

Catalyst-Free Annulation of 2-Pyridylacetates and Ynals with Molecular Oxygen: an Access to 3-Acylated Indolizines

Zhengwang Chen,^{*a,b} Pei Liang,^a Xiaoyue Ma,^a Haiqing Luo,^a Guohai Xu,^a Tanggao

Liu,^a Xiaowei Wen,^a Jing Zheng,^a Hui Ye^{*b}

^a Key Laboratory of Organo-pharmaceutical Chemistry of Jiangxi province, Gannan Normal University, Ganzhou, 341000, China.

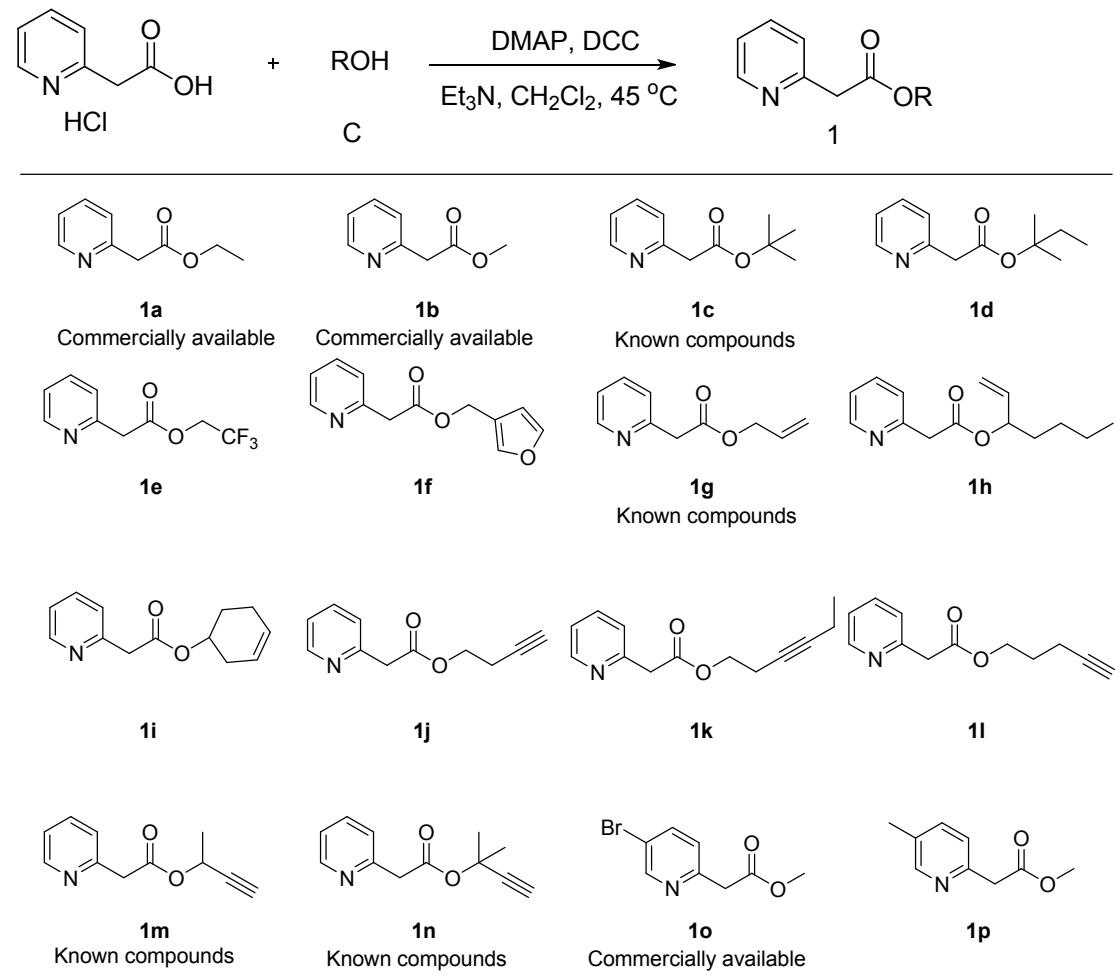
^b Hubei Key Laboratory of Processing and Application of Catalytic Materials, Huanggang Normal University, Huanggang, 438000, China.

Table of contents

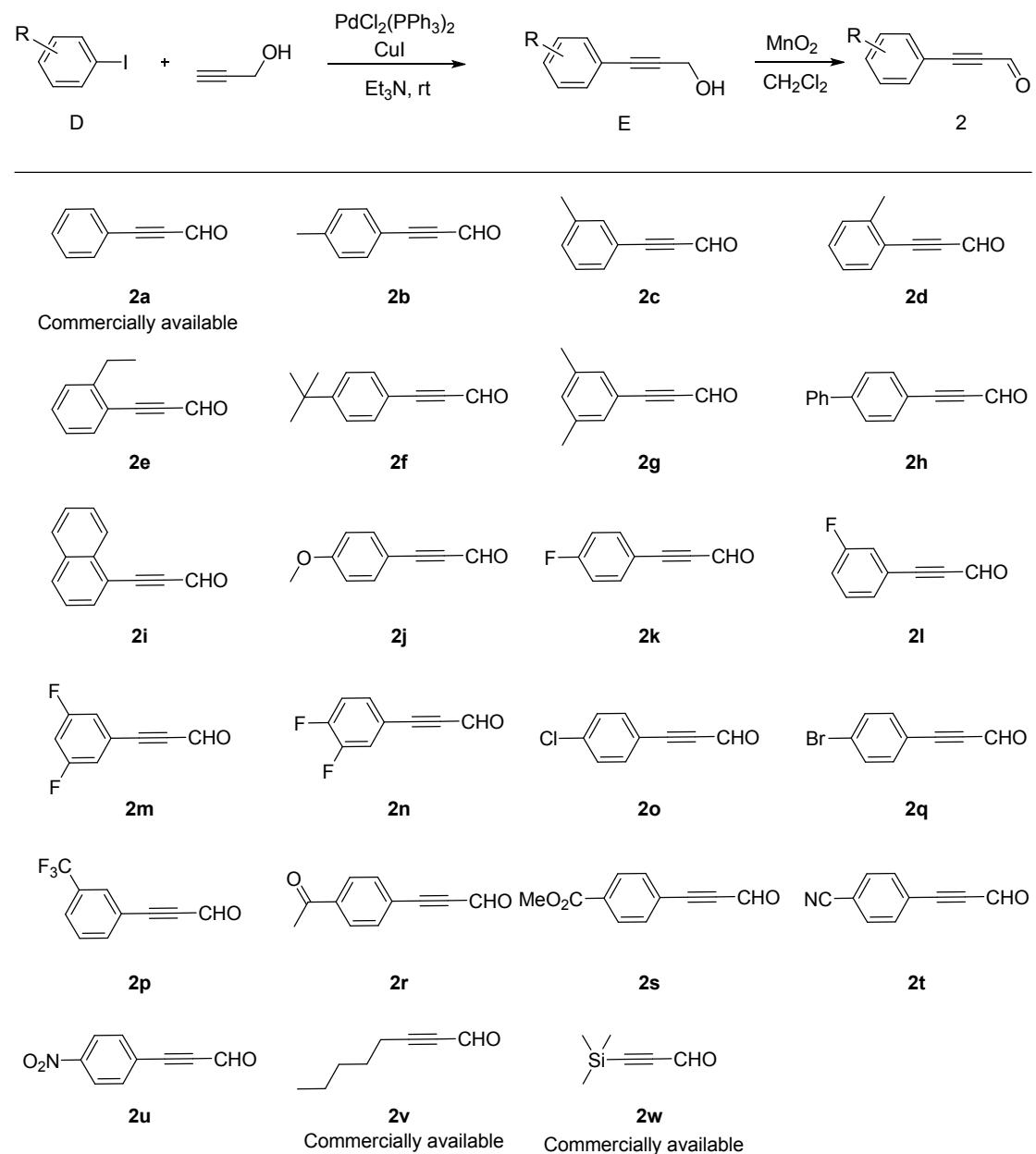
Table of contents.....	S1
Preparation of starting materials:	S2
GC-MS spectra of 3a and 3a-O ¹⁸	S4
Copies of ¹ H and ¹³ C{ ¹ H} NMR spectra	S5
X-Ray Crystallographic Data.....	S59

Preparation of starting materials:

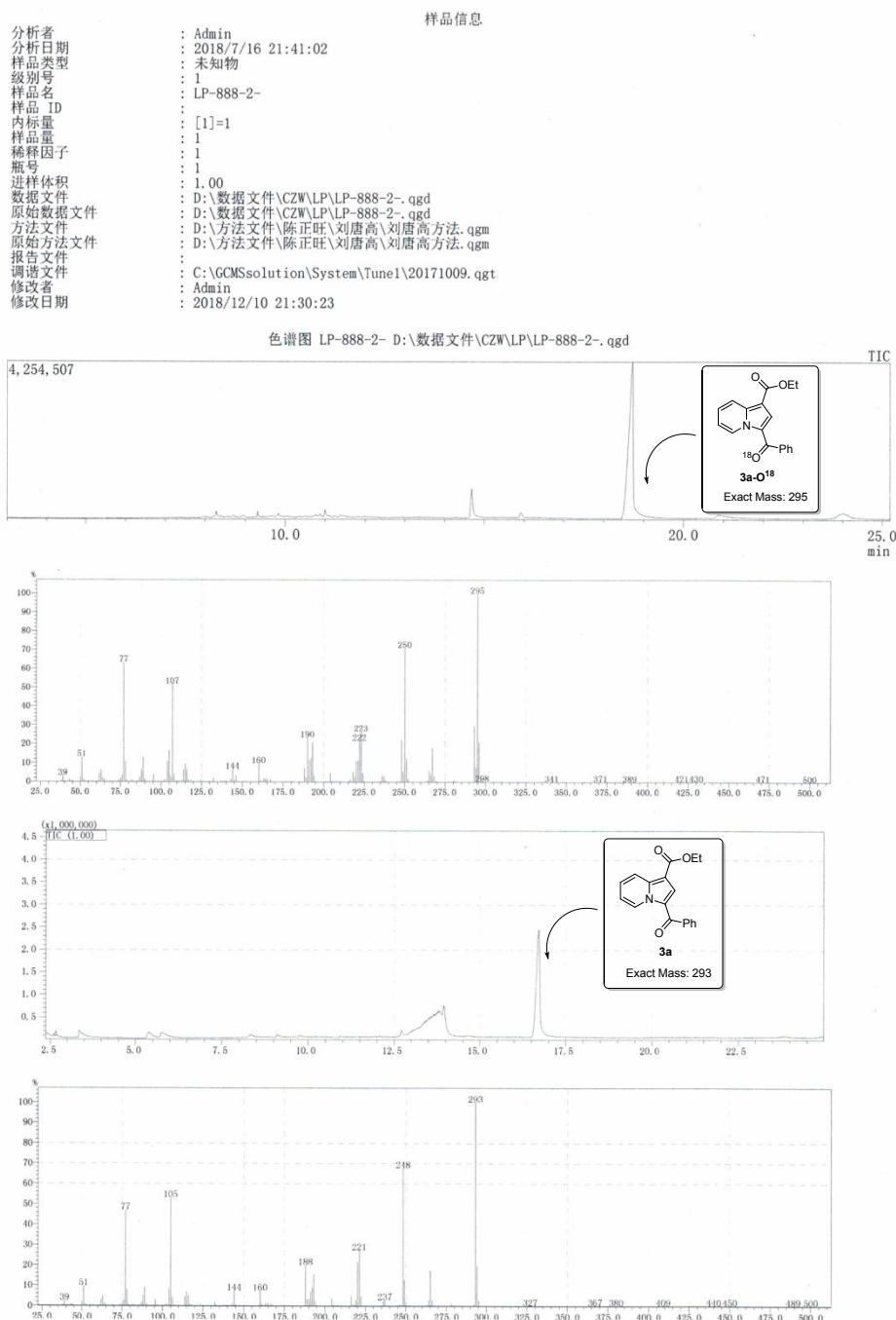
The Route toward Substituted 2-Pyridylacetates:



The Route toward Substituted Aryl Substituted Propiolaldehydes:

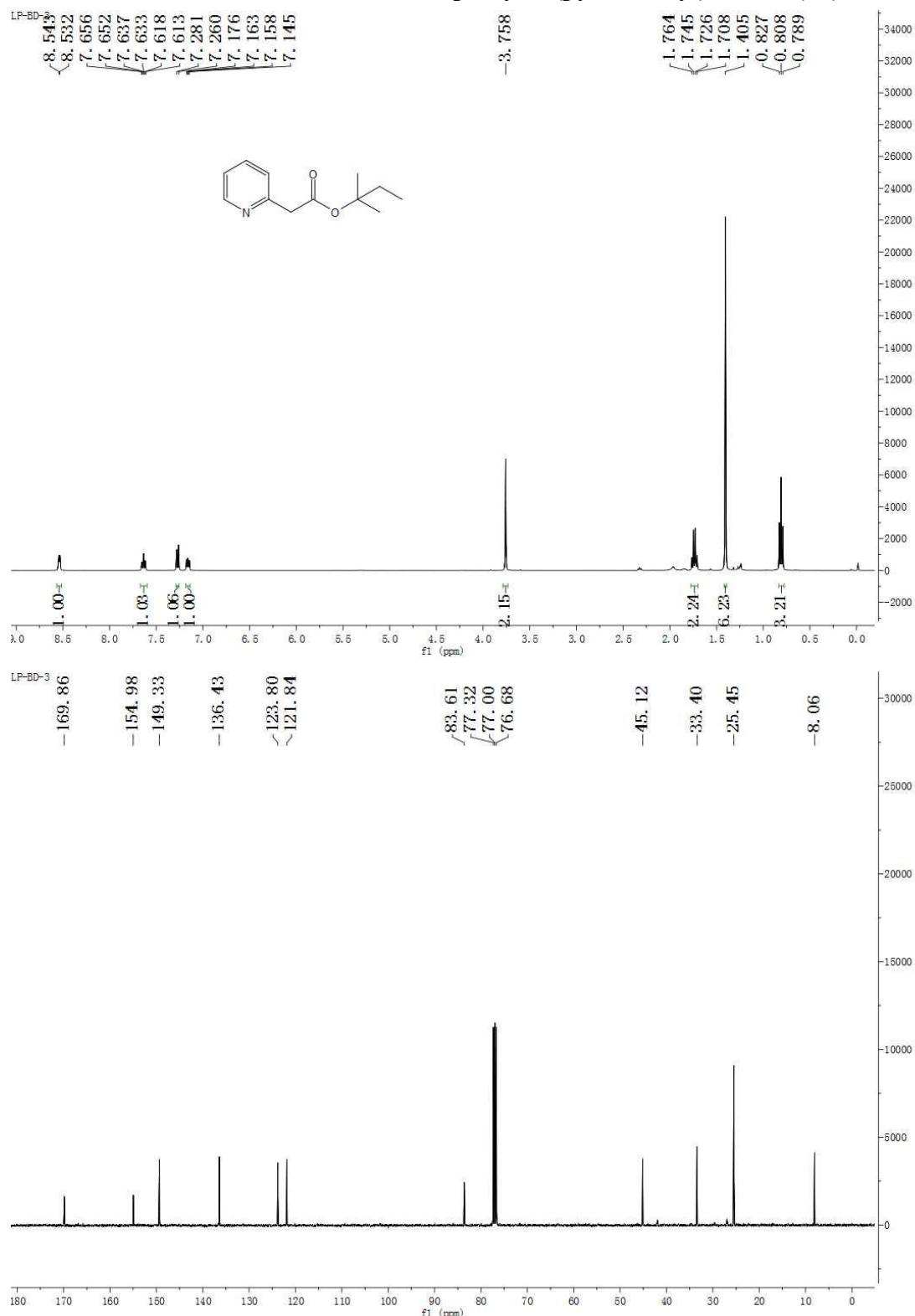


GC-MS spectra of 3a and 3a-O¹⁸

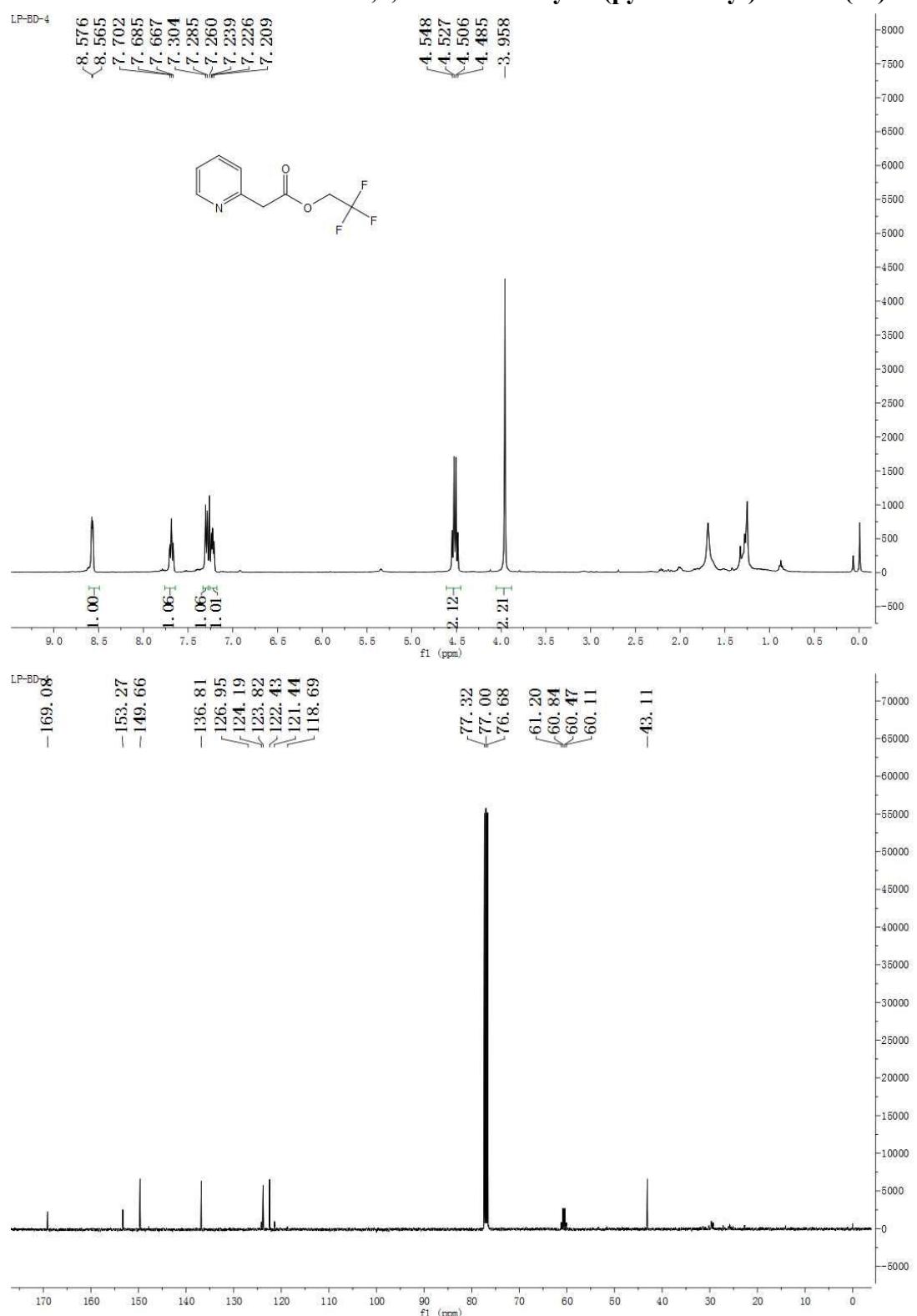


Copies of ^1H and $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR spectra

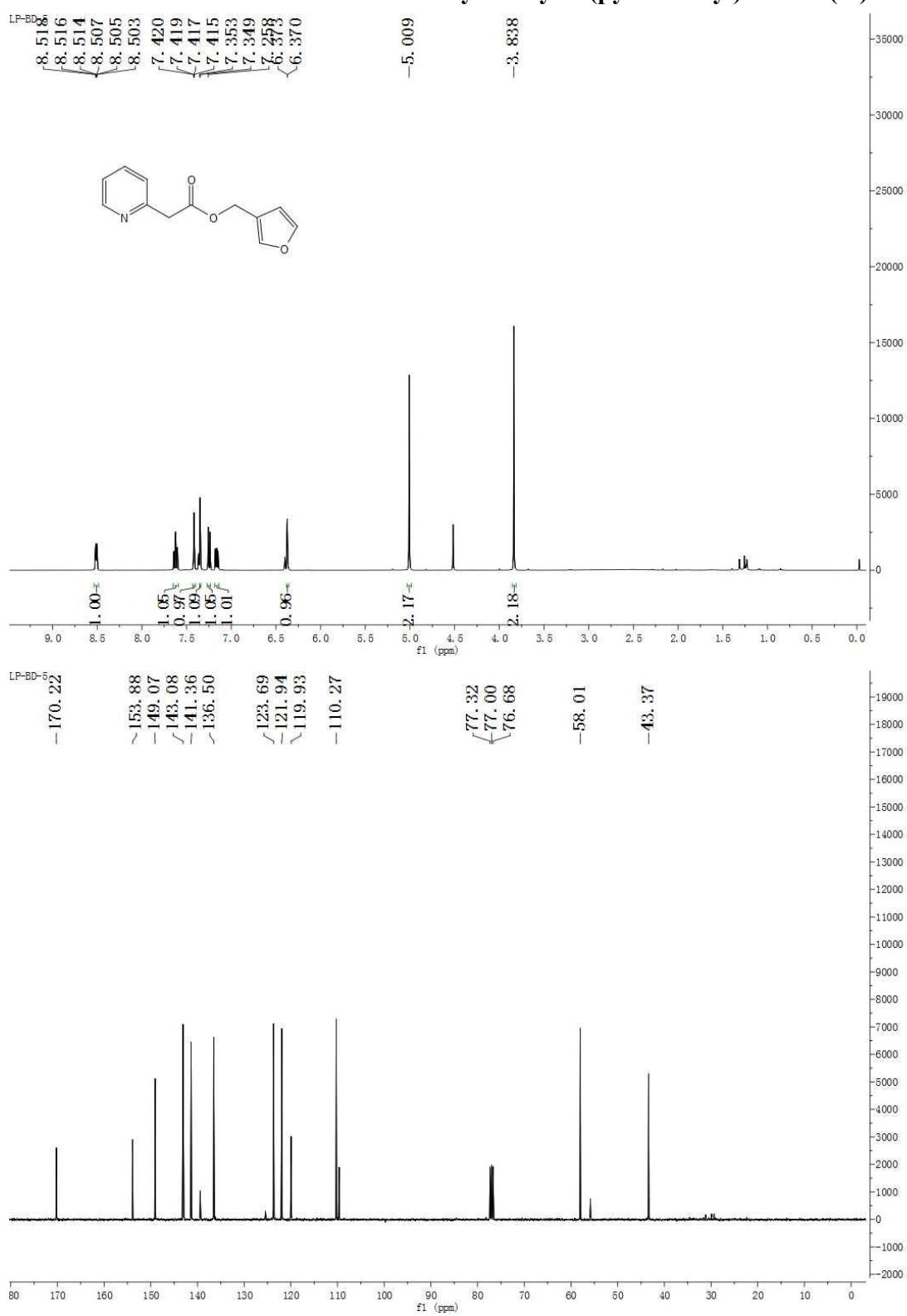
^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR of *tert*-pentyl 2-(pyridin-2-yl)acetate (1d**)**



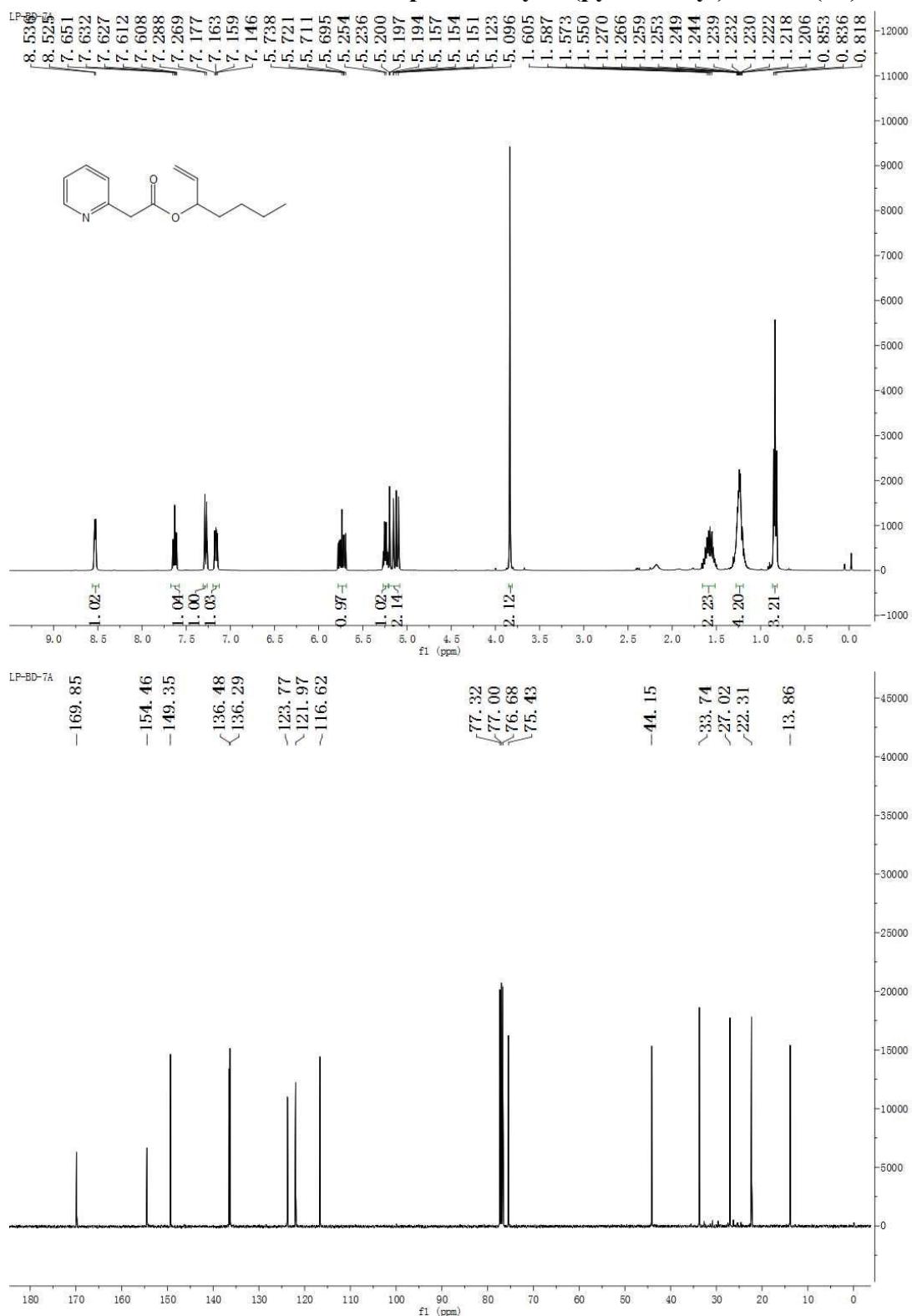
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 2,2,2-trifluoroethyl 2-(pyridin-2-yl)acetate (1e)



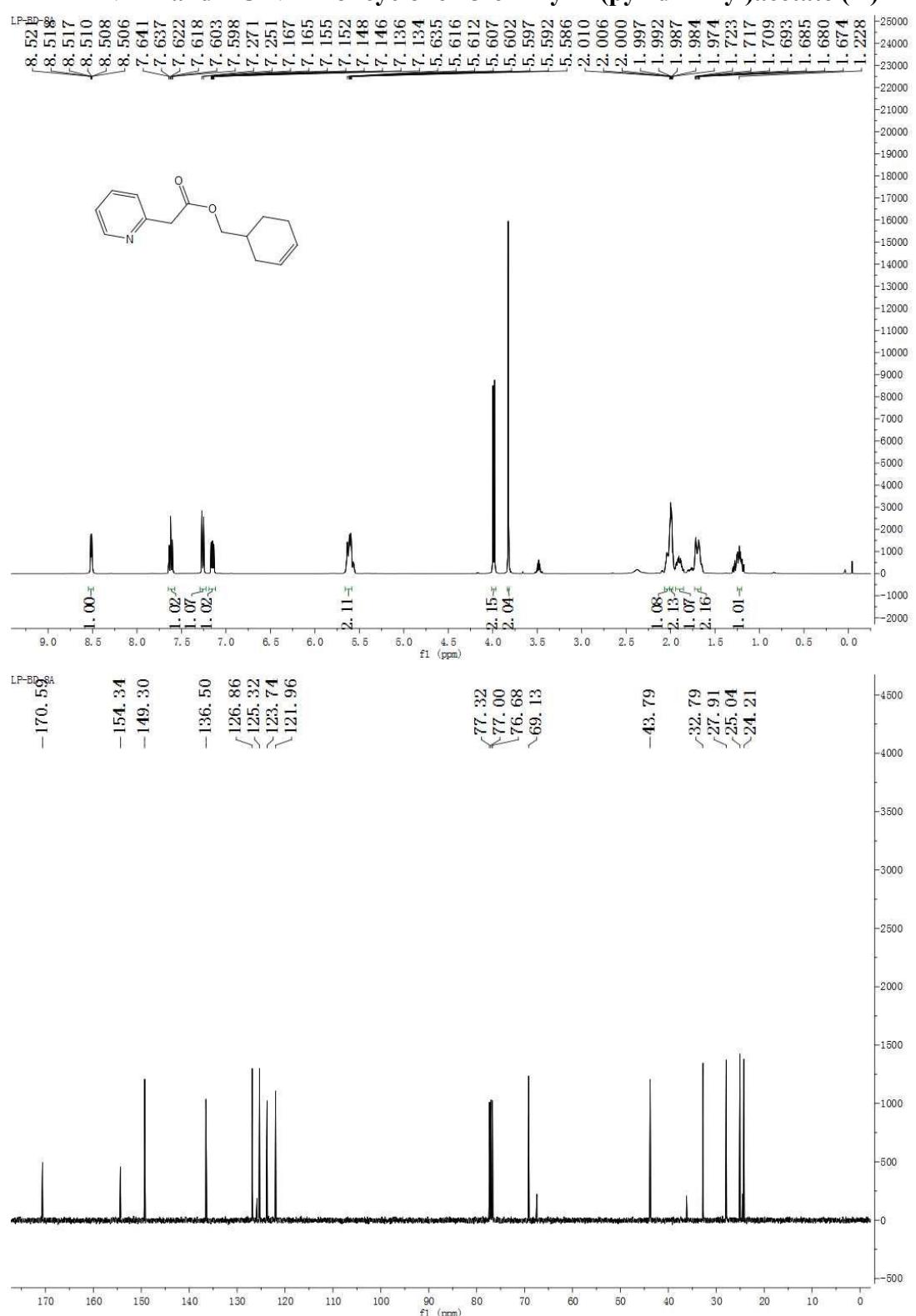
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of furan-3-ylmethyl 2-(pyridin-2-yl)acetate (1f)



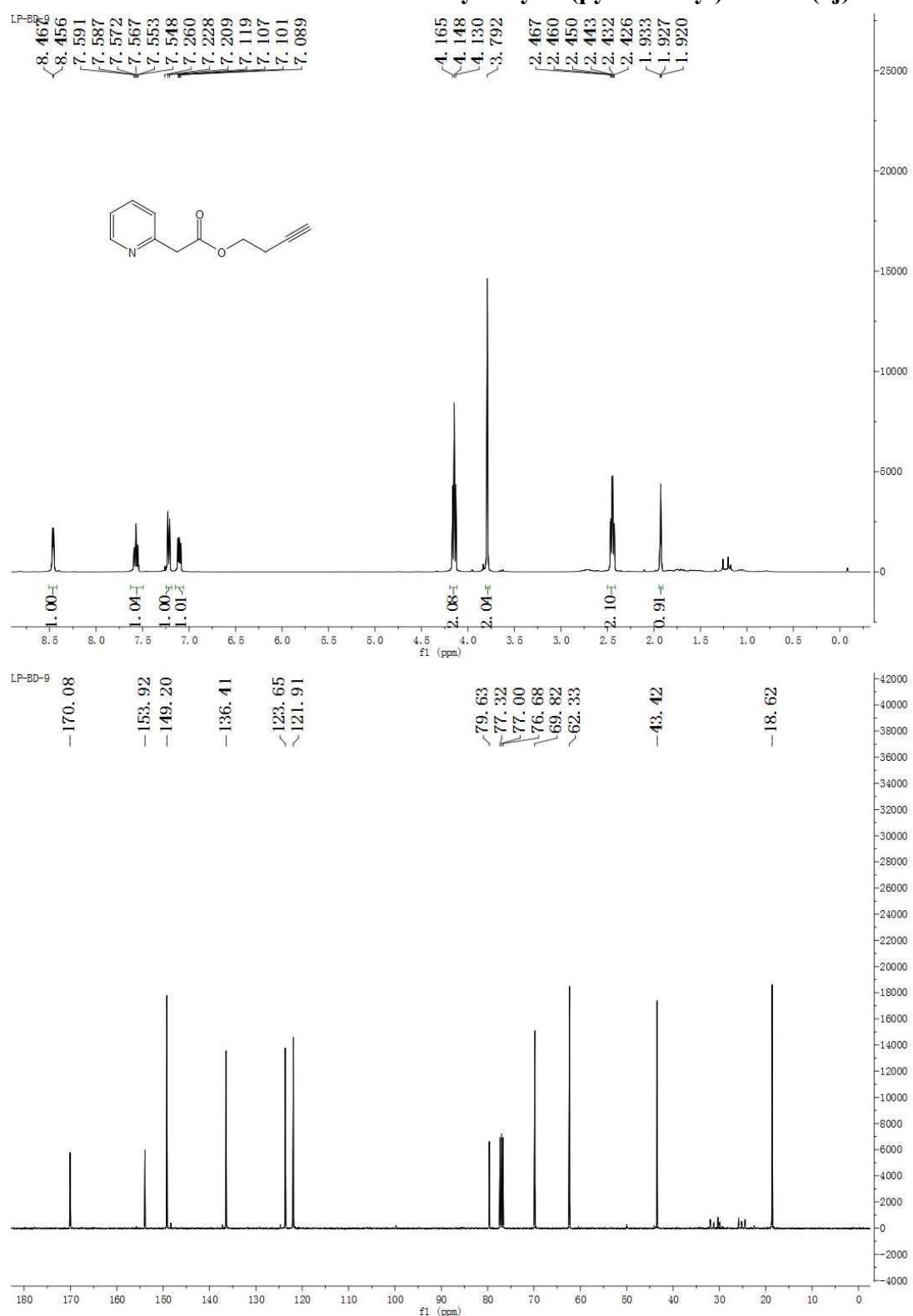
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of hept-1-en-3-yl 2-(pyridin-2-yl)acetate (1h)



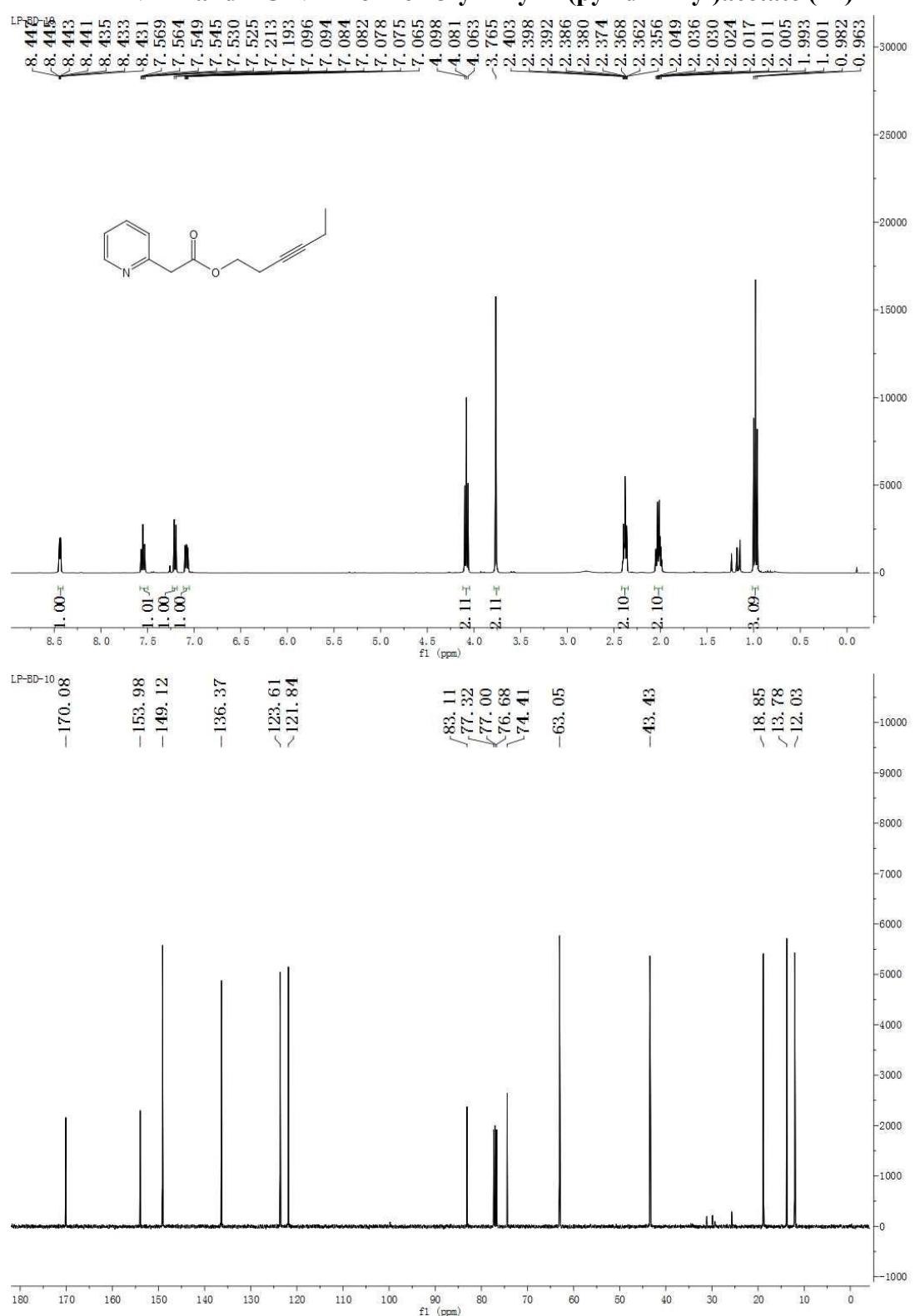
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of cyclohex-3-en-1-yl 2-(pyridin-2-yl)acetate (1i)



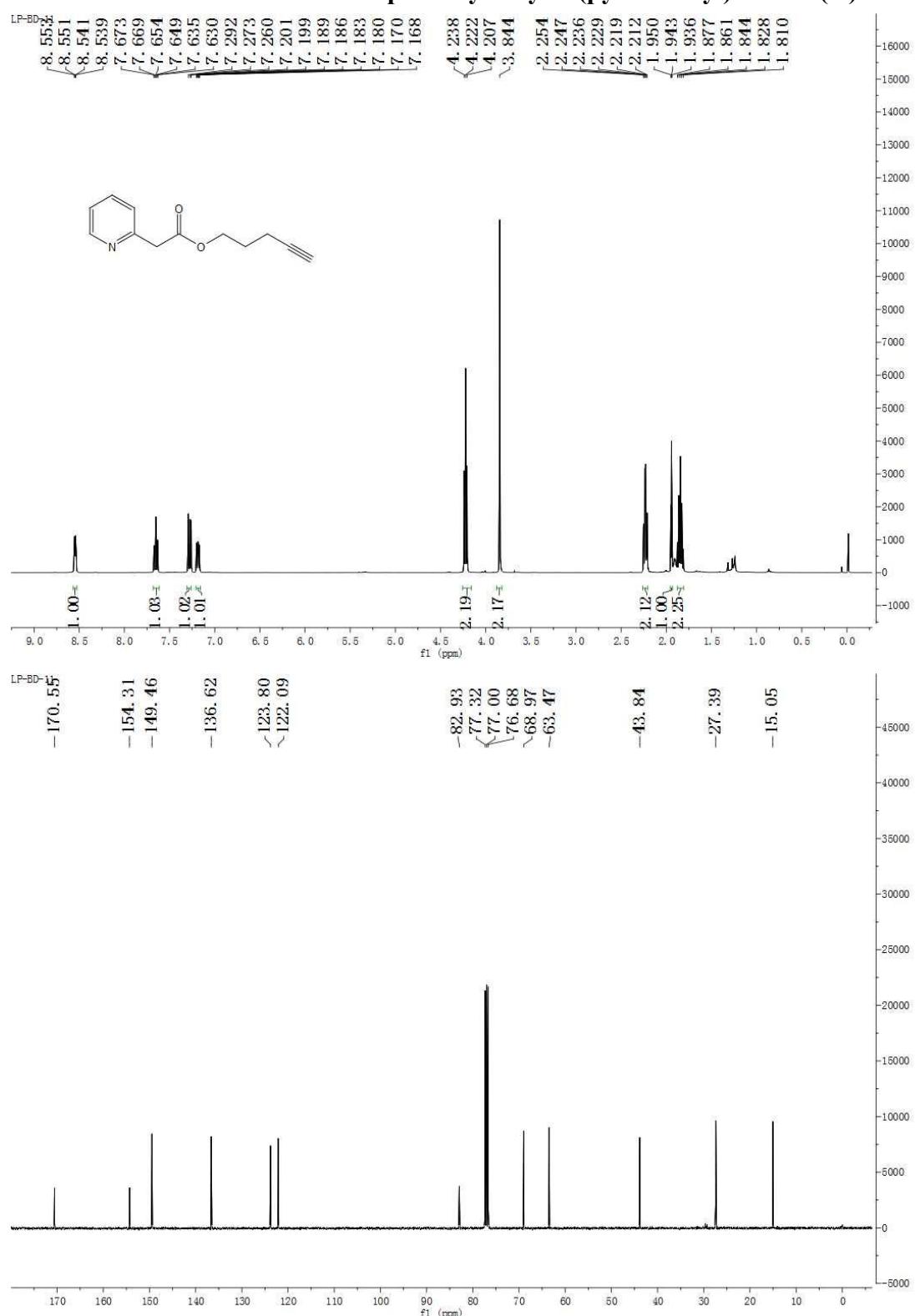
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of but-3-yn-1-yl 2-(pyridin-2-yl)acetate (1j)



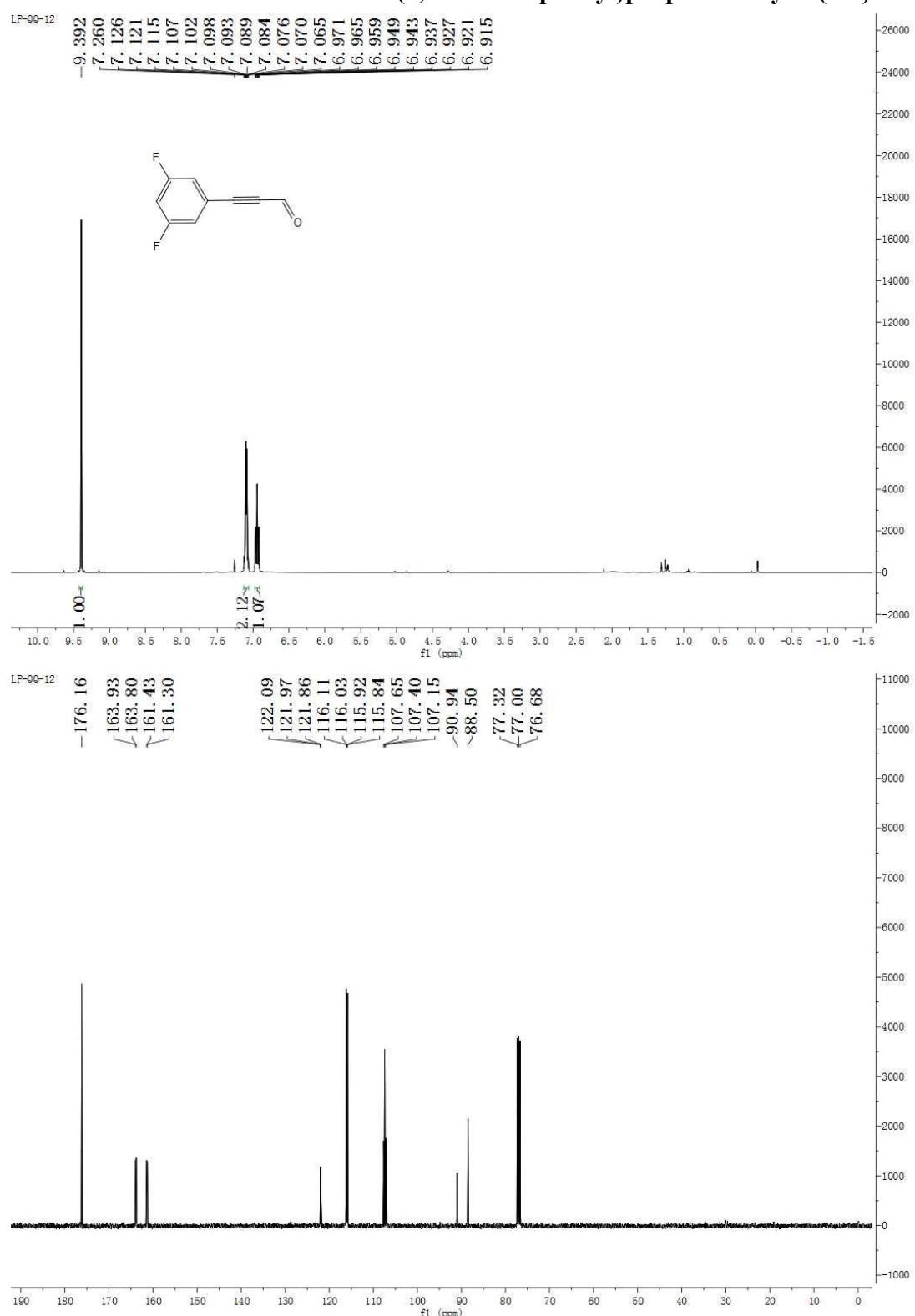
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of hex-3-yn-1-yl 2-(pyridin-2-yl)acetate (1k)



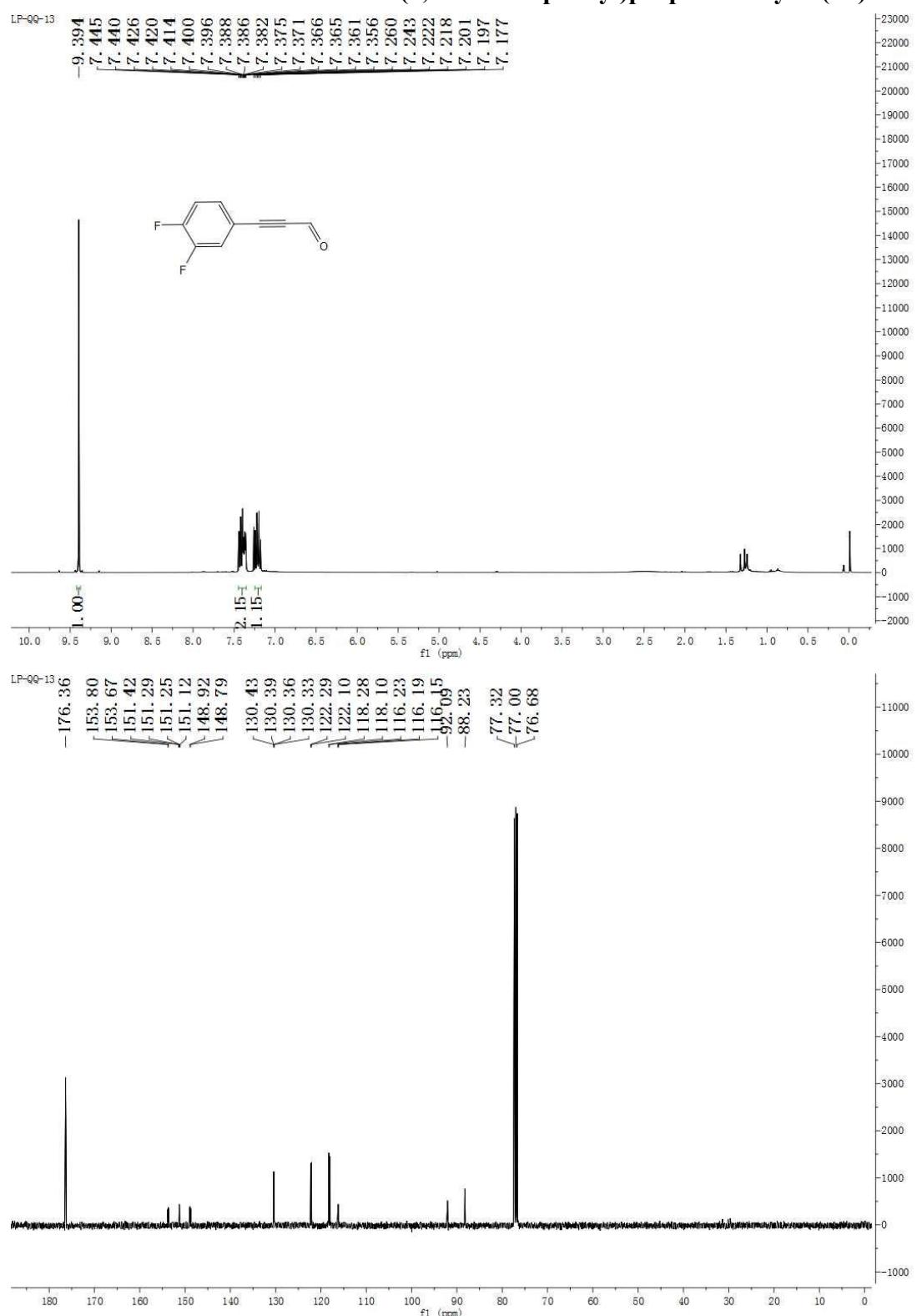
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of pent-4-yn-1-yl 2-(pyridin-2-yl)acetate (1l)



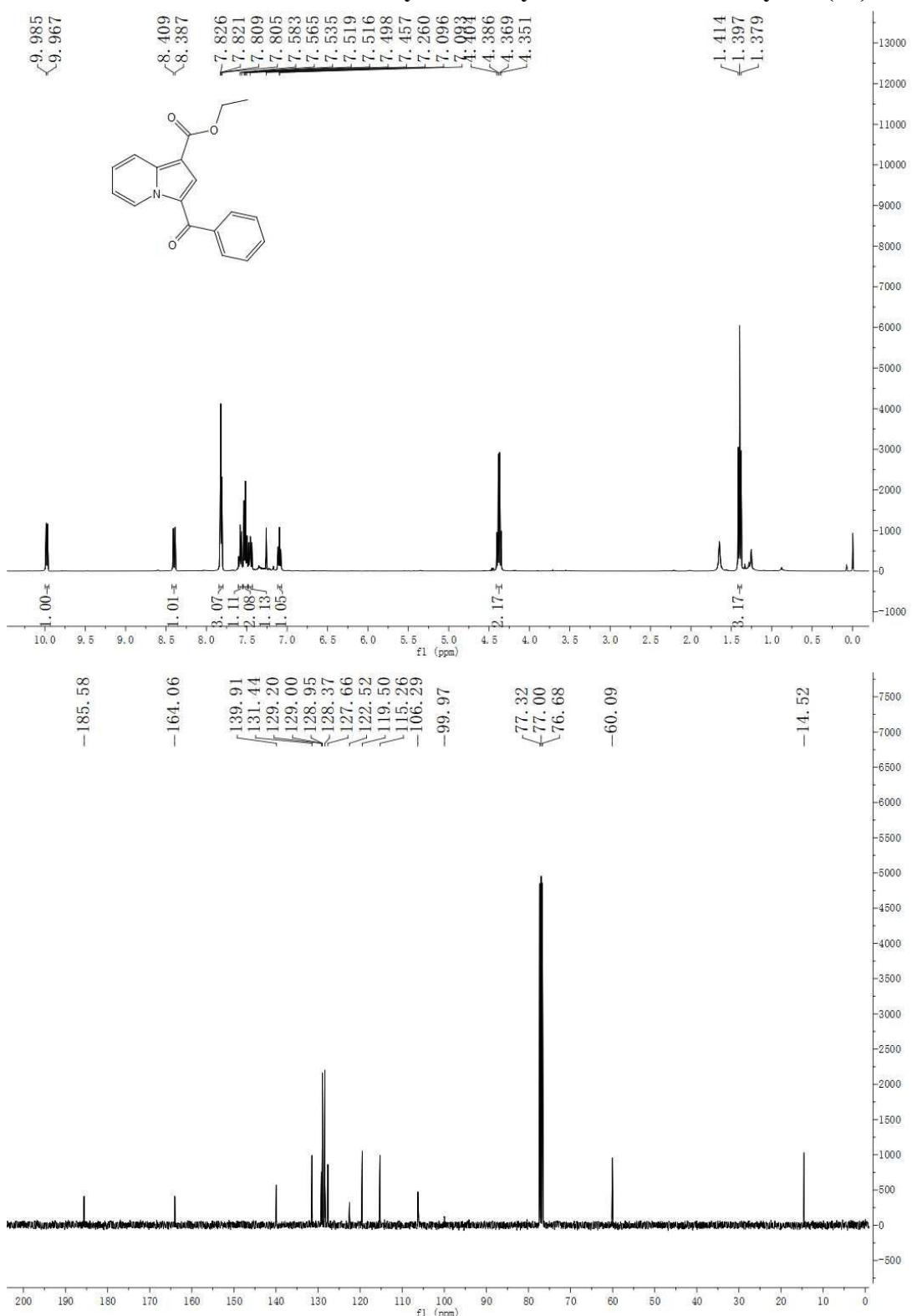
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3-(3,5-difluorophenyl)propiolaldehyde (2m)



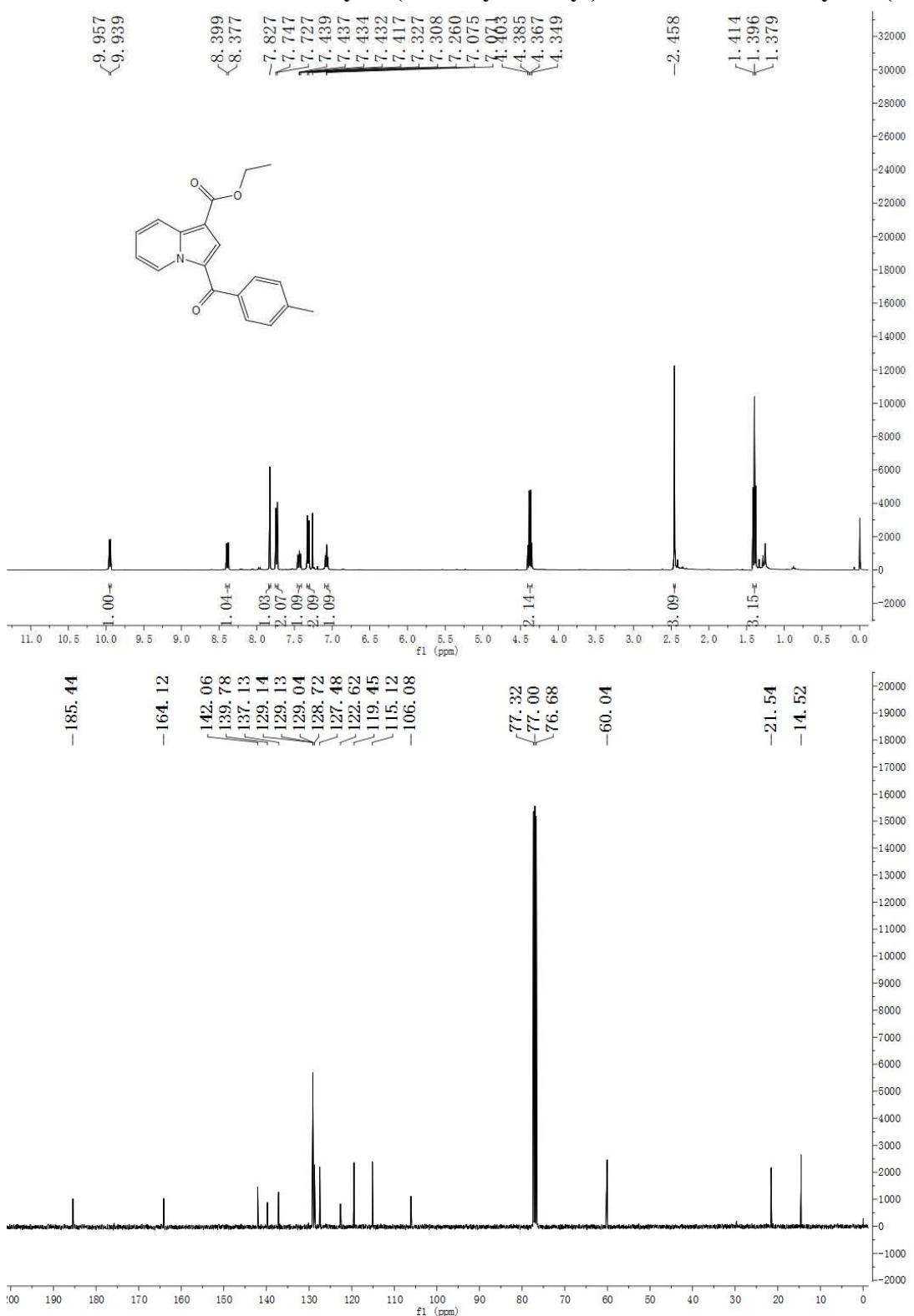
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 3-(3,4-difluorophenyl)propiolaldehyde (2n)



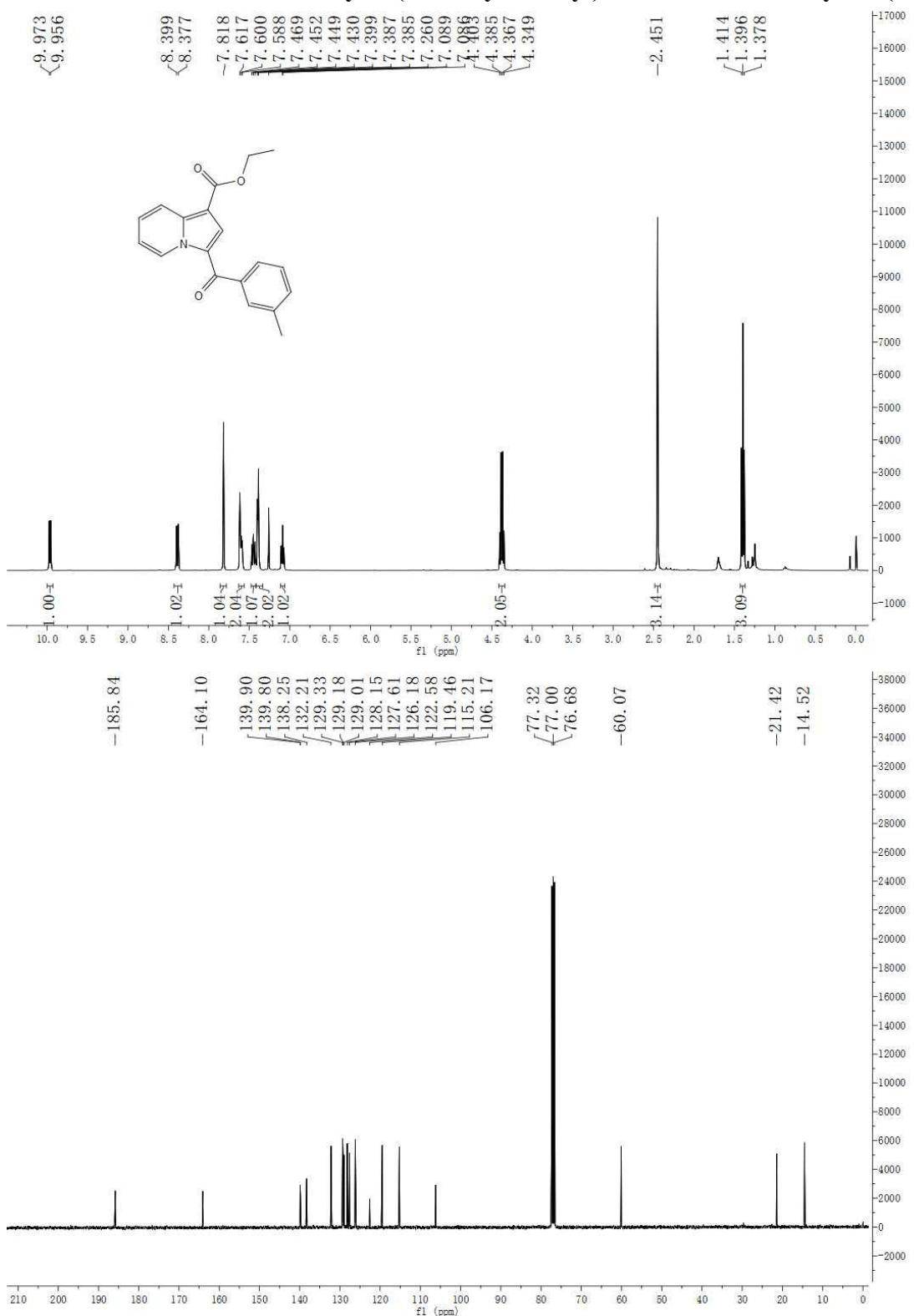
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-benzoylindolizine-1-carboxylate (3a)



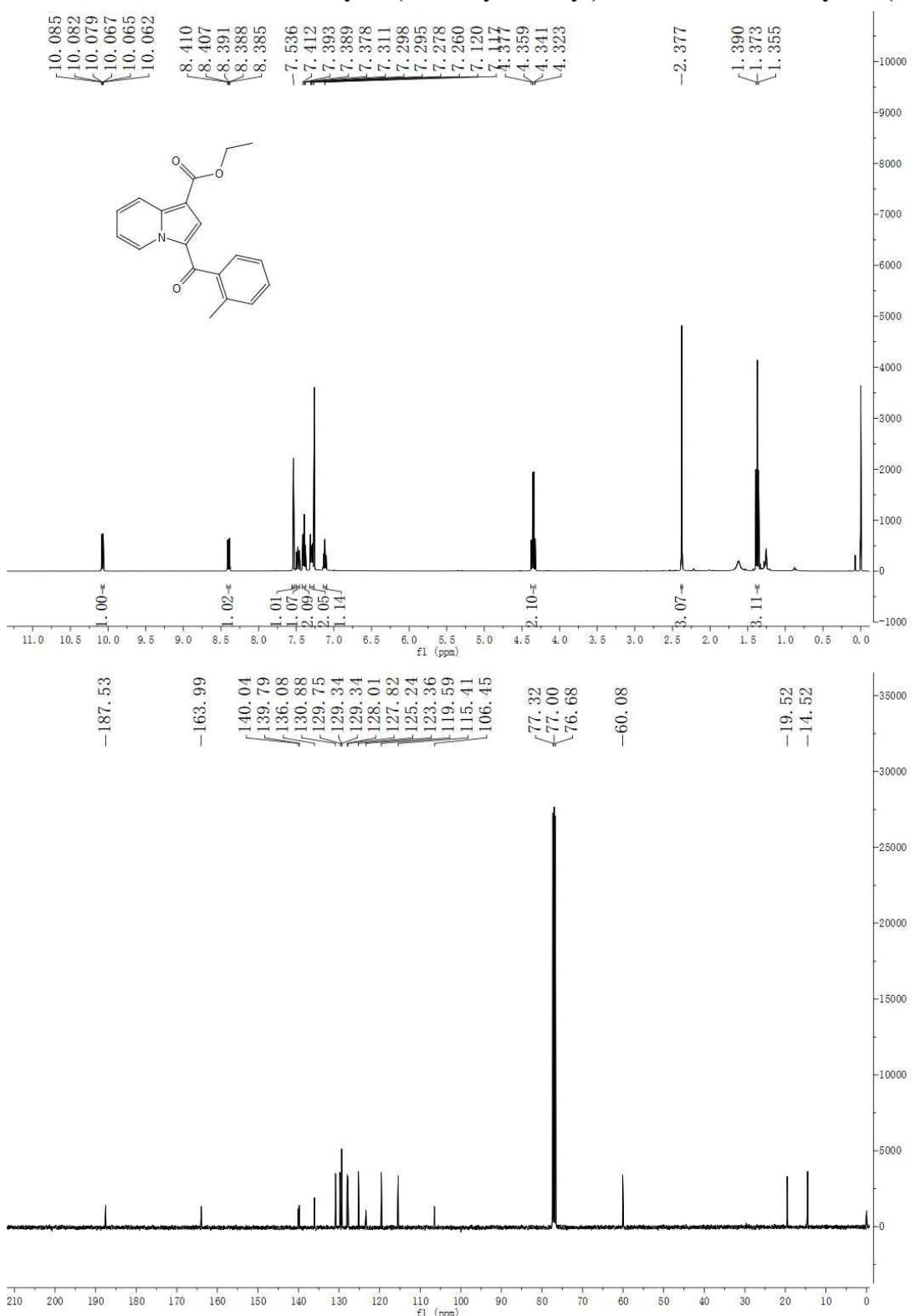
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-(4-methylbenzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (3b)



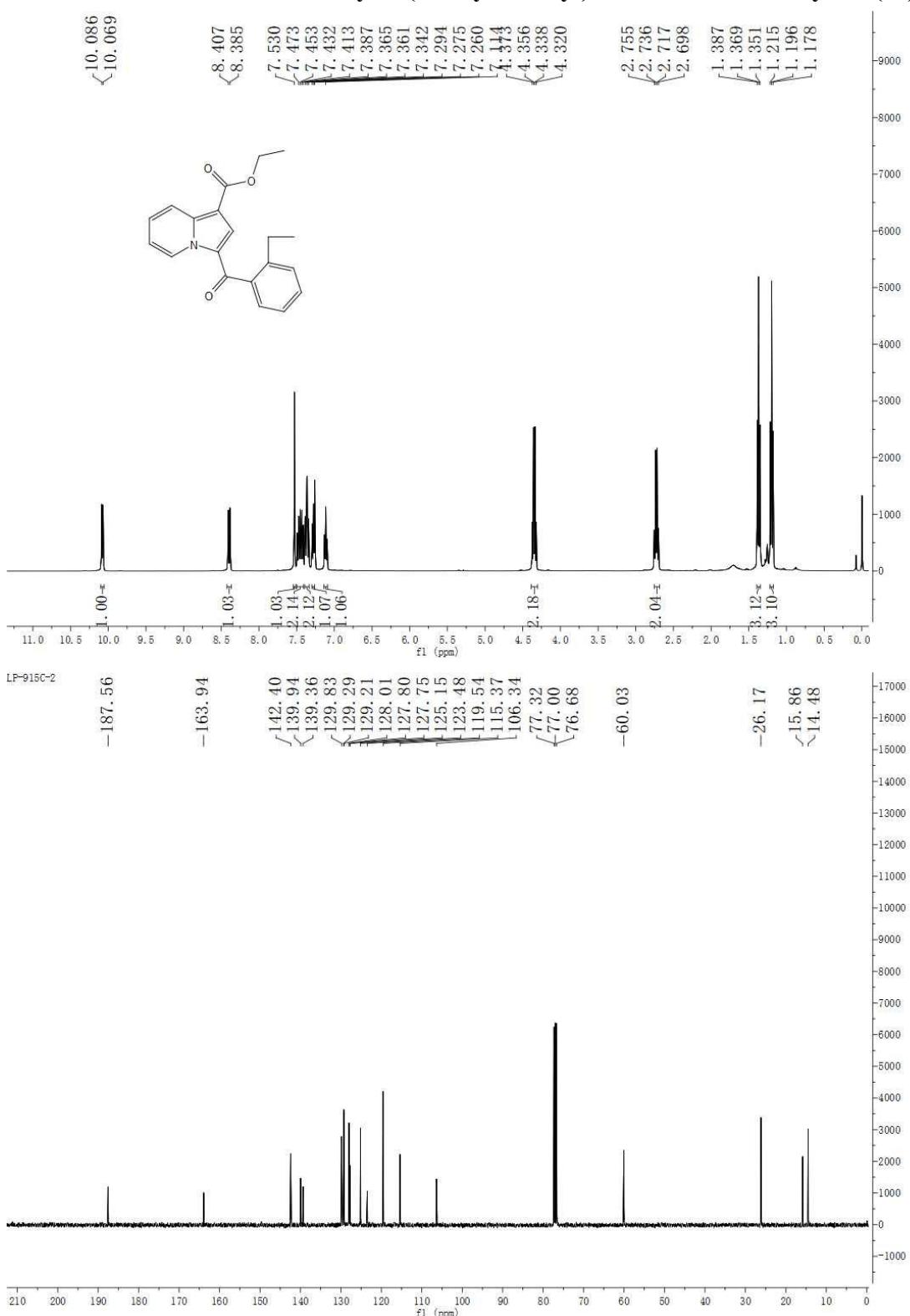
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-(3-methylbenzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (3c)



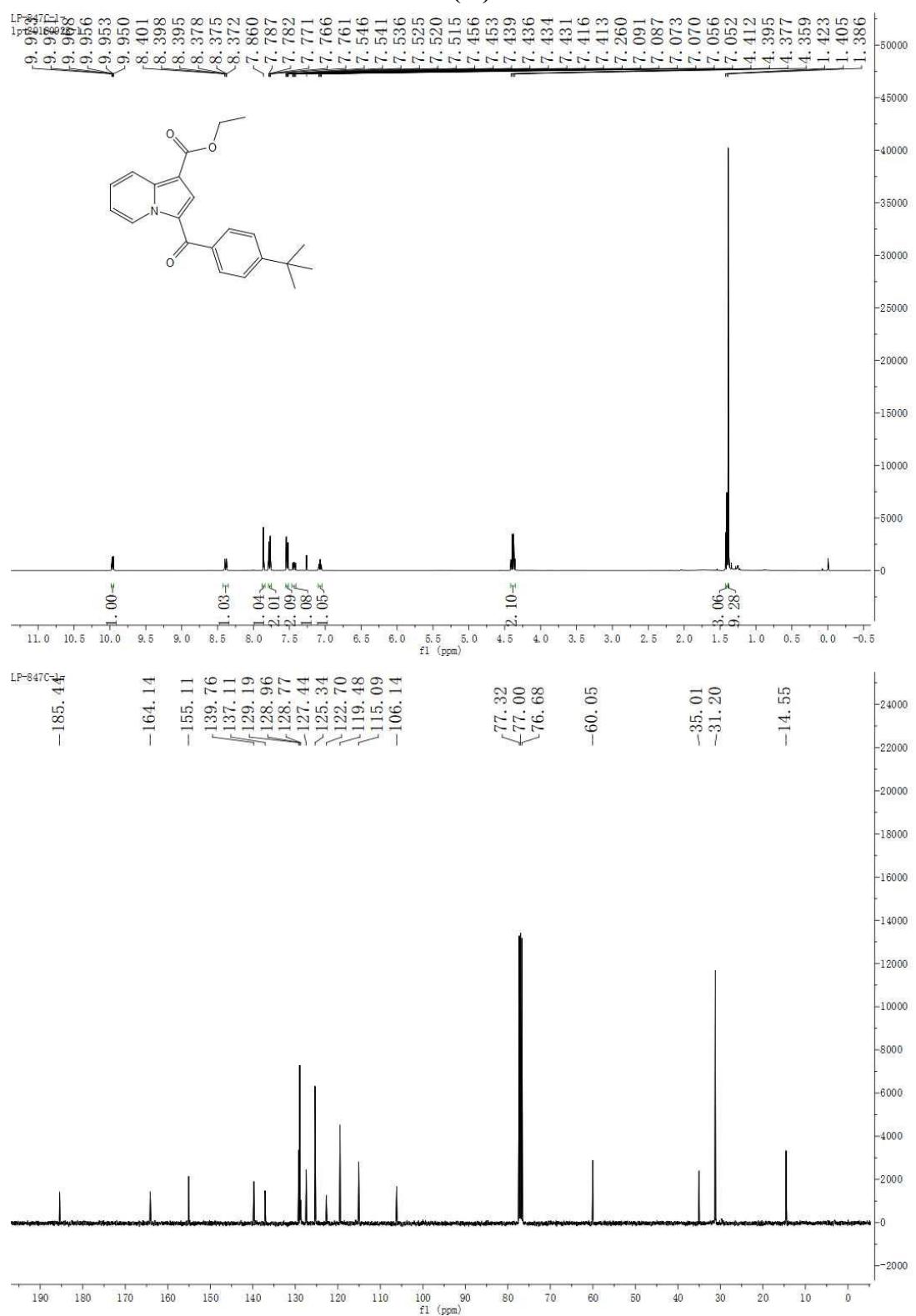
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-(2-methylbenzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (3d)



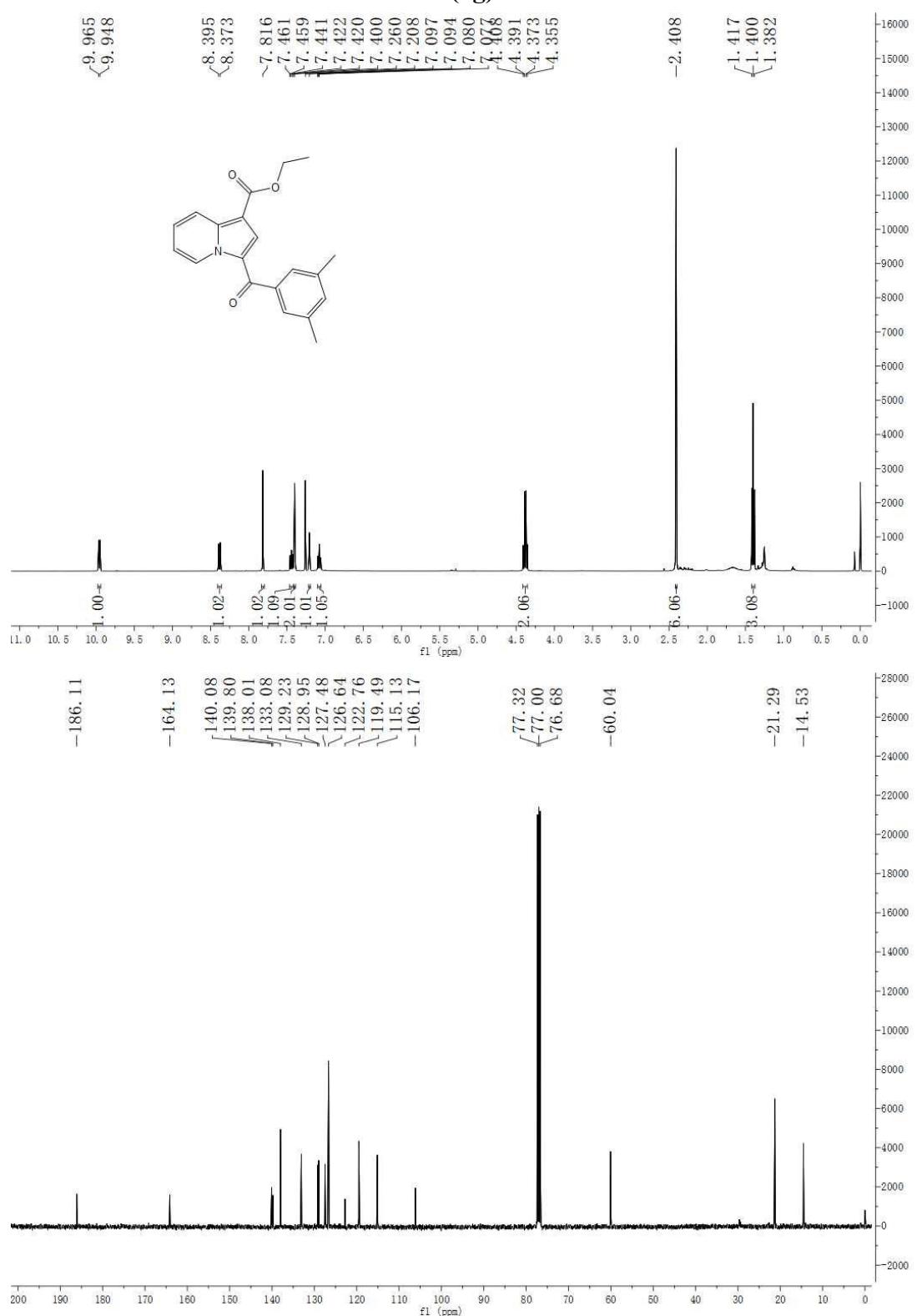
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-(2-ethylbenzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (3e)



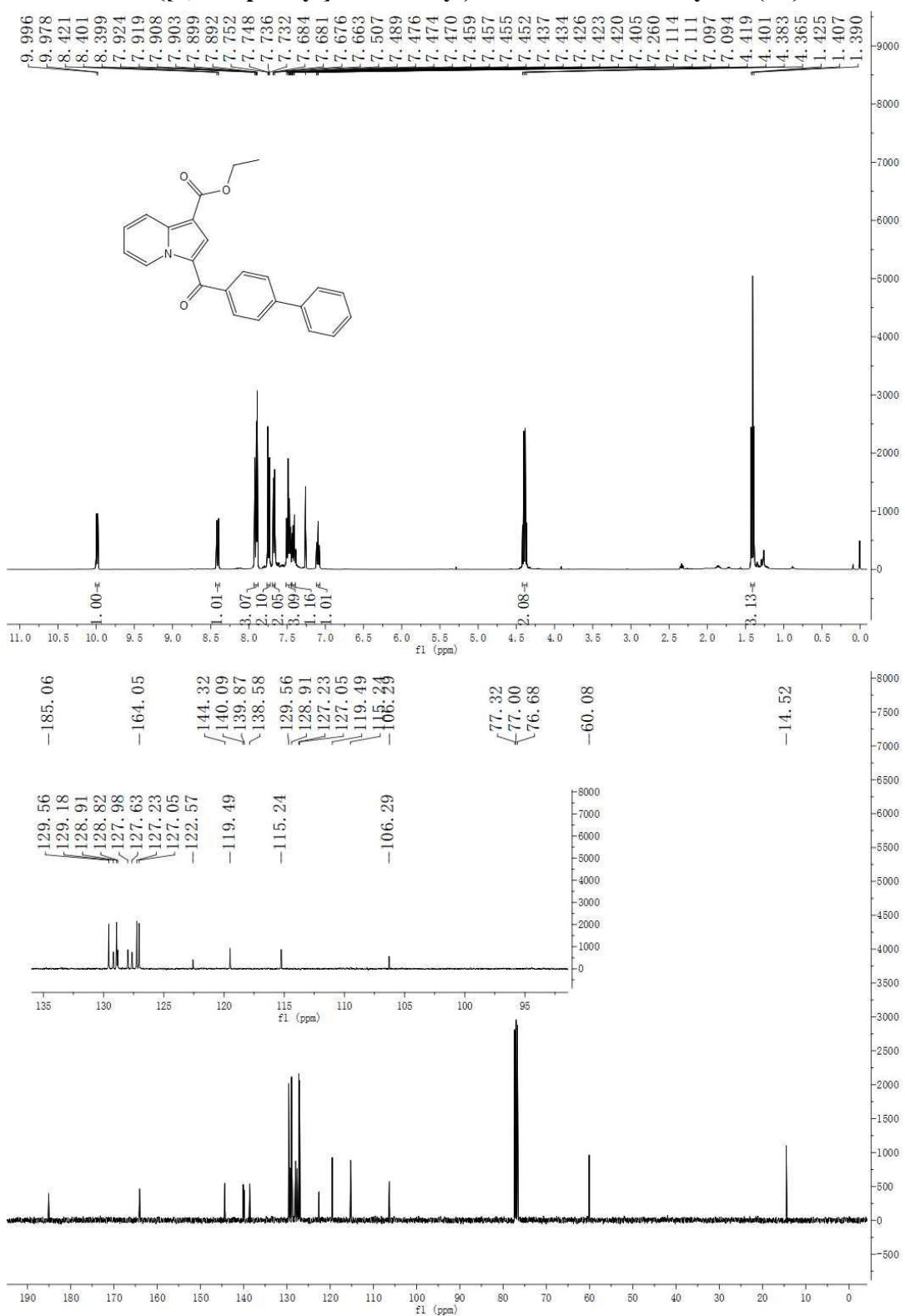
**¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-(4-(*tert*-butyl)benzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate
(3f)**



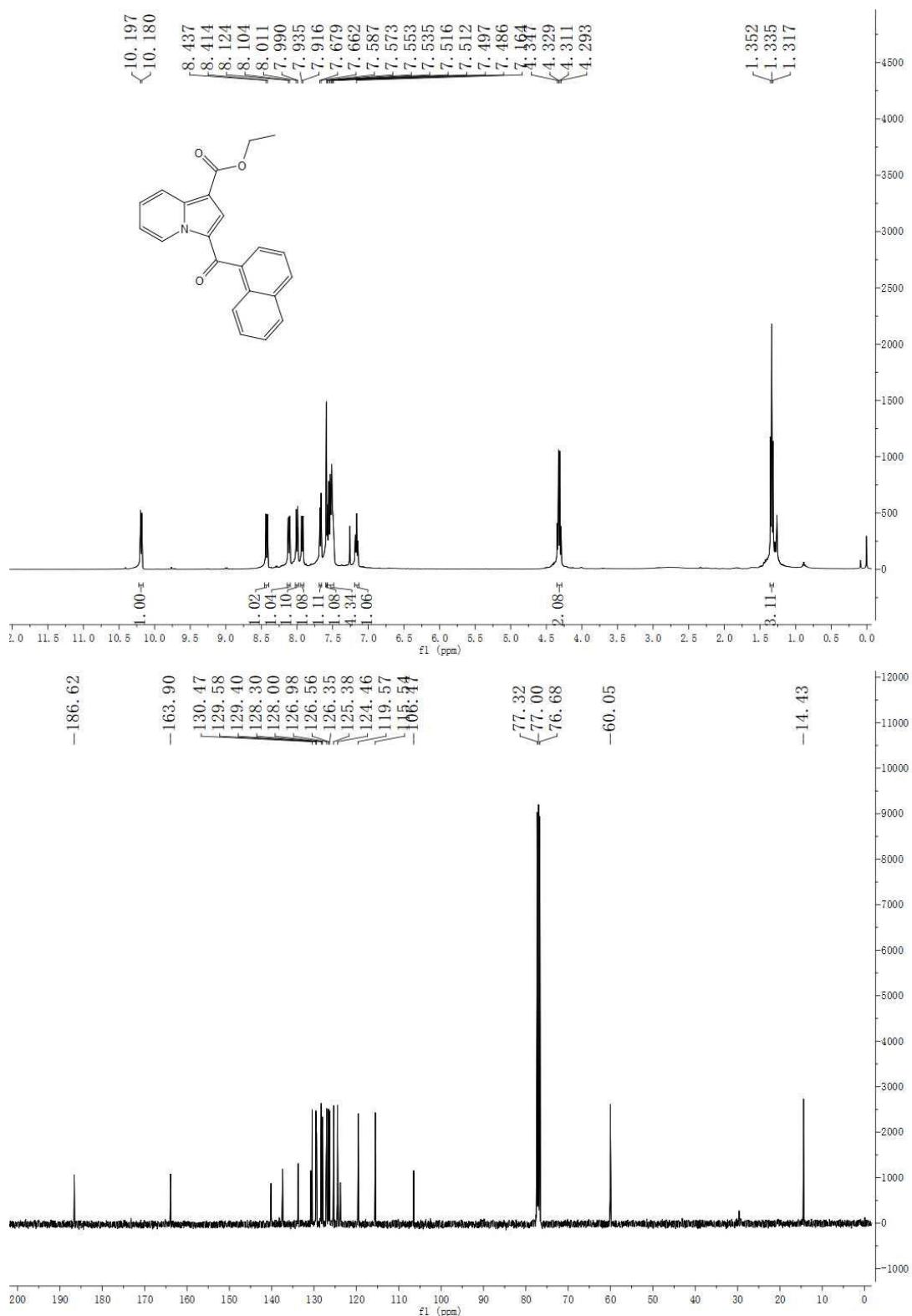
**¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-(3,5-dimethylbenzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate
(3g)**



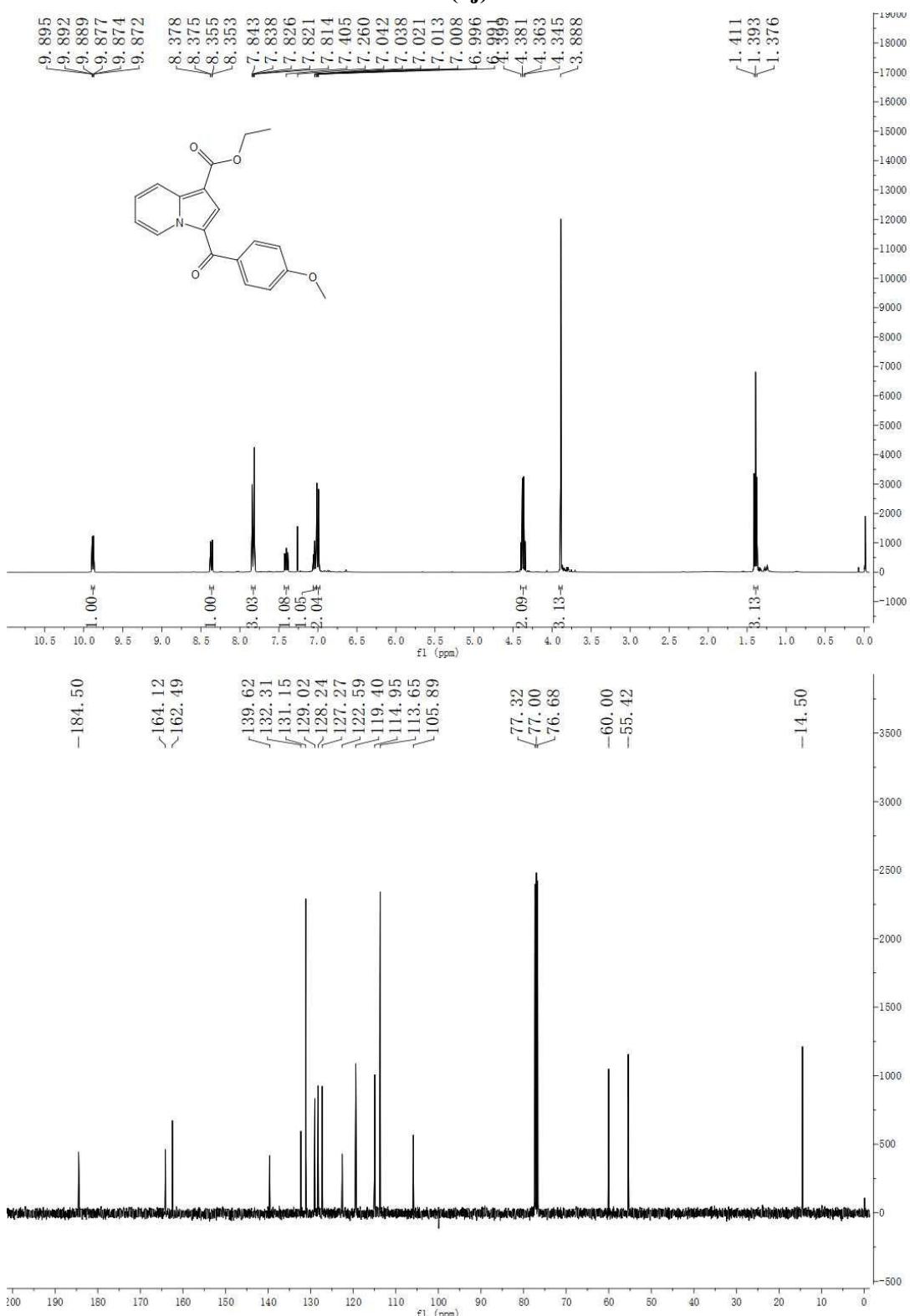
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carbonyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (3h)



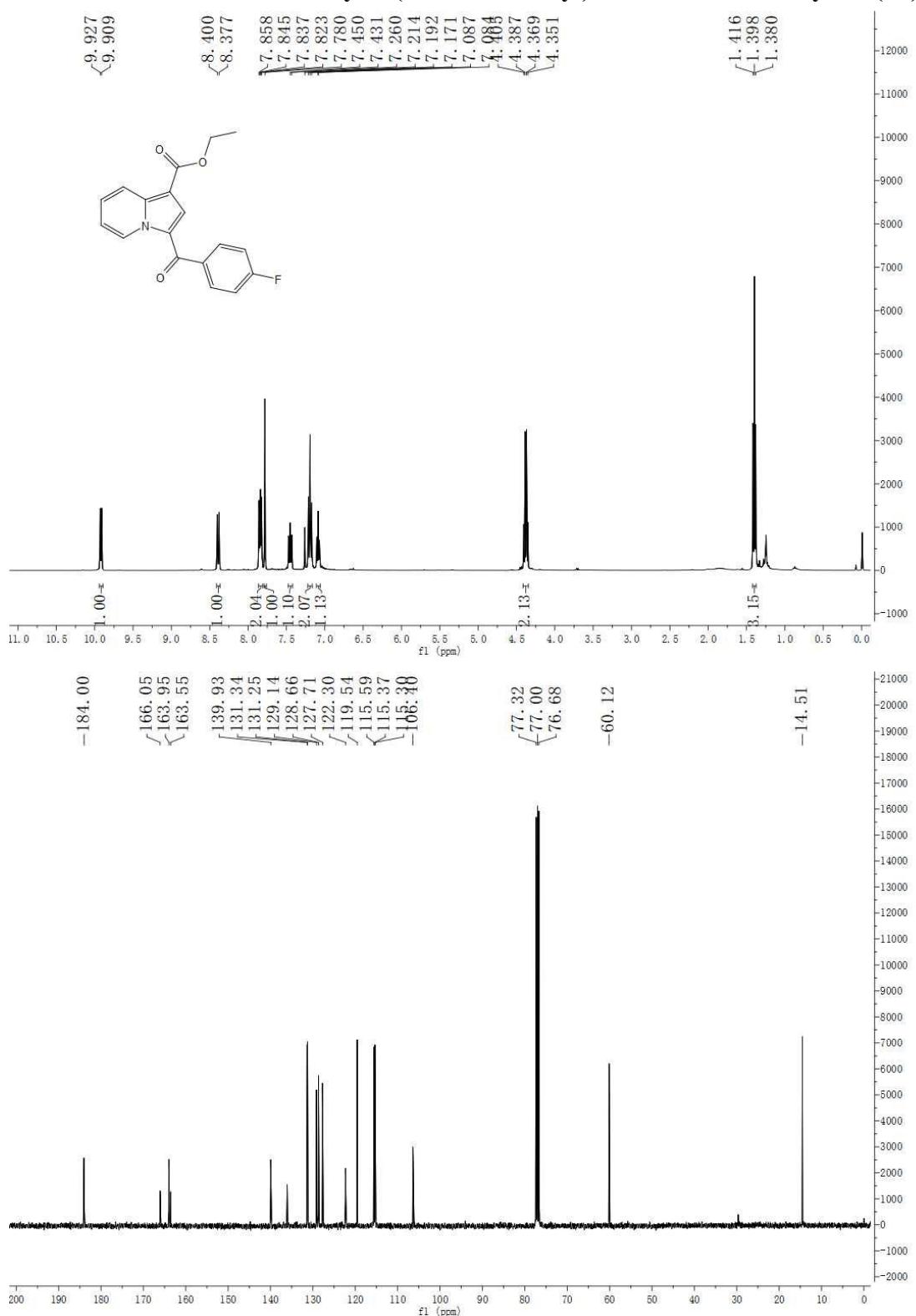
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-(1-naphthoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (3i)



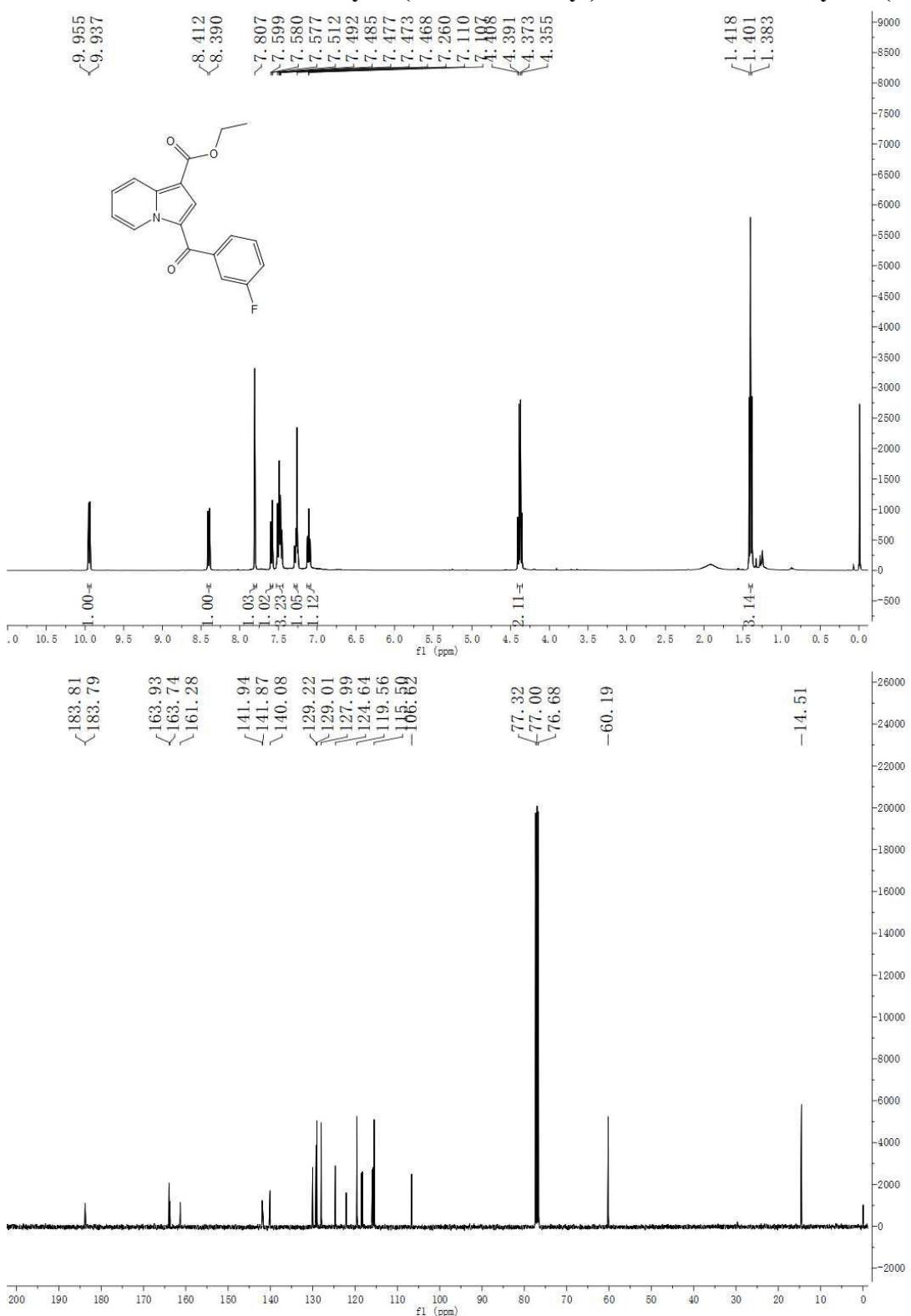
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-(4-methoxybenzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (3j)



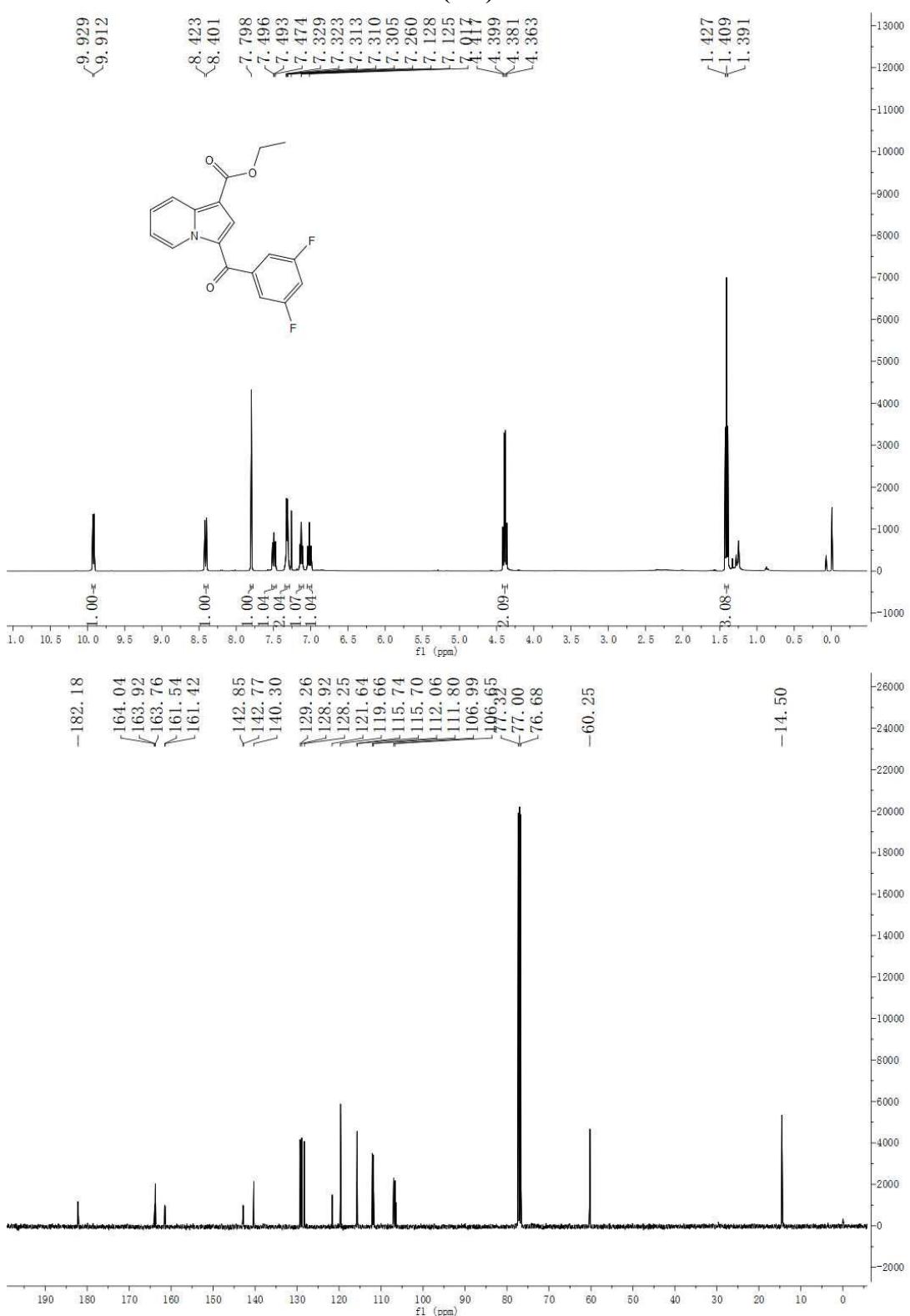
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-(4-fluorobenzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (3k)



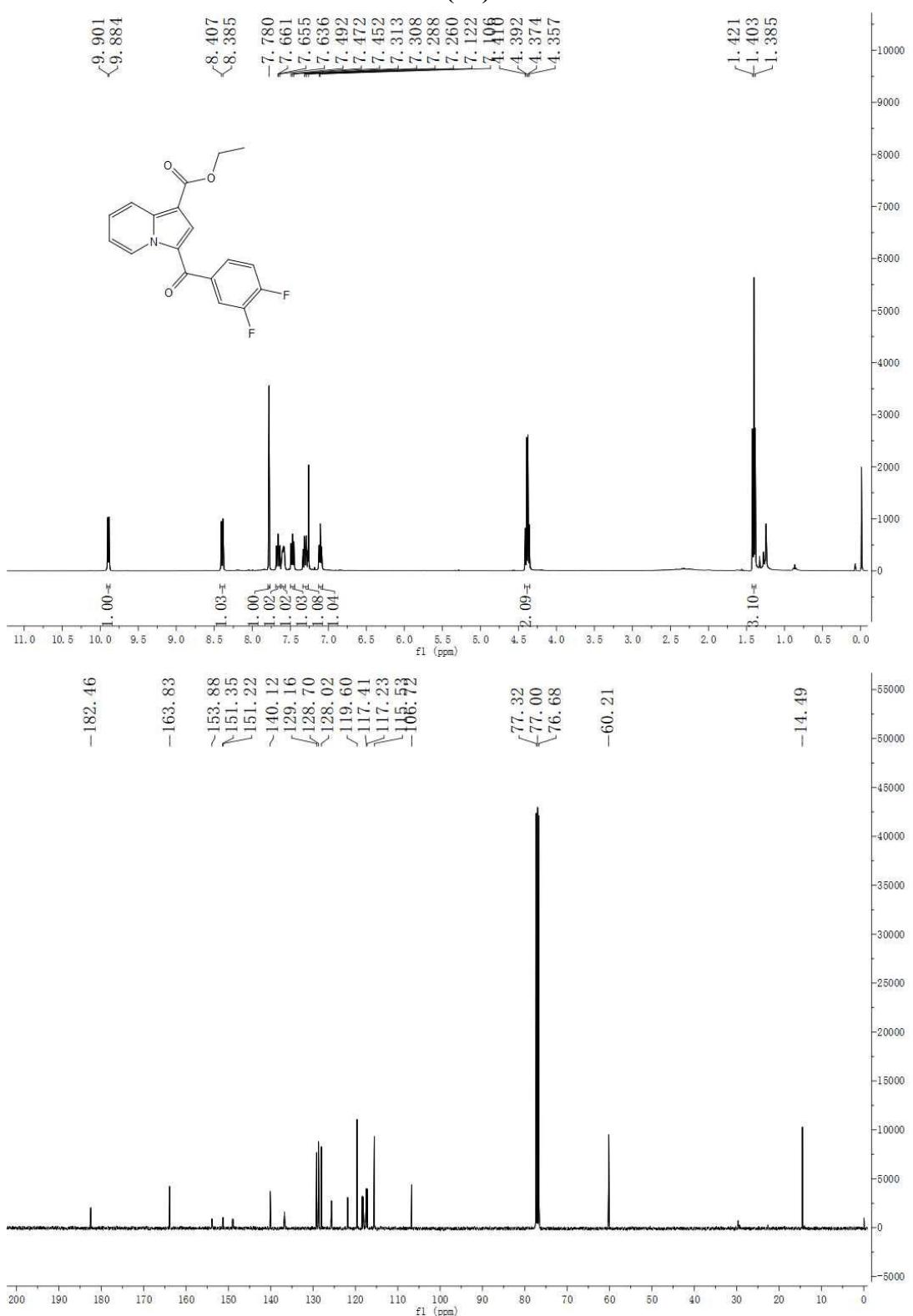
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-(3-fluorobenzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (3l)



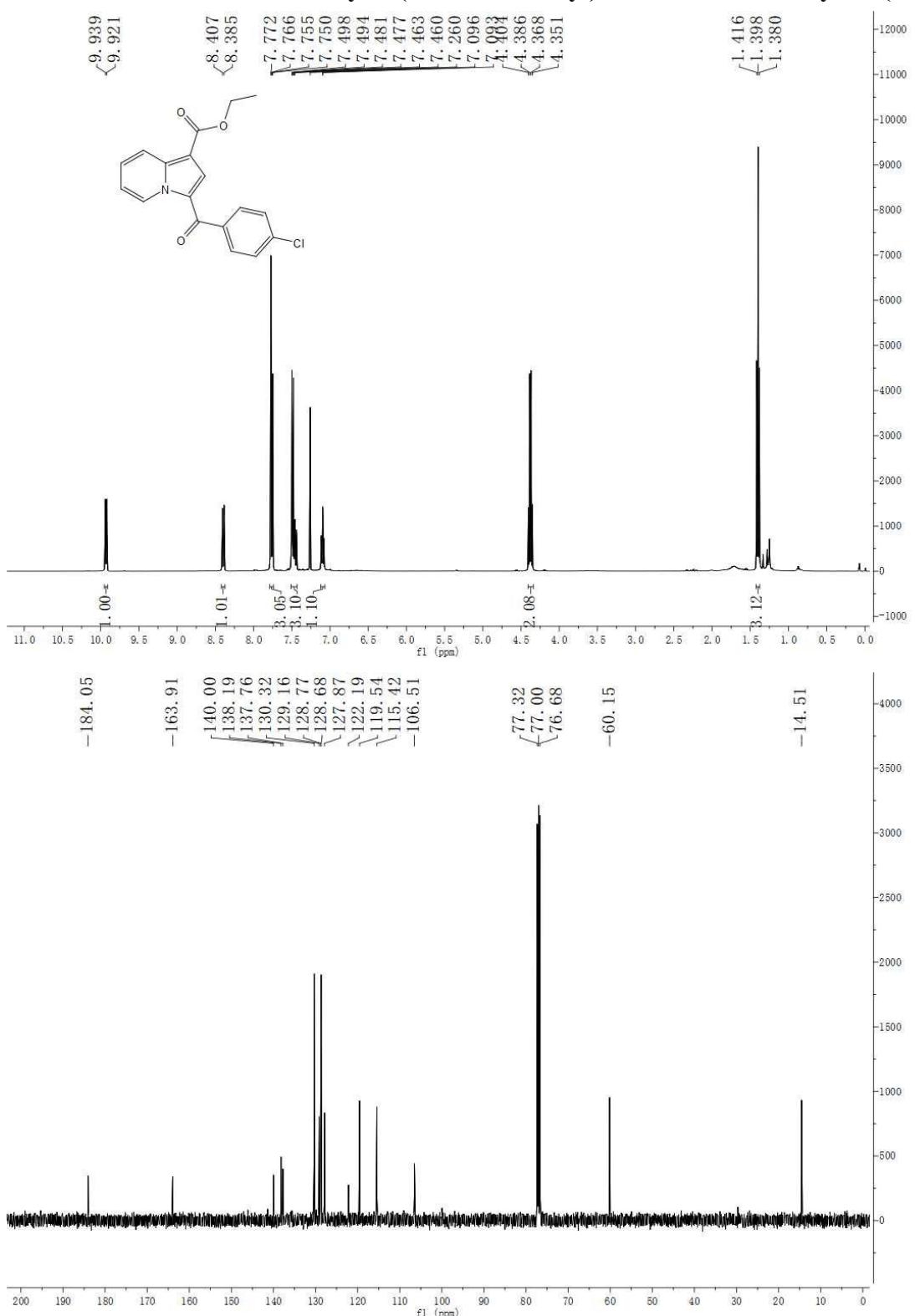
**¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-(3,5-difluorobenzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate
(3m)**



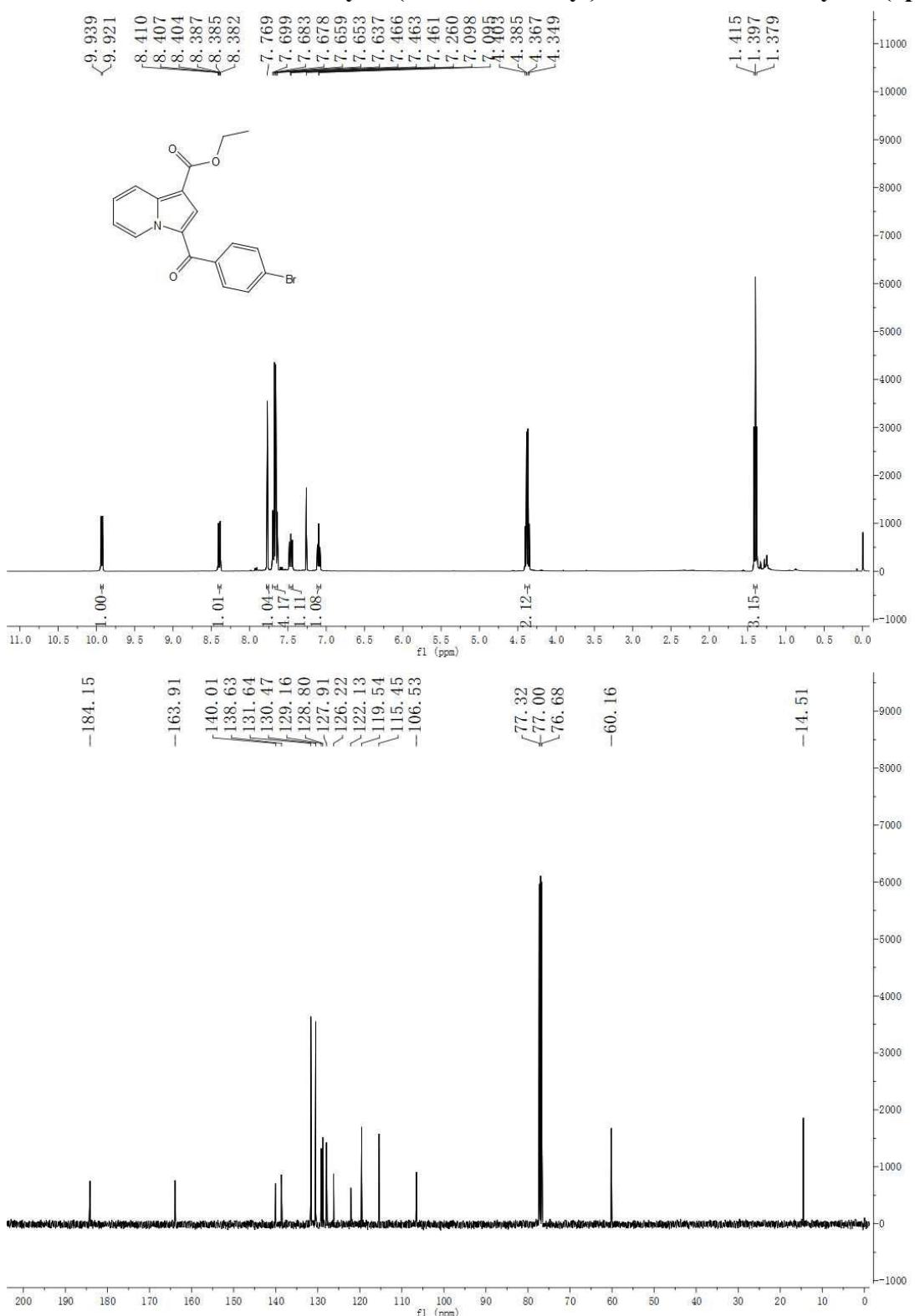
**¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-(3,4-difluorobenzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate
(3n)**



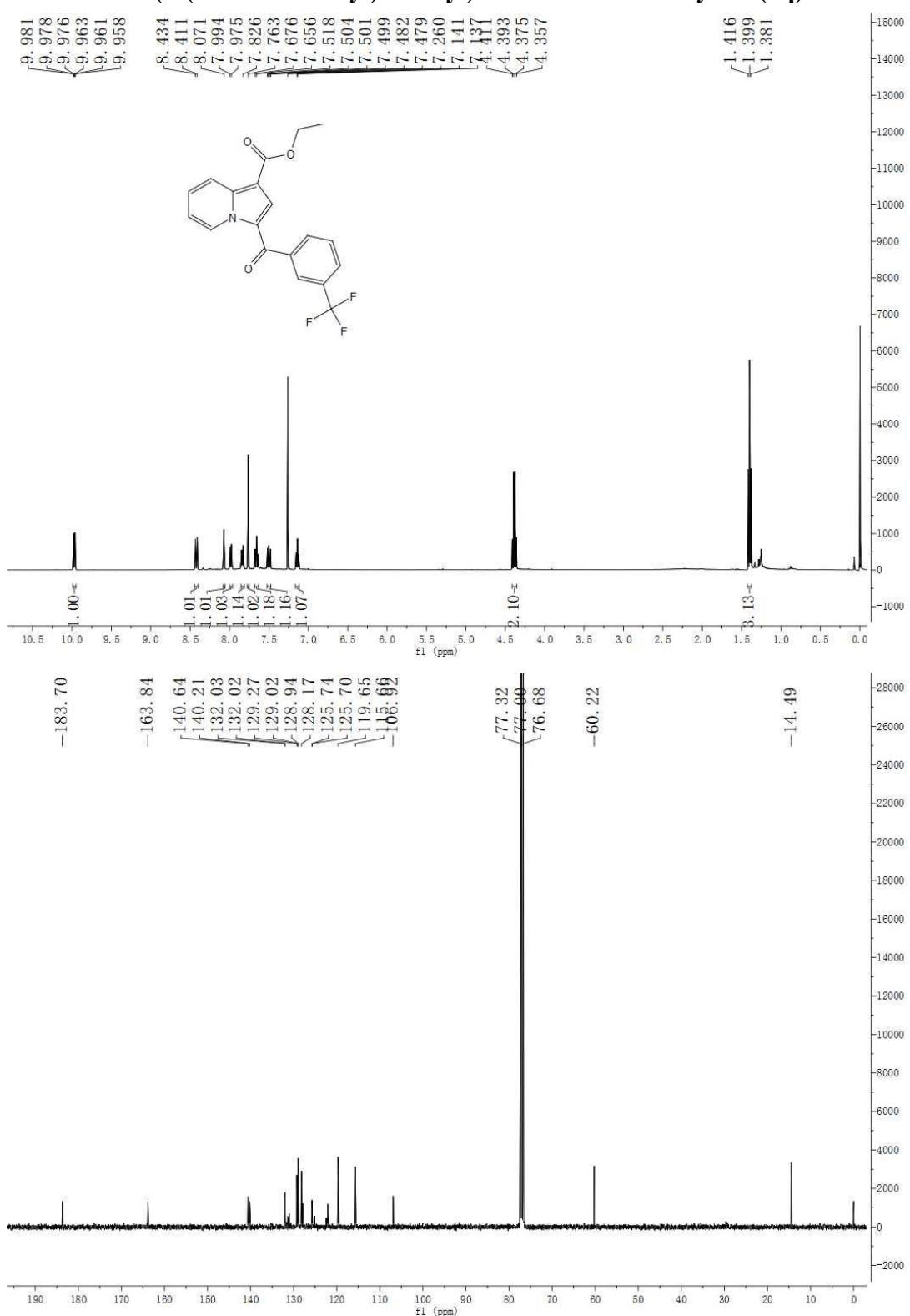
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-(4-chlorobenzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (3o)



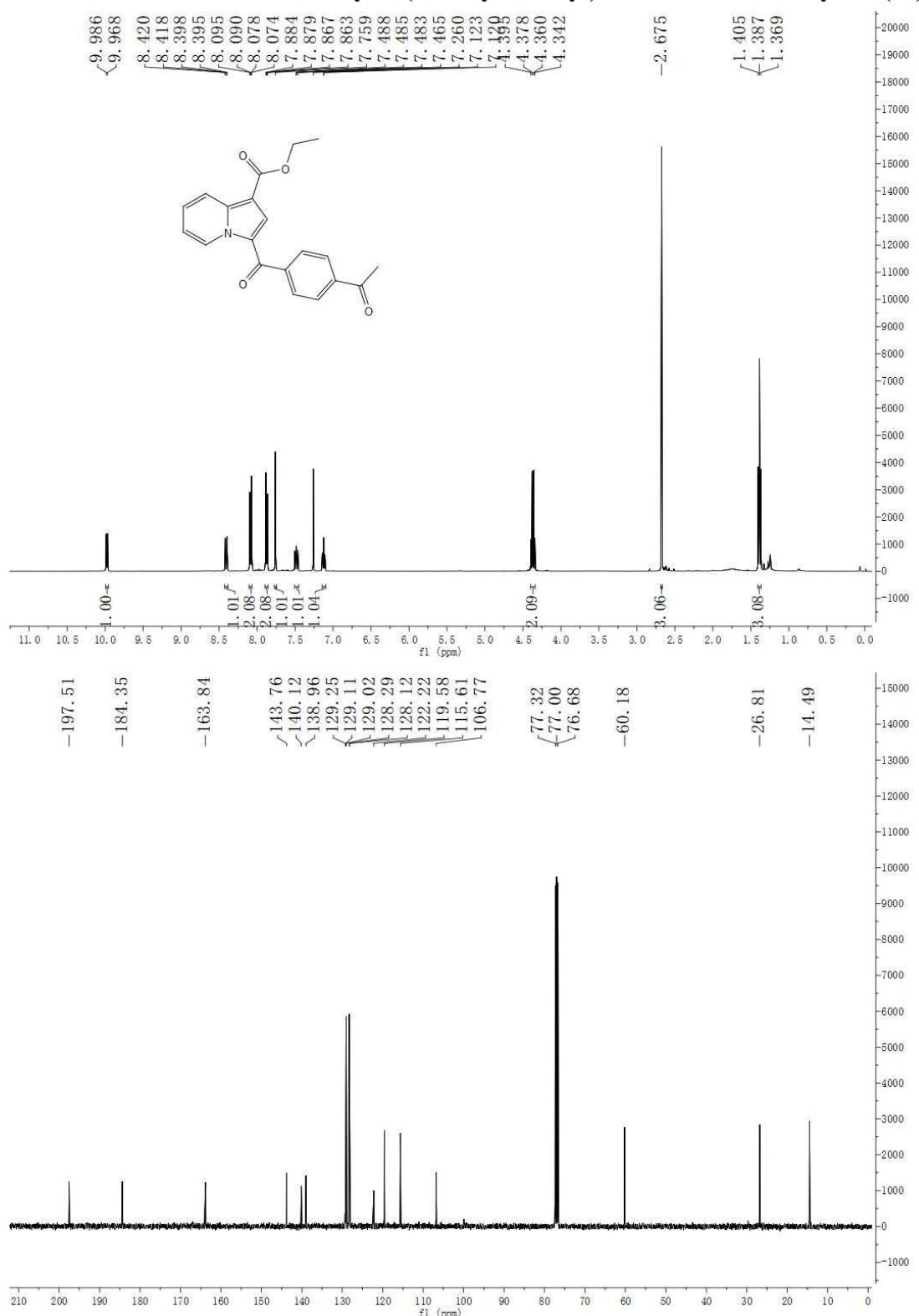
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-(4-bromobenzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (3p)



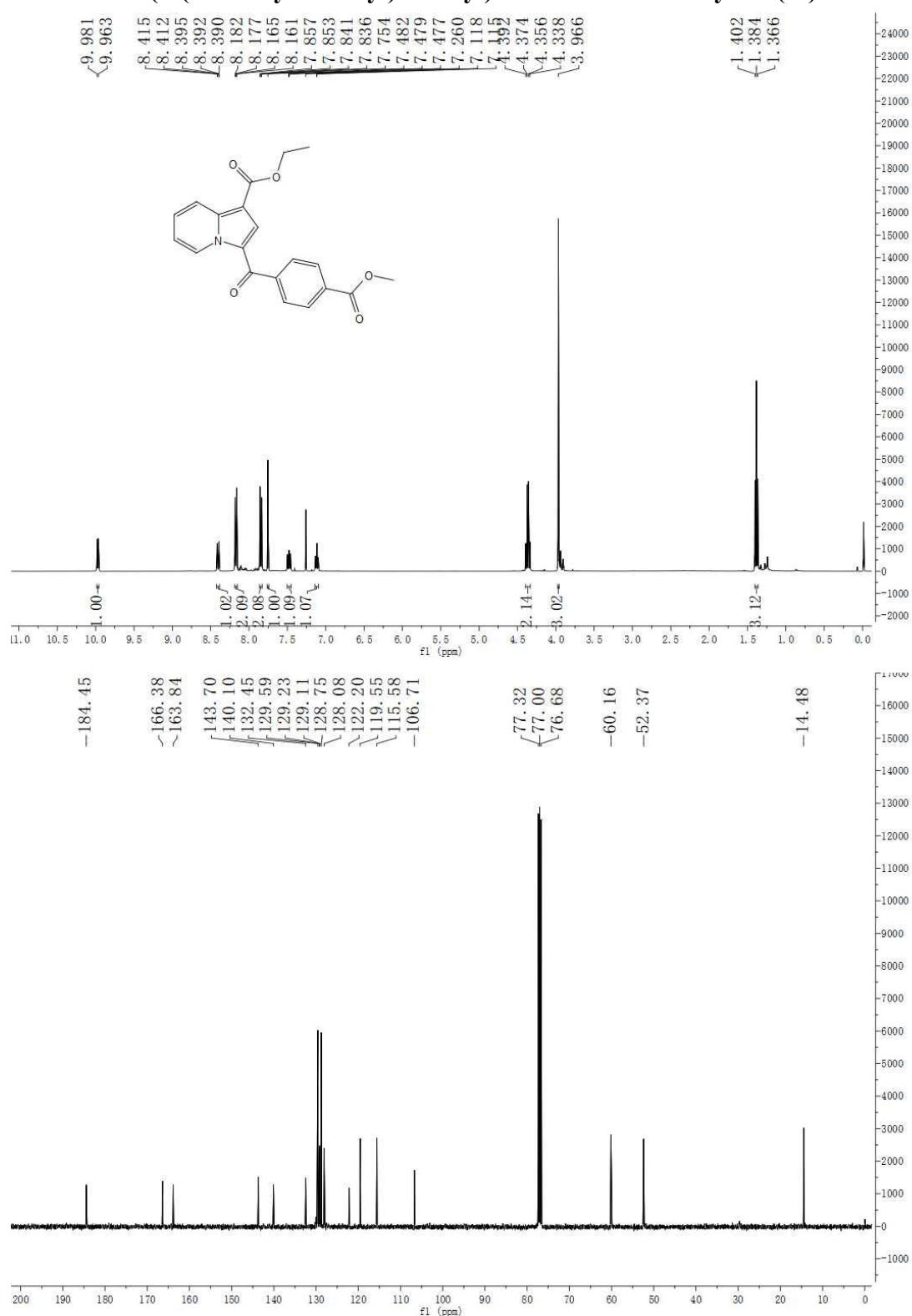
**¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl
3-(3-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (3q)**



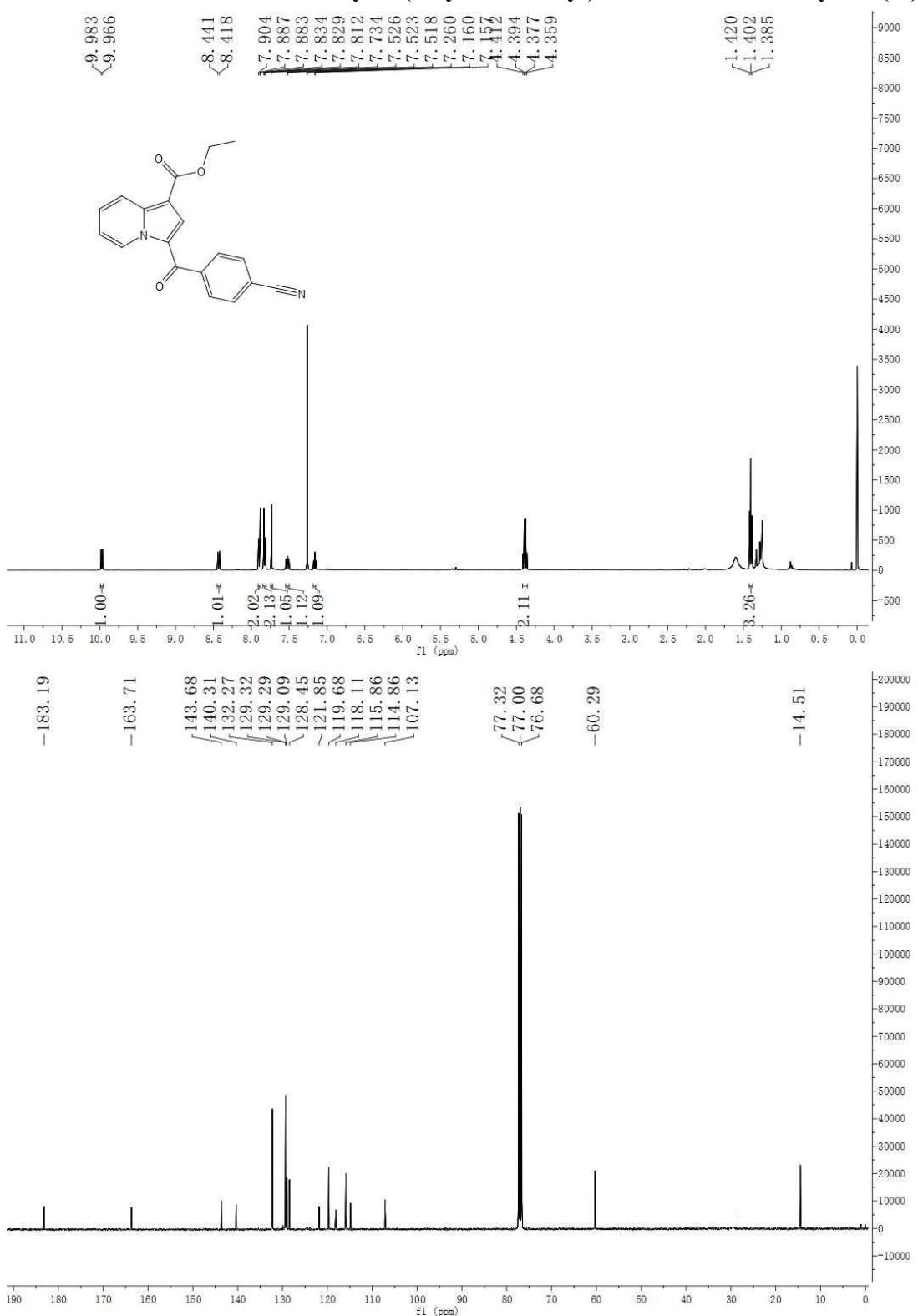
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-(4-acetylbenzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (3r)



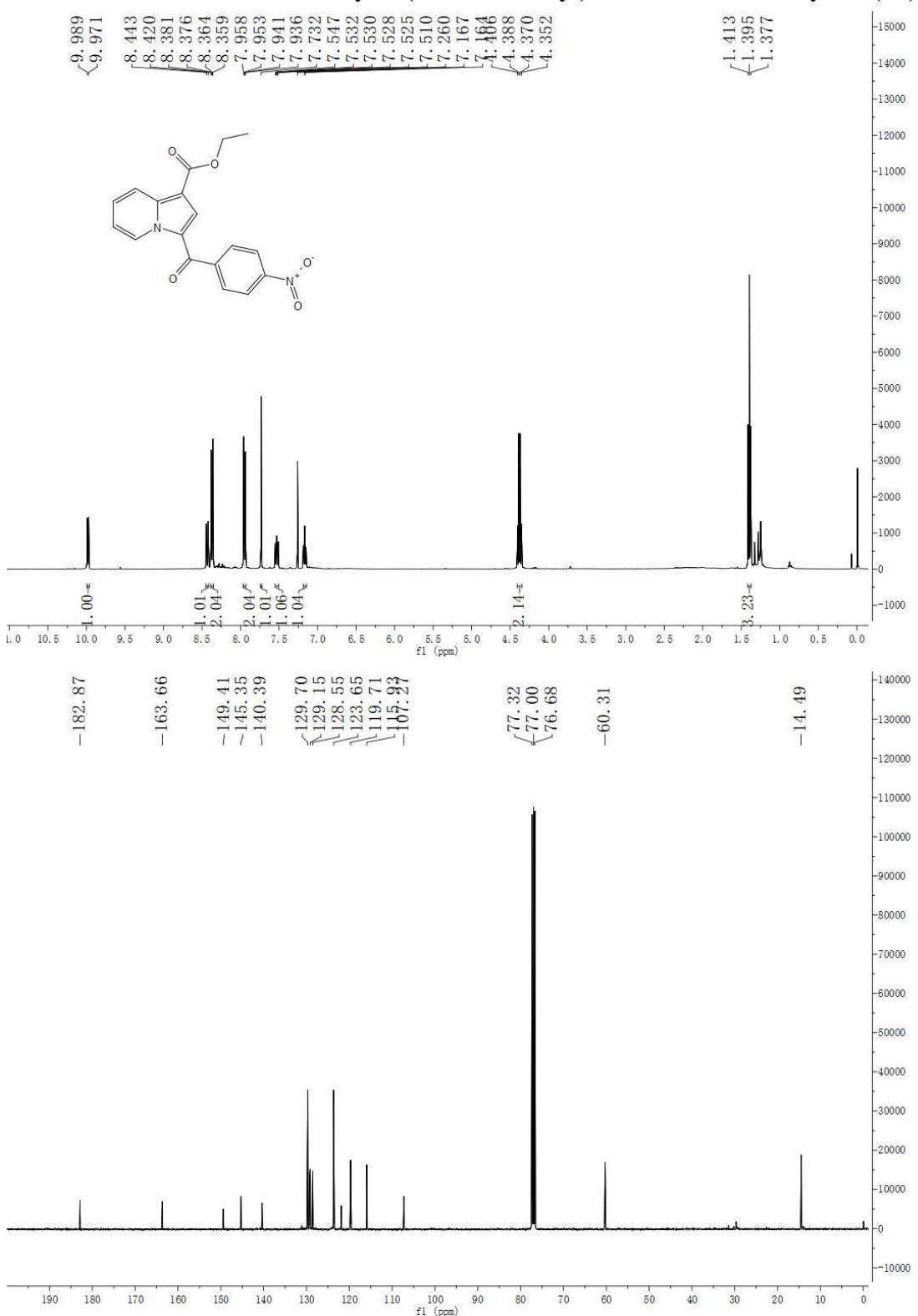
**¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl
3-(4-(methoxycarbonyl)benzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (3s)**



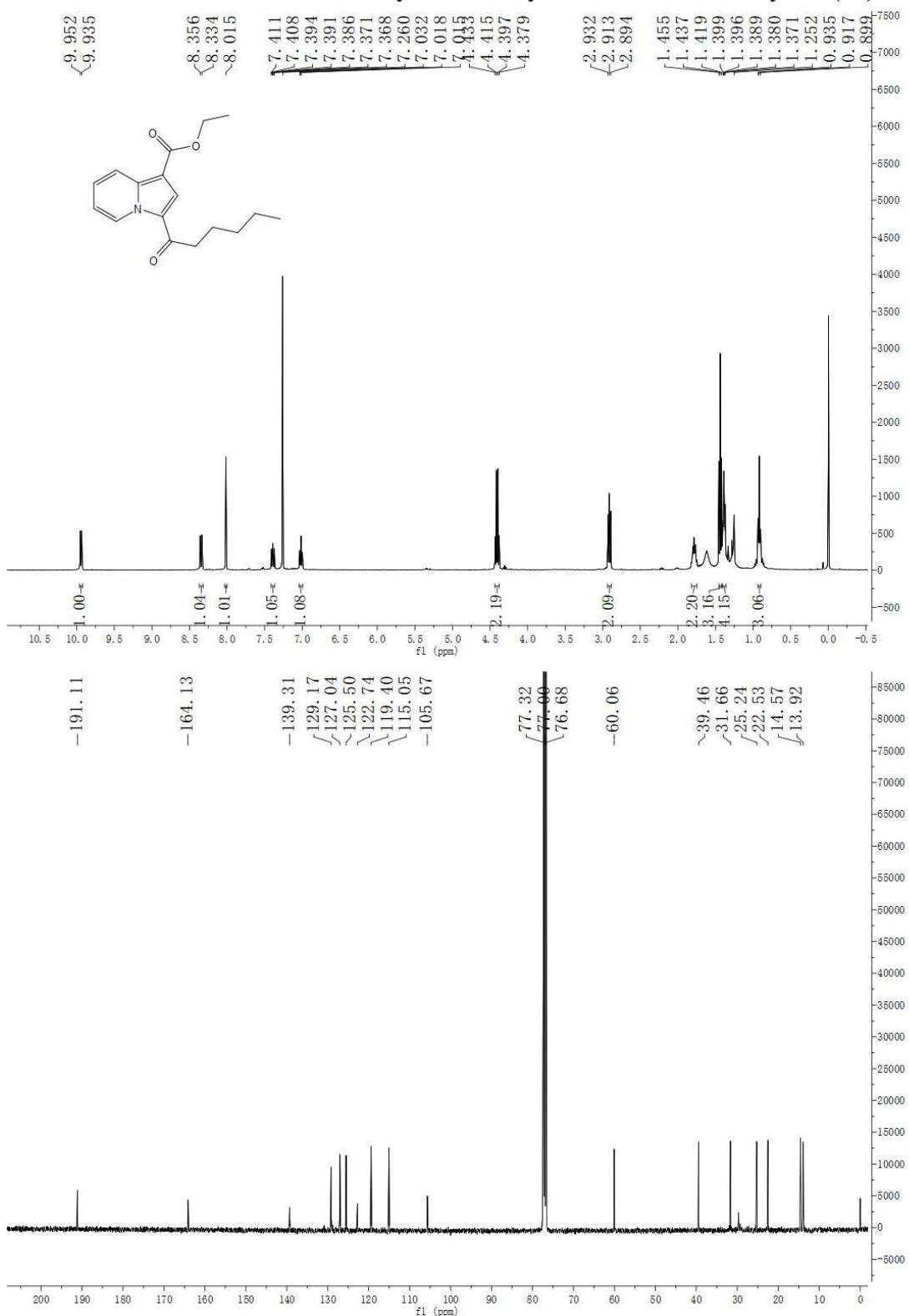
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-(4-cyanobenzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (3t)



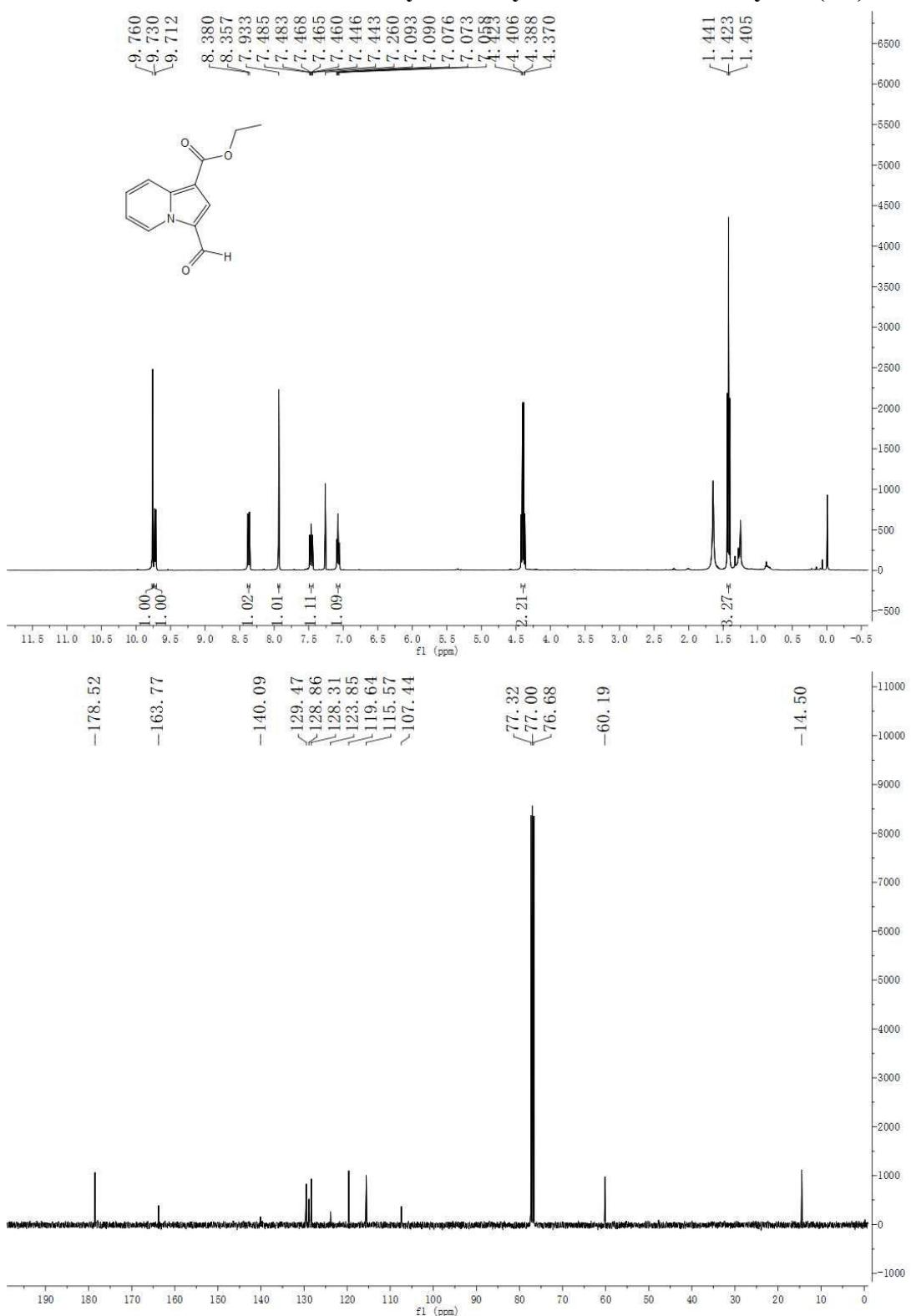
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-(4-nitrobenzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (3u)



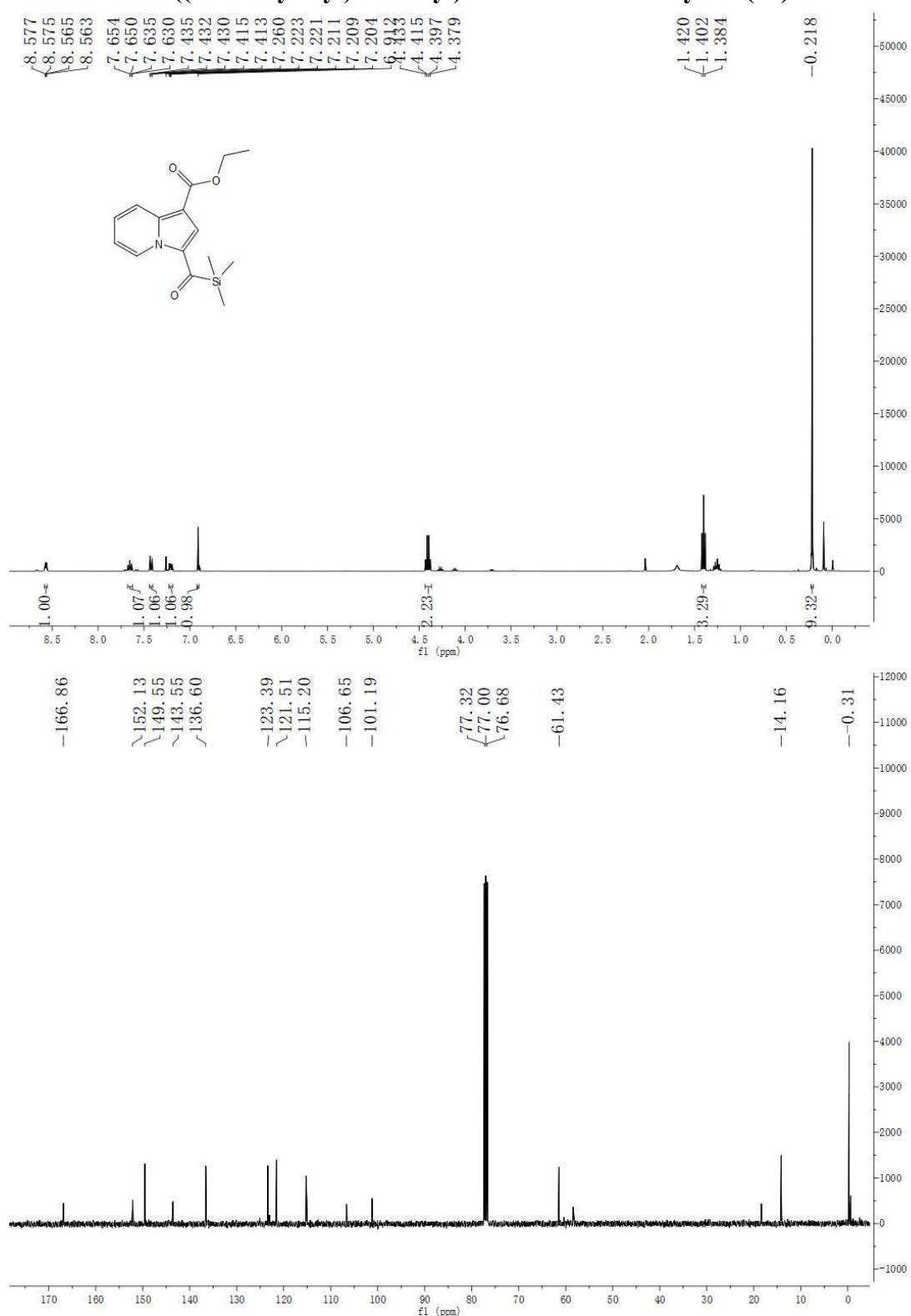
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-hexanoylindolizine-1-carboxylate (3v)



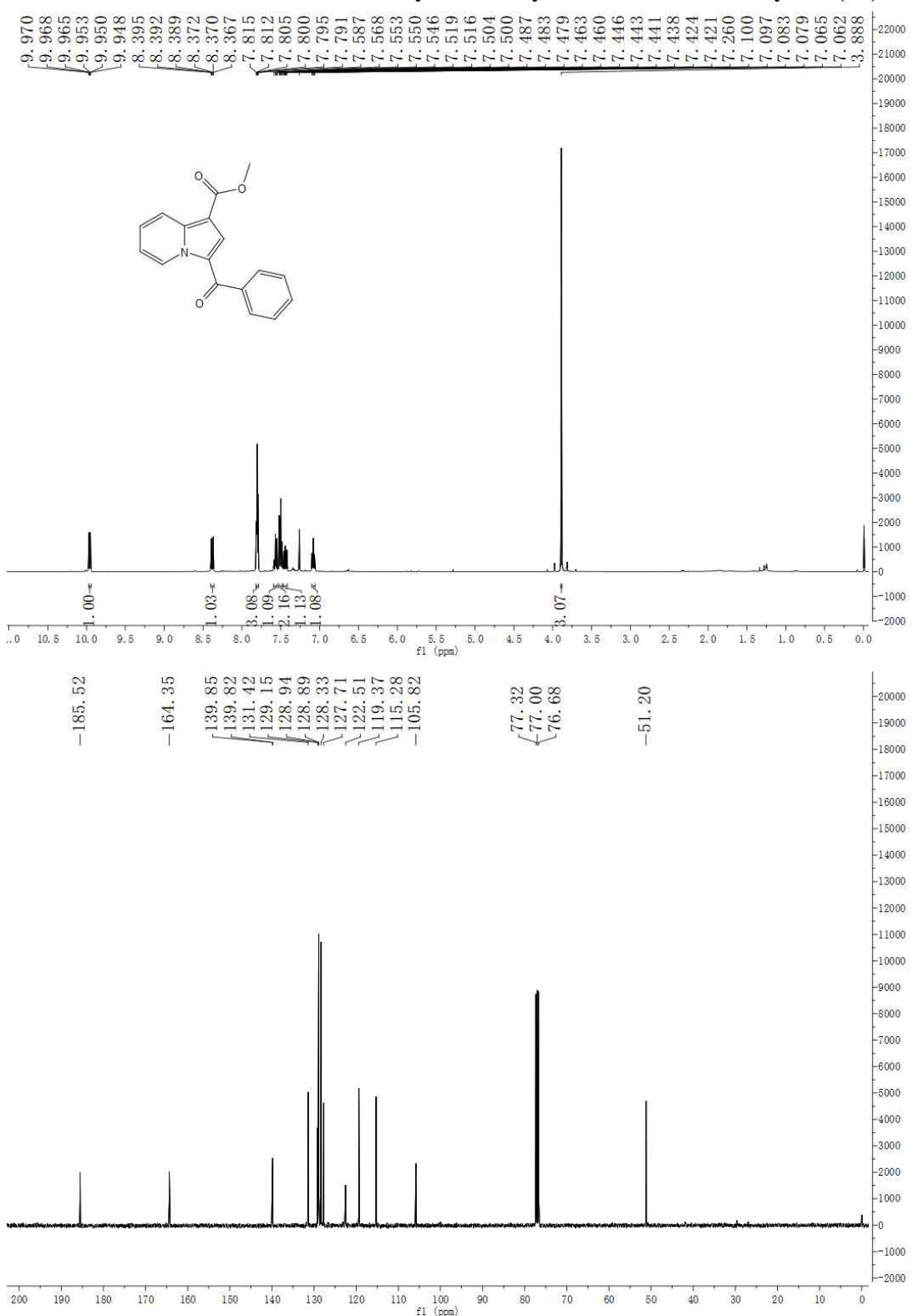
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl 3-formylindolizine-1-carboxylate (3w)



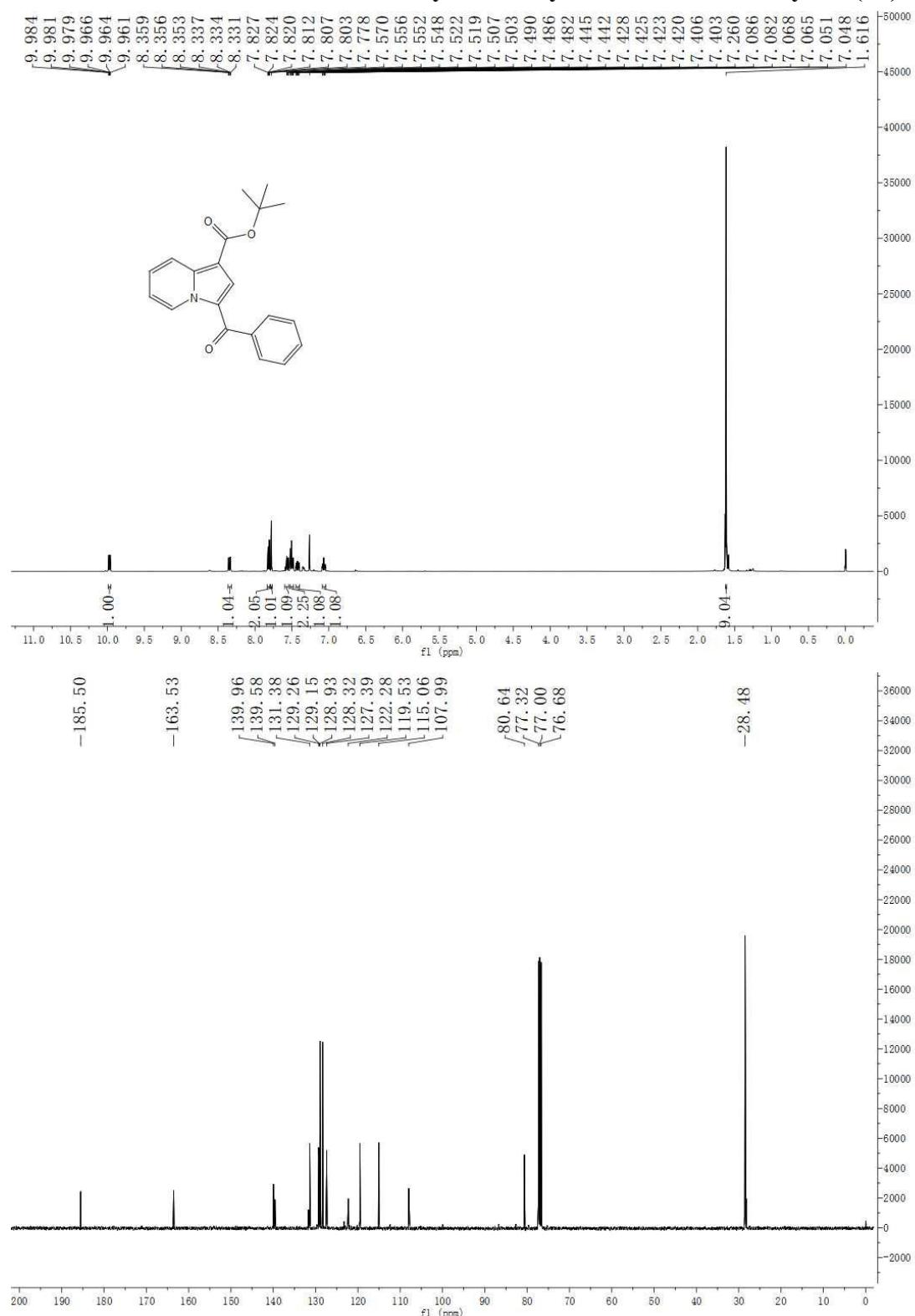
**¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of ethyl
3-((trimethylsilyl)carbonyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (3x)**



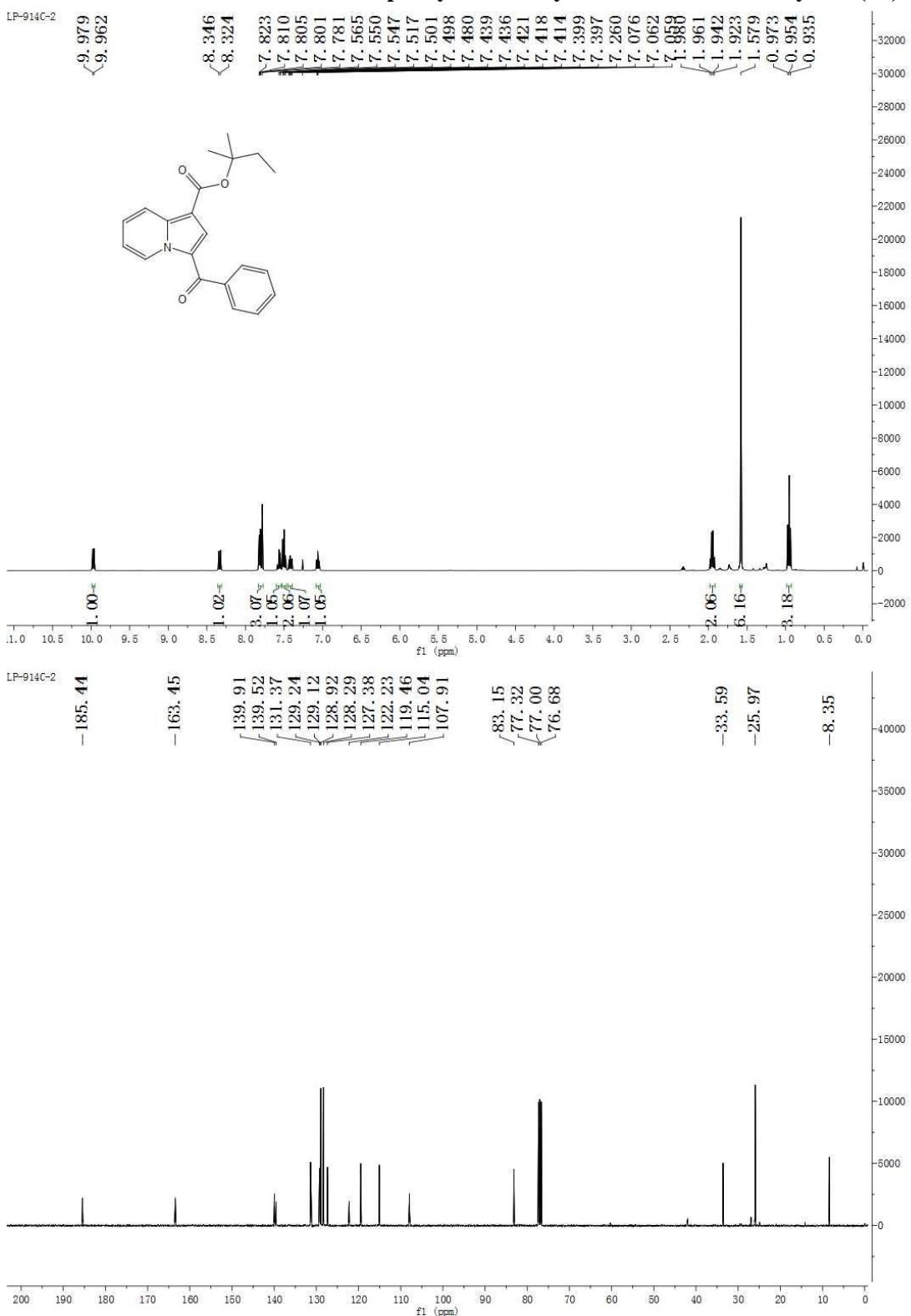
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of methyl 3-benzoylindolizine-1-carboxylate (4a)



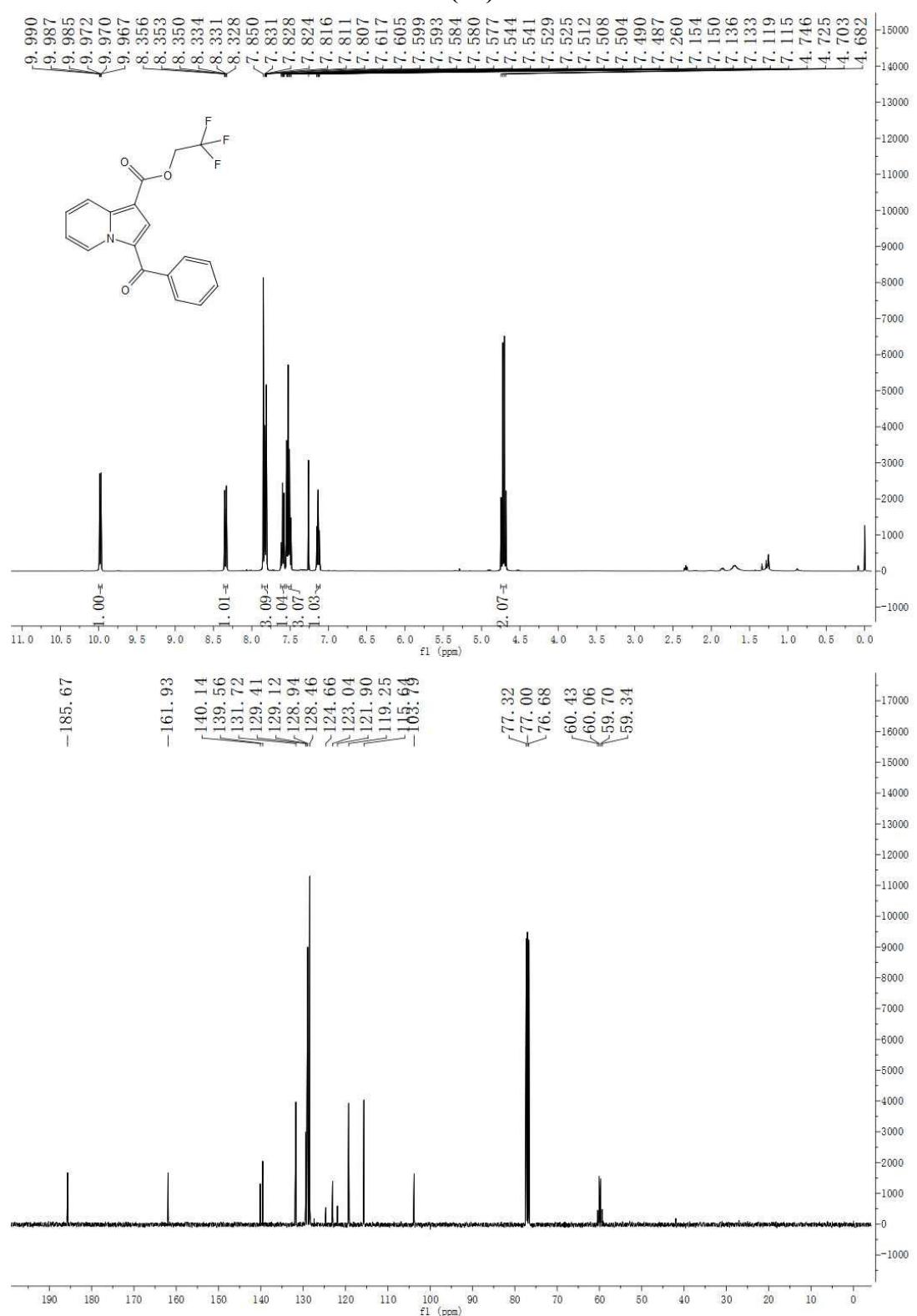
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of *tert*-butyl 3-benzoylindolizine-1-carboxylate (4b)



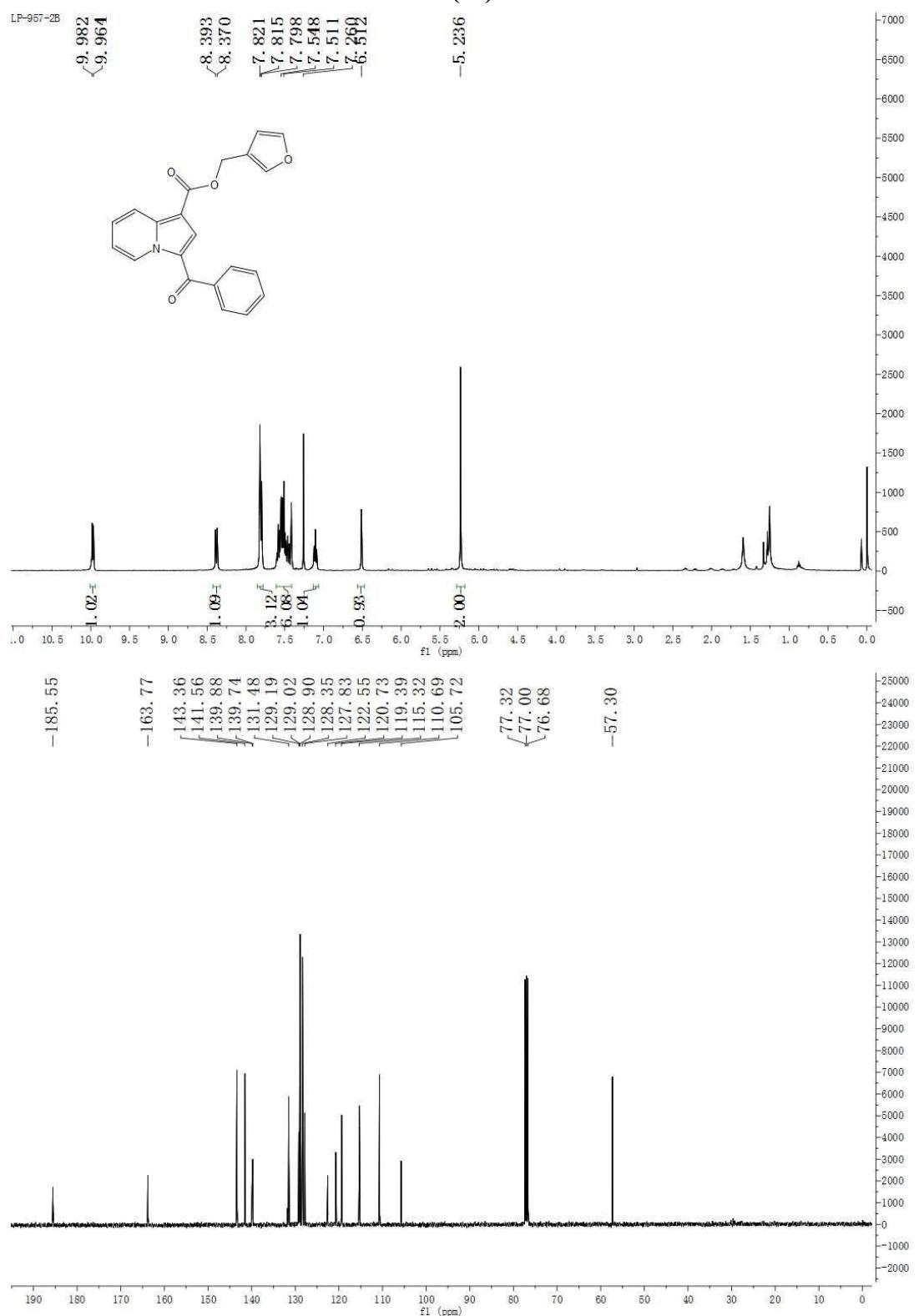
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of tert-pentyl 3-benzoylindolizine-1-carboxylate (4c)



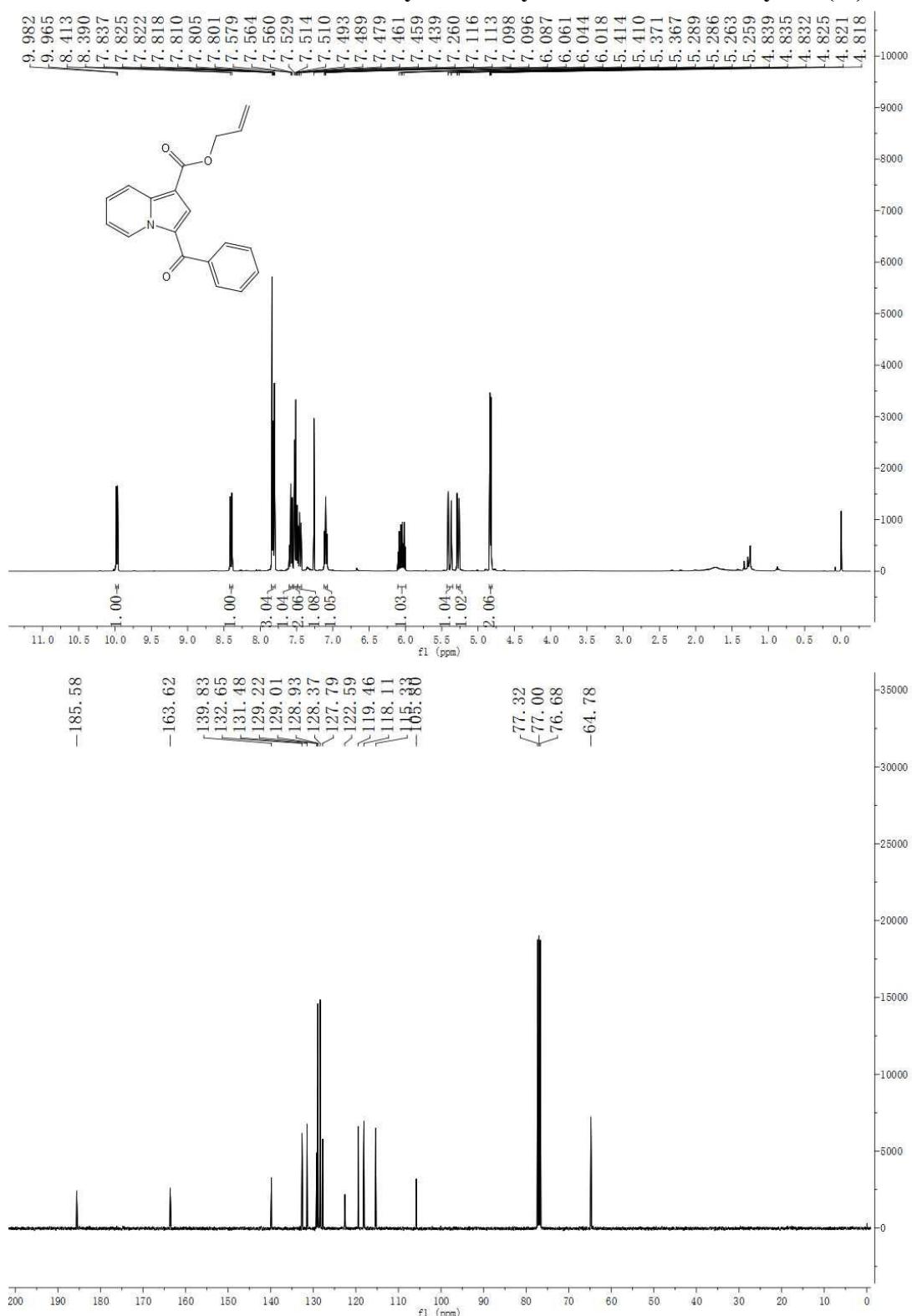
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 2,2,2-trifluoroethyl 3-benzoylindolizine-1-carboxylate (4d)



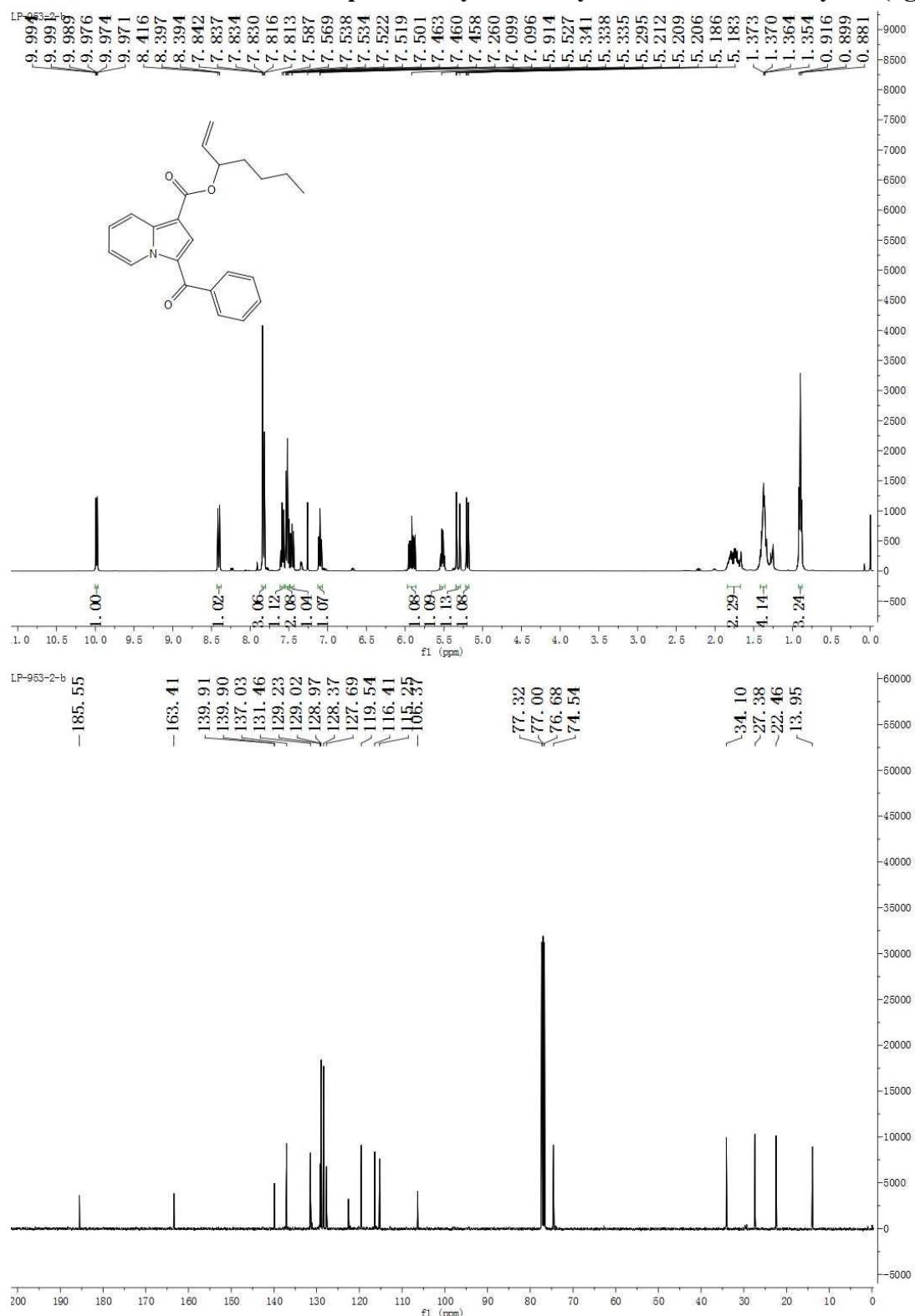
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of furan-3-ylmethyl 3-benzoylindolizine-1-carboxylate (4e)



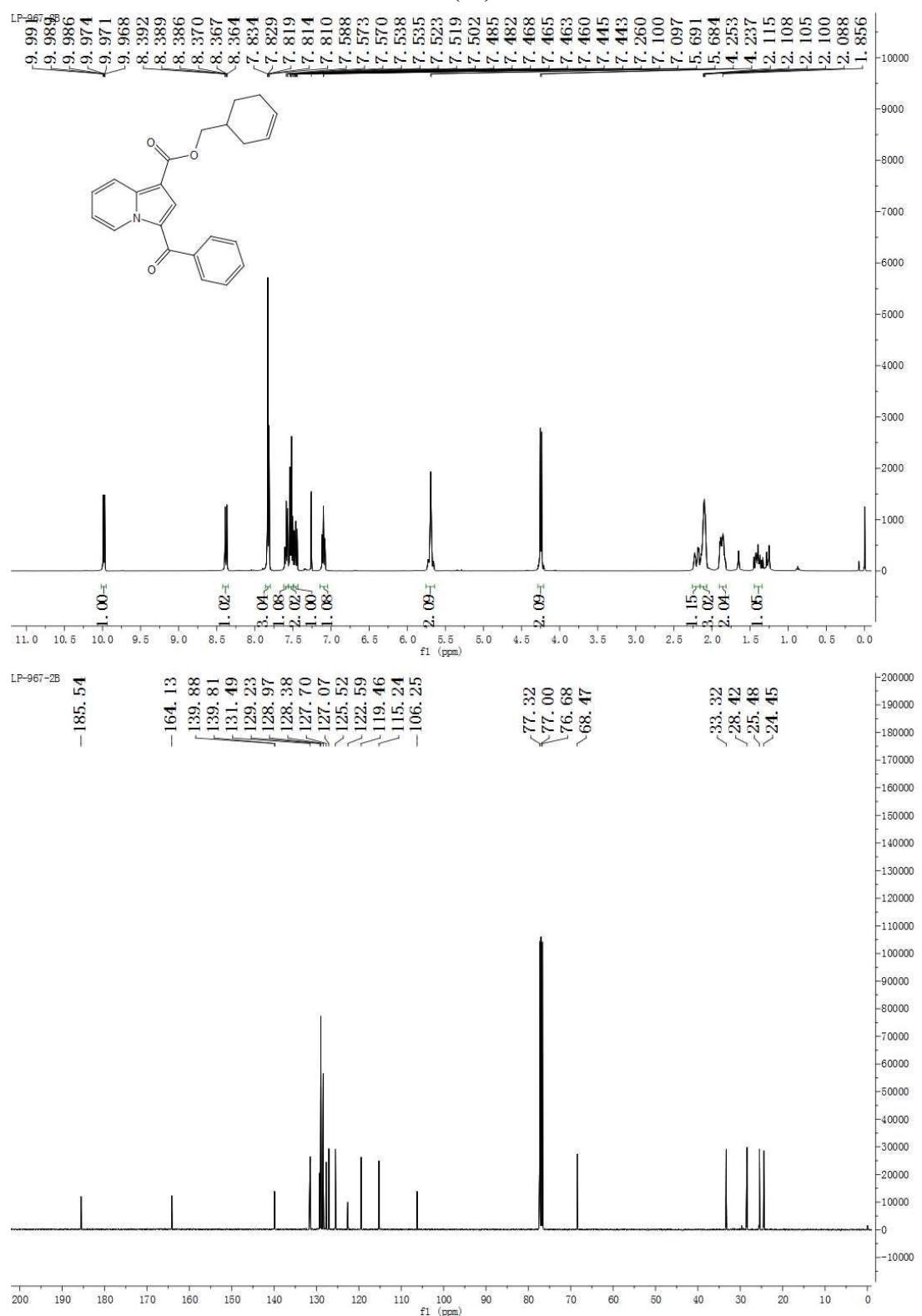
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of allyl 3-benzoylindolizine-1-carboxylate (4f)



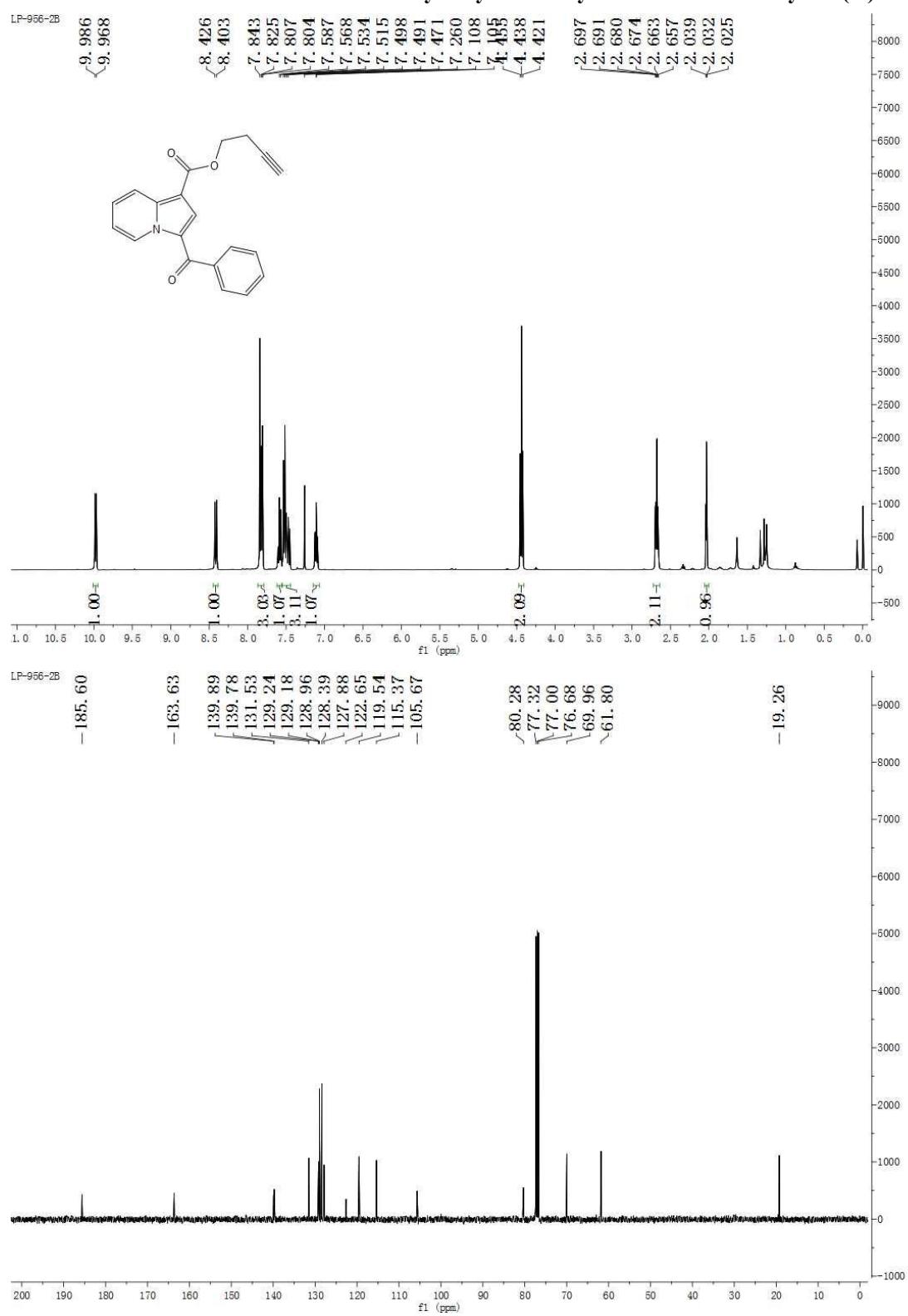
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of hept-1-en-3-yl 3-benzoylindolizine-1-carboxylate (4g)



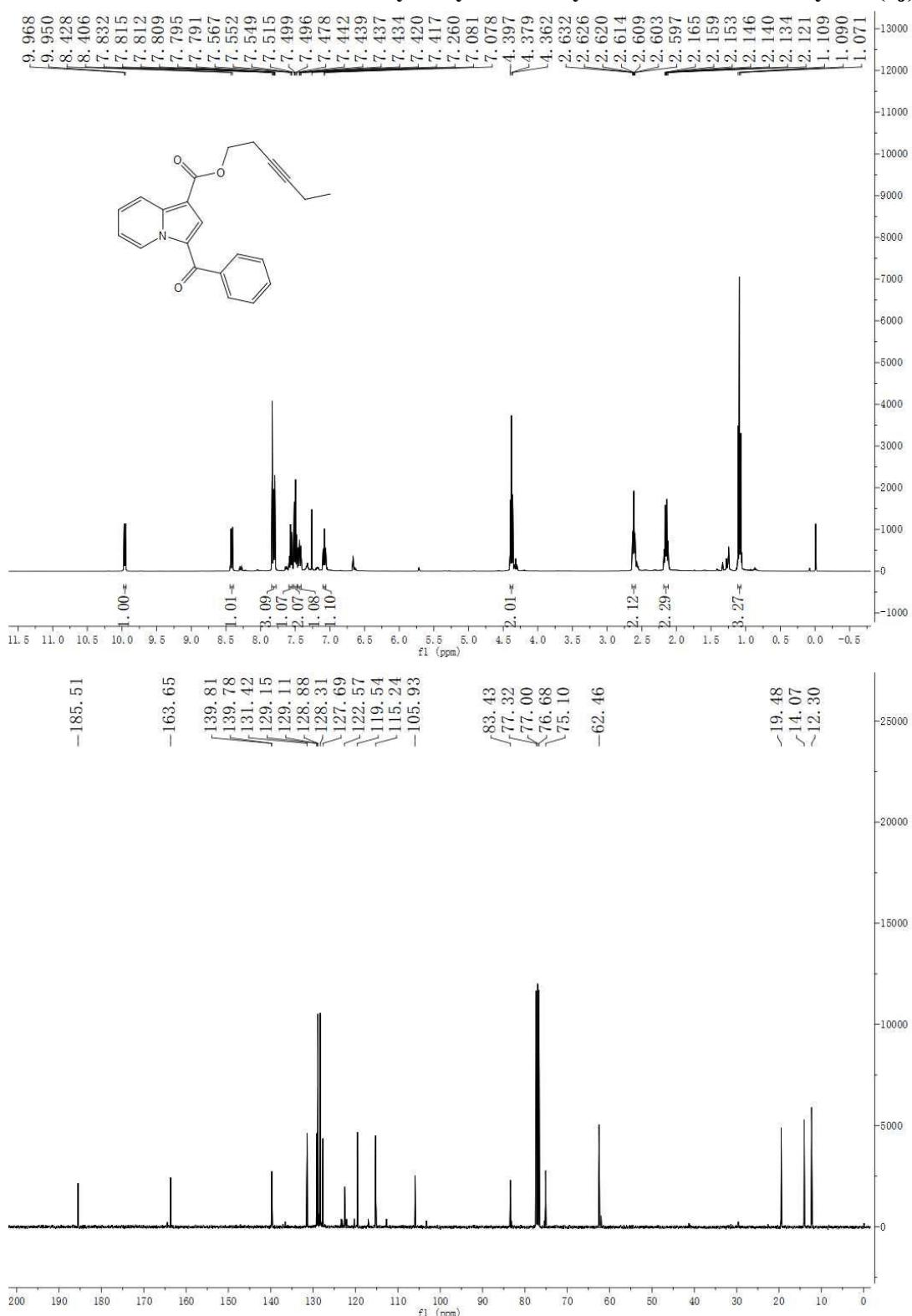
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of cyclohex-3-en-1-ylmethyl 3-benzoylindolizine-1-carboxylate (4h)



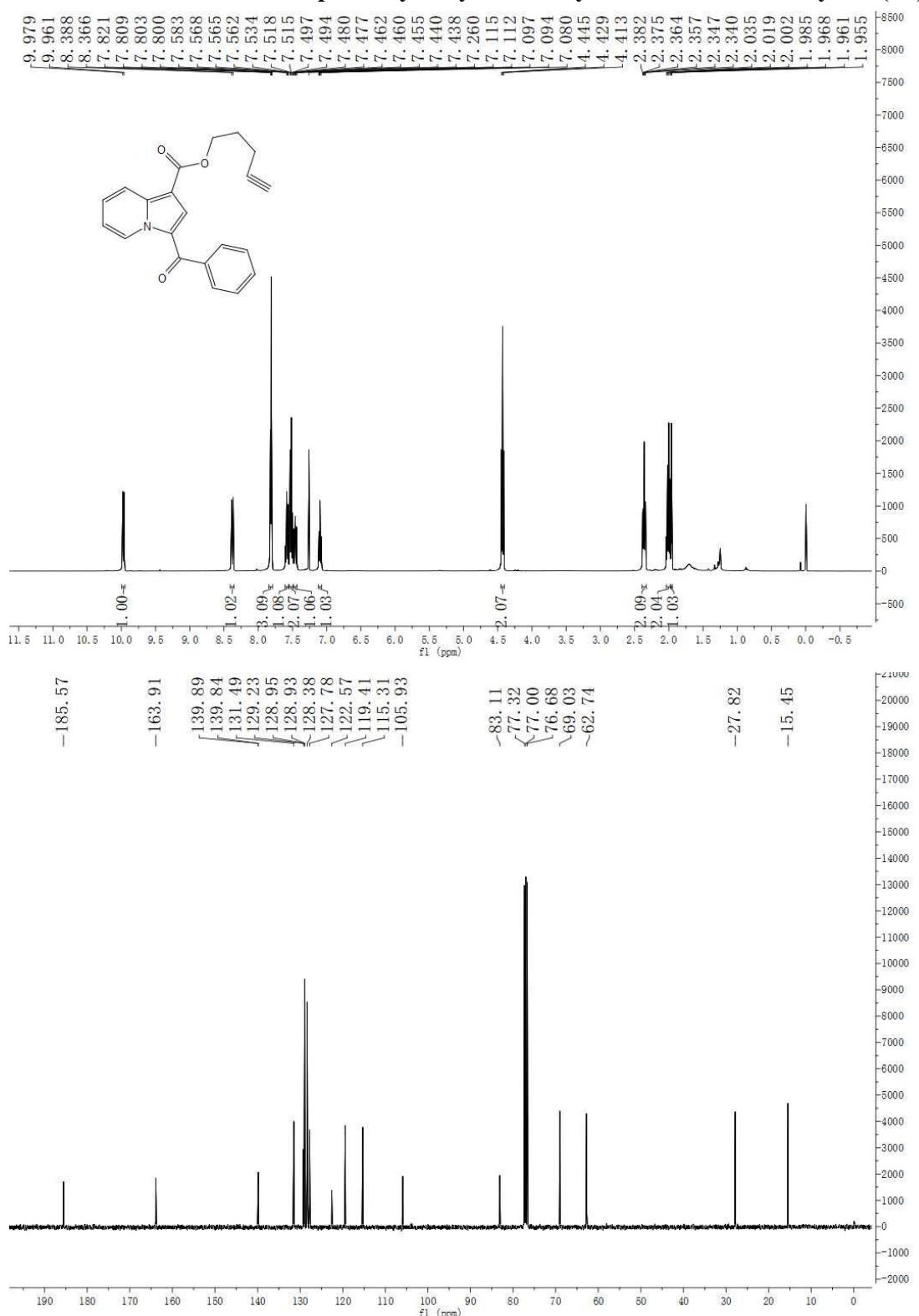
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of but-3-yn-1-yl 3-benzoylindolizine-1-carboxylate (4i)



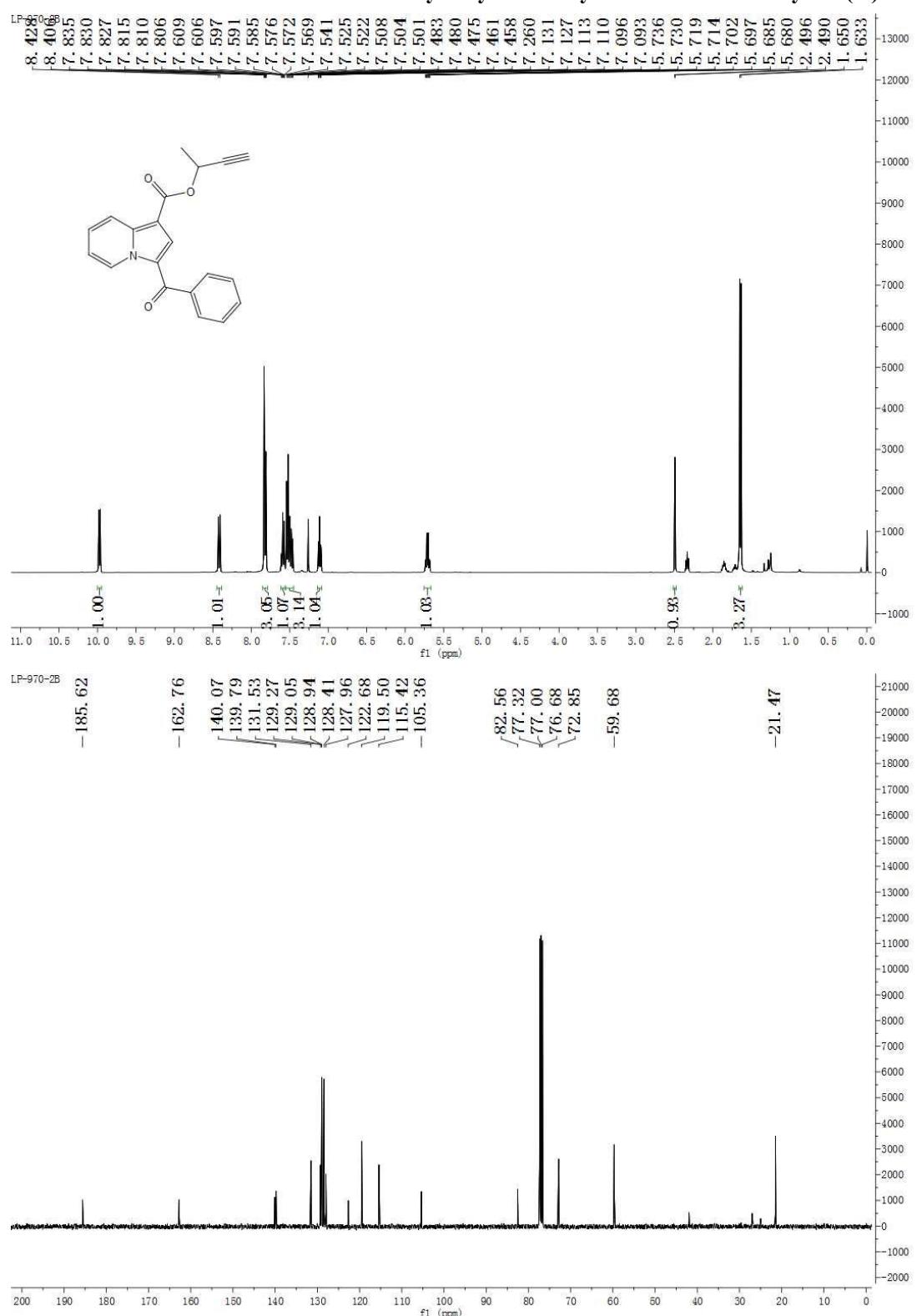
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of hex-3-yn-1-yl 3-benzoylindolizine-1-carboxylate (4j)



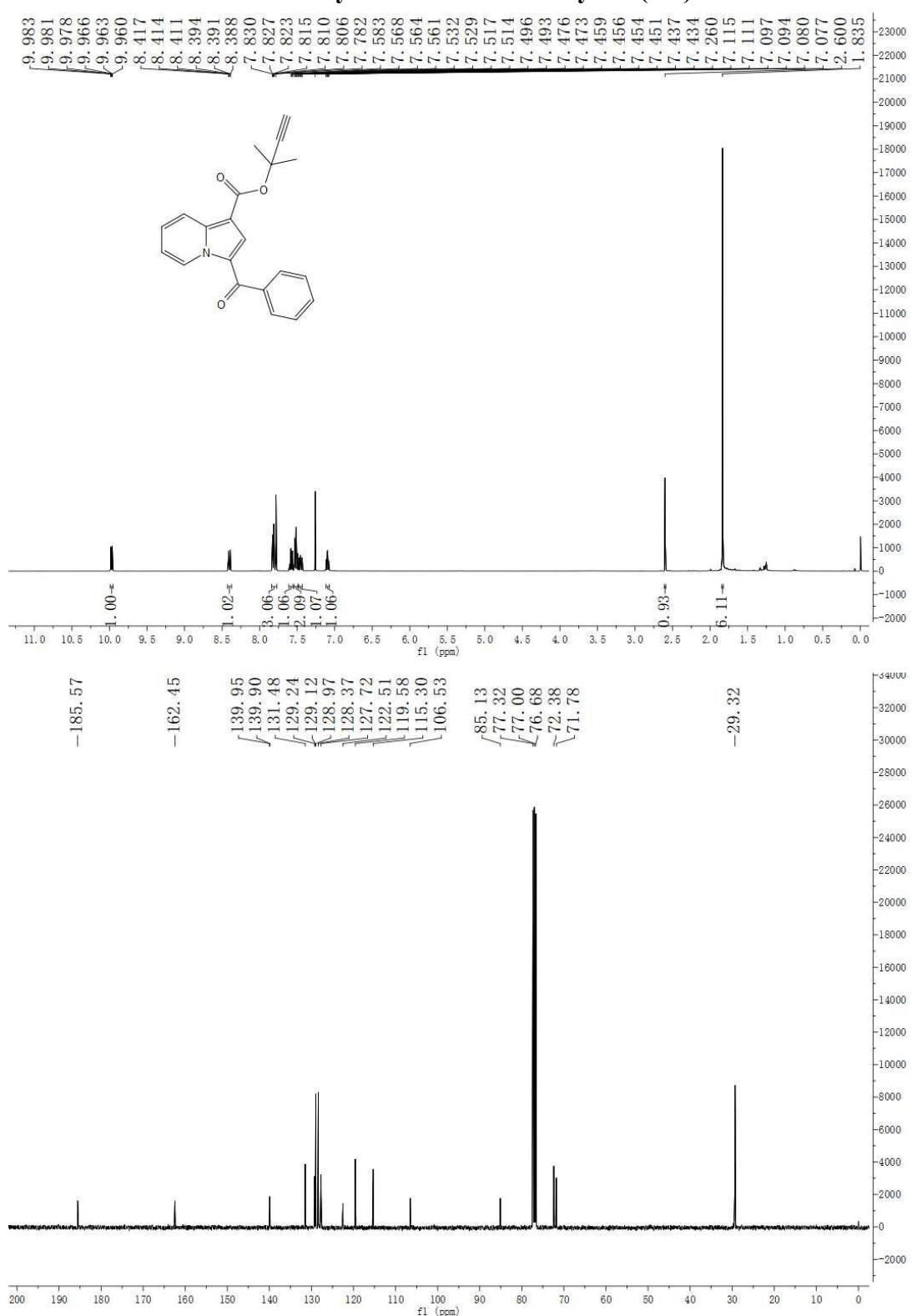
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of pent-4-yn-1-yl 3-benzoylindolizine-1-carboxylate (4k)



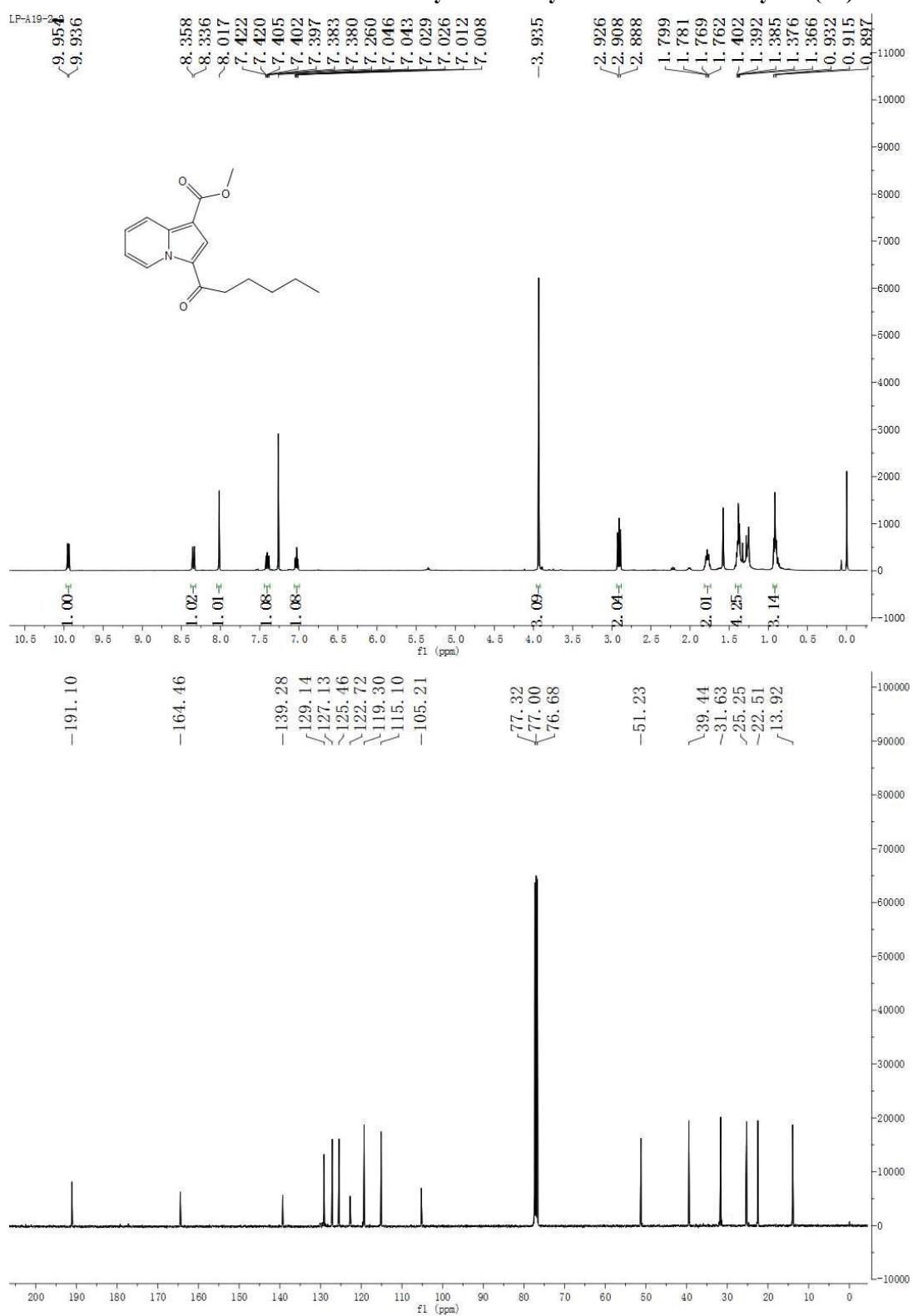
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of but-3-yn-2-yl 3-benzoylindolizine-1-carboxylate (4l)



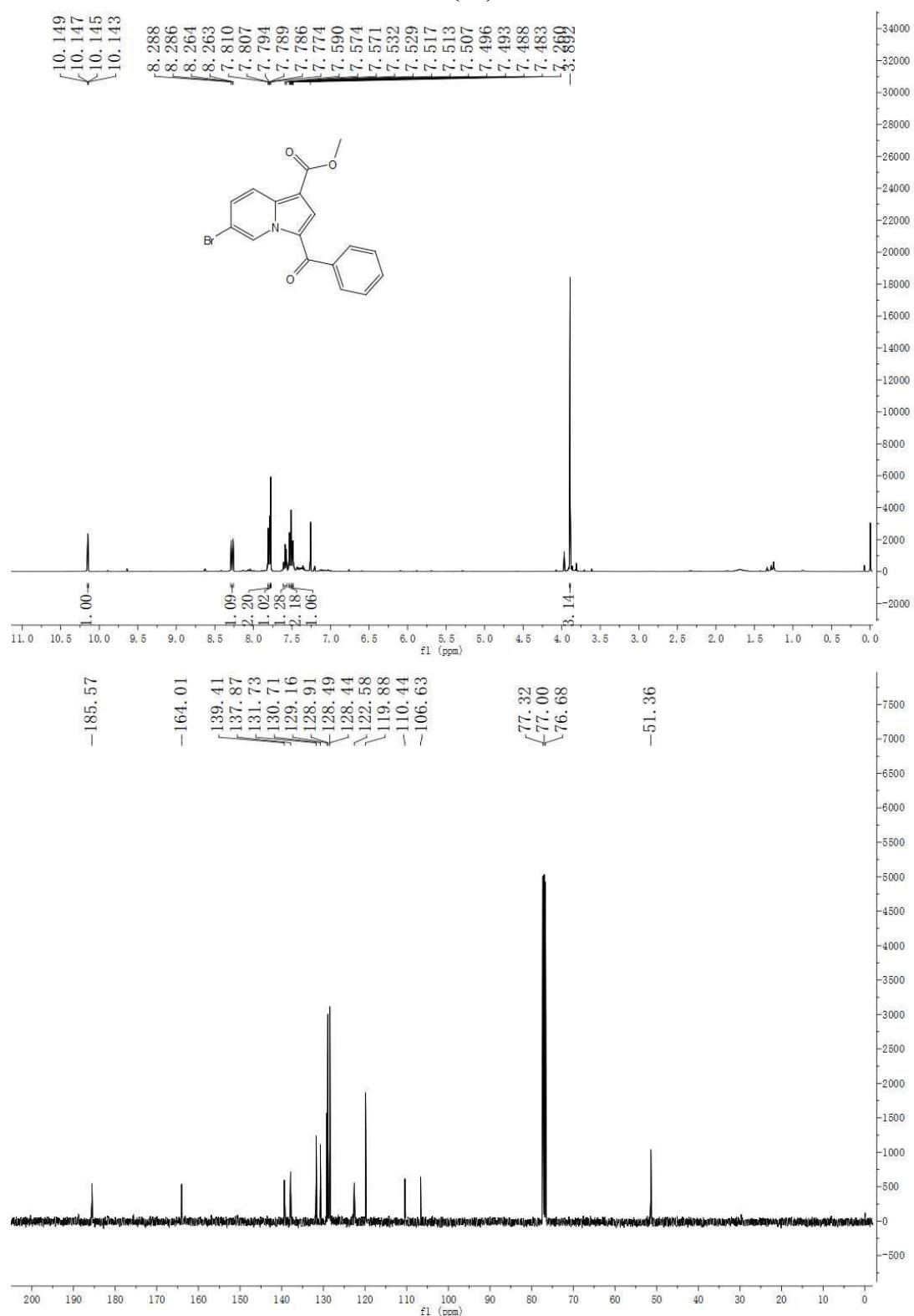
**¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of 2-methylbut-3-yn-2-yl
3-benzoylindolizine-1-carboxylate (4m)**



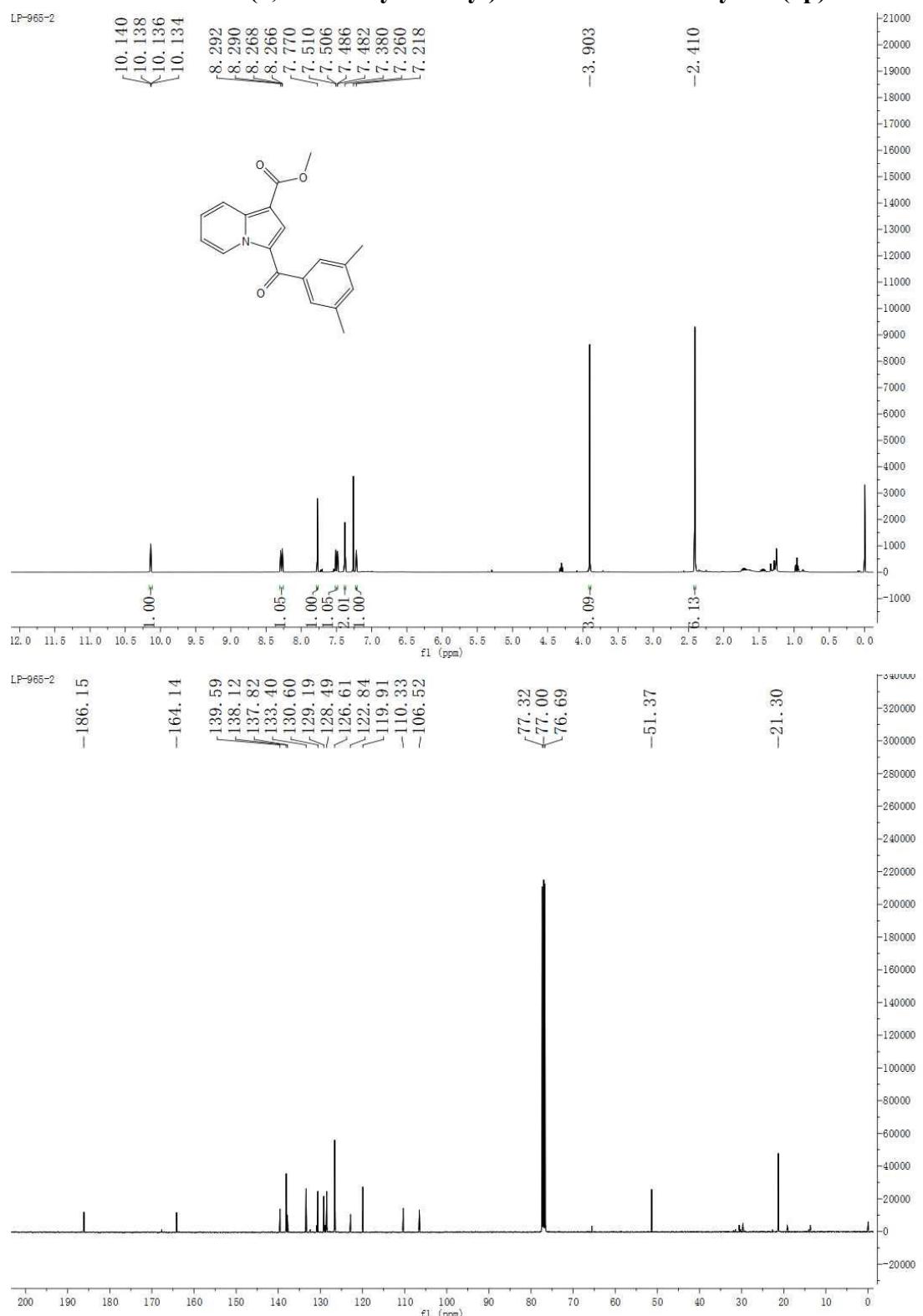
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of methyl 3-hexanoylindolizine-1-carboxylate (4n)



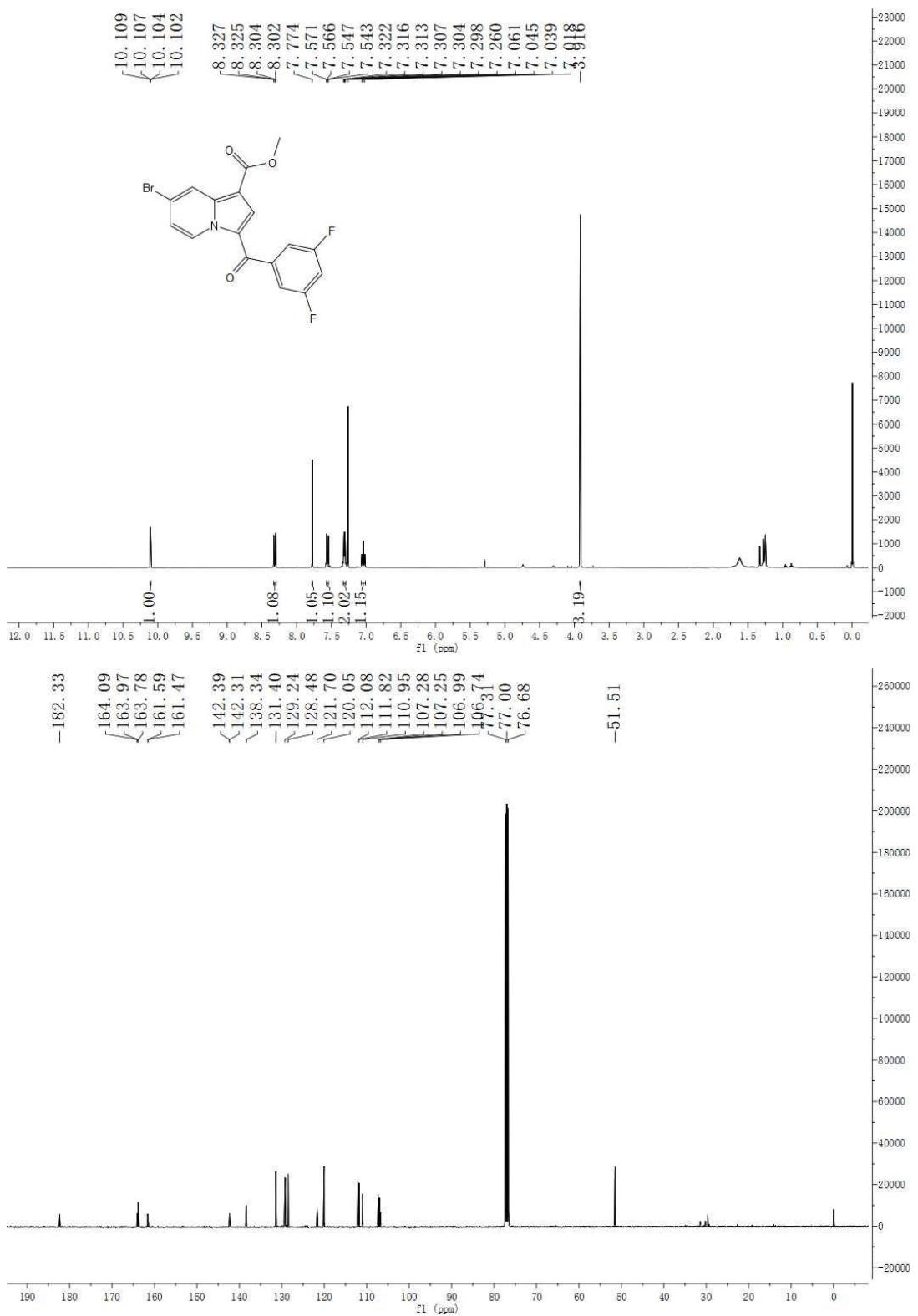
**¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of methyl 3-benzoyl-6-bromoindolizine-1-carboxylate
(4o)**



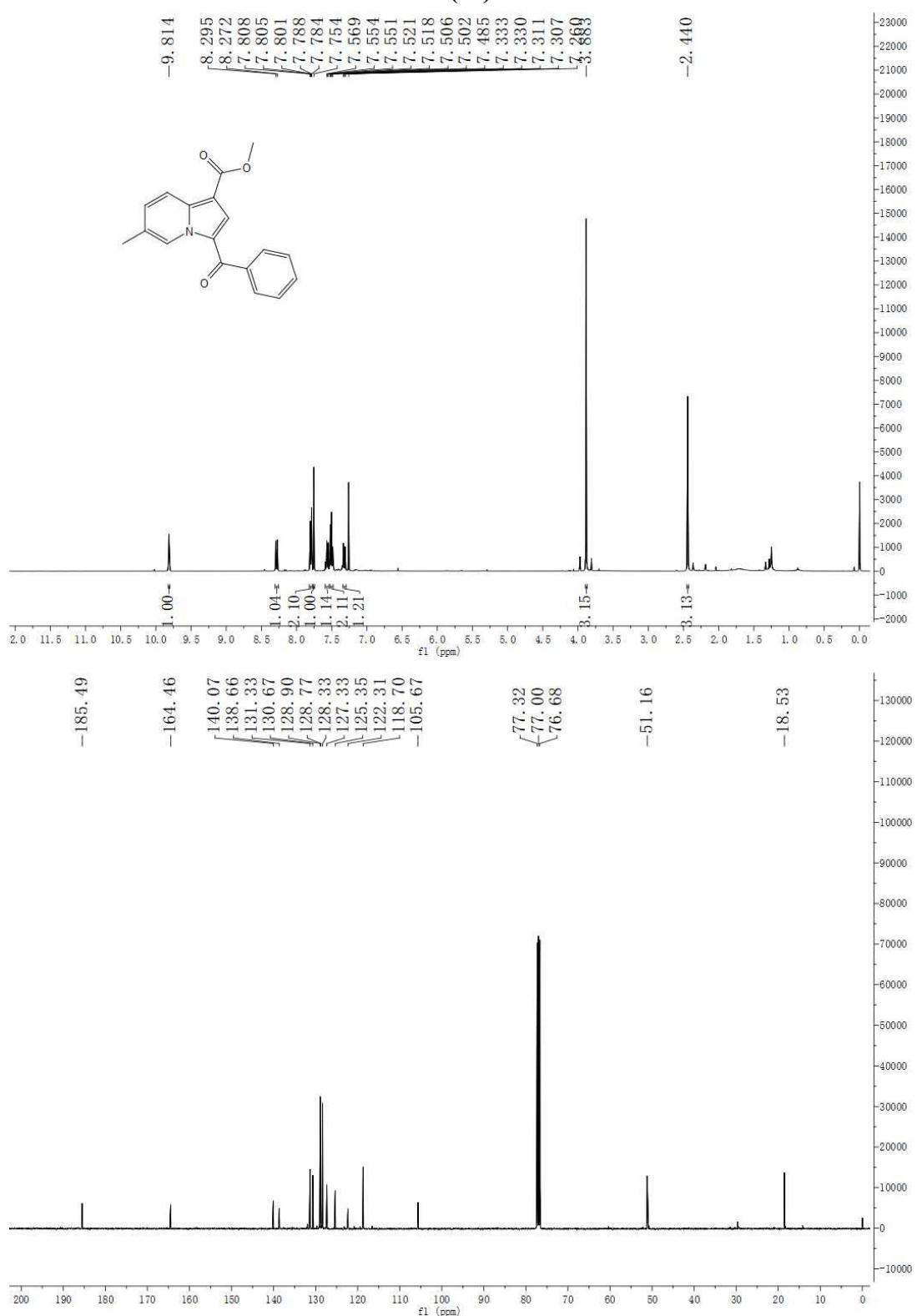
**¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of methyl
6-bromo-3-(3,5-dimethylbenzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (4p)**



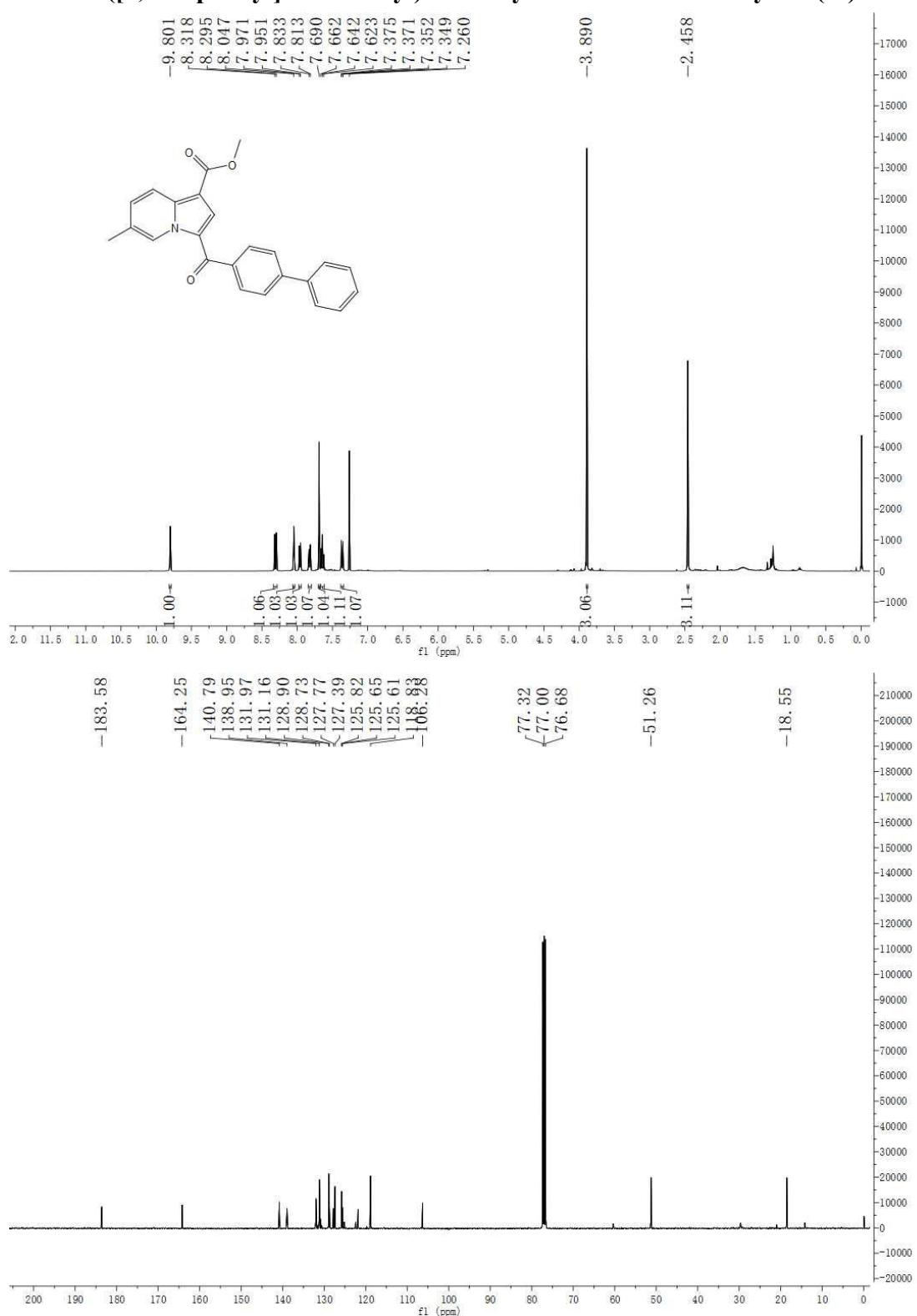
**¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of methyl
6-bromo-3-(3,5-difluorobenzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (4q)**



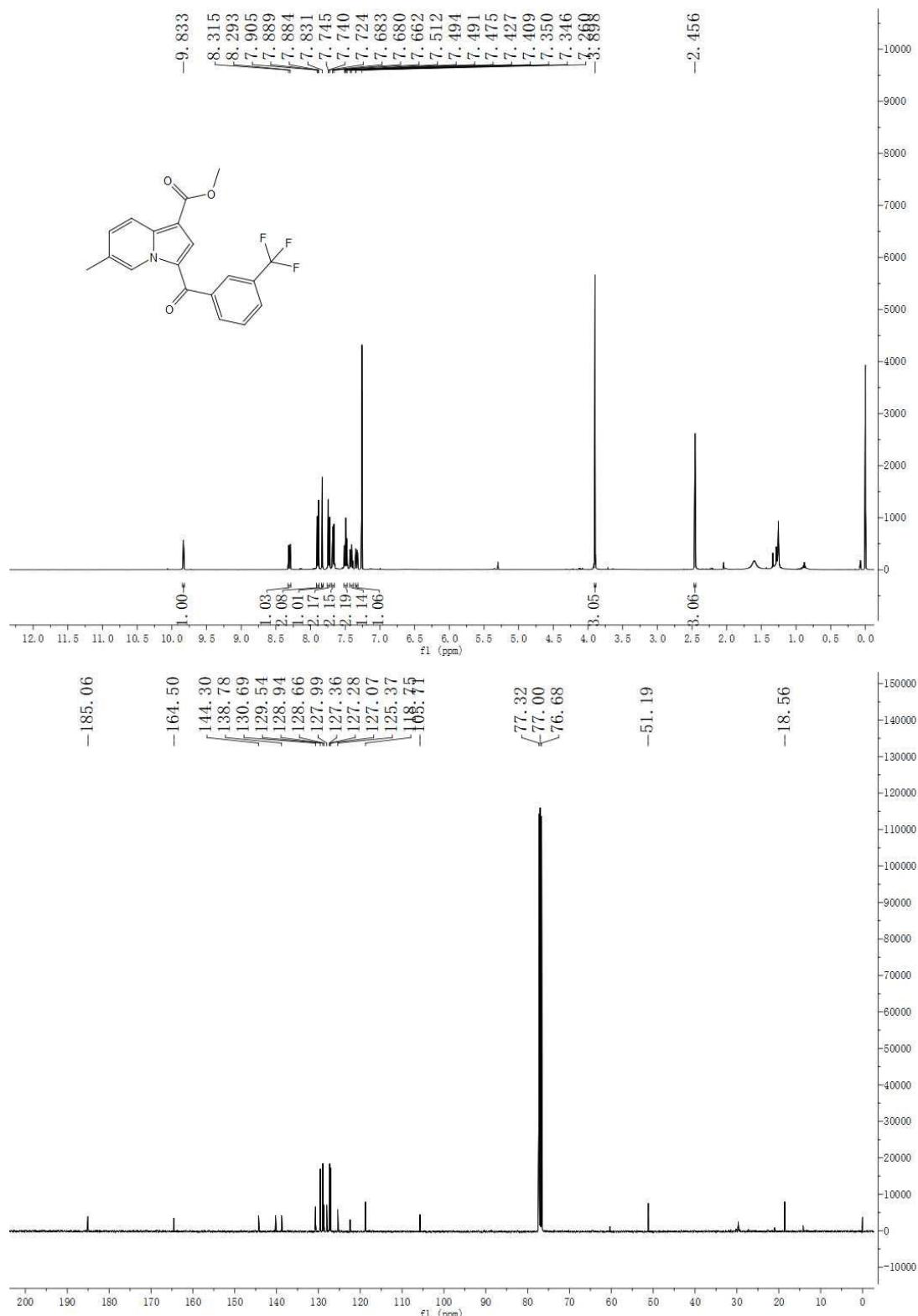
**¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of methyl 3-benzoyl-6-methylindolizine-1-carboxylate
(4r)**



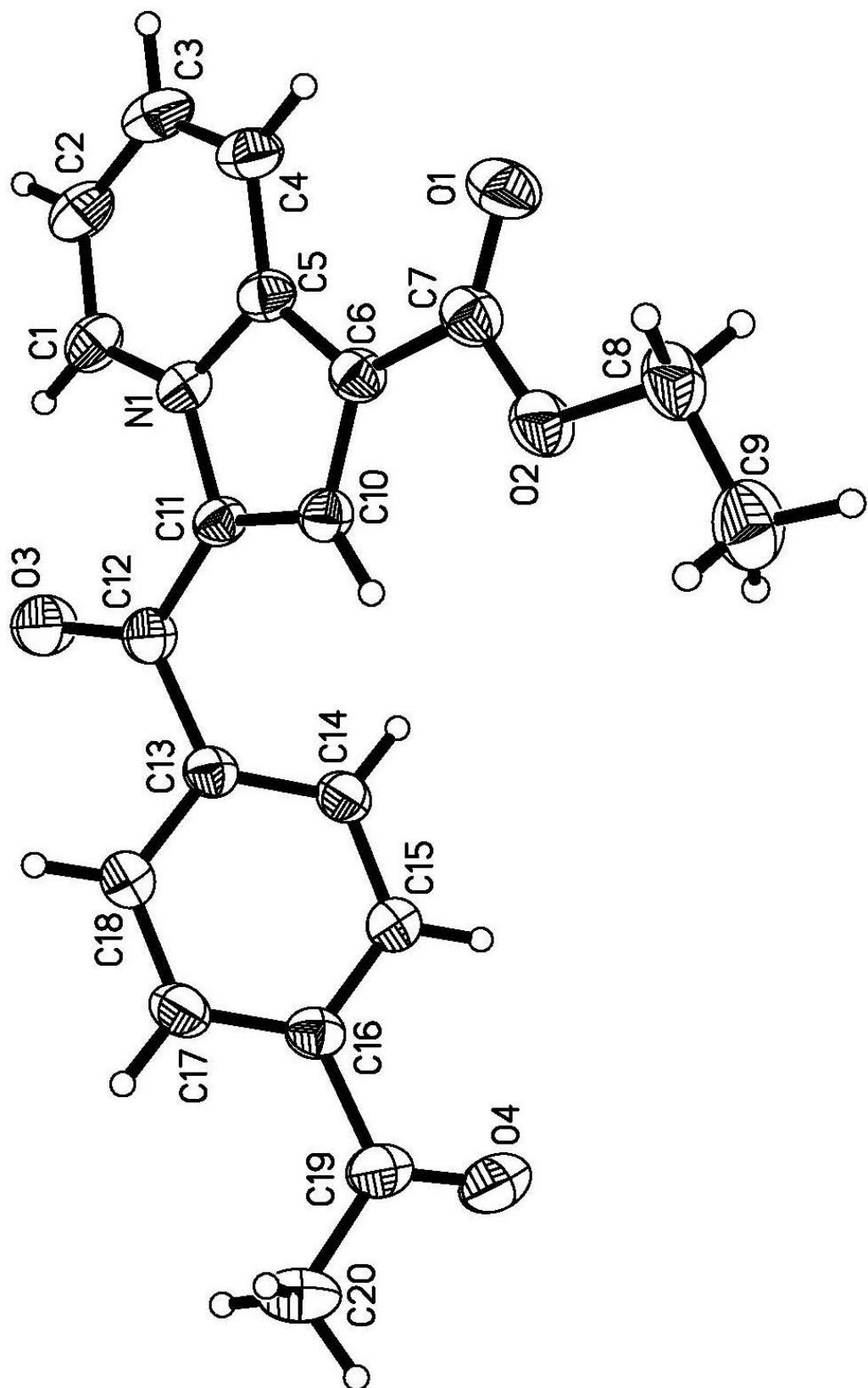
**¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of methyl
3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carbonyl)-6-methylindolizine-1-carboxylate (4s)**



**¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR of methyl
6-methyl-3-(3-(trifluoromethyl)benzoyl)indolizine-1-carboxylate (4t)**



X-Ray Crystallographic Data



The ORTEP diagram of **3r** (thermal ellipsoids are shown at 30% probability)

Sample Preparation: A crystalline solid was obtained via slow evaporation of compound **3r** in EA: hexane= 1: 4 at room temperature.

Crystal data and structure refinement for compound **3r** (CCDC: 1874168)

Table 1 Crystal data and structure refinement for 3r.

Identification code	3r
Empirical formula	C ₂₀ H ₁₇ NO ₄
Formula weight	335.35
Temperature/K	296.15
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁ /n
a/Å	7.5751(6)
b/Å	15.3923(12)
c/Å	14.2928(13)
α/°	90
β/°	90.148(8)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	1666.5(2)
Z	4
ρ _{calc} g/cm ³	1.337
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.094
F(000)	704.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.22 × 0.2 × 0.18
Radiation	MoKα ($\lambda = 0.71073$)
2Θ range for data collection/°	7.548 to 52.744
Index ranges	-9 ≤ h ≤ 9, -19 ≤ k ≤ 19, -17 ≤ l ≤ 17
Reflections collected	13541
Independent reflections	3407 [R _{int} = 0.0293, R _{sigma} = 0.0275]
Data/restraints/parameters	3407/0/228
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.046
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0549, wR ₂ = 0.1247
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0733, wR ₂ = 0.1368
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.17/-0.24