

Supporting Information

For

Preparation and Controlled Degradation of Model Amphiphilic Long-Subchain Hyperbranched Copolymers: Hyperblock versus Hypergraft

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Table S1. Molar mass information from GPC and ^1H NMR.

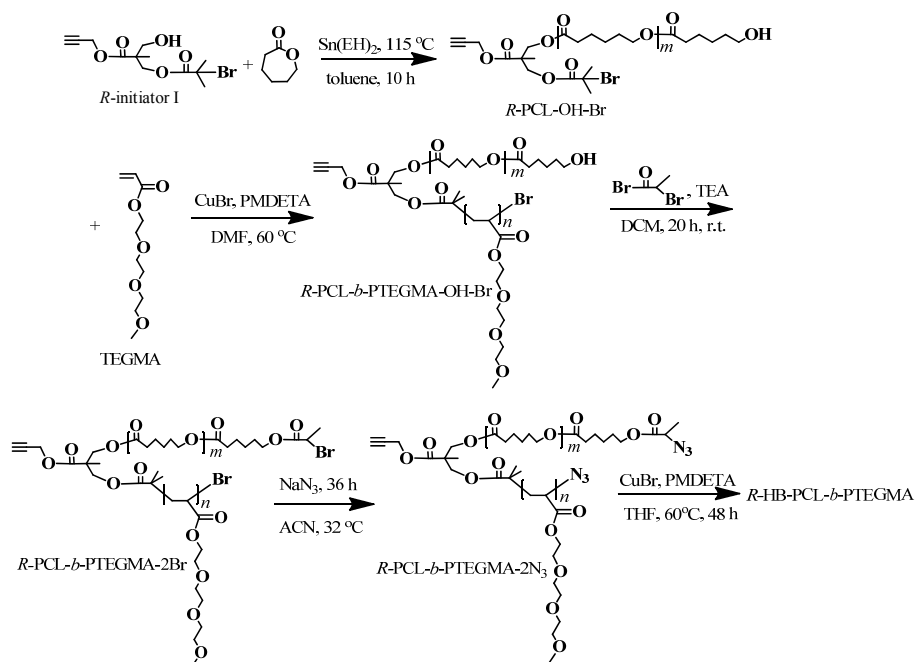
	Samples	GPC			^1H NMR
		$M_n/(\text{g/mol})$	$M_w/(\text{g/mol})$	M_w/M_n	$M_w/(\text{g/mol})$
For Hyperblock	PCL ₂₆ -OH-Br	3.4×10^3	4.8×10^3	1.41	3.3×10^3
	PCL ₂₆ - <i>b</i> -PTEGMA ₁₂ -2N ₃	7.5×10^3	9.8×10^3	1.31	6.0×10^3
	HB-PCL ₂₆ - <i>b</i> -PTEGMA ₁₂	3.54×10^4	1.22×10^5	3.45	-
For Hypergraft	PTEGMA ₁₃	2.7×10^3	3.4×10^3	1.22	3.2×10^3
	PCL ₂₃ -2N ₃	4.2×10^3	5.1×10^3	1.21	2.9×10^3
	HB-PCL ₂₃	8.7×10^3	2.34×10^4	2.69	-
	HB-PCL ₂₃ - <i>g</i> -PTEGMA ₁₃	5.47×10^4	9.32×10^4	1.70	-

Table S2. Molar mass information of the degradation products from GPC.

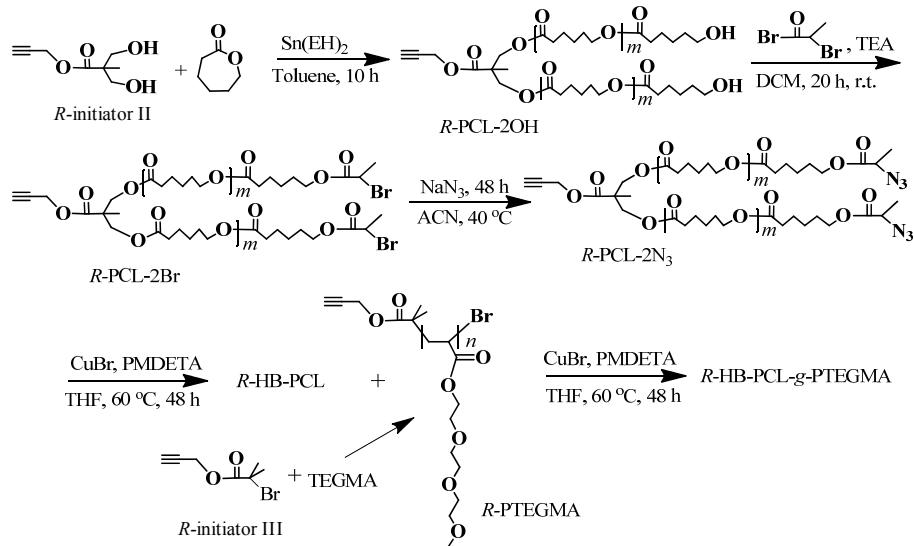
	Time/h	$M_n/(\text{g/mol})$	$M_w/(\text{g/mol})$	M_w/M_n
Fractionated HB-PCL ₂₆ - <i>b</i> -PTEGMA ₁₂ in 10mM DTT	0	5.82×10^4	9.58×10^4	1.65
	30	1.10×10^4	1.61×10^4	1.45
Fractionated HB-PCL ₂₃ - <i>g</i> -PTEGMA ₁₃ in 10mM DTT	0	5.47×10^4	9.32×10^4	1.70
	26	3.7×10^3	5.2×10^3	1.31

Table S3. Molar mass information of the fractionated hyperbranched copolymers used for SAs from GPC.

	GPC				
		Fractionated samples	$M_n/(\text{g/mol})$	$M_w/(\text{g/mol})$	M_w/M_n
For Hyperblock	With disulfide bonds	HB-PCL ₂₅ - <i>b</i> -PTEGMA ₆	3.89×10^4	6.10×10^4	1.56
		HB-PCL ₂₆ - <i>b</i> -PTEGMA ₁₂	5.82×10^4	9.58×10^4	1.65
		HB-PCL ₂₅ - <i>b</i> -PTEGMA ₂₆	6.78×10^4	1.11×10^5	1.65
	Without disulfide	<i>R</i> -HB-PCL ₂₆ - <i>b</i> -PTEGMA ₁₂	5.67×10^4	1.20×10^4	2.12
For Hypergraft	With disulfide bonds	HB-PCL ₂₃ - <i>g</i> -PTEGMA ₁₃	5.47×10^4	9.32×10^4	1.70
		HB-PCL ₂₅ - <i>g</i> -PTEGMA ₂₁	5.48×10^4	9.14×10^4	1.66
	Without disulfide	<i>R</i> -HB-PCL ₂₂ - <i>g</i> -PTEGMA ₁₄	4.97×10^4	7.95×10^4	1.60



Scheme S1. Schematic illustration of the synthesis of reference sample *R*-HB-PCL-*b*-PTEGMA without disulfide linkages.



Scheme S2. Schematic illustration of the synthesis of reference sample *R*-HB-PCL-*g*-PTEGMA without disulfide linkages.

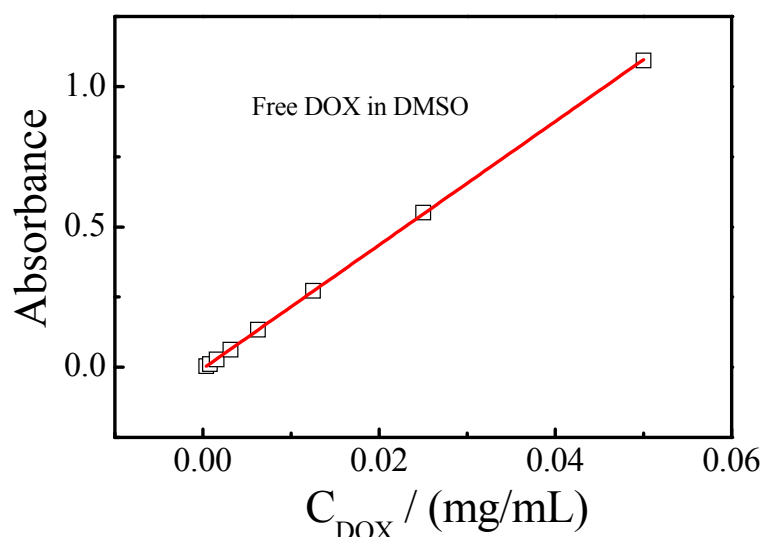


Figure S1. Standard curve of DOX in DMSO obtained by UV-vis spectrometer at 485 nm.

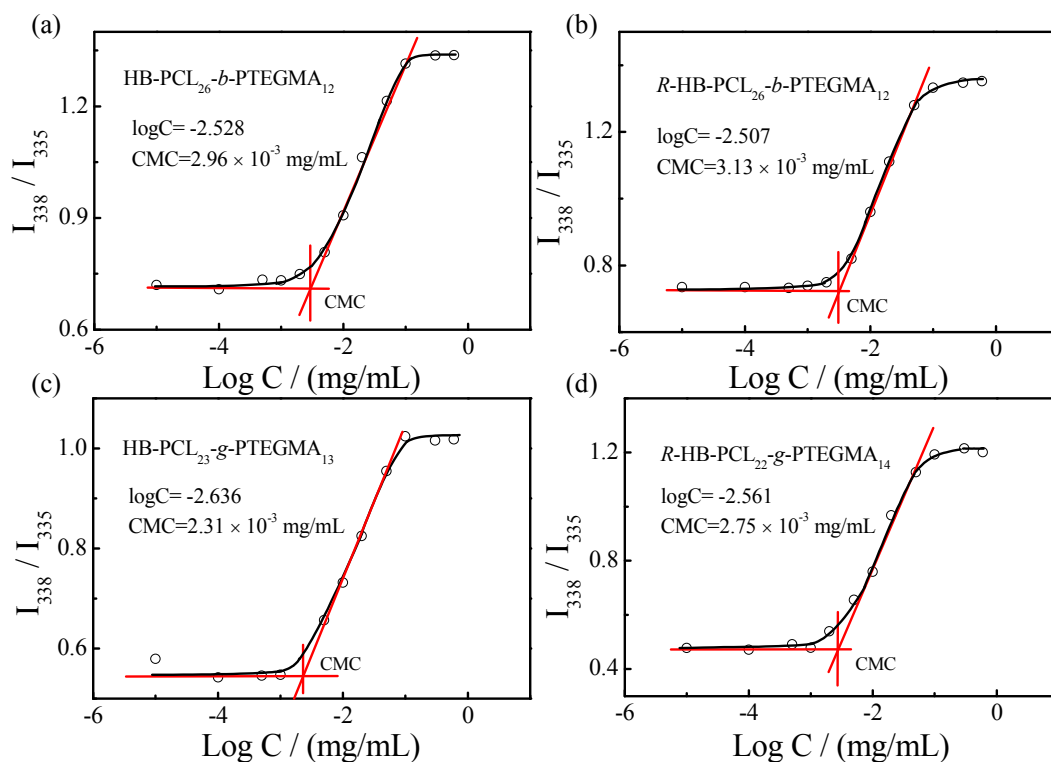


Figure S2. Plots of intensity ratio I_{338}/I_{335} from pyrene excitation spectra versus $\log C$ for (a) HB-PCL₂₆-*b*-PTEGMA₁₂, (b) *R*-HB-PCL₂₆-*b*-PTEGMA₁₂, (c) HB-PCL₂₃-*g*-PTEGMA₁₃, (d) *R*-HB-PCL₂₂-*g*-PTEGMA₁₄. Emission wavelength: 390 nm.

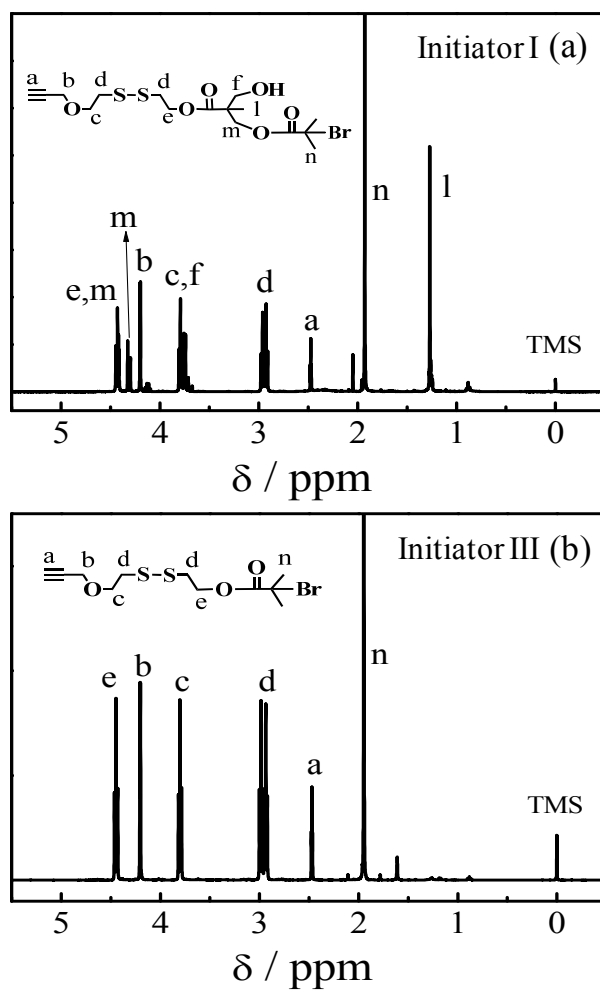


Figure S3. ^1H NMR spectra of (a) initiator I and (b) initiator III used in the main text.

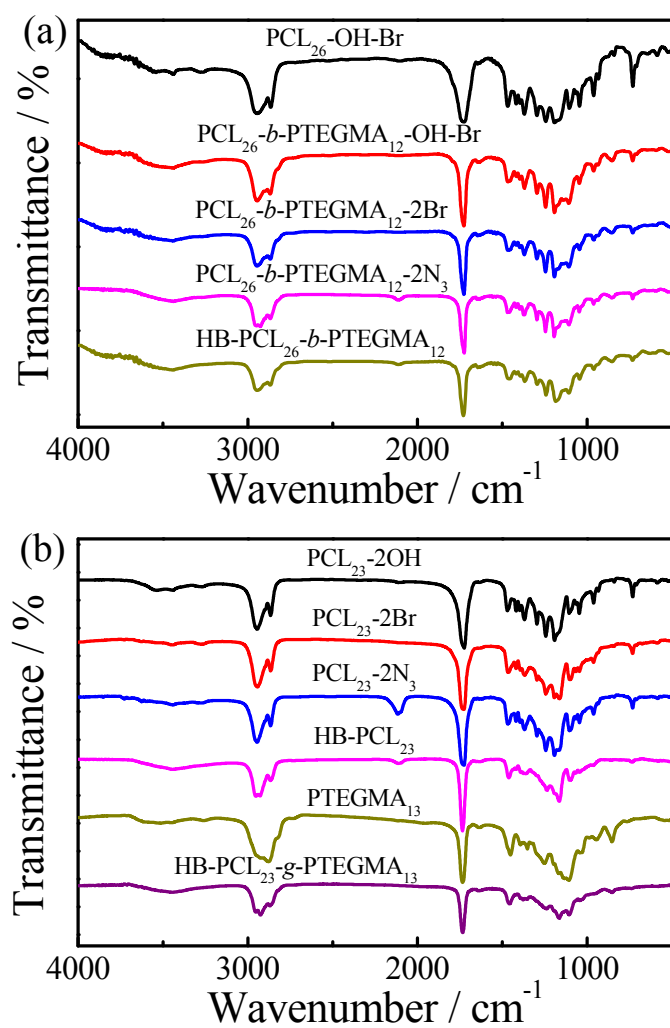


Figure S4. IR spectra of (a) the precursors and HB-PCL₂₆-*b*-PTEGMA₁₂, (b) the precursors and HB-PCL₂₃-*g*-PTEGMA₁₃.

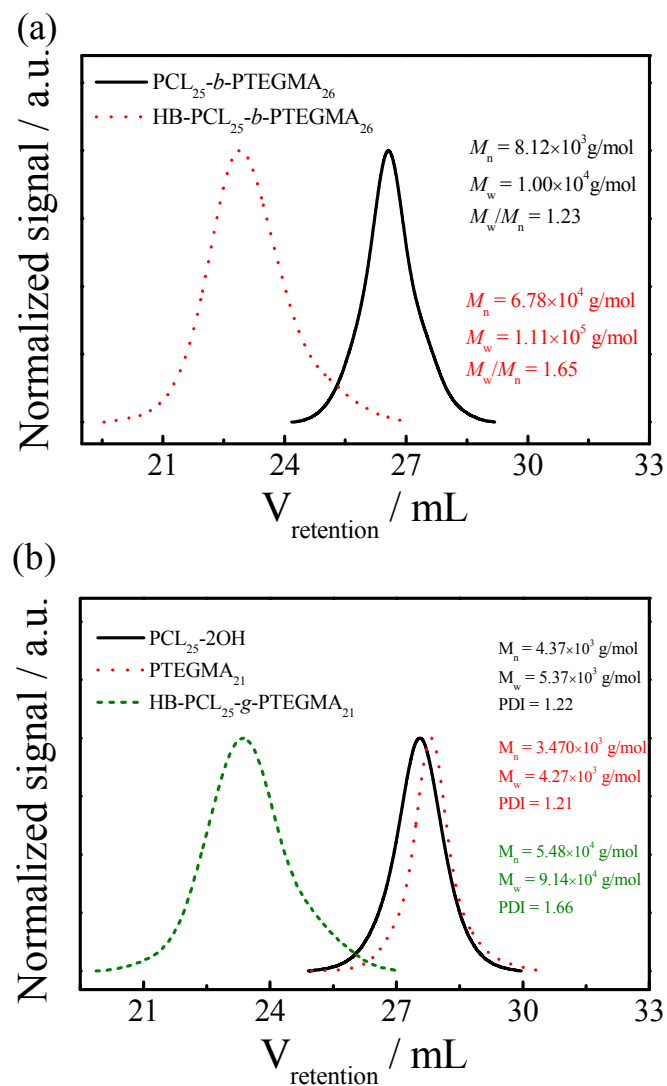


Figure S5. GPC curves of (a) the precursor and $\text{HB-PCL}_{25}\text{-}b\text{-PTEGMA}_{26}$, (b) the precursors and $\text{HB-PCL}_{25}\text{-}g\text{-PTEGMA}_{21}$ with disulfide linkages.

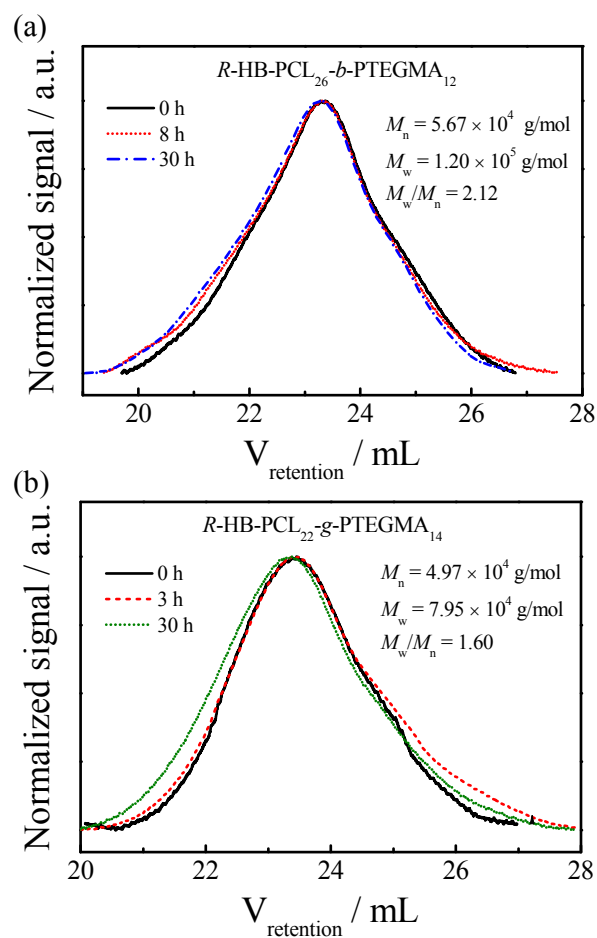


Figure S6. Evolution of GPC curves as a function of degradation time (t) for (a) $R\text{-HB-PCL}_{26}\text{-}b\text{-PTEGMA}_{12}$ and (b) $R\text{-HB-PCL}_{22}\text{-}g\text{-PTEGMA}_{14}$ without disulfide linkages, where $[\text{DTT}] = 10 \text{ mM}$.

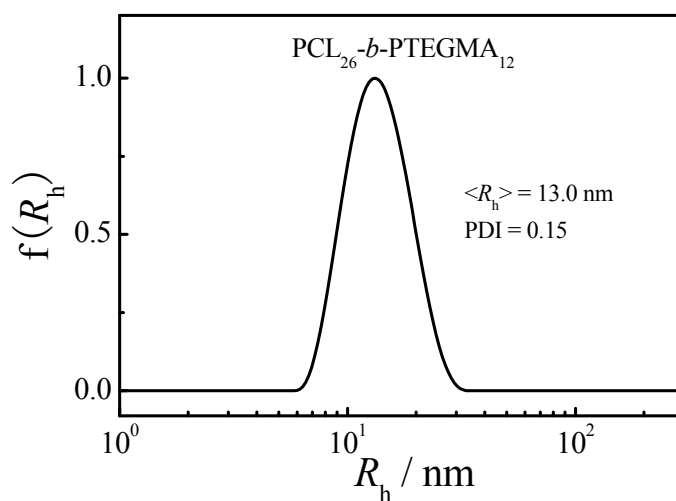


Figure S7. The hydrodynamic radius distribution $f(R_h)$ of the self-assembly amphiphiles formed from $\text{PCL}_{26}\text{-}b\text{-PTEGMA}_{12}$ diblock copolymer.

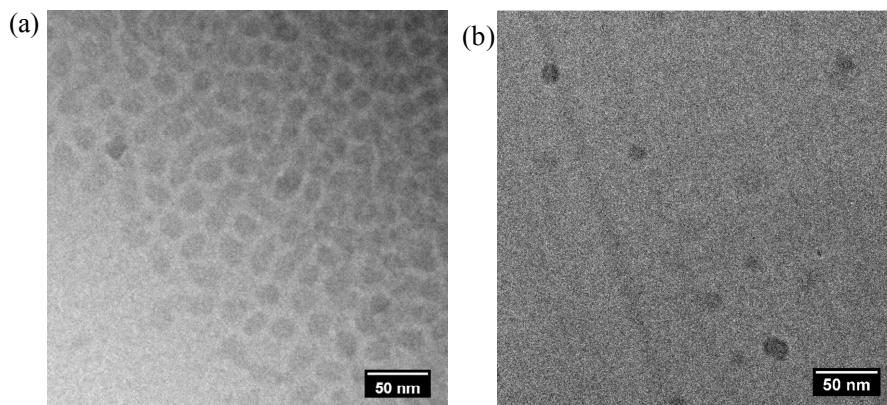


Figure S8. TEM micrographs taken from (a) HB-PCL₂₆-*b*-PTEGMA₁₂ SAs; (b) HB-PCL₂₆-*b*-PTEGMA₁₂ SAs after 24 h degradation in an aqueous phase (25 °C, 10 mM DTT). Transmission electron microscopy (TEM) was performed using a FEI T12 Quick CryoEM and CryoET microscope operated at 120 eV.

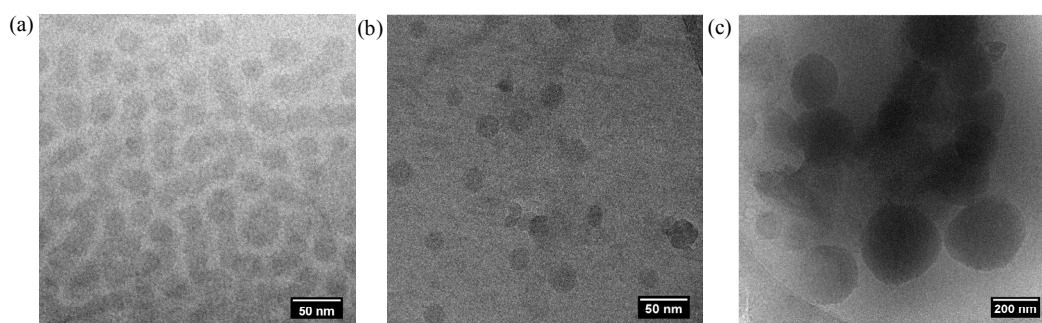


Figure S9. TEM micrographs taken from (a) HB-PCL₂₃-*g*-PTEGMA₁₃ SAs; (b) HB-PCL₂₃-*g*-PTEGMA₁₃ SAs after 24 h degradation; (c) HB-PCL₂₃-*g*-PTEGMA₁₃ SAs after 75 h degradation in an aqueous phase (25 °C, 10 mM DTT). Transmission electron microscopy (TEM) was performed using a FEI T12 Quick CryoEM and CryoET microscope operated at 120 eV.

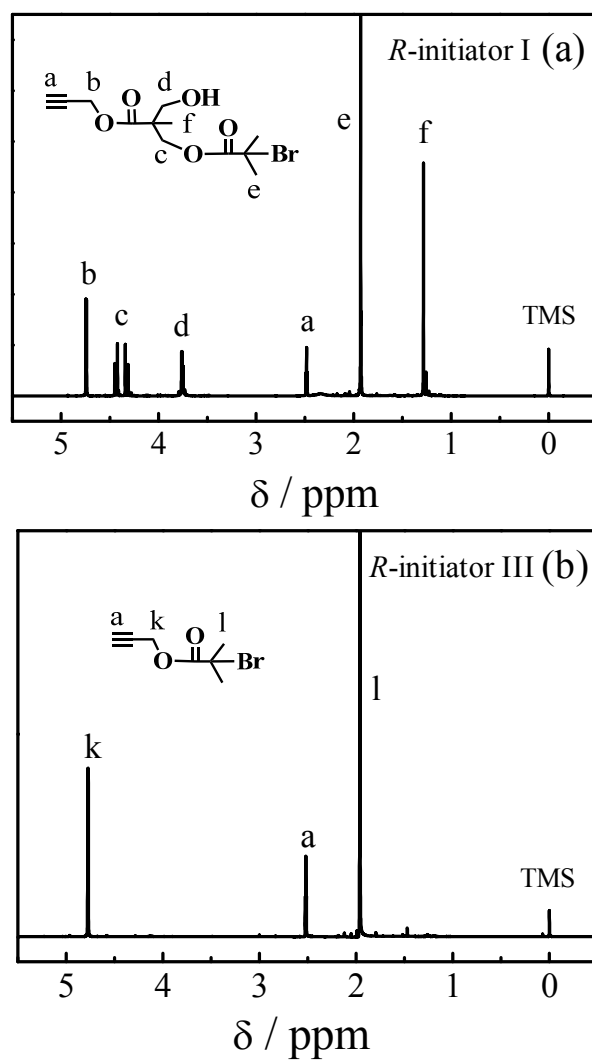


Figure S10. ^1H NMR spectra of (a) *R*-initiator I and (b) *R*-initiator III for reference samples.

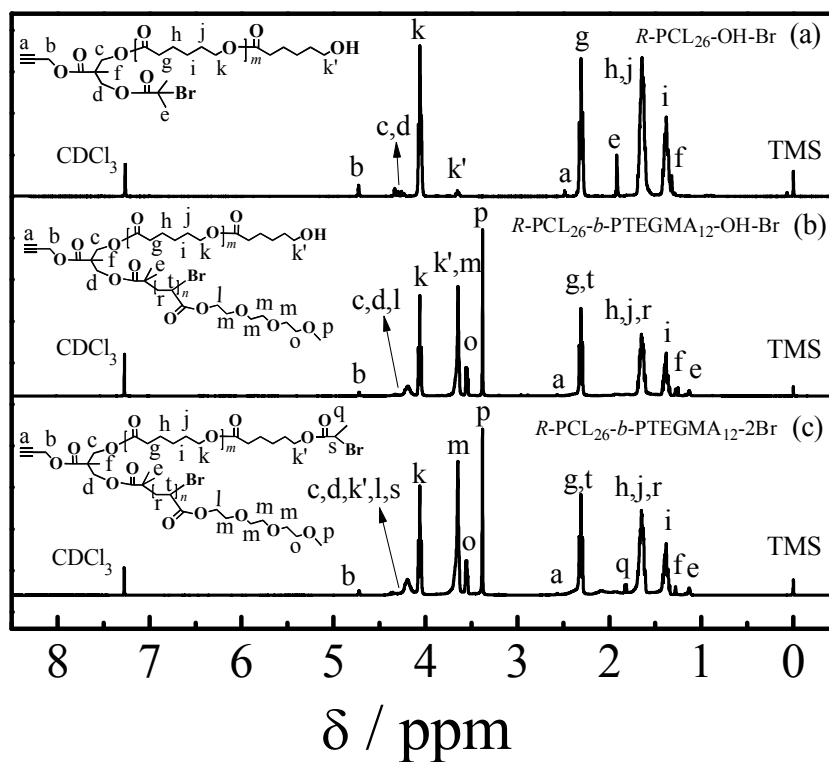


Figure S11. ^1H NMR spectra of (a) $R\text{-PCL}_{26}\text{-OH-Br}$; (b) $R\text{-PCL}_{26}\text{-}b\text{-PTEGMA}_{12}\text{-OH-Br}$; (c) $R\text{-PCL}_{26}\text{-}b\text{-PTEGMA}_{12}\text{-2Br}$ without disulfide linkages.

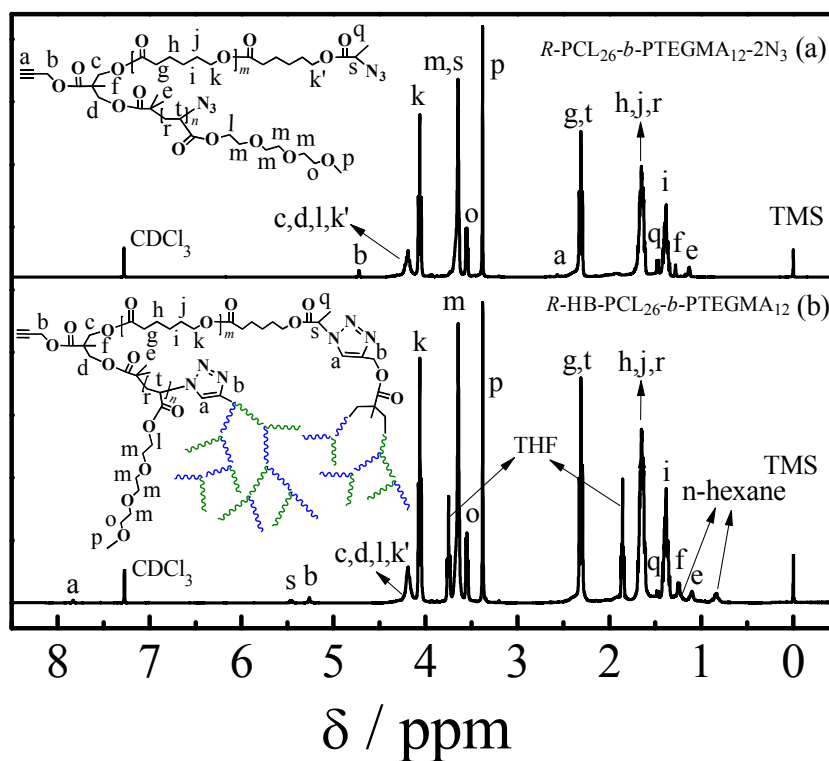


Figure S12. ^1H NMR spectra of (a) $R\text{-PCL}_{26}\text{-}b\text{-PTEGMA}_{12}\text{-2N}_3$, (b) $R\text{-HB-PCL}_{26}\text{-}b\text{-PTEGMA}_{12}$ without disulfide linkages.

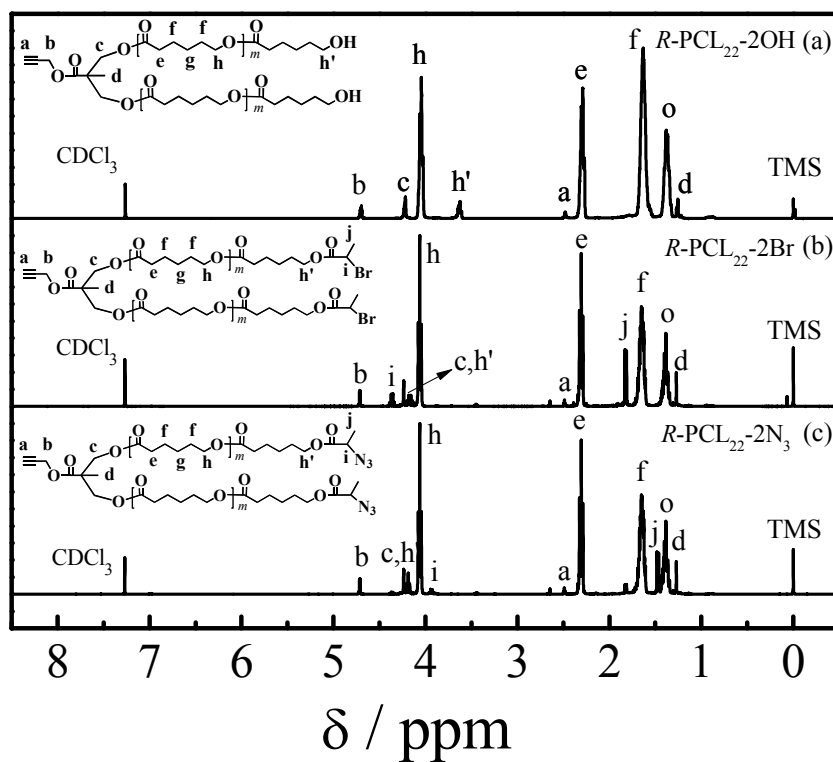


Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectra of (a) $R\text{-PCL}_{22}\text{-2OH}$, (b) $R\text{-PCL}_{22}\text{-2Br}$, (c) $R\text{-PCL}_{22}\text{-2N}_3$ without disulfide linkages.

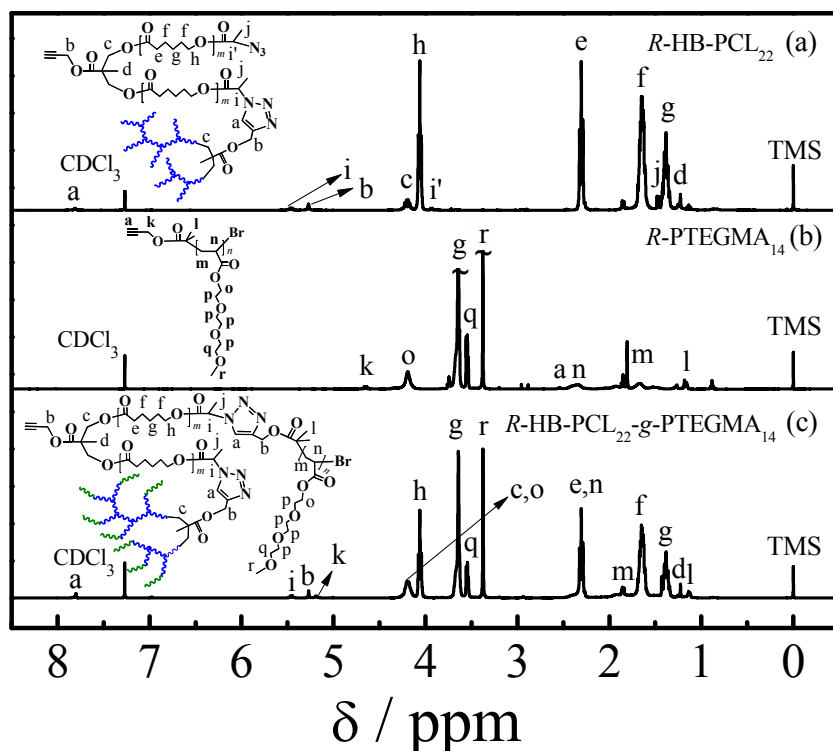


Figure S14. ^1H NMR spectra of (a) $R\text{-HB-PCL}_{22}$, (b) $R\text{-PTEGMA}_{14}$, and (c) $R\text{-HB-PCL}_{22}\text{-g-PTEGMA}_{14}$ without disulfide linkages.

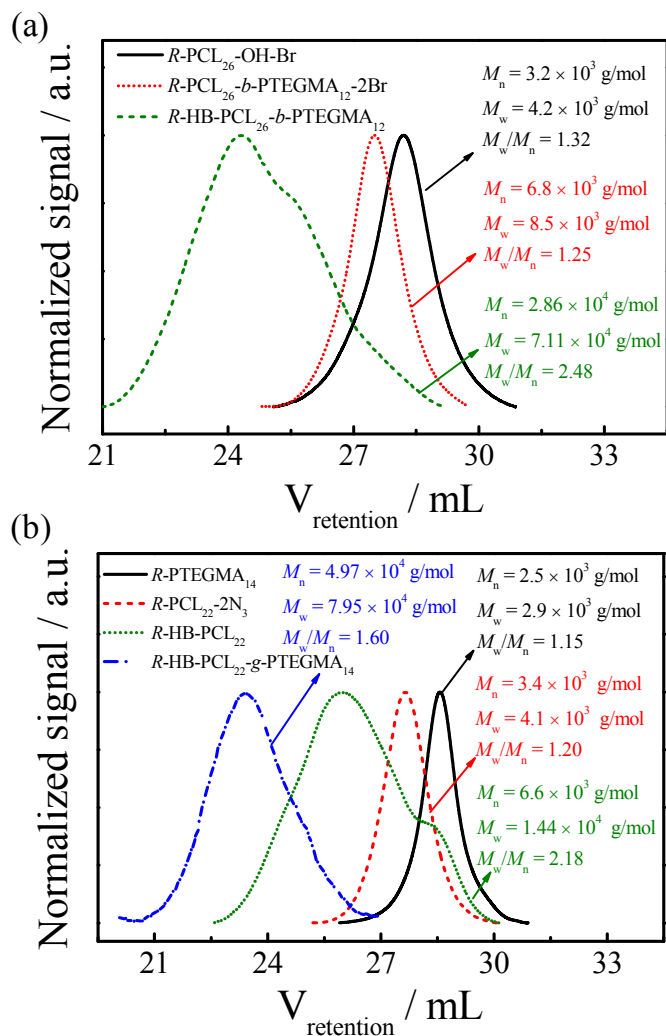


Figure S15. GPC curves of (a) the precursors and $R\text{-HB-PCL}_{26}\text{-}b\text{-PTEGMA}_{12}$, (b) the precursors and $R\text{-HB-PCL}_{22}\text{-}g\text{-PTEGMA}_{14}$ without disulfide linkages.

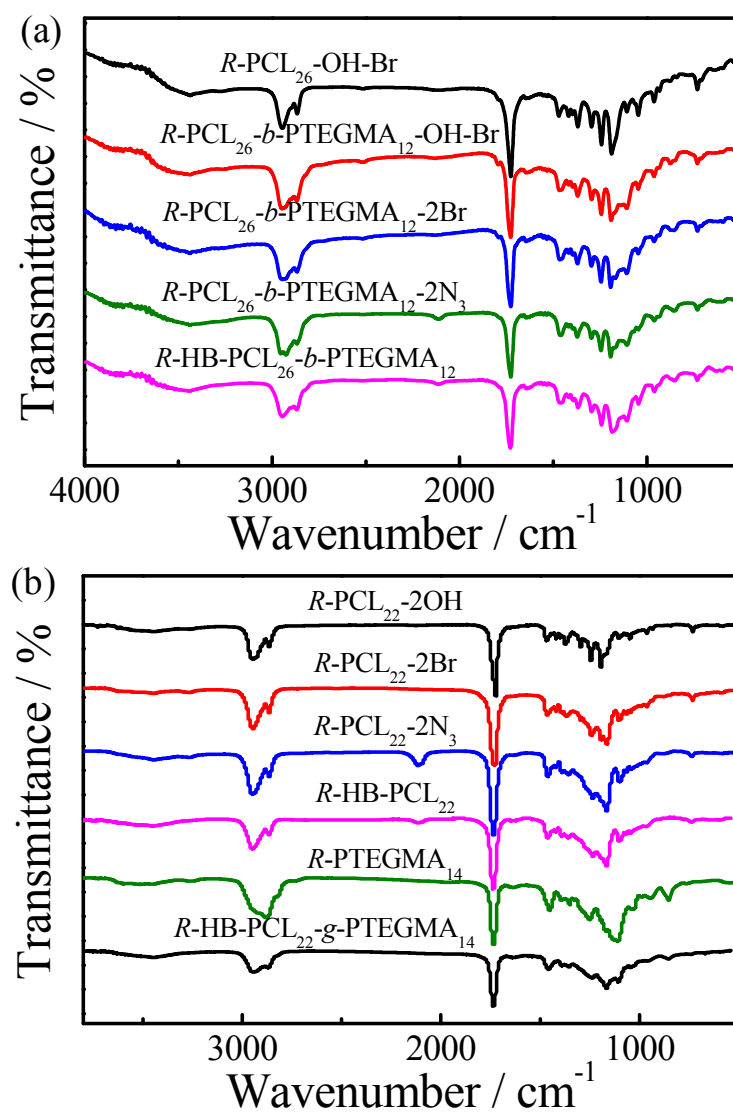


Figure S16. FTIR spectra of (a) the precursors and $R\text{-HB-PCL}_{26}\text{-}b\text{-PTEGMA}_{12}$, (b) the precursors and $R\text{-HB-PCL}_{22}\text{-}g\text{-PTEGMA}_{14}$ without disulfide linkages.

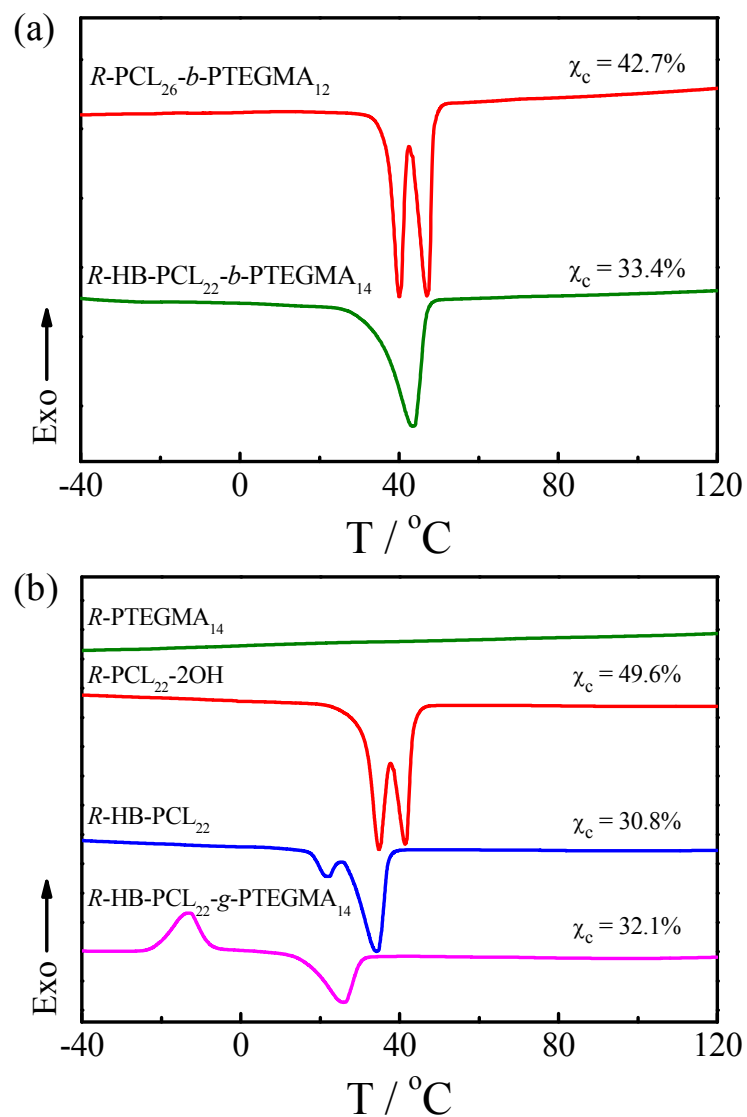


Figure S17. DSC curves (10 $^\circ\text{C}/\text{min}$) during reheating of (a) the precursor and $R\text{-HB-PCL}_{26}\text{-}b\text{-PTEGMA}_{12}$, (b) the precursors and $R\text{-HB-PCL}_{22}\text{-}g\text{-PTEGMA}_{14}$ without disulfide linkages.

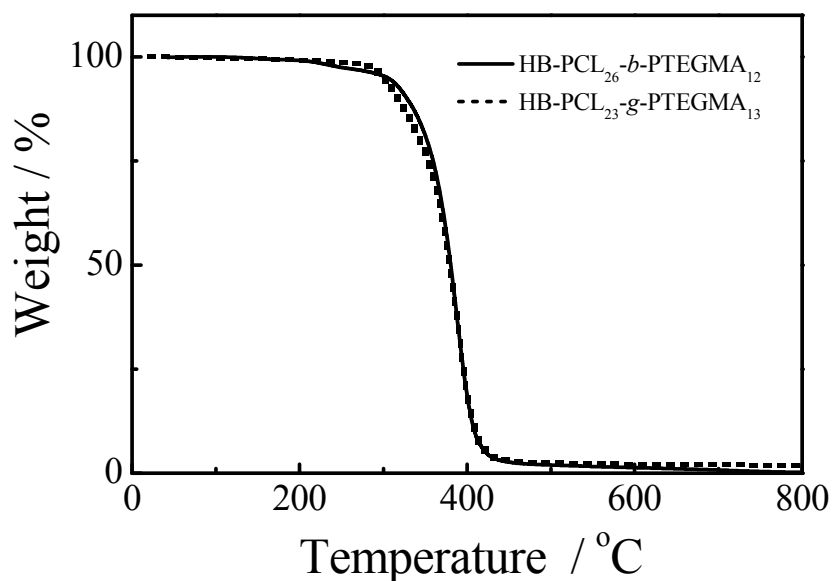


Figure S18. TGA curves of HB-PCL₂₆-*b*-PTEGMA₁₂ and HB-PCL₂₃-*g*-PTEGMA₁₃.

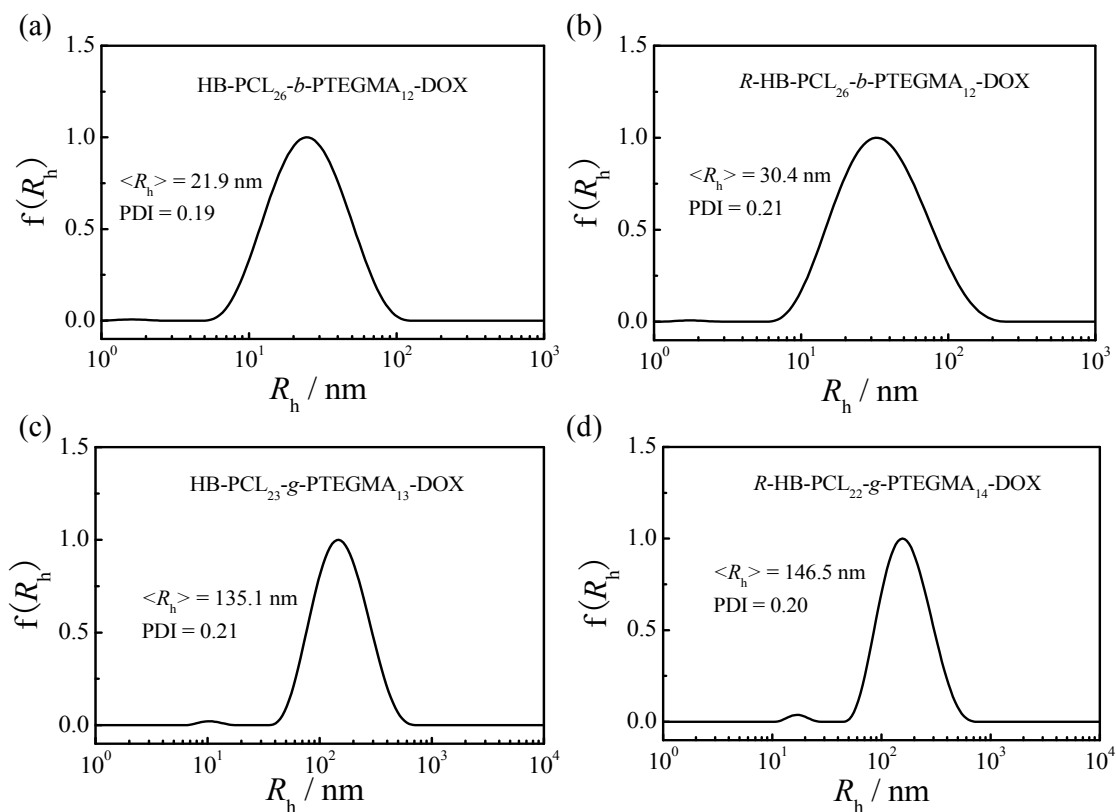


Figure S19. The hydrodynamic radius distribution $f(R_h)$ of DOX loaded self-assembly amphiphiles: (a) HB-PCL₂₆-*b*-PTEGMA₁₂-DOX, (b) *R*-HB-PCL₂₆-*b*-PTEGMA₁₂-DOX, (c) HB-PCL₂₃-*g*-PTEGMA₁₃-DOX, (d) *R*-HB-PCL₂₂-*g*-PTEGMA₁₄-DOX.

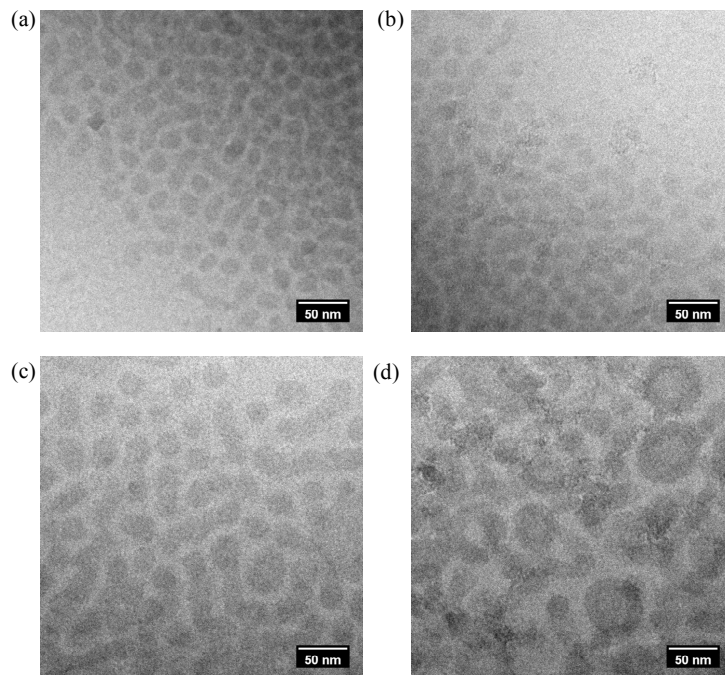


Figure S20. TEM micrographs taken from (a) HB-PCL₂₆-*b*-PTEGMA₁₂ SAS; (b) HB-PCL₂₆-*b*-PTEGMA₁₂-DOX SAS; (c) HB-PCL₂₃-*g*-PTEGMA₁₃ SAS and (d) HB-PCL₂₃-*g*-PTEGMA₁₃-DOX SAS. Transmission electron microscopy (TEM) was performed using a FEI T12 Quick CryoEM and CryoET microscope operated at 120 eV.

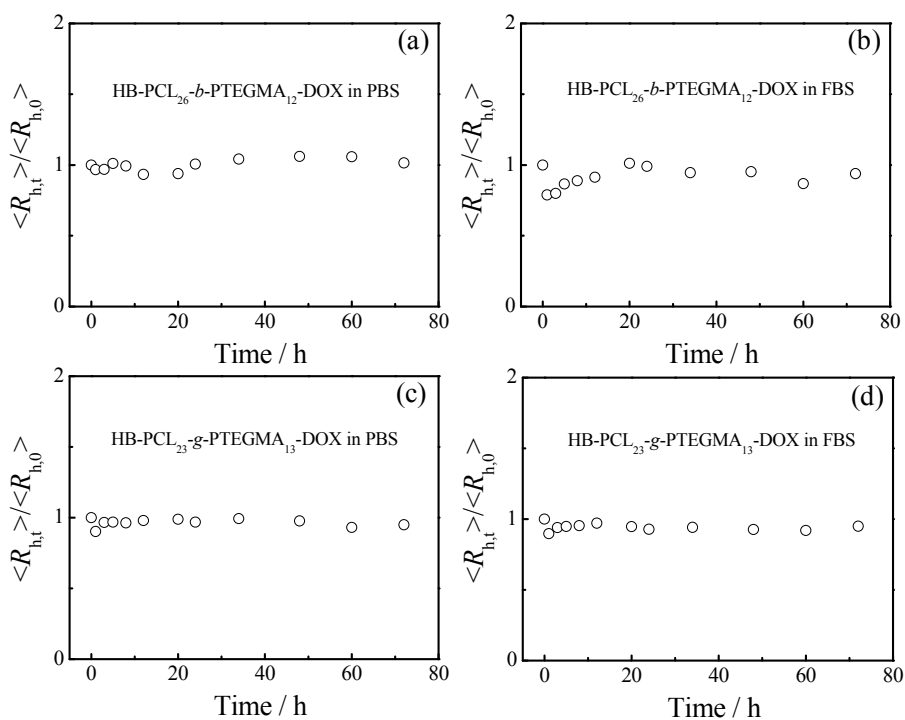


Figure S21. Time dependence of ratio ($\langle R_{h,t} \rangle / \langle R_{h,0} \rangle$) of average hydrodynamic radius at $t = t$ ($\langle R_{h,t} \rangle$) and $t = 0$ ($\langle R_{h,0} \rangle$) for HB-PCL₂₆-*b*-PTEGMA₁₂-DOX SAS in (a) PBS, (b) PBS containing 10% FBS; and HB-PCL₂₃-*g*-PTEGMA₁₃-DOX SAS in (c) PBS, (d) PBS containing 10% FBS at 37 °C.

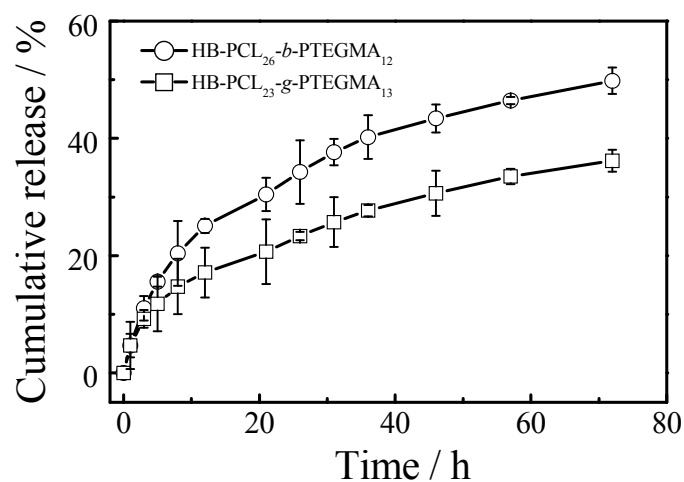


Figure S22. In vitro release of DOX from HB-PCL₂₆-*b*-PTEGMA₁₂-DOX and HB-PCL₂₃-*g*-PTEGMA₁₃-DOX SAs at 37 °C in 20 mM PB buffer (pH 7.4, 10 mM DTT).

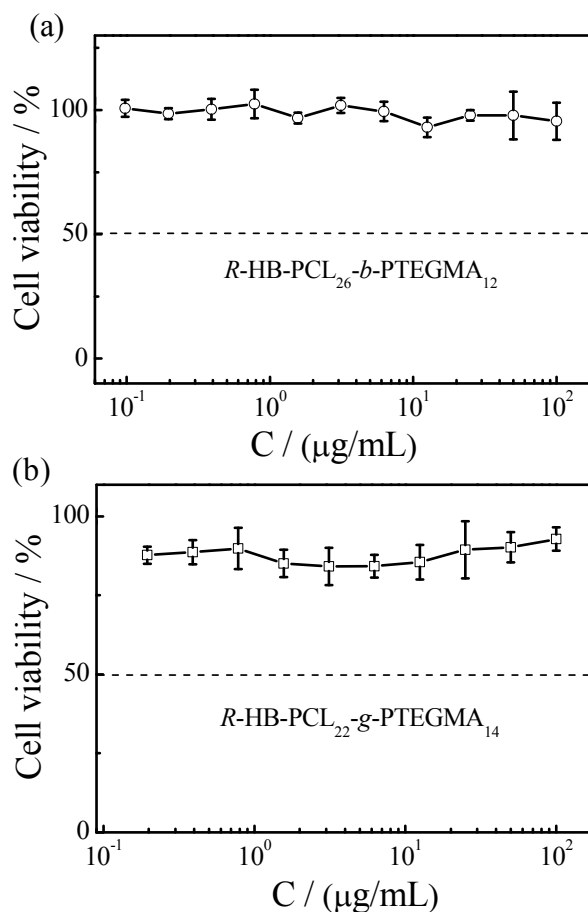


Figure S23. In vitro cytotoxicity of Hela cells against (a) bare R-HB-PCL₂₆-*b*-PTEGMA₁₂ self-assembly amphiphiles, (b) bare R-HB-PCL₂₂-*g*-PTEGMA₁₄ self-assembly amphiphiles without disulfide bonds for 48 h.

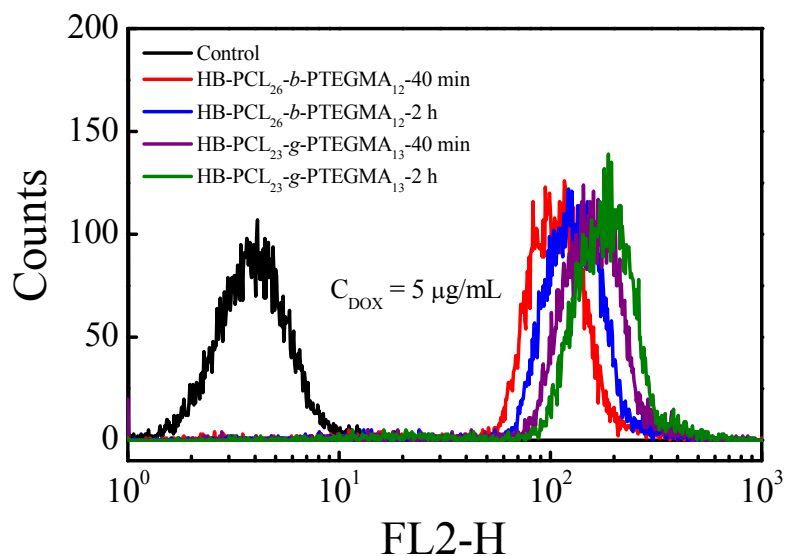


Figure S24. Flow cytometric analyses of HeLa cells after incubation (37 °C, 5% CO₂) with DOX-loaded Hyperbranched copolymer SAs.

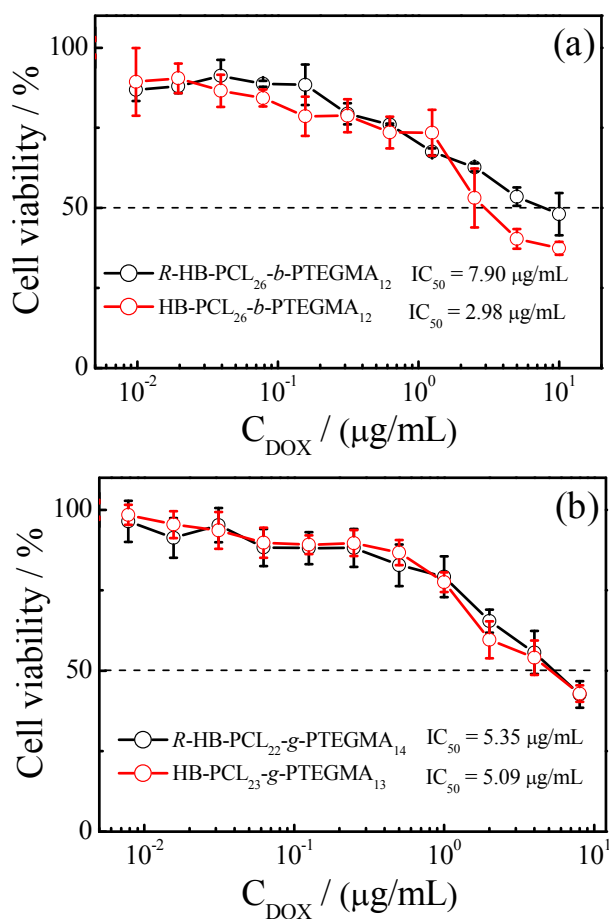


Figure S25. In vitro cytotoxicity of HeLa cells against (a) DOX loaded self-assembly amphiphiles of Hyperblock HB-PCL₂₆-*b*-PTEGMA₁₂ and *R*-HB-PCL₂₆-*b*-PTEGMA₁₂; (b) DOX loaded self-assembly amphiphiles of Hypergraft HB-PCL₂₃-*g*-PTEGMA₁₃ and *R*-HB-PCL₂₂-*g*-PTEGMA₁₄ for 48 h.