

Supporting Information

Metal-free construction of fused pyrimidines via consecutive C-C and C-N bonds formation in water

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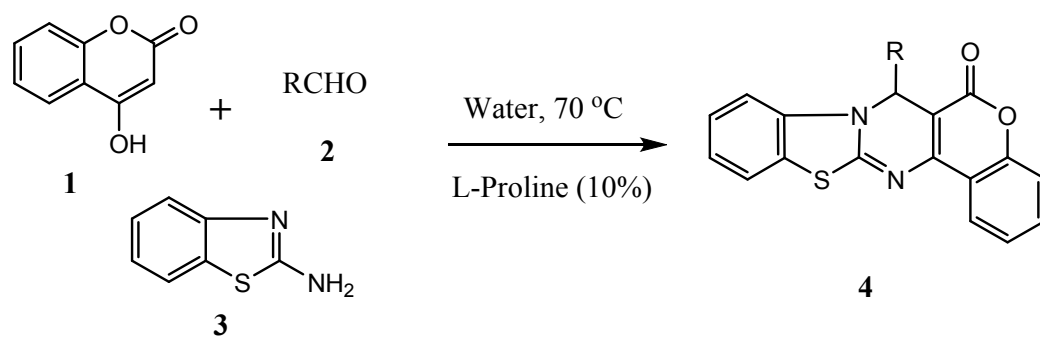
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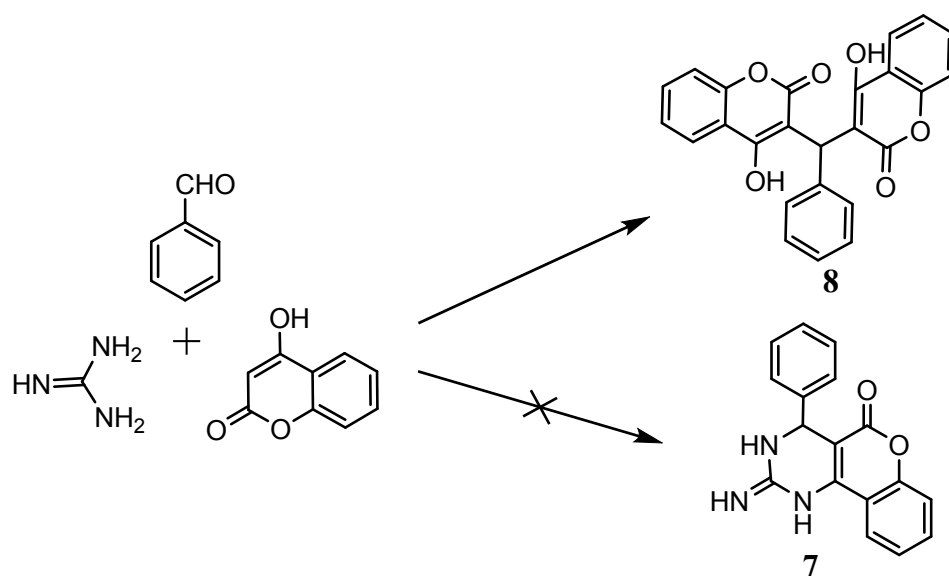
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Scheme S2. Optimization with guanidine



Scheme S3. Proposed reaction mechanism

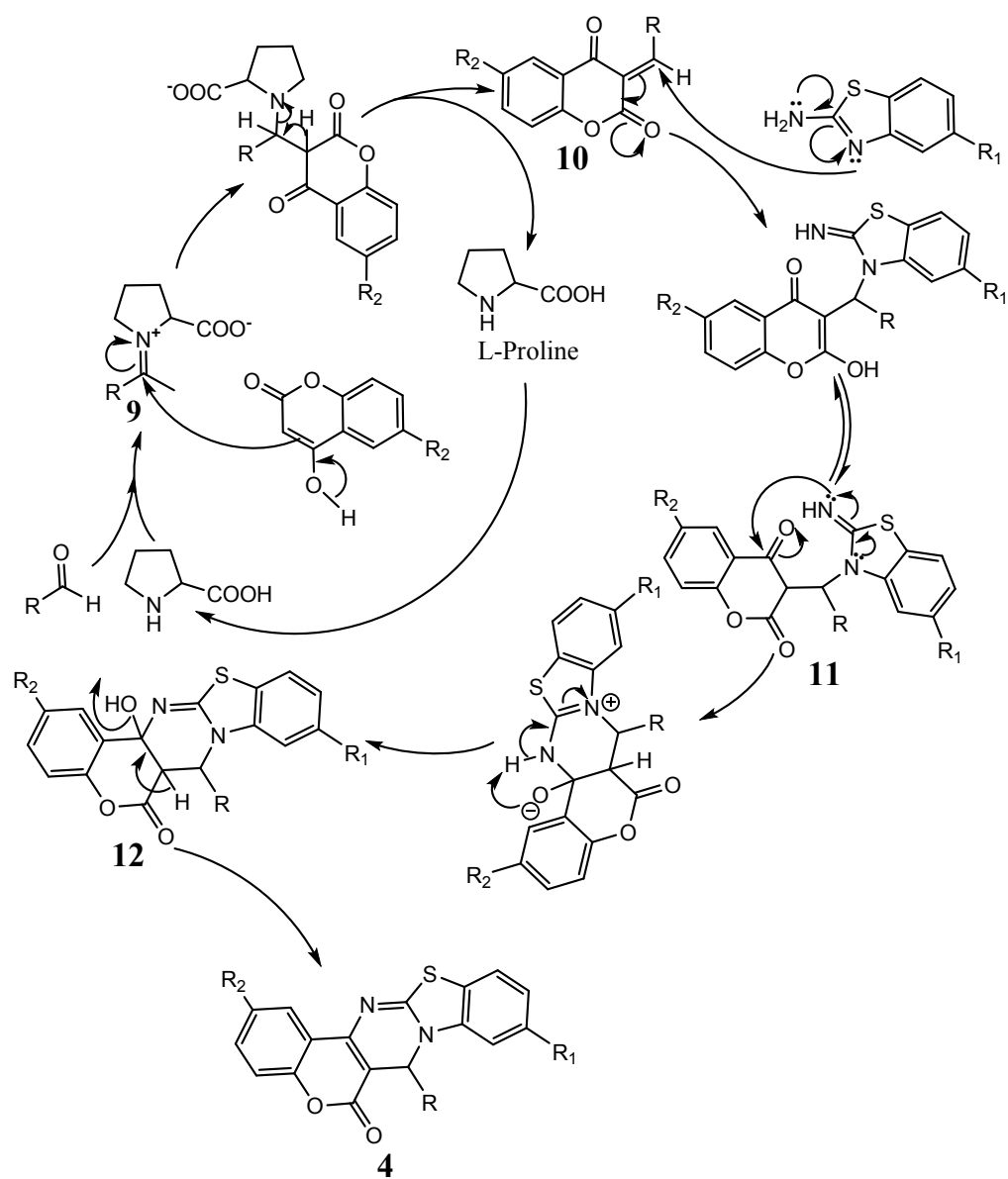
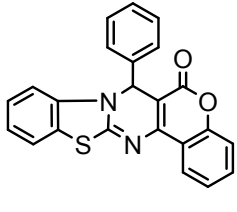
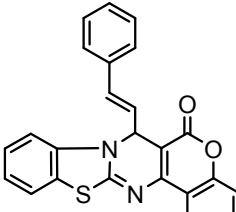
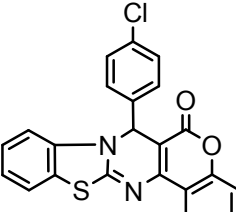
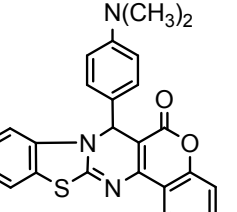
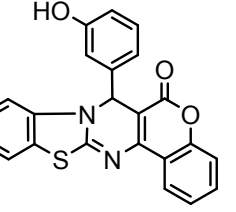
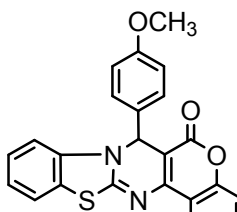
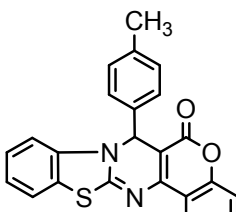
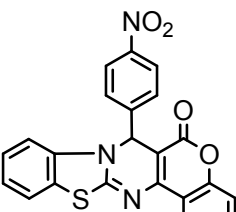
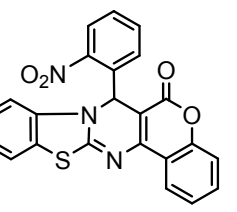
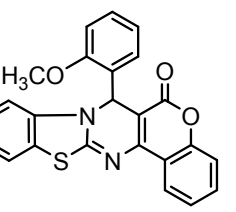
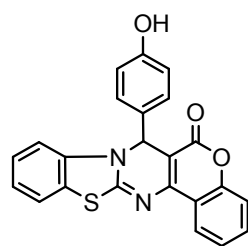


Table S1. Screening of catalysts

Entry	Catalysts	Time (h)	Yield (%) ^a
1	L-proline (2 mol%)	8.0	78
2	L-proline (5 mol%)	4.0	87
3	L-proline (10 mol%)	3.0	91
4	L-proline (15 mol%)	3.0	91
5	<i>p</i> -TSA (10 mol%)	10.0	56
6	KCl (10 mol%)	6.5	35
7	TEA (10 mol%)	8.0	74
8	CaCl ₂ (10 mol%)	10.0	71
9	LiBr (10 mol%)	150	79
10	H ₂ SO ₄ (10 mol%)	160	72
11	Sulphamic acid (10 mol%)	180	76
12	Pyrrolidine	4.0	71
13	Glycine	3.5	69
14	Acetic acid	4.0	81
15	Piperidine	5.0	77
16	Methylamine	5.0	69

Table S2. Synthesis of library of fused pyrimidines

 4a 3.0 h, 91%	 4b 3.0 h, 88%	 4c 3.0 h, 85%	 4d 3.5 h, 90%	 4e 3.0 h, 80%
 4f 3.0 h, 89%	 4g 3.0 h, 90%	 4h 4.0 h, 82%	 4i 4.0 h, 80%	 4j 4.0 h, 80%



4k
2.5 h, 89%

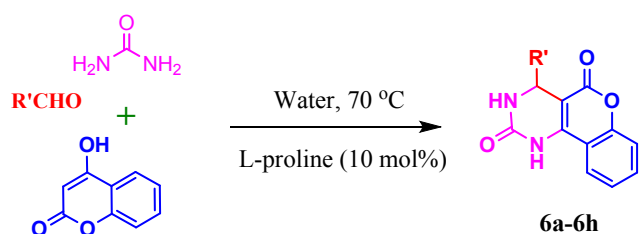
^aReaction conditions: 4-hydroxy coumarin (5 mmol), aldehydes (5 mmol) and 2-aminobenzothiazole (5 mmol) using L-proline (10 mol%) in water at 70 °C.

Table S3. Synthesis of fused pyrimidines using substituted benzothiazole and 4-hydroxy coumarin^a

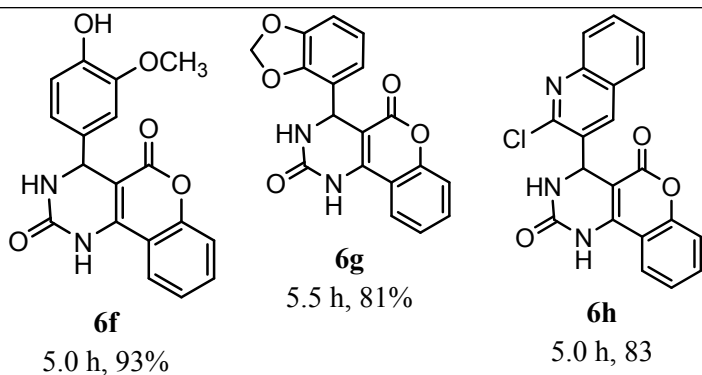
5a 3.0 h, 85%	5b 3.0 h, 86%	5c 3.0 h, 88%	5d 3.5 h, 84%

^aReaction conditions: substituted 4-hydroxy coumarin (5 mmol), derived benzaldehyde (5 mmol) and substituted 2-aminobenzothiazole (5 mmol) using L-proline (10 mol%) in water at 70 °C.

Table S4. Synthesis of library of fused pyrimidines using urea^a



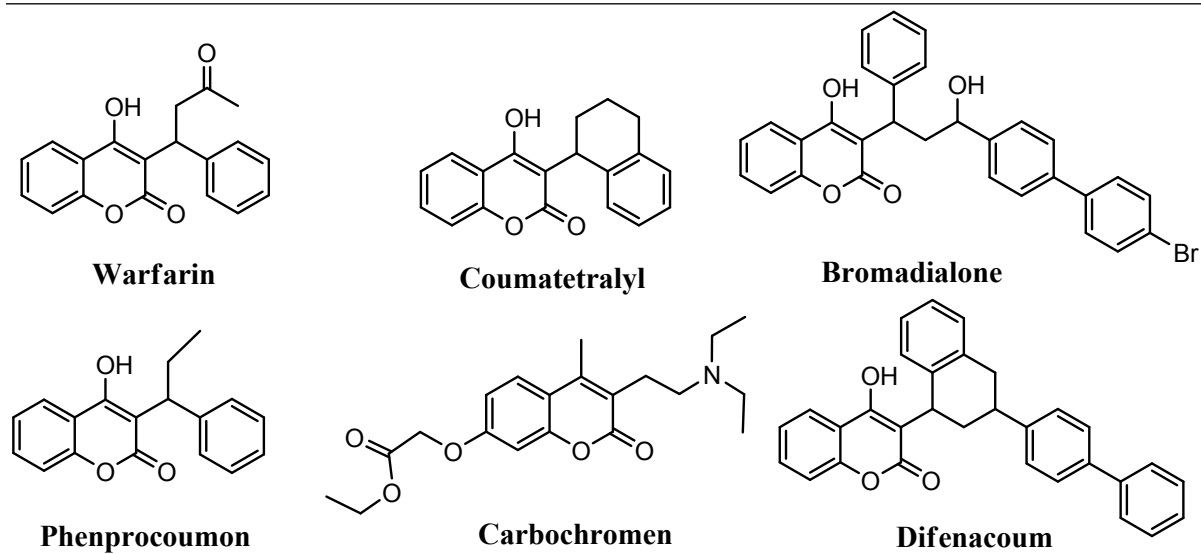
6a 3.0 h, 90%	6b 4.5 h, 88%	6c 5.0 h, 89%	6d 4.5 h, 83%	6e 4.5 h, 82%



^aReaction conditions: 4-hydroxy coumarin (5 mmol), aldehydes (5 mmol) and urea (5 mmol) using L-proline (10 mol%) in water at 70 °C.

Figure S1. Some drugs with coumarin and pyrimidine core

A



B

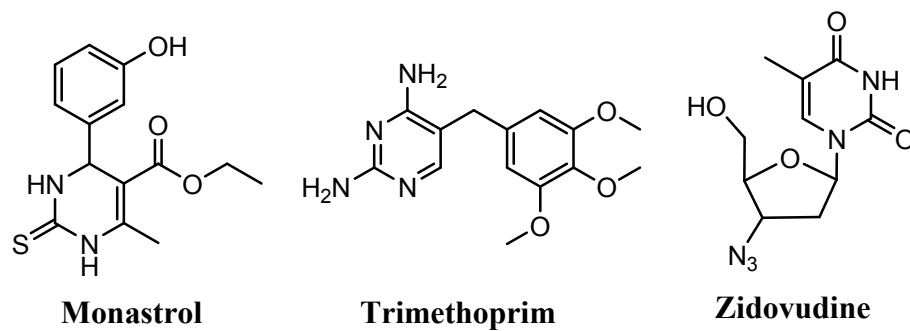
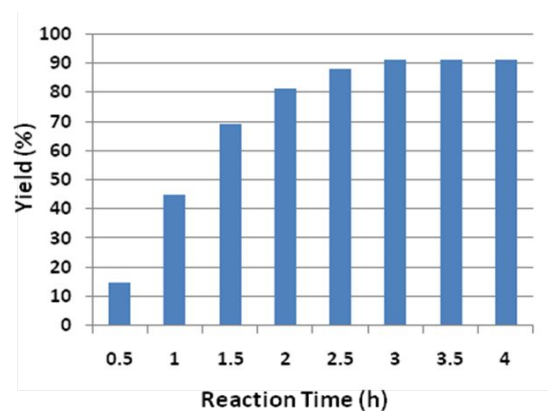


Figure S2. Comparison of reaction time with respect to yield



Characterization Data

7-phenylchromeno[4,3-*d*]benzothiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-6(7*H*)-one (**4a**)

White powder, mp 200-202 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO *d*₆): δ_H 6.23 (s, 1H, -CH), 7.05-7.17 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.17 (t, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, Ar-H), 7.22-7.30 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.38-7.51 (m, 4H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO *d*₆): 68, 103, 114, 115, 115, 119, 122, 122, 123, 123, 124, 126, 126, 127, 127, 131, 141, 152, 164, 167, 168; ESI-MS: *m/z* Calculated for C₂₃H₁₄N₂O₂S 382.43 Found [M+H]⁺ 383.

7-styrylchromeno[4,3-*d*]benzothiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-6(7*H*)-one (**4b**)

Light brown crystal, mp 180-182; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO *d*₆): δ_H 5.63 (s, 1H, -CH), 6.26 (d, 1H, =CH), 6.70 (d, 1H, =CH), 7.19-7.38 (m, 8H, Ar-H), 7.58 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.84 (t, 3H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, Ar-H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO *d*₆): 65, 101, 102, 103, 112, 114, 116, 117, 120, 122, 124, 128, 129, 131, 133, 137, 144, 151, 152, 157, 161, 163, 164, 167; ESI-MS: *m/z* Calculated for C₂₅H₁₆N₂O₂S 408.47 Found [M+H]⁺ 409.

7-(4-chlorophenyl)chromeno[4,3-*d*]benzothiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-6(7*H*)-one (**4c**)

Light yellow powder, mp 188-189; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO *d*₆): δ_H 6.39 (s, 1H, -CH), 6.94-7.09 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.16 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, Ar-H), 7.21 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.39-7.62 (m, 4H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.82 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.90 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.0 Hz, Ar-H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO *d*₆): 68, 106, 113, 118, 118, 121, 125, 125, 125, 126, 129, 130, 134, 146, 155, 163, 167, 170; ESI-MS: *m/z* Calculated for C₂₃H₁₃ClN₂O₂S 416.88 Found [M+H]⁺ 418.

7-(4-dimethylaminophenyl)chromeno[4,3-*d*]benzothiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-6(7*H*)-one (**4d**)

Reddish brown powder, mp 160-162; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO d_6): δ_{H} 3.08 (s, 6H, -N(CH₃)₂), 6.26 (s, 1H, -CH), 7.15-7.41 (m, 8H, Ar-H), 7.59 (t, 2H, $J = 7.5$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.86 (d, 2H, $J = 7.5$ Hz, Ar-H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO d_6): 45, 65, 103, 111, 114, 115, 118, 118, 119, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 128, 131, 131, 141, 152, 164, 167; ESI-MS: m/z Calculated for C₂₅H₁₉N₃O₂S 425.50 Found [M+H]⁺ 426.

7-(3-hydroxyphenyl)chromeno[4,3-*d*]benzothiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-6(7*H*)-one (**4e**)

Off white powder, mp 200-202 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO d_6): δ_{H} 6.20 (s, 1H, -CH), 6.45-6.56 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 6.94 (t, 1H, $J = 7.5$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.22-7.28 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.41-7.51 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 9.26 (br, 1H, OH); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO d_6): 65, 103, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 119, 122, 122, 123, 123, 124, 127, 128, 131, 141, 143, 152, 157, 164, 167, 168; ESI-MS: m/z Calculated for C₂₃H₁₄N₂O₃S 398.43 Found [M+H]⁺ 399.

7-(4-methoxyphenyl)chromeno[4,3-*d*]benzothiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-6(7*H*)-one (**4f**)

Off white powder, mp 234-236 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO d_6): δ_{H} 3.73 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 6.24 (s, 1H, -CH), 6.80 (d, 2H, $J = 7.0$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.16-7.43 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.51 (t, 2H, $J = 7.5$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.68 (d, 2H, $J = 7.0$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.79 (d, 2H, $J = 7.5$ Hz, Ar-H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO d_6): 56, 66, 103, 118, 121, 125, 128, 133, 133, 133, 134, 138, 141, 142, 145, 150, 152, 164, 166; ESI-MS: m/z Calculated for C₂₄H₁₆N₂O₃S 412.46 Found [M+H]⁺ 413.

7-(4-methylphenyl)chromeno[4,3-*d*]benzothiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-6(7*H*)-one (**4g**)

Yellow powder, mp >250 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO d_6): δ_{H} 2.80 (s, 3H, CH₃), 6.24 (s, 1H, -CH), 7.19-7.40 (m, 8H, Ar-H), 7.51 (t, 2H, $J = 7.5$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.80 (d, 2H, $J = 7.0$ Hz, Ar-H);

^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO d_6): 27, 65, 102, 111, 116, 119, 119, 123, 123, 124, 124, 128, 131, 140, 145, 152, 154, 164, 167; ESI-MS: m/z Calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$ 396.46 Found $[\text{M}]^+$ 397.

7-(4-nitrophenyl)chromeno[4,3-*d*]benzothiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-6(7*H*)-one (**4h**)

Off white powder, mp 200-202 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO d_6): δ_{H} 6.17 (s, 1H, -CH), 7.20-7.25 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 7.29 (d, 2H, $J = 7.0$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.50 (t, 2H, $J = 7.5$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.81 (d, 2H, $J = 7.5$ Hz, Ar-H), 8.13 (d, 2H, $J = 7.5$ Hz, Ar-H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO d_6): 67, 103, 111, 115, 118, 122, 123, 123, 124, 124, 126, 128, 128, 131, 144, 152, 161, 164, 167; ESI-MS: m/z Calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4\text{S}$ 427.43 Found $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 429.

7-(2-methylphenyl)chromeno[4,3-*d*]benzothiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-6(7*H*)-one (**4i**)

Off white powder, mp >250 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO d_6): δ_{H} 2.61 (s, 3H, CH_3), 6.37 (s, 1H, -CH), 7.21-7.25 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.29 (t, 2H, $J = 7.0$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.46 (t, 2H, $J = 7.5$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.86 (d, 2H, $J = 7.5$ Hz, Ar-H), 8.13 (d, 2H, $J = 7.5$ Hz, Ar-H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO d_6): 38, 67, 103, 115, 118, 123, 123, 124, 124, 128, 128, 130, 131, 140, 144, 150, 152, 164, 166; ESI-MS: m/z Calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$ 396.46 Found $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 397.

7-(2-methoxyphenyl)chromeno[4,3-*d*]benzothiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-6(7*H*)-one (**4j**)

Off white powder, mp 234-236 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO d_6): δ_{H} 3.73 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 6.24 (s, 1H, -CH), 6.78 (d, 2H, $J = 7.0$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.19-7.31 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.53 (t, 2H, $J = 7.5$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.71 (d, 2H, $J = 7.0$ Hz, Ar-H), 7.79 (d, 2H, $J = 7.5$ Hz, Ar-H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO d_6): 55, 66, 106, 115, 119, 122, 122, 123, 123, 126, 131, 134, 135, 143, 149, 152, 156, 167, 169; ESI-MS: m/z Calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$ 412.46 Found $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 413.

7-(4-hydroxyphenyl)chromeno[4,3-*d*]benzothiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-6(7*H*)-one (**4k**)

Off white powder, mp 200-202 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO *d*₆): δ_H 6.16 (s, 1H, -CH), 6.54 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.5 Hz, Ar-H), 6.86 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.19-7.26 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.35- 7.51 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.80 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.5 Hz, Ar-H), 8.91 (br, 1H, OH); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO *d*₆): 65, 101, 109, 111, 112, 113, 115, 117, 120, 120, 120, 121, 124, 125, 128, 138, 141, 149, 159, 154, 162, 164, 166, 167; ESI-MS: *m/z* Calculated for C₂₃H₁₄N₂O₃S 398.43 Found [M+H]⁺ 399.

7-(4-chloro-phenyl)-11-methylbenzo[4,5]thiazolo[3,2-*a*]chromeno[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-6(7*H*)-one (**5a**)

Off white powder, mp 184-186 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO *d*₆): δ_H 2.29 (s, 3H, CH₃), 6.29 (s, 1H, -CH), 7.14 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.24-7.35 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.55-7.59 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.88 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.93 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.5 Hz, Ar-H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO *d*₆): 23, 67, 104, 116, 116, 117, 117, 123, 128, 129, 129, 129, 130, 131, 132, 138, 139, 152, 164, 166; ESI-MS: *m/z* Calculated for C₂₄H₁₅ClN₂O₂S 430.91 Found [M+H]⁺ 431.

11-nitro-7-phenyl-11-methylbenzo[4,5]thiazolo[3,2-*a*]chromeno[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-6(7*H*)-one (**5b**)

Off white powder, mp 215-217 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO *d*₆): δ_H 6.37 (s, 1H, -CH), 7.27 (t, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, Ar-H), 7.33 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.40 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.56 (t, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, Ar-H), 7.84 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, Ar-H), 8.09 (d, 2H, *J* = 9.0 Hz, Ar-H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO *d*₆): 69, 103, 111, 115, 118, 122, 122, 123, 127, 130, 131, 139, 145, 149, 151, 157, 164, 166; ESI-MS: *m/z* Calculated for C₂₃H₁₃N₃O₄S 427.43 Found [M]⁺ 427.5.

2-chloro-7-(*p*-tolyl)benzo[4,5]thiazolo[3,2-*a*]chromeno[4,3-*d*]pyrimidin-6(7*H*)-one (**5c**)

Off white powder, mp 225-227 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO d₆): δ_H 2.39 (s, 3H, CH₃), 6.30 (s, 1H, -CH), 6.89-6.94 (dd, 2H, J = 8.0, 8.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.06 (t, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.25-7.36 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.70 (d, 1H, J = 7.5 Hz, Ar-H), 8.10 (d, 2H, J = 8.5 Hz, Ar-H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO d₆): 21, 69, 102, 117, 118, 121, 121, 121, 126, 127, 128, 129, 129, 129, 130, 1132, 134, 143, 150, 151, 161, 163, 167; ESI-MS: m/z Calculated for C₂₄H₁₅ClN₂O₂S 430.90 Found [M]⁺ 430.9.

7-(4-bromophenyl)-2-chloro-11-methylbenzo[4,5]thiazolo[3,2-a]chromeno[4,3-d]pyrimidin-6(7H)-one (**5d**)

Off white powder, mp >250 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO d₆): δ_H 2.23 (s, 3H, CH₃), 6.29 (s, 1H, -CH), 7.09-7.23 (m, 8H, Ar-H), 7.32 (t, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz, Ar-H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO d₆): 22, 66, 104, 107, 113, 117, 125, 126, 128, 129, 130, 130, 134, 143, 151, 155, 162, 164; ESI-MS: m/z Calculated for C₂₄H₁₄BrClN₂O₂S 509.80 Found [M]⁺ 509.8.

4-Pheny-3,4-dihydro-1*H*-chromeno[4,3-*d*]pyrimidine-2,5-dione (**6a**)

Off white powder, mp 160-162 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO d₆): δ_H 6.36 (s, 1H, -CH), 7.09-7.39 (m, 9H, Ar-H), 7.60 (s, 1H, NH), 7.90 (s, 1H, NH); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO d₆): 36 (C-1), 103 (C-2), 115 (C-13), 116 (C-17), 121 (C-14), 122 (C-15), 124 (C-16), 125 (C-6 and 10), 126 (C-8), 126 (C-7), 128 (C-9), 131 (C-5), 140 (C-12), 152 (C-3), 164 (C-4), 165 (C-11); ESI-MS: m/z Calculated for C₁₇H₁₂N₂O₃ 292.29 Found [M]⁺ 292.3; C, H and N analyses Calculated for C 69.86, H 4.14, N 9.58, Found C 70.02, H 4.18, N 9.69.

4-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)-3,4-dihydro-1*H*-chromeno[4,3-*d*]pyrimidine-2,5-dione (**6b**)

Off white powder, mp 240-242 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO d₆): δ_H 6.25 (s, 1H, -CH), 6.49-6.56 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.79 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz, Ar-H), 6.98 (t, 1H, J = 7.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.28-7.34 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.56 (t, 1H, J = 7.0 Hz, Ar-H), 7.67 (1, 1H, -NH), 7.88 (s, 1H, -NH), 9.66 (s, 1H, OH); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO d₆): 35 (C-1), 104 (C-2), 111 (C-13), 112 (C-17), 113 (C-14), 115 (C-15), 117 (C-16), 117 (C-7), 123 (C-8), 129 (C-9), 131 (C-10), 141 (C-5), 152 (C-6), 154 (C-12), 157 (C-3), 164 (C-4), 165 (C-11); ESI-MS: m/z Calculated for C₁₇H₁₂N₂O₄ 308.29 Found [M]⁺ 309; C, H and N analyses Calculated for C 66.23, H 3.92, N 9.09, Found C 66.32, H 3.99, N 9.15.

4-(2-Chlorophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-1*H*-chromeno[4,3-*d*]pyrimidine-2,5-dione (6c)

Off white powder, mp 202-204 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO d₆): δ_H 6.29 (s, 1H, CH), 7.18 (d, 2H, J = 8.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.50-7.38 (m, 6H, Ar-H), 7.51 (s, 1H, NH), 7.85 (s, 1H, -NH); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO d₆): 35 (C-1), 105 (C-2), 117 (C-13), 117 (C-17), 123 (C-14), 128 (C-15), 128 (C-16), 129 (C-7), 131 (C-9), 131 (C-10), 132 (C-5), 137 (C-8), 139 (C-12), 152 (C-3), 164 (C-4), 165 (C-11); ESI-MS: m/z Calculated for C₁₇H₁₁ClN₂O₃ 326.73 Found [M]⁺ 326.7; C, H and N analyses Calculated for C 62.49, H 3.39, N 8.57, Found C 62.32, H 3.49, N 8.65.

4-(4-Dimethylamino phenyl)-3,4-dihydro-1*H*-chromeno[4,3-*d*]pyrimidine-2,5-dione (6d)

Off white powder, mp 235-237 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO d₆): δ_H 3.11 (s, 6H, N(CH₃)₂), 6.27 (s, 1H, -CH), 7.21-7.28 (m, 8H, Ar-H), 7.51 (s 1H, -NH), 7.79 (s, 1H, -NH); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO d₆): 35 (C-1), 45 (N(CH₃)₂), 103 (C-2), 111 (C-13), 115 (C-17), 119 (C-14), 122 (C-15 and 16), 124 (C-8 and 5), 128 (C-7 and 9), 131 (C-6 and 10), 131 (C-12), 152 (C-3), 164 (C-4), 167 (C-11); ESI-MS: m/z Calculated for C₁₉H₁₇N₃O₃ 335.36 Found [M]⁺ 336; C, H and N analyses Calculated for C 68.05, H 5.11, N 12.53, Found C 68.12, H 5.22, N 12.61.

4-(3-Nitrophenyl)-3,4-dihydro-1*H*-chromeno[4,3-*d*]pyrimidine-2,5-dione (**6e**)

Off white powder, mp 172-174 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO *d*₆): δ_H 6.37 (s, 1H, -CH), 7.27-7.33 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.38 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.5 Hz, Ar-H), 7.56 (t, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, Ar-H), 7.84 (s, 1H, -NH), 8.09 (s, 1H, -NH); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO *d*₆): 36 (C-1), 103 (C-2), 115 (C-13), 118 (C-17), 123 (C-14), 123 (C-15), 124 (C-16), 124 (C-5), 128 (C-6), 130 (C-10), 131 (C-7 and 9), 145 (C-8), 150 (C-12), 152 (C-3), 164 (C-4), 166 (C-11); ESI-MS: *m/z* Calculated for C₁₇H₁₁N₃O₅ 337.29 Found [M]⁺ 337.3; C, H and N analyses Calculated for C 60.54, H 3.29, N 12.46, Found C 60.70, H 3.41, N 12.29.

4-(4-Hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)-3,4-dihydro-1*H*-chromeno[4,3-*d*]pyrimidine-2,5-dione (**6f**)

Off white powder, mp 208-210 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO *d*₆): δ_H 3.72 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 6.39 (s, 1H, -CH), 7.16-7.39 (m, 7H, Ar-H), 7.60 (s, 1H, -NH), 7.93 (s, 1H, -NH), 10.20 (br, 1H, OH); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO *d*₆): 35 (C-1), 56 (OCH₃), 104 (C-2), 116 (C-13), 117 (C-17), 123 (C-14), 123 (C-15), 124 (C-16), 125 (C-8), 126 (C-9), 128 (C-7), 129 (C-10), 130 (C-6), 132 (C-5), 139 (C-12), 152 (C-3), 164 (C-4), 166 (C-11); ESI-MS: *m/z* Calculated for C₁₈H₁₄N₂O₅ 338.31 Found [M]⁺ 338.3; C, H and N analyses Calculated for C 63.90, H 4.17, N 8.28, Found C 63.76, H 4.31, N 8.11.

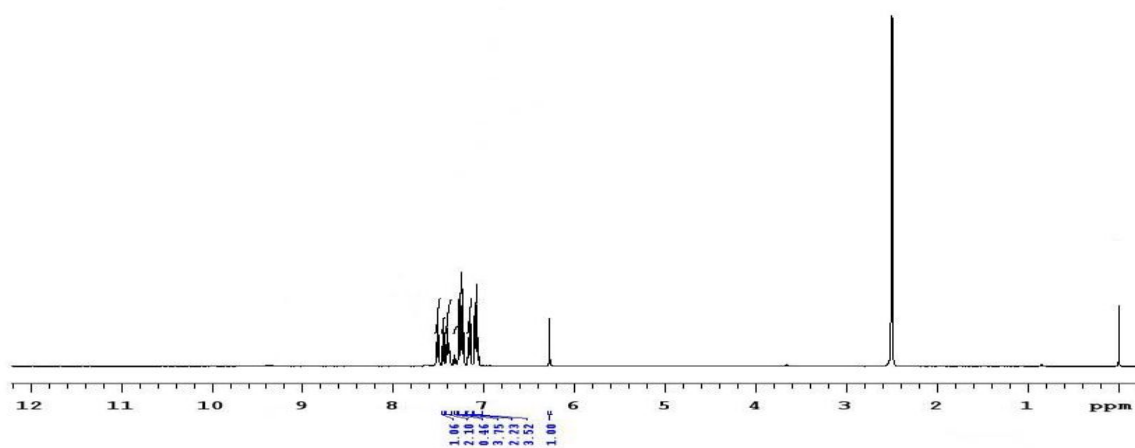


Figure S3. ^1H NMR spectra of **4a**

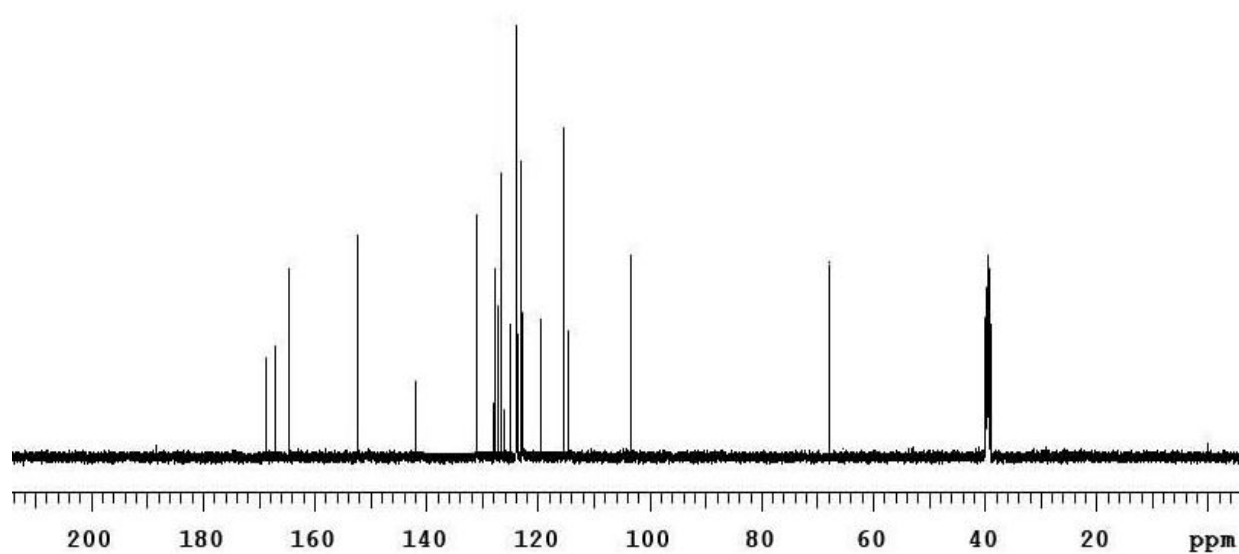


Figure S4. ^{13}C NMR spectra of **4a**

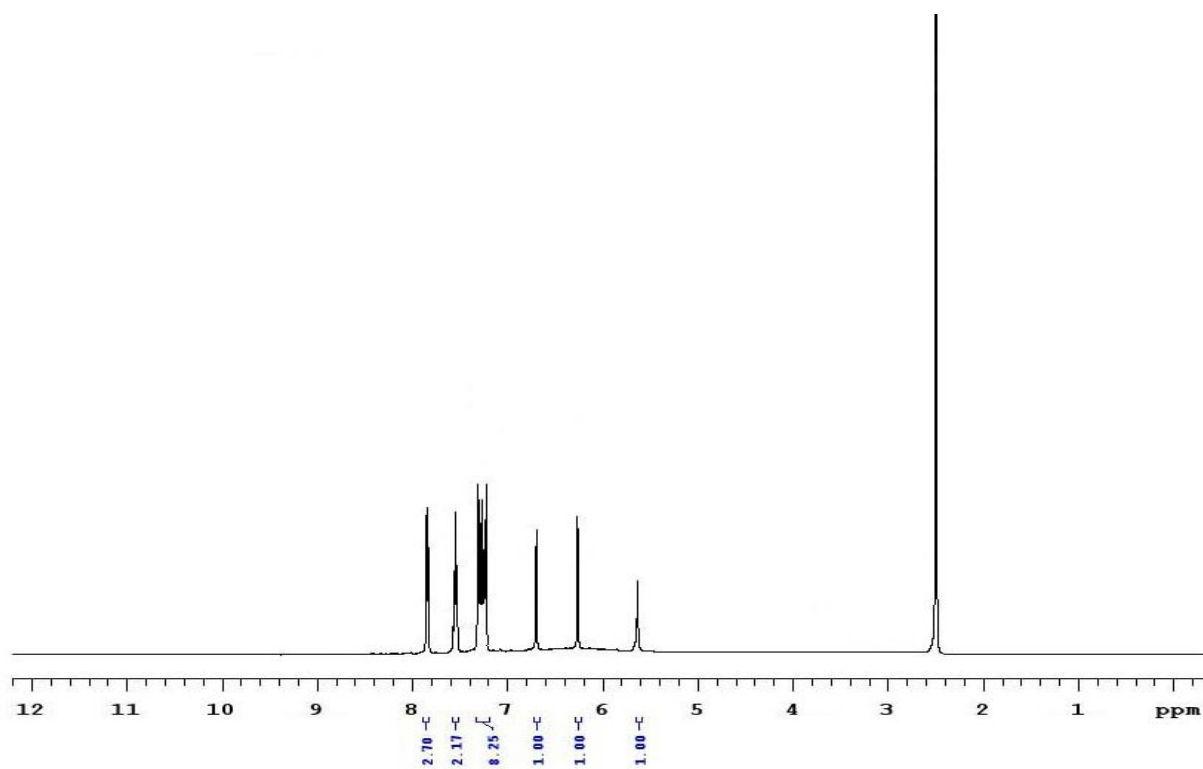


Figure S5. ¹H NMR spectra of **4b**

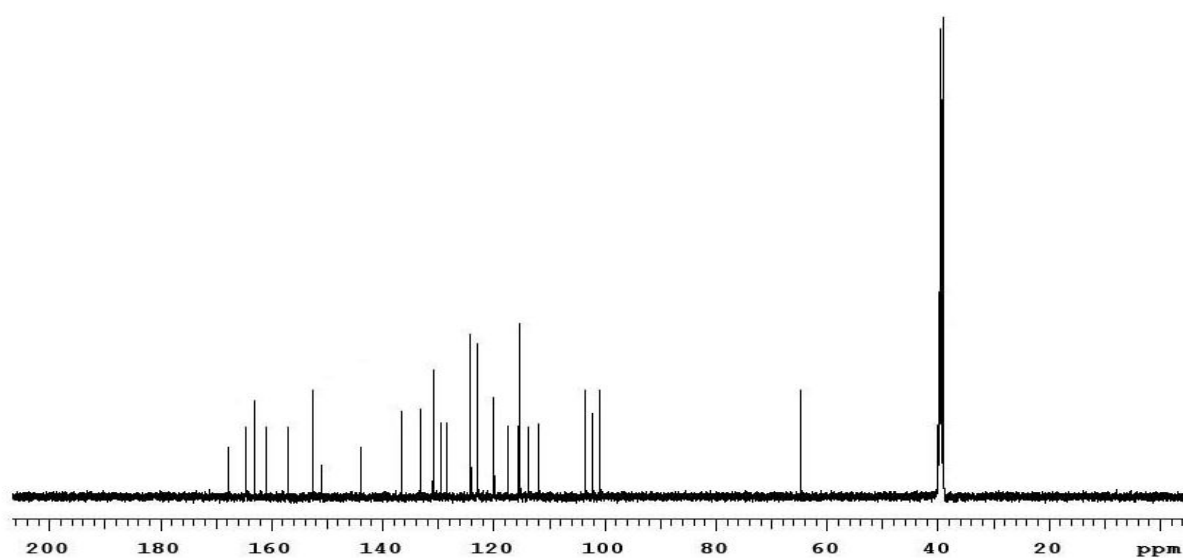


Figure S6. ¹³C NMR spectra of **4b**

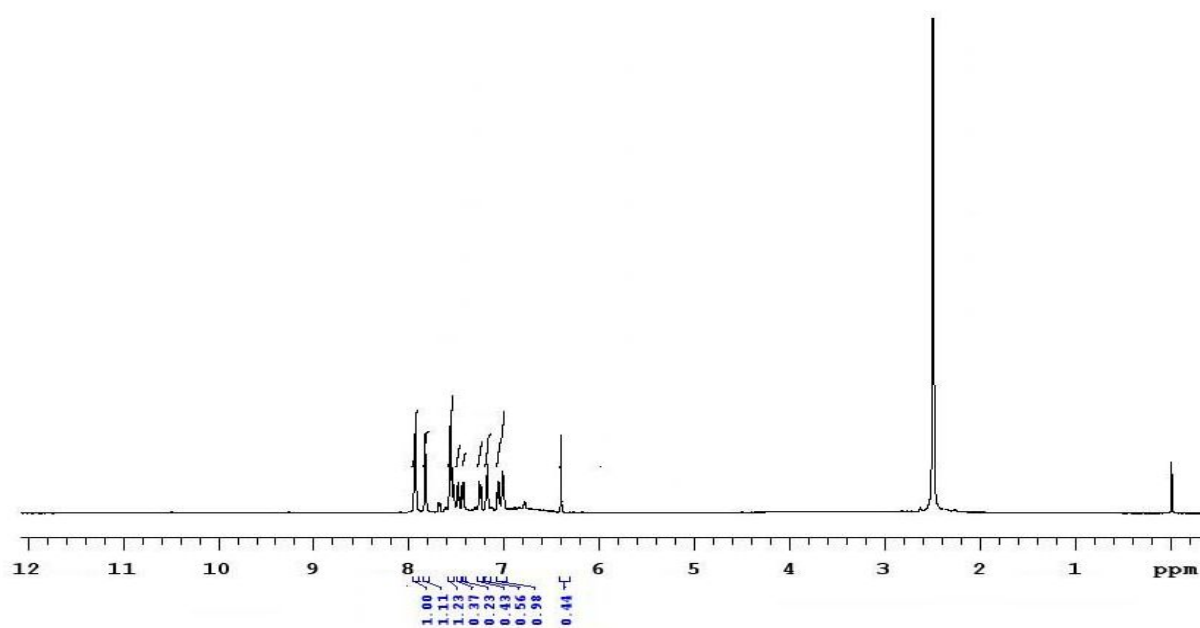


Figure S7. ^1H NMR spectra of **4c**

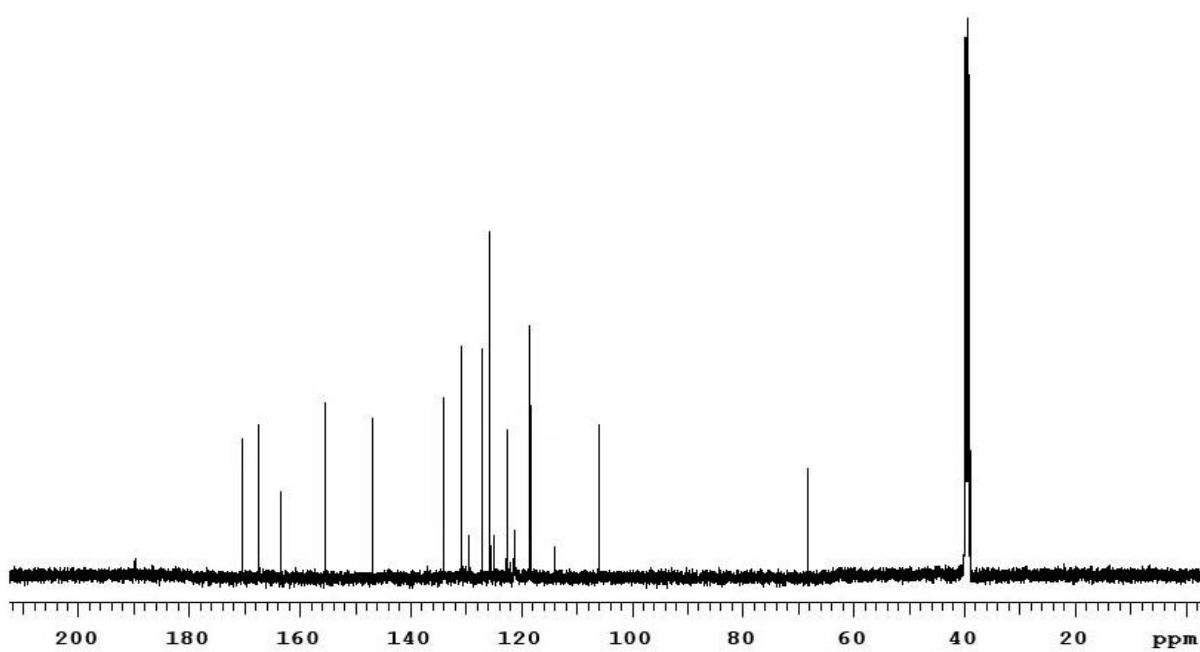


Figure S8. ^{13}C NMR spectra of **4c**

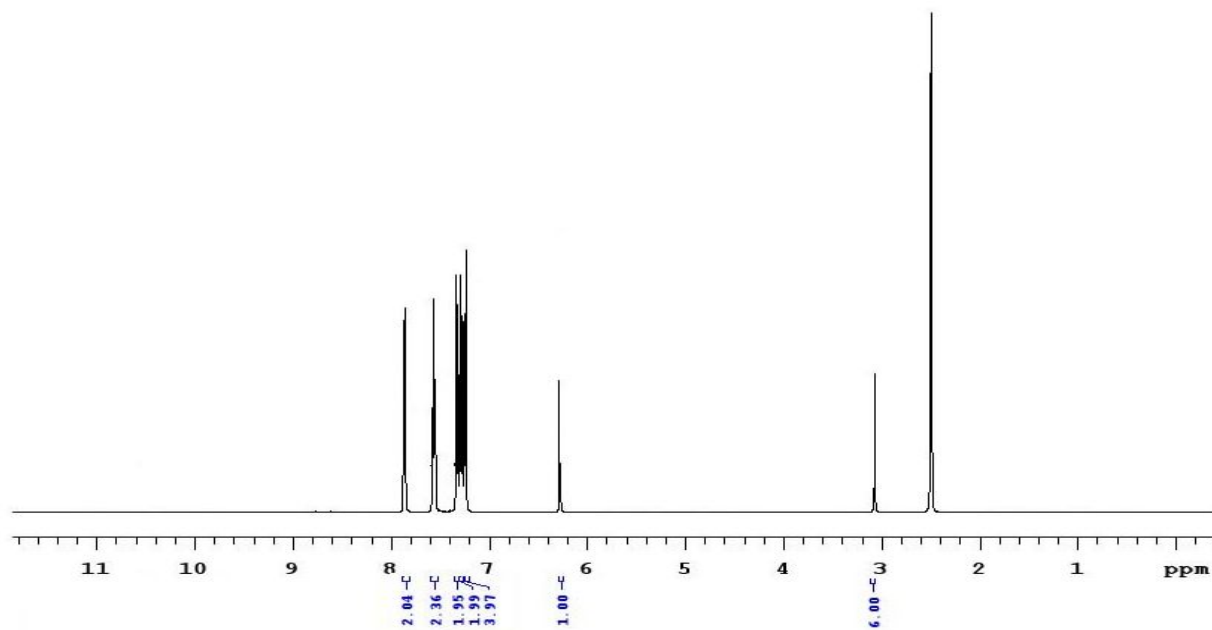


Figure S9. ¹H NMR spectra of **4d**

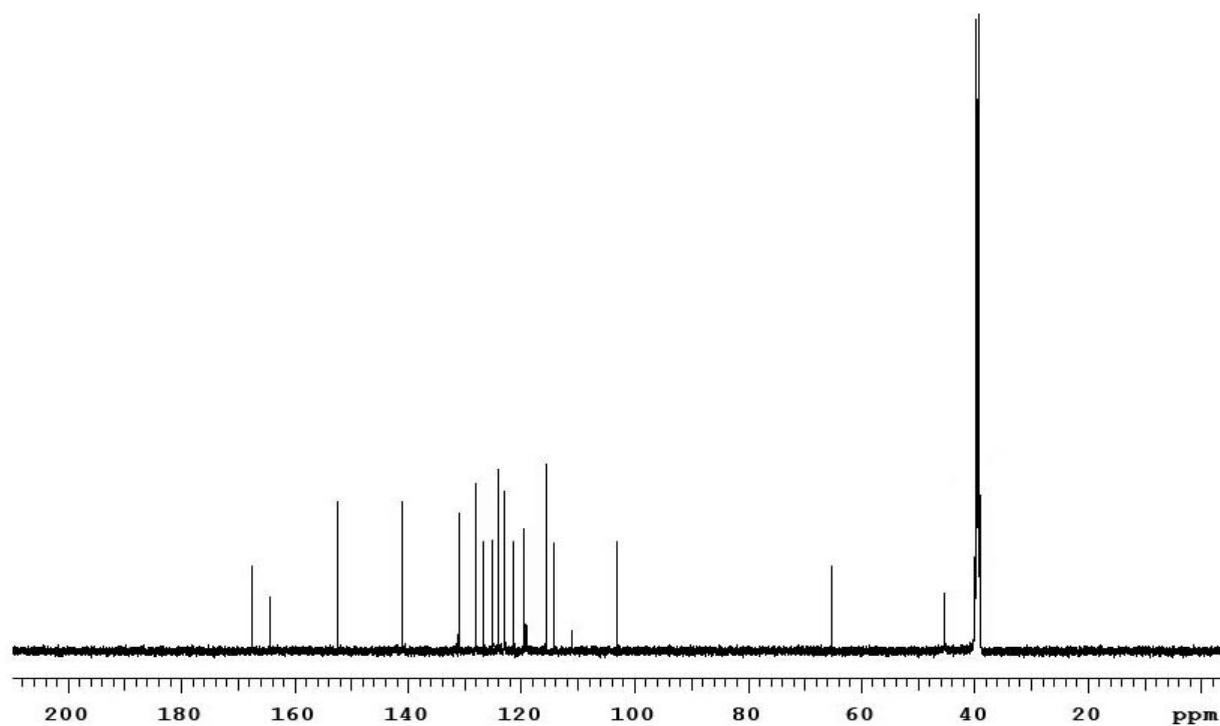


Figure S10. ¹³C NMR spectra of **4d**

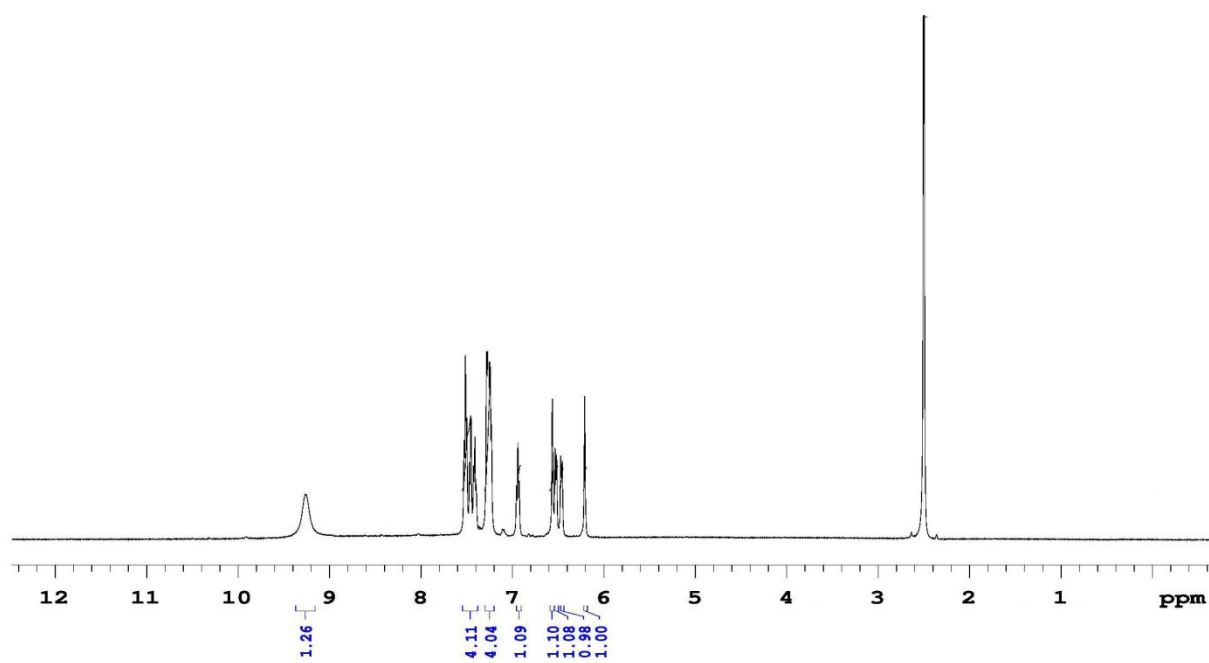


Figure S11. ¹H NMR spectra of **4e**

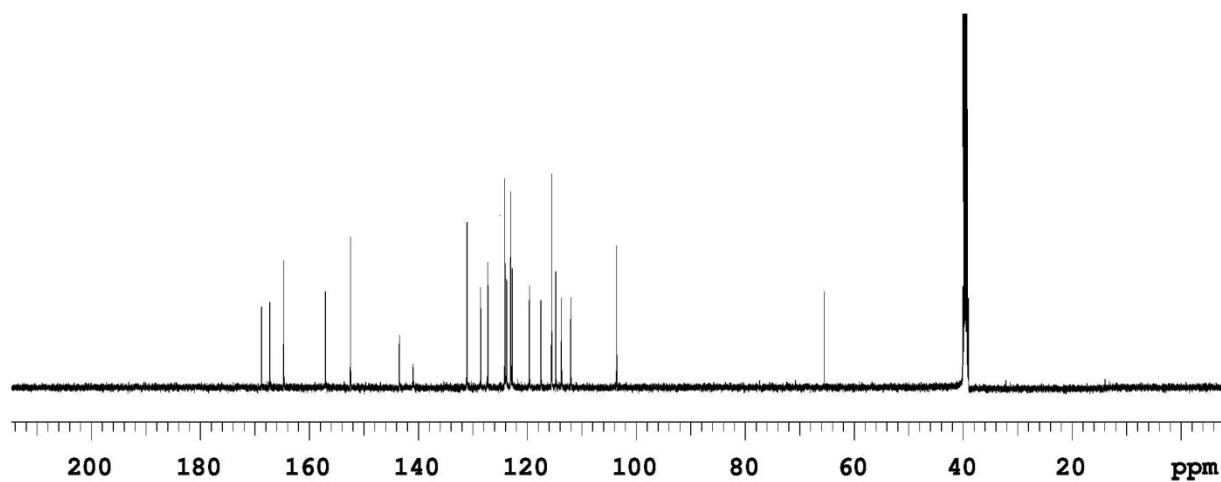


Figure S12. ¹³C NMR spectra of **4e**

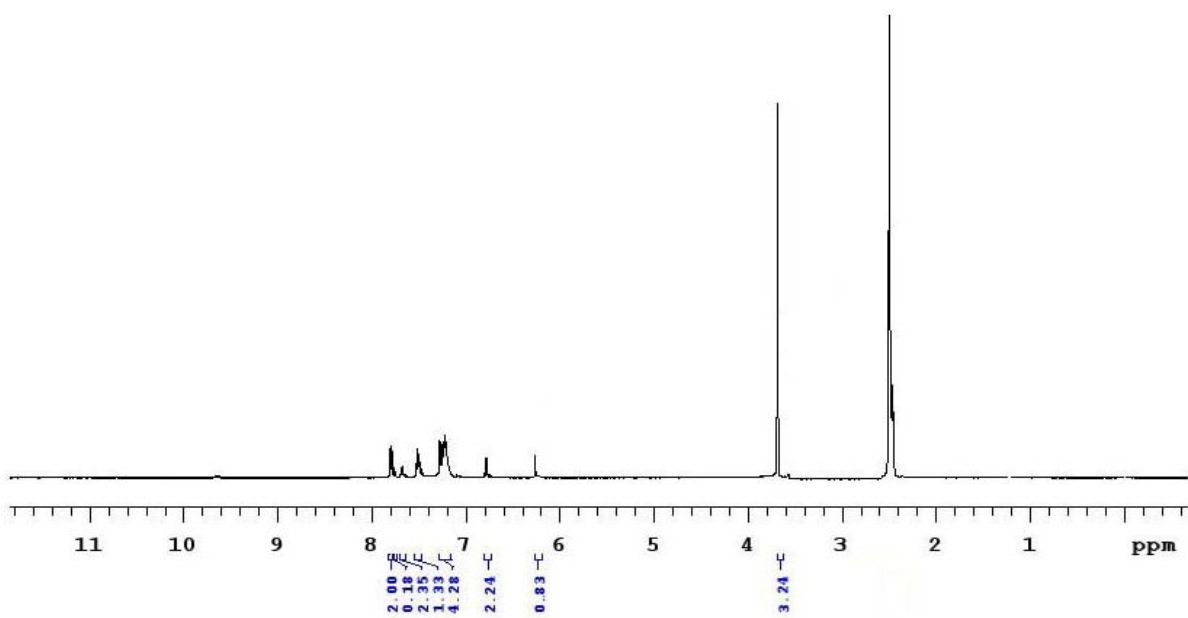


Figure S13. ^1H NMR spectra of **4f**

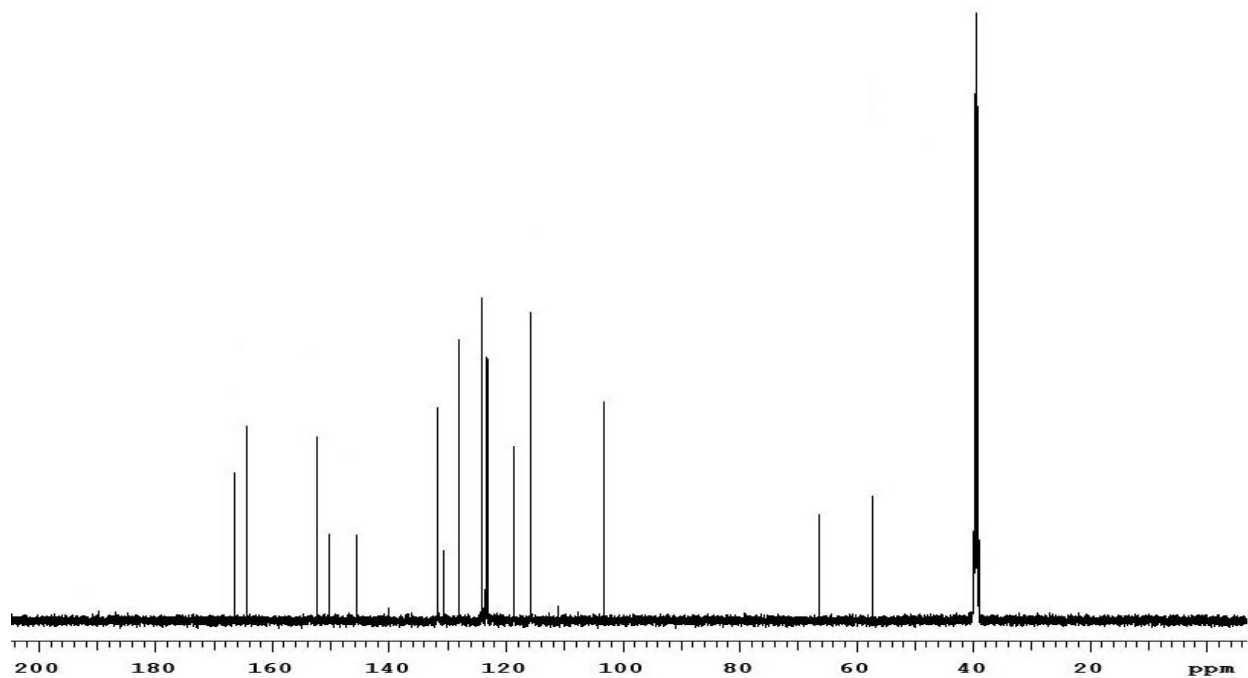


Figure S14. ^{13}C NMR spectra of **4f**

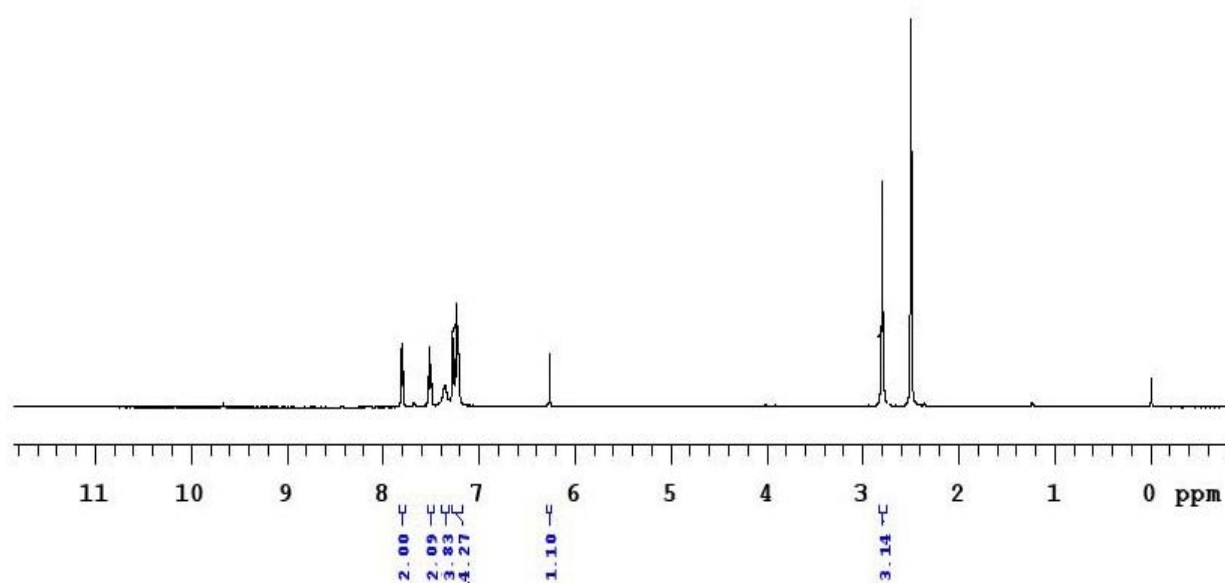


Figure S15. ^1H NMR spectra of **4g**

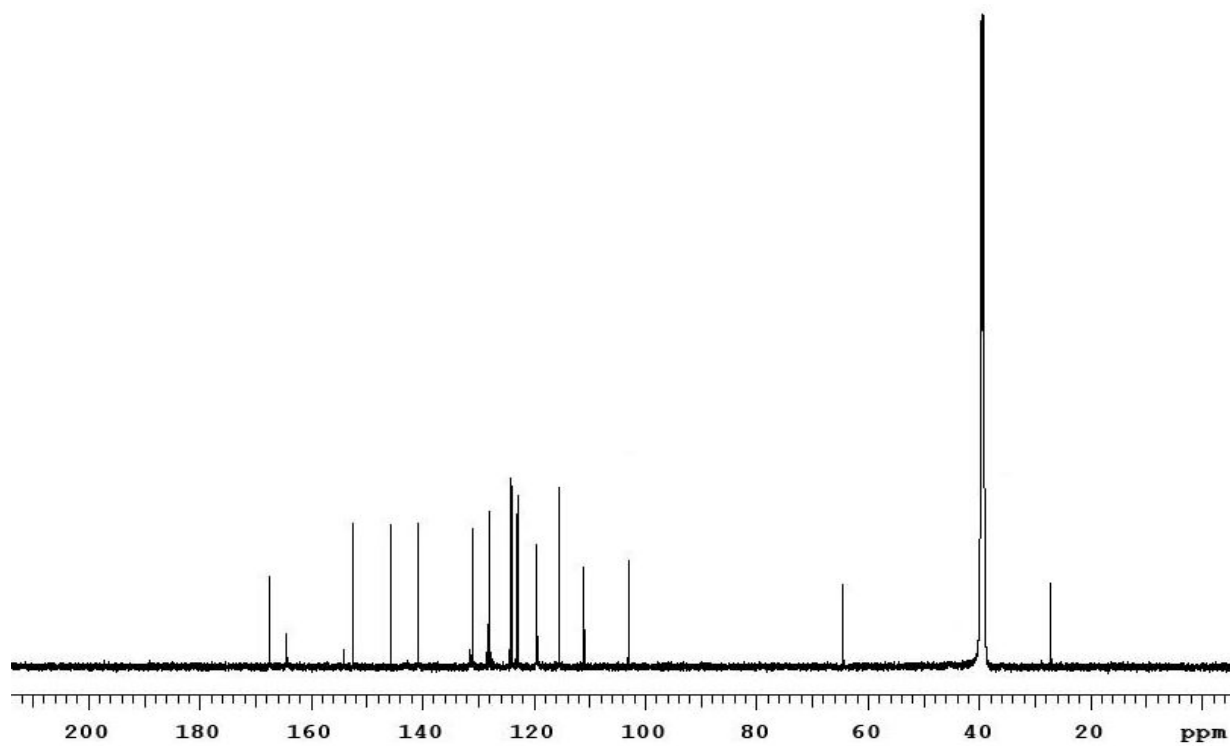


Figure S16. ^{13}C NMR spectra of **4g**

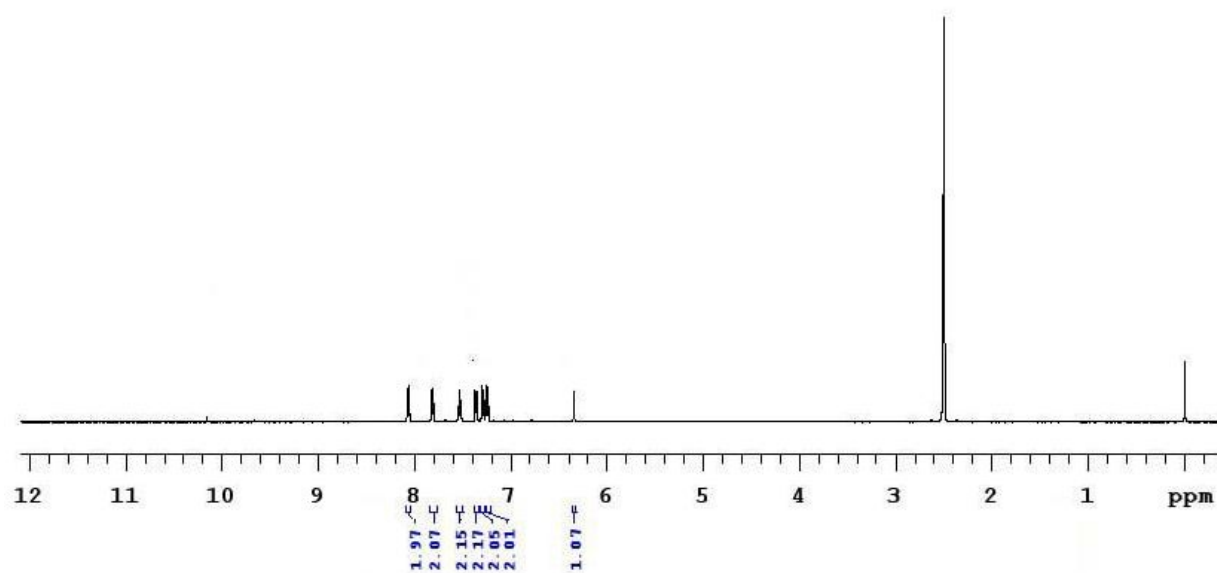


Figure S17. ¹H NMR spectra of **4h**

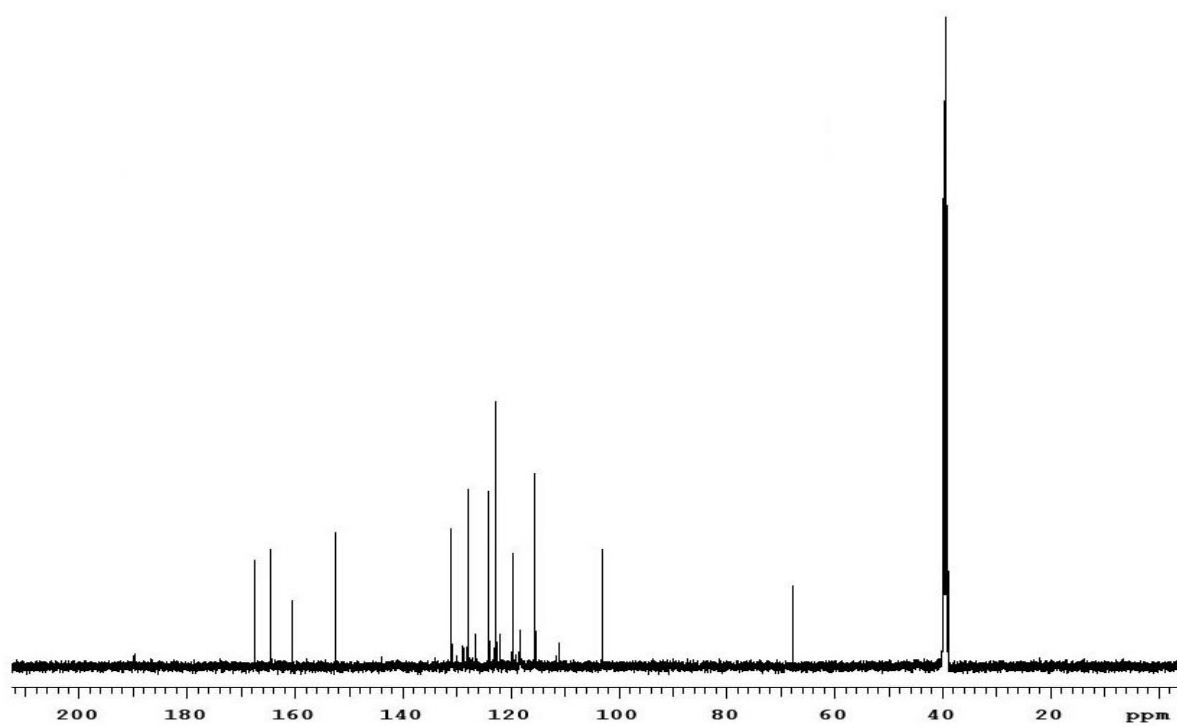


Figure S18. ¹³C NMR spectra of **4h**

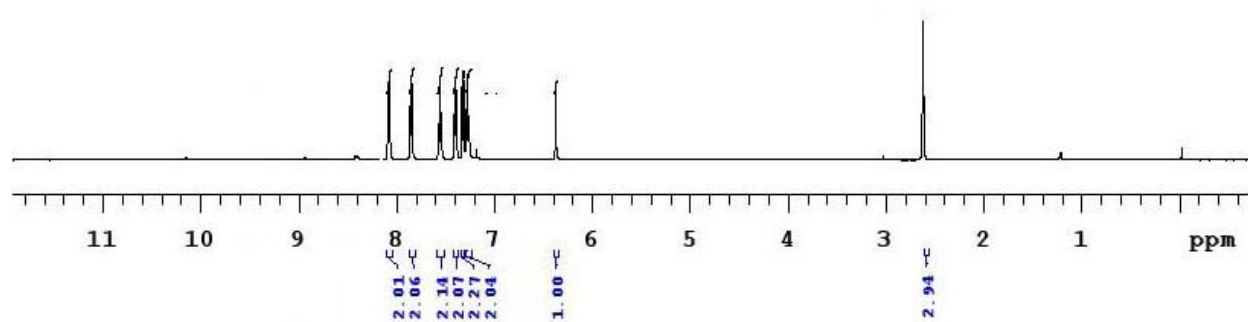


Figure S19. ¹H NMR spectra of **4i**

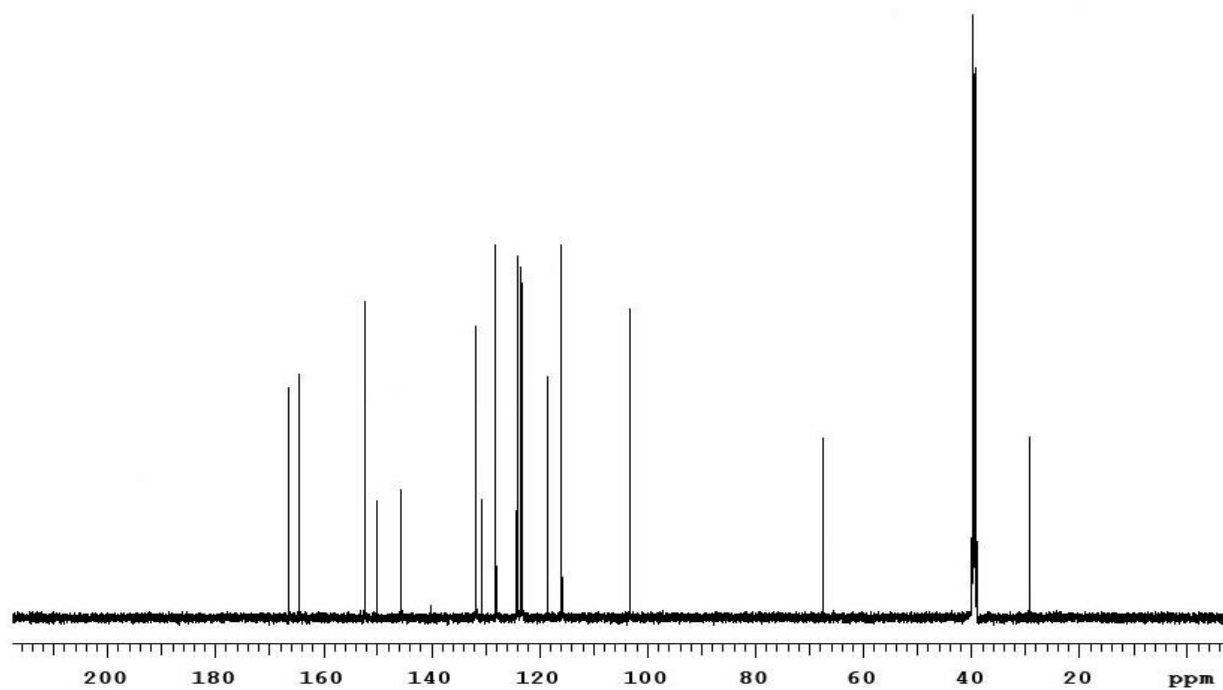


Figure S20. ¹³C NMR spectra of **4i**

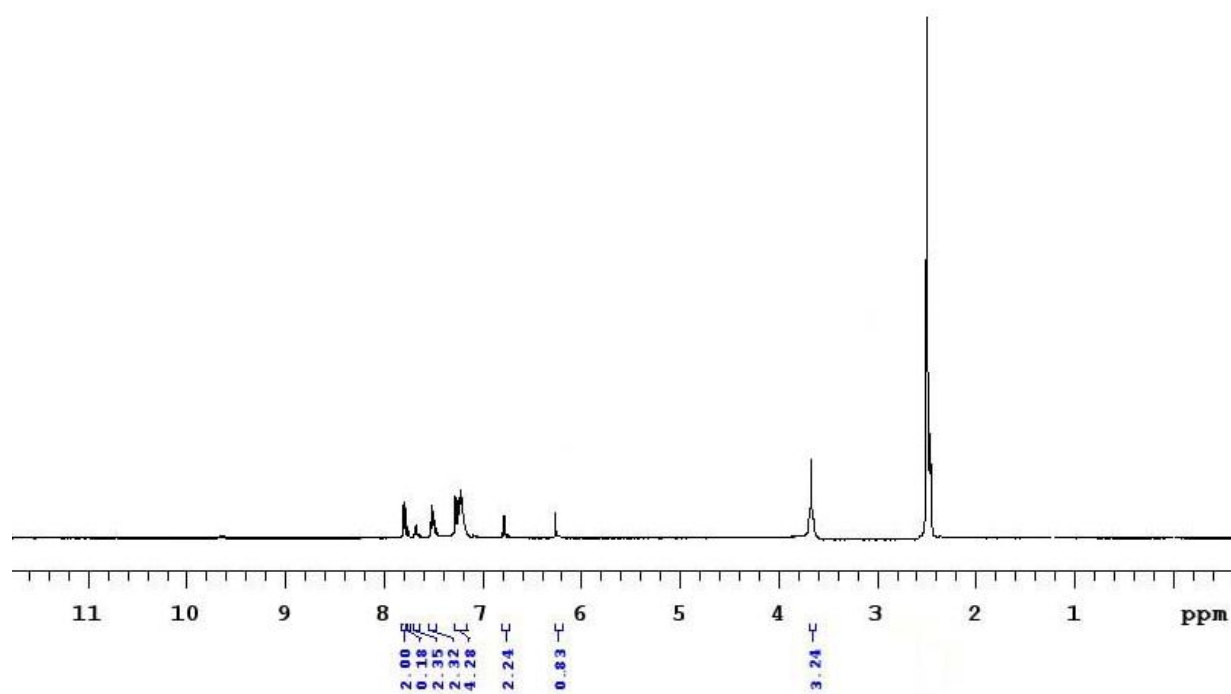


Figure S21. ^1H NMR spectra of **4j**

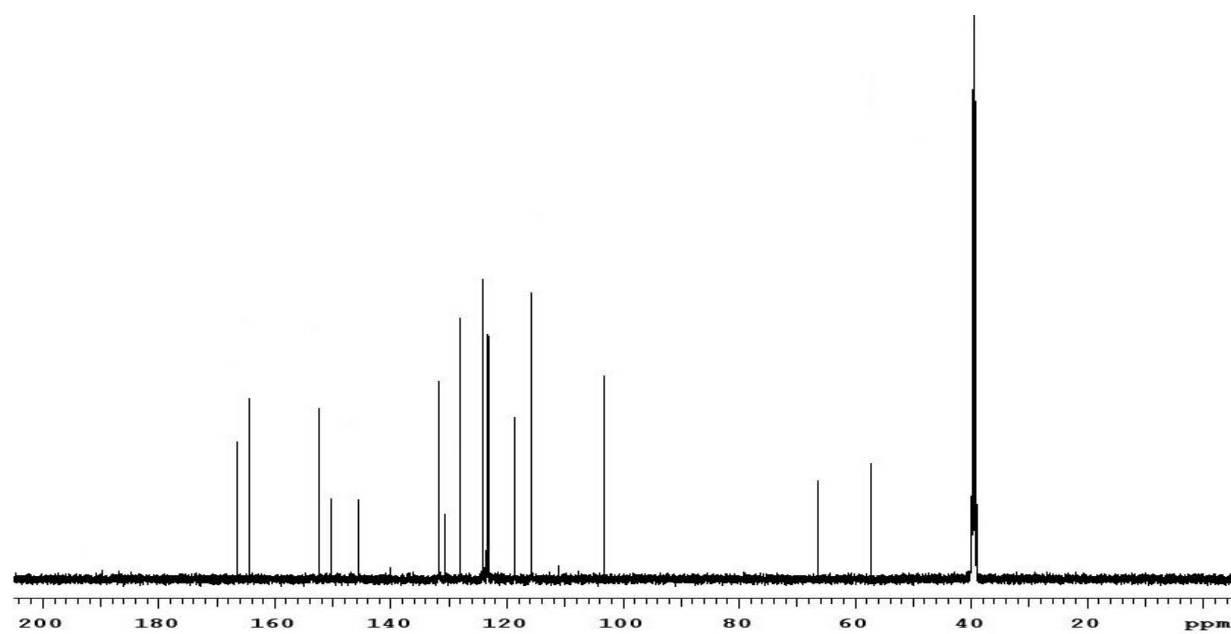


Figure S22. ^{13}C NMR spectra of **4j**

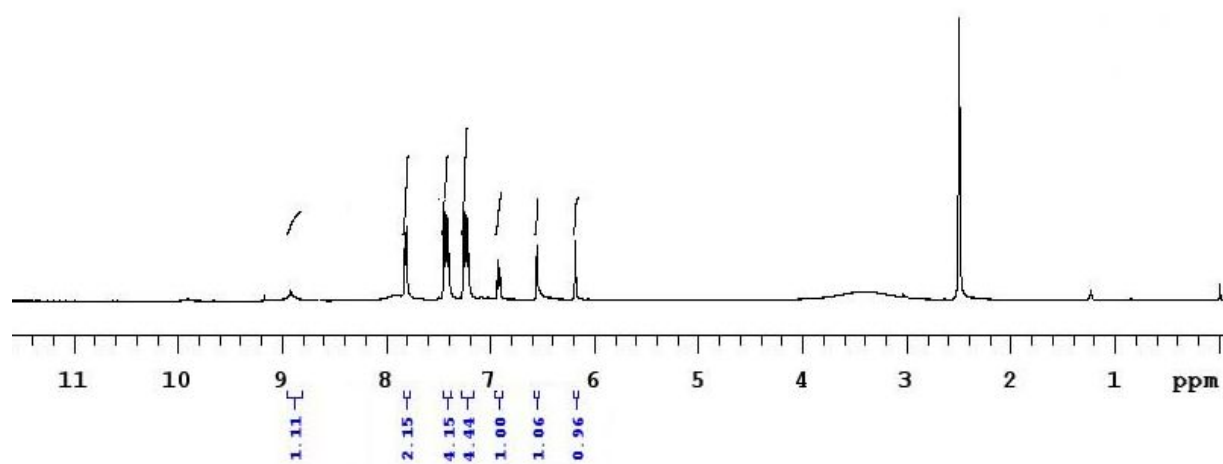


Figure S23. ¹H NMR spectra of **4k**

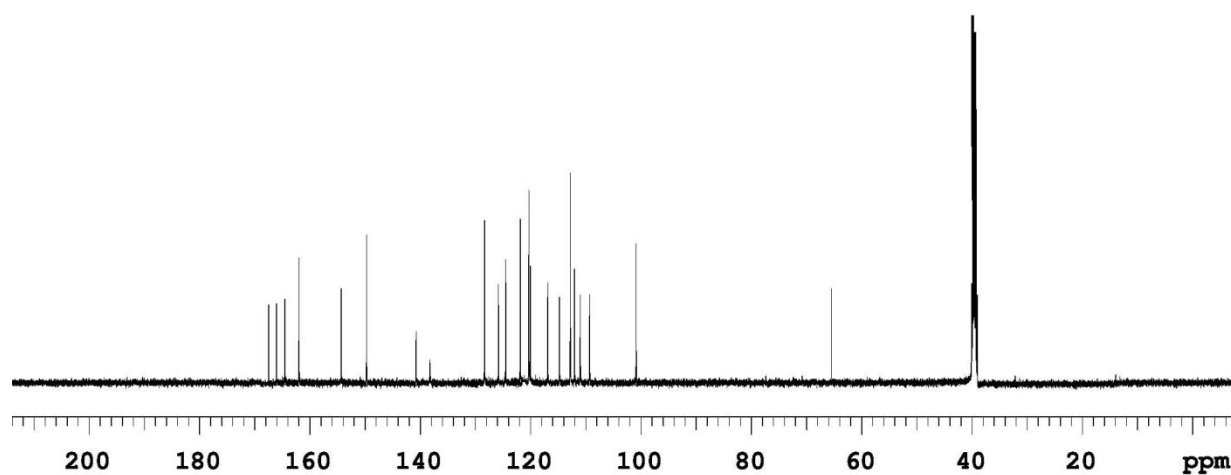


Figure S24. ¹³C NMR spectra of **4k**

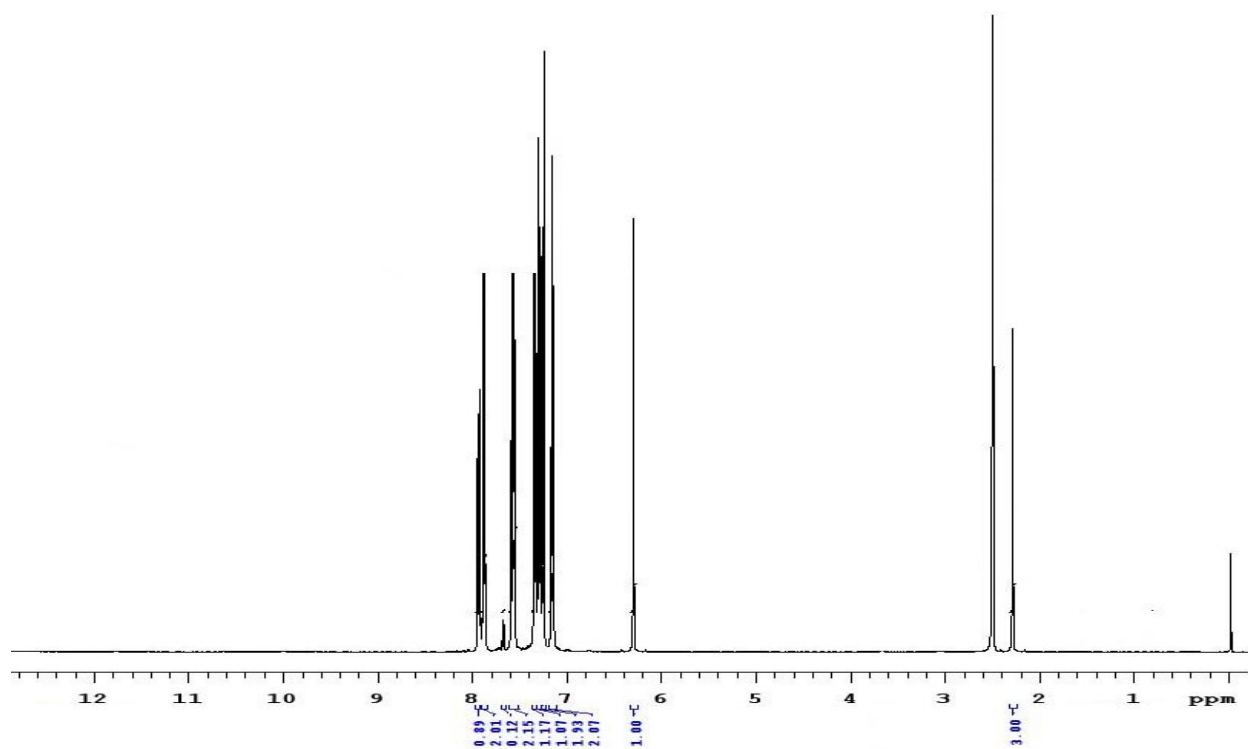


Figure S25. ^1H NMR spectra of **5a**

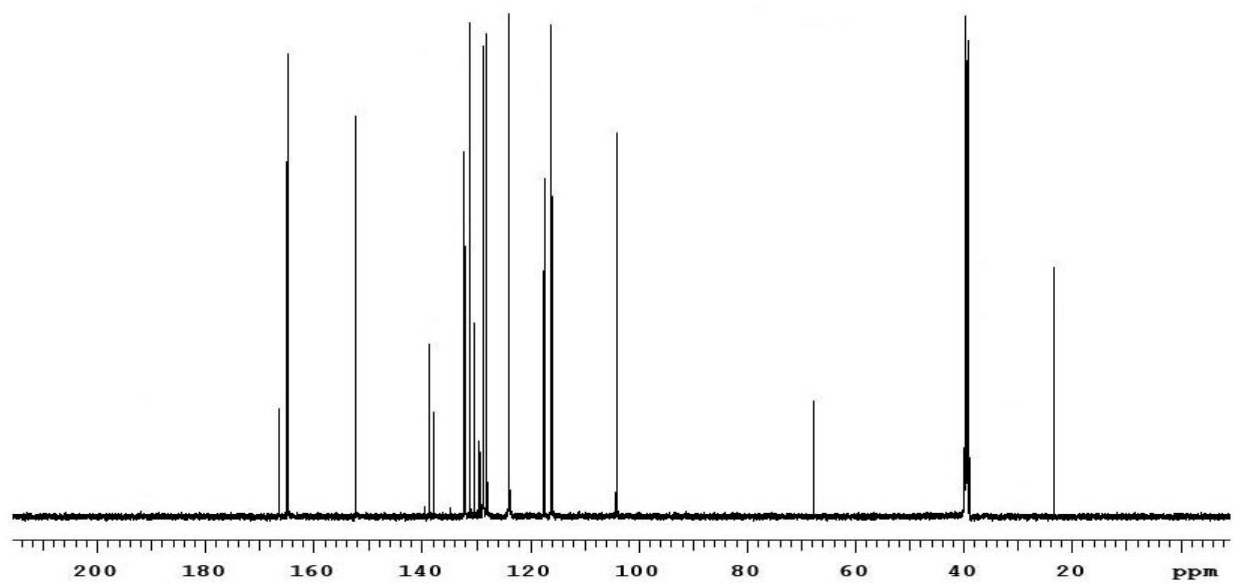


Figure S26. ^{13}C NMR spectra of **5a**

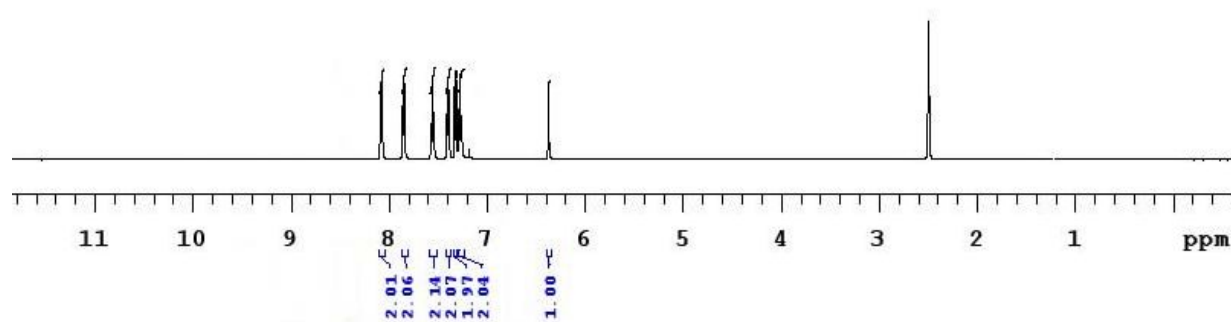


Figure S27. ¹H NMR spectra of **5b**

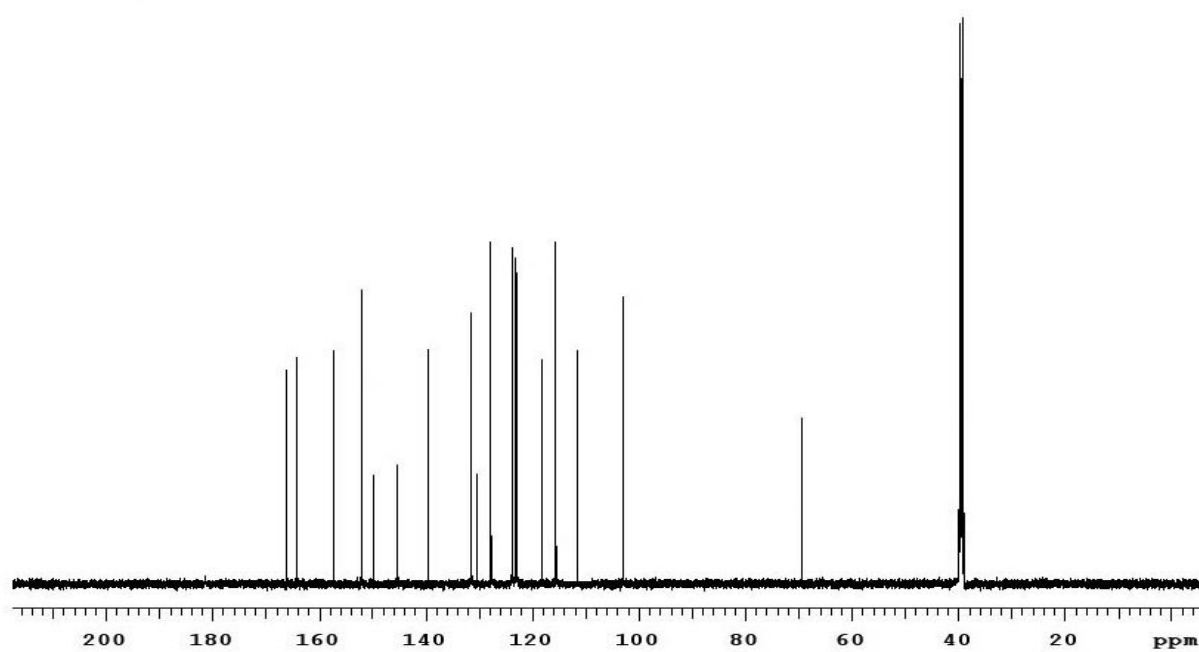


Figure S28. ¹³C NMR spectra of **5b**

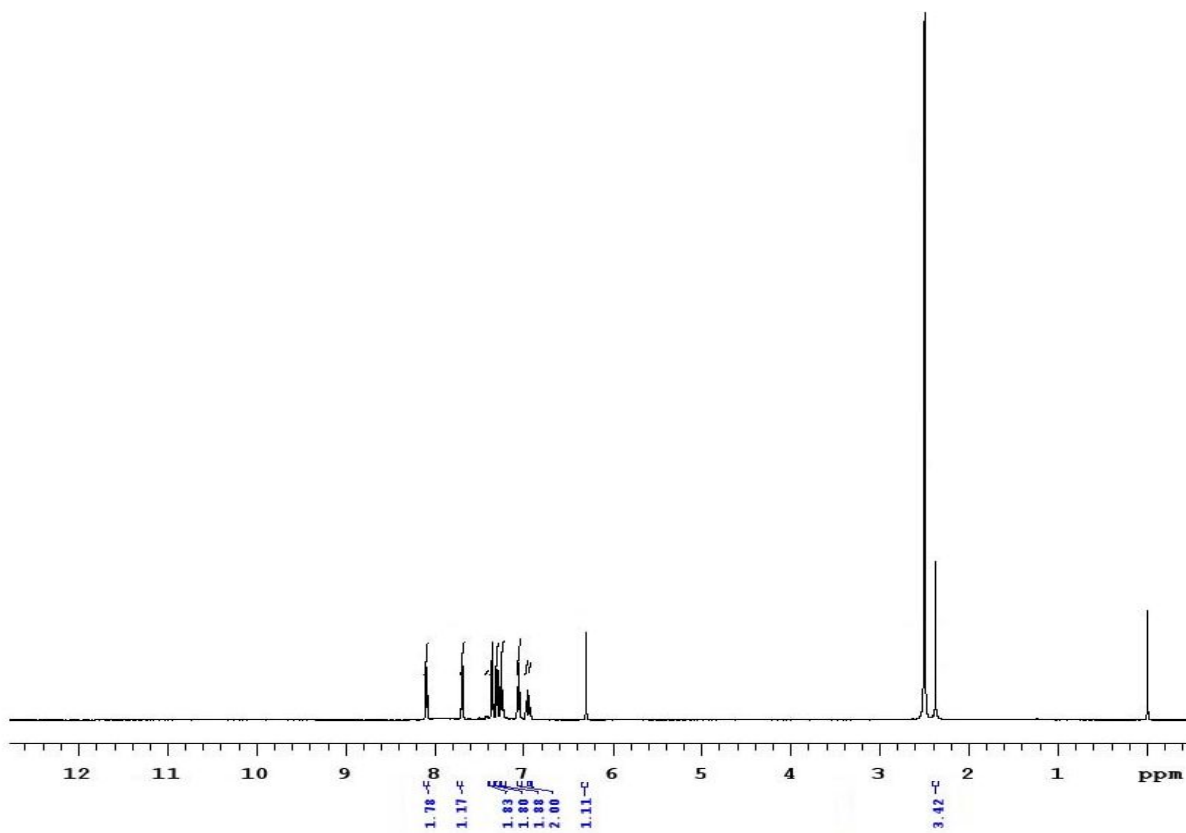


Figure S29. ^1H NMR spectra of **5c**

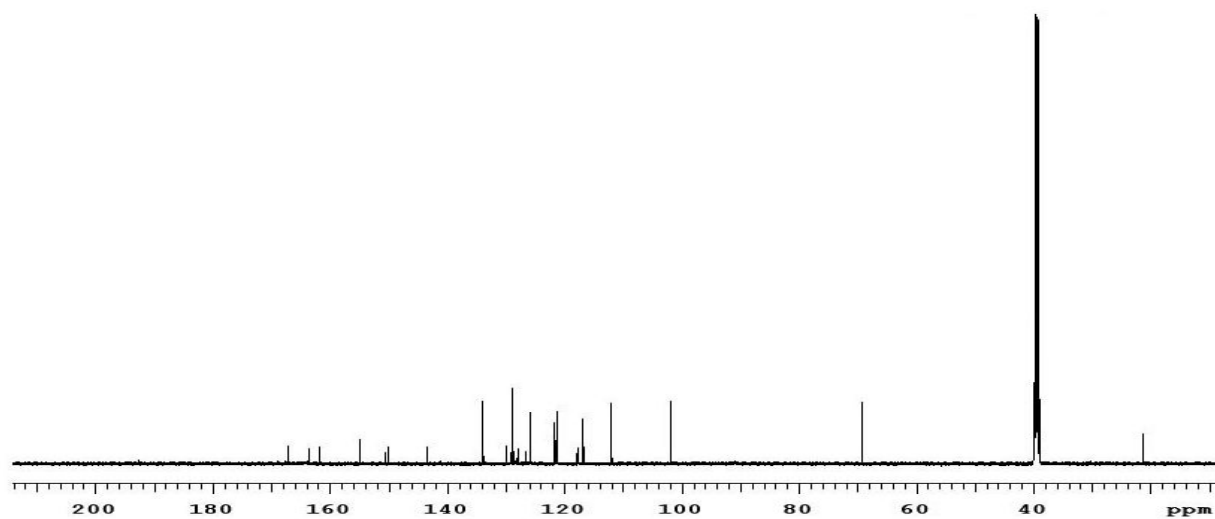


Figure S30. ^{13}C NMR spectra of **5c**

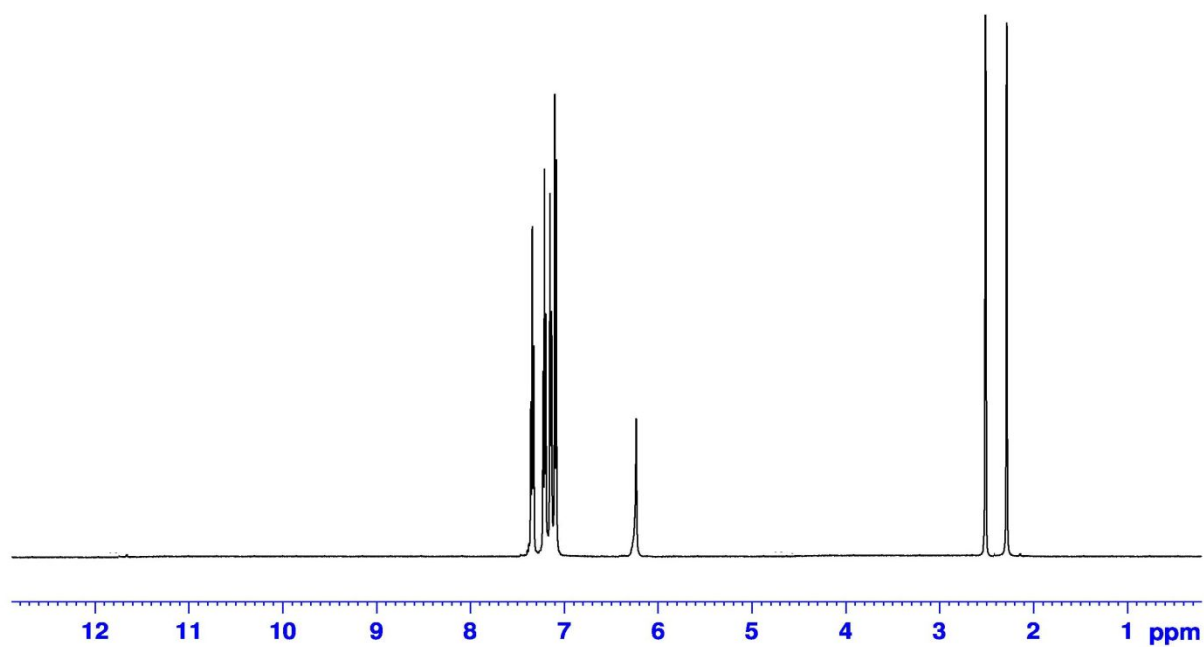


Figure S31. ^1H NMR spectra of **5d**

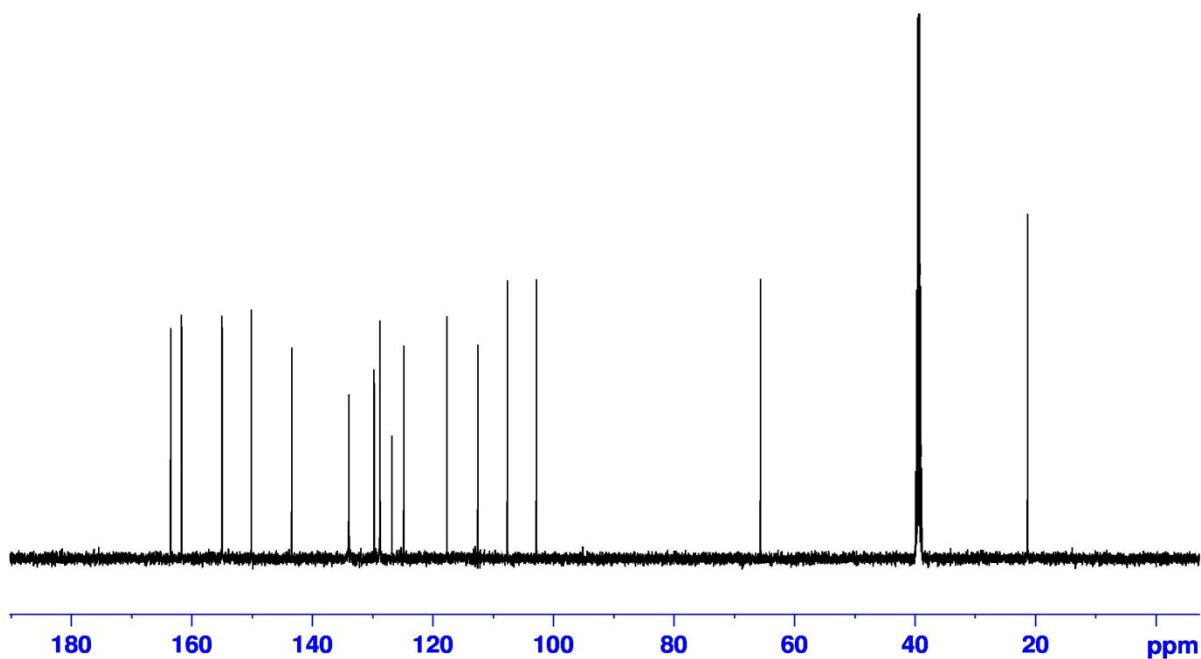


Figure S32. ^{13}C NMR spectra of **5d**

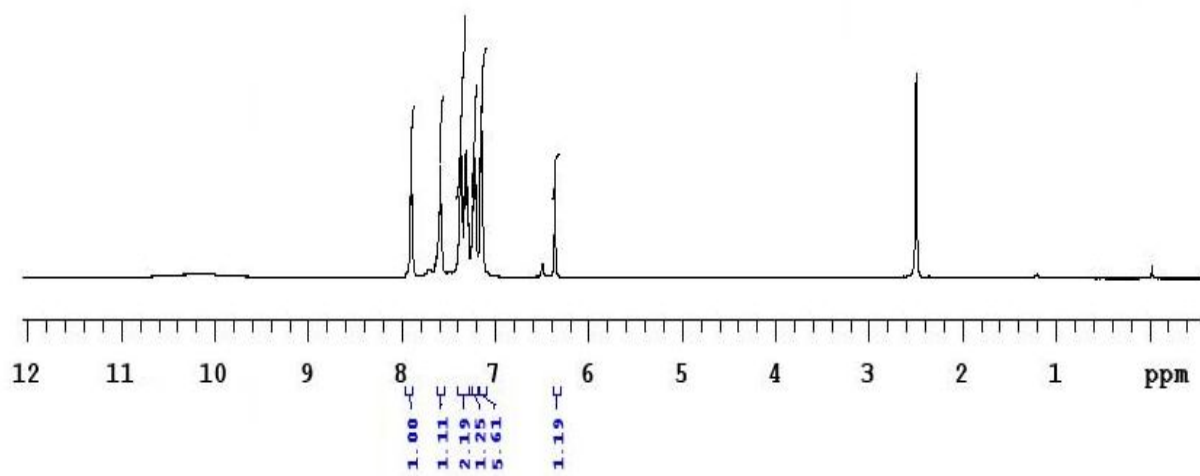


Figure S33. ^1H NMR spectra of **6a**

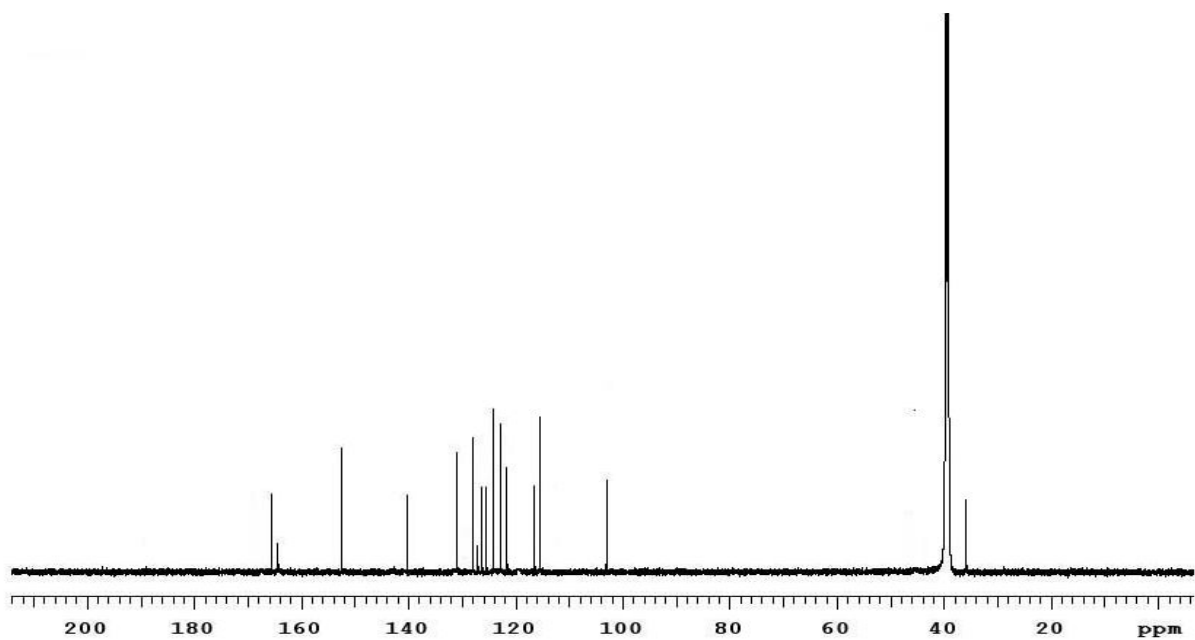


Figure S34. ^{13}C NMR spectra of **6a**

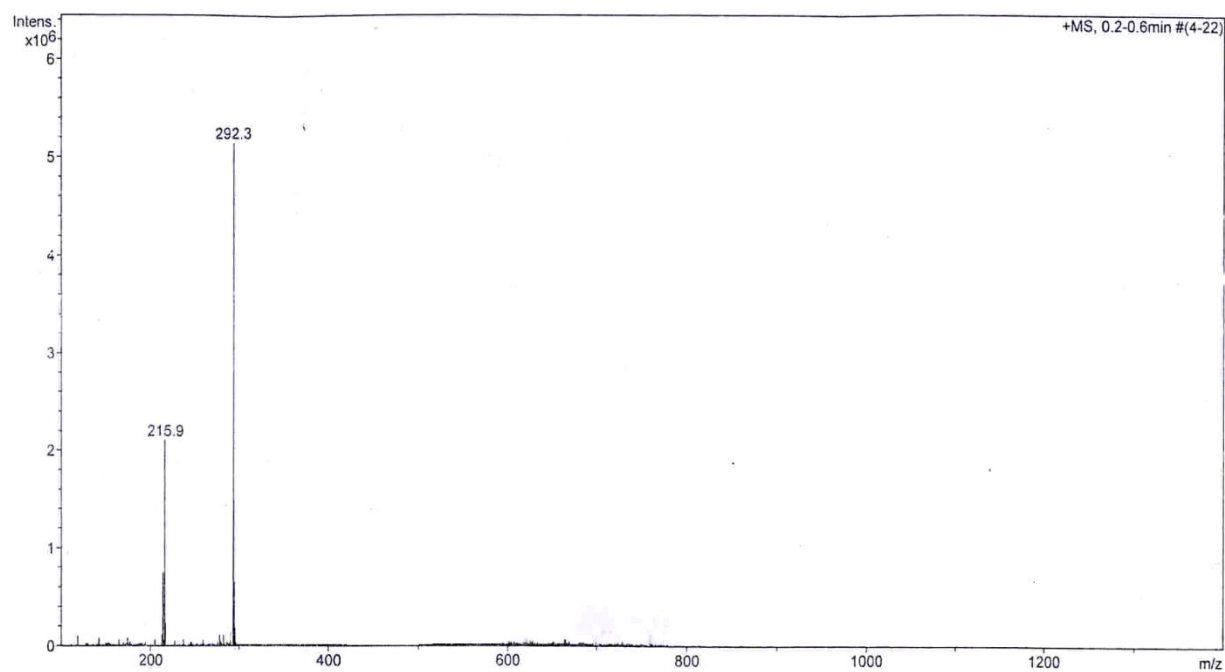


Figure S35. Mass spectra of **6a**

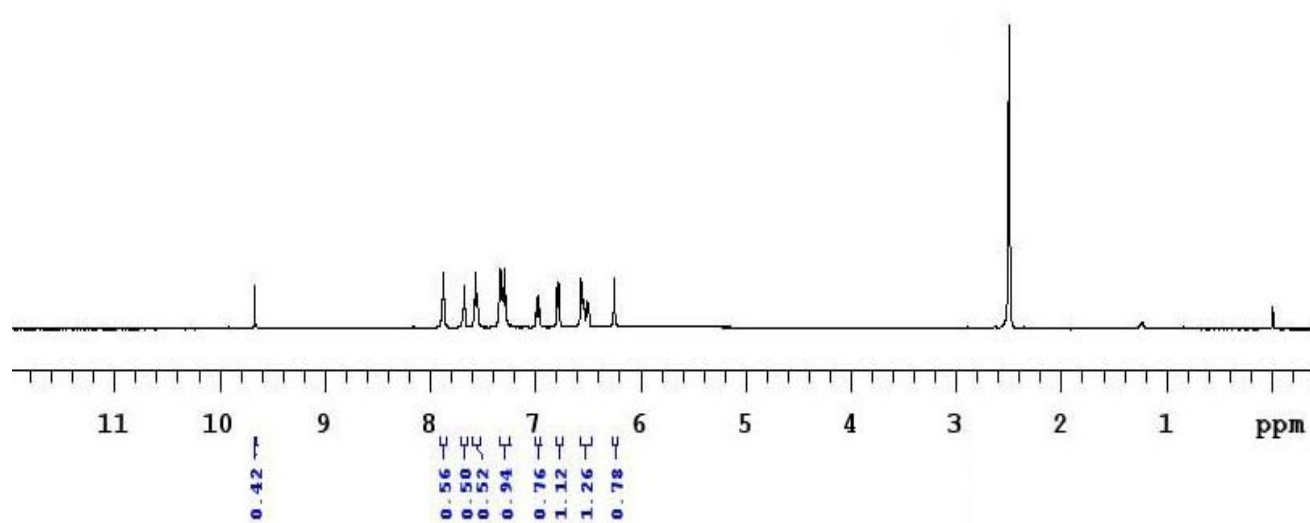


Figure S36. ¹H NMR spectra of **6b**

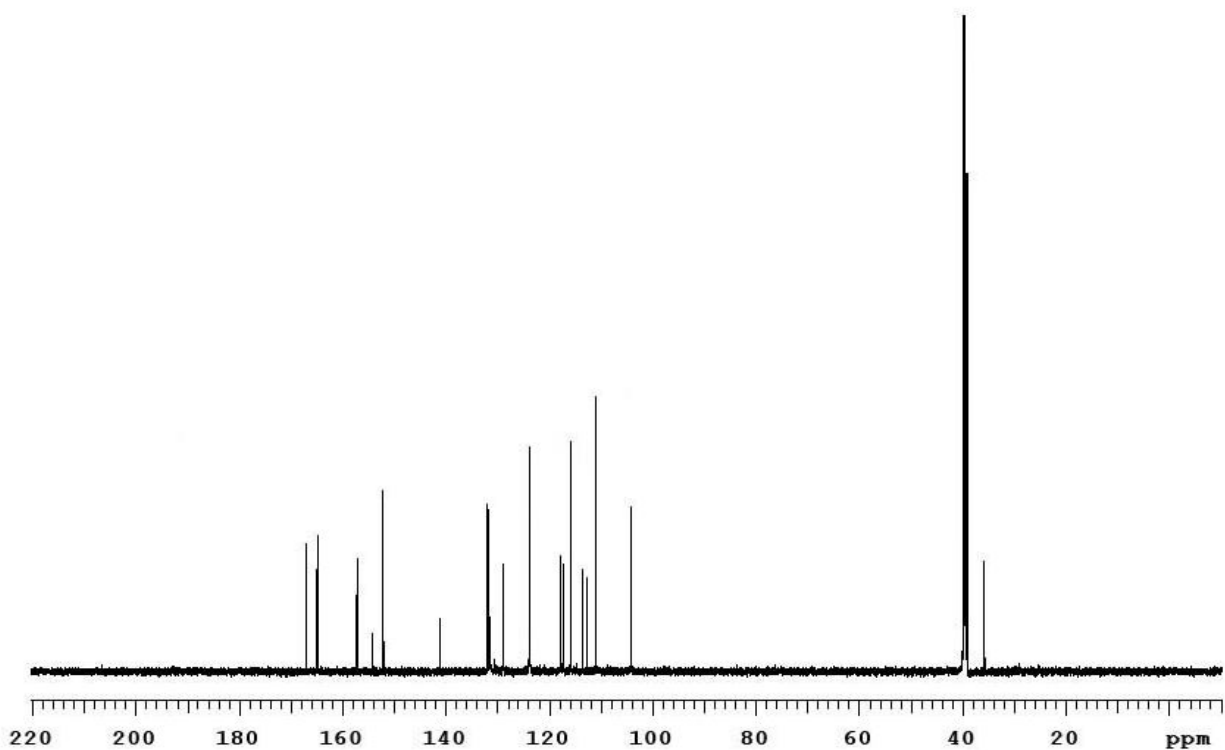


Figure S37. ^{13}C NMR spectra of **6b**

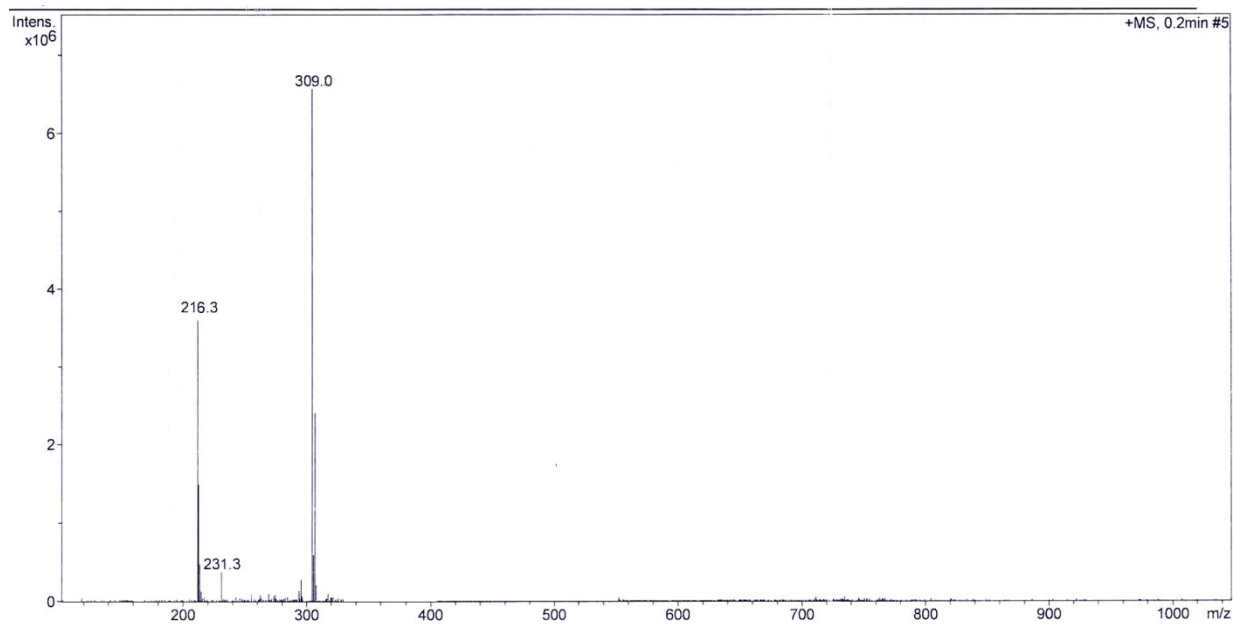


Figure S38. Mass spectra of **6b**

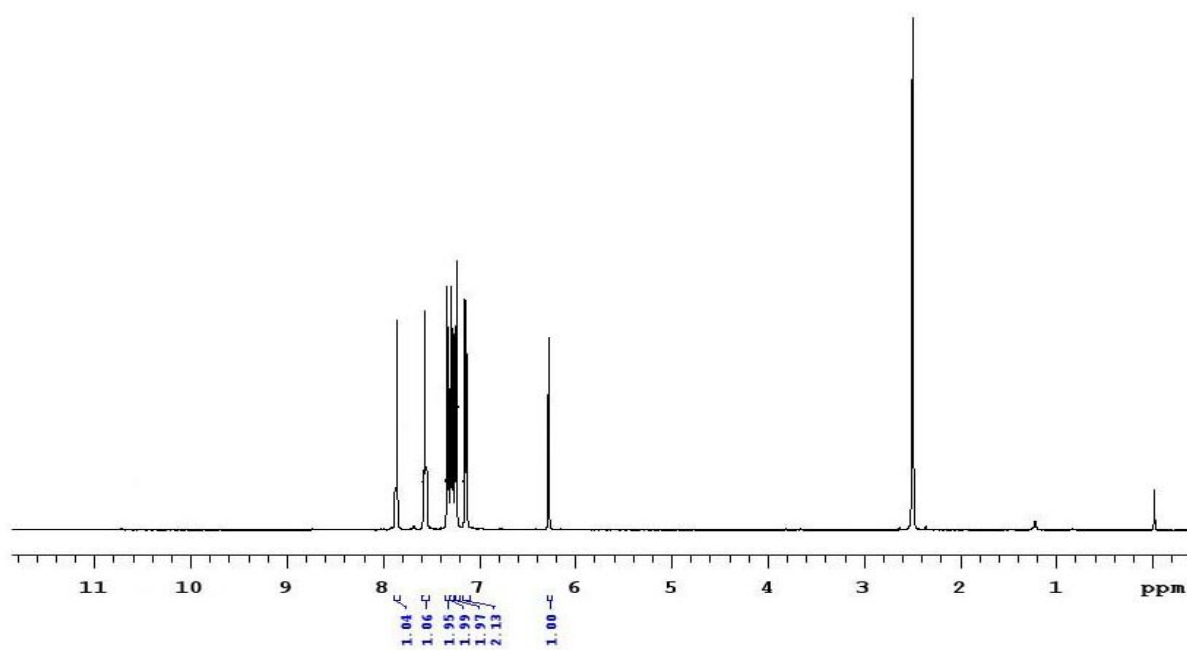


Figure S39. ¹H NMR spectra of 6c

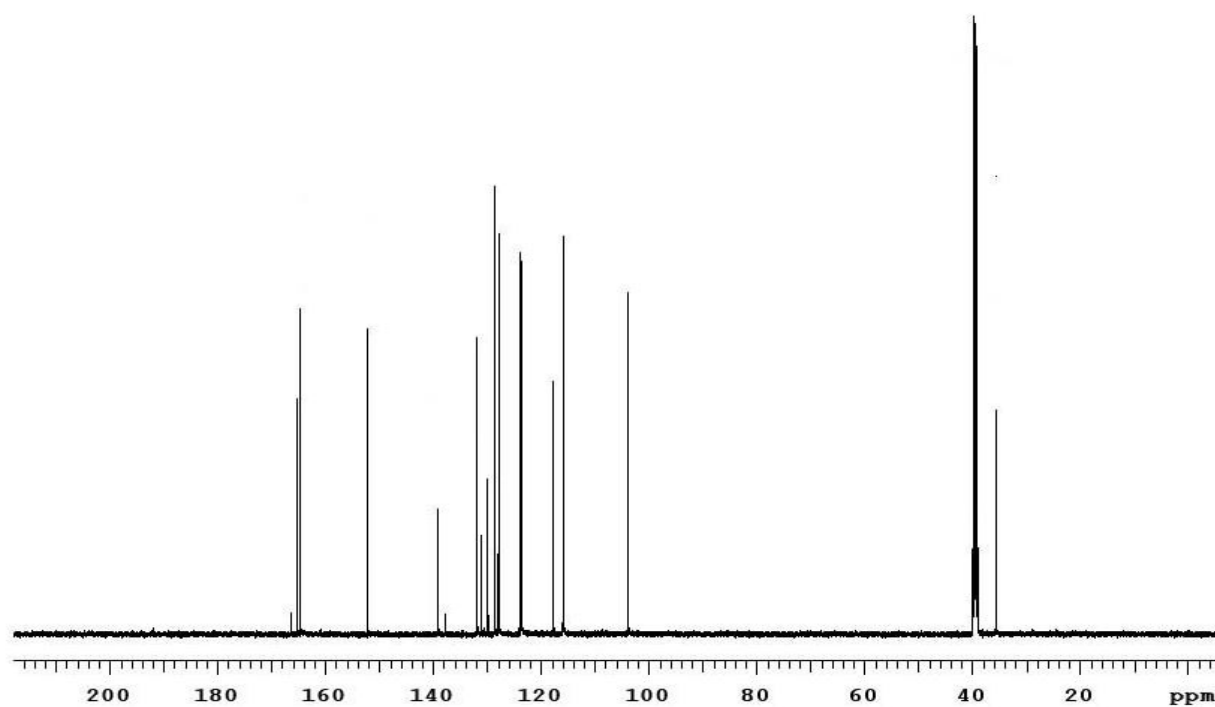


Figure S40. ¹³C NMR spectra of 6c

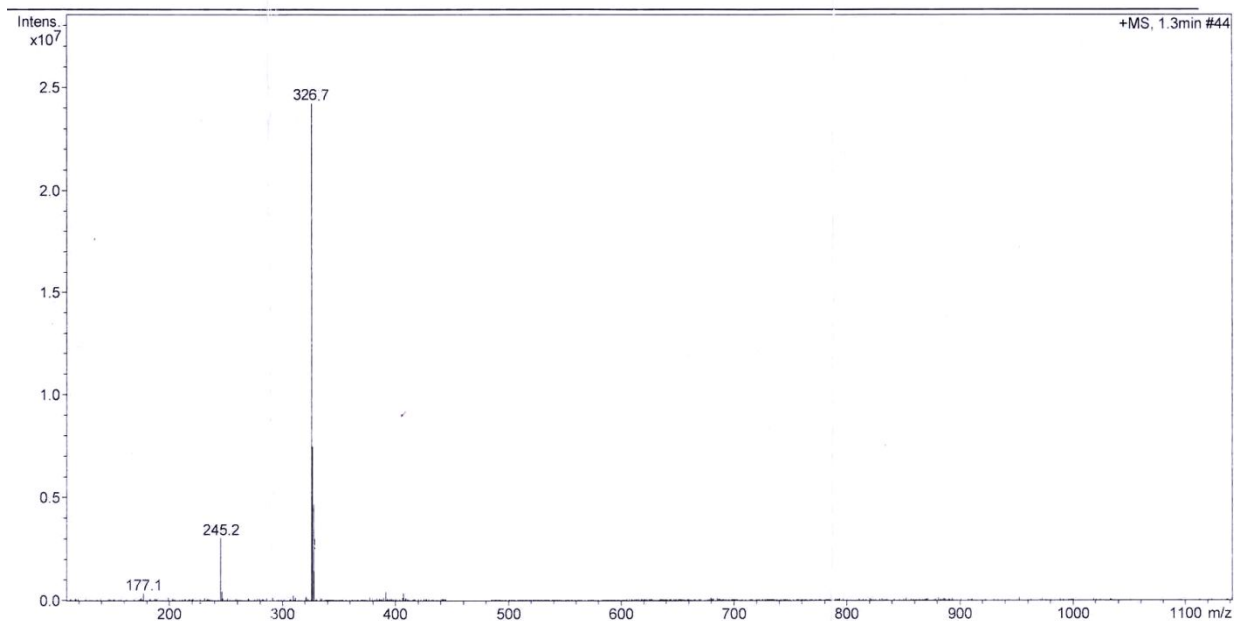


Figure S41. Mass spectra of **6c**

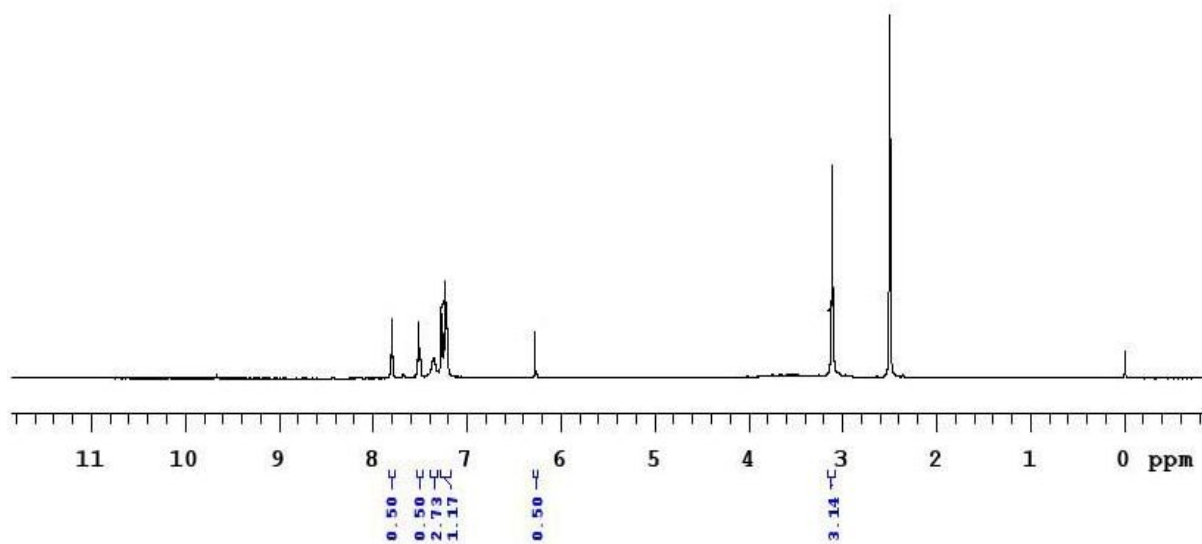


Figure S42. ¹H NMR spectra of **6d**

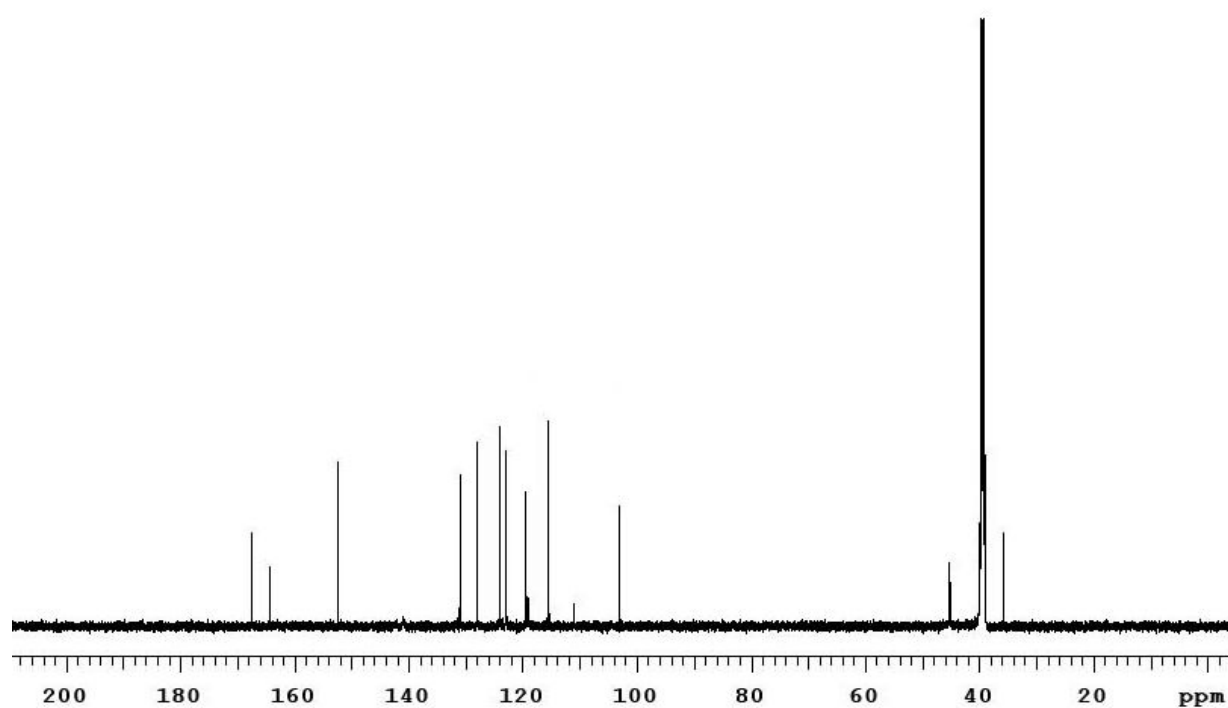


Figure S43. ¹³C NMR spectra of **6d**

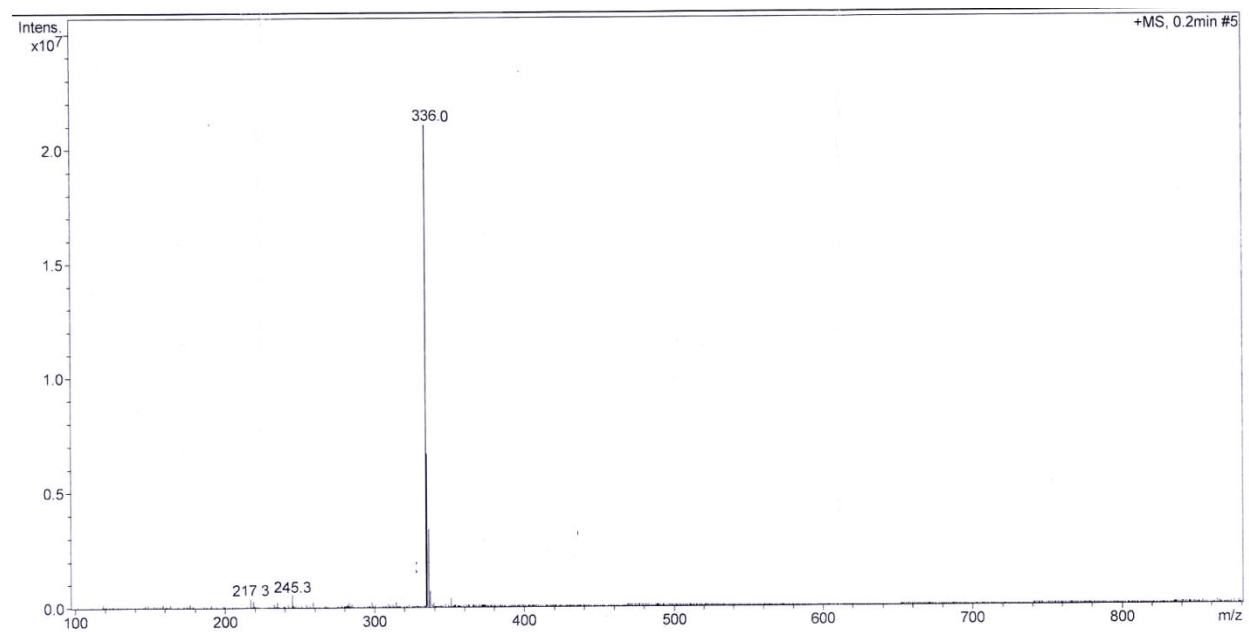


Figure S44. Mass spectra of **6d**

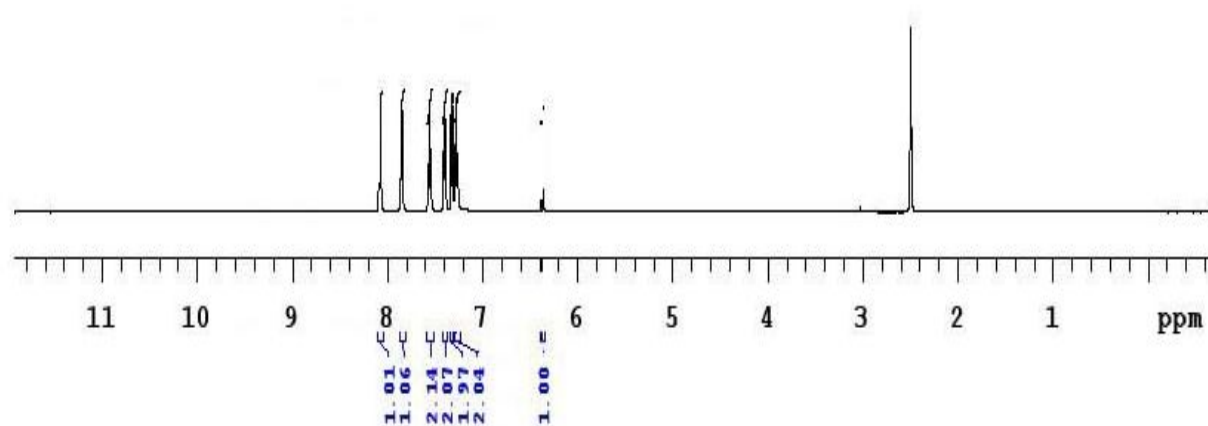


Figure S45. ¹H NMR spectra of **6e**

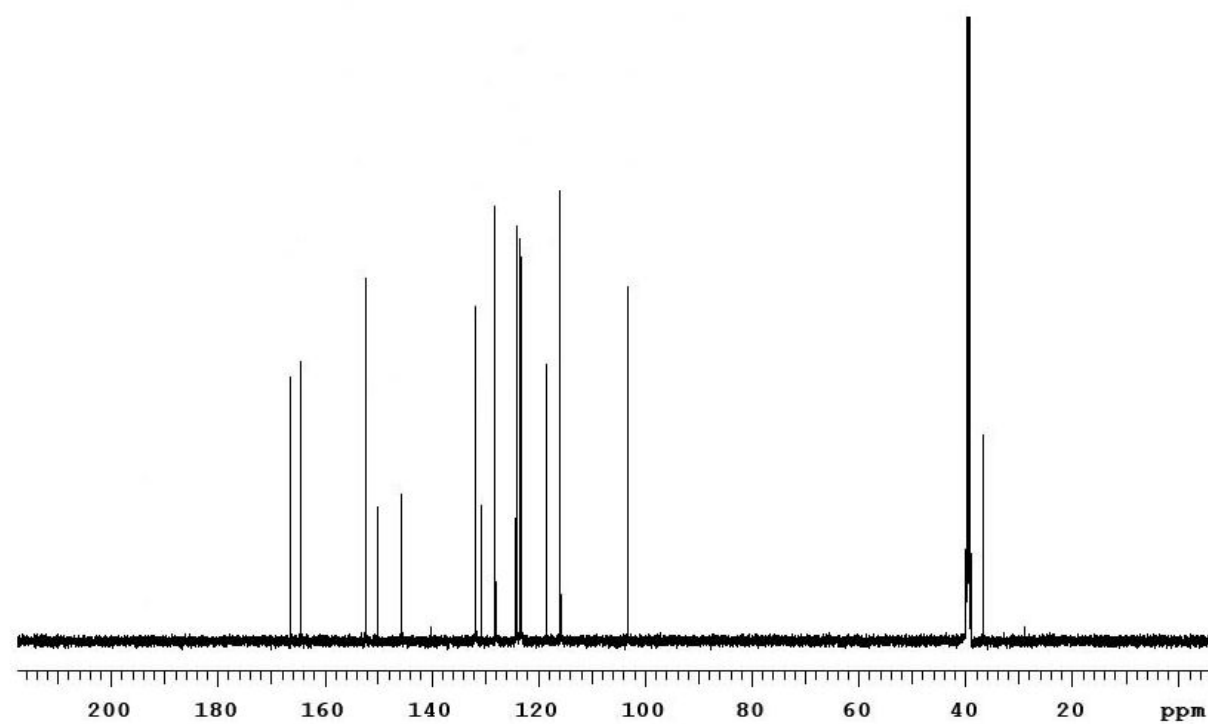


Figure S46. ¹³C NMR spectra of **6e**

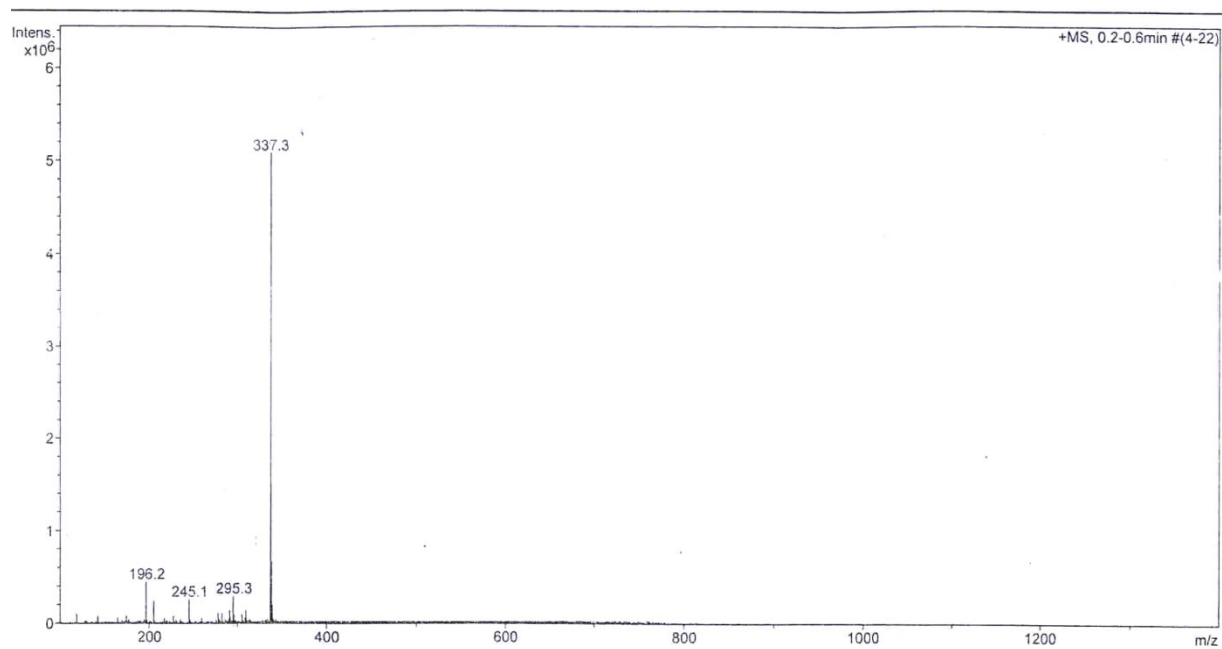


Figure S47. Mass spectra of **6e**

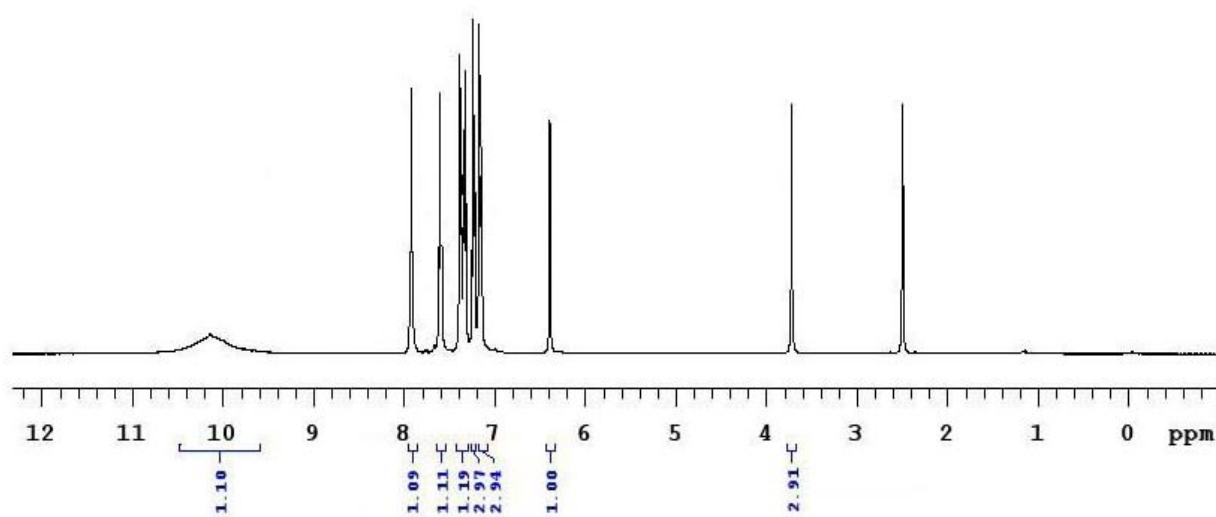


Figure S48. ¹H NMR spectra of **6f**

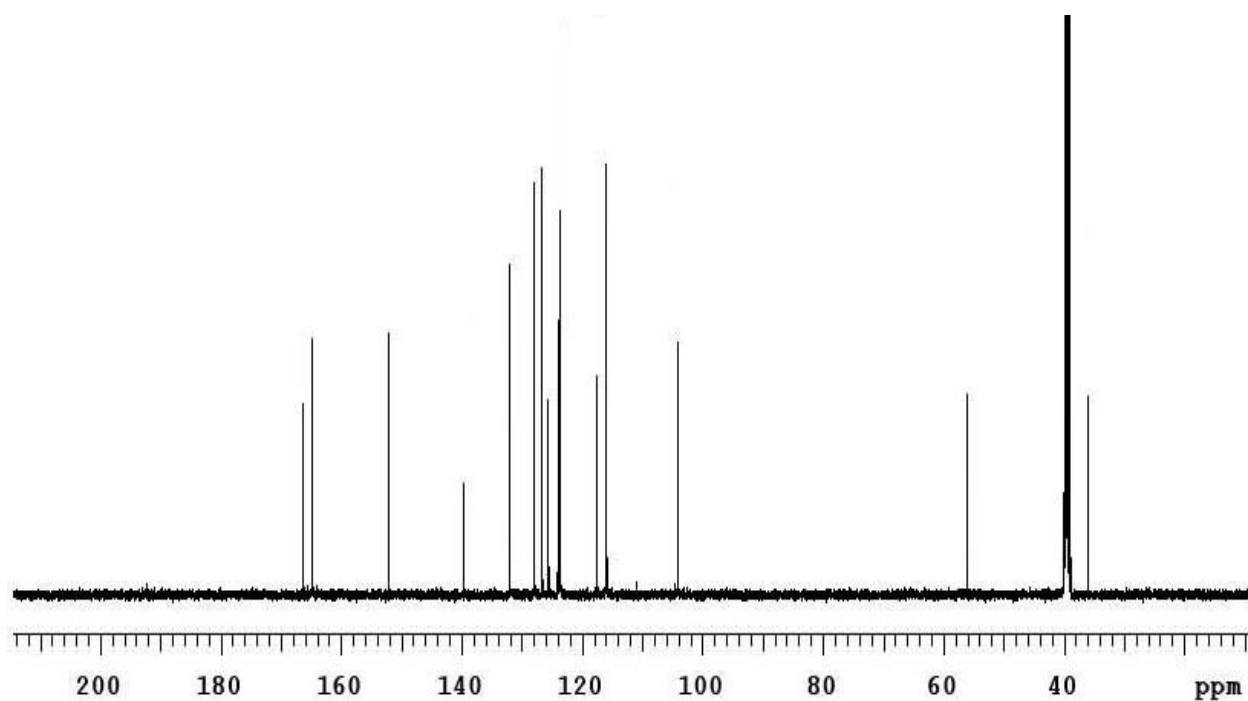


Figure S49. ^{13}C NMR spectra of **6f**

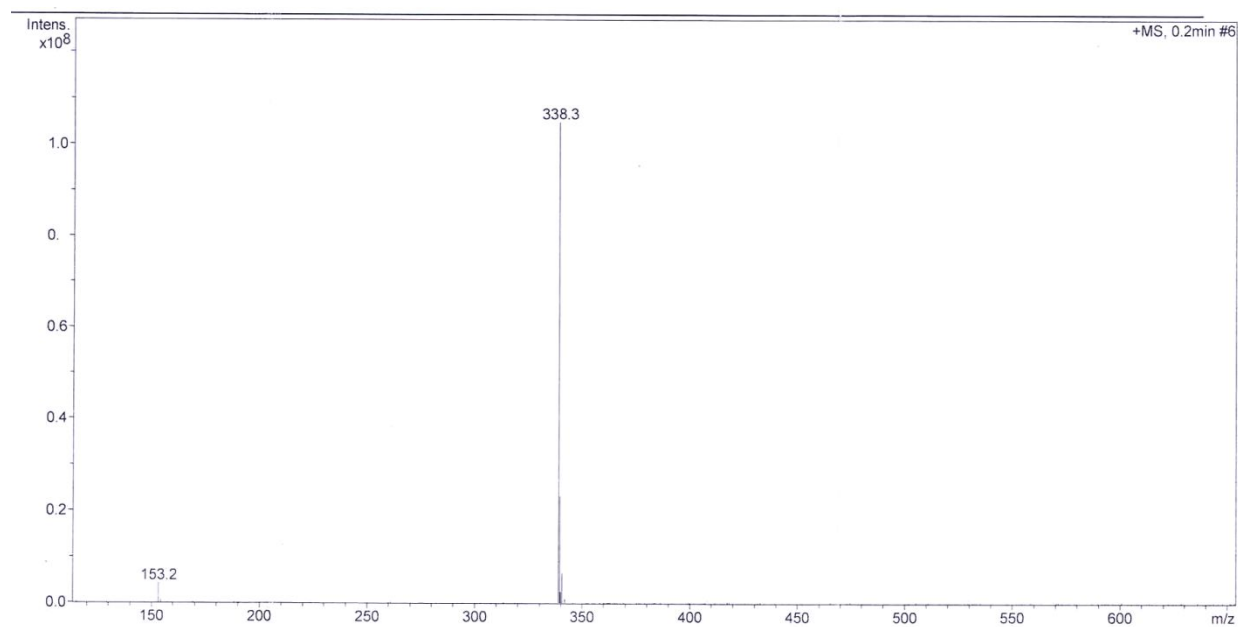


Figure S50. Mass spectra of **6f**

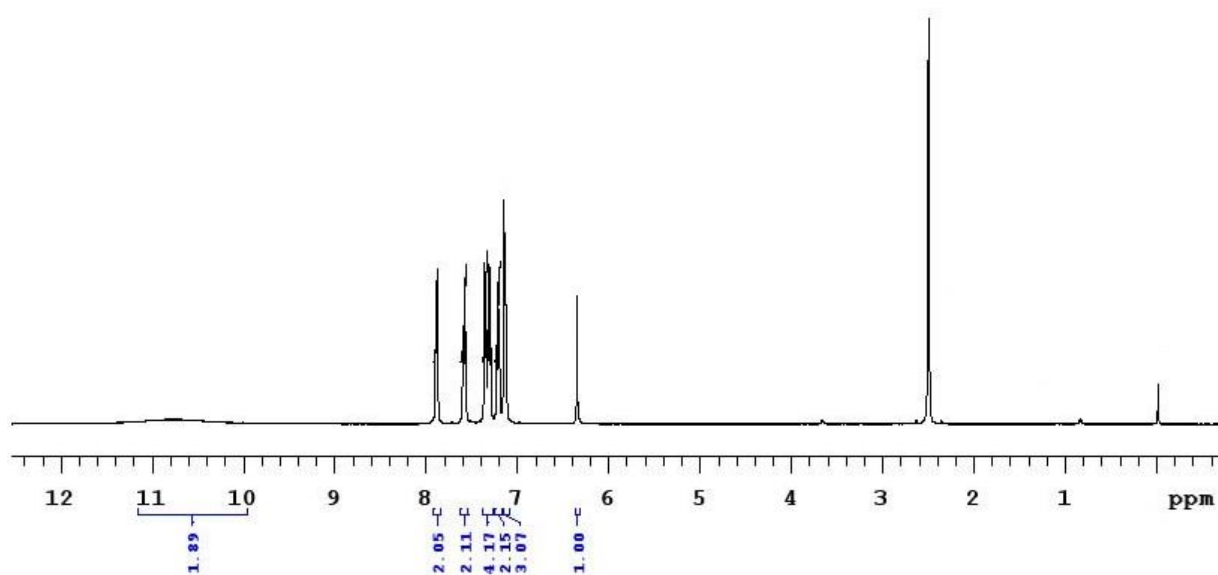


Figure S51. ^1H NMR spectra of **8**

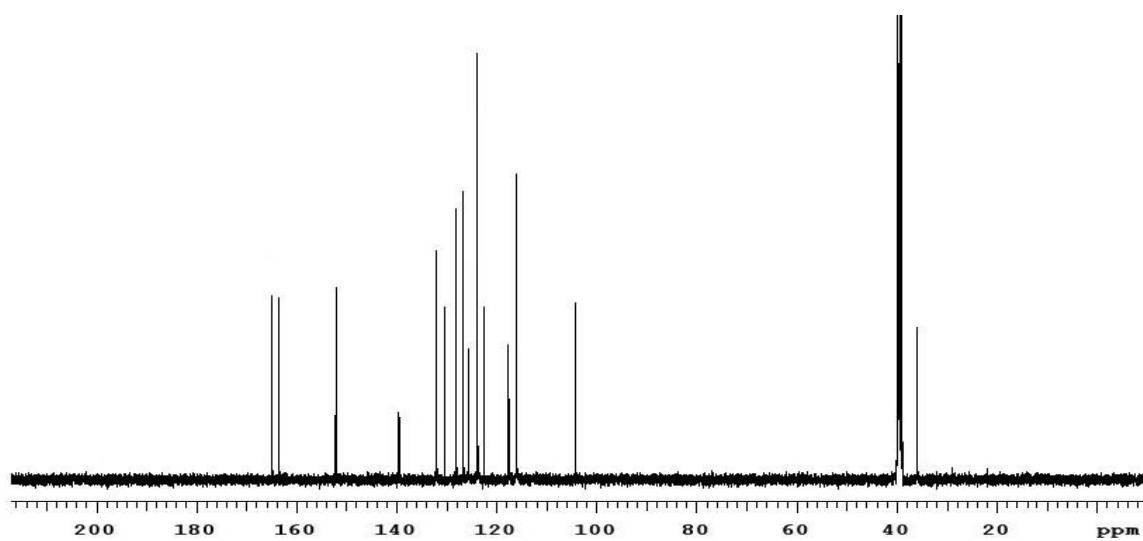


Figure S52. ^{13}C NMR spectra of **8**