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Matrix Infrared Spectroscopic and Theoretical Studies for the Products of Lead Atom Reactions of with Ethane and Halomethanes

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Table S1: Observed and Calculated Fundamental Frequencies of CH₃CH₂-PbH Isotopomers in the Ground ¹A Electronic State^a

Approximate Description	CH ₃ CH ₂ -PbH					CD ₃ CD ₂ -PbD				
	Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d		Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d	
		Freq.	Int.	Freq.	Int.		Freq.	Int.	Freq.	Int.
CH ₃ aymm. str.		3086.2	40	3038.2	37		2283.8	20	2248.2	18
CH ₃ aymm. str.		3053.8	12	3005.4	11		2258.2	8	2221.8	6
CH ₂ asymm. str.		3047.8	39	3000.1	33		2253.6	16	2217.2	14
CH ₃ sym. str.		2999.8	52	2946.2	37		2180.0	20	2141.7	16
CH ₂ sym str.		2992.7	62	2938.0	77		2155.4	37	2115.2	39
Pb-H str.	1513.4, 1508.5, 1506.3	1547.7	535	1510.9	474	1086.0, 1081.5	1097.4	255	1071.2	231
CH ₃ as. bend		1505.0	12	1460.2	10		1136.7	4	1105.3	4
CH ₃ as. bend		1495.6	7	1451.0	6		1083.3	10	1050.3	5
CH ₂ scis.		1454.3	0	1406.3	1		1081.5	9	1047.7	9
CH ₃ deform		1415.3	12	1367.5	12		1067.3	8	1032.2	6
CH ₂ twist		1255.2	0	1214.1	1		979.9	1	949.0	1
CH ₂ wag		1190.2	19	1143.8	22		967.0	5	930.5	6
C-C str.		1015.1	11	997.0	6		886.4	6	868.5	6
CH ₃ rock		964.9	6	939.2	8		715.4	7	693.4	6
CH ₃ rock		918.0	4	889.9	4		662.1	2	642.1	2
CPbH bend		637.0	20	613.7	16		481.6	7	464.6	6

C-Pb str.	510.8	17	492.2	14	371.7	3	357.9	2
CH ₂ rock	382.5	32	373.5	29	339.8	34	331.9	31
CH ₃ tort	224.6	1	219.4	0	181.6	0	176.3	0
CCW bend	180.6	2	176.3	1	142.5	0	139.6	0
HPb tort	51.0	8	60.4	7	37.9	4	44.3	4

^aFrequencies and infrared intensities computed with 6-311++G(3df, 3pd) are for harmonic calculations. The SDD core potential and basis set are used for Pb. ^bObserved in an argon matrix. ^cCalculated with B3LYP. ^dCalculated with BPW91. Frequencies and intensities are in cm⁻¹ and km/mol. CH₃CH₂-PbH has a C₁ structure.

Table S2: Observed and Calculated Fundamental Frequencies of CH₃-PbF Isotopomers in the ¹A' State^a

Approximate Description	CH ₃ -PbF					CD ₃ -PbF					¹³ CH ₃ -PbF				
	Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d		Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d		Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d	
		Freq	Int	Freq	Int		Freq	Int	Freq	Int		Freq	Int	Freq	Int
A' CH ₃ as str.		3130.5	9	3085.6	8		2318.3	4	2284.9	3		3119.3	9	3074.5	8
A'' CH ₃ as str.		3086.9	22	3043.8	19		2282.5	11	2250.5	9		3076.0	22	3033.2	19
A' CH ₃ s. str.		3016.6	21	2966.2	16		2160.0	7	2123.6	5		3013.7	21	2963.4	16
A'' CH ₃ bend		1449.0	7	1402.2	7		1052.3	4	1018.3	4		1445.6	7	1399.0	7
A' CH ₃ bend		1444.8	5	1399.1	5		1046.3	3	1013.0	4		1441.9	5	1396.3	5
A' CH ₃ deform		1173.0	0	1126.4	0		900.2	5	863.8	4		1165.5	0	1119.3	0
A' CH ₃ rock		670.0	8	651.3	8		510.2	11	495.6	10		665.7	8	647.1	7
A'' CH ₃ rock		583.5	0	566.4	0		433.2	0	420.5	0		580.9	0	563.8	0
A' Pb-F str.	494.0, 487.7	463.4	94	451.5	79.5	493.3, 486.5	462.6	92	450.5	78	493.8, 487.4	463.3	95	451.3	81
A' C-Pb str.	440.2	410.6	50	400.7	48		376.4	40	367.6	38	427.7	398.4	47	388.8	44
A' CPbF bend		150.9	6	148.2	5		140.2	6	137.5	5		149.1	6	146.4	5
A'' CH ₃ tort		30.9	0	37.9	0		21.3	1	27.0	1		30.9	0	37.9	0

^a Frequencies and infrared intensities are in cm⁻¹ and km/mol. ^b Observed in an argon matrix, and the stronger one in an absorption set is bold.

^c Computed with B3LYP/6-311++G(3df,3pd). ^d Computed with BPW91/6-311++G(3df, 3pd). The SDD core potential and basis set are used for Pb. CH₃-PbF has a C_s structure, and the symmetry notations are based on the structure.

Table S3: Observed and Calculated Fundamental Frequencies of CH₂F-PbF Isotopomers in the ¹A' State^a

Approximate Description	CH ₂ F-PbF					CD ₂ F-PbF				
	Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d		Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d	
		Freq	Int ^d	Freq	int		Freq	Int ^d	Freq	int
A'' CH ₂ as str.		3085.4	28	3022.7	27		2289.2	18	2242.6	17
A' CH ₂ s str.		3025.8	29	2959.9	29		2191.3	16	2143.1	17
A' CH ₂ scis.		1452.6	1	1404.7	1		1071.4	30	1037.4	31
A' CH ₂ wag		1226.8	18	1182.0	18		937.1	53	911.3	8
A'' CH ₂ twist	1192.2	1213.3	2	1178.8	1		901.8	2	876.2	1
A' C-F str.	982.3	969.8	156	946.7	157	974.2	959.3	78	925.4	122
A'' CH ₂ rock		553.6	0	536.4	0		420.5	0	407.9	0
A' Pb-F str.	498.1, 492.3	469.6	93	457.1	79	497.8, 491.8	469.1	96	456.6	83
A' C-Pb str.		446.5	27	431.3	22		409.1	23	395.8	19
A' FCPb bend		196.6	2	189.1	2		194.9	3	187.4	2
A' CPbF bend		89.3	13	86.3	11		88.6	13	85.6	11
A'' CH ₂ F tort.		51.4	10	47.4	9		45.9	9	42.4	8

^a Frequencies and infrared intensities are in cm⁻¹ and km/mol. ^b Observed in an argon matrix, and the stronger one in an absorption set is bold.

^c Computed with B3LYP/6-311++G(3df,3pd). ^d Computed with BPW91/6-311++G(3df, 3pd). The SDD core potential and basis set are used for Pb. CH₂F-PbF has a C_s structure.

Table S4: Observed and Calculated Fundamental Frequencies of CH₂F-PbCl Isotopomers in the ¹A' State^a

Approximate Description	CH ₂ F-PbCl				
	Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d	
		Freq	Int	Freq	int
A'' CH ₂ as str.		3092.7	22	3029.2	22
A' CH ₂ s str.		3030.8	23	2964.6	23
A' CH ₂ scis.		1450.5	1	1401.9	0
A' CH ₂ wag	1192.9	1224.8	16	1178.9	1
A'' CH ₂ twist		1215.2	1	1177.9	16
A' C-F str.	987.8	972.2	169	950.0	173
A'' CH ₂ rock		561.3	0	540.2	0
A' C-Pb str.		449.2	12	433.7	9
A' Pb-Cl str.		279.6	56	281.2	48
A' FCPb bend		191.9	6	184.8	5
A' CPbCl bend		70.8	6	68.2	5
A'' CH ₂ F tort.		58.1	7	50.1	6

^a Frequencies and infrared intensities are in cm⁻¹ and km/mol. ^b Observed in an argon matrix. ^c Computed with B3LYP/6-311++G(3df,3pd). ^d Computed with BPW91/6-311++G(3df, 3pd). The SDD core potential and basis set are used for Pb. CH₂F-PbCl has a C_s structure.

Table S5: Observed and Calculated Fundamental Frequencies of CH₂Cl-PbF Isotopomers in the ¹A State^a

Approximate Description	CH ₂ Cl-PbF				
	Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d	
		Freq	Int	Freq	int
CH ₂ as str.		3181.6	3	3132.0	2
CH ₂ s str.		3095.0	14	3039.0	13
CH ₂ scis.		1418.4	2	1367.0	2
CH ₂ wag		1096.3	4	1043.1	3
CH ₂ twist		1077.7	0	1041.9	0
C-Cl str.	621.9	621.8	20	614.8	16
CH ₂ rock		605.9	7	584.6	7
Pb-F str.	495.0	468.2	96	454.0	83
C-Pb str.		411.5	37	400.8	30
CPbF bend		145.8	4	142.6	4
PbCF bend		97.9	12	105.3	13
CH ₂ F twist		45.5	3	54.3	3

^a Frequencies and infrared intensities are in cm⁻¹ and km/mol. ^b Observed in an argon matrix. ^c Computed with B3LYP/6-311++G(3df,3pd). ^d Computed with BPW91/6-311++G(3df, 3pd). The SDD core potential and basis set are used for Pb. CH₂Cl-PbF has a C₁ structure.

Table S6: Observed and Calculated Fundamental Frequencies of CH₂Cl-PbCl Isotopomers in the Ground ¹A State^a

Approximate Description	CH ₂ Cl-PbCl					CD ₂ Cl-PbCl					¹³ CH ₂ Cl-PbCl				
	Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d		Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d		Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d	
		Freq	Int	Freq	Int		Freq	Int	Freq	Int		Freq	Int	Freq	Int
CH ₂ as str.		3184.6	2	3134.5	2		2367.8	1	2331.3	1		3171.9	2	3121.9	2
CH ₂ s str.		3096.6	13	3040.5	12		2242.0	5	2200.6	5		3091.1	13	3035.2	12
CH ₂ scis.		1421.0	2	1371.0	2		1040.4	3	1004.1	2		1417.4	2	1367.6	2
CH ₂ wag		1099.2	6	1045.3	4		840.3	3	798.9	1		1093.3	6	1040.5	2
CH ₂ twist		1077.8	0	1041.0	0		781.2	0	756.0	0		1076.3	0	1038.5	2
C-Cl str.	632.1, 626.5	627.9	20	619.5	17	622.0, 617.5	615.4	18	608.0	15	615.5, 610.7	610.7	19	602.9	16
CH ₂ rock		620.4	6	596.8	6		477.6	4	457.4	4		616.0	7	592.4	6
C-Pb str.		415.3	26	404.9	20		379.2	22	369.9	18		402.9	24	392.7	19
Pb-Cl str.		277.5	59	277.5	51		277.4	59	277.4	51		277.5	59	277.5	51
CPbCl bend		129.9	1	126.0	1		117.4	1	113.9	2		127.6	1	123.8	1
PbCCl bend		94.0	10	101.3	12		93.0	10	99.9	11		93.6	10	100.9	12
Pb-Cl tort		37.9	2	42.5	1		37.2	2	42.0	1		37.8	2	42.5	1

^a Frequencies and infrared intensities are in cm⁻¹ and km/mol. ^b Observed in an argon matrix, and the stronger one in an absorption set is bold.

^c Computed with B3LYP/6-311++G(3df,3pd). ^d Computed with BPW91/6-311++G(3df, 3pd). The SDD core potential and basis set are used for Pb. CH₂Cl-PbCl has a C₁ structure, and the symmetry notations are based on the structure.

Table S7: Observed and Calculated Fundamental Frequencies of CHF₂-PbF Isotopomers in the ¹A' State^a

Approximate Description	CHF ₂ -PbF					CDF ₂ -PbF				
	Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d		Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d	
		Freq	Int	Freq	Int		Freq	Int	Freq	Int
A' C-H str.		3060.8	34	3022.7	27		2251.8	23	2242.6	17
A'' C-H oop bend		1345.4	2	2959.9	29		971.2	18	2143.1	17
A' C-H ip bend	1241.8	1247.2	82	1404.7	1	1027.1, 1025.0	934.1	120	1037.4	31
A' CF ₂ s str.	1061.7, 1050.3 , 1043.9	1036.8	211	1182.0	18	1045.4, 1040.8	1040.0	237	925.4	122
A'' CF ₂ as str.	998.7, 996.9	965.9	222	1178.8	1	938.8	1013.9	104	911.3	8
A' CF ₂ scis.		515.5	3	946.7	157		510.6	2	876.2	1
A' CHF ₂ rock		495.8	7	536.4	0		444.3	13	456.6	83
A' Pb-F str.	499.1	474.9	98	457.1	79	498.9	475.4	95	407.9	0
A' C-Pb str.		175.6	7	431.3	22		175.4	7	395.8	19
A'' CHF ₂ rock		115.0	0	189.1	2		114.9	0	187.4	2
A' CPbF bend		94.4	14	86.3	11		93.7	14	85.6	11
A'' Pb-F tort.		22.2	8	47.4	9		22.0	8	42.4	8

^a Frequencies and infrared intensities are in cm⁻¹ and km/mol. ^b Observed in an argon matrix, and the stronger one in an absorption set is bold.

^c Computed with B3LYP/6-311++G(3df,3pd). ^d Computed with BPW91/6-311++G(3df, 3pd). The SDD core potential and basis set are used for Pb. CHF₂-PbF has a C_s structure, and the symmetry notations are based on the structure.

Table S8: Observed and Calculated Fundamental Frequencies of CF₃-PbF in the Ground ¹A' State^a

Approximate Description	CF ₃ -PbF				
	Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d	
		Freq	Int	Freq	Int
A' CCl ₃ s str.	1138.2, 1126.8	1130.3	269	1077.9	279
A'' CCl ₃ as str.	1037.4 , 1034.9	1045.4	266	994.2	259
A' CCl ₃ as str.	948.4	1000.7	271	950.1	263
A' C-Pb str.		692.0	1	664.7	1
A' Pb-Cl str.		497.4	0	477.5	0
A' CCl ₃ deform		495.8	3	476.3	32
A'' CCl ₃ deform	518.0	488.8	90	472.6	48
A' CPbCl bend		205.1	25	197.3	21
A' CCl ₃ rock		168.3	6	160.7	4
A'' CCl ₃ rock		118.2	1	108.6	1
A' CPbCl bend		97.1	6	88.8	5
A'' Pb-Cl tort		10.9	5	8.7	5

^a Frequencies and infrared intensities are in cm⁻¹ and km/mol. ^b Observed in an argon matrix, and the stronger one in an absorption set is bold. ^c Computed with B3LYP/6-311++G(3df,3pd). ^d Computed with BPW91/6-311++G(3df, 3pd). The SDD core potential and basis set are used for Pb. CF₃-PbF has a C_s structure, and the symmetry notations are based on the structure.

Table S9: Observed and Calculated Fundamental Frequencies of CF₃-PbCl in the Ground ¹A' State^a

Approximate Description	CF ₃ -PbCl				
	Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d	
		Freq	Int	Freq	Int
A' CF3 s. str.	1073.8	1129.6	251	1076.1	261
A' CF3 as. str.	1041.5	1048.0	283	996.7	277
A'' CF3 as. str.	1004.0	1005.2	262	955.2	255
A' CF3 bend		693.6	1	666.8	1
A'' CF3 deform		499.5	0	479.7	0
A' CF3 deform		496.0	0	475.7	0
A' Pb-Cl str.		293.3	54	293.1	47
A' CF3 rock		202.0	17	195.8	15
A' C-Pb str.		168.0	7	161.7	6
A'' CF3 rock		123.6	1	115.9	1
A' CPbCl bend		73.6	2	71.0	2
A'' Pb-Cl tort		15.4	2	15.3	1

^a Frequencies and infrared intensities are in cm⁻¹ and km/mol. ^b Observed in an argon matrix. ^c Computed with B3LYP/6-311++G(3df,3pd).

^d Computed with BPW91/6-311++G(3df, 3pd). The SDD core potential and basis set are used for Pb. CF₂Cl-PbCl has a C_s structure, and the symmetry notations are based on the structure.

Table S10: Observed and Calculated Fundamental Frequencies of CF₂Cl-PbF in the Ground ¹A State^a

Approximate Description	CF ₂ Cl-PbF				
	Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d	
		Freq	Int	Freq	Int
CF ₂ s. str.	1063.9	1128.8	212	1108.9	233
CF ₂ as. str.	1035.9, 1032.0	1054.3	214	1038.1	221
C-Cl str.	711.1	674.9	129	624.9	50
CF ₂ bend	629.4	592.8	41	559.7	68
Pb-F str.	477.3	485.7	94	468.0	83
C-Cl bend		344.5	1	314.0	1
CF ₂ Cl deform		338.7	27	282.0	40
C-Pb str.		198.2	27	189.7	25
CF ₂ Cl rock		166.1	4	157.8	1
CPbF bend		90.7	6	88.9	6
ClCPb bend		65.1	1	74.6	1
Pb-F tort		38.5	5	54.4	5

^a Frequencies and infrared intensities are in cm⁻¹ and km/mol. ^b Observed in an argon matrix, and the stronger one in an absorption set is bold. ^c Computed with B3LYP/6-311++G(3df,3pd). ^d Computed with BPW91/6-311++G(3df, 3pd). The SDD core potential and basis set are used for Pb. CF₂Cl-PbCl has a C₁ structure, and the symmetry notations are based on the structure.

Table S11: Observed and Calculated Fundamental Frequencies of CF₂Cl-PbCl in the Ground ¹A₂ State^a

Approximate Description	CF ₂ Cl-PbCl				
	Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d	
		Freq	Int	Freq	Int
CF ₂ s str.	1109.6	1122.6	191	1100.8	216
CF ₂ as str.	1021.9	1047.0	216	1032.4	224
C-Cl str.	707.9, 685.5	686.9	144	631.3	66
CF ₂ scis.	598.9, 596.9	596.0	30	567.0	56
CF ₂ Cl bend		351.1	19	320.9	0
CF ₂ Cl deform		348.8	2	297.9	31
Pb-Cl str.		292.2	56	287.6	52
C-Pb str.		196.3	20	188.6	19
CF ₂ Cl rock		165.6	5	157.2	2
CPbCl str.		70.5	3	74.1	5
CF ₂ Cl rock		67.8	1	65.7	1
CF ₂ Cl tort.		32.1	2	42.8	1

^a Frequencies and infrared intensities are in cm⁻¹ and km/mol. ^b Observed in an argon matrix, and the stronger one in an absorption set is bold. ^c Computed with B3LYP/6-311++G(3df,3pd). ^d Computed with BPW91/6-311++G(3df, 3pd). The SDD core potential and basis set are used for Pb. CF₂Cl-PbCl has a C₁ structure, and the symmetry notations are based on the structure.

Table S12: Observed and Calculated Fundamental Frequencies of CFCl₂-PbCl in the Ground ¹A₂ State^a

Approximate Description	CFCl ₂ -PbCl				
	Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d	
		Freq	Int	Freq	Int
A' C-F str.	1017.1 , 1011.5	1081.8	121	1055.3	131
A' CCl ₂ s str.	673.2	711.6	62	706.5	126
A'' CCl ₂ as str.	654.7	666.2	106	601.5	131
A' CCl ₂ wag.		443.7	12	427.6	13
A'' CFCl ₂ deform		352.2	4	330.3	8
A' Pb-Cl str.		289.9	59	288.1	51
A' CCl ₂ scis.		271.9	0	257.8	1
A' FCPb bend		196.0	21	187.7	18
A' CFCl ₂ rock		119.7	6	116.0	4
A' CPbCl bend		65.9	2	65.4	4
A'' CFCl ₂ rock		64.7	1	53.3	1
A'' CFCl ₂ tort.		6.0	2	26.0	1

^a Frequencies and infrared intensities are in cm⁻¹ and km/mol. ^b Observed in an argon matrix, and the stronger one in an absorption set is bold. ^c Computed with B3LYP/6-311++G(3df,3pd). ^d Computed with BPW91/6-311++G(3df, 3pd). The SDD core potential and basis set are used for Pb. CFCl₂-PbCl has a C_s structure, and the symmetry notations are based on the structure.

Table S13: Observed and Calculated Fundamental Frequencies of CCl₃-PbCl in the Ground ¹A' State^a

Approximate Description	CCl ₃ -PbCl					¹³ CCl ₃ -PbCl				
	Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d		Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d	
		Freq	Int	Freq	Int		Freq	Int	Freq	Int
A' CCl ₃ s str.	718.5	744.4	58	726.7	64	694.0	719.3	55	102.2	61
A' CCl ₃ as str.	640.9	655.3	52	630.9	56	617.6	633.0	48	609.5	52
A'' CCl ₃ as str.	628.5	629.5	128	600.8	130	610.6	609.2	121	581.6	122
A' C-Pb str.		372.4	7	364.1	7		372.1	7	363.3	7
A' Pb-Cl str.		289.0	56	287.9	49		289.0	56	287.9	49
A' CCl ₃ deform		260.1	0	250.9	0		259.6	0	250.3	0
A'' CCl ₃ deform		259.0	1	250.4	1		258.6	1	250.0	1
A' CPbCl bend		145.3	17	141.7	15		145.2	17	141.6	15
A' CCl ₃ rock		116.3	3	110.0	2		116.1	3	109.8	2
A'' CCl ₃ rock		75.0	3	66.1	2		75.0	3	66.1	2
A' CPbCl bend		71.1	0	56.4	0		70.9	0	56.2	0
A'' Pb-Cl tort		11.8	2	18.5	2		11.8	2	18.5	2

^a Frequencies and infrared intensities are in cm⁻¹ and km/mol. ^b Observed in an argon matrix. ^c Computed with B3LYP/6-311++G(3df,3pd).

^d Computed with BPW91/6-311++G(3df, 3pd). The SDD core potential and basis set are used for Pb. CCl₃-PbCl has a C_s structure, and the symmetry notations are based on the structure.

Table S14: Observed and Calculated Fundamental Frequencies of CCl₂-PbCl₂ in the Ground ¹A' State^a

Approximate Description	CCl ₂ -PbCl ₂					¹³ CCl ₂ -PbCl ₂				
	Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d		Obs ^b	B3LYP ^c		BPW91 ^d	
		Freq	Int	Freq	Int		Freq	Int	Freq	Int
A'' CCl ₂ as. str.	874.7 , 872.5, 864.4	866.8	263	847.6	240	847.4 , 845.4, 839.5	839.2	246	820.7	225
A' CCl ₂ s. str.	covered	793.9	42	769.0	102	covered	769.8	41	745.5	96
A' CCl ₂ scis		362.2	3	353.2	2		360.5	3	351.5	2
A' CCl ₂ Pb bend		276.2	21	282.6	14		272.6	35	275.3	21
A' PbCl ₂ s. str.		267.8	18	265.3	22		261.7	4	262.9	15
A'' PbCl ₂ as. str.		251.7	70	249.8	57		251.7	70	249.8	57
A'' CCl ₂ rock.		105.8	0	106.0	0		105.3	0	105.5	0
A' C-Pb str.		93.2	6	96.7	1		92.9	6	96.3	1
A' PbCl ₂ scis.		85.6	2	82.4	2		85.6	2	82.4	2
A' PbCl ₂ wag		65.4	10	62.2	0		65.4	10	62.1	0
A'' CCl ₂ rock		62.8	0	59.8	8		62.8	0	59.8	8
A'' CCl ₂ tort.		18.1	1	24.1	1		19.1	1	24.1	1

^a Frequencies and infrared intensities are in cm⁻¹ and km/mol. ^b Observed in an argon matrix, and the strongest one in an absorption set is bold. ^c Computed with B3LYP/6-311++G(3df,3pd). ^d Computed with BPW91/6-311++G(3df, 3pd). CCl₂-PbCl₂ has a C_s structure, and the symmetry notations are based on the structure.

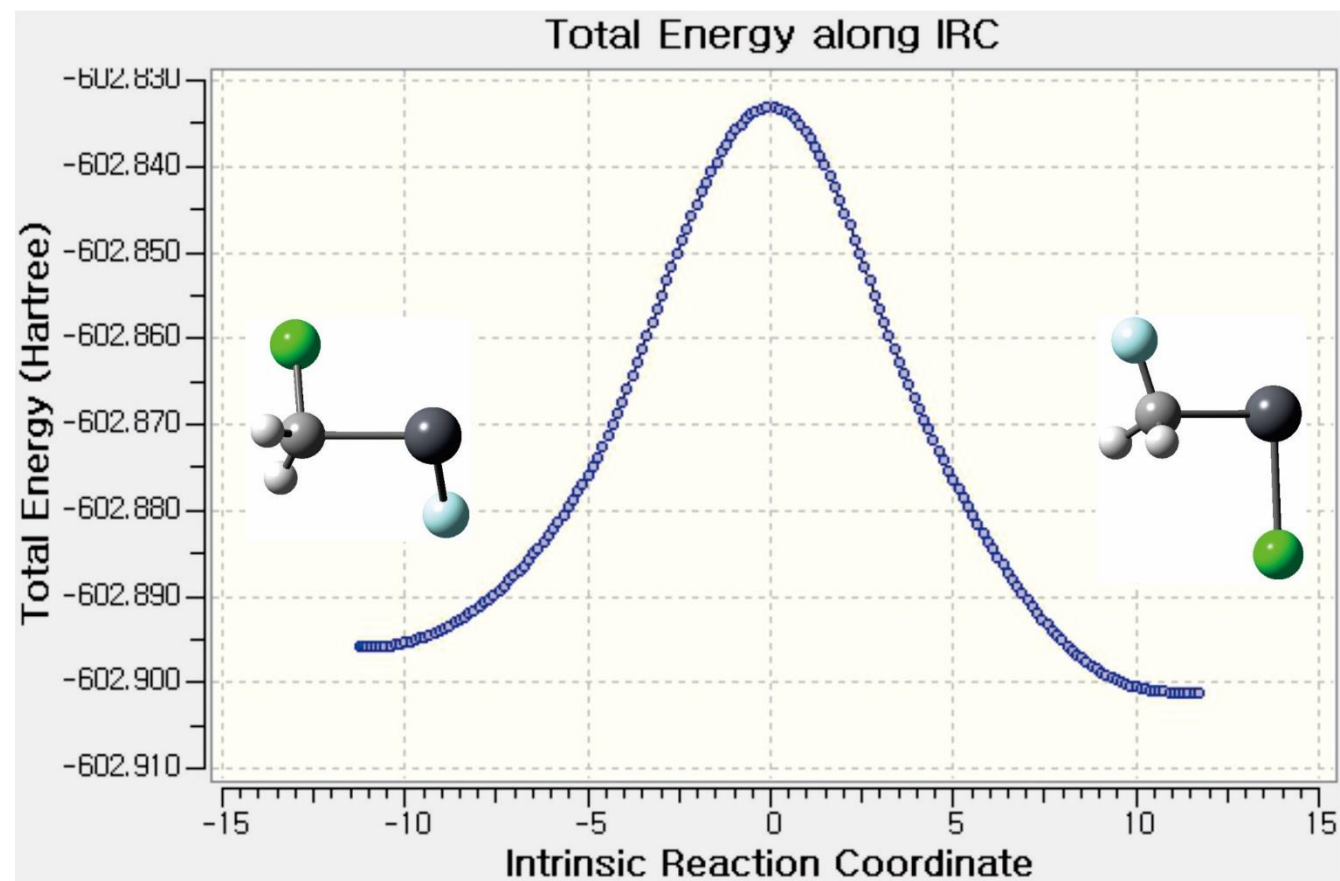


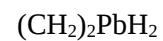
Figure S1. Interconversion between $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl-PbF}$ and $\text{CH}_2\text{F-PbCl}$.

C₂H₅-PbH

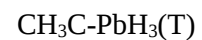
C	-1.735811	-0.675445	0.119622
H	-1.864141	-1.499448	-0.584340
H	-1.825157	-1.113959	1.119762
C	-2.801671	0.400531	-0.086294
H	-3.814231	-0.002944	0.015656
H	-2.740734	0.849256	-1.080136
H	-2.695051	1.209983	0.636314
Pb	0.488542	0.006920	-0.012809
H	0.103728	1.639117	0.743111

CH₃CH=PbH₂

C	-1.562625	0.588979	-0.144183
H	-1.735985	1.635946	0.091003
C	-2.766602	-0.277071	0.017591
H	-3.515118	0.033016	-0.722265
H	-3.251216	-0.168478	0.993848
H	-2.563156	-1.334313	-0.148824
Pb	0.422368	-0.019174	0.020215
H	0.790052	-1.605973	-0.612606
H	1.616599	1.140641	-0.499232



Pb	0.000000	0.468560	0.000000
H	-1.244172	0.209857	1.318081
H	-1.244172	0.209857	-1.318081
C	-0.508455	-2.515904	0.000000
C	0.817660	-2.326792	0.000000
H	-1.067867	-2.603055	-0.920829
H	-1.067867	-2.603055	0.920829
H	1.384424	-2.289663	-0.920943
H	1.384424	-2.289663	0.920943



C	-3.021699	0.132489	-0.000004
H	-3.192496	0.760884	-0.884924
H	-3.805302	-0.633872	0.000313
H	-3.192266	0.761404	0.884590
C	-1.692540	-0.484516	0.000004
Pb	0.433555	0.010096	0.000000
H	0.806316	0.936633	-1.427392
H	1.311962	-1.479789	0.001435
H	0.805723	0.939046	1.425993

CH₃-PbF

Pb	0.120598	-0.252536	0.000000
F	1.021078	1.623816	-0.000001
C	-2.005060	0.629605	-0.000030
H	-1.931884	1.715096	-0.002817
H	-2.559325	0.298167	-0.880343
H	-2.557150	0.302755	0.883357

CH₂F-PbH

Pb	-0.457634	-0.043343	0.000009
H	-0.963441	1.726054	-0.000982
C	1.777893	0.622899	0.000167
H	2.008436	1.223856	-0.882713
H	2.008394	1.223332	0.883424
F	2.645029	-0.484060	-0.000159

CH₂=PbHF

C	1.723376	0.960208	0.177734
H	2.645648	0.442830	-0.072193
H	1.650586	1.945517	-0.273273
Pb	0.010358	-0.192471	-0.023274
H	-0.653616	-1.577468	0.785511

F	-1.648027	1.023392	0.044671
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CH-PbH₂F

C	-1.727173	1.290463	-0.000064
C	-2.631494	0.643592	-0.000008
Pb	-0.024352	-0.190667	0.000000
H	0.236019	-1.086722	-1.465388
H	0.235740	-1.085692	1.466053
F	1.613294	1.046748	-0.000030

CH₂F-PbF

Pb	0.327704	-0.258033	0.000015
F	1.352790	1.549152	-0.000149
C	-1.728594	0.850483	0.000295
H	-1.844196	1.480305	0.884443
H	-1.843457	1.480474	-0.883882
F	-2.776407	-0.094154	-0.000247

CHF₂-PbH

Pb	-0.646194	-0.000003	-0.011784
H	-0.310273	0.000193	1.780469
C	1.705327	-0.000010	-0.412243

H	2.030192	-0.000026	-1.455433
F	2.279773	1.110578	0.173019
F	2.279788	-1.110567	0.173061

CH₂=PbF₂

C	-2.109753	-0.000037	0.577039
H	-2.615222	0.889304	0.187821
H	-2.615189	-0.889421	0.187878
Pb	-0.043154	-0.000007	-0.127092
F	1.190354	1.538412	0.365749
F	1.190486	-1.538314	0.365763

CH-PbHF₂

C	1.320057	1.733632	0.503708
H	0.857000	1.941394	1.491390
Pb	-0.011539	0.007401	-0.200185
H	-0.420408	-0.585478	-1.765463
F	-1.801575	0.141473	0.782161
F	0.978158	-1.515320	0.736396

CH₂F-PbCl

Pb	-0.035404	-0.462576	0.000016
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Cl	-1.998530	1.124820	-0.000092
C	1.489250	1.306141	0.000386
H	1.372136	1.933319	-0.884864
H	1.373002	1.933040	0.885926
F	2.799722	0.789562	-0.000347

CH₂Cl-PbF

Pb	-0.545908	-0.241965	-0.008445
F	-1.152309	1.732360	-0.220363
C	1.446583	0.362162	1.045524
H	1.515960	1.420266	1.272055
H	1.827815	-0.243967	1.860267
Cl	2.535997	0.052978	-0.395867

TS CH₂F-PbCl ↔ CH₂Cl-PbF

Pb	-0.383014	-0.375307	0.000080
F	-1.559362	1.665179	-0.001120
C	0.466257	1.621923	0.001411
H	0.669478	2.178680	-0.905550
H	0.668963	2.179152	0.908229
Cl	2.429730	0.099951	-0.000448

CH₂=PbFCl

C	-1.763109	-1.306740	0.669557
H	-2.752945	-0.901772	0.441066
H	-1.672693	-2.307573	0.239234
Pb	-0.228961	-0.003041	-0.144884
F	-0.373109	1.950862	0.422003
Cl	2.184534	-0.368152	0.199108

CH-PbHFCI

C	1.480282	-0.757426	0.354547
H	1.731337	-1.807633	0.189919
Pb	-0.638933	-0.163697	-0.046755
H	-1.621388	-0.518294	1.406733
F	-0.503816	1.898329	0.132280
Cl	2.819718	0.188748	-0.063560

CH₂Cl-PbCl

Pb	-0.320223	-0.510739	-0.017917
Cl	-1.743689	1.576912	-0.075803
C	1.472497	0.528346	1.058123
H	1.279189	1.548051	1.369973
H	2.003906	-0.027574	1.823029

Cl	2.575466	0.610738	-0.399051
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CH₂=PbCl₂

C	-0.001256	2.215728	0.787179
H	0.893209	2.784029	0.522426
H	-0.896643	2.782356	0.521803
Pb	-0.000169	0.275184	-0.166551
Cl	1.932301	-1.217512	0.232041
Cl	-1.930840	-1.219304	0.232069

CH-PbHCl₂

C	-1.633832	-0.676471	0.396217
H	-2.030751	-1.692175	0.338228
Pb	0.538998	-0.430770	-0.048405
H	1.408476	-0.959474	1.420007
Cl	-2.841142	0.407408	-0.077236
Cl	0.854521	2.065157	0.067452

CHF₂-PbF

Pb	0.530749	-0.244323	0.000235
F	1.260161	1.693081	-0.001939
C	-1.719816	0.517819	-0.001006

H	-1.881824	1.596888	-0.002930
F	-2.370756	0.003059	-1.108302
F	-2.369480	0.007271	1.109094

CF₃-PbH

Pb	0.187434	0.783229	0.000000
H	-1.579142	1.249820	0.000000
C	-0.359621	-1.554800	0.000000
F	0.187434	-2.169296	1.088782
F	-1.667397	-1.899834	0.000000
F	0.187434	-2.169296	-1.088782

CH-PbF₃

C	-2.362457	-0.160749	0.001897
H	-2.620649	0.922552	-0.000419
Pb	-0.048386	-0.003236	0.000069
F	0.772569	-0.904764	1.598822
F	0.764559	1.847178	-0.002552
F	0.769877	-0.908268	-1.598117

CHCl₂-PbCl

Pb	0.629357	-0.085992	-0.495612
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Cl	2.109577	0.252589	1.512536
C	-1.380992	0.112833	0.712011
H	-1.297355	0.278788	1.778480
Cl	-2.274708	1.521594	0.032010
Cl	-2.306868	-1.415619	0.490140

CCl₃-PbH

Pb	-1.191978	0.142477	0.000000
H	-1.546792	-1.655487	0.000000
C	1.183808	-0.186263	0.000000
Cl	1.807572	0.665949	1.470387
Cl	1.807572	-1.856019	0.000000
Cl	1.807572	0.665949	-1.470387

CH-PbCl₃

C	-1.538327	-0.256940	-0.528477
H	-1.931212	-0.866173	-1.334127
Pb	0.809872	-0.391306	-0.190321
Cl	1.080226	1.891946	0.792091
Cl	-1.981464	-1.173372	1.000861
Cl	-2.348663	1.310537	-0.609932

CF₃-PbF

Pb	0.720067	-0.227957	-0.000013
F	1.130711	1.785282	-0.000030
C	-1.669154	0.075195	-0.000063
F	-2.144760	1.331108	-0.001785
F	-2.217169	-0.546387	-1.088372
F	-2.216623	-0.543191	1.090346

CF₂-PbF₂

C	-2.096529	0.000077	-0.307053
F	-2.826319	1.032582	-0.089233
F	-2.826587	-1.032431	-0.090068
Pb	0.736916	-0.000151	-0.193108
F	0.168582	1.550317	1.070960
F	0.167890	-1.549147	1.072477

CF-PbF₃

C	-2.194786	-0.960635	0.000217
F	-2.929812	0.045255	0.000023
Pb	0.180208	-0.038991	0.000012
F	1.328717	-0.524685	1.602381
F	0.093506	2.001063	-0.000807

F	1.328885	-0.525958	-1.601846
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CF₃-PbCl

Pb	0.698176	0.254877	0.000000
Cl	-0.866567	2.196259	0.000000
C	-1.024576	-1.428974	0.000000
F	-2.308125	-1.039637	0.000000
F	-0.866567	-2.239210	1.089513
F	-0.866567	-2.239210	-1.089513

CF₂Cl-PbF

Pb	0.840859	-0.206801	0.112641
F	1.300844	1.500645	-0.939416
C	-1.473904	0.367450	0.358948
F	-1.921301	1.597117	0.094420
F	-2.092558	-0.037119	1.491101
Cl	-2.099405	-0.752521	-1.012069

CF-PbF₂Cl

C	2.488764	0.084371	-0.000514
F	2.730551	1.310195	-0.000070
Pb	-0.029303	-0.201429	-0.000027

F	-0.523629	-1.362669	1.595540
F	-0.524552	-1.363129	-1.594955
Cl	-1.627711	1.691258	0.000042

CCl-PbF₃

C	-1.808534	0.483415	-1.048752
Cl	-2.964702	-0.006056	0.012356
Pb	0.392131	0.019220	-0.042238
F	1.571617	1.627253	0.325708
F	1.598007	-1.266286	-1.044364
F	0.063308	-0.846922	1.779322

CF₂Cl-PbCl

Pb	0.662825	-0.525024	-0.020932
Cl	1.727633	1.725490	0.151889
C	-1.537341	0.312600	-0.469138
F	-1.742833	1.583124	-0.826790
F	-2.289201	-0.450251	-1.298399
Cl	-2.247592	0.096894	1.239755

CFCl₂-PbF

Pb	0.962056	0.000353	-0.261916
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F	1.711046	-0.002178	1.655656
C	-1.339562	-0.000398	0.403583
F	-1.639097	-0.001630	1.712108
Cl	-2.102799	-1.478231	-0.332373
Cl	-2.103012	1.478684	-0.329642

CF-PbFCl₂

C	-1.908040	-1.621983	-0.463758
F	-2.886815	-0.875433	-0.681409
Pb	0.039144	-0.096795	0.085271
F	0.147779	-0.298884	2.114759
Cl	-0.368215	2.326294	-0.292958
Cl	2.302909	-0.665239	-0.713504

CCl-PbF₂Cl

C	1.873376	-0.514646	-1.152712
C	3.057994	-0.487266	-0.015349
Pb	-0.237211	0.119065	-0.038334
F	-0.711179	2.020456	-0.588633
F	0.291949	0.309166	1.932031
Cl	-2.353048	-1.138736	-0.104119

CFCl₂-PbCl

Pb	0.764510	-0.535994	0.018673
Cl	2.095349	1.578051	-0.071278
C	-1.387234	0.515073	-0.034687
F	-1.463405	1.852546	-0.122500
Cl	-2.293339	-0.176535	-1.445346
Cl	-2.225291	0.021316	1.503652

CCl₃-PbF

Pb	0.430349	1.030051	0.000000
F	-1.438328	1.889825	0.000000
C	-0.321656	-1.243257	0.000000
Cl	-2.061508	-1.546276	0.000000
Cl	0.430349	-1.991952	1.470413
Cl	0.430349	-1.991952	-1.470413

CF-PbCl₃

C	1.856792	-0.001057	-1.778478
F	2.918786	0.000477	-1.117065
Pb	-0.022873	-0.000077	-0.085465
Cl	0.888727	-0.009124	2.233605
Cl	-1.495127	-1.979760	-0.306897

Cl	-1.483848	1.989378	-0.295377
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CCl-PbFCl₂

C	1.961839	0.000140	-1.227566
Cl	3.168897	-0.000294	-0.113057
Pb	-0.180676	-0.000058	-0.004875
F	0.443636	0.000326	1.950246
Cl	-1.612659	-2.002863	-0.231269
Cl	-1.612024	2.003213	-0.231384

CCl₃-PbCl

				Mulliken Charge	Natural Charge
Pb	0.544917	0.904696	0.000000	0.784842	1.30647
Cl	-1.685246	2.031190	0.000000	-0.547950	-0.61632
C	-0.223353	-1.368197	0.000000	0.992882	-0.71656
Cl	-1.954179	-1.712918	0.000000	-0.225149	0.01913
Cl	0.544917	-2.099602	1.470454	-0.502312	-0.01185
Cl	0.544917	-2.099602	-1.470454	-0.502312	0.01913

CCl₂-PbCl₂

				Mulliken Charge	Natural Charge
Pb	-0.896711	-0.000538	-0.471252	0.028849	-0.28620
Cl	-0.823586	1.963299	1.167489	0.113623	0.19527
Cl	-0.821631	-1.962239	1.169833	0.113623	0.19527

C	1.775379	0.000445	-0.176946	0.851681	1.19392
Cl	2.672523	-1.409656	-0.001654	-0.553888	-0.64913
Cl	2.671402	1.411035	-0.000119	-0.553888	-0.64913

CCl-PbCl₃

C	1.787663	0.002232	-1.512148
Cl	3.125858	0.000382	-0.555875
Pb	-0.206943	0.000052	-0.077229
Cl	0.528095	-0.004613	2.310576
Cl	-1.644642	-1.983298	-0.427627
Cl	-1.642056	1.986490	-0.420859