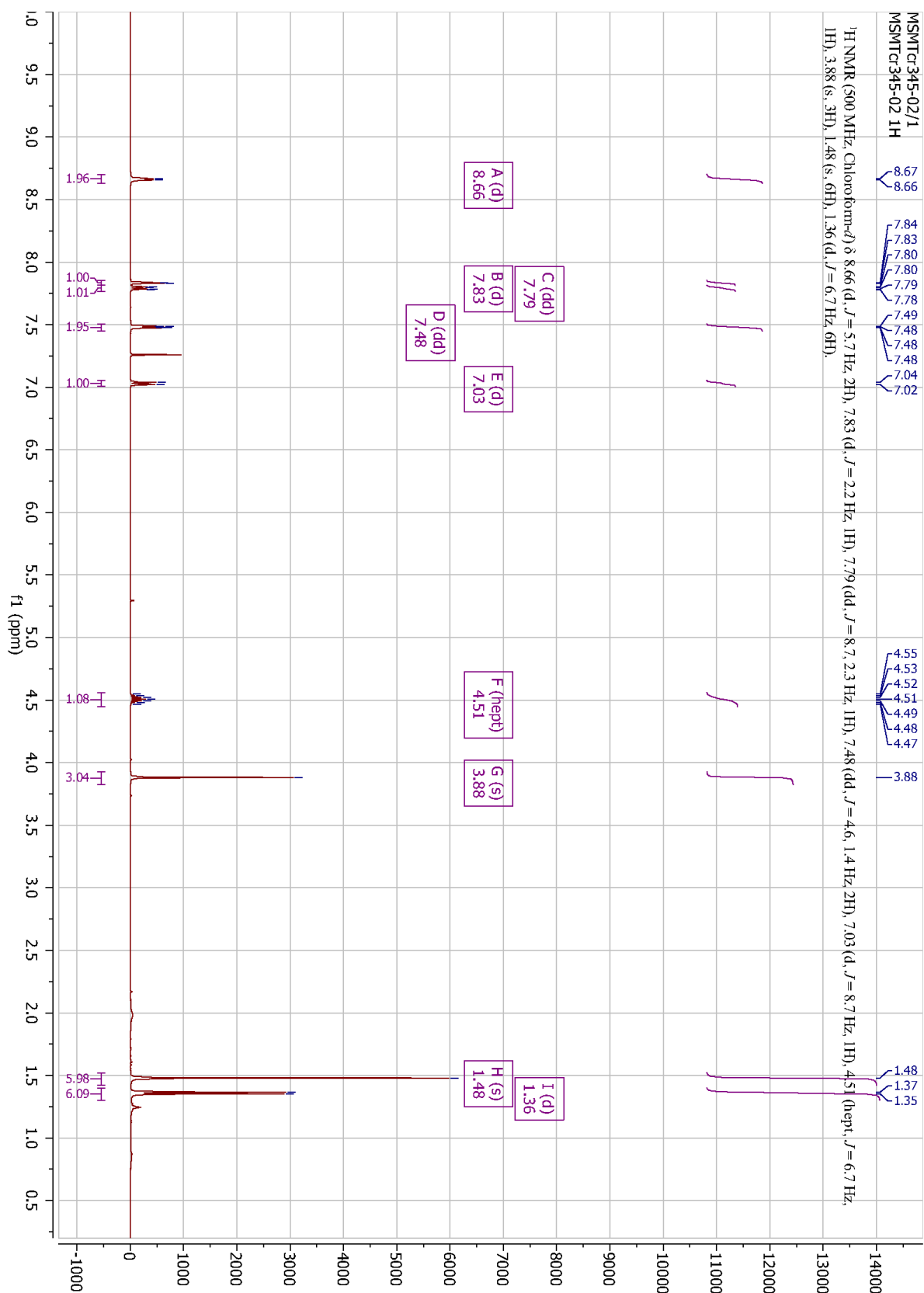


Figure S31 ¹H-NMR of compound 35

^{13}C NMR compound 35

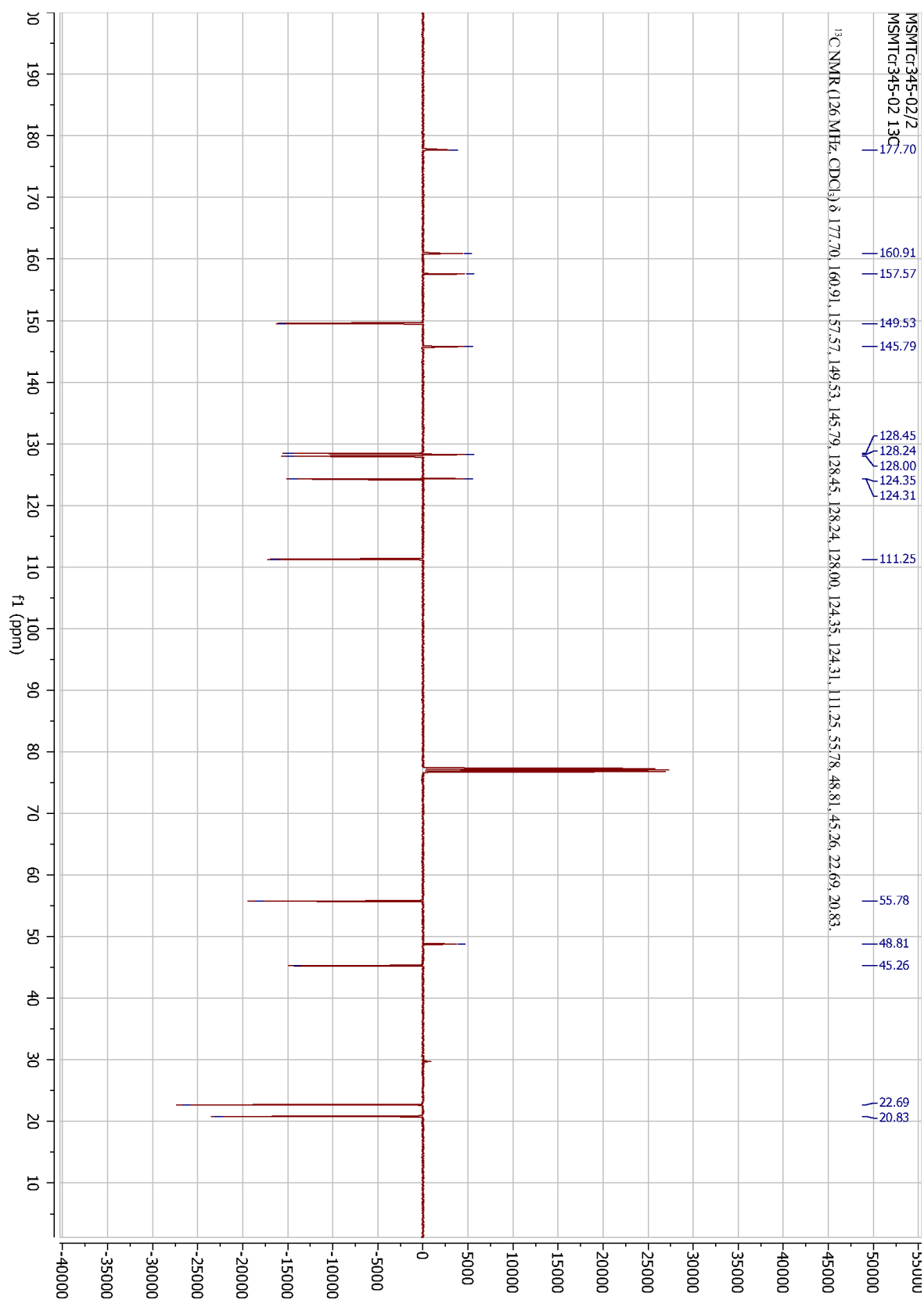


Figure S32 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 35

¹H NMR compound 36

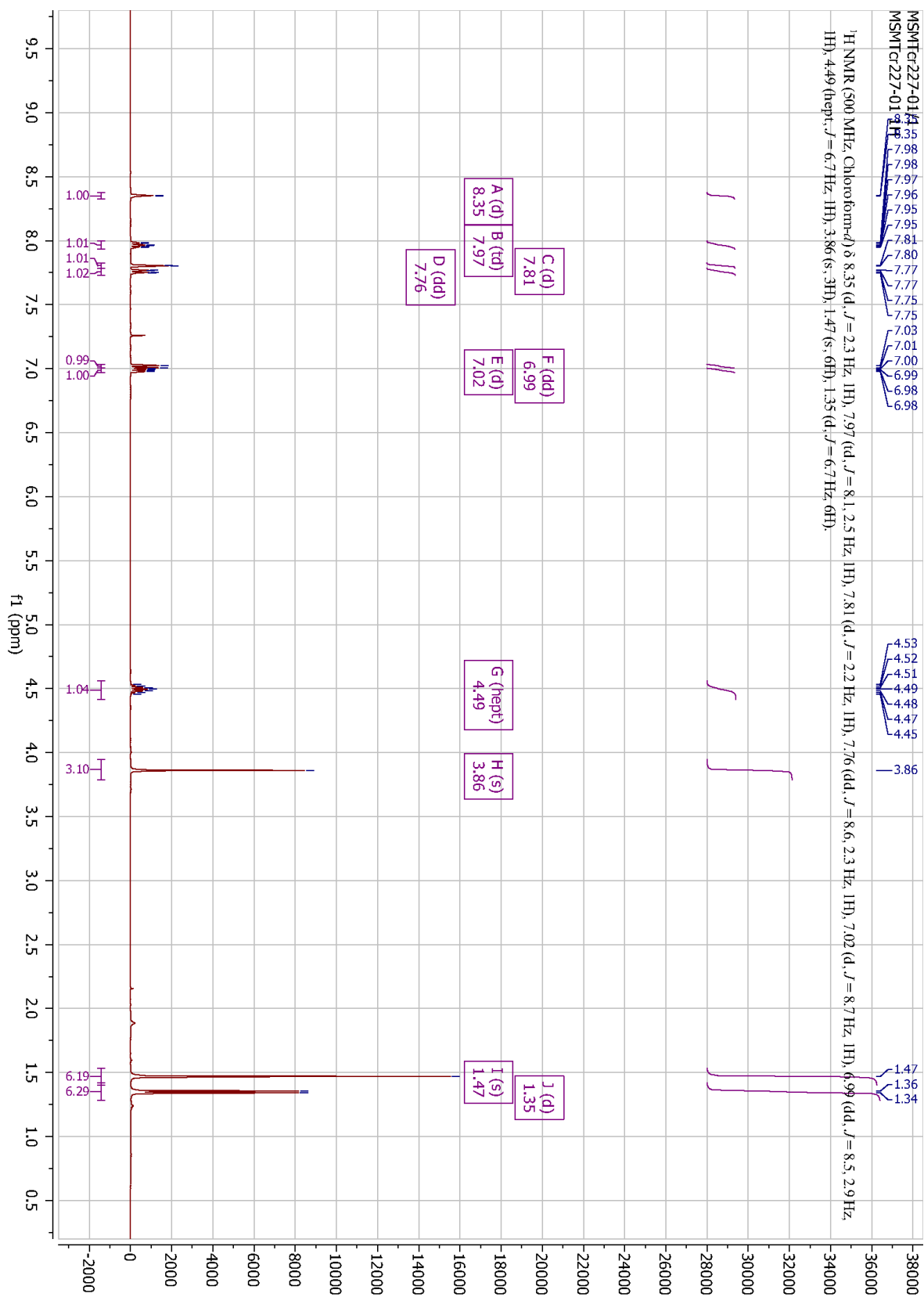


Figure S33 ¹H-NMR of compound 36

^{13}C NMR compound 36

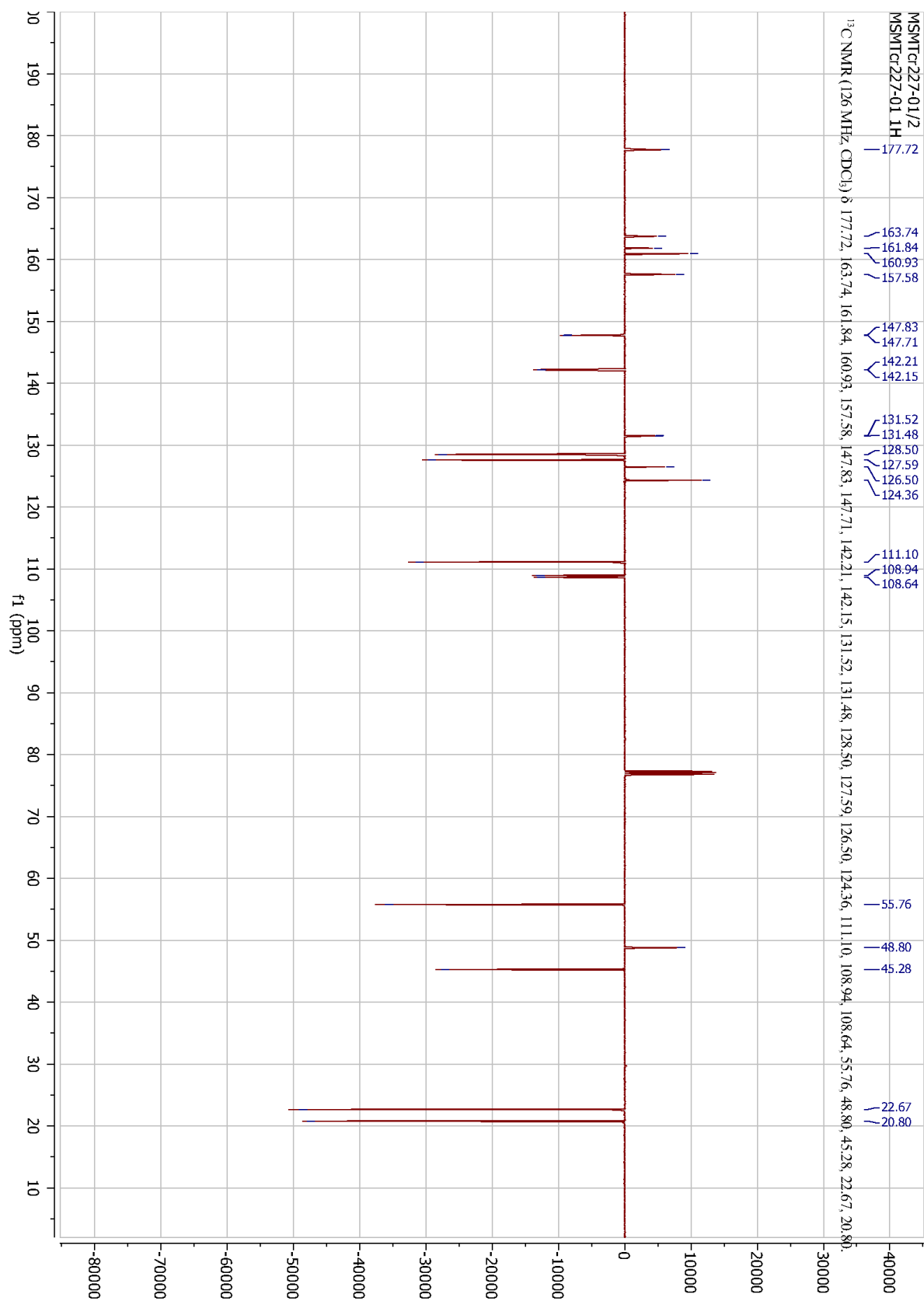


Figure S34 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **36**

¹H NMR compound 37

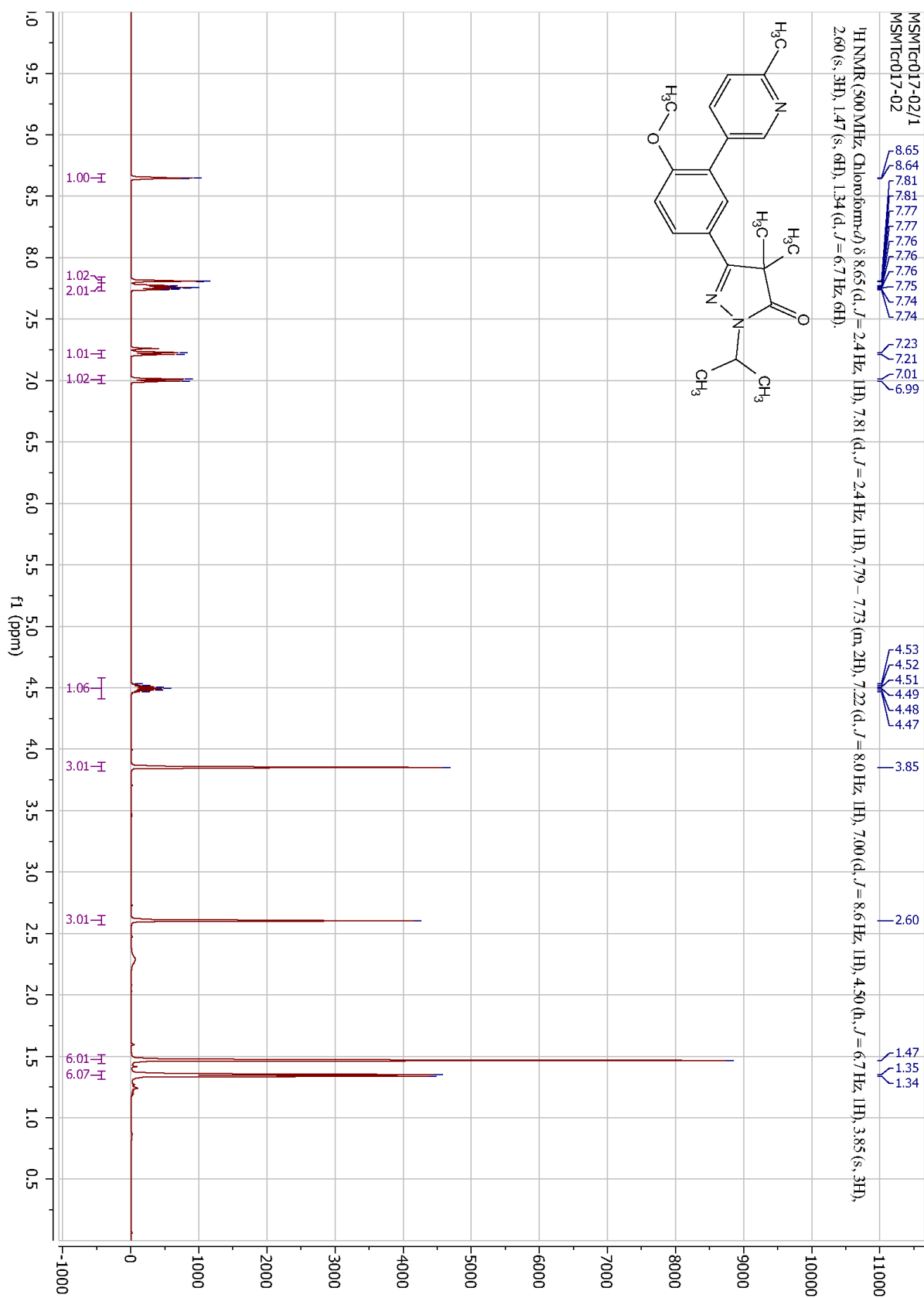


Figure S35 ¹H-NMR of compound 37

^{13}C NMR compound 37

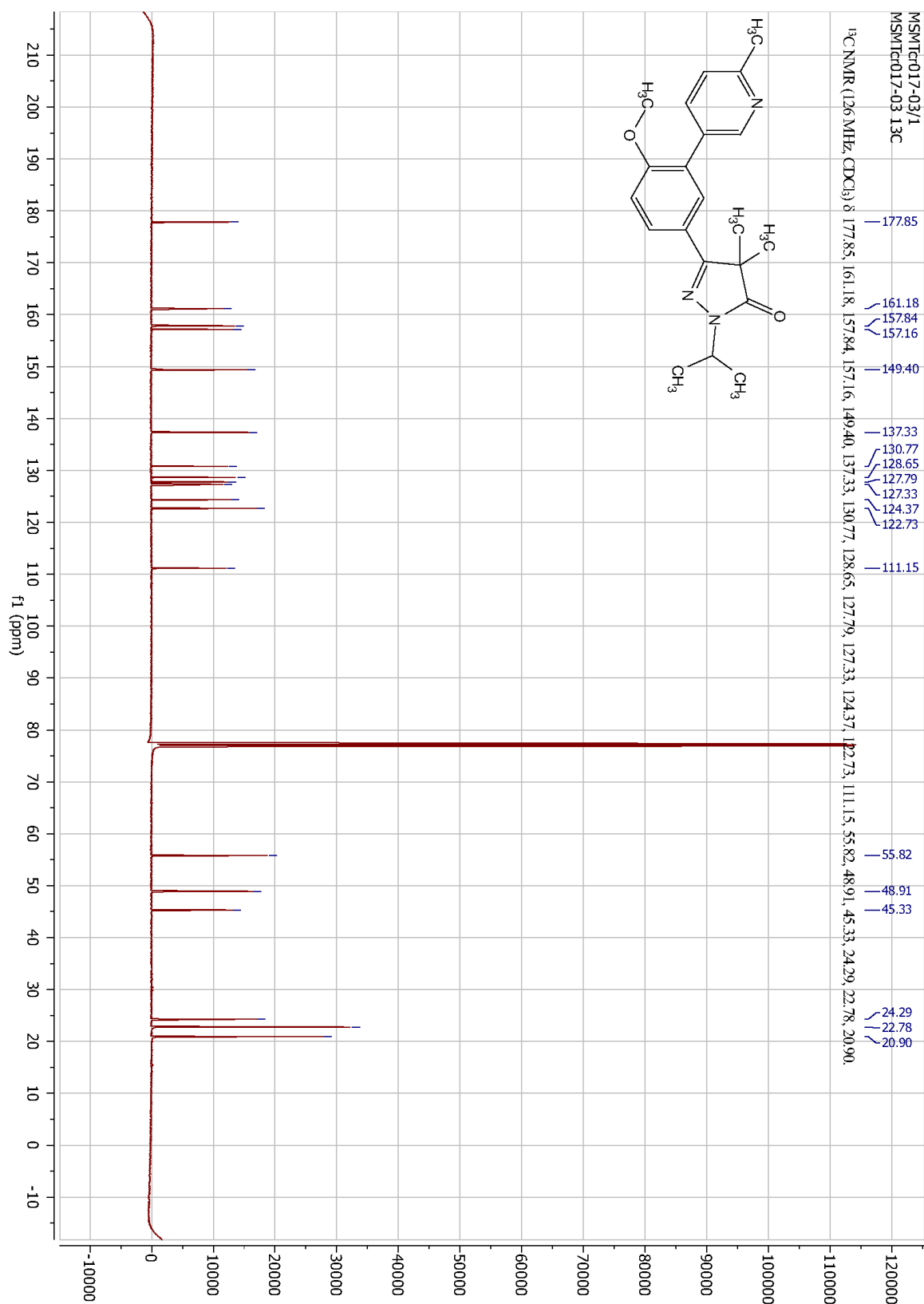


Figure S36 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **37**

¹H NMR compound 38

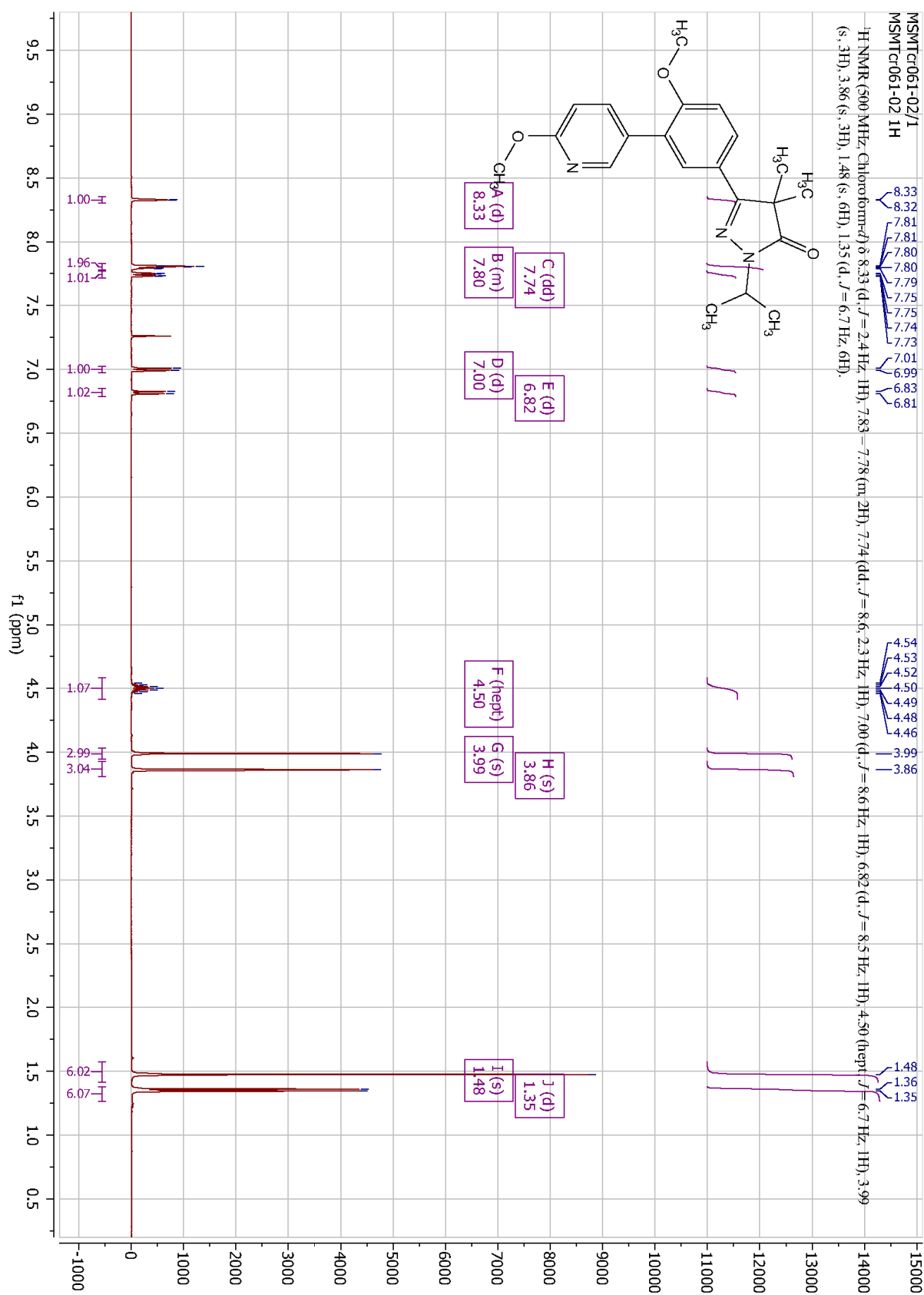


Figure S37 ¹H-NMR of compound 38

^{13}C NMR compound 38

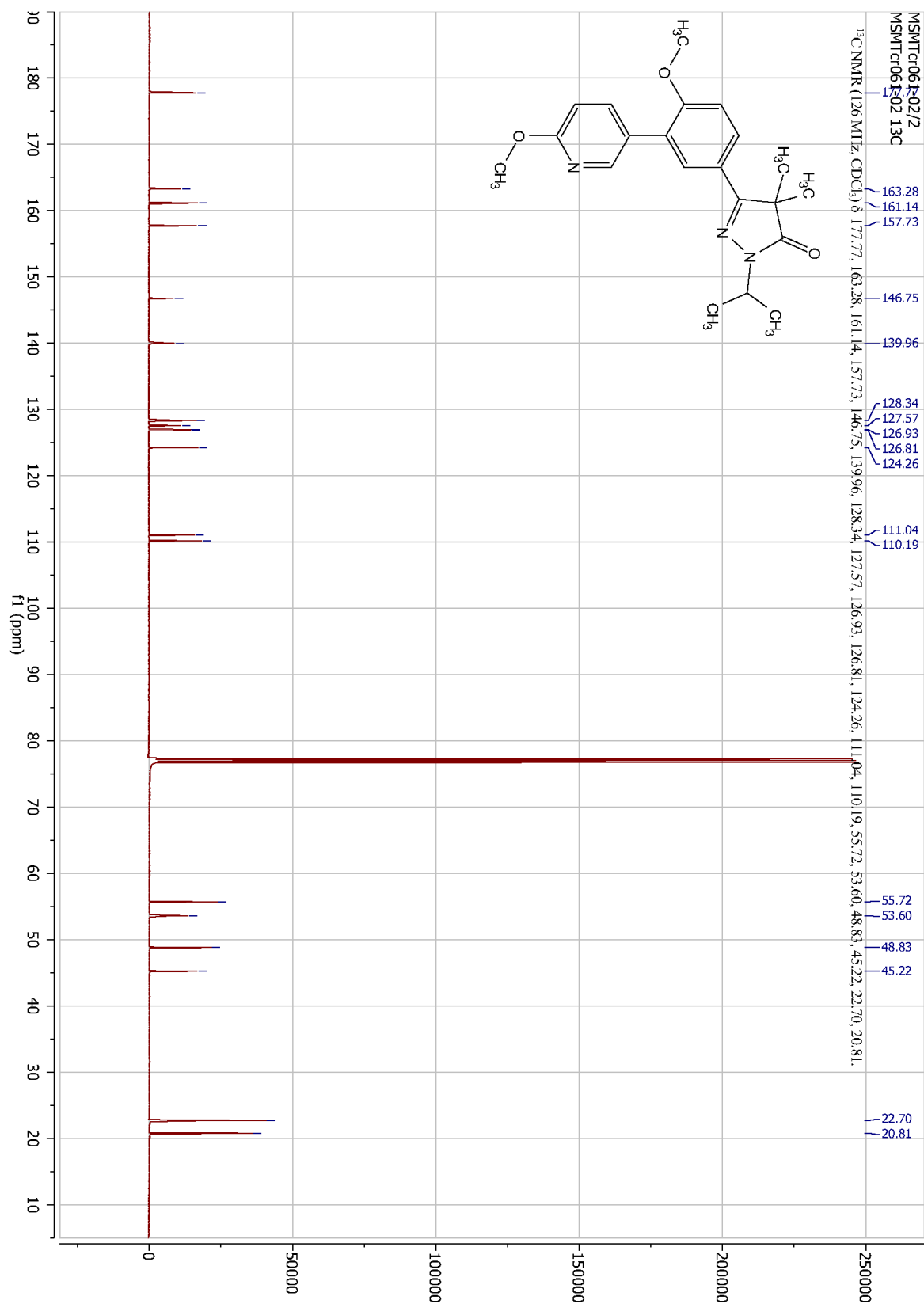


Figure S38 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 38

¹H NMR compound 39

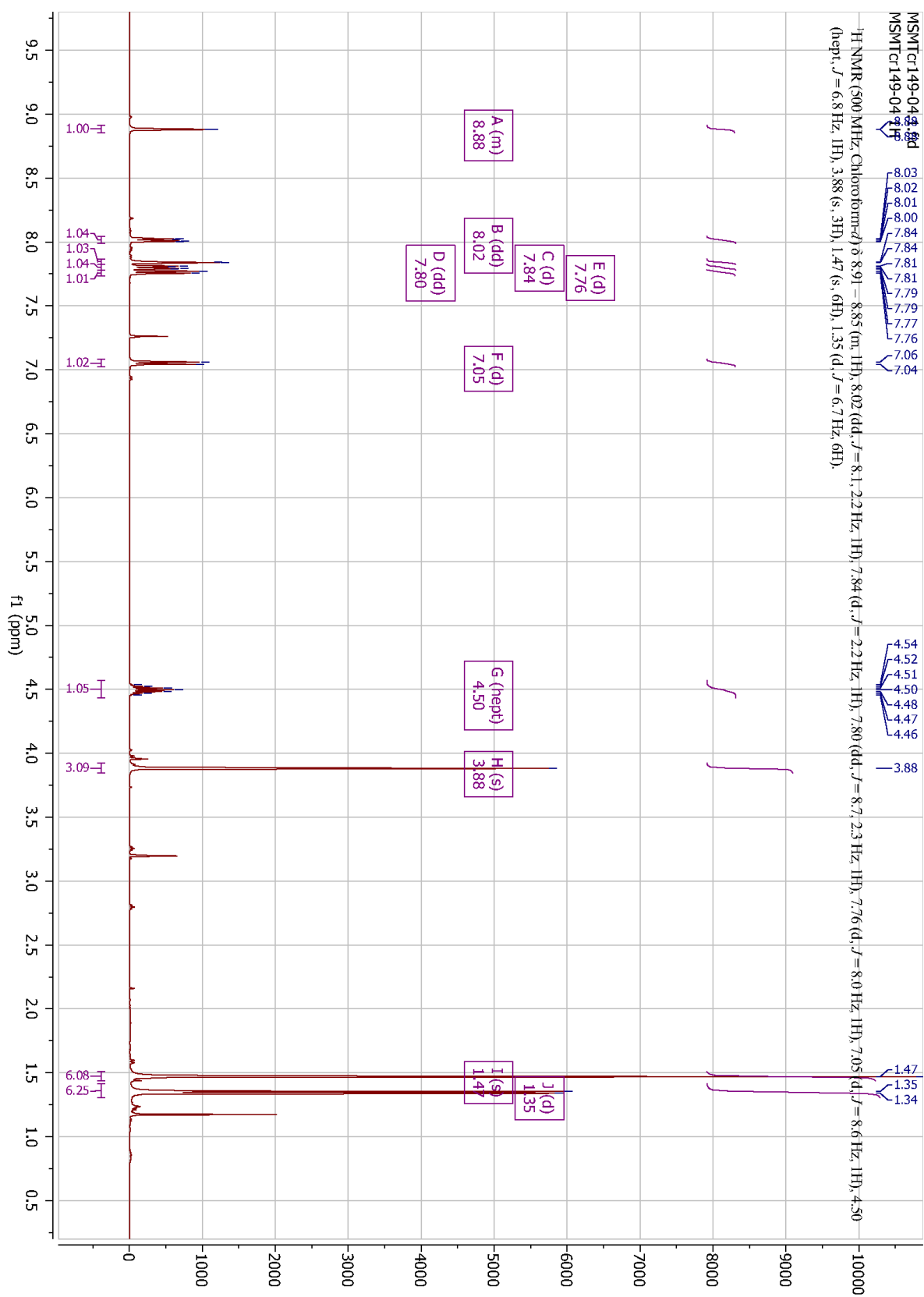


Figure S39 ¹H-NMR of compound 39

^{13}C NMR compound 39

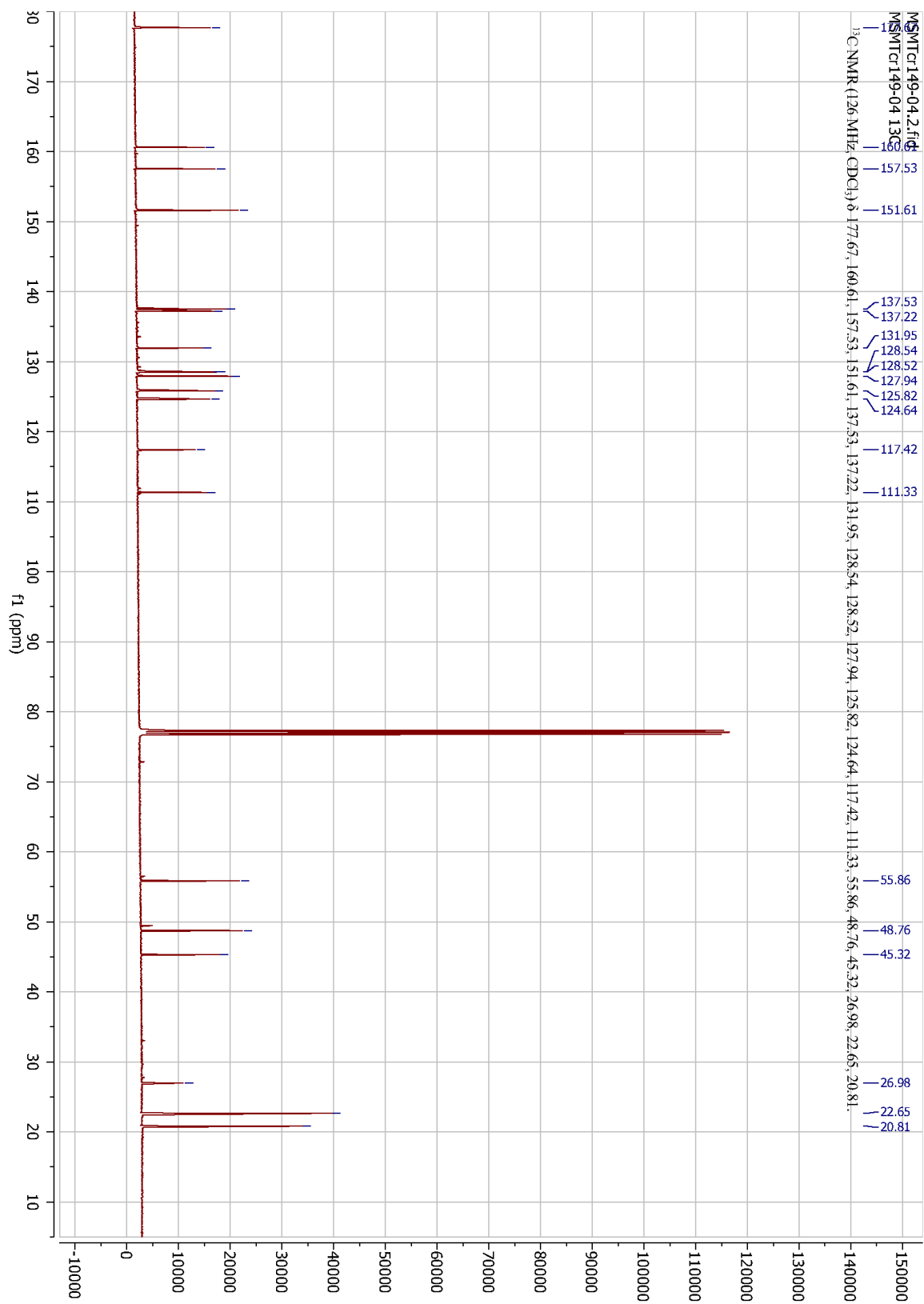


Figure S40 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 39

¹H NMR compound 40

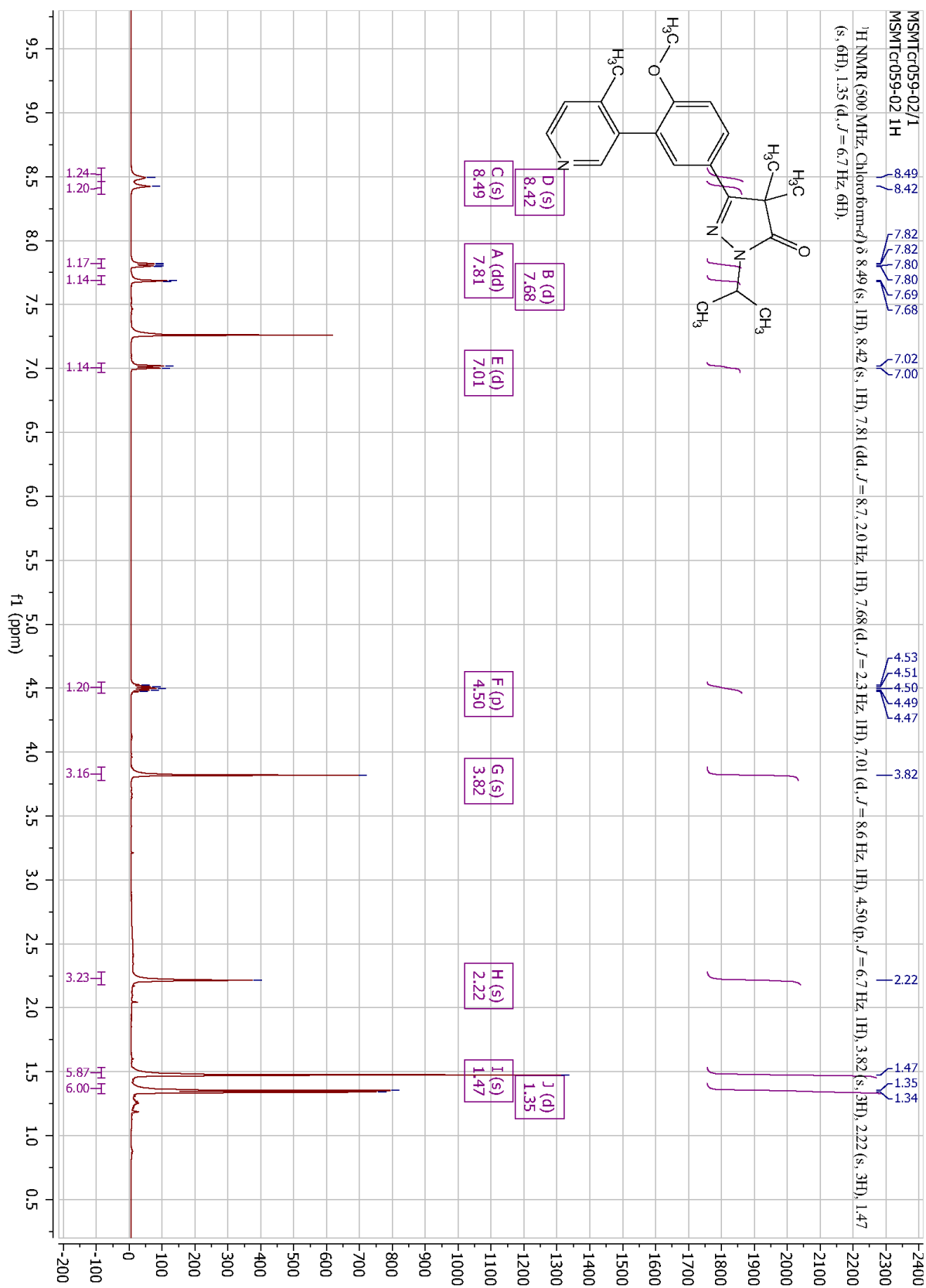


Figure S41 ¹H-NMR of compound 40

¹³C NMR compound 40

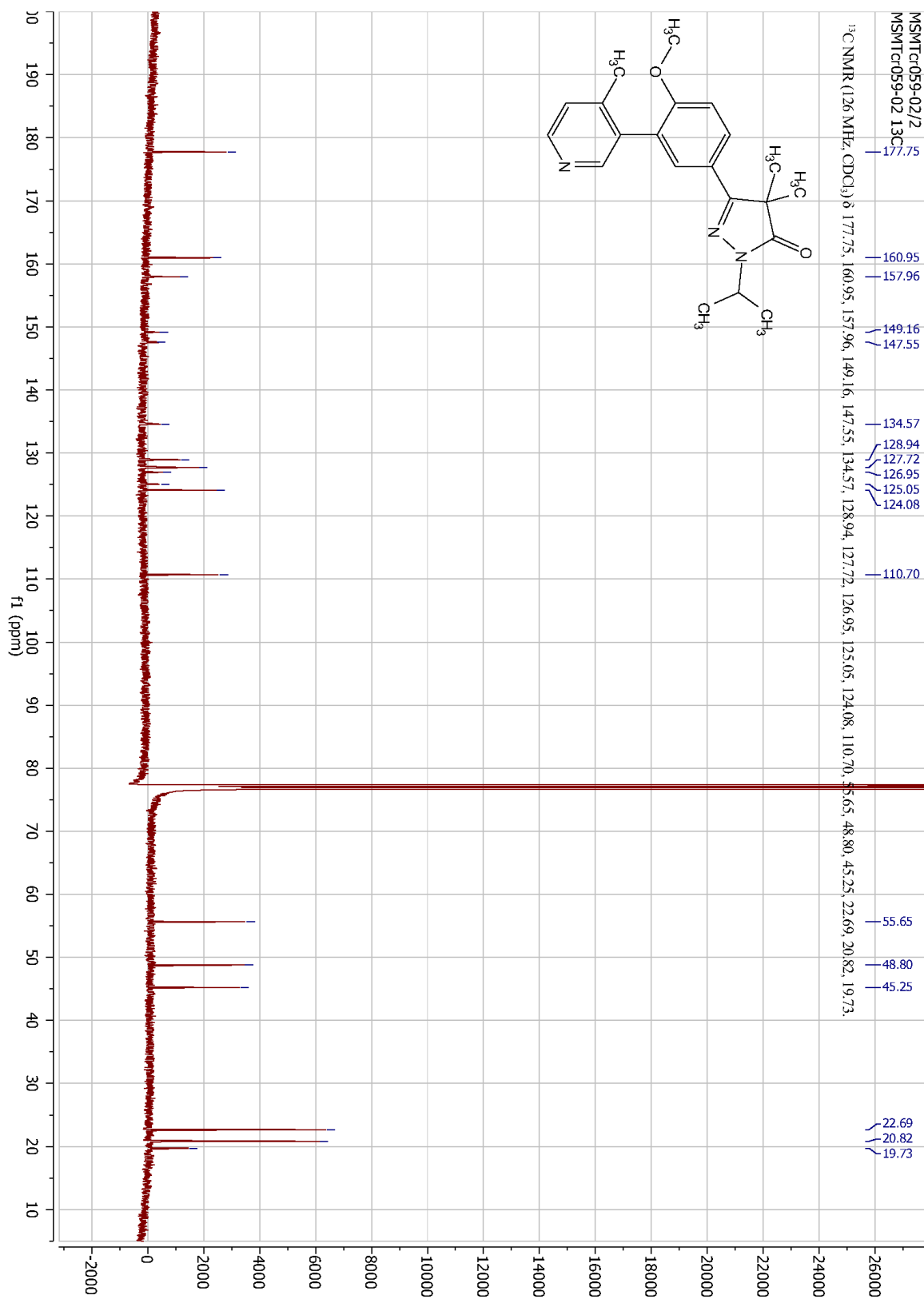


Figure S42 ¹³C-NMR of compound 40

¹H NMR compound 41

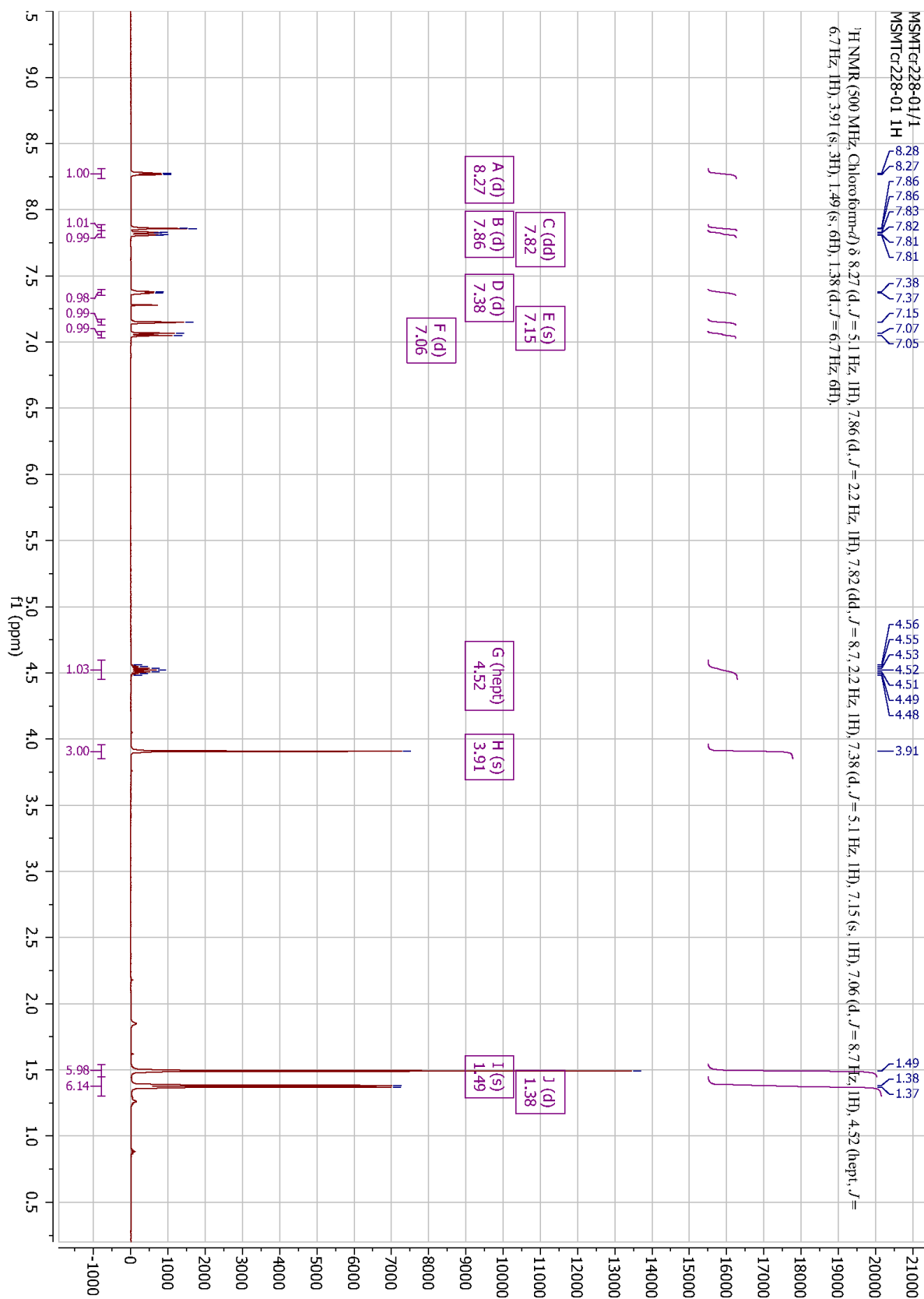


Figure S43 ¹H-NMR of compound 41

^{13}C NMR compound 41

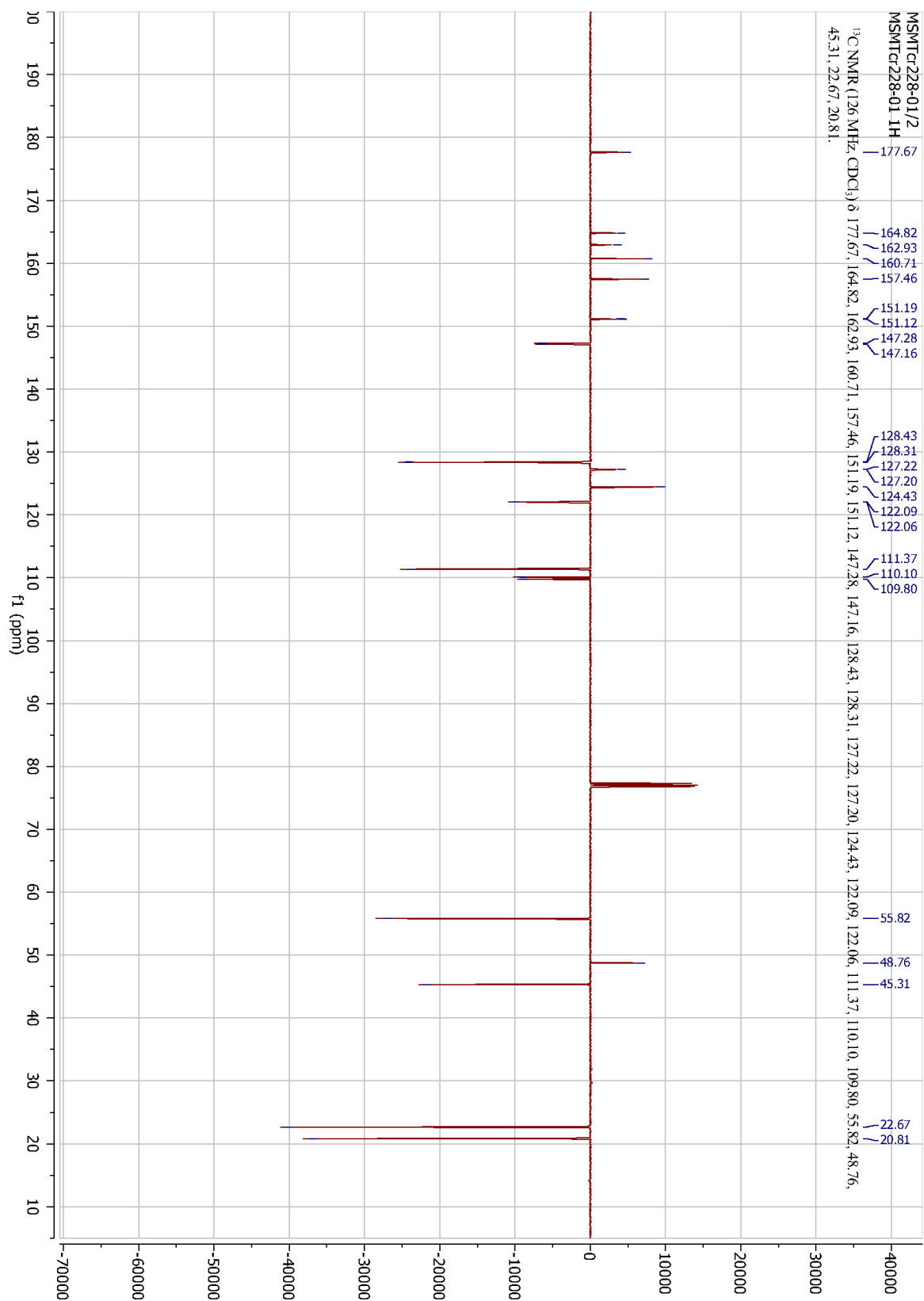


Figure S44 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 41

¹H NMR compound 42

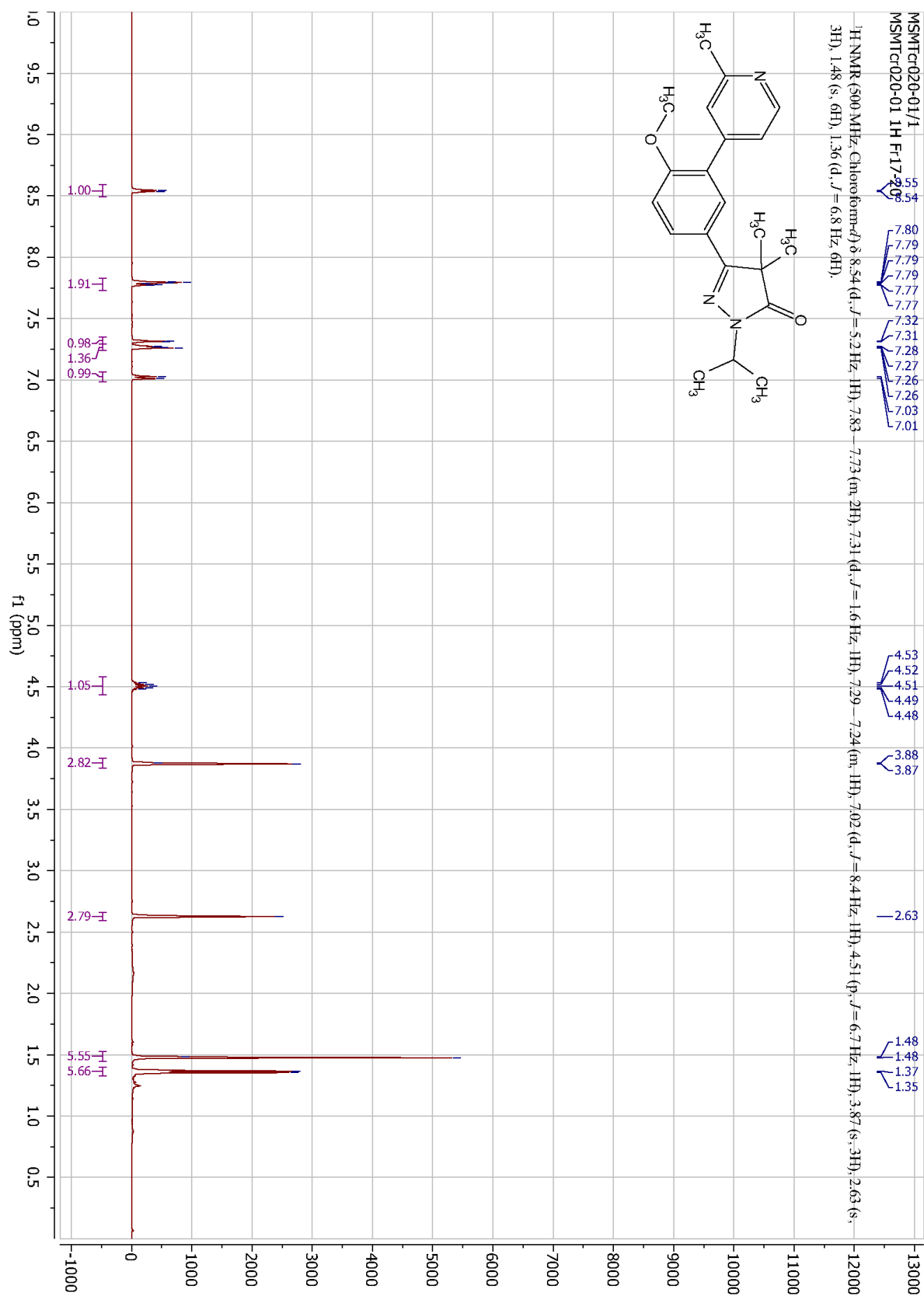


Figure S45 ¹H-NMR of compound 42

¹³C NMR compound 42

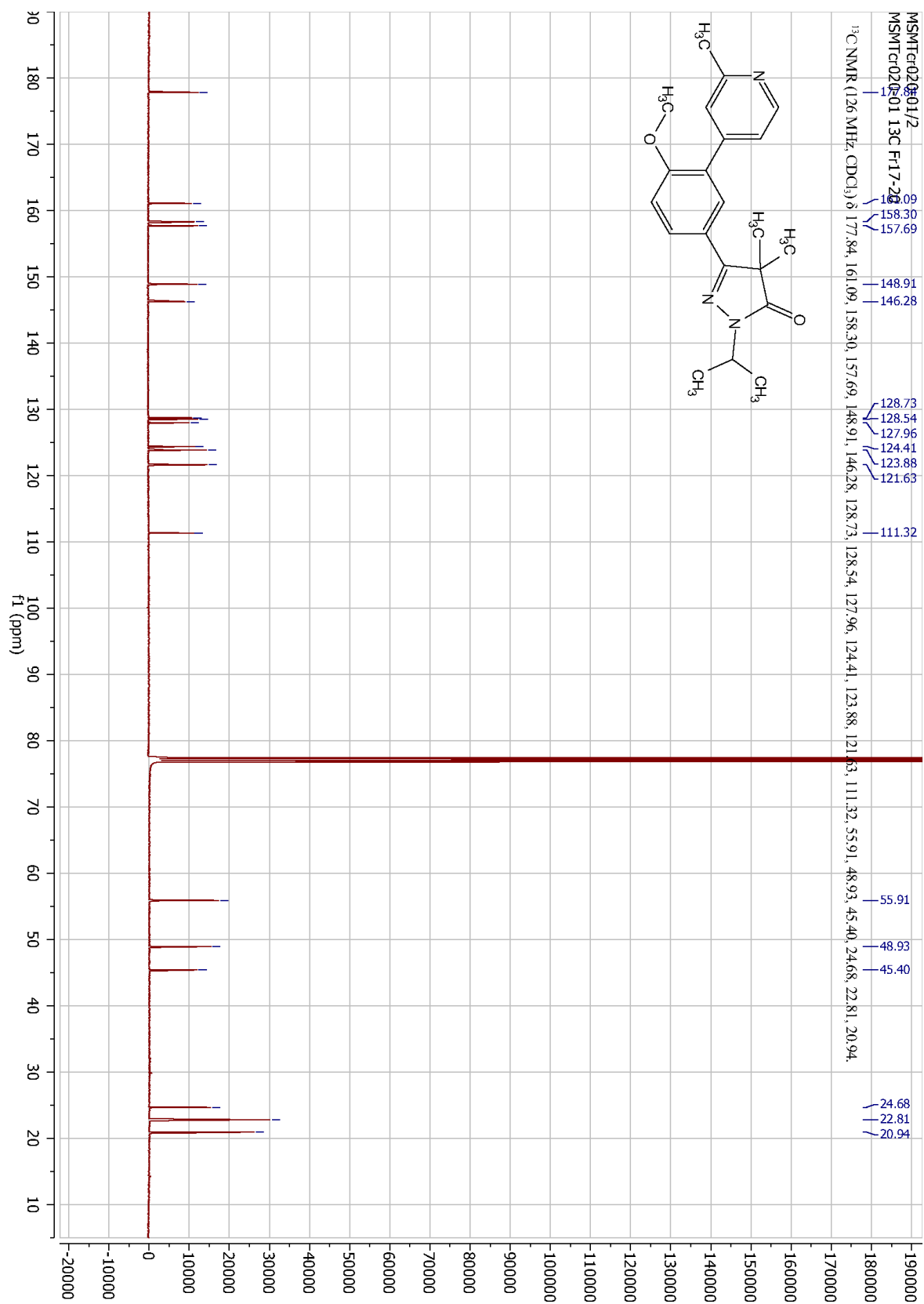


Figure S46 ¹³C-NMR of compound 42

¹H NMR compound 43

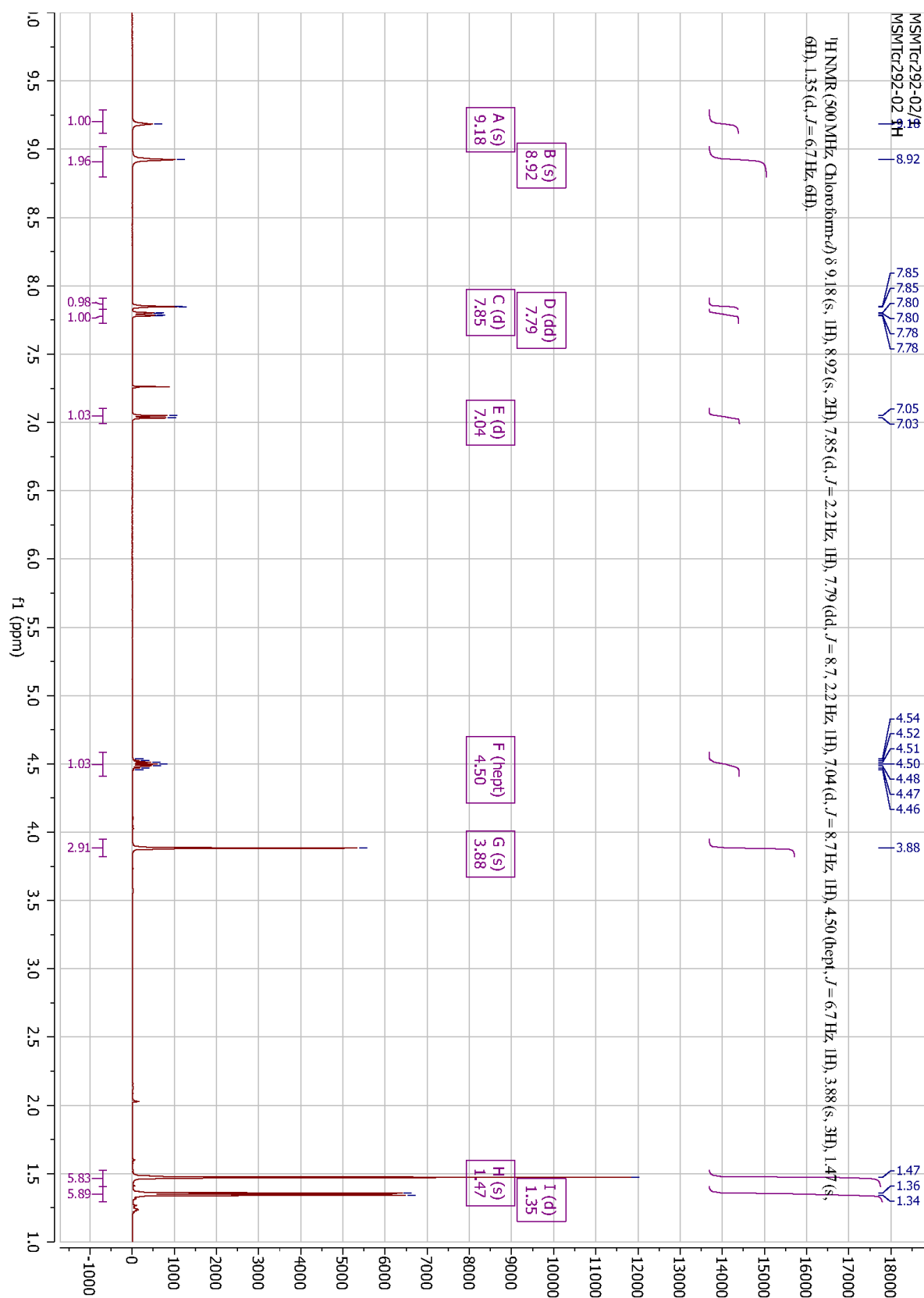


Figure S47 ¹H-NMR of compound 43

^{13}C NMR compound 43

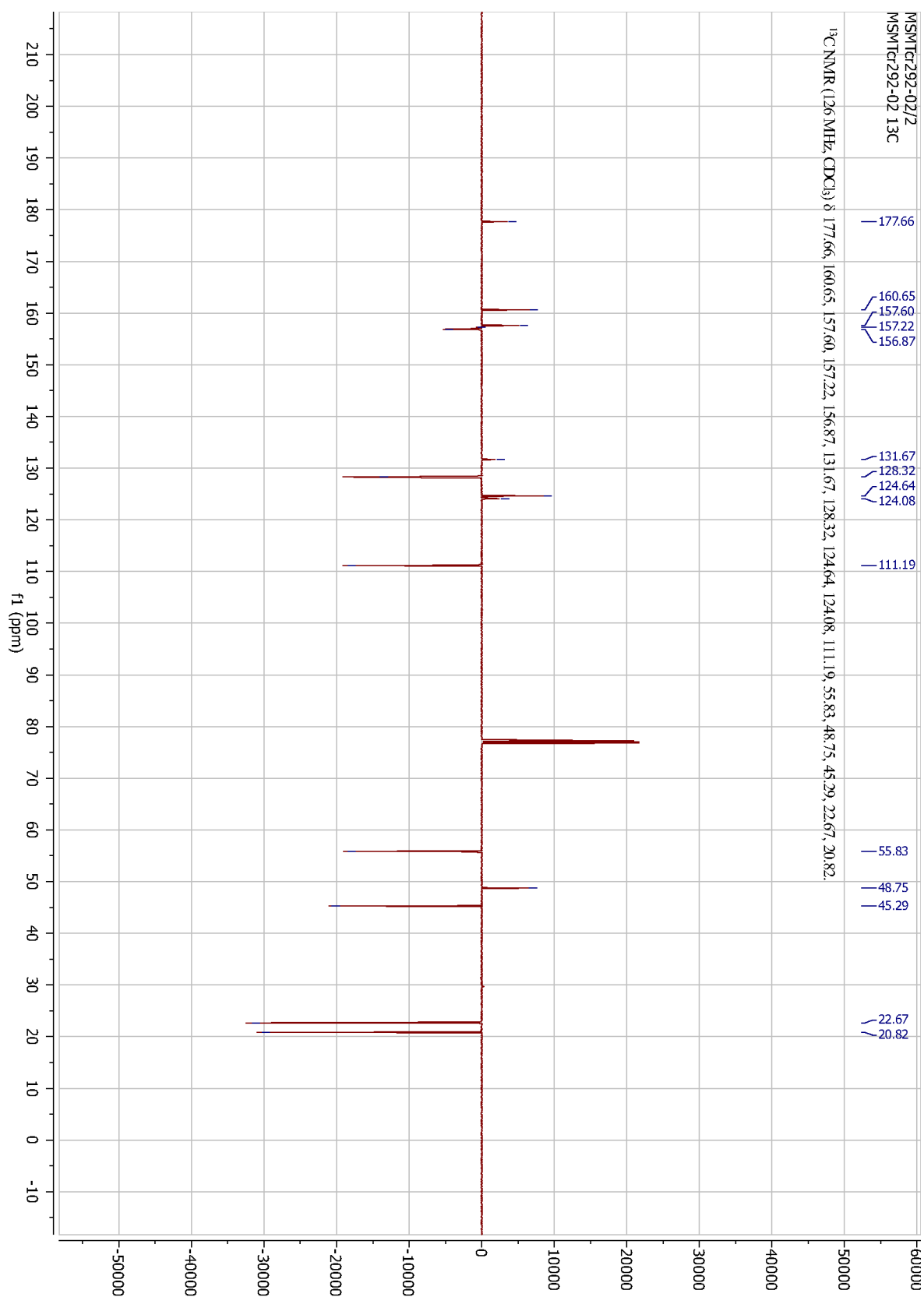


Figure S48 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 43

¹H NMR compound 44

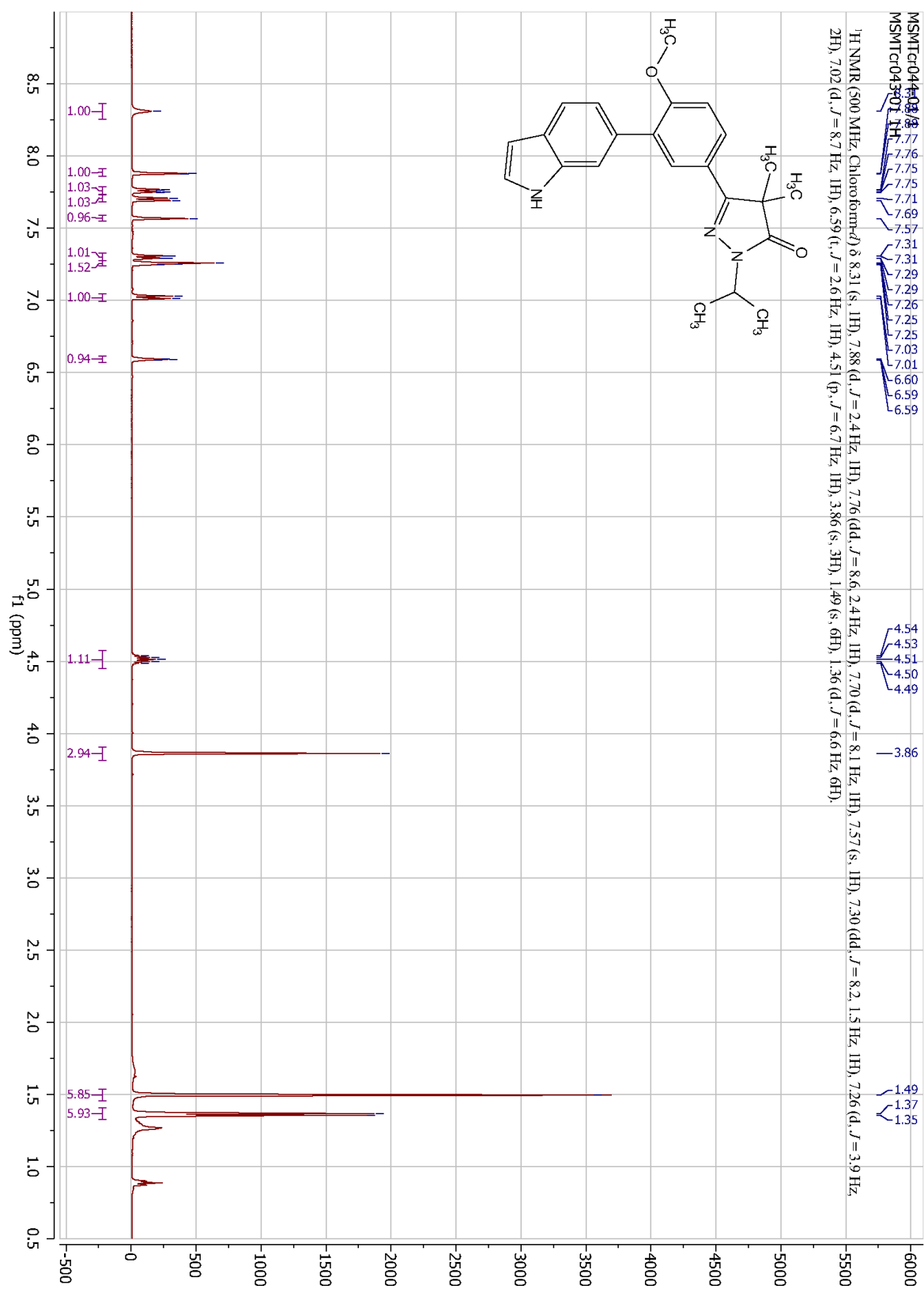


Figure S49 ¹H-NMR of compound 44

¹³C NMR compound 44

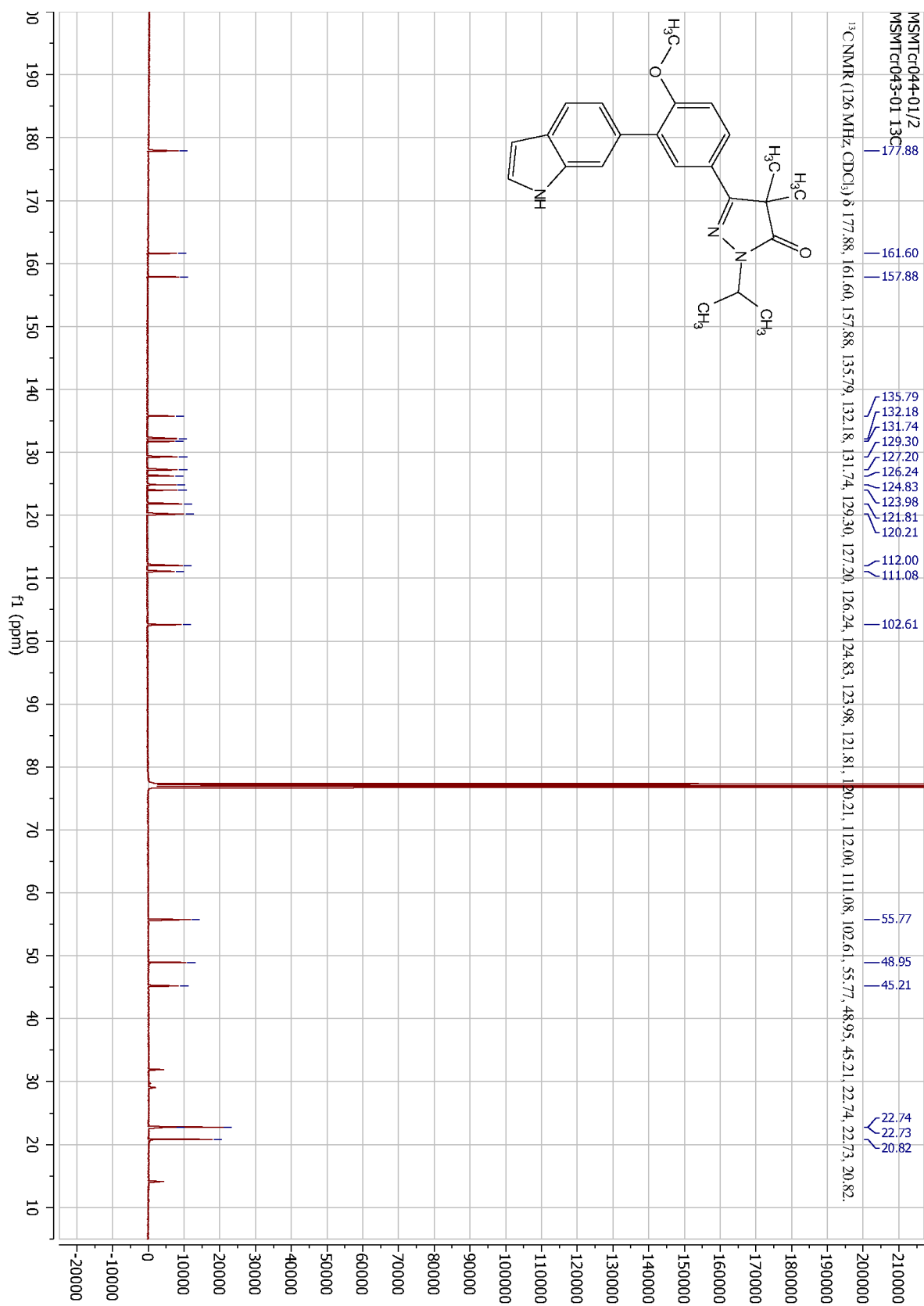


Figure S50 ¹³C-NMR of compound 44

¹H NMR compound 45

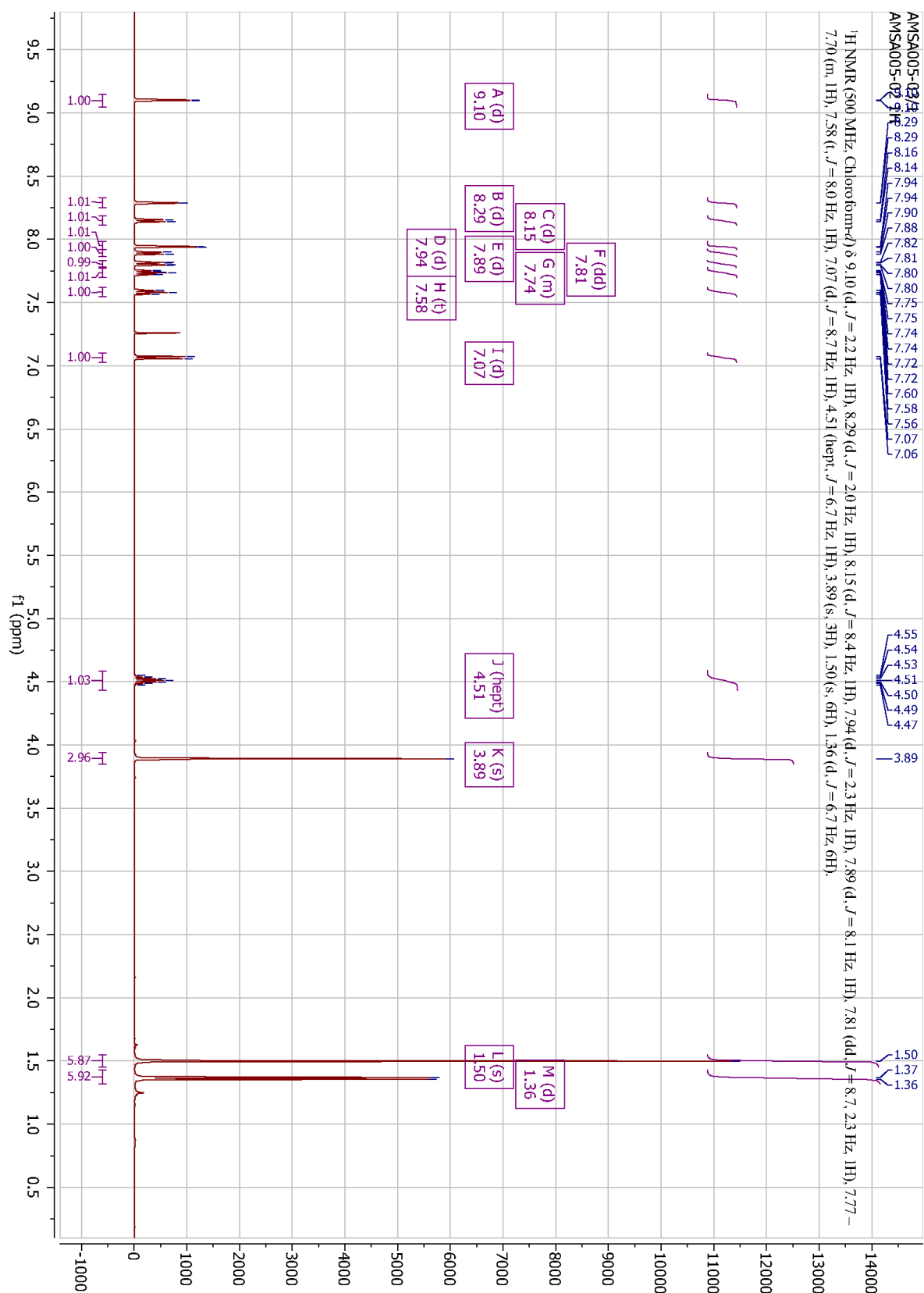


Figure S51 ¹H-NMR of compound 45

^{13}C NMR compound 45

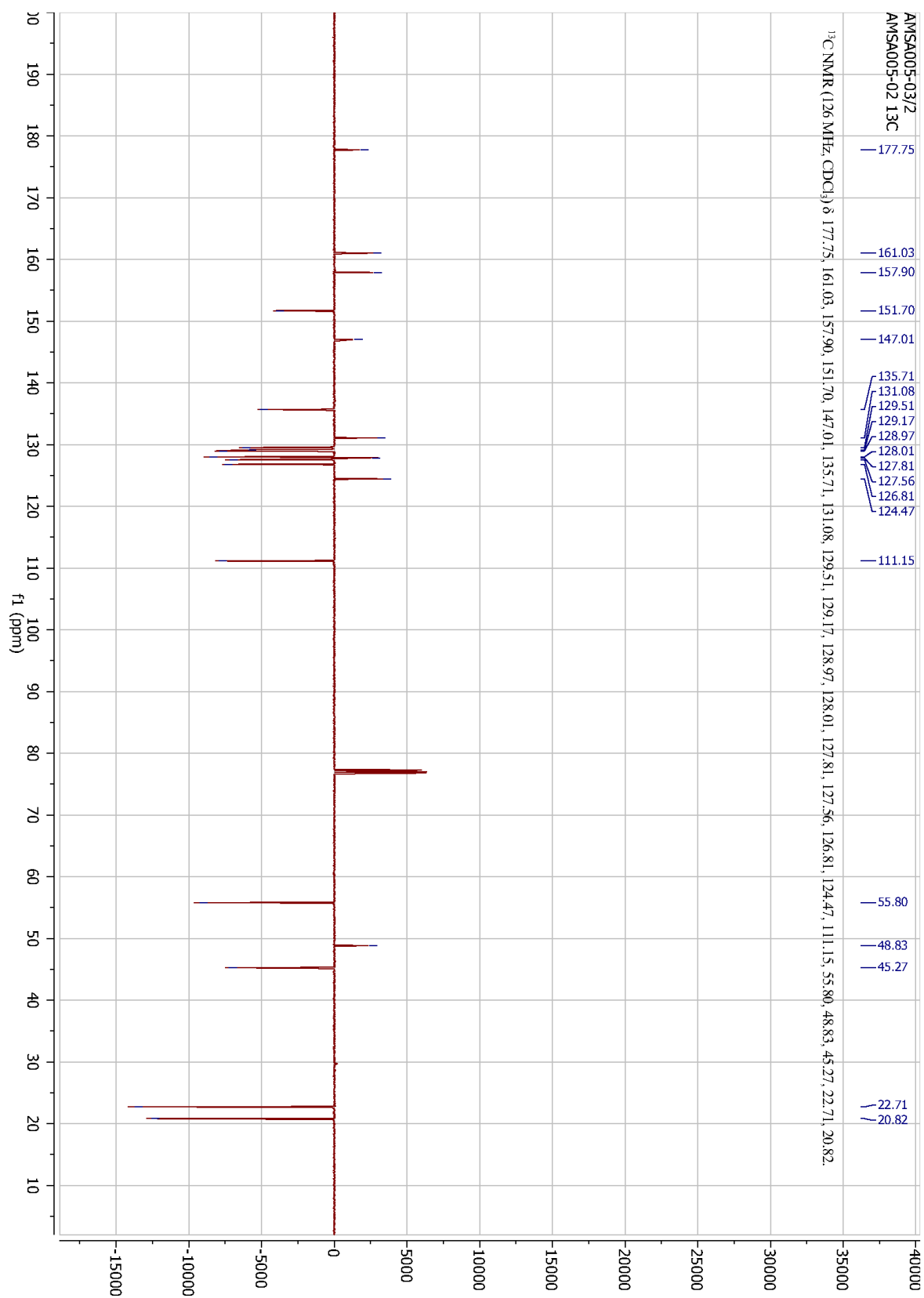


Figure S52 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 45

¹H NMR compound 46

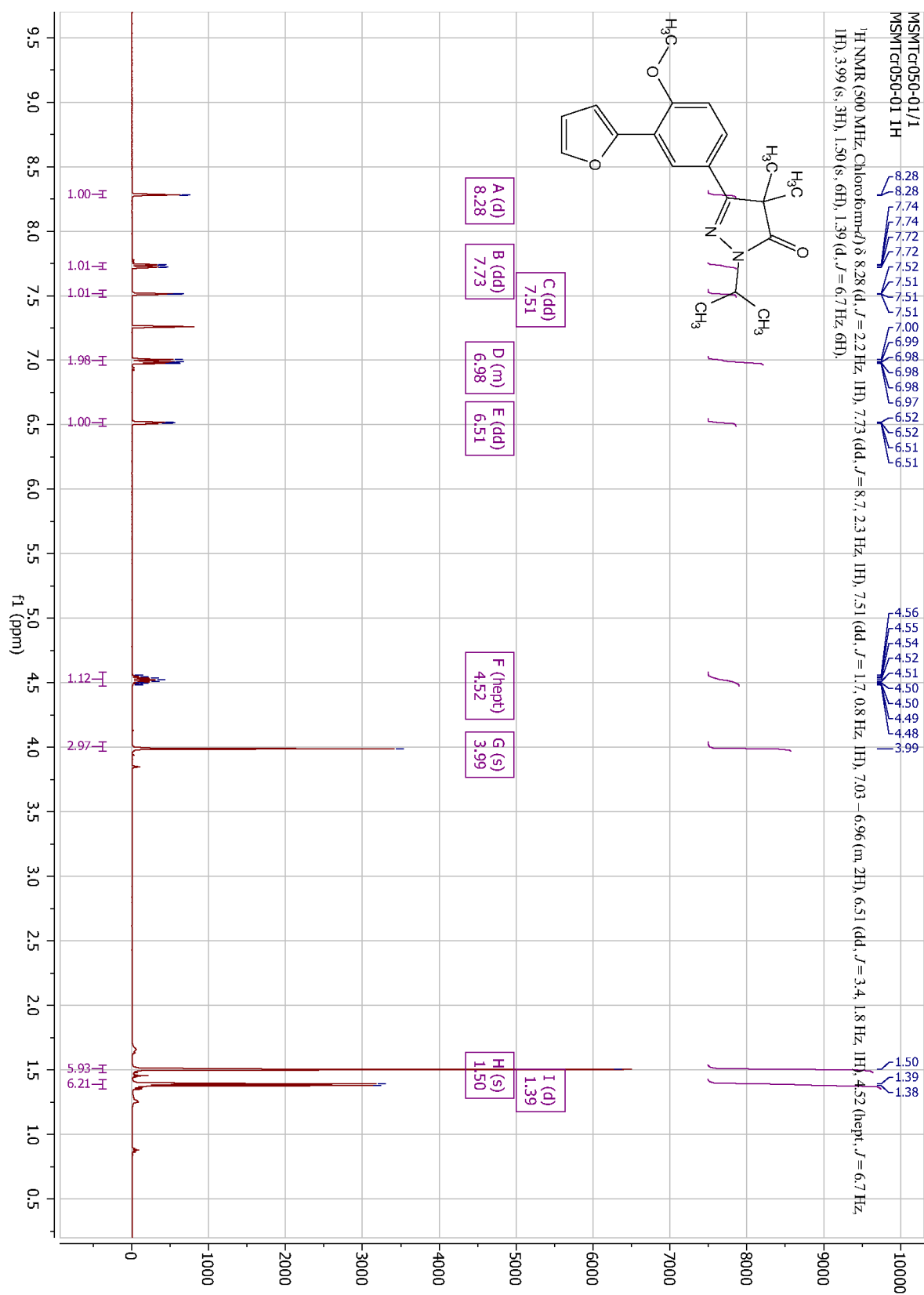


Figure S53 ¹H-NMR of compound 46

¹³C NMR compound 46

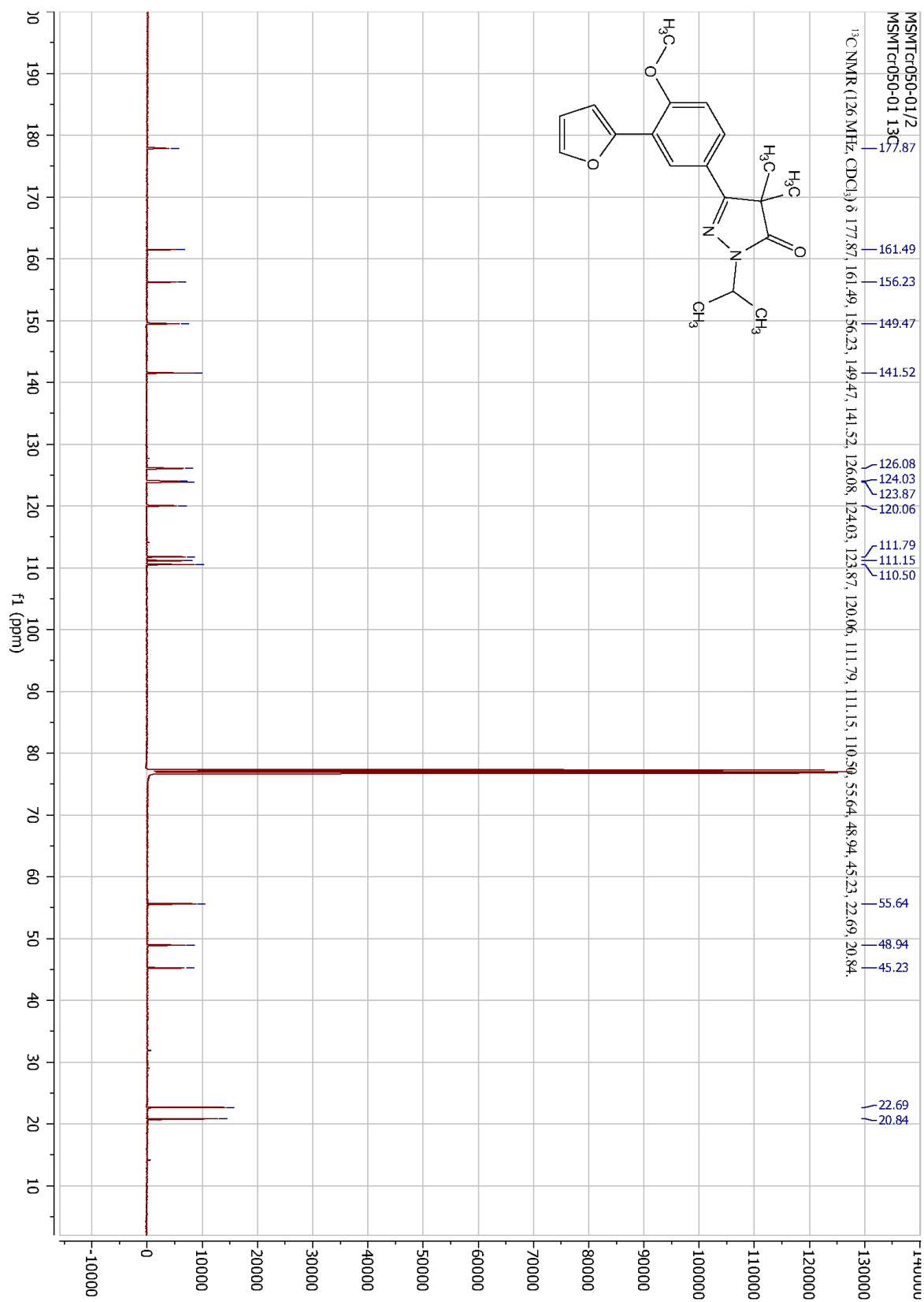


Figure S54 ¹³C-NMR of compound 46

¹H NMR compound 47

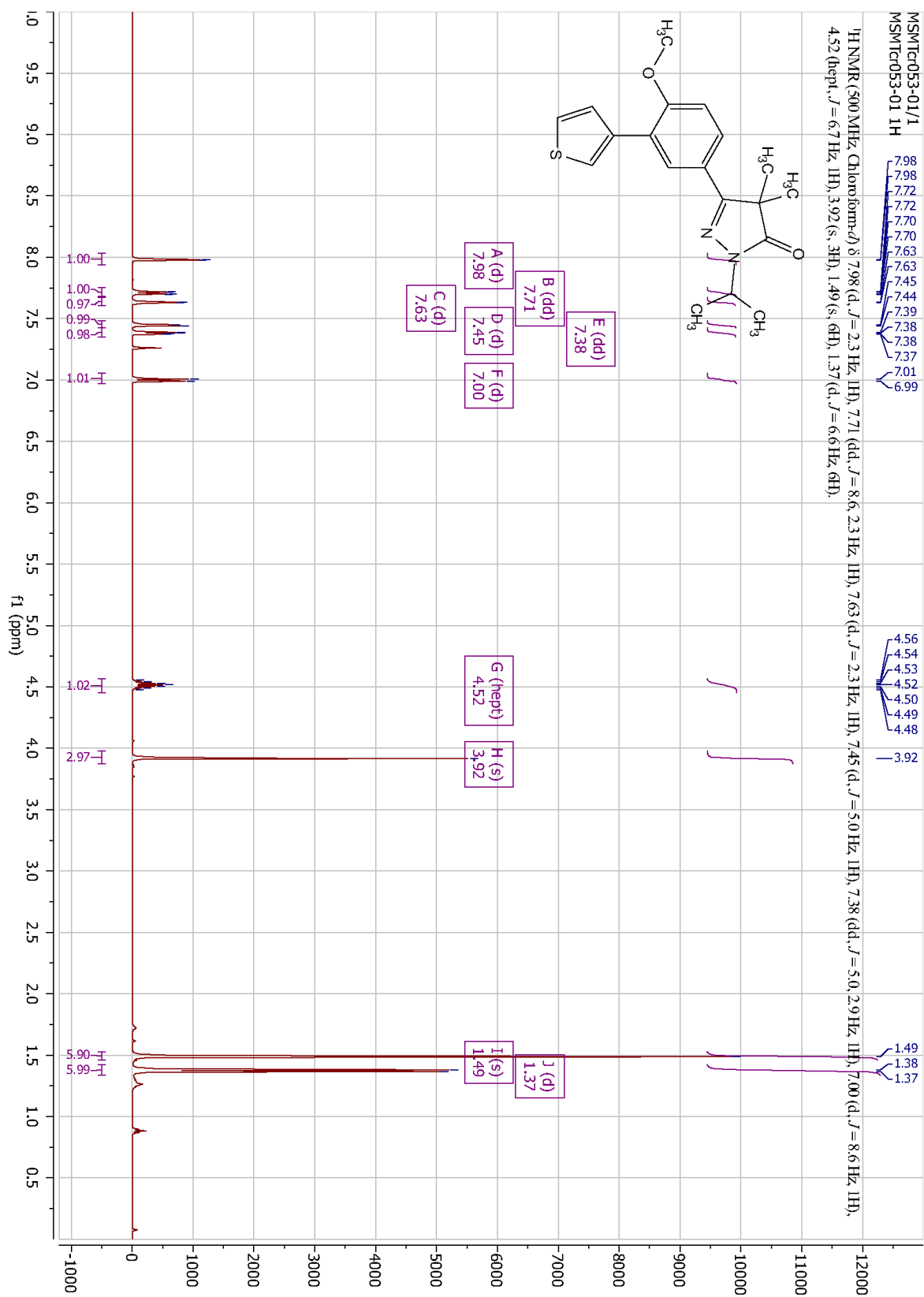


Figure S55 ¹H-NMR of compound 47

^{13}C NMR compound 47

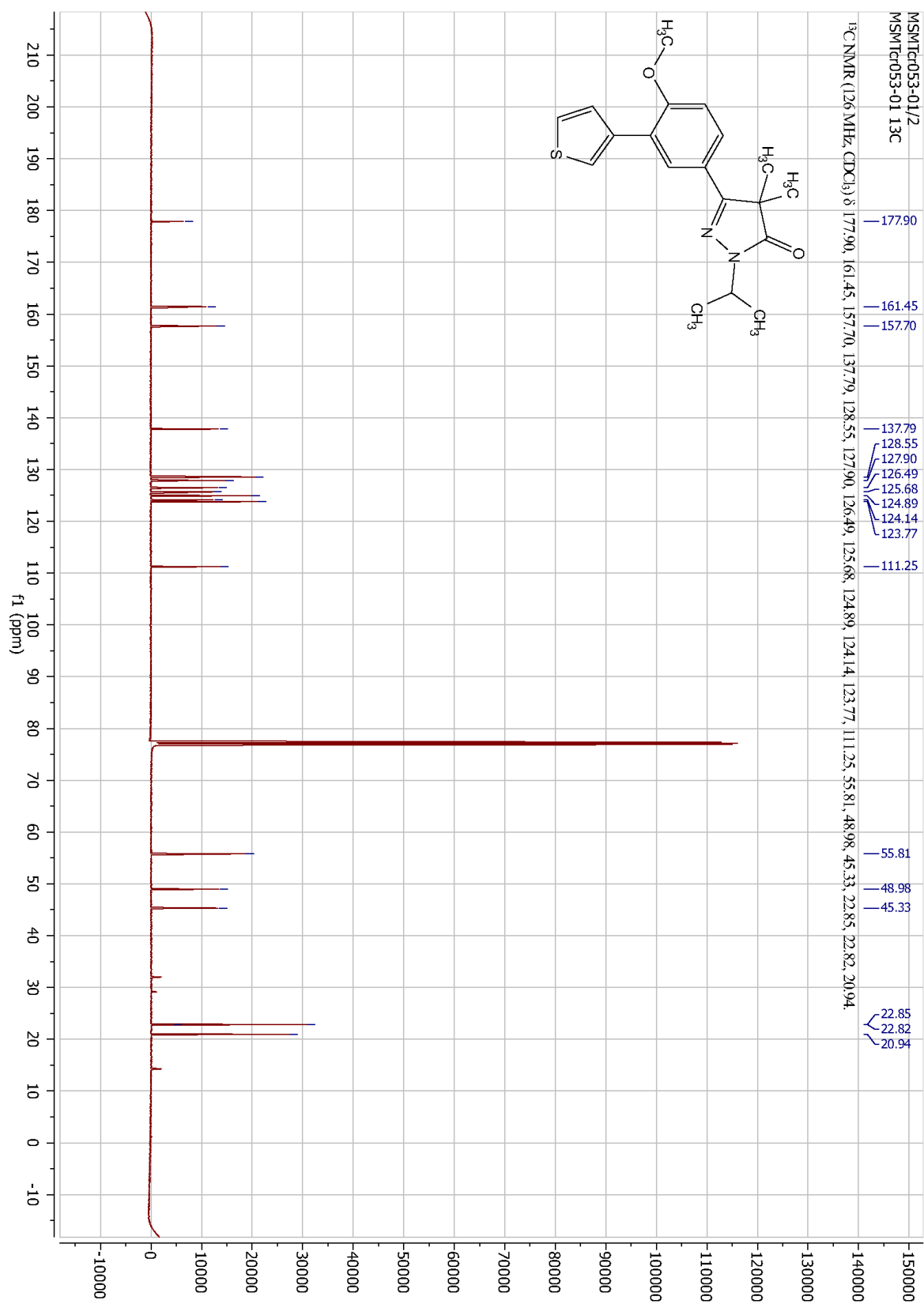


Figure S56 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 47

¹H NMR compound 48

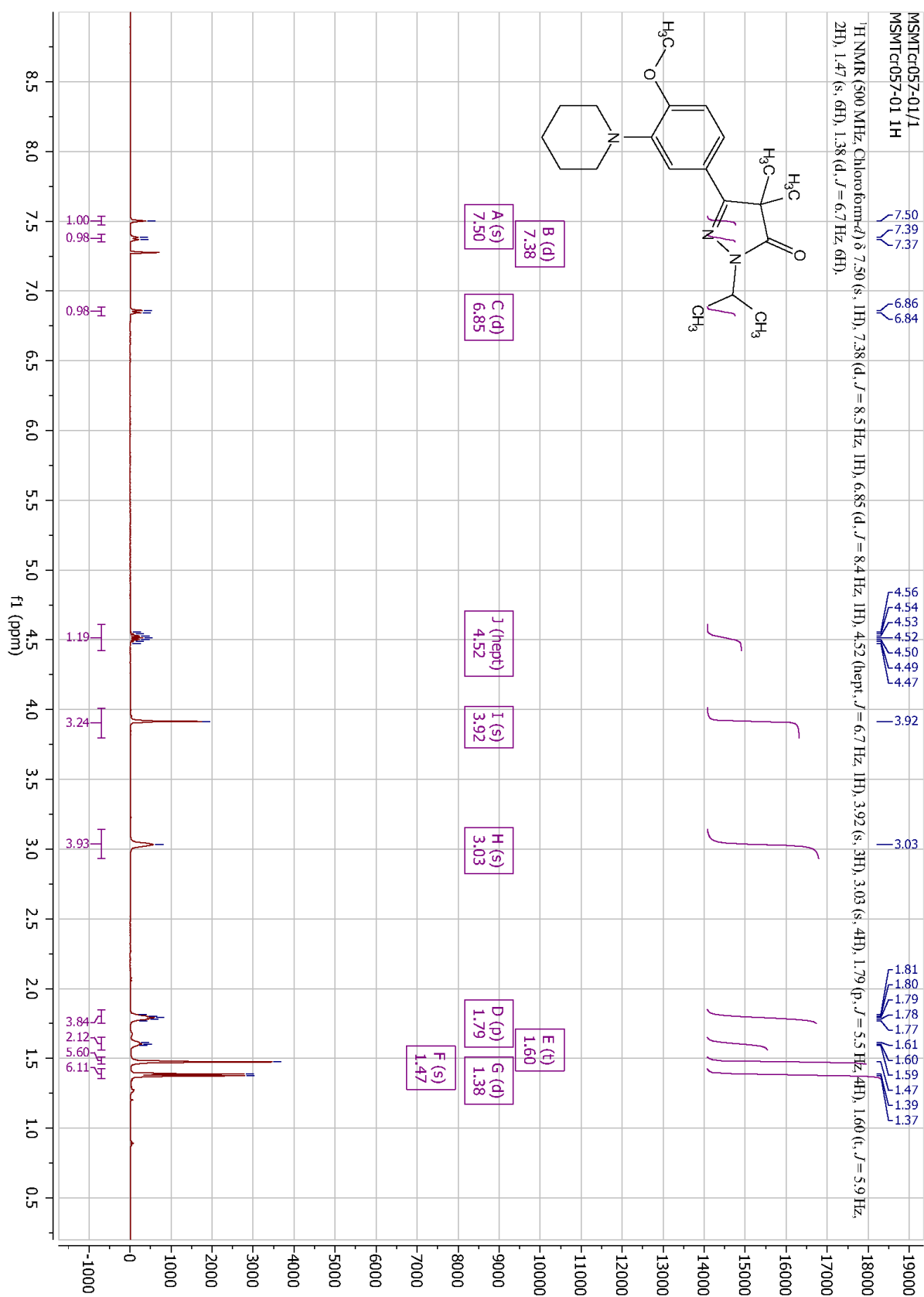


Figure S57 ¹H-NMR of compound 48

^{13}C NMR compound 48

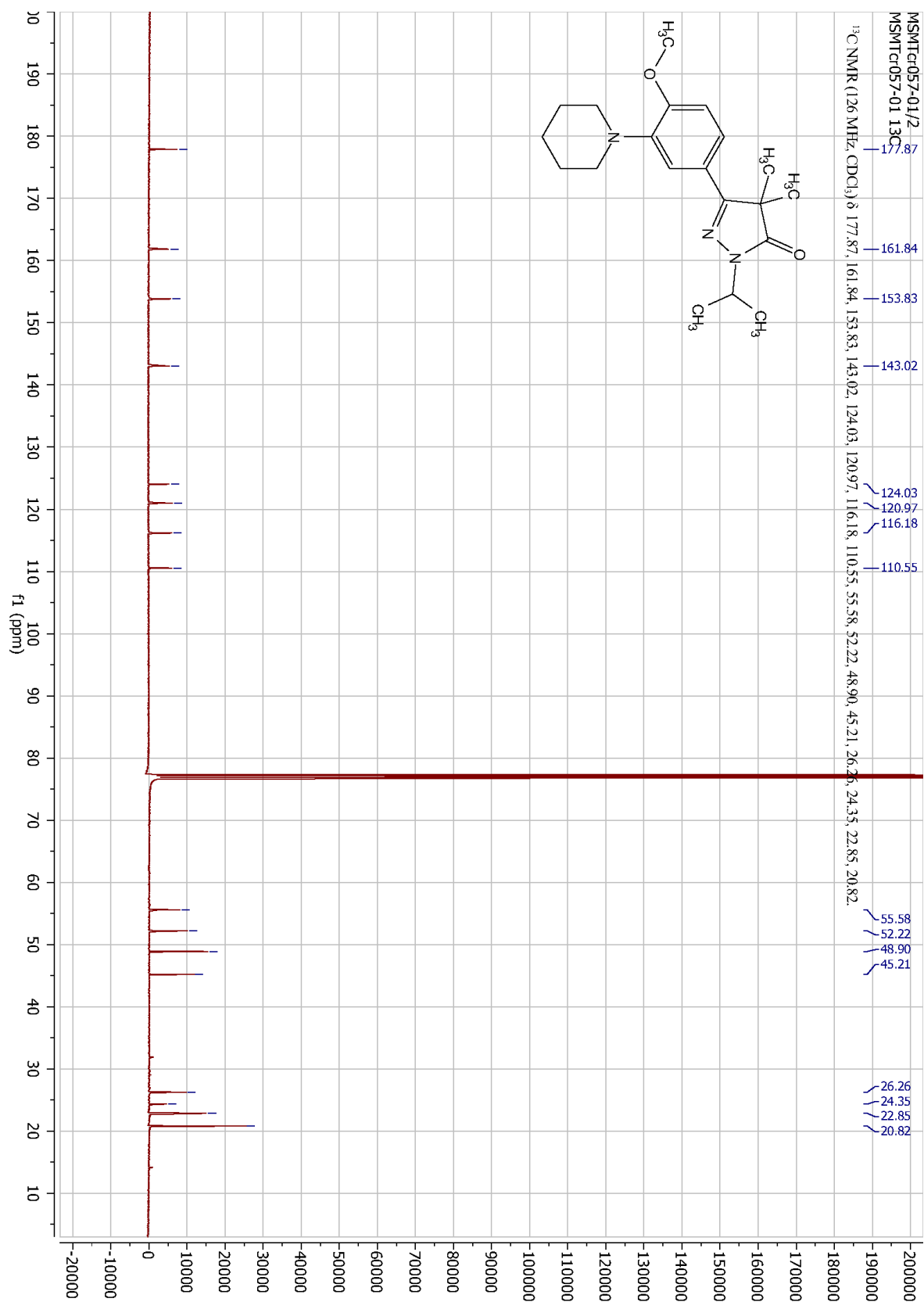


Figure S58 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 48

¹H NMR compound 49

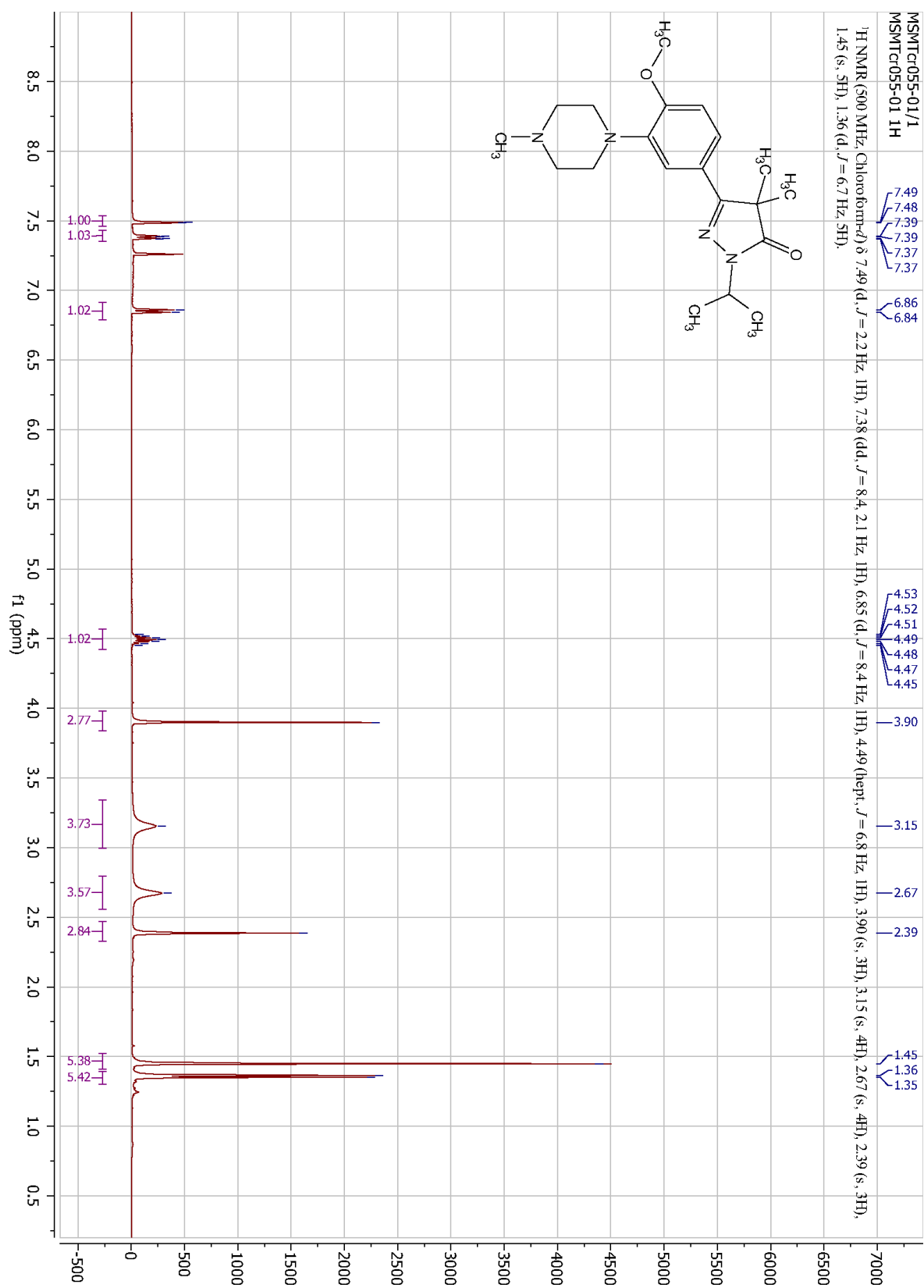


Figure S59 ¹H-NMR of compound 49

¹³C NMR compound 49

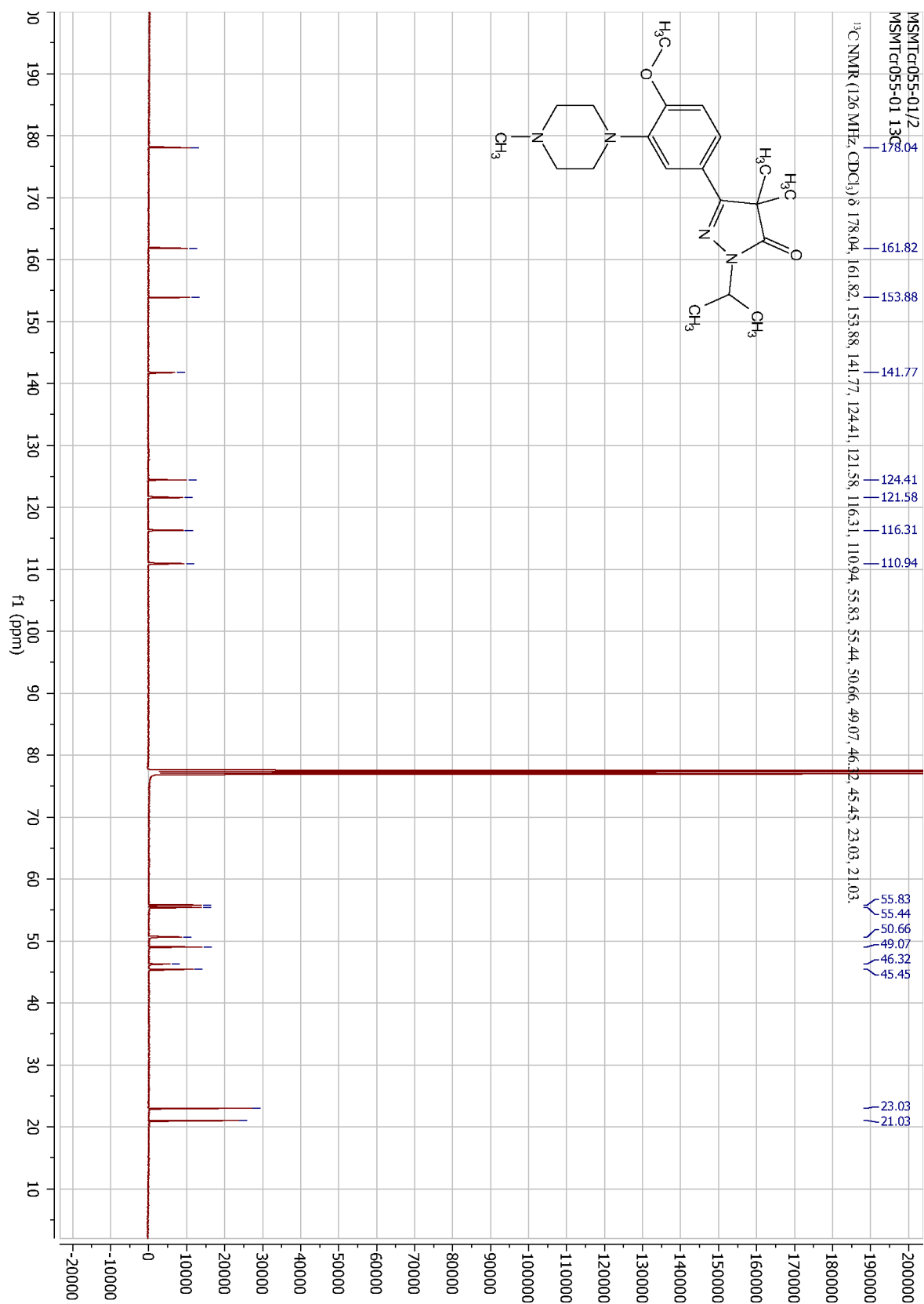


Figure S60 ¹³C-NMR of compound 49

¹H NMR compound 50

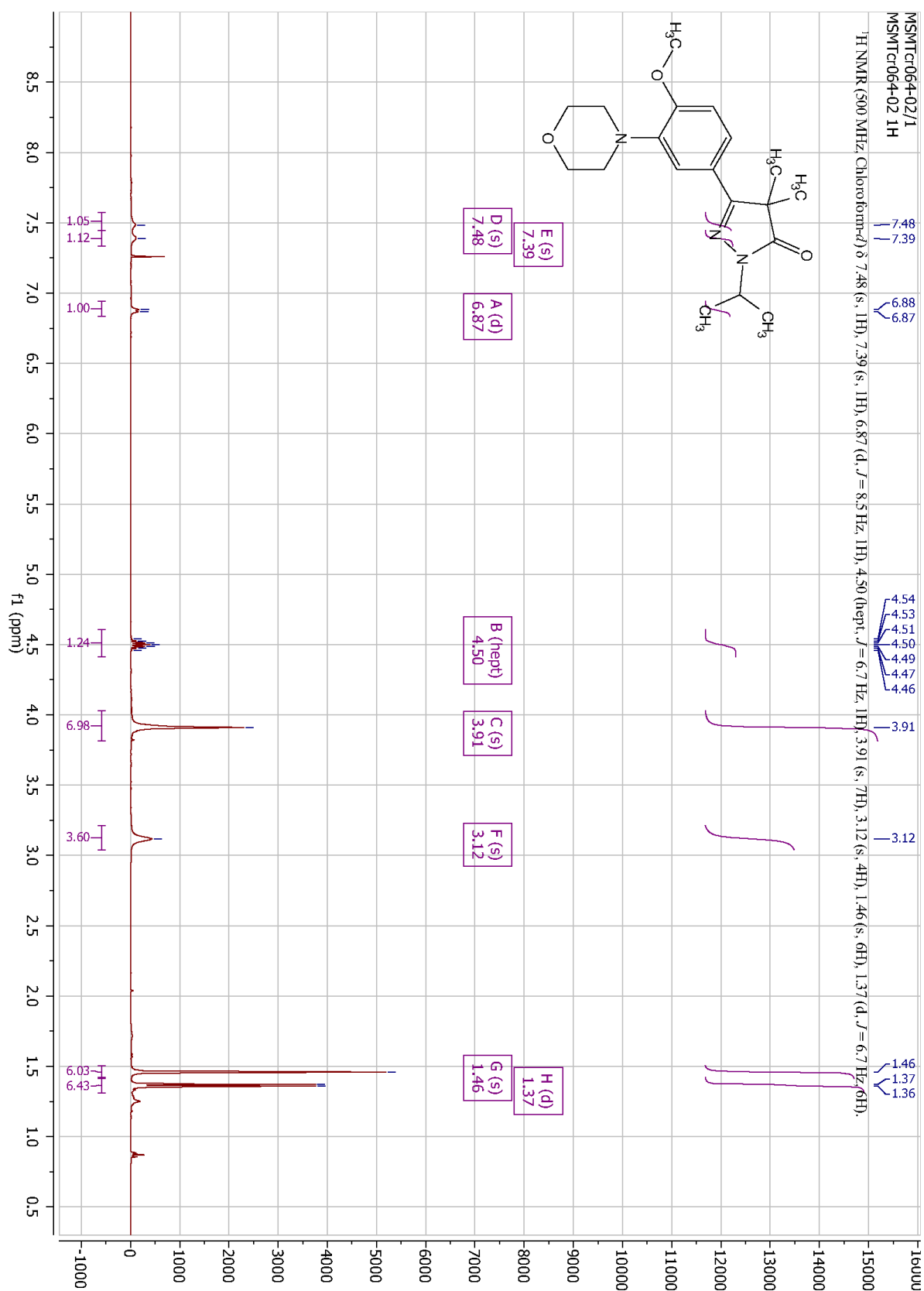


Figure S61 ¹H-NMR of compound 50

^{13}C NMR compound 50

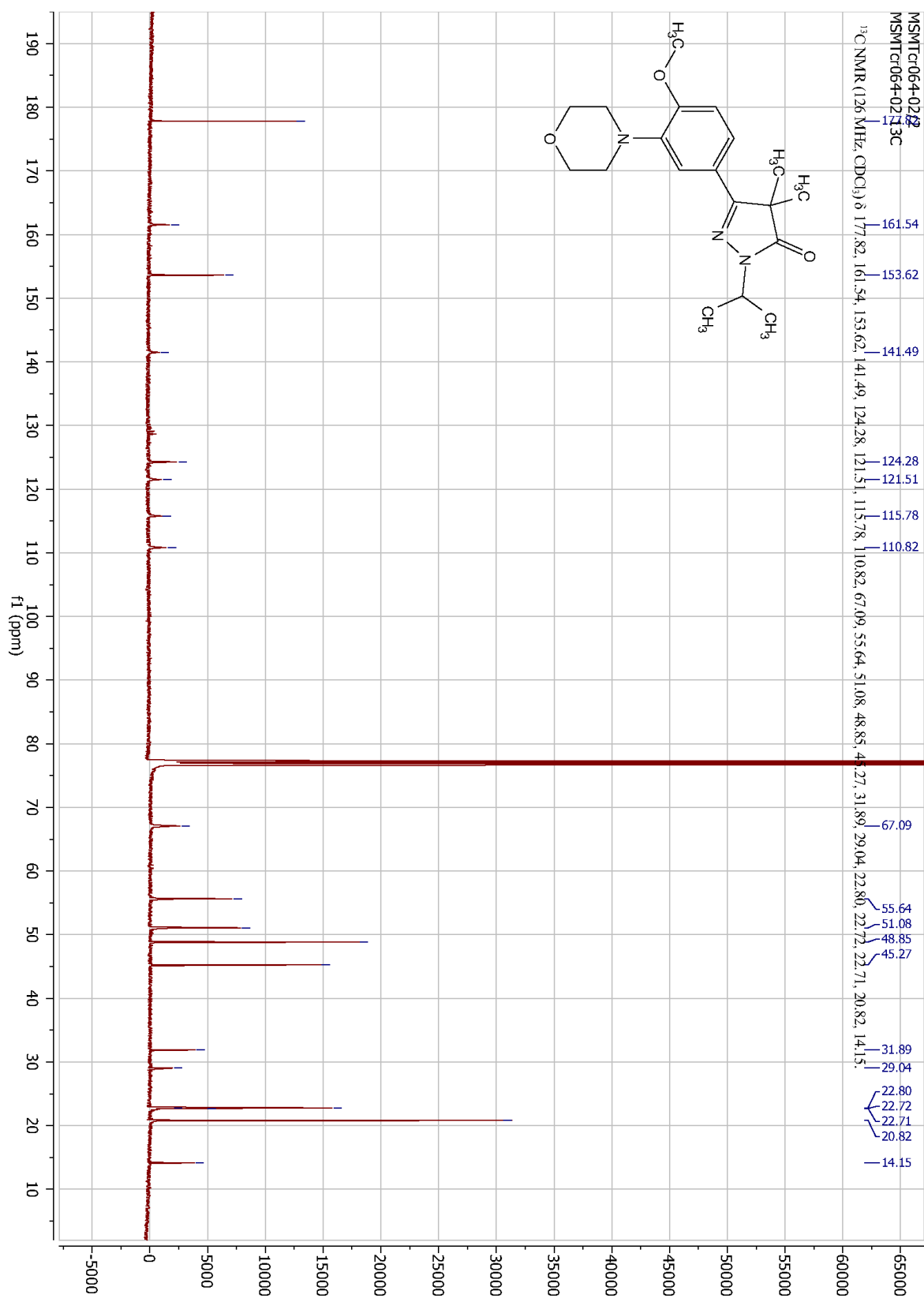


Figure S62 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **50**

¹H NMR compound 51

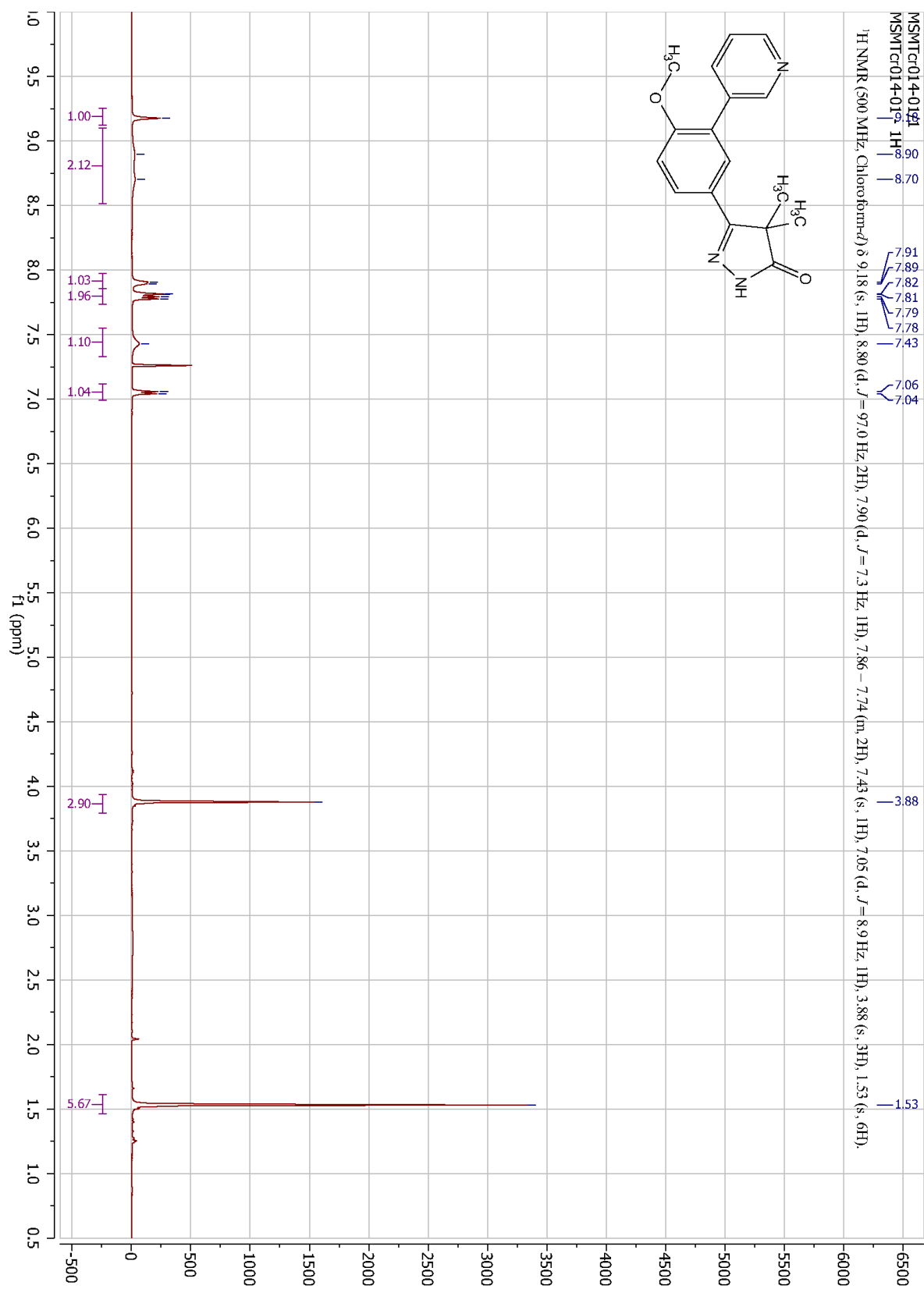


Figure S63 ¹H-NMR of compound **51**

^{13}C NMR compound 51

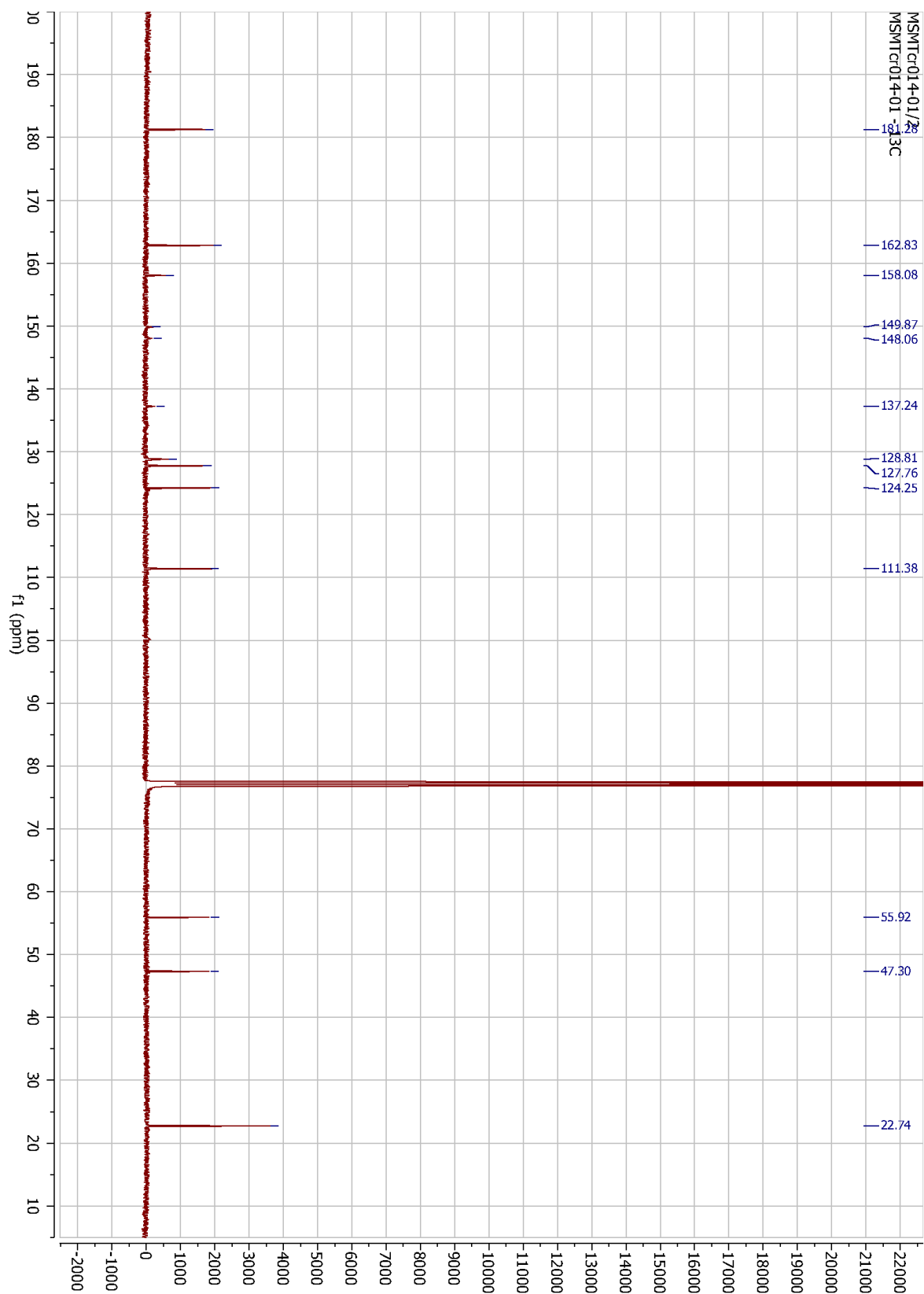


Figure S64 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **51**

¹H NMR compound 52

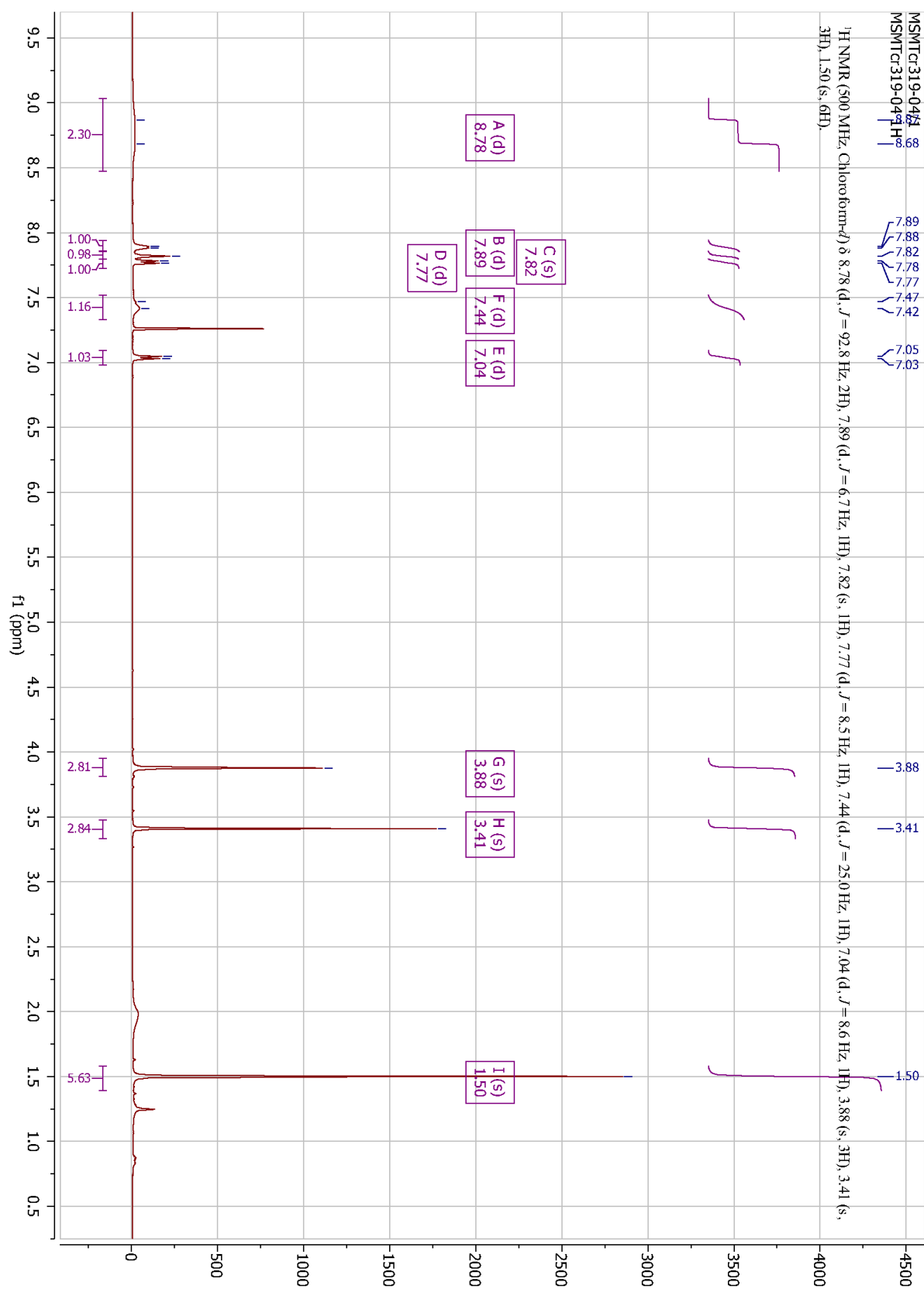


Figure S65 ¹H-NMR of compound **52**

^{13}C NMR compound 52

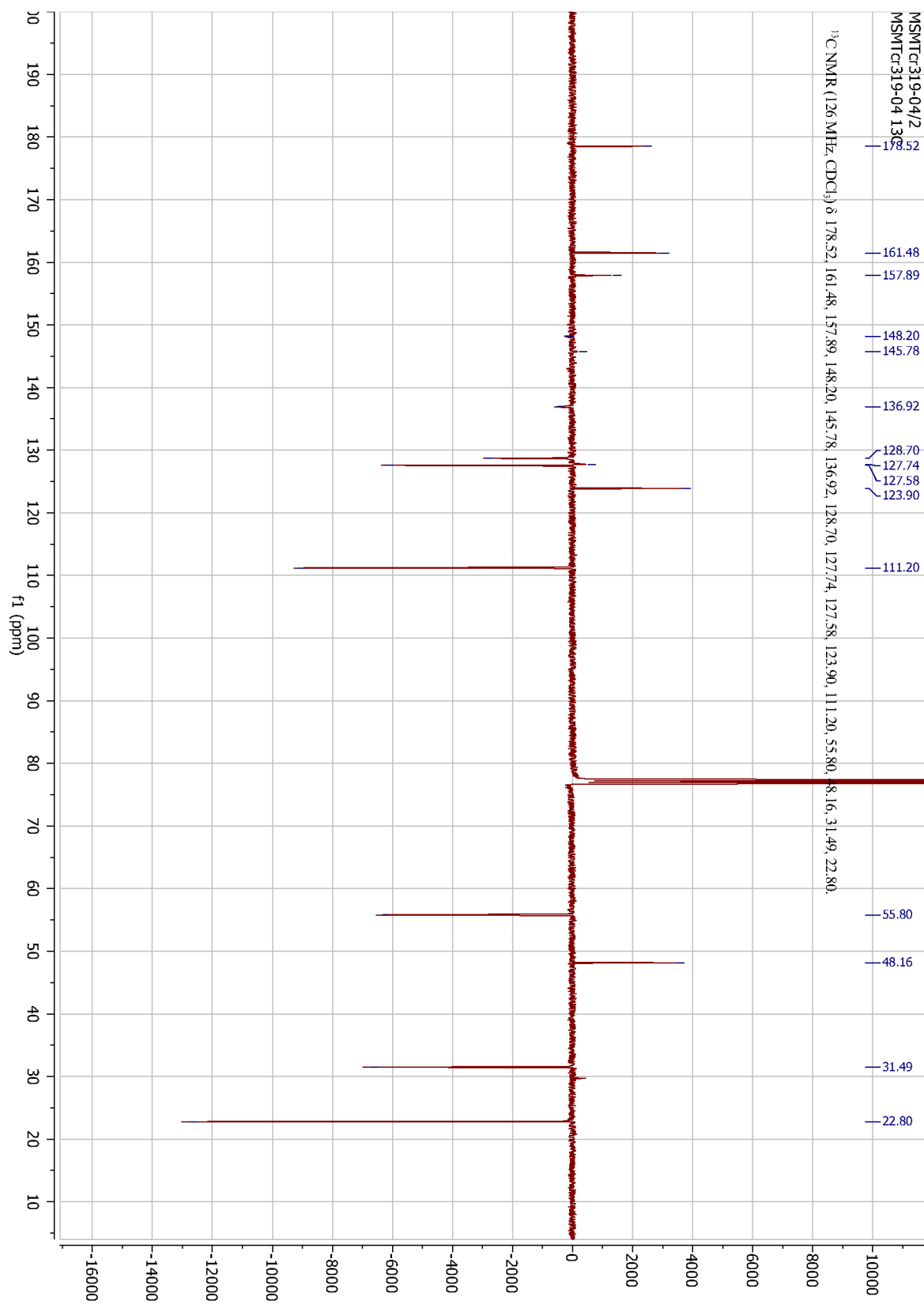


Figure S66 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **52**

¹H NMR compound 53

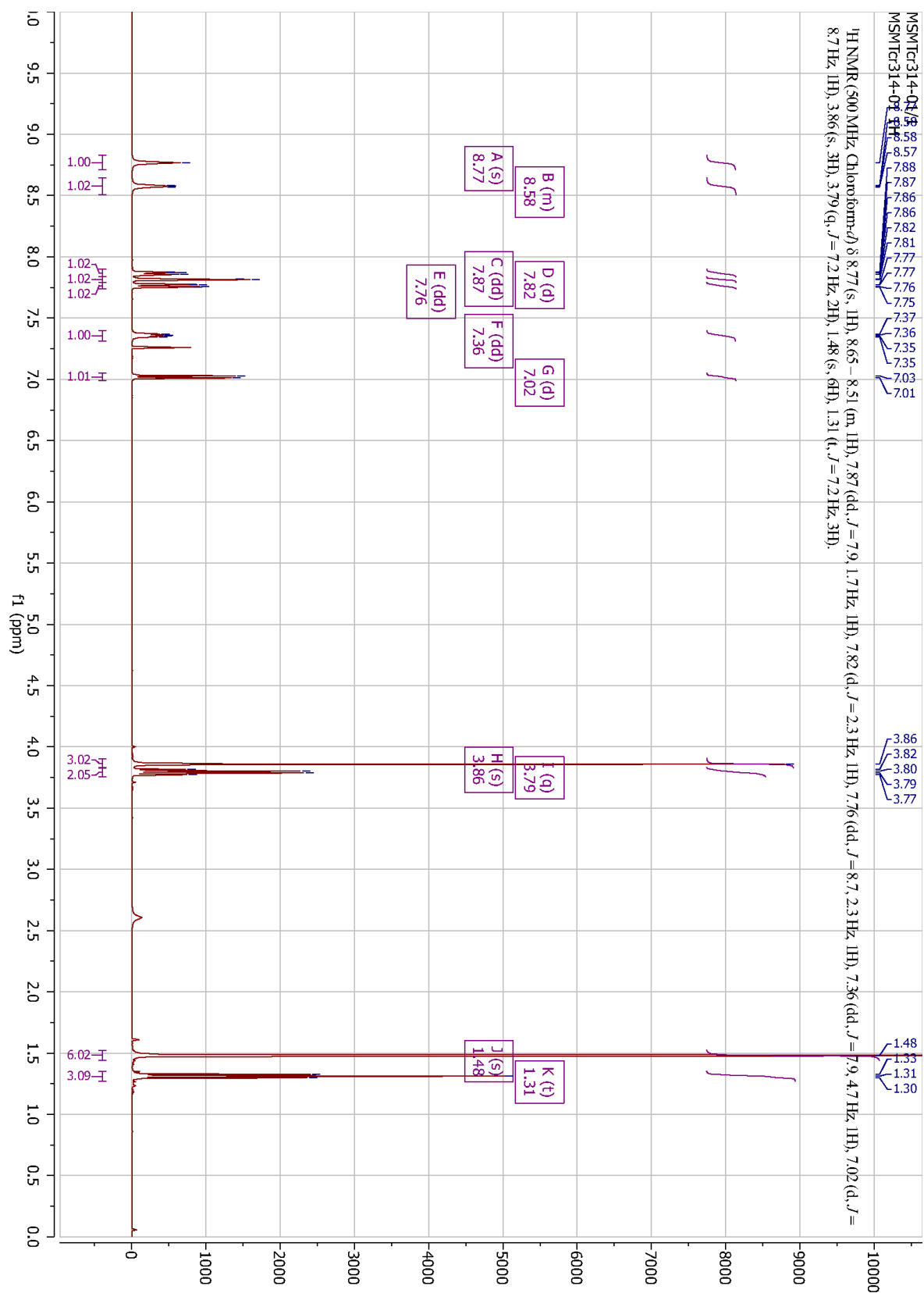


Figure S67 ¹H-NMR of compound **53**

^{13}C NMR compound 53

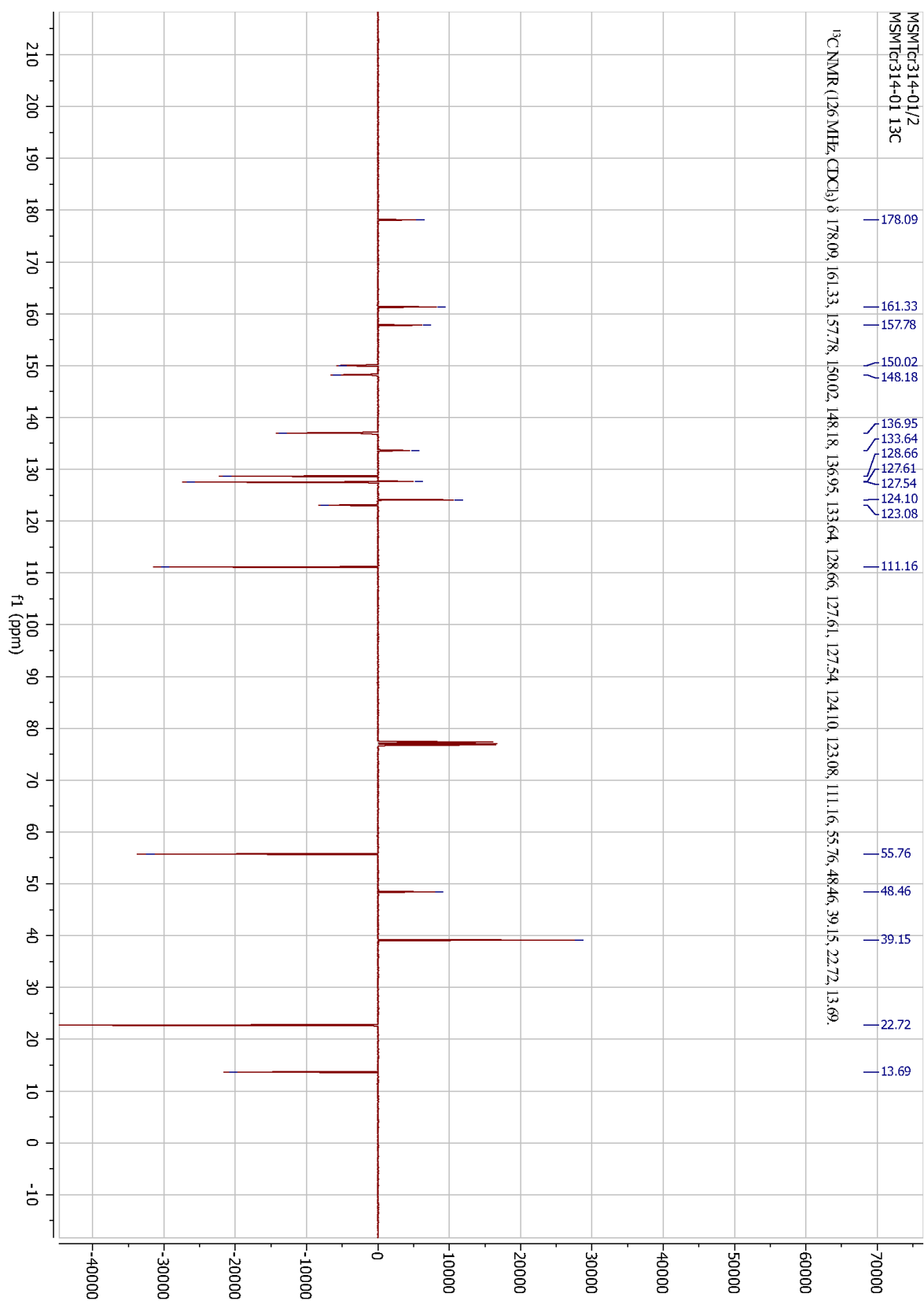


Figure S68 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **53**

¹H NMR compound 54

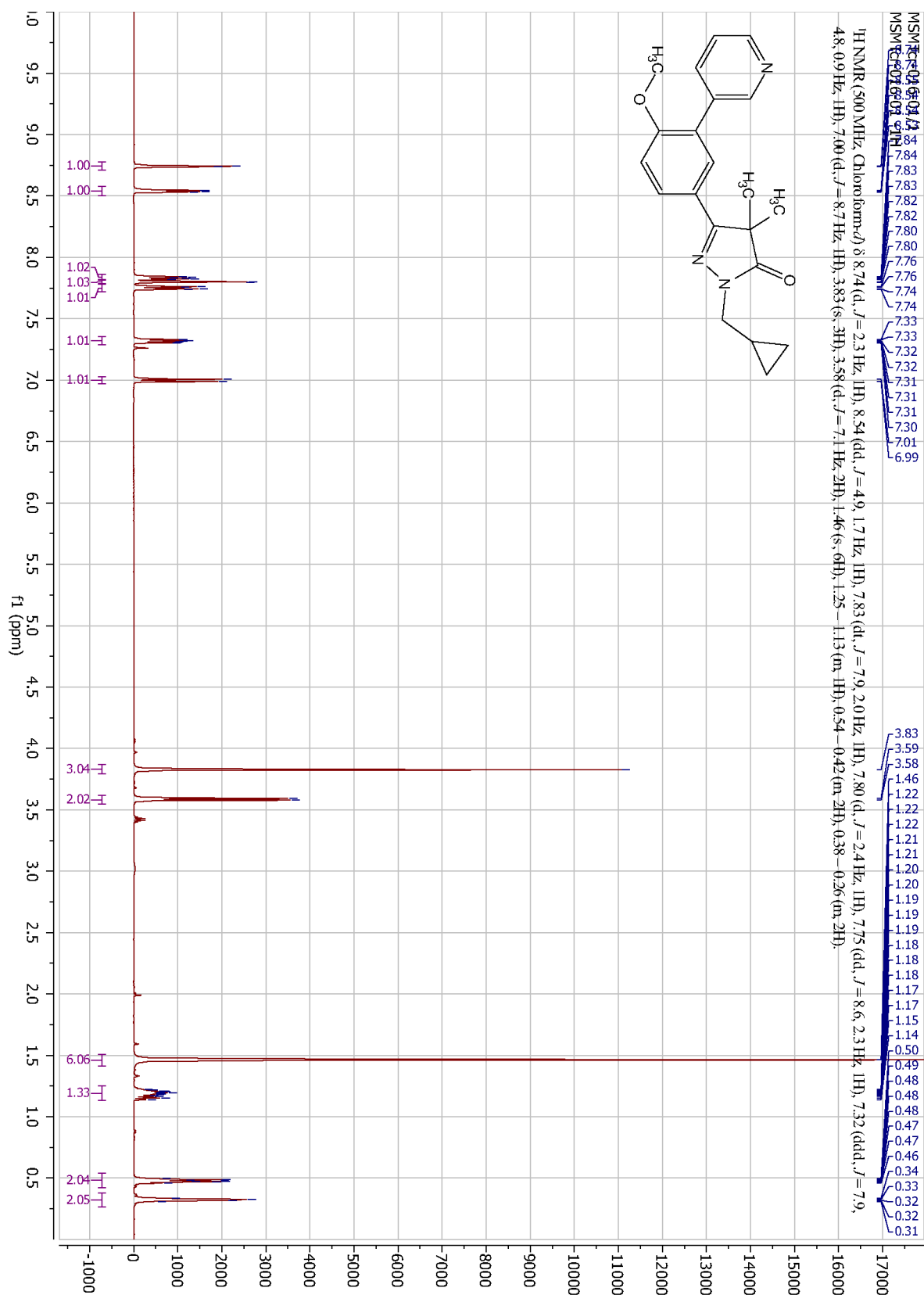


Figure S69 ¹H-NMR of compound **54**

¹³C NMR compound 54

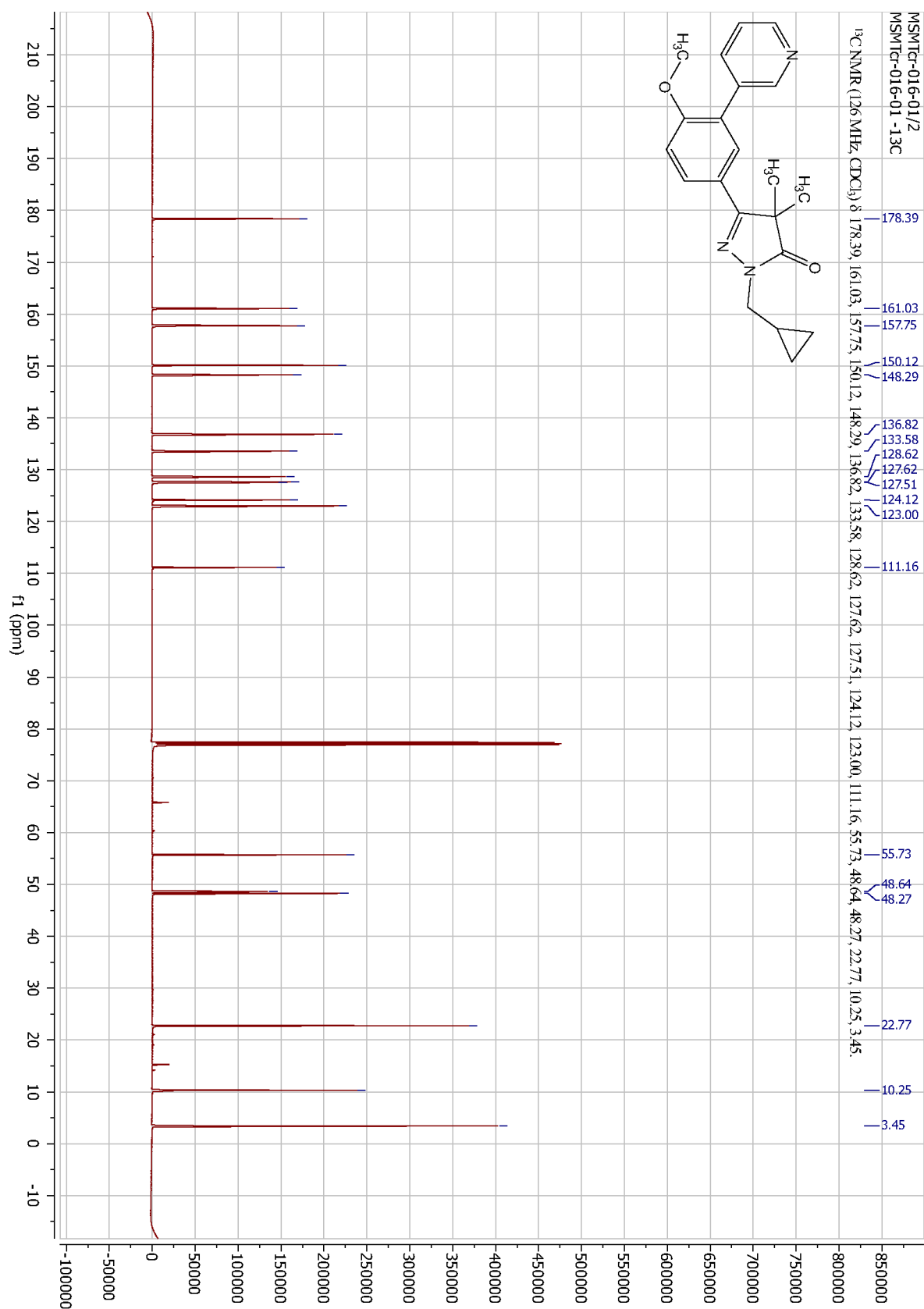


Figure S70 ¹³C-NMR of compound **54**

¹H NMR compound 55

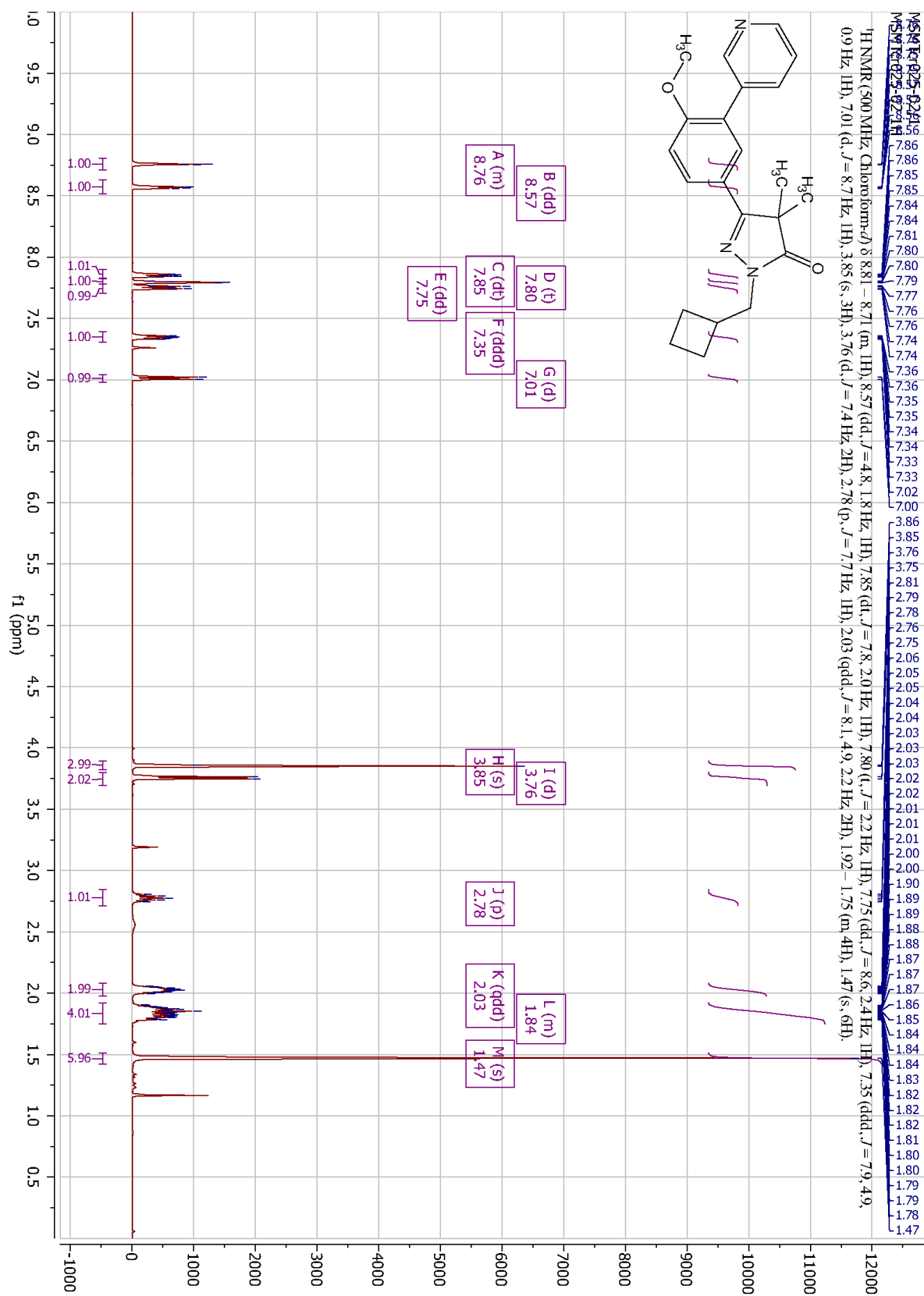


Figure S71 ¹H-NMR of compound 55

¹³C NMR compound 55

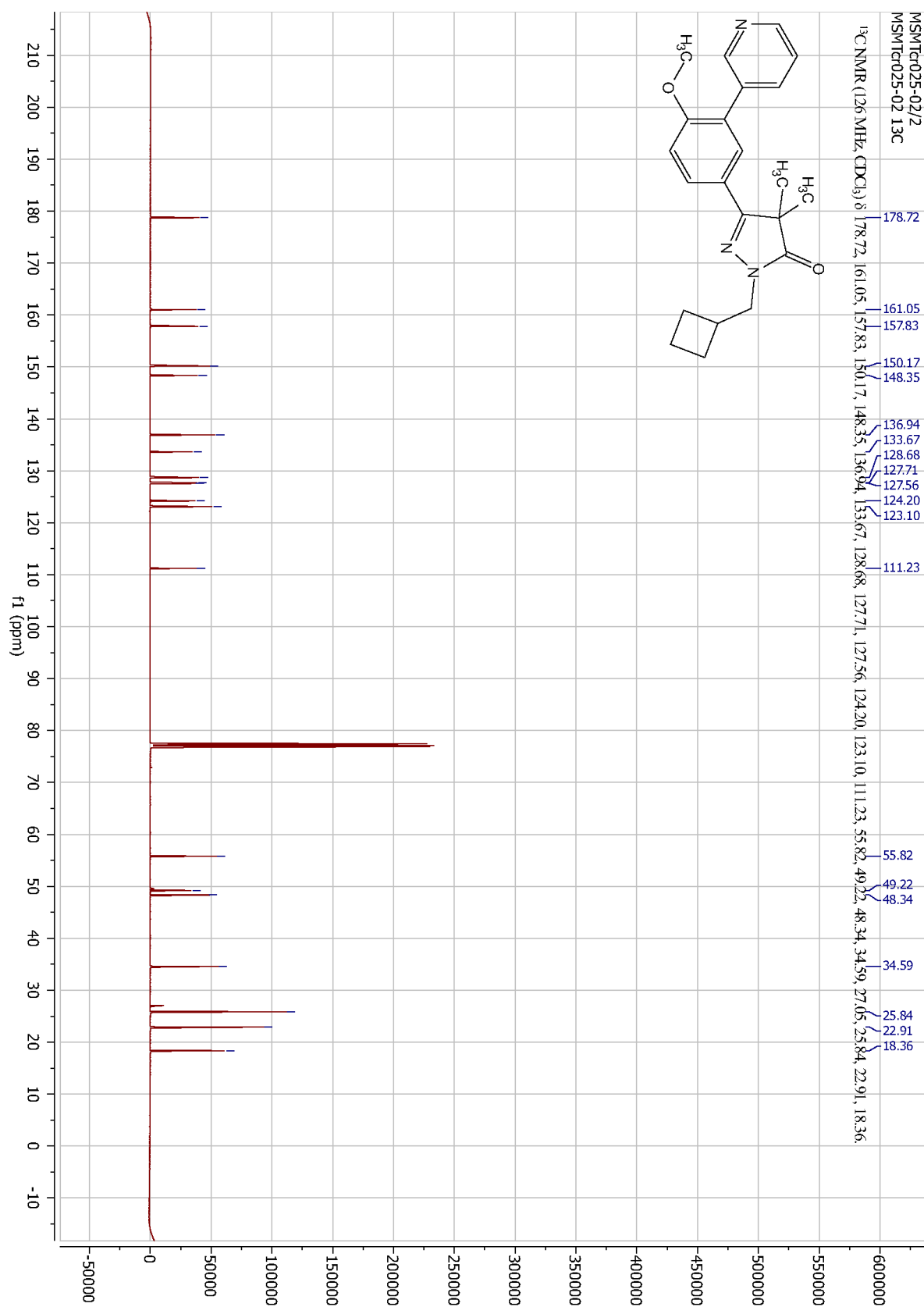


Figure S72 ¹³C-NMR of compound **55**

¹H NMR compound 56

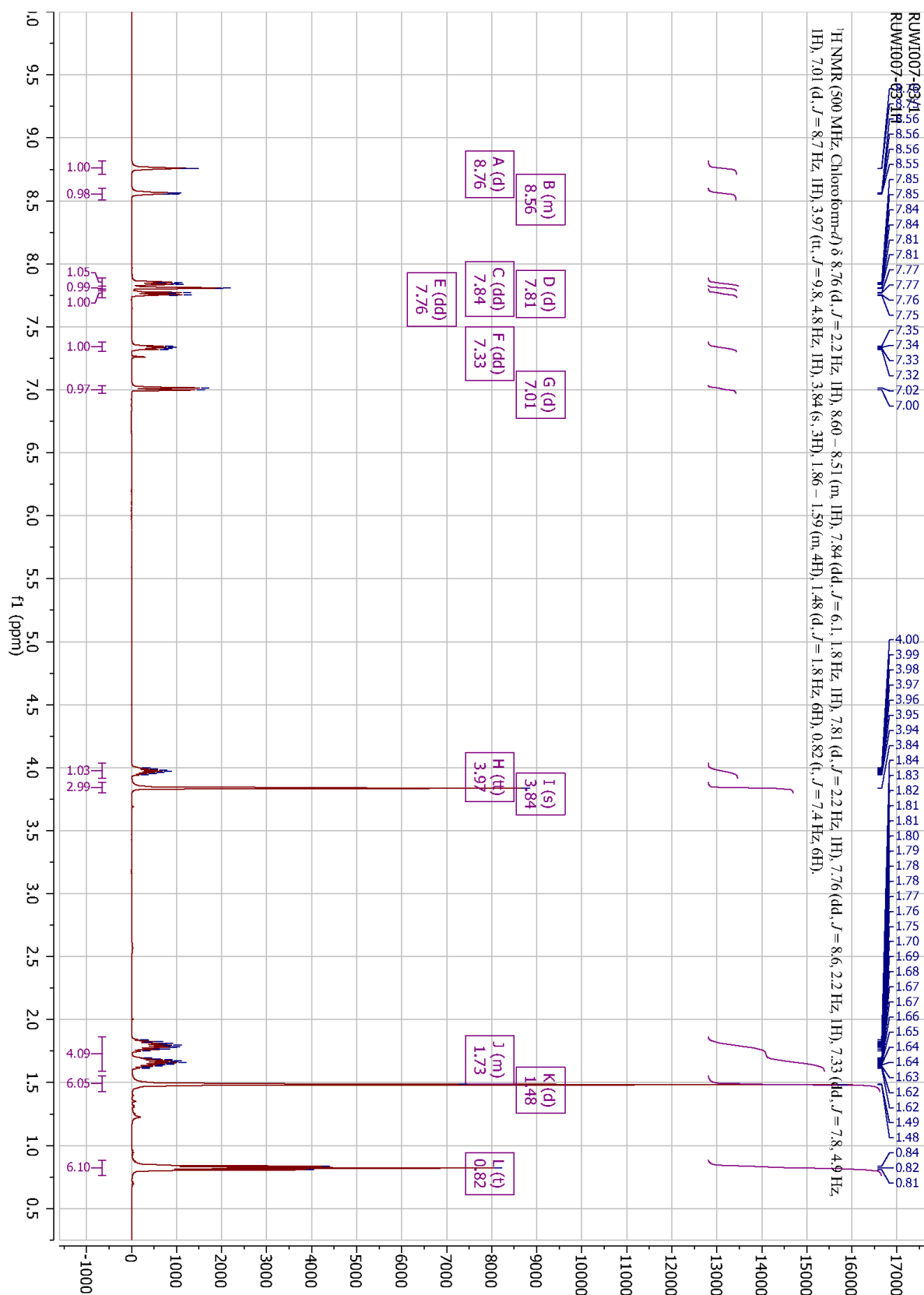


Figure S73 ¹H-NMR of compound 56

^{13}C NMR compound 56

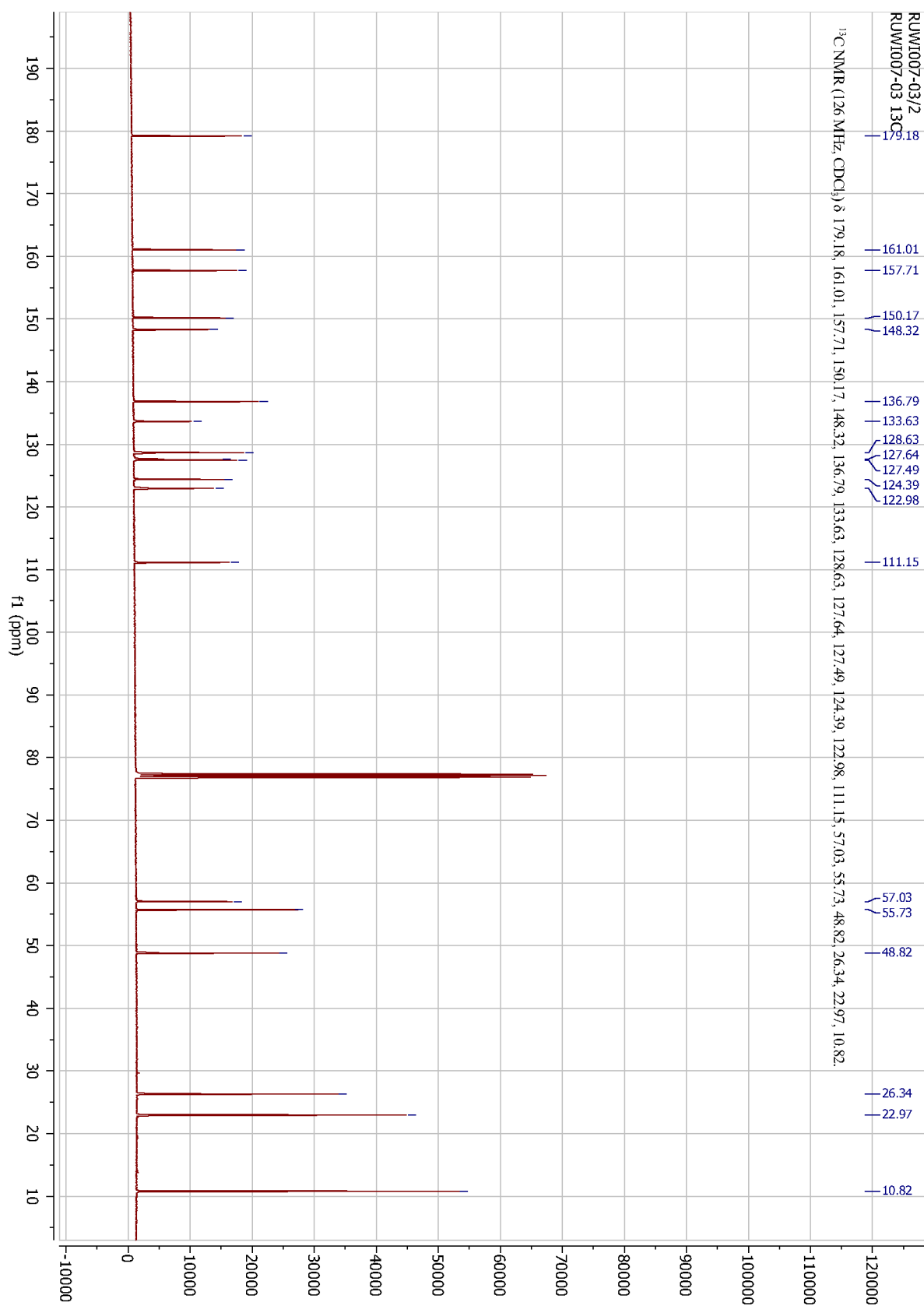


Figure S74 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **56**

¹H NMR compound 57

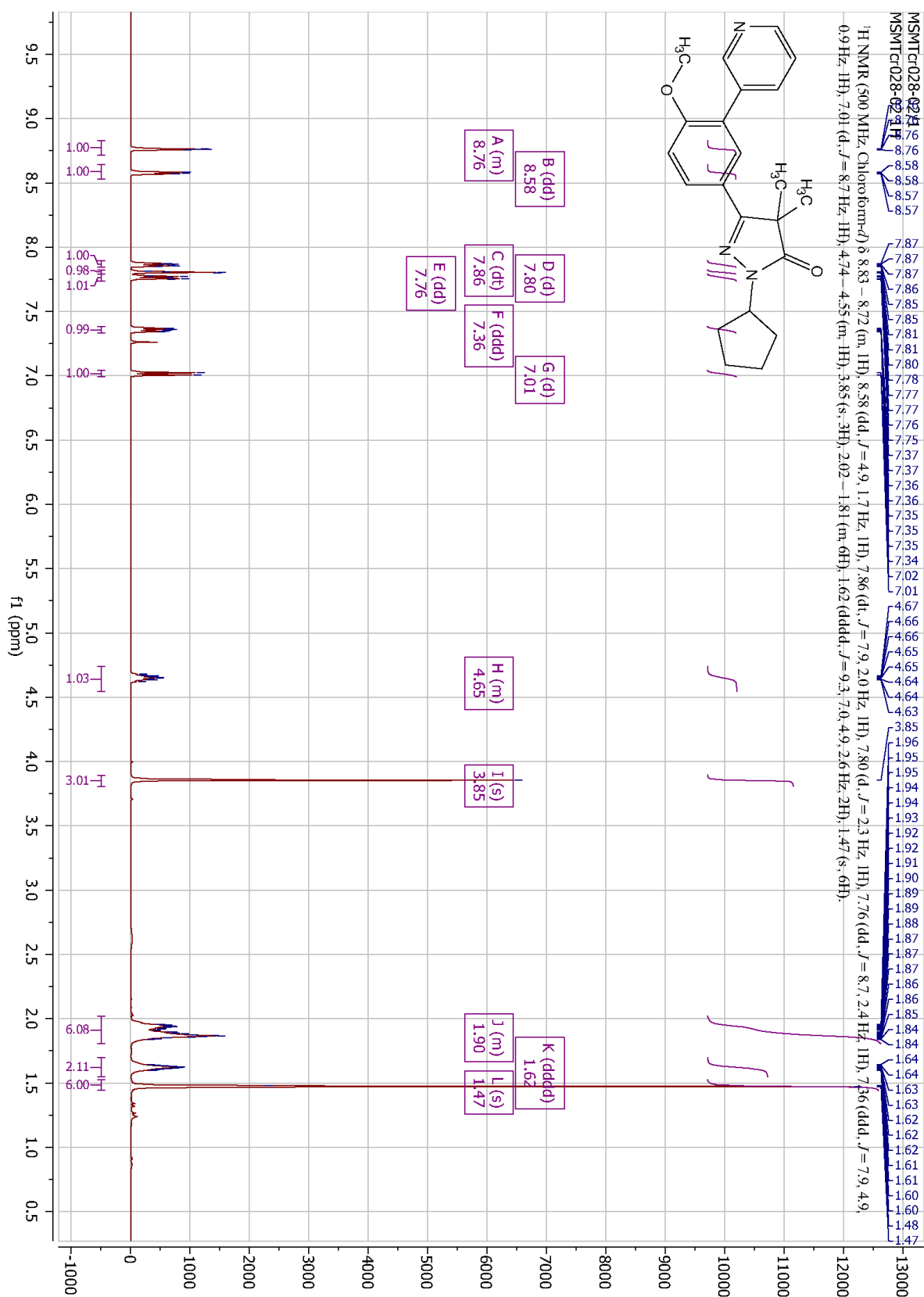


Figure S75 ¹H-NMR of compound 57

Figure S76 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **57**



Figure S77 ^1H -NMR of compound **58**



Figure S78 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **58**



¹H NMR compound 59

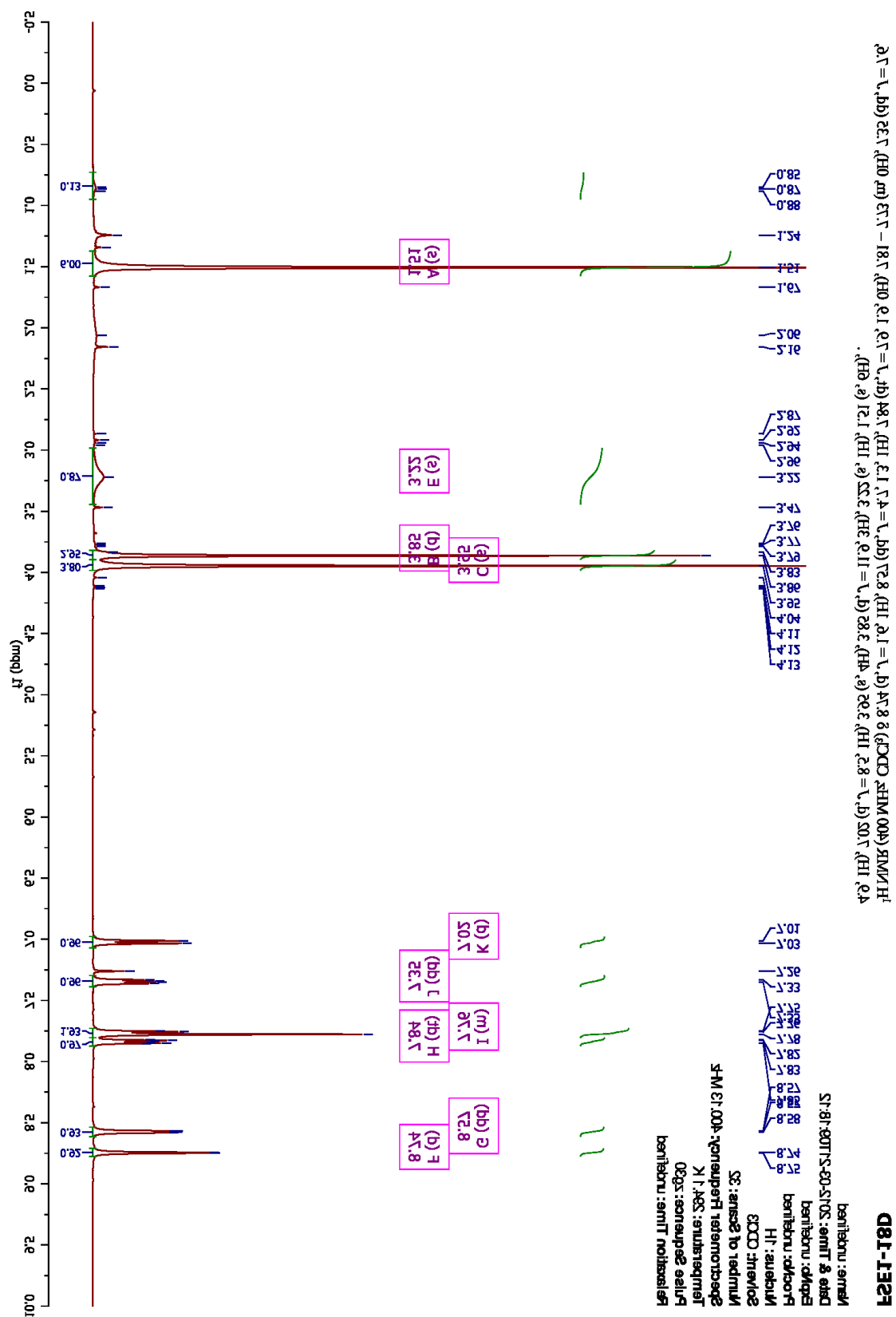


Figure S79 ¹H-NMR of compound 59

¹³C NMR compound 59

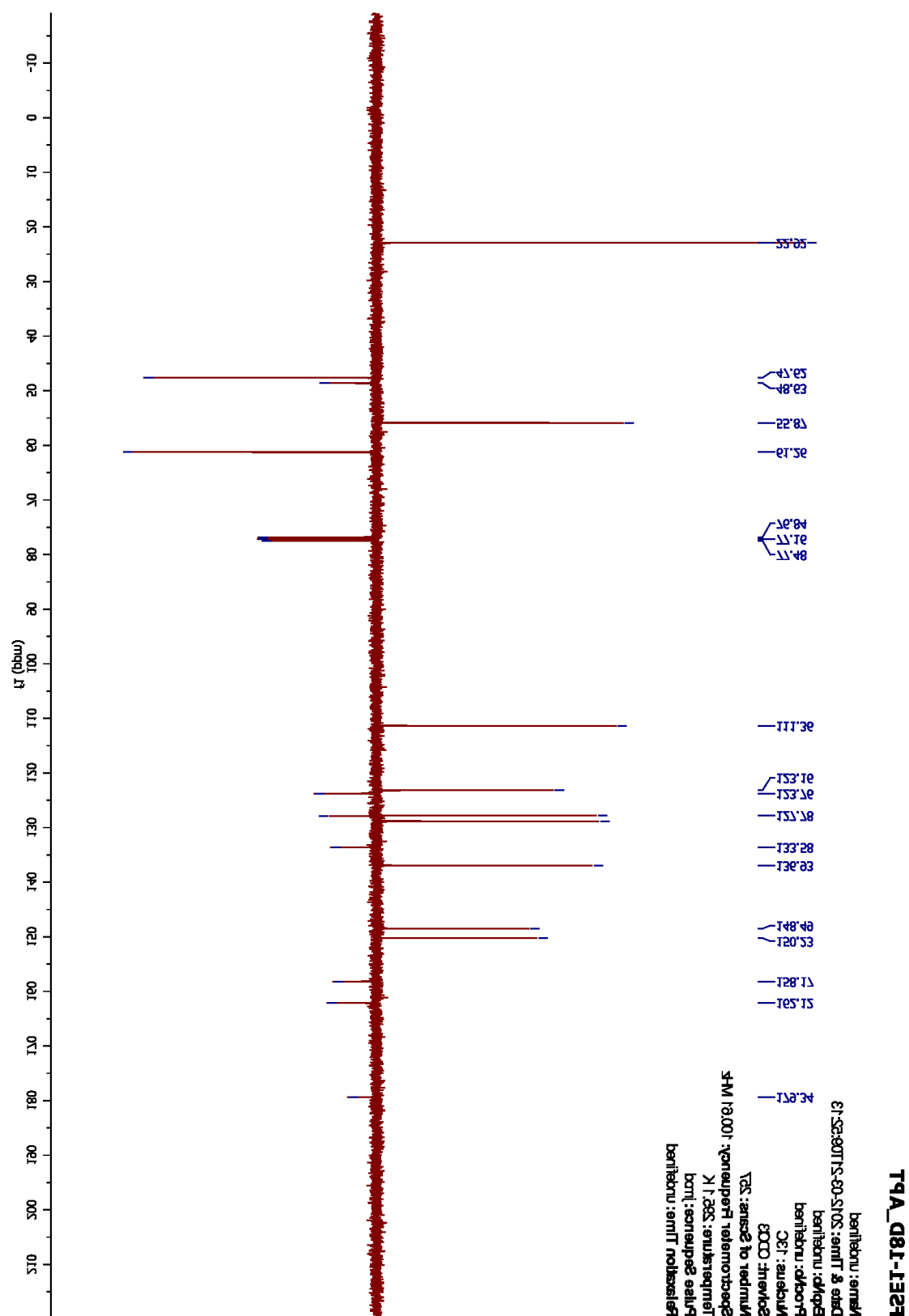


Figure S80 ¹³C-NMR of compound 59

^1H NMR compound 60

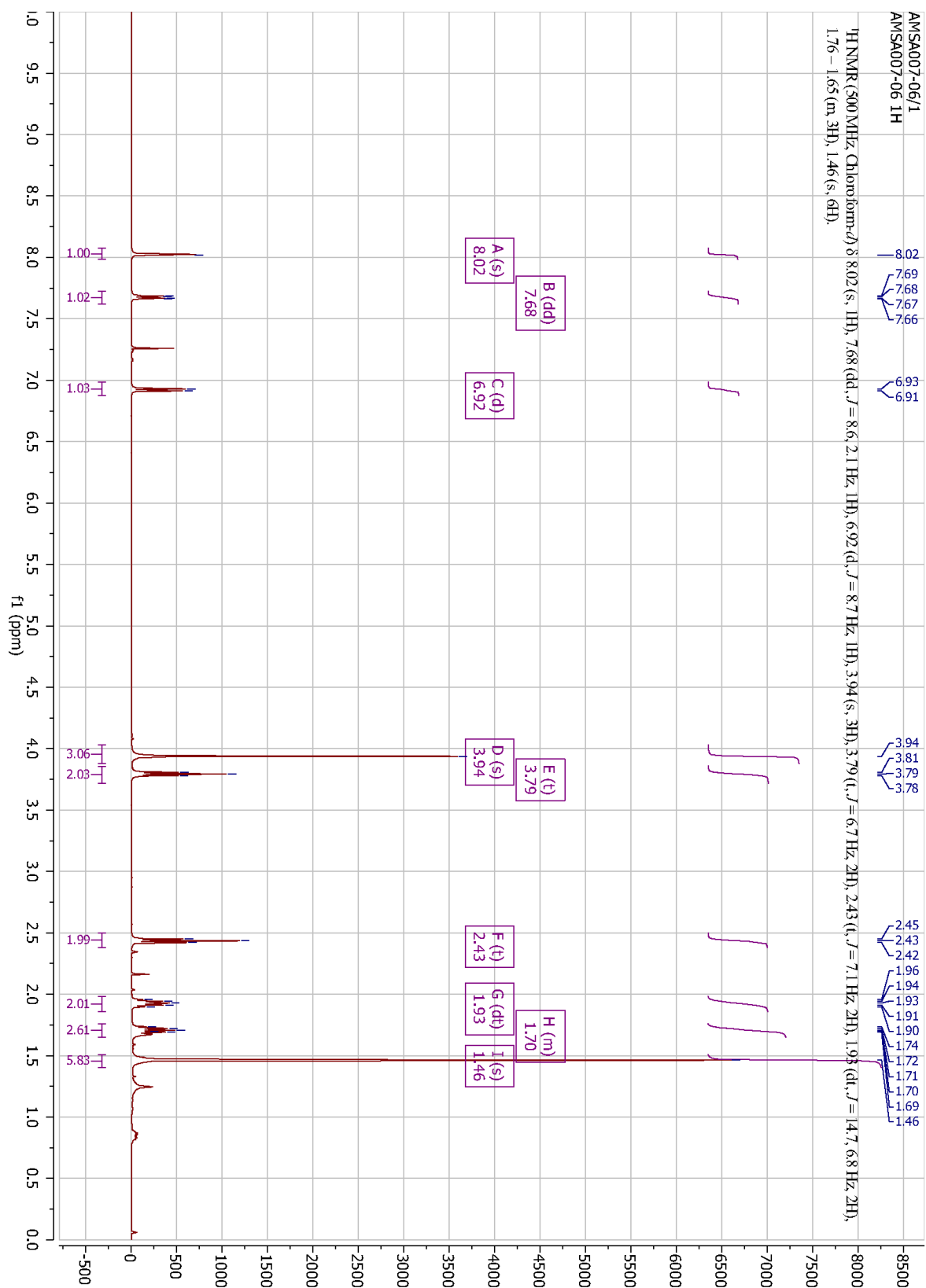


Figure S81 ^1H -NMR of compound 60

^{13}C NMR compound 60

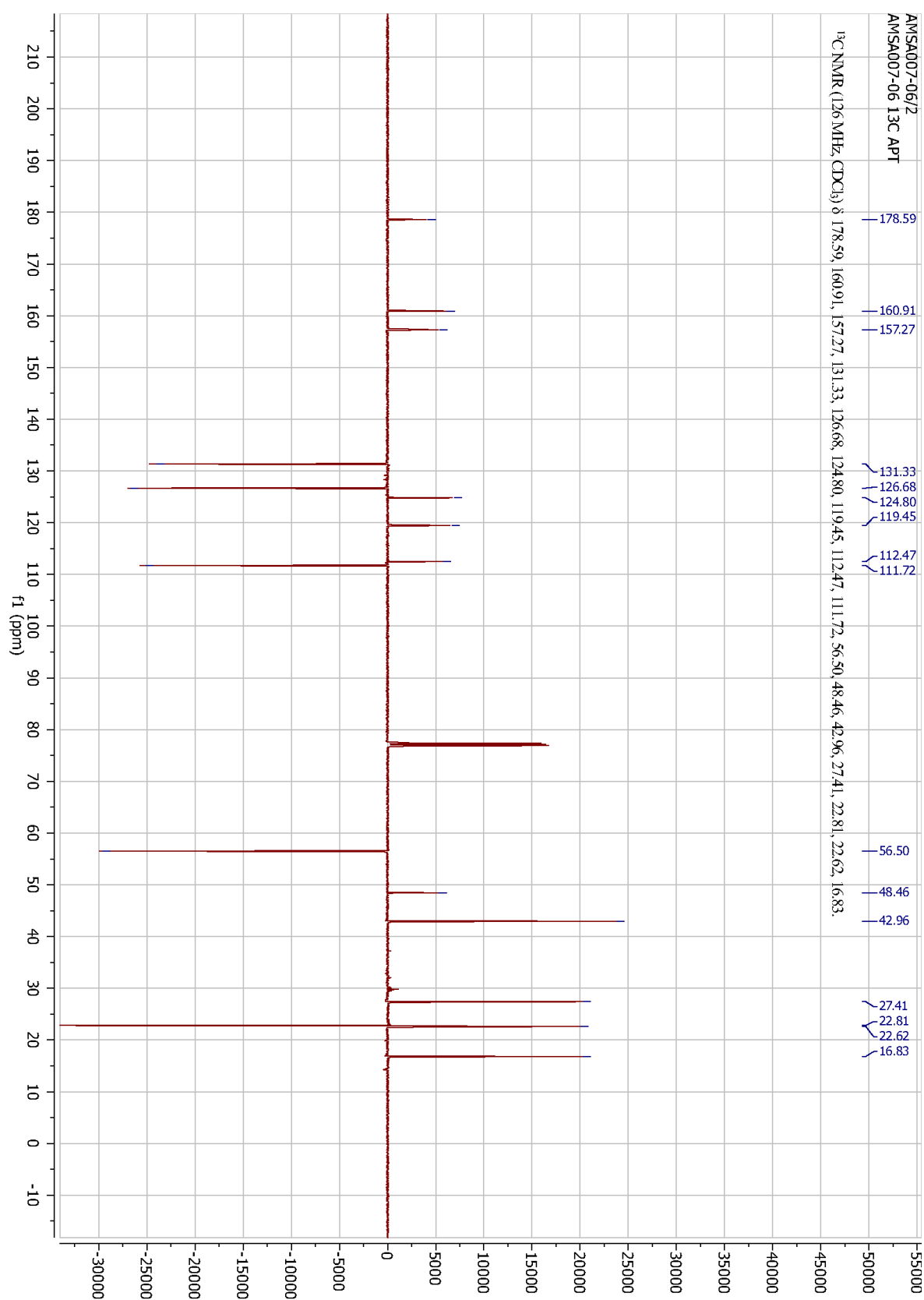


Figure S82 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **60**

¹H NMR compound 61

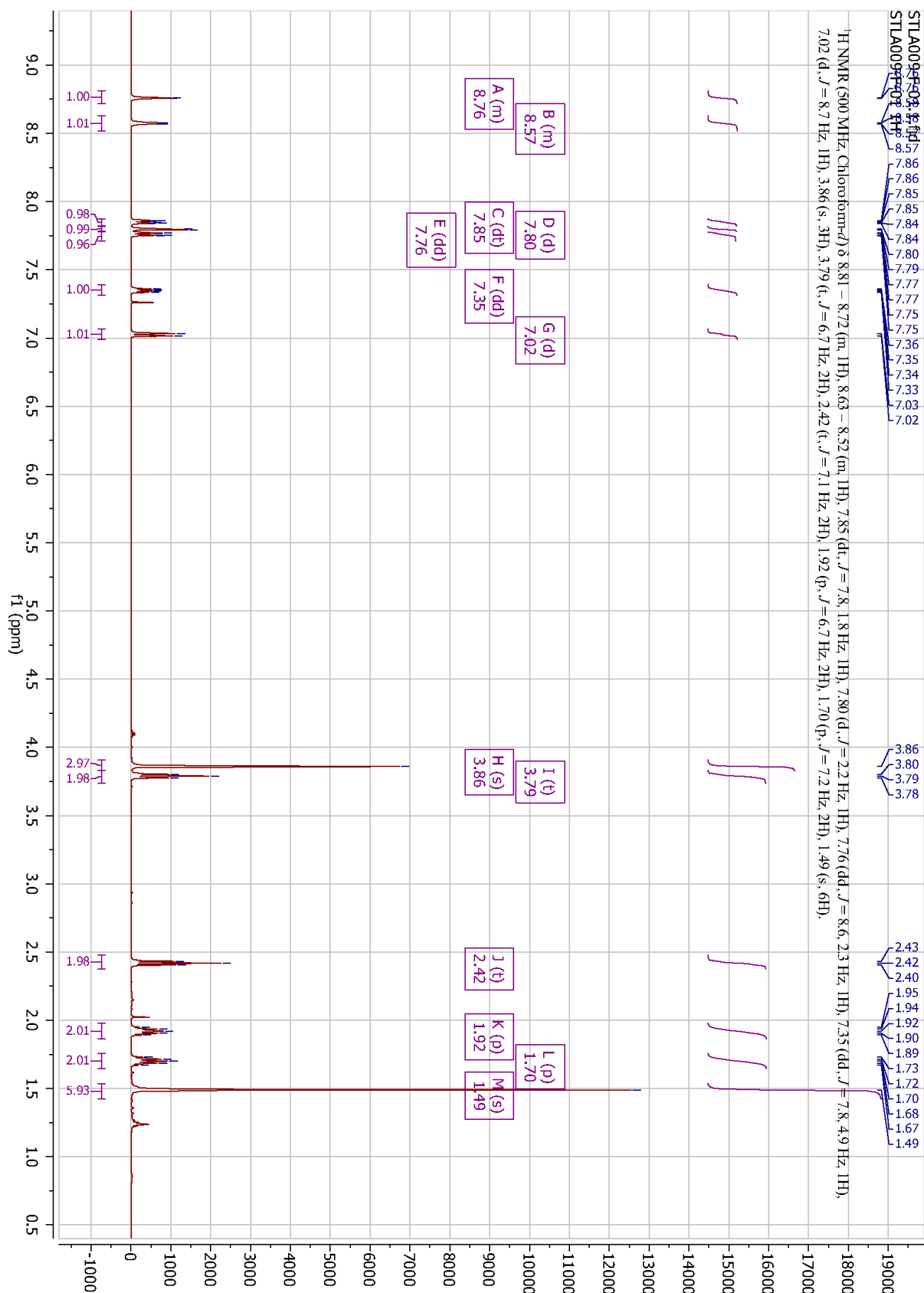


Figure S83 ¹H-NMR of compound 61

^{13}C NMR compound 61

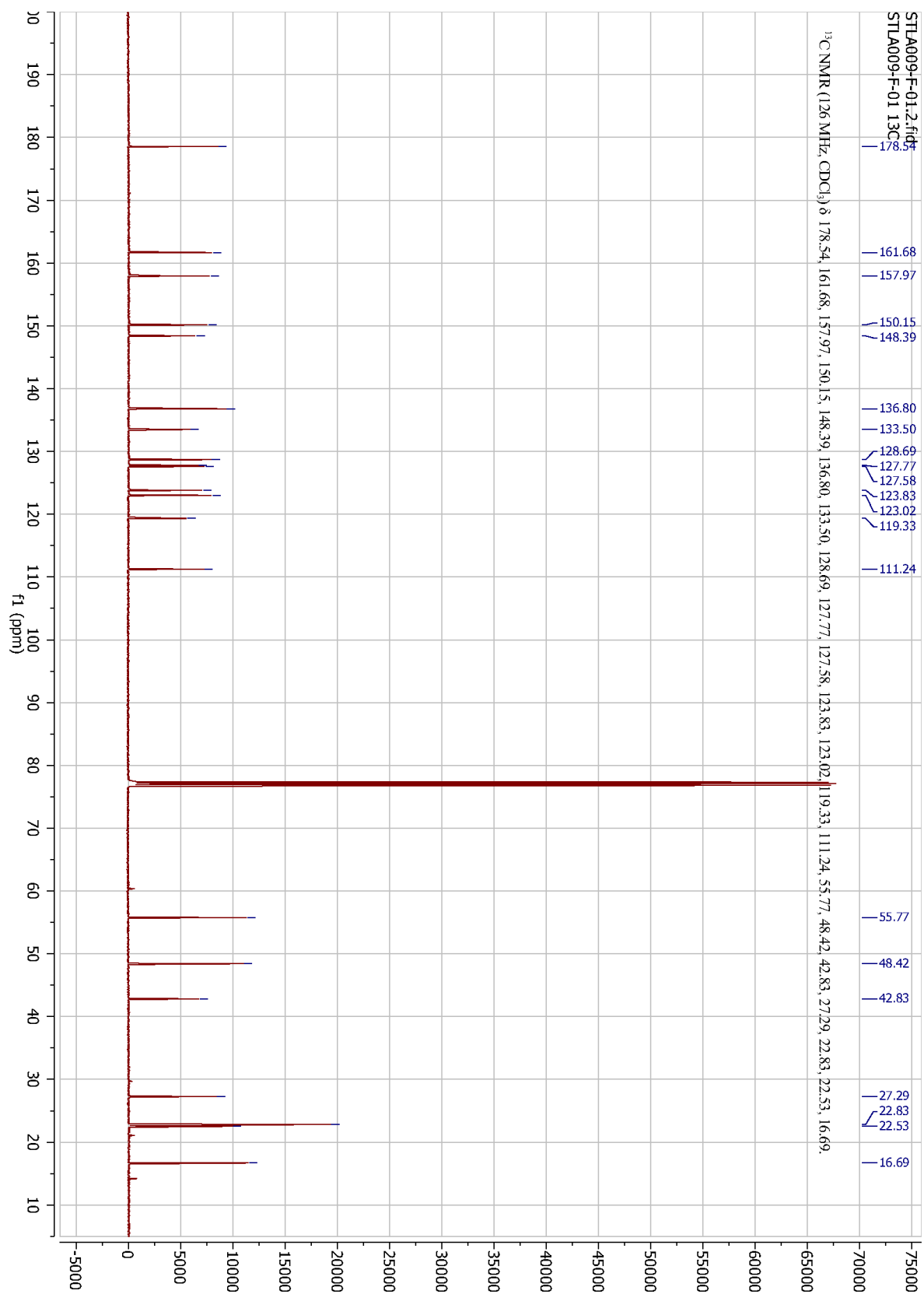


Figure S84 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 61

¹H NMR compound 62

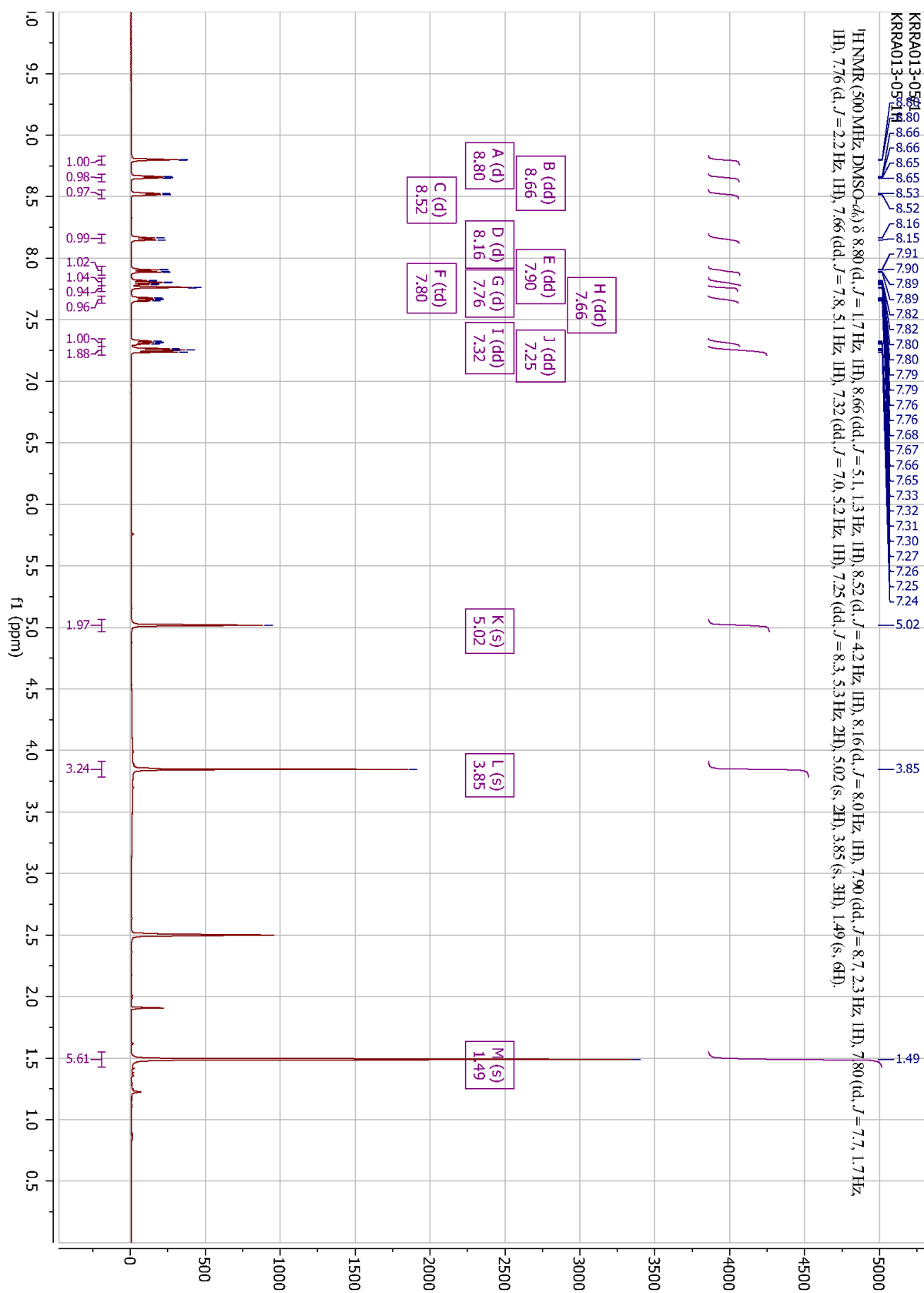


Figure S85 ¹H-NMR of compound **62**

^{13}C NMR compound 62

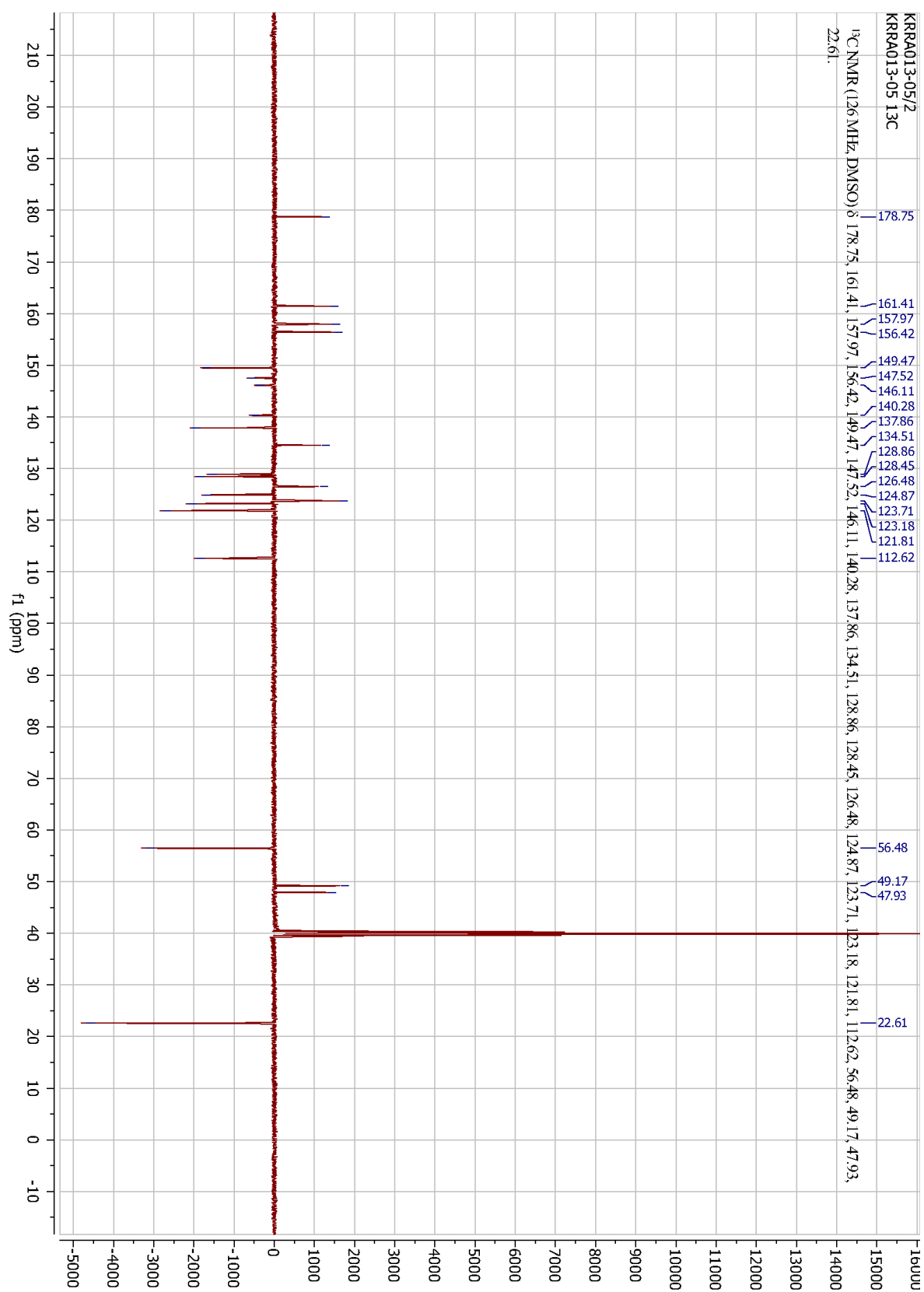


Figure S86 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **62**

¹H NMR compound 63

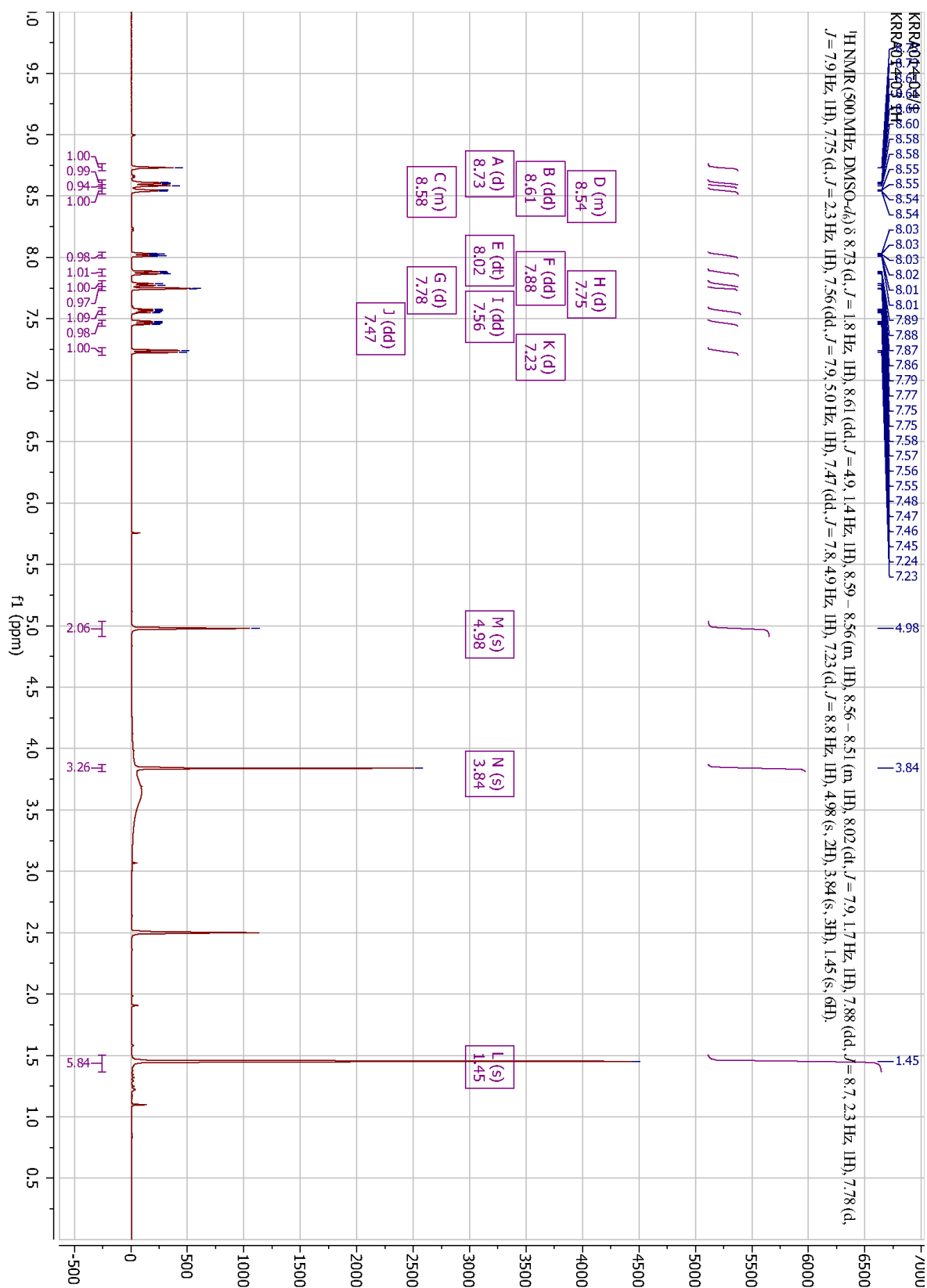


Figure S87 ¹H-NMR of compound 63

^{13}C NMR compound 63

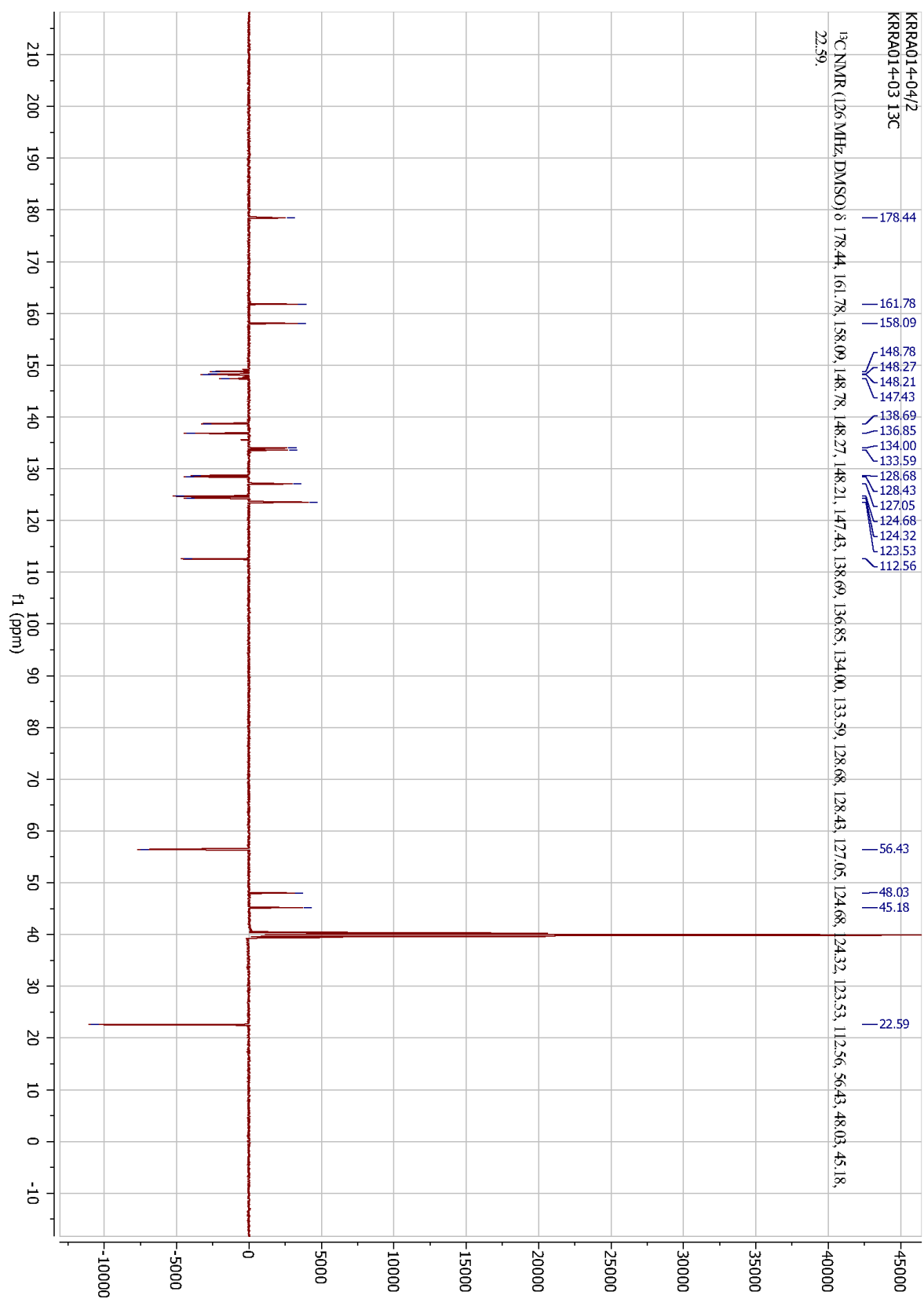


Figure S88 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **63**

¹H NMR compound 64

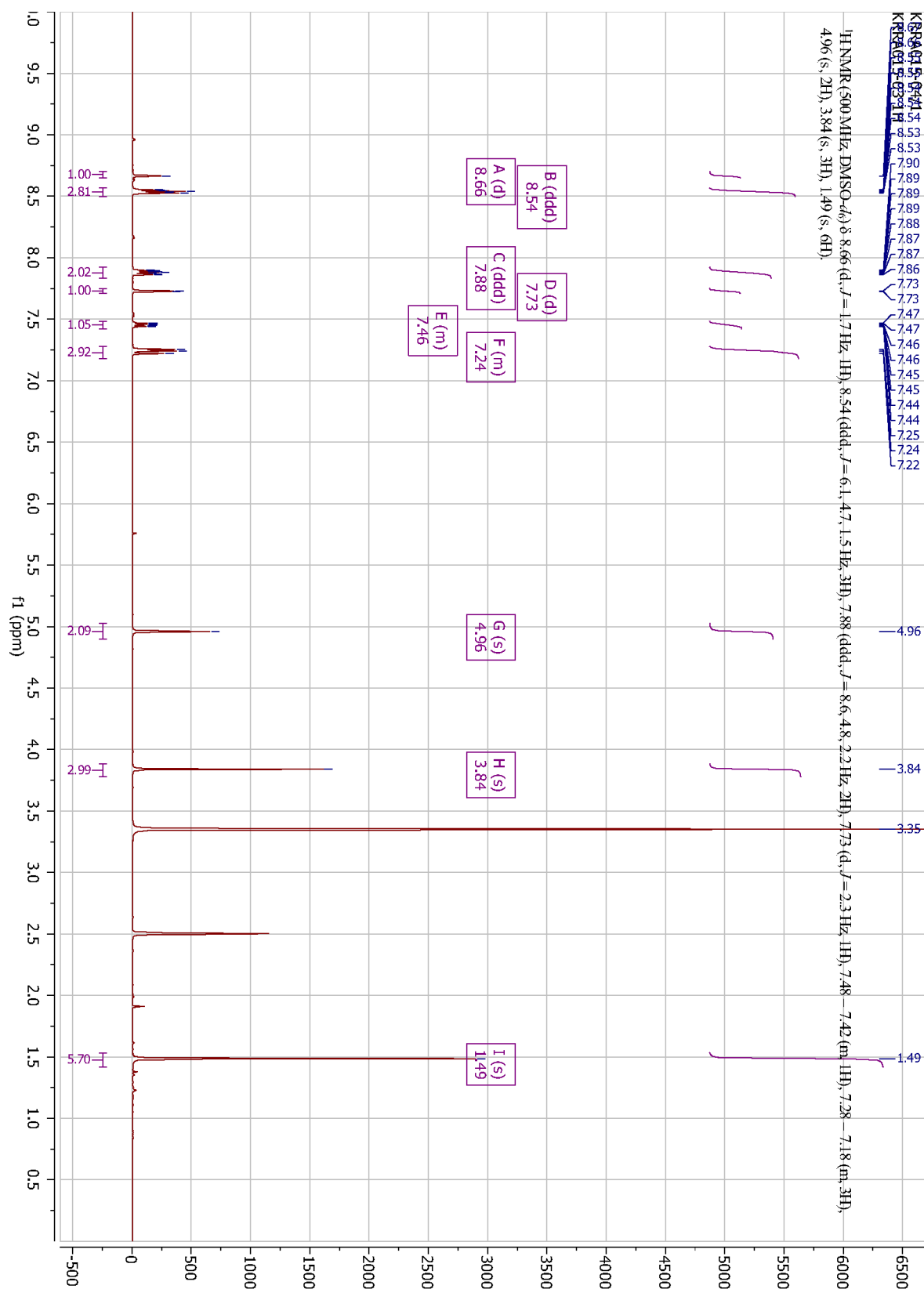


Figure S89 ¹H-NMR of compound **64**

^{13}C NMR compound 64

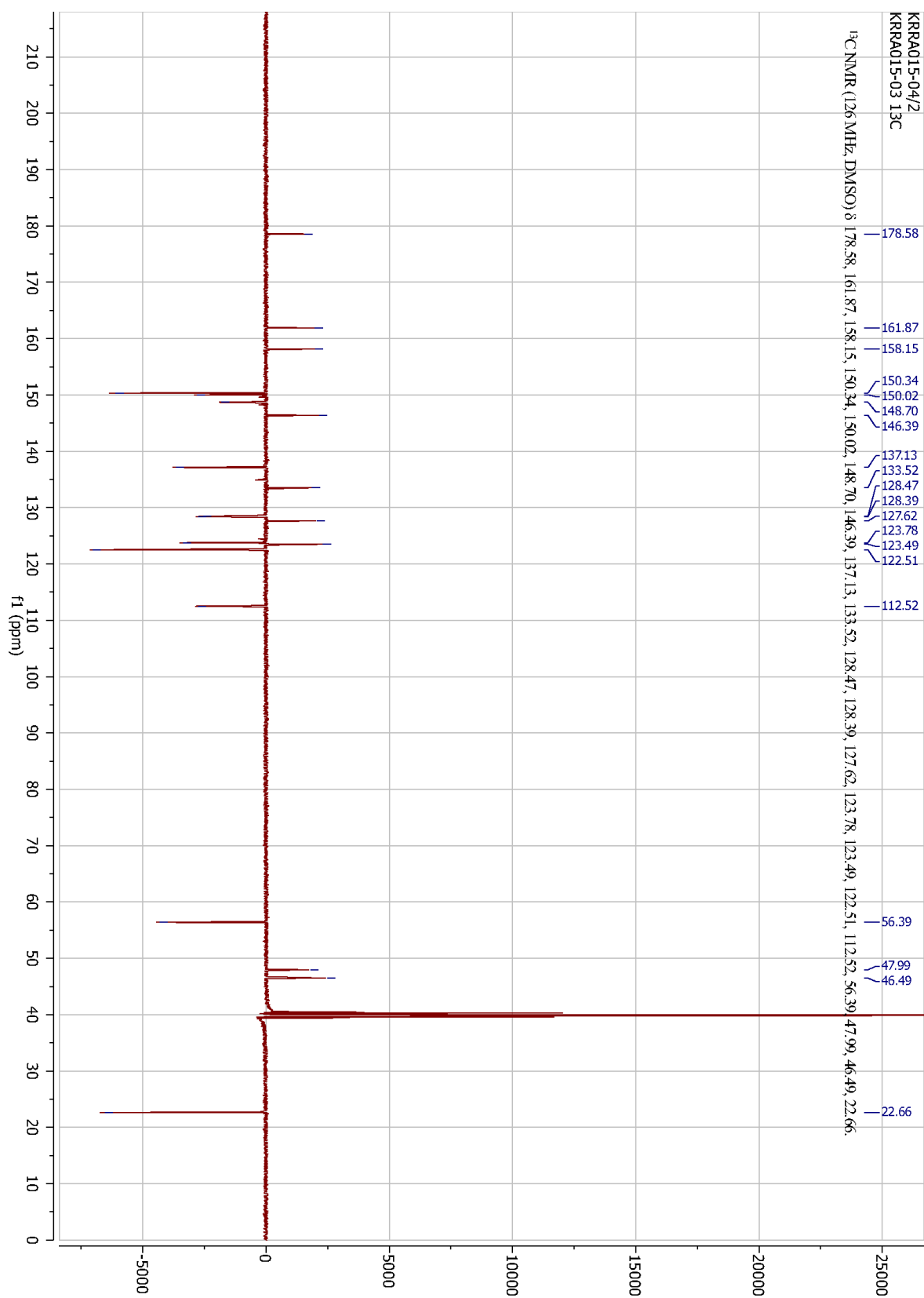


Figure S90 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **64**

^1H NMR compound 75

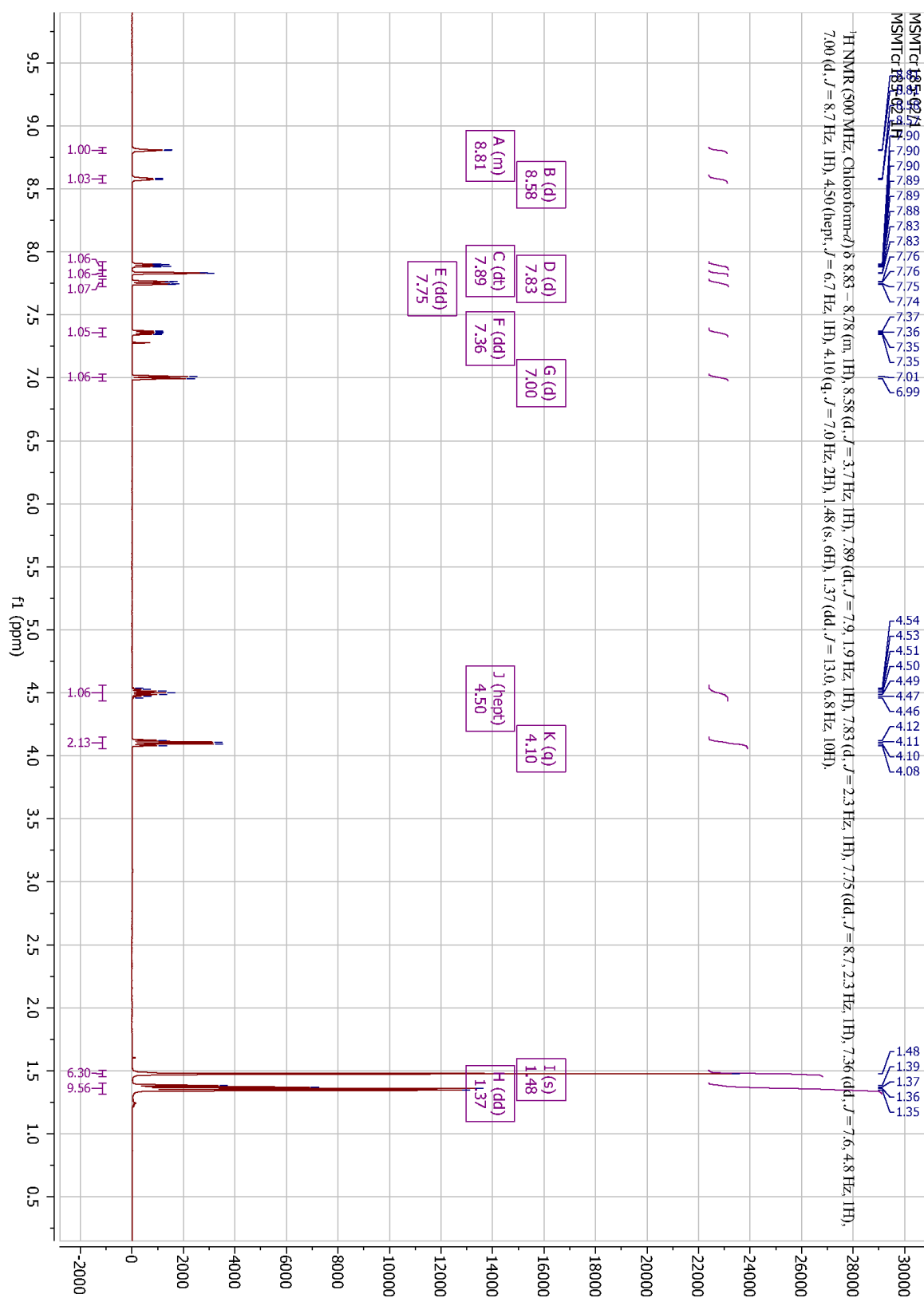


Figure S91 ^1H -NMR of compound 75

^{13}C NMR compound 75

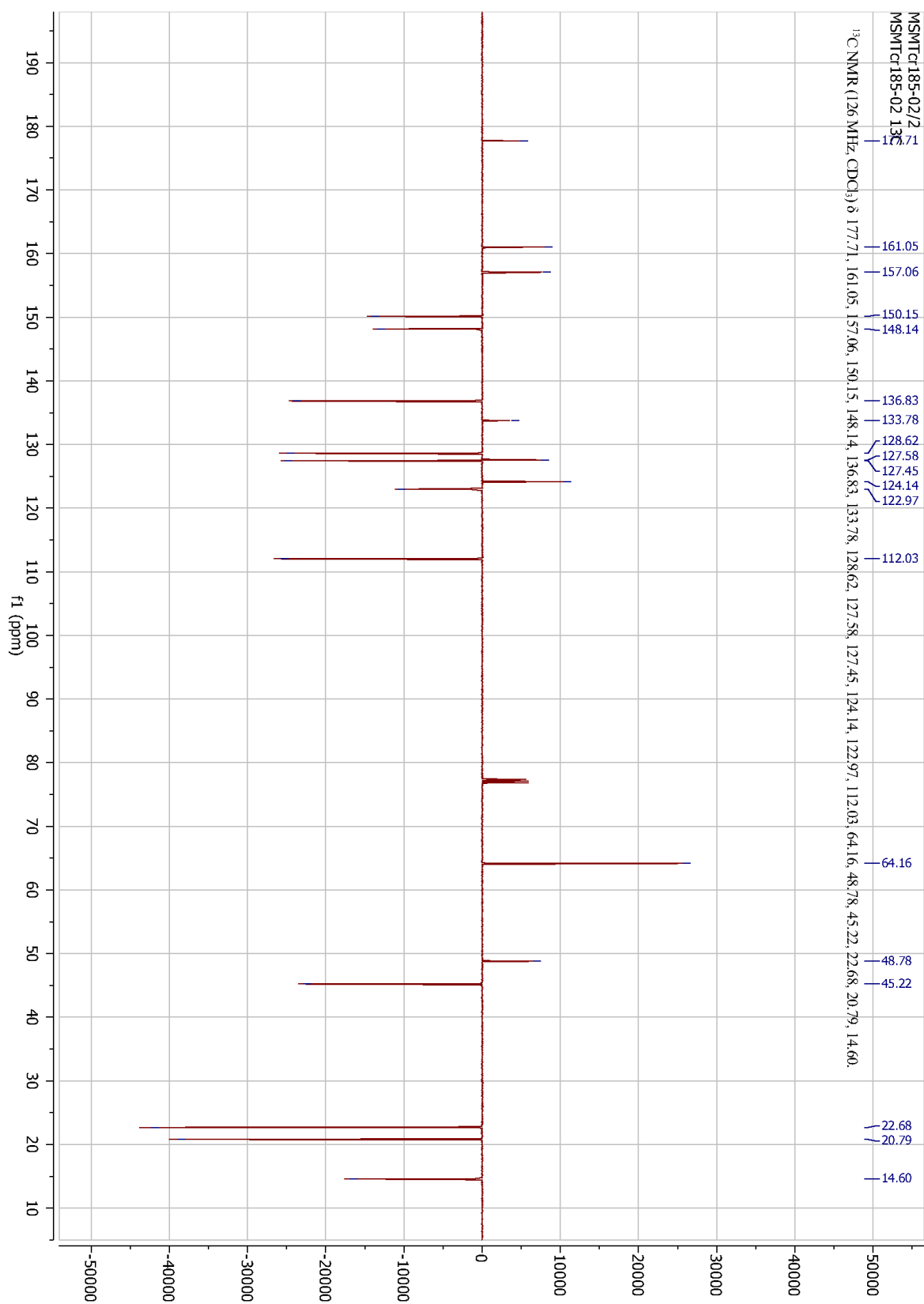


Figure S92 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **75**

¹H NMR compound 76

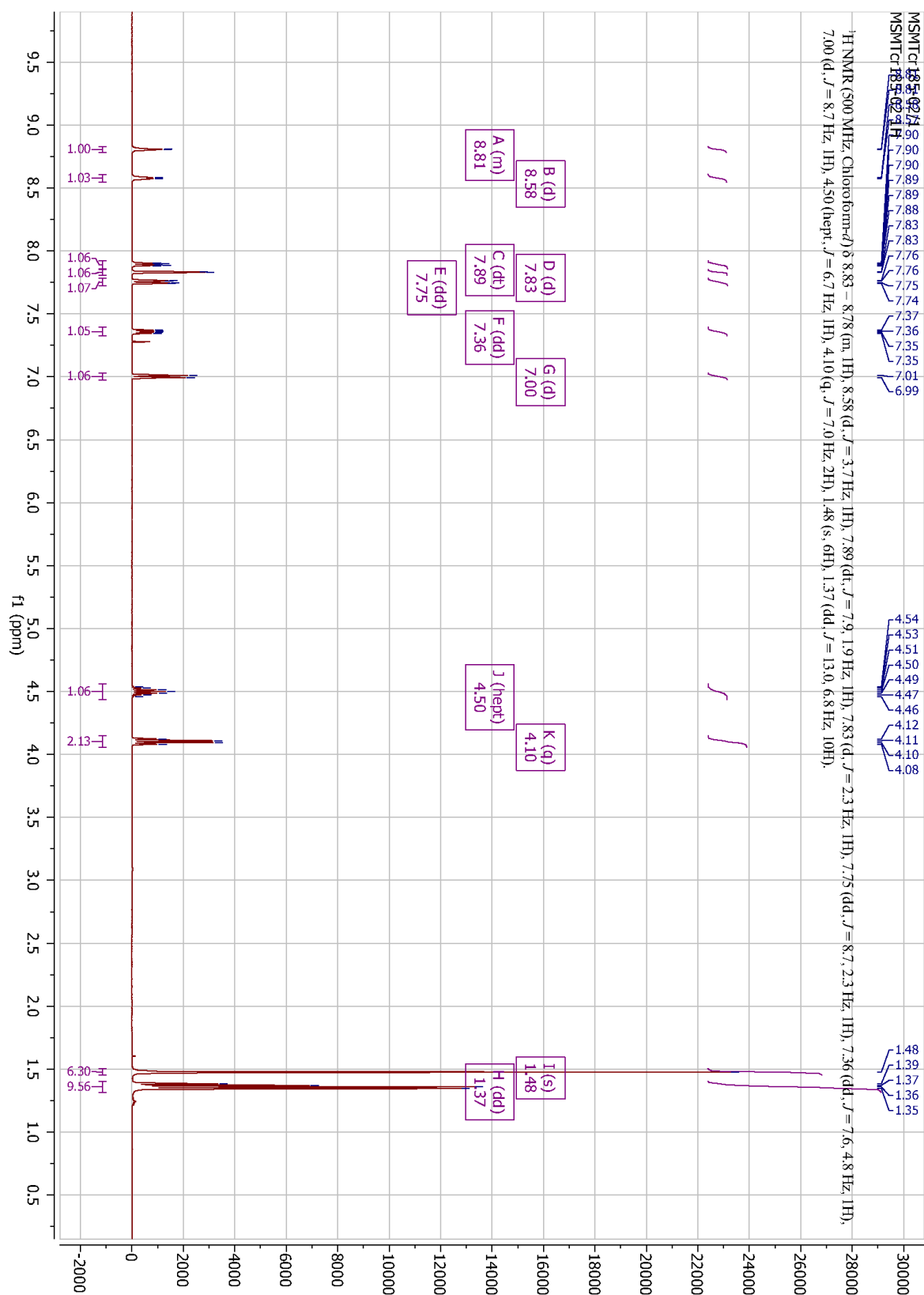


Figure S93 ¹H-NMR of compound 76

^{13}C NMR compound 76

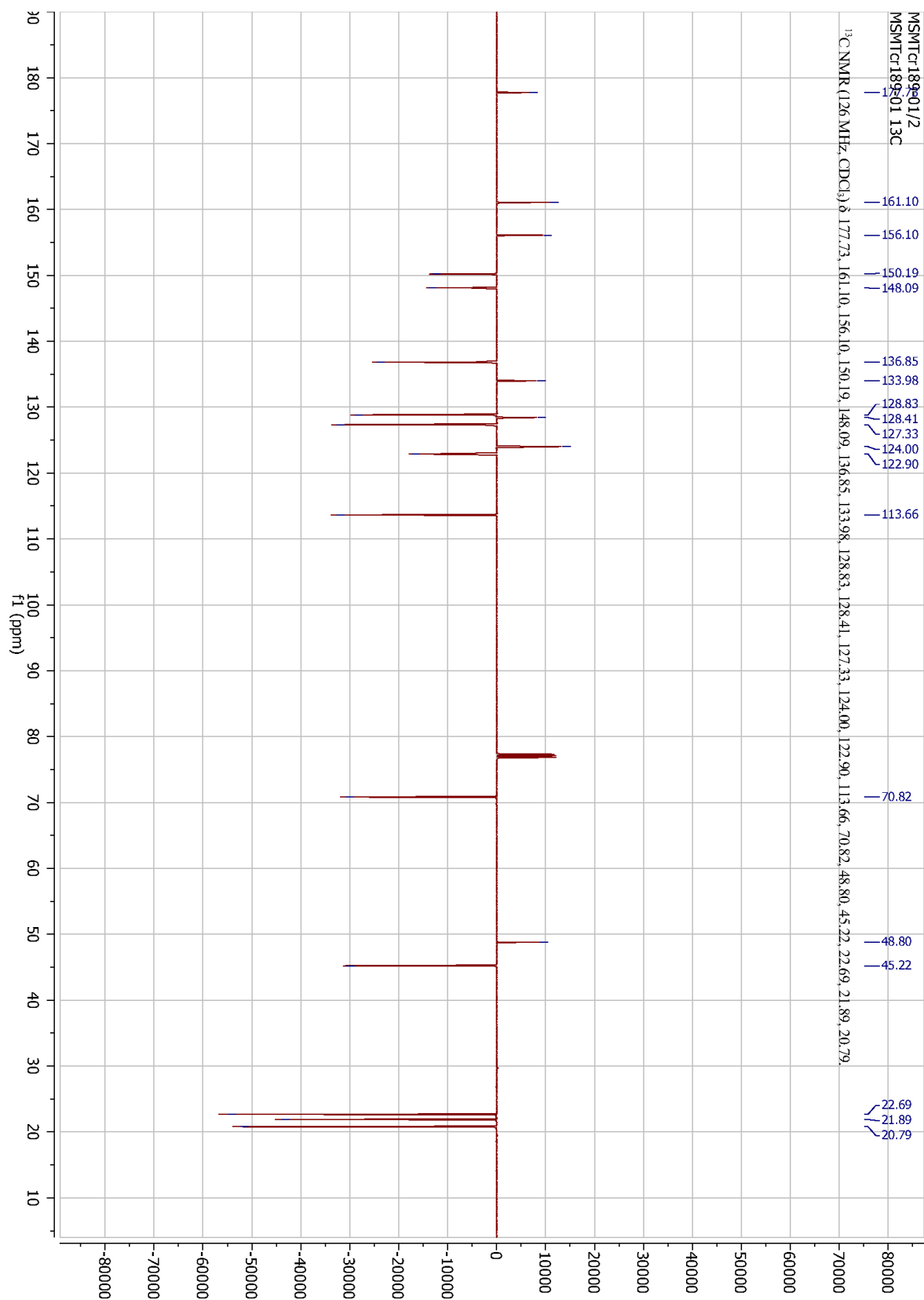


Figure S94 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 76

¹H NMR compound 77

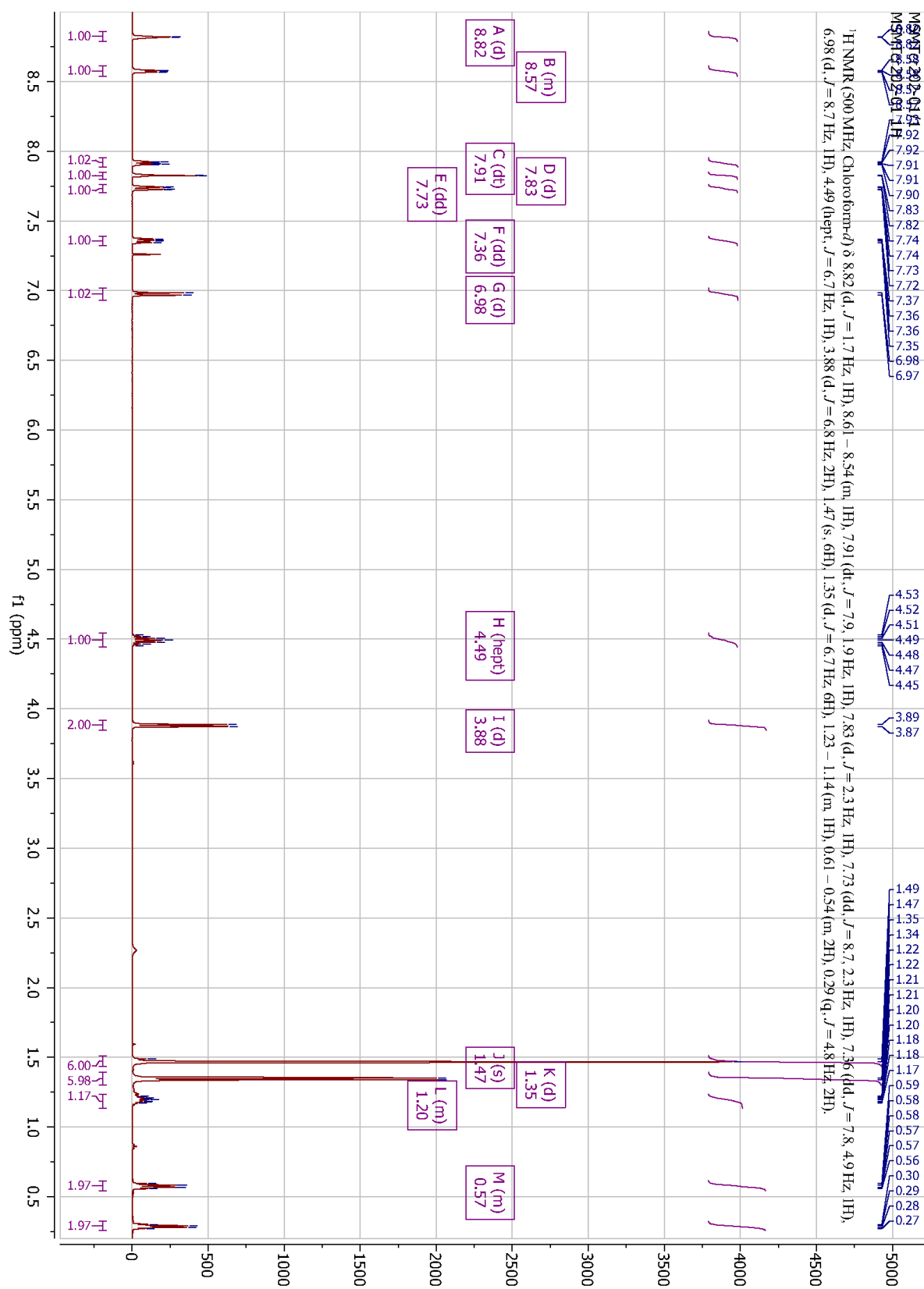


Figure S95 ¹H-NMR of compound 77

^{13}C NMR compound 77

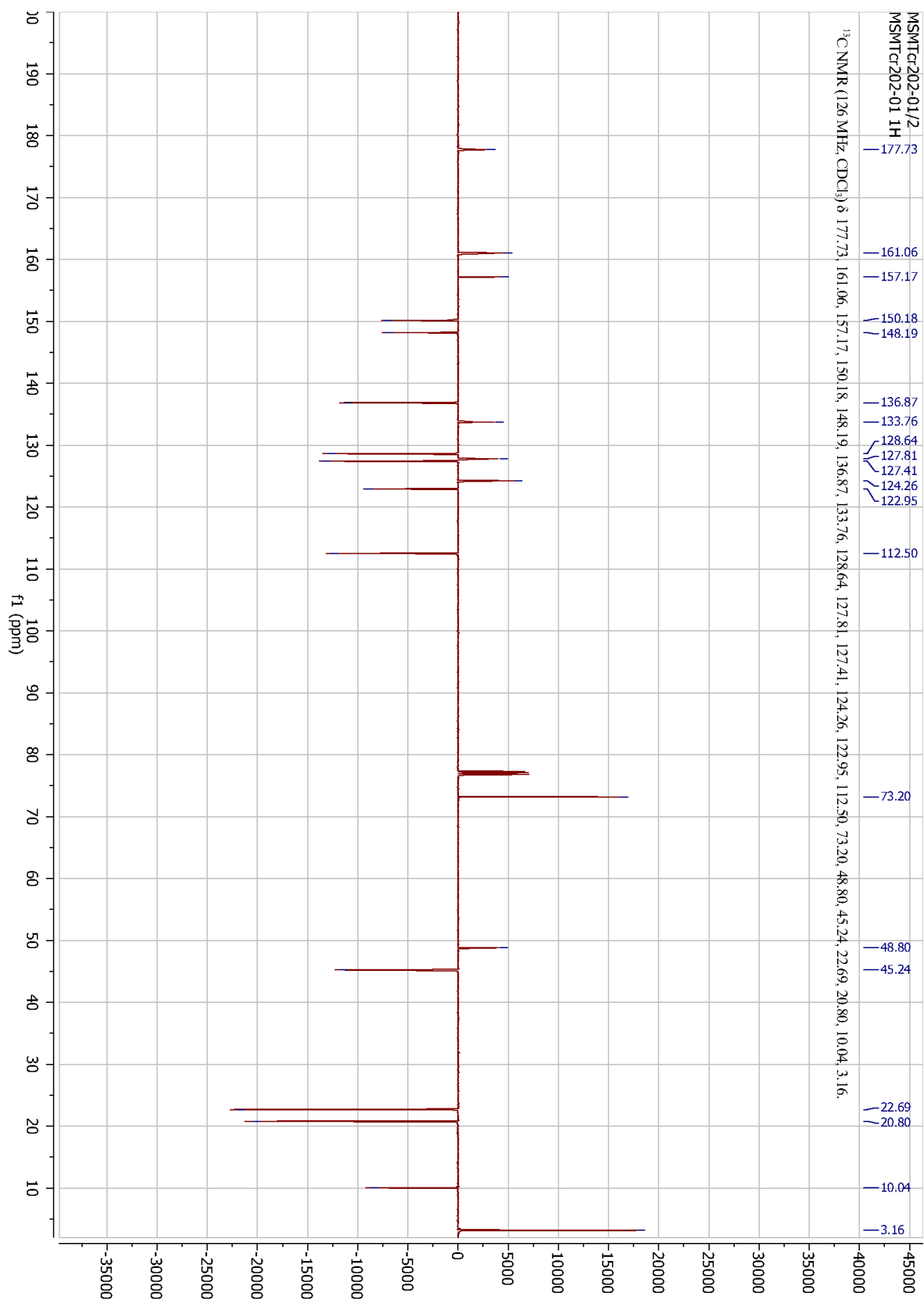


Figure S96 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 77

¹H NMR compound 78

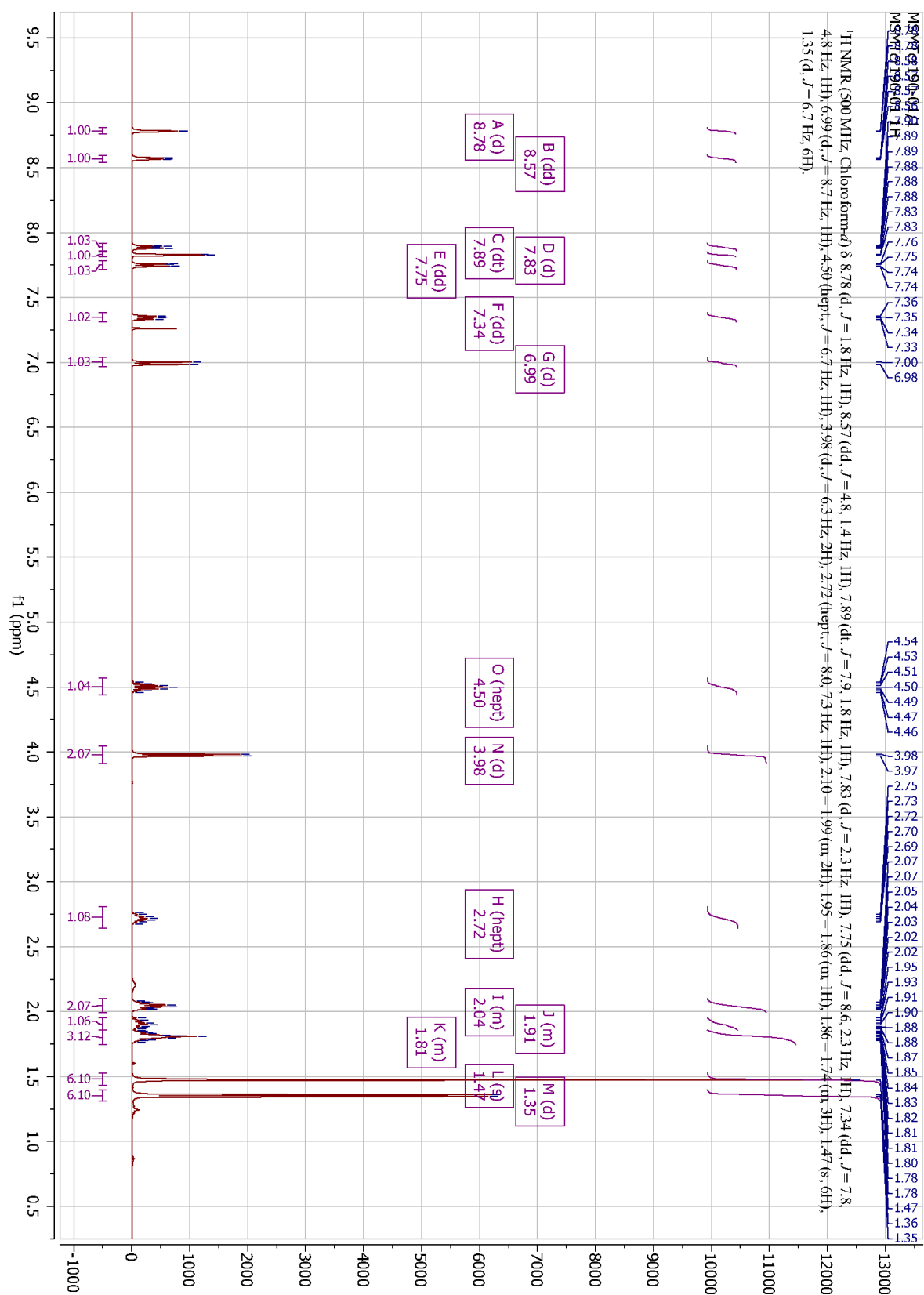


Figure S97 ¹H-NMR of compound 78

^{13}C NMR compound 78

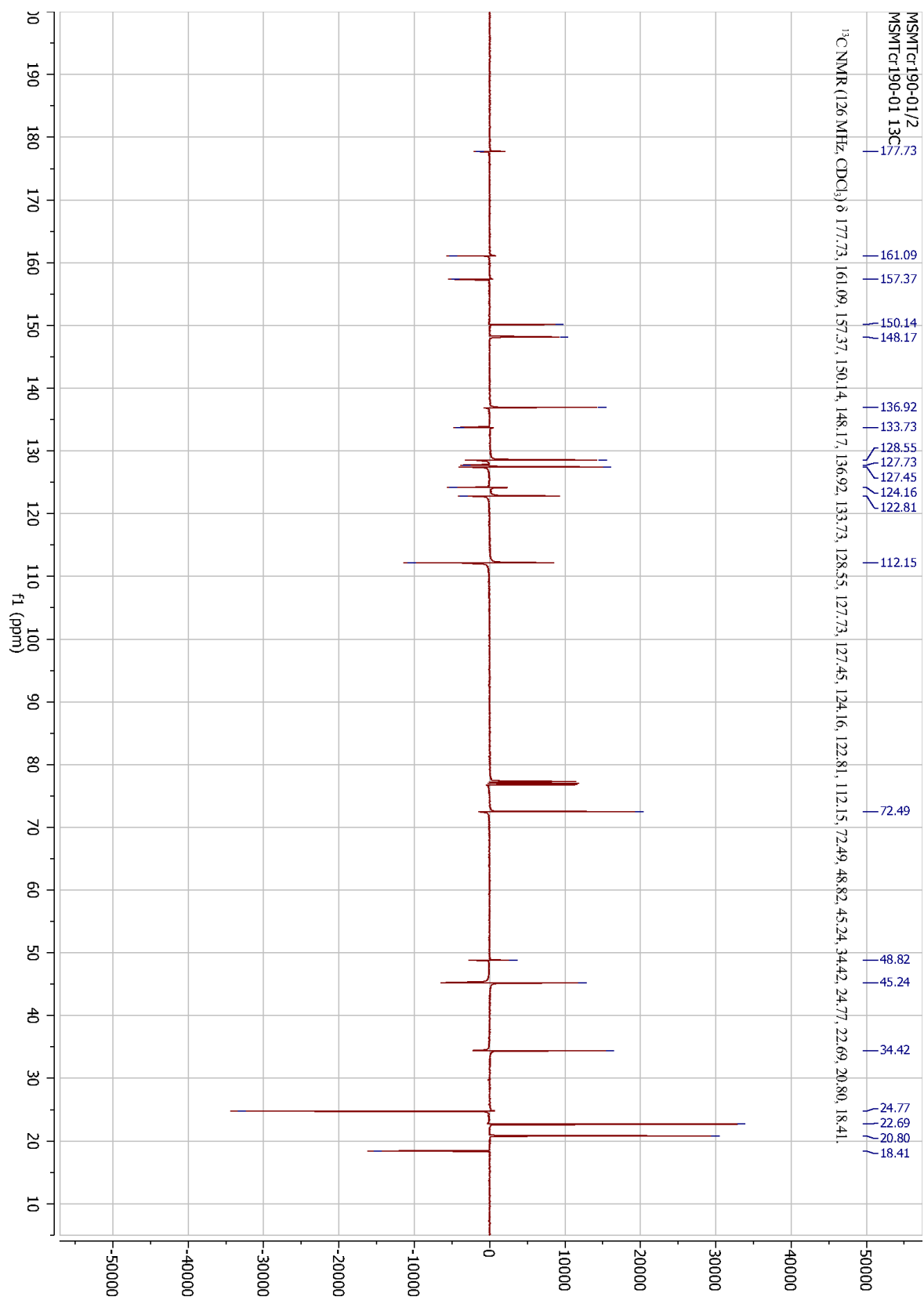


Figure S98 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 78

¹H NMR compound 79

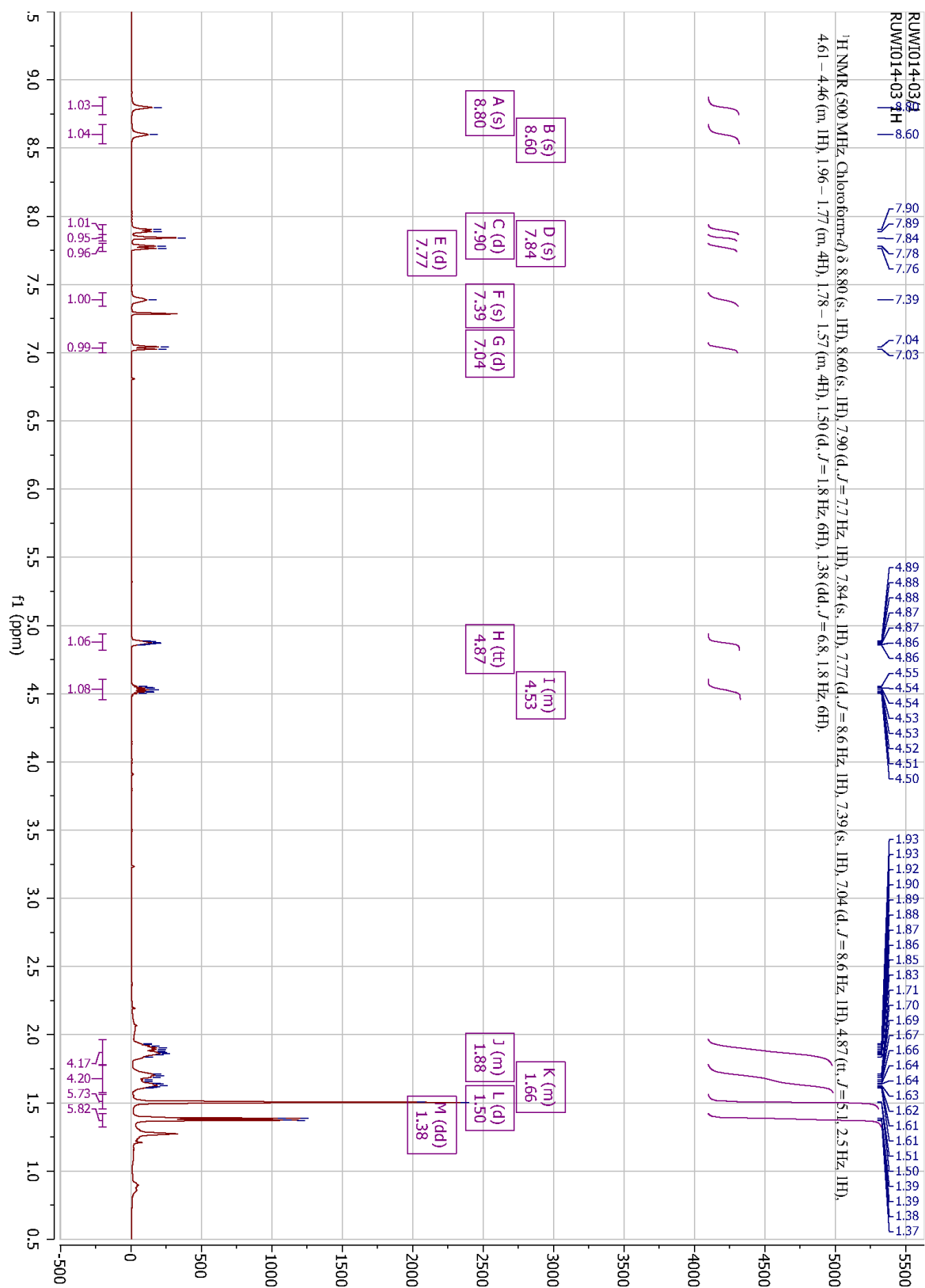


Figure S99 ¹H-NMR of compound **79**

^{13}C NMR compound 79

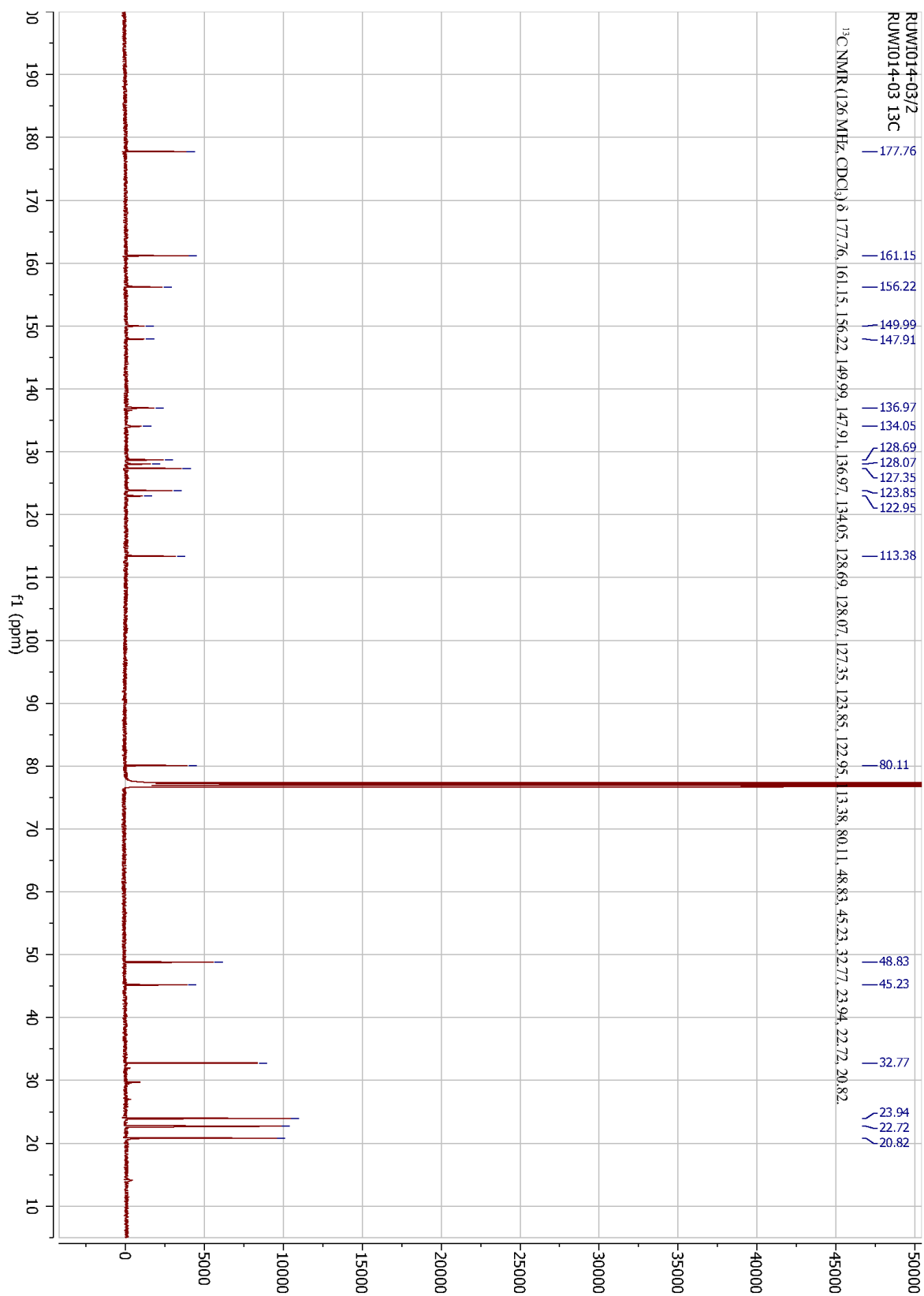


Figure S100 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **79**

¹H NMR compound 80

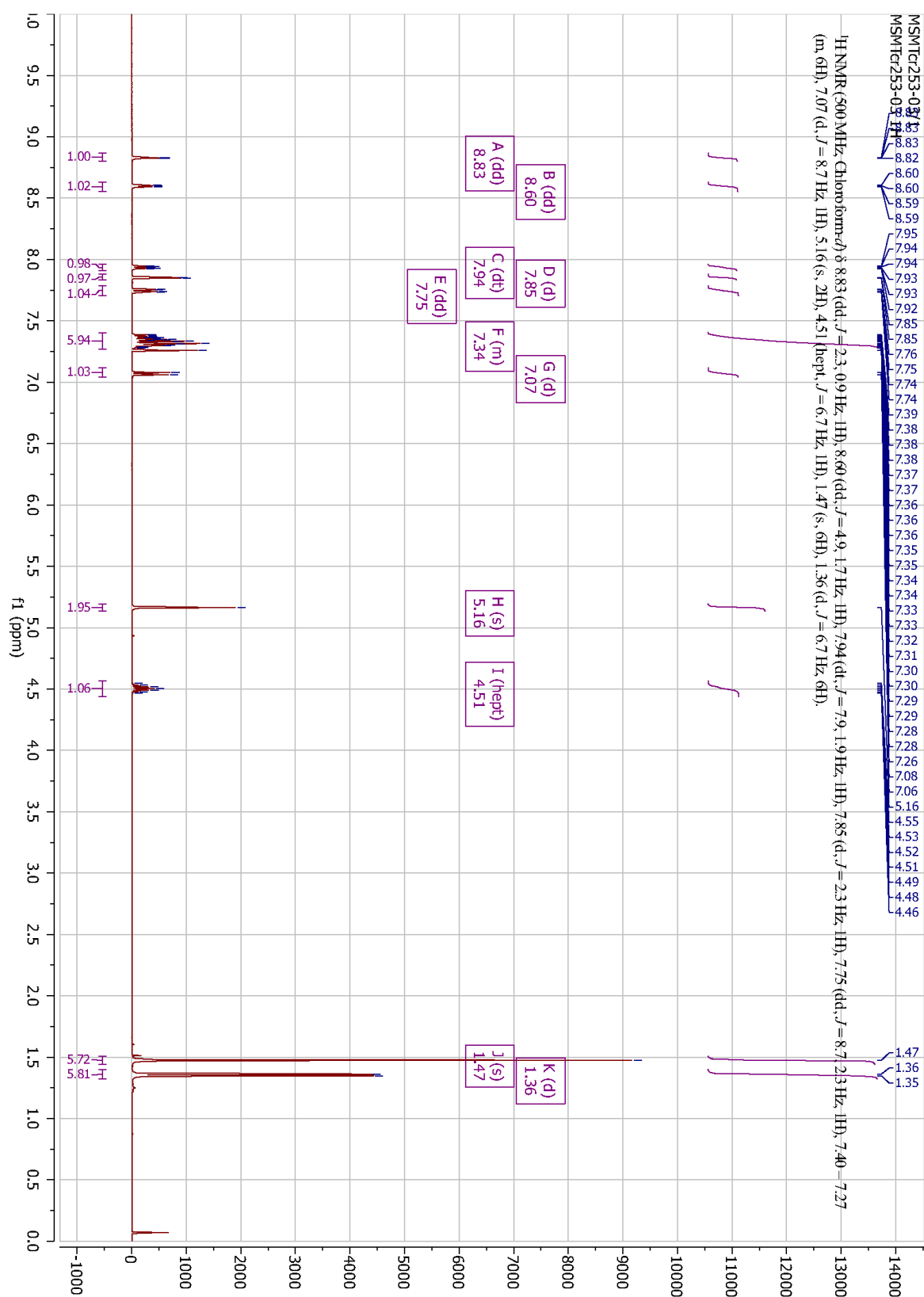


Figure S101 ¹H-NMR of compound 80

^{13}C NMR compound 80

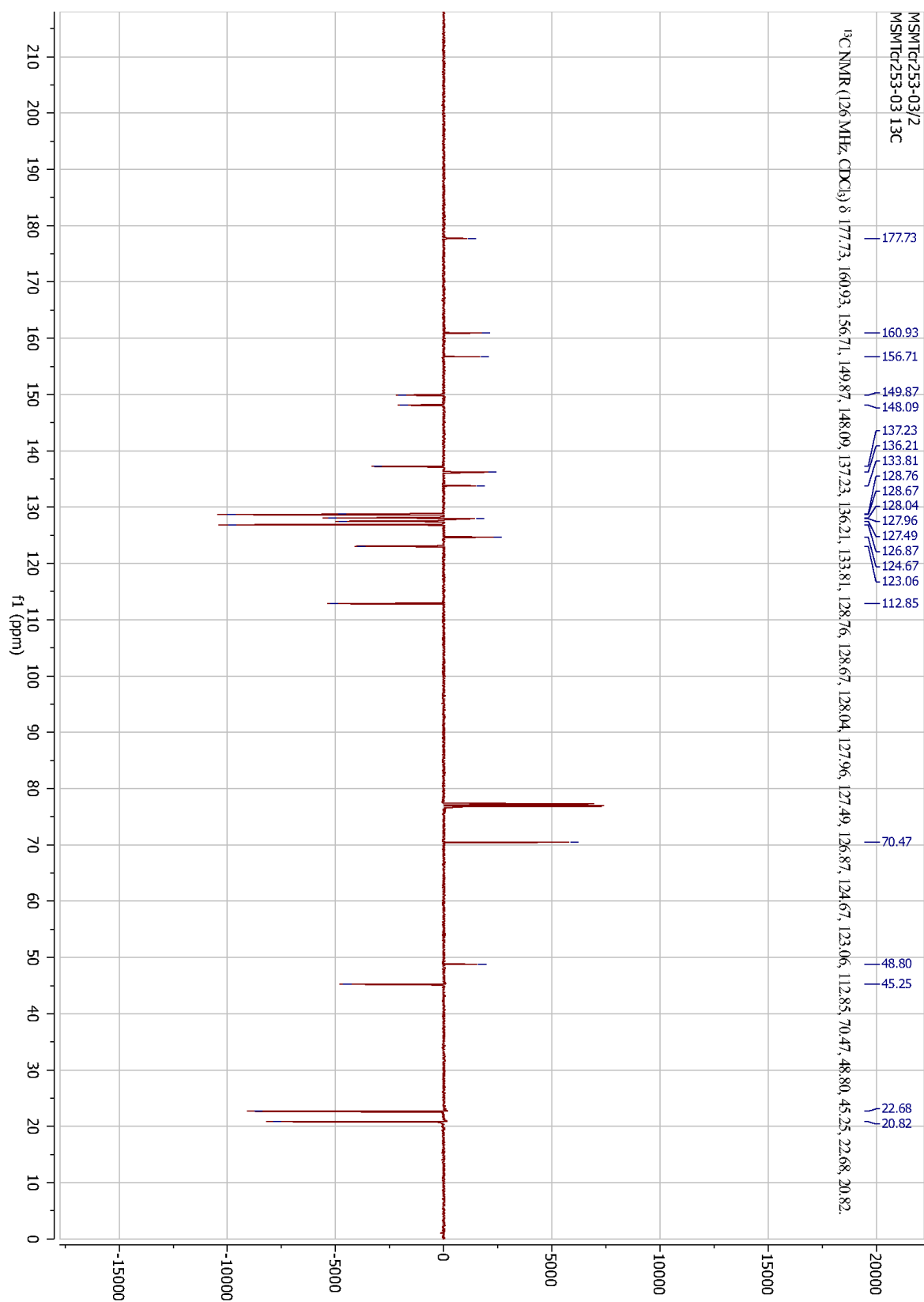


Figure S102 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **80**

¹H NMR compound 81

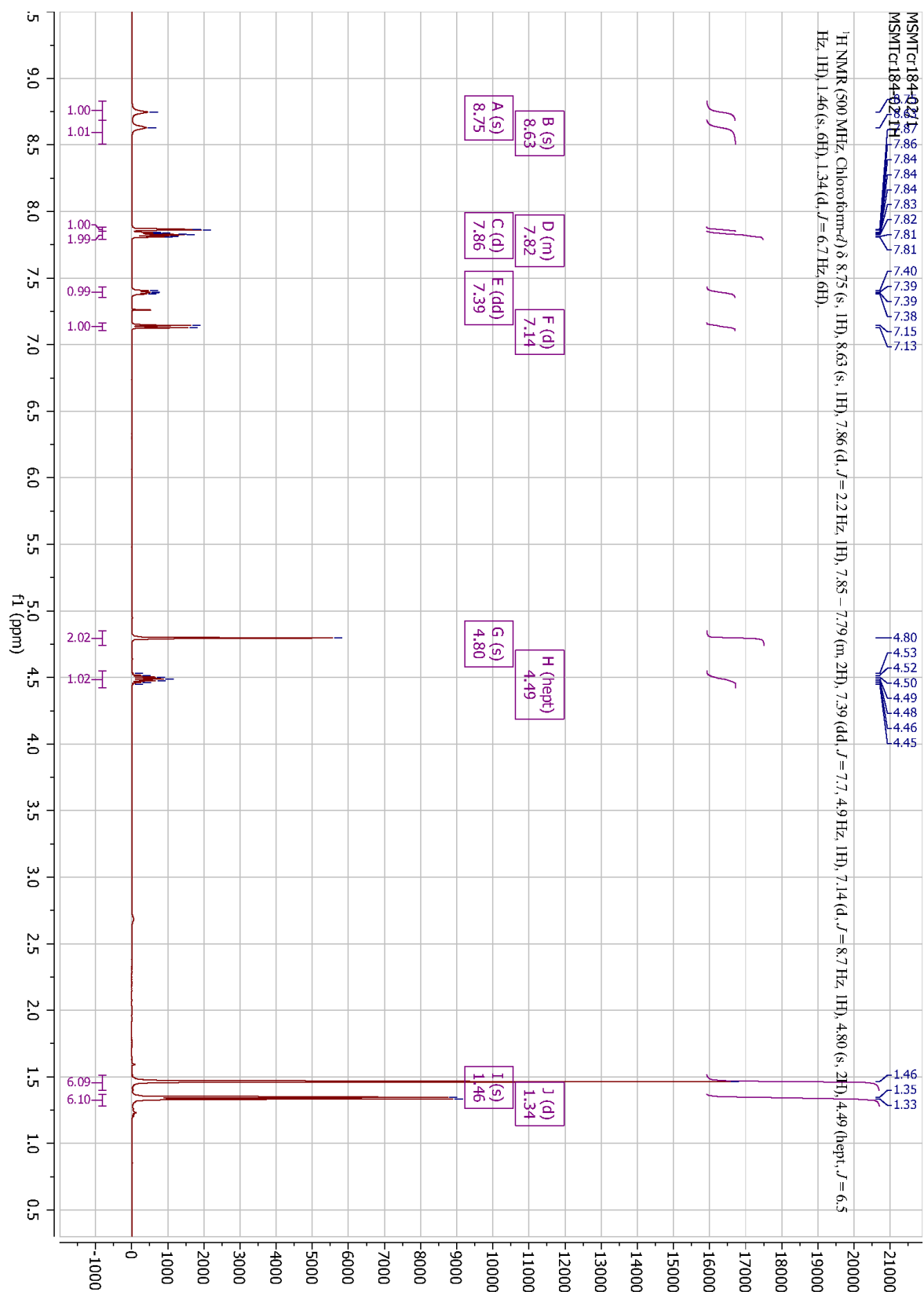


Figure S103 ¹H-NMR of compound 81

^{13}C NMR compound 81

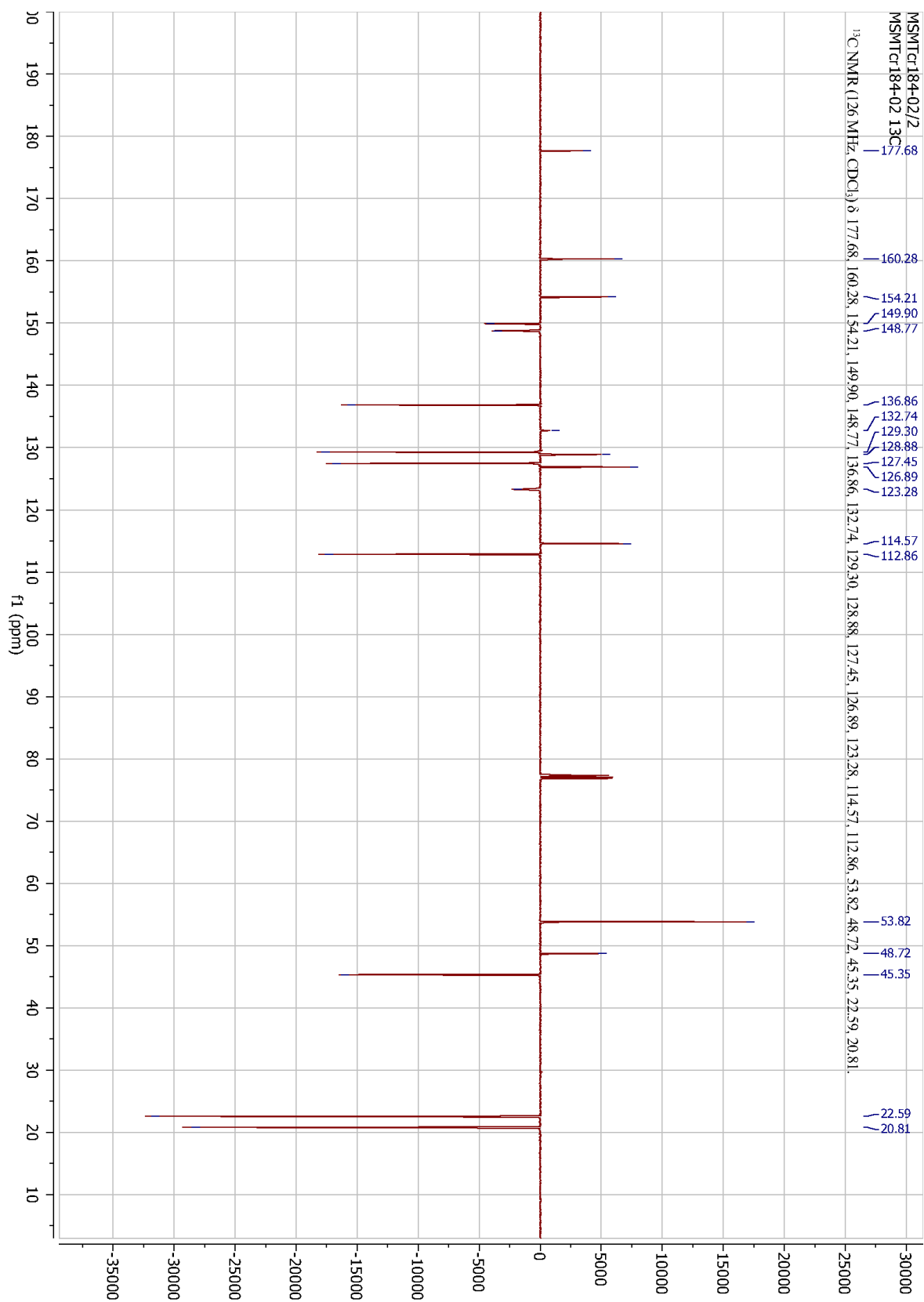


Figure S104 ^{13}C -NMR of compound **81**

¹H NMR compound 82

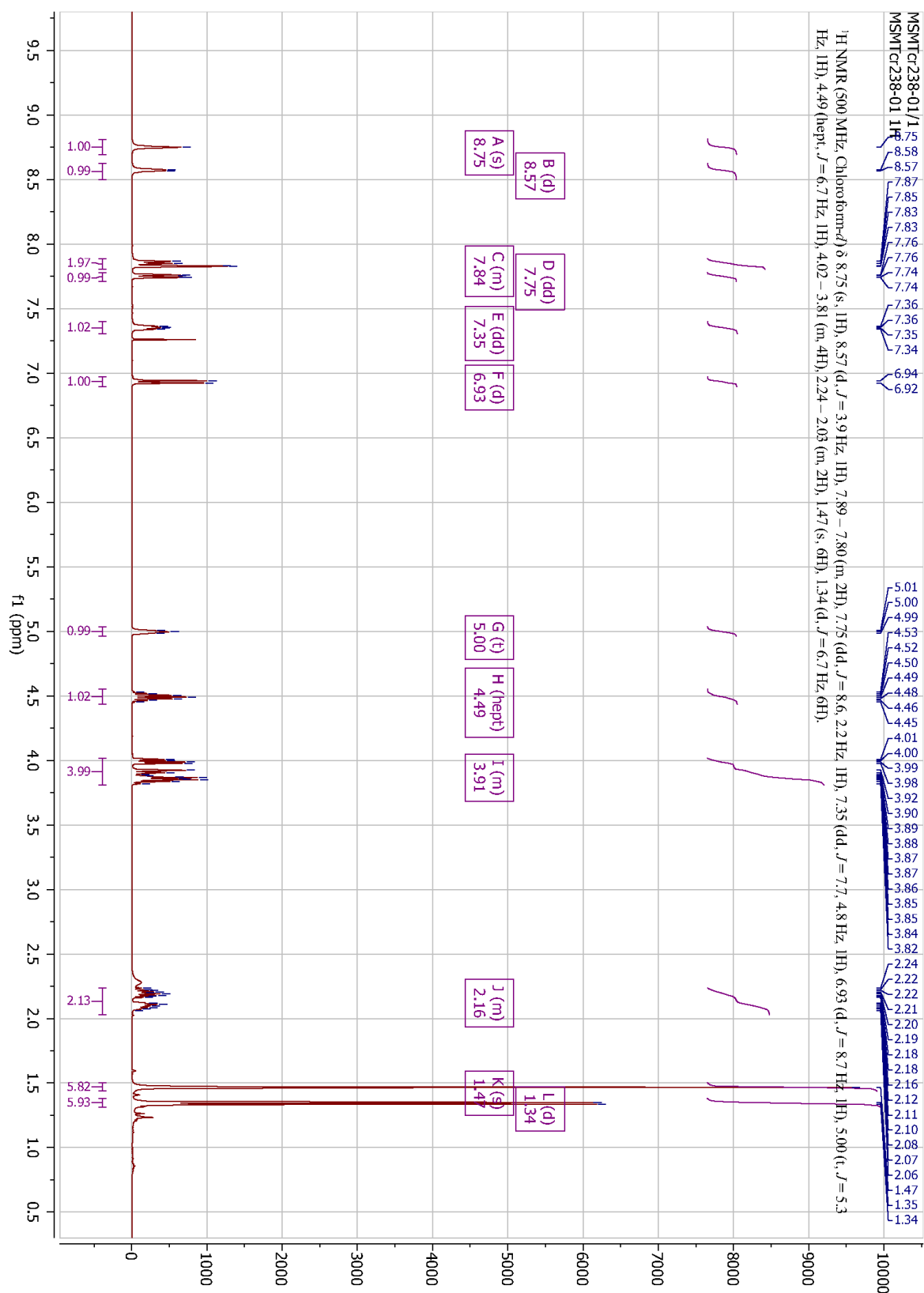


Figure S105 ¹H-NMR of compound 82

^{13}C NMR compound 82

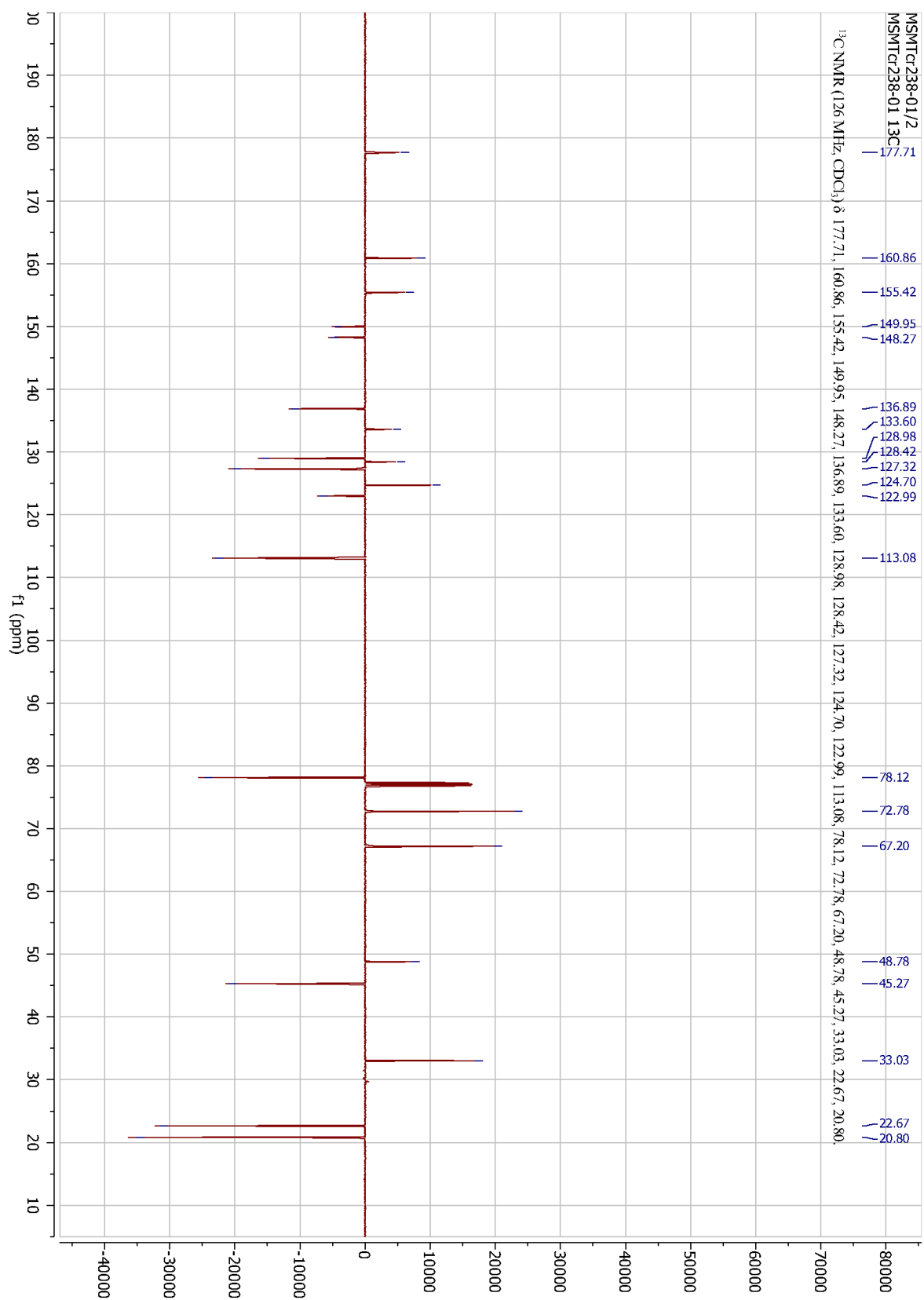


Figure S106 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 82

¹H NMR compound 83

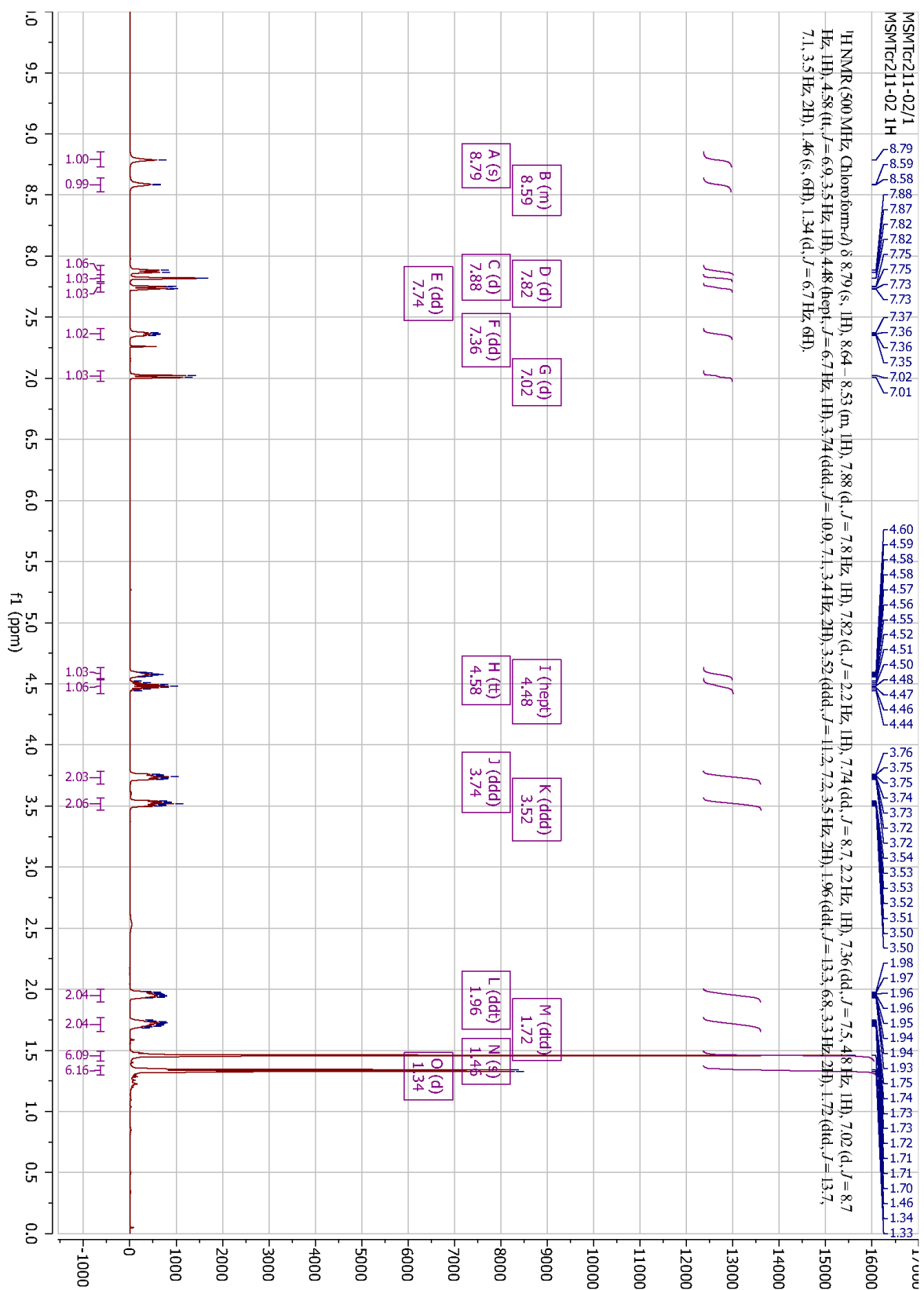


Figure S107 ¹H-NMR of compound 83

^{13}C NMR compound 83

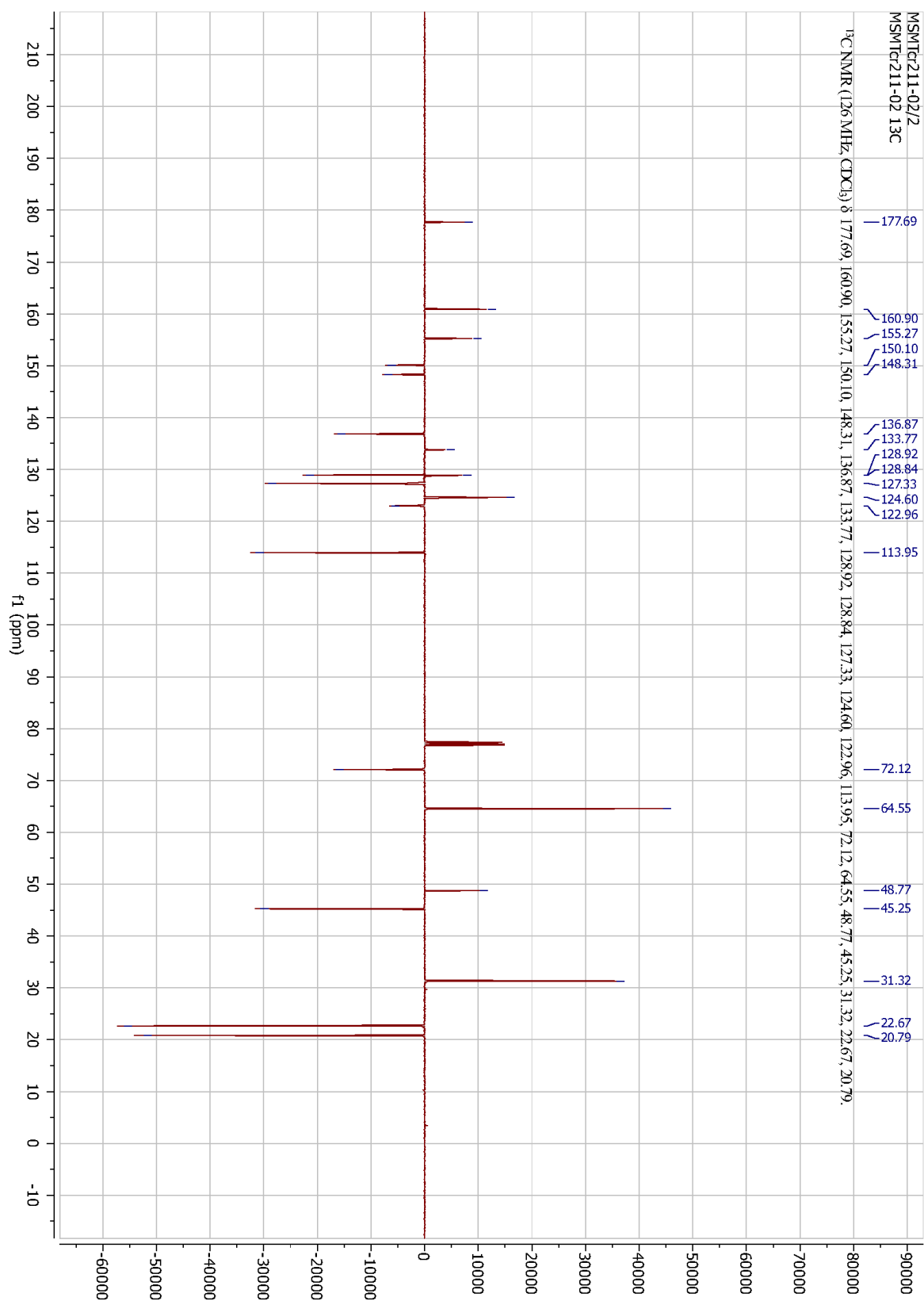


Figure S108 ^{13}C -NMR of compound 83

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