

Results *Synechococcus sp. PCC 7002*

1. Codon usage bias adjustment

Codon Adaptation Index (CAI)

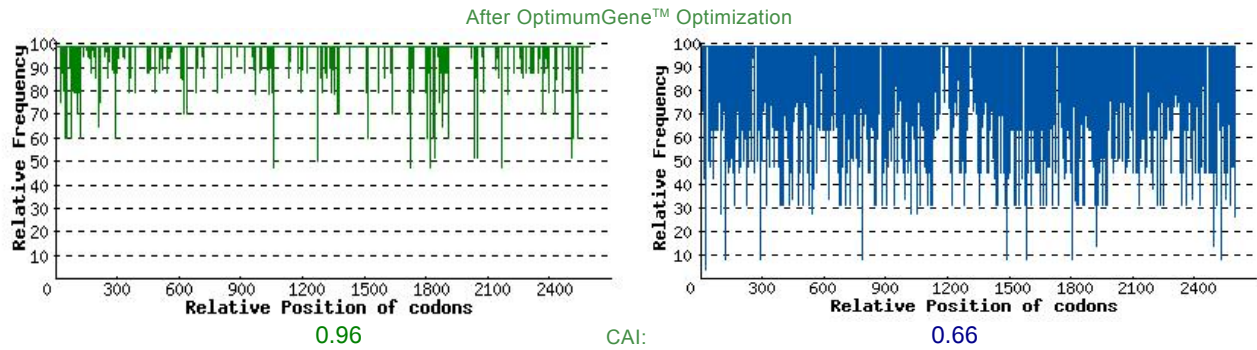


Figure 1a. The distribution of codon usage frequency along the length of the gene sequence. A CAI of 1.0 is considered to be perfect in the desired expression organism, and a CAI of > 0.8 is regarded as good, in terms of high gene expression level.

Frequency of Optimal Codons (FOP)

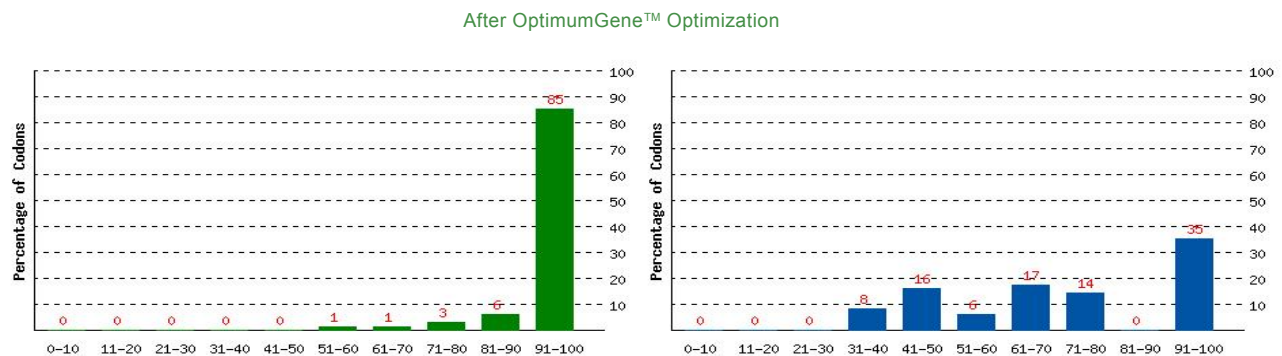


Figure 1b. The percentage distribution of codons in computed codon quality groups. The value of 100 is set for the codon with the highest usage frequency for a given amino acid in the desired expression organism.

2. GC Content Adjustment

GC Content Adjustment

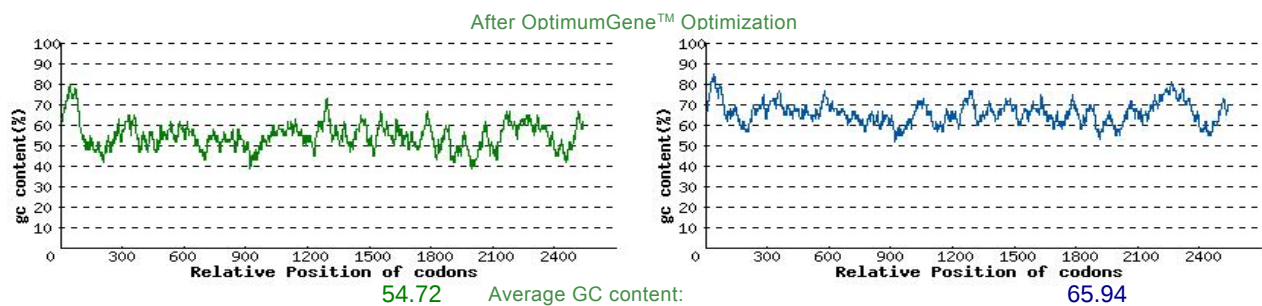


Figure 2. The ideal percentage range of GC content is between 30-70 %. Peaks of %GC content in a 60 bp window have been removed.

3. Restriction Enzymes and CIS-Acting Elements

Restriction Enzymes	Optimized	Original
* Green: filtered sites; Blue: checked sites (not filtered); Red: kept sites.		
EcoRI(GAATTC)	1(1)	2(1,23)
XbaI(TCTAGA)	1(16)	1(16)
SpeI(ACTAGT)	1(2614)	1(2614)
PstI(CTGCAG)	1(2628)	4(750,1464,1476,2628)
BamHI(GGATCC)	0	1(2594)
BglII(AGATCT)	0	0
MfeI(CAATTG)	0	0
Polymerase slippage site 1	0	2
Polymerase slippage site 2	0	2
Ribosome binding site	0	5(412,1549,1561,1846,2233)
CIS-Acting Elements	Optimized	Original
PolyT(TTTTTT)	0	0
PolyA(AAAAAAA)	0	0

4. Remove Repeat Sequences

After Optimization

Max Direct Repeat: Size:12 Distance:1599 Frequency:2
 Max Inverted Repeat: Size: 12 Tm: 45.4 Start Positions: 2334, 846
 Max Dyad Repeat: None

Before Optimization

Max Direct Repeat: Size:14 Distance:1438 Frequency:2
 Max Inverted Repeat: Size: 13 Tm: 69.5 Start Positions: 86, 1523
 Max Dyad Repeat: Size: 14 Tm: 71.0 Start Positions: 1523, 84

5. Optimized Sequence (Optimized Sequence Length: 2633, GC%: 54.72)

GAATTCGCGGCCGCTTCTAG

ATGAATAGTGCCGTGACCATCAGCCATCCCGGTGCCTTTTCGTCCCGGTGCCGTGCCCTCAAAAGTGCCCGGGCC
CGTGTGGCCCGGGGCTCCGCCGGAAGCCTTGCGGGTGCGTGCCCTTGCCCTCACCTCCAAAAACCCAGTAAA
TCCGTGGATGAAGATGGTCGAGTCTCATGTCCGATCCCCTCTCTGCCATGATGAACTTTATCAGTGAAATGAAT
CCCCTCGCCTCCGTGTTTAAAAGCCCCTCTGATAAACTCCACGTGCATTTTGGTGCCGGTCTGTTGGGTTTTGGT
CTCGTGATTCCCGCCCTCGAAAGTTCCGGCAGCCCTATATTGTGATGAATCGGCCCTCTGCCGTGTGGGCCCCC
GTGGTGGAACGGGAAAAAGAAGCCCAACAACACGTGGCCGTGAAAATTAATGGCGAATGTACCTGTGGCGGTCGC
GGTCTCCATGTGATTACCGAAGATGATATTCGGGCCACGAAGAAGGCATTCTCGGTATTGTGCATGATGCCCTC
GAAATGGCGCCCGCGGTTTTCTCCTCCTCAGCATGGATGTGAATCTCTGTGCCCCGTGATTGCCAAGCCACC
AGTTTTTTCTTGTCCTTGGGTCCCGCGTGCAAGTGTGGCCGATCACCTCATGAATCTCCCGATGTGGAAGAT
GAAACCGGCCCGTGCTCTATGCCTGTGAAAATGATCATAGCTCTGTGGAAAACTCCAATTTGCCCTCCGCACC
AAAGTGGAAGCCGTGCCCTGTATGGTGGATCGGATTTGTGTGGATCTACCGTGTCTGATGATGCCAAACCGTG
AATGTGACCGCCGAAGGCCACGAAGGTAGTATTGTGGTGCTCAATCAACCCGAATCCGCCGATGGCAAAAAAGAA
CAAGGCCCCCTCGCCGGTGATTTTGTGCAAAATCCCGAAAATGAAGCCGATAGTTCTATCTCTACCGCAAAAAA
CTCCTACCGTGAATGGTATGCATACCGTGATTGCCTTTTCGCACCCTCTGTAGCTACGCCTCTACCCAACGGAAT
TTTAGTCCGCCGGAAGTTGTCTCGCCCTCCCCCTCCTCAGTGATGAAACCGTGACCGATGAACAACGCGCCGAA
ATTTGGTCTTGGGGCGTGGCCCAAGTGCTCGTGCTCATGTGGGAACACGGTATTTCCACCATGATGCGGGTGCAT
GGCCAAGATACCACCGAAGGTCTCGTGAATATTCTCTCGATCAACTCCGCACCACCCTCGATCGCTTTTTTACC
ATTGAAGATTCTACCGCCCGGGTGCTCGGCGGTGGCGTGTCTCTCCGCTATGAAGGCCGGCTCCTCCCCACCTAC
GAAACCATTACCAATGAATTGTTGACCGCCGGCTGGACCCCCGATTGTGCCAAAATGTGCTCCTCAAACAAGCC
GGTCTCGAACTCGAAAGTCTCAAACCGATCTCAAATGCTCGTGATGAAGCCCGCCCTTTGCCGCGTGAT
AAACGGGCGCGTGCCATGAAAGAAGTCTGAAGAAGCCATGAAAGAAGCAAGCCGCCGTGCAAAATTCGGAACAA
CAACTCCGCACCGCCGCCGCTCTGAAGTGCCGTGCTCTTTGATTTTGATGGTACCTTGCCGATACCGAAGTG
CCCGCCATGGAAGTGGCCTTTTGGGAACTCGCCCCCTATTTTCCAATGTGCAACCCGAAGATTGACCCCGCAA
CGCATGCGGGAATTTATTGCGTGAATGCCGGCAAAGCCTTTGATATTATGCTCGCCAGTGTGGAACGGGATCGT
GAAGCCGTGGGTCTCCCGCCGTGGAAGAAGTGCGTGCCAAGTTTCAAGAATCCTTTGAAATCATCCAAGTGTGT
AACACCGCCCGGGCCGGTTTTGGTCTCCGTCCATTGAACTCTGTGCGGAAGAACAAAAACCCTCAAAGAAAAA
CAAAAAGCCGAAACCCTCGAAGCCCTCGCAATCTCGCCAAAACCAATGATGGCGTGGTGAAAAGCCTCAATTTT
CTCAAGGTGTCTGGTTTTAAGTTTGCCATTAGTACCACCTCCCCAAAAGCCGGGTGATTGCCTGTCTCGATACC
ATGCGCCTCGCCGATGATTTTCCCAAGAAAAAATTCATAGCGGCAGCTCTGATTTTGATCCGCCCCGCTTTAA
CCCGCCCCGATGTGTACCTCAAAGCCGCCGCCGGAAGAAGTGGGTGTGGAAGCCTGTATTGCCGTGGAAGAT
AGCCTCAGTGGTGTGGGTTCTGCCCGCATGCCGTGTGGCCCTCATTGTGGGTATGTGGGTGGCGGTCACATT
ACCGCCGAAGCCCTCGATGGTTATGCCGAAGCCCTCTTGCCGGCGGTAAGCAAAAATGGCCGGGGTGCCGAT
GTGGTGATTGCGGATATGGAAGATTTGCCCTCTGTGGTGAATACCTTTCTCGATATGCGGATGGATGATCCCACC
ACCTGTGATCGCGATCATTTTGATTTGAAAAGATTGTCGCCGCCCTCCGGGATCGTTGTTGGACCACCGCCGGC
AAAACCGGTGTGGTGGAAGTGGAAGATCCCAATCCCCGCTAA

TACTAGTAGCGGCCGCTGCAG

6. DNA Alignment (Optimized Region)

Optimized	21	ATGAATAGTGCCGTGACCATCAGCCATCCCGGTGCCTTTTCGTCCCAGGTGCCGTGCCCTC
Original	21	ATGAATTCCGCTGTACGATATCCCACCCCGGCGCGTTCCGCCCGGCGCGCGCGCTTTA
Optimized	81	AAAAGTGCCCGGGCCCGTGTGGCCCGGGGCTCCGCCCGGAAAGCCTTGCGGGTGCGTGCC
Original	81	AAGAGCGCGCGCGCGCGCTCGCGCGCGGGAGCGCCCGAAAAGCGCTGCGGGTGAGGGCT
Optimized	141	TTTGCCCTCACCTCCAAAAAACCCAGTAAATCCGTGGATGAAGATGGTCGCAGTCTCATG
Original	141	TTCGCGCTGACGTCAAGAAGCCGAGCAAGTCCGTGGACGAGGACGGGCGCTCGCTGATG
Optimized	201	TCCGATCCCCTCTCTGCCATGATGAACTTTATCAGTGAAATGAATCCCCTCGCCTCCGTG
Original	201	TCCGACCCGCTCAGCGCGATGATGAACCTTCATCTCGGAGATGAACCCGCTCGCGAGCGTG
Optimized	261	TTTAAAGCCCCCTGTGATAAACTCCACGTGCATTTTGGTGCCGGTCGTTTGGGTTTTGGT
Original	261	TTCAAGTCCCCCAGCGACAAGCTCCACGTGCACCTTCGGCGCGGGCAGGCTCGGTTTCGGT
Optimized	321	CTCGTGATTCCCGCCCTCGAAAGTTCCGGCAGCCCTATATTGTGATGAATCGGCCCTCT
Original	321	CTGGTCATCCCCGCGCTGGAGTCGTGCGGGAGCCCGTACATCGTGATGAACGCCCGAGC
Optimized	381	GCCGTGTGGGCCCCCGTGGTGAACGGGAAAAAGAAGCCCAACAACACGTGGCCGTGAAA
Original	381	GCGGTGTGGGCGCCGGTCGTGAGCGCGAGAAGGAGGCGCAGCAGCACGTGCGGTCAAG
Optimized	441	ATTAATGGCGAATGTACCTGTGGCGGTTCGCGGTCTCCATGTGATTACC GAAGATGATATT
Original	441	ATCAACGGCGAGTGCACGTGTGGCGGACGCGGGCTCCACGTCATCACCGAGGACGACATT
Optimized	501	CGGGCCACGAAGAAAGGCATTCTCGGTATTGTGCATGATGCCCTCGAAATGGCGCCCGC
Original	501	CGCGCGCACGAAGAGGGCATCCTCGGCATCGTCCACGACGCGCTCGAGAATGGCGCGCA
Optimized	561	GGTTTTCTCTCCTCAGCATGGATGTGAATCTCTGTGCCCCCGTGATTGCCAAGCCACC
Original	561	GGCTTCCTTCTCCTCTCCATGGACGTCAACCTCTGCGCGCCCGTGATCGCGCAGGCGACC
Optimized	621	AGTTTTTCTTGTGCCTTGGGTCCC GCCGTGCAAGTGTTGGCCGATCACCTCATGAATCTC
Original	621	TCCTTCTCCTGCGCGCTCGGACCCGCGGTGCAGGTGCTCGCGGATCACCTCATGAACCTC
Optimized	681	CCCGATGTGGAAGATGAAACCCGGCCCGTGCTCTATGCCTGTGAAAATGATCATAGCTCT
Original	681	CCGGACGTGAGGACGAGACGCGCCCGGTGTTGTACGCGTGCGAGAACGACCACAGCTCG
Optimized	741	GTGAAAAACTCCAATTTGCCCTCCGCACCAAAAGTGGAAGCCGTGCCCTGTATGGTGAT
Original	741	GTGGAGAAGCTGCAGTTCGCGTTGCGCACCAAGGTGGAGGCGGTGCCGTGCATGGTGGAC

Optimized	801	CGGATTTGTGTGGATCTCACC GTGTCTGATGATGCCAAAACCGTGAATGTGACC GCCGAA
Original	801	AGGATCTGCGTGGATTTGACCGTTTCGGACGACGCCAAGACGGTCAACGTCACCGCGGAG
Optimized	861	GGCCACGAAGGTAGTATTGTGGTGCTCAATCAACCCGAATCCGCCGATGGCAAAAAAGAA
Original	861	GGGCACGAGGGATCGATCGTCGTGTTGAATCAACCCGAGAGCGCGGACGGTAAGAAGGAG
Optimized	921	CAAGGCCCCCTCGCCGGTGATTTTGTGCAAAATCCC GAAAATGAAGCCGATAGTTCCTAT
Original	921	CAGGGGCCGCTCGCGGGTGATTTCTGTGCAAAACCCCGAGAACGAAGCCGACAGCAGTTAC
Optimized	981	CTCTACCGCAAAAACTCCTCACCGTG AATGGTATGCATACCGTGATTGCCTTTCGCACC
Original	981	CTGTACCGCAAGAAGCTGCTCACGGTGAACGGAATGCACACGGTGATCGCGTTCCGAACG
Optimized	1041	CTCTGTAGCTACGCCTCTACCCAACGGAATTTTAGTCCGCCCGAAAGTTGTCTCGCCCTC
Original	1041	CTGTGCTCCTACGCGTCGACGCAGCGAACTTCTCCCCCGGAGAGCTGCCTCGCGCTC
Optimized	1101	CCCCTCCTCAGTGATGAAACCGTGACCGATGAACAACGCGCCGAAATTTGGTCTTGGGGC
Original	1101	CCGCTCCTGTGCGACGAGACGGTGACGGATGAGCAACGCGCCGAGATTTGGTCGTGGGGC
Optimized	1161	GTGGCCCAAGTGCTCGTGCTCATGTGGGAACACGGTATTCACCATGATGCGGGTG CAT
Original	1161	GTCGCGCAAGTTTTGGTGTTGATGTGGGAACACGGCATCCCCACCATGATGCGCGTGAC
Optimized	1221	GGCCAA GATACCACCGAAGGTCTCGTG AATATTCTCCTCGATCAACTCCGCACCACCCTC
Original	1221	GGCCAAGACACGACGGAGGGCCTCGTGAACATCCTCCTCGATCAGCTCCGCACGACGCTC
Optimized	1281	GATCGCTTTTTCACCATGAAGATTCTACCGCCGGGTGCTCGGC GGTGGCGTGCTCTC
Original	1281	GACCGGTTCTTCACGATCGAGGACTCCACGCGCGCGTCCTCGGCGGCGGCGTGAGCCTG
Optimized	1341	CGCTATGAAGGCCGGCTCCTCCCCACCTACGAAACCATTACCAATGAATTGTTGACCGCC
Original	1341	CGGTACGAAGGGCGGCTGTTGCCGACGTACGAGACCATCACGAACGAATTGCTACCGCC
Optimized	1401	GGCTGGACCCCCGATTGTGCCCAAAATGTGCTCCTCAACAAGCCGGTCTCGAACTCGAA
Original	1401	GGGTGGACGCCGGACTGCGCGCAGAACGTGCTGCTCAAGCAGGCTGGGCTAGAGCTCGAG
Optimized	1461	AGTCTCAAACCGATCTCAAATGCTCGTGATGAAGCCCGCCCTTTGCCGCCGTGGAT
Original	1461	TCGCTGCAGACGGACCTGCAGATGCTCGTGACGAGGCGAGGCCGTTTCGCTGCGGTGGAC
Optimized	1521	AAACGGGCCCGTGCCATGAAGAACTCGAAGAAGCCATGAAGAAGAACAAAGCCGCCGTG
Original	1521	AAGCGCGCGCGCGCGATGAAGGAGCTCGAGGAGGCGATGAAGGAGGAGCAGGCGGCTGTG

Optimized	1581	CAAATT CGGGAACAA CA CTCCGCACC GC CGCCGCTCTGAAGTG GC CTCTTT GAT
Original	1581	CAAATTCGCGAGCAGCAACTGAGGACGGCGGGCGAGCGAGGTTGCGGTGCTGTTTCGAT
Optimized	1641	TTTGATGGTACCTTG GC CGATACCGAA GTGCCC GCC ATG GAA GTG GCCTTT TGG GAA CTC
Original	1641	TTCGACGGCACGCTCGCGGACACGGAGGTGCCCGCATGGAGGTGGCGTTCTGGGAGCTC
Optimized	1701	GCCCC TAT TTTCCCAATGTGCA CCC GAA GAT TTGAC CCGCAACGCATGCGG GAA TTT
Original	1701	GCGCGTATTTCCCGAACGTTACGCCGAGGATCTCACGCCGAACGCATGCGGGAGTTT
Optimized	1761	ATTCGCGTGAATG CCGG CAAGCCTTTGATATT ATG CTCGCCAGT GTG GAA CGGGAT CGT
Original	1761	ATCCGCGTCAACGCGGGGAAGGCTTTCGACATCATGCTGGCGTCGGTGGAACGCGACAGG
Optimized	1821	GAAGCC GTGGGTCTCCCGCC GTG GAAGA AGTG CGTGCC AAGTTT CAAGAATCCTTTGAA
Original	1821	GAAGCCGTCGGGCTGCCTCCGGTGGAGGAGGTGCGCGCAAGTTTCAGGAGAGCTTCGAG
Optimized	1881	ATCATC CAAGTG TGTAA CACCGCCCGGGCCGGTTTT GGT CTCCGTCCCATTGAACTCTGT
Original	1881	ATCATCCAGGTGTGCAACACCGCGCGCGGGGTTTCGGTCTGCGGCCGATCGAGCTGTGC
Optimized	1941	CGCGAA GAACAC AAAACCTCAAAGAAAA CA AAAGCCGAAACCCTCGAAGCCCTCGCC
Original	1941	AGAGAGGAACACAAGACGCTGAAGGAGAAGCAAAAGCGGAGACGTTGGAGGGCGTGGCG
Optimized	2001	AATCTCGCCAAA ACC AATGAT GGC GTGTGAAA AGC CTCAATTTT CTCAAGGTG TCTGGT
Original	2001	AACCTCGCCAAGACCAACGACGGCGTCGTGAAGAGCCTGAACCTCCTCAAGGTGTCCGGG
Optimized	2061	TTTAAGTTTGCCATTAGTACCACCTCCCCAAAAGCCGGGTGATTGCCTGTCTCGATACC
Original	2061	TTCAAGTTCGCCATCTCGACGACGTCGCCGAAGTCGCGGTCATCGCGTGCCTGGACACG
Optimized	2121	ATGCGCCTC GCCGATGATTTT CCCC CAAGAAAAATTCATAG CGGC AGCTCT GAT TTTGAT
Original	2121	ATGCGCCTCGCGGACGACTTCCCCAGGAGAAGATCCACTCGGGCTCGTCGGATTTTCGAC
Optimized	2181	CCG CCCCGCTTTAA ACCC GCCCCGATGTGTAC CTCAAAGCC GCCGCCGCCGAAGAA GTG
Original	2181	CCGCCGCGGTTTAAACCCGCGCCGACGTCTACCTTAAAGCCGCGGCGGCGGAGGAGGTG
Optimized	2241	GGTGTGGAAGCCTGTATT GCCGTG GAA GAT AGCCTCAGTGGTGTGGGTTCTGCCGCCGAT
Original	2241	GGCGTCGAGGCGTGCATCGCCGTGGAGGATTGCTCTCGGGCGTCGGCAGCGCCGCGGAC
Optimized	2301	GCCGGTGTGGCCCTCATTGTGGGTTATGTGGGT GGC GGT CAC ATTACGCCGAAGCCCTC
Original	2301	GCGGGCGTCGCGCTCATGTCGGCTACGTCGGCGGCGGGCACATCACGGCGGAGGCGTTG
Optimized	2361	GATGGTTATGCCGAAGCCCTCTTGCCCGCGGTA AAAGCAAA AATGGCCGGGGTGCCGAT

Original	2361	GACGGGTACGCGGAGGCGCTGCTGGCGGGGGGAAGAGCAAAAACGGACGCGGCGCGGAC
Optimized	2421	GTGGTGATTCGC GAT ATG GAAGATTTGCCCTCT GTGGTG AATACCTTTCTCGAT ATG CGG
Original	2421	GTCGTCATTCGCGACATGGAGGATCTCCCGTCGGTGGTGAACACGTTCTTGACATGCGC
Optimized	2481	ATG GAT GAT CCCACCACCTGTGATCGCGATC ATTTTGATTTGAAAG ATTCGT CCCGCC
Original	2481	ATGGACGATCCGACGACGTGCGACAGAGATCACTTCGACTTCGAGAAGATCCGGCCCGCG
Optimized	2541	CTCCGGGATCGTTGT TGG ACCACCGCCGGCAAAACCGGT GTGGTG GAA GT GGA AT CCC
Original	2541	CTGAGGGATCGGTGCTGGACGACGGCGGGAAGACGGGGGTGGTGGAGGTGGAGGATCCG
Optimized	2601	AAT CCCCGCTAA
Original	2601	AATCCGCGGTGA