

1 **SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS TO**

2 **Insight into the Thermophilic Mechanism of a Glycoside Hydrolase Family 5**  
3  **$\beta$ -Mannanase**

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19 **TABLE S1.** The primers used in this study.

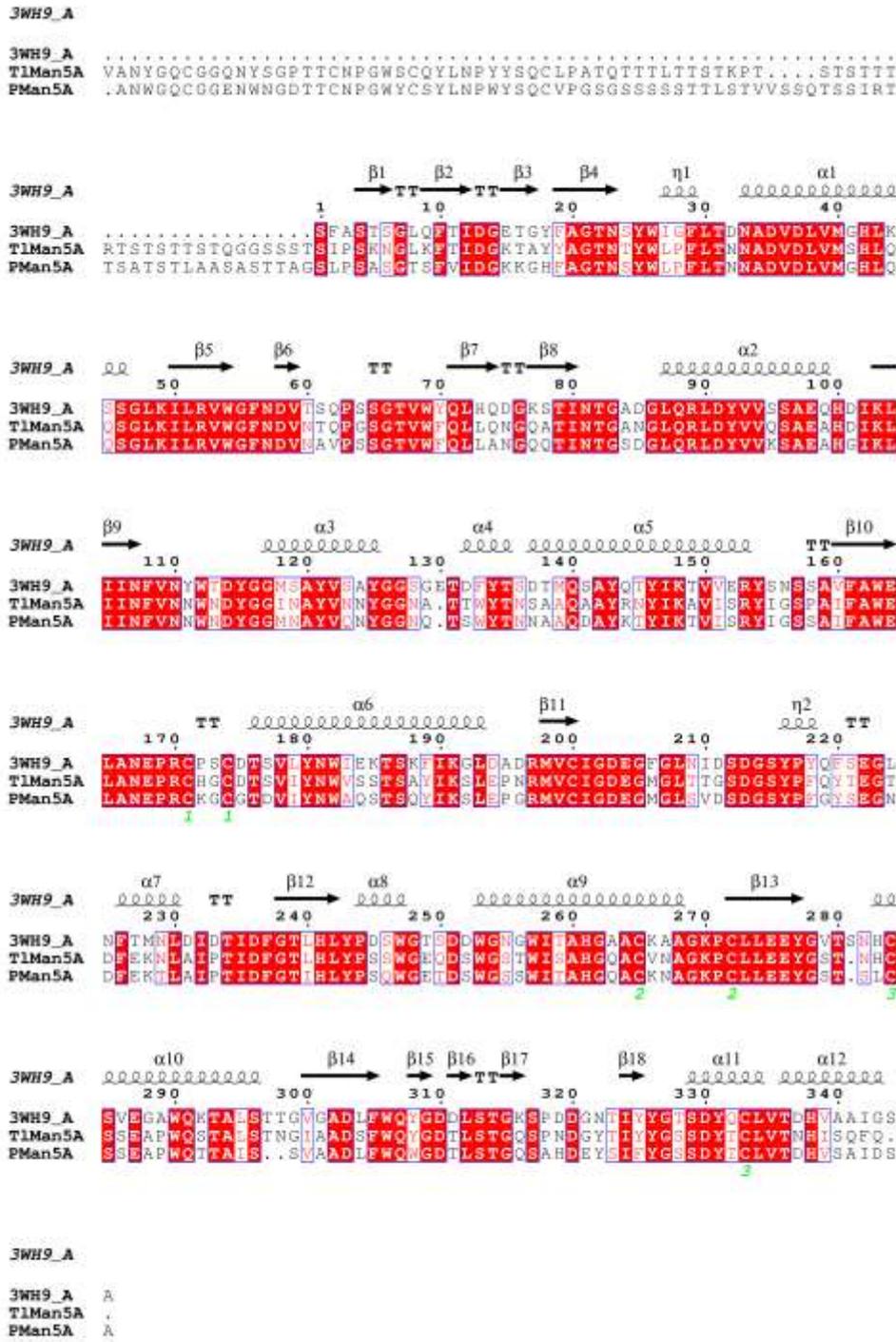
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Primer	Sequence <sup>a</sup>
<i>PMan5A_f</i>	GCGAATTCGCAAATTGGGGTCAGTGTGGTG
<i>PMan5A_r</i>	AATGCGGCCGCTCAAGCCGAGTCAATTGCACTAACATG
<i>M1_f1</i>	GCGAATTCGTTGCCAACTATGGCCAATGTGGTGGAC
<i>M1_r1</i>	GGCATTGTTTCGTGAGGAACGGGAGCCAGTA
<i>M1_f2</i>	TACTGGCTCCCGTTCCTCACGAACAATGCC
<i>M1_r2</i>	AATGCGGCCGCTCAAGCCGAGTCAATTGCACTAACATGATCC
<i>M2_f1</i>	GCGAATTCGTTGCCAACTATGGCCAATGTGGT
<i>M2_r1</i>	CATTCCAATTGTTACAAAGTTAATGATCAGTTTG
<i>M2_f2</i>	CAAAGTATGATCATTAACTTTGTGAACAATTGGAATG
<i>M2_r2</i>	AATGCGGCCGCTCAAGCCGAGTCAATTGCACTAACATG
<i>M3_f1</i>	GCGAATTCGTTGCCAACTATGGCCAATGTGGTGGAC
<i>M3_r1</i>	ATGCCCTCATCTCCGATGCAGACCATGC
<i>M3_f2</i>	GCATGGTCTGCATCGGAGATGAGGGCAT
<i>M3_r2</i>	AATGCGGCCGCTCAAGCCGAGTCAATTGCACTAACATGATCC
<i>M4_f1</i>	GCGAATTCGTTGCCAACTATGGCCAATGTGGTGGAC
<i>M4_r1</i>	CAGGAGGCAGGGTTTGCCGGCGTTCTT
<i>M4_f2</i>	AAGAACGCCGGCAAACCTGCCTCCTG
<i>M4_r2</i>	AATGCGGCCGCTCACTGAAACTGGCTAATATGATTCGTCAC
$\Delta N1_f$	GCGAATTCACCCAAACGACCACTCTGACGACG
$\Delta N1_r$	AATGCGGCCGCTCAAGCCGAGTCAATTGCACTAACATGA
$\Delta N1N2_f$	GCGAATTCCTCTATACCCAGCAAGAATGGTCTCAAG
$\Delta N1N2_r$	AATGCGGCCGCTCAAGCCGAGTCAATTGCACTAACAA
$\Delta N1N2N3_f$	GCGAATTCGCAGGCACCAACACCTACTGGCTT
$\Delta N1N2N3_r$	AATGCGGCCGCTCAAGCCGAGTCAATTGCACTAACATGA
<i>PMan5A(<math>\Delta N3</math>)_f1</i>	GCGAATTCGCAAATTGGGGTCAGTGTGGTGGCGAAAAC CGTCAATGGTAAACTTGAGACCATTCTTGCTGGGTATAGAGCCGGC
<i>PMan5A(<math>\Delta N3</math>)_r1</i>	A
<i>PMan5A(<math>\Delta N3</math>)_f2</i>	ACGGCAAGACCGCCTACTATGCAGGCACCAACACCTACTGGCTTCC
<i>PMan5A(<math>\Delta N3</math>)_r2</i>	AATGCGGCCGCTCAAGCCGAGTCAATTGCACTAACATGATCC
<i>M1-C1_f1</i>	GCGAATTCGTTGCCAACTATGGCCAATGTGGT
<i>M1-C1_r1</i>	GGAGCTACAGTGATTAGTTGAACCATA
<i>M1-C1_f2</i>	TATGGTTCAACTAATCACTGTAGCTCC
<i>M1-C1_r2</i>	AATGCGGCCGCTCAAGCCGAGTCAATTGCACTAACATG
<i>M1-C2_f1</i>	GCGAATTCGTTGCCAACTATGGCCAATGTGGTGGAC GAAACTATCCGCGGCGATACCGTTCGTGCTGAGAGCGGTCTGACTGC
<i>M1-C2_r1</i>	C GGCAGTCGACCGCTCTCAGCACGAACGGTATCGCCGCGGATAGTTT
<i>M1-C2_f2</i>	C
<i>M1-C2_r2</i>	AATGCGGCCGCTCAAGCCGAGTCAATTGCACTAACATGATCC
<i>M1-C3_f1</i>	GCGAATTCGTTGCCAACTATGGCCAATGTGGT
<i>M1-C3_r1</i>	ACTACTACCATAGTAAATGGTATACCCGTCATTTCGGAGACTGTCCA

	GT
	ACTGGACAGTCTCCGAATGACGGGTATACCATTTACTATGGTAGTA
M1-C3_f2	GT
M1-C3_r2	AAT <u>GCGGCCGCT</u> CAAGCCGAGTCAATTGCACTAACATGATCC
M1-E411G_f	CAGTCTGCACATGACGGGTACAGCATC
M1-E411G_r	CCGTCATGTGCAGACTGTCCAGTACTC
M1-S412T_f	GCACATGACGAGTACACCATCTTCTAT
M1-S412T_r	GTGTACTCGTCATGTGCAGACTGTCCA
M1-F415Y_f	GACGAGTACAGCATCTACTATGGTAGT
M1-F415Y_r	TAGATGCTGTACTCGTCATGTGCAGAC
H112Y_f	GACGGTAAAAAGGGGTACTTTGCTGG
H112Y_r	ACCCCTTTTTACCGTCAATCACGAAG
F113Y_f	GTAAAAAGGGGCACTATGCTGGTACA
F113Y_r	TAGTGCCCTTTTTACCGTCAATCACG
H112Y/F113Y_f	GACGGTAAAAAGGGGTACTATGCTGGTACAA
H112Y/F113Y_r	ATAGTACCCCTTTTTACCGTCAATCACGAAG
L375H_f	GTATGGTTCAACTAGTCACTGTAGCTCC
L375H_r	TGACTAGTTGAACCATACTCTTCGAGGA
A408P_f	GAGTACTGGACAGTCTCCGCATGACGAGT
A408P_r	CGGAGACTGTCCAGTACTCAATGTATCAC
A99K/S100N_f	GGCTCTCTTCCTAGTAAGAATGGCACTAGCT
A99K/S100N_r	ATTCTTACTAGGAAGAGAGCCGGCAGTAG
T102L_f	CCTAGTGCTAGTGGCCTCAGCTTCGTG
T102L_r	GAGGCCACTAGCACTAGGAAGAGAGCC
V105T_f	AGTGGCACTAGCTTCACCATTGACGGT
V105T_r	GGTGAAGCTAGTGCCACTAGCACTAGG
Y108H_f	GACGGCAAGACCGCCCACTATGCAGG
Y108H_r	GGGCGGTCTTGCCGTCAATGGTAAAC
Y108H/Y109F_f	GACGGCAAGACCGCCCACTTTGCAGGCACC
Y108H/Y109F_r	AAGTGGGCGGTCTTGCCGTCAATGGTAAAC
H371L_f	ATGGATCCACCAATCTCTGCTCTTCC
H371L_r	AGATTGGTGGATCCATATTCTTCCAG
P406A_f	AGCACGGGCCAGTCGGCAAATGACGGGT
P406A_r	TGCCGACTGGCCCGTGCTTAAGGTATCA

21 <sup>a</sup> Restriction sites are underlined.

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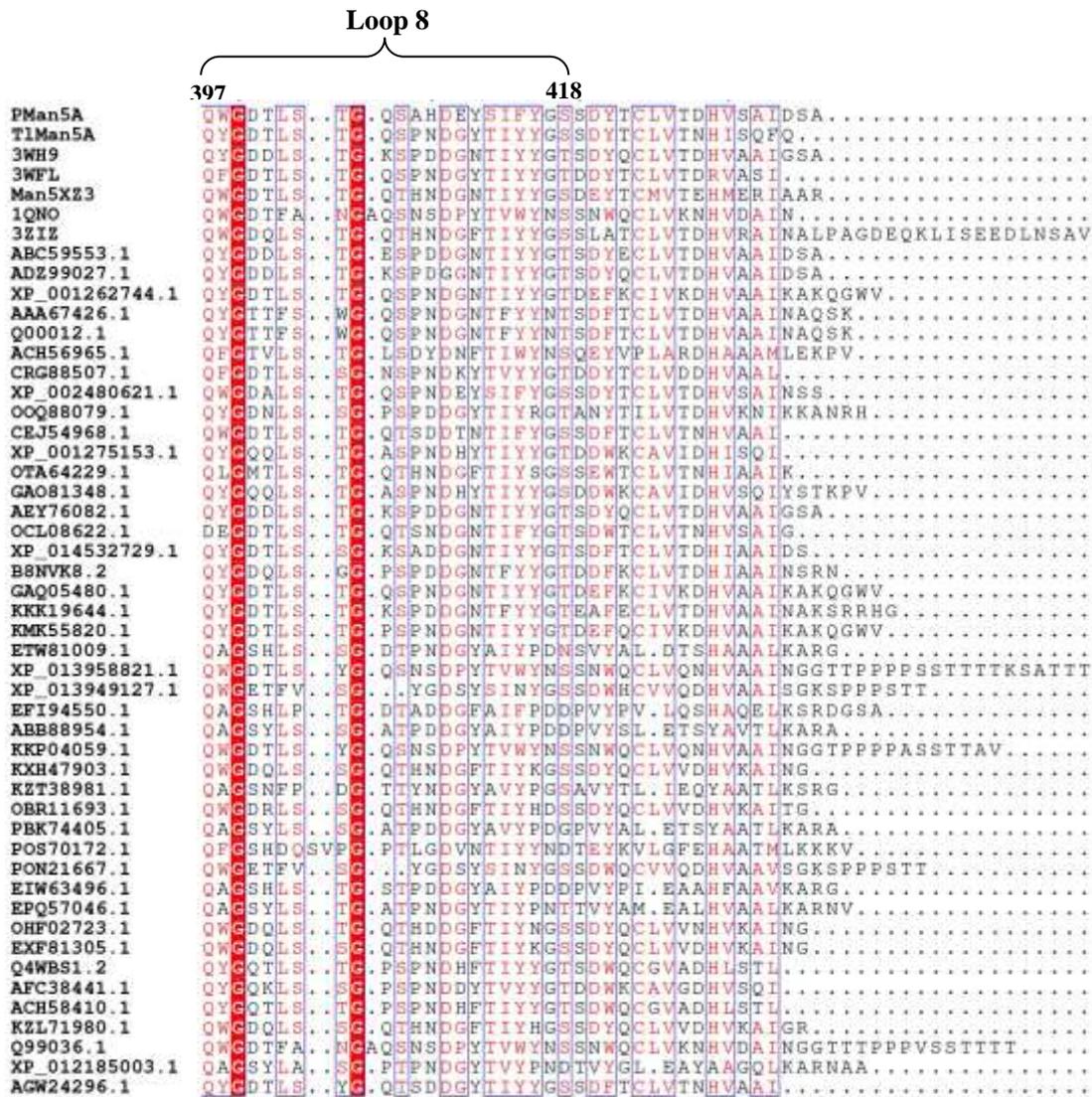
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 24 **Fig. S1.** Multiple sequence alignment of *PMan5A* and *T1Man5A* (GenBank: KJ607175) with  
 25 the secondary structure elements of *ManBK* (PDB ID: 3WH9) as the template

N3

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PMan5A	..TTSAT..STLAASASTTAA	SLPSASGTS	FVIDGK	.KGHFAC	TNSYWL	LPFL	.TNNADVD	
TlMan5A	..TRTST..STTSTQGGSSS	TSIPSKNGLK	FTIDGK	.TAYYAG	TNTYWL	LPFL	.TNNADVD	
3WH9	PKASP....APSTSSSAAS	TSFASTSGLQ	FTIDGE	.TGYFAC	TNSYWI	IGFL	.TDNADVD	
3WFL	...YAMG..IPTSGTH.NKRD	TFFPGTNGLD	FTIDCT	.AGYFAC	SNAYWL	LAFL	.TNNADVD	
Man5XZ3	...RTTT...TTTSTTSVPS	TNFPASGLN	FTIDGV	.TDYFAC	SNSYWI	SML	.TNDADVD	
1QNO	.....AGS	FVTISGTO	FNIDGK	.VGYFAC	TNCYWC	SFL	.TNHADVD	
3ZIZ	.....M..GFLPQAQGGGA	AAASAKVSGTR	FVIDGK	.TGYFAC	TNSYWI	IGFL	.TNNADVD	
ABC59553.1	PKASP....APSTSSSAAS	TSFASTSGLQ	FTIDGE	.TGYFAC	TNSYWI	IGFL	.TDDSDVD	
ADZ99027.1	PKASP....APSTSSSAAS	TSFASTSGLQ	FTIDGE	.TGYFAC	TNSYWI	IGFL	.TDNADVD	
XP_001262744.1	.....LSAKK	FASASDLQ	FTIDGK	.TGYFAC	SNSYWI	IGFL	.TNNADVD	
AAA67426.1	PRT.....PNHNAATTA	FPSTSGLH	FTIDGK	.TGYFAC	TNSYWI	IGFL	.TNNADVD	
Q00012.1	PRT.....PNHNAATTA	FPSTSGLH	FTIDGK	.TGYFAC	TNSYWI	IGFL	.TNNADVD	
ACH56965.1	PSITTYPTTPAYPICTSRAP	FASIPDDVHPRLL	FNYNCTGAR	YFACTNA	AWT	SYL	.MIDSDVN	
CRG88507.1	...YAMG..FPILNPKRSN	STFPSTSGLQ	FTIDCT	.AGYFAC	SNAYWL	LGFL	.TNNADVD	
XP_002480621.1	..TTSPA.....GSSSSGS	SASFPSTSGTQ	FVIDGK	.KGYFAC	TNSYWL	LPFL	.TNNADVD	
OOQ88079.1	..TGESM..DRRAVQDVHQK	ASIPSRDGLR	FVIDCQ	.AEYFAC	SNSYWI	IPFL	.KNSSDVD	
CEJ54968.1	..TSST..TSTTSTAVST	TVFRTINGLN	FTIDGE	.TGYFAC	TNSYWI	IGFL	.TNDADVD	
XP_001275153.1	..AAPSS..TTSHTLPTGSG	SFAKTIDGLK	FNIDGK	.TKYFAC	TNAYWL	LPFL	.TNNADVD	
OTA64229.1	.....QAVDAASPAAT	GYPKVDGLL	FNIDGE	.TKYFAC	TNSYWI	SFL	.TNNADVD	
GAO81348.1	..IPTSS..TSTPPTNPTGS	SFAKTIDGLK	FNIDGE	.TKYFAC	TNSYWI	IGFL	.TKNDSDVD	
AEY76082.1	PKASP....APSTSSSAAS	TSFASTSGLQ	FTIDGE	.TGYFAC	TNSYWI	IGFL	.TDNADVD	
OCL08622.1	.....ST..TTSAAAI	AVATGSKASGTR	FTIDGV	.TKYFAC	TNSYWI	IAFL	.TNNADVD	
XP_014532729.1	...KTAT...TKATTSAS	TGFSTINGLD	FEIDGK	.TSYFAC	SNSYWI	IGFL	.TNDSDVD	
B8NVK8.2	PQASSST..VSPSPSPSAT	PGSFVTTSGLN	FVIDGK	.TGYFAC	SNSYWI	IGFL	.KNNSDVD	
GAQ05480.1	.....LSAKK	FASTSDLQ	FTIDGK	.TGYFAC	SNSYWI	IGFL	.TNNADVD	
KKK19644.1	PPMT.....TRTSGS	SFPSTSGVQ	FVIDGE	.AGYFAC	SNSYWI	IGFL	.TNDSDVD	
KMK55820.1	.....PSAKT	FASASGTO	FSIDGK	.TGYFAC	SNSYWI	IGFL	.TNNADVD	
ETW81009.1	...TISSTPTPTSSSSAP	APSGFVKTSGQK	FTLNCS	.TFYVVC	ANSYWW	GLTGL	.STANMN	
XP_013958821.1	..TAAST..LAAVLQPVPR	ASSFVTISGTO	FNIDGK	.VGYFAC	TNCYWC	SFL	.TNPADVD	
XP_013949127.1	..SAAST..LAAVVQPAPR	ASSFVTISGSH	FDIDGE	.VGYFAC	TNCYWC	PFT	.YNTAEVD	
EFI94550.1	...TLASLALALSVARGA	SAAAGFVSTNGTK	FTLDGE	.PYTVVC	SNSYWW	GVLNG	.YSTDAMD	
ABB88954.1	...STSRRTTATSTTASAP	SSTGFTVTSGTE	FRLNGA	.KFTIB	CANSYWW	GVLNG	.YSTTDMN	
KKP04059.1	..TAAST..LAAVLQFVPR	ASSFVTISGTO	FNIDGK	.VGYFAC	TNCYWC	SFL	.SNSADVD	
KXH47903.1	..NLASI..QALAVPEPRQ	ASTFPPASGTR	FTIDGQ	.TKYFAC	SNSYWI	SFL	.TNNADVD	
KZT38981.1	STTSKSTTTSSSTSTSTP	PASTGFFVGVSGQK	FTLNCA	.TYTVAC	TNAYWL	LA	.QYSNADID	
OBR11693.1	..NLVAI..RCLAVPEPRQ	ASAFPPASGTR	FTIDGQ	.AGYFAC	SNSYWI	SFL	.TNDADVD	
PBK74405.1	...HTTSTTATSTTVPAP	SPSGFVTTSGTE	FRLNGA	.KFTVFC	ANSYWW	GVLNG	.YSTSDMN	
POS70172.1	HVDNKQPPPAPYPIGQVK	GS...MAKVSGRL	FSIDGK	.KGYFAC	SNAYWL	LAHL	.SNMDDID	
PON21667.1	..AAAST..LAAVVQPTPR	ASSFVTISGSH	FDIDGE	.VGYFAC	TNCYWC	PFT	.YNTAEVD	
EIW63496.1	...TTAPSSPTTTAAPPSS	TGFFVKVSGQK	FVLNGE	.TFPLV	CANSYWW	GVLNG	.FSTAQMN	
EPQ57046.1	...SIASGAALLASLGVQA	ATSFFVKTSGQR	FTLNCS	.PFTVVC	ANSYWW	GVLNG	.LTTAQMN	
OHF02723.1	..NLASI..QCLAVSEPRQ	ASTFPPASGTR	FTIDGQ	.TKYFAC	SNSYWI	SFL	.TNNADVD	
EXP81305.1	..NLVSI..QALAVPEPRQ	ASTFPPASGTR	FTIDGQ	.TKYFAC	SNSYWI	SFL	.TNNADVD	
Q4WBS1.2	..SVPSA..TTSKKPVPTGS	SFFVKADGLK	FNIDGE	.TKYFAC	TNAYWL	LPFL	.TNDADVD	
AFC38441.1	..SAVSS..TPLGNARPSGS	SFFVKADGRK	FNIDGV	.AKYFAC	TNAYWL	LPFL	.TNNADVD	
ACH58410.1	..SVPSA..TTSKKPVPTGS	SFFVKADGLK	FNIDGE	.TKYFAC	TNAYWL	LPFL	.TNDADVD	
KZL71980.1	..NLAVI..RCLAVPEPRQ	TAAFPASGTR	FTIDGQ	.TKYFAC	SNSYWI	SFL	.TNNADVD	
Q99036.1	..TAASA..LAAVLQFVPR	ASSFVTISGTO	FNIDGK	.VGYFAC	TNCYWC	SFL	.TNNADVD	
XP_012185003.1	...IVERKHAARDATSTSA	VITGYVKTSGQN	FVLNDE	.TFYVVC	ANSYWW	GLTGL	.TITSEMD	
AGW24296.1	...PTKT...TTTTSGP	ISTSTLGF	AHTNGLN	FTIDGE	.TSYFAC	SNSYWI	IGFL	.TNNADVD





**Fig.S2.** Multiple sequence alignments of 50 fungal  $\beta$ -mannanase of GH5. Three modules of N3, Loop7 and 8 are labeled by braces.

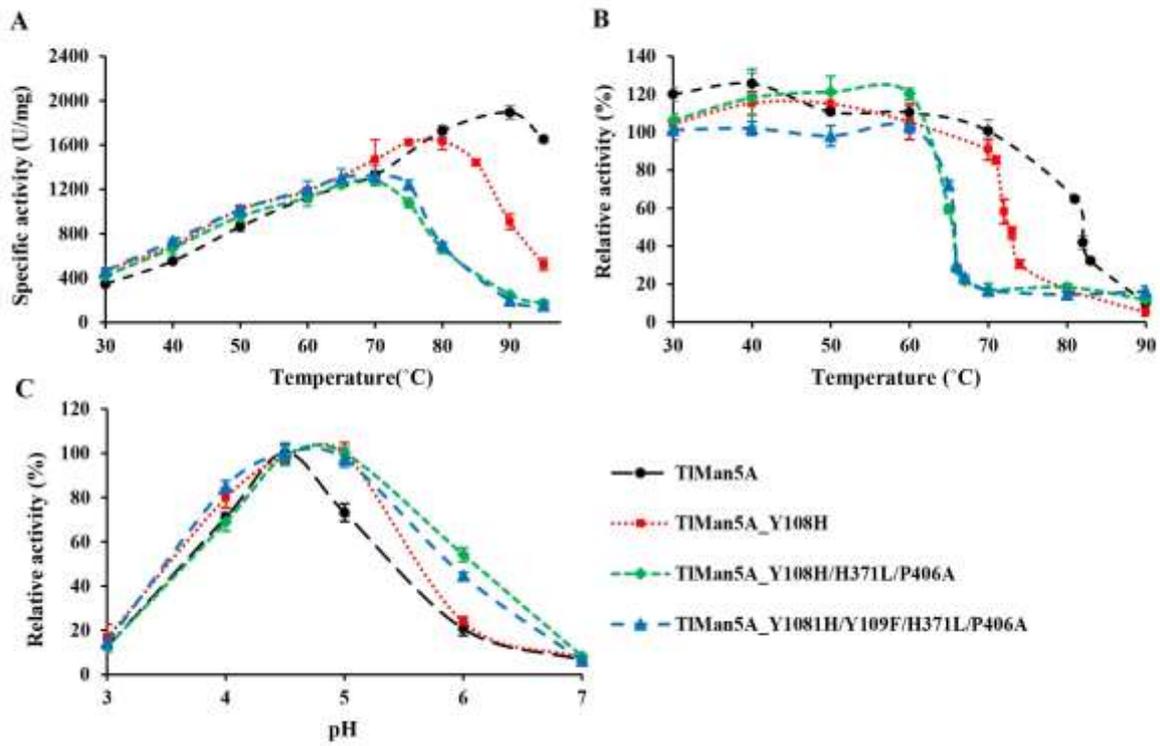


Fig.S3. Enzymatic properties of the wild type *TlMan5A* and their variants. (A) Temperature-activity profiles of *TlMan5A* and its variants tested at the optimal pH of each enzyme in the temperature range of 30–95 °C for 10 min. (B) Thermostability of *TlMan5A* and its variants investigated after 30-min incubation without substrate at indicated temperatures and pH 4.5. (C) pH-activity profiles of *TlMan5A* and its variants tested at the optimal temperature of each enzyme (70–90 °C) over the pH range of 3.0–7.0 for 10 min.