

Alkynylation and Cyanation of Alkenes Using Diverse Properties of a Nitro Group

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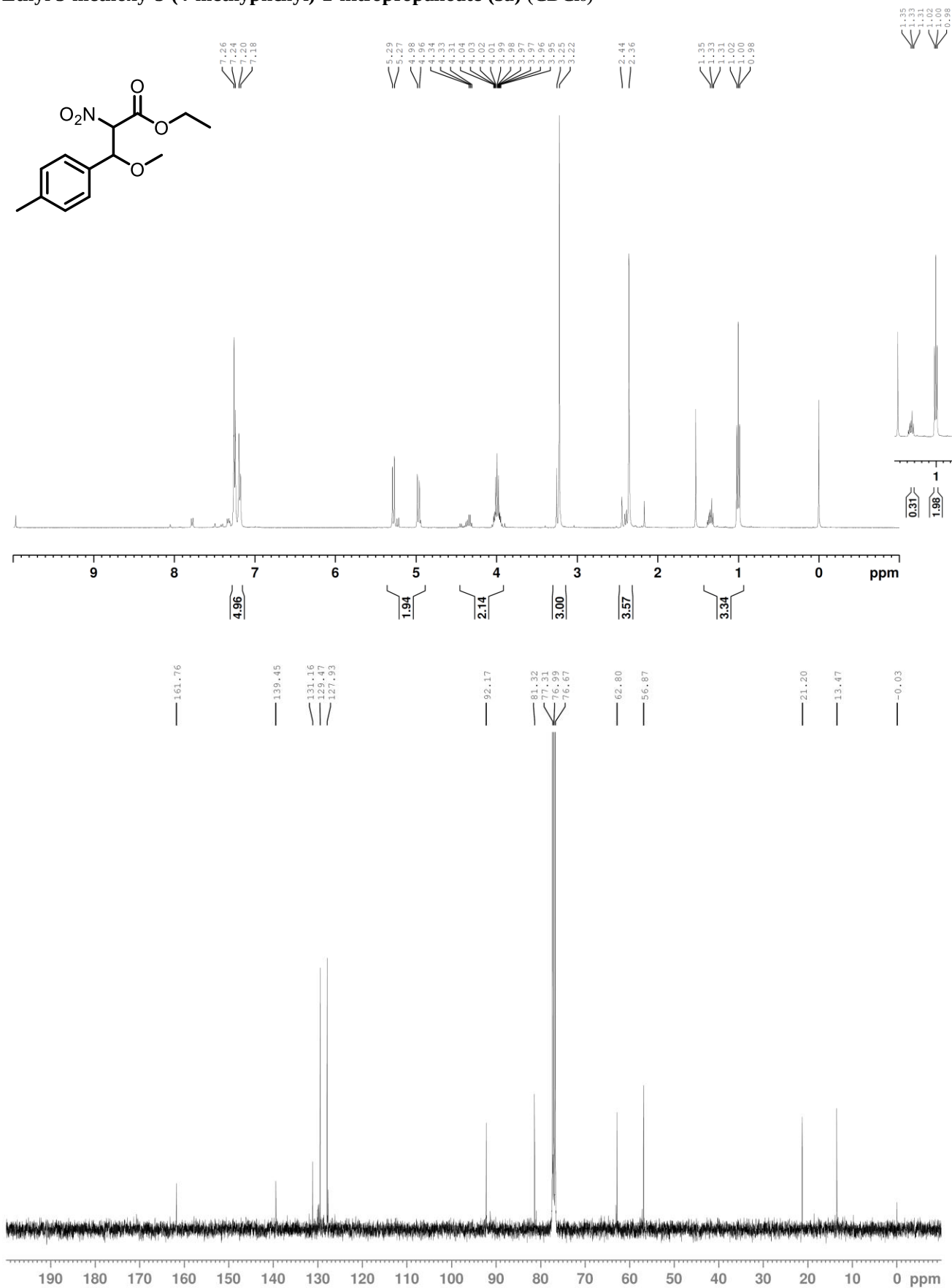
*E-mail: nishiwaki.nagatoshi@kochi-tech.ac.jp.

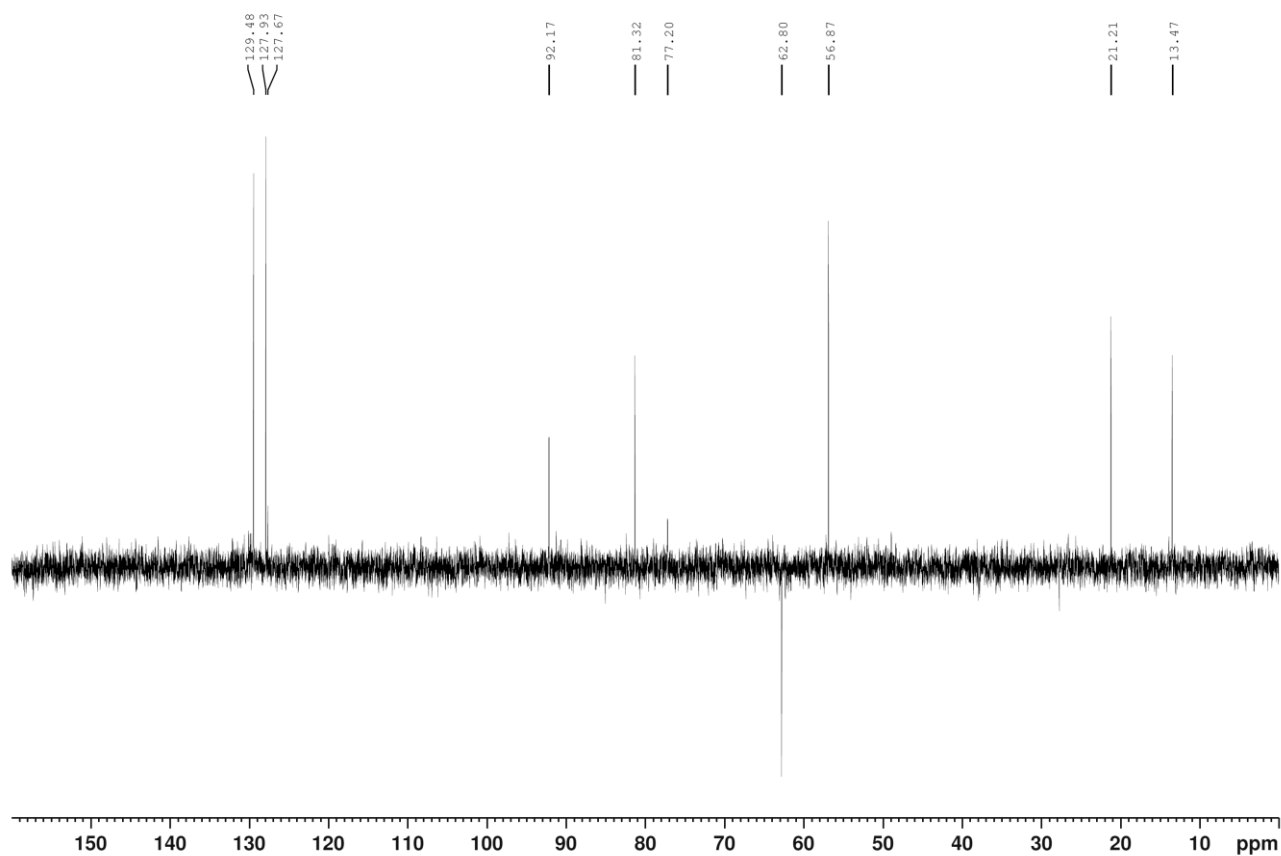
Tel: +81-887-57-2517, Fax: +81-887-57-2520 (N.N.).

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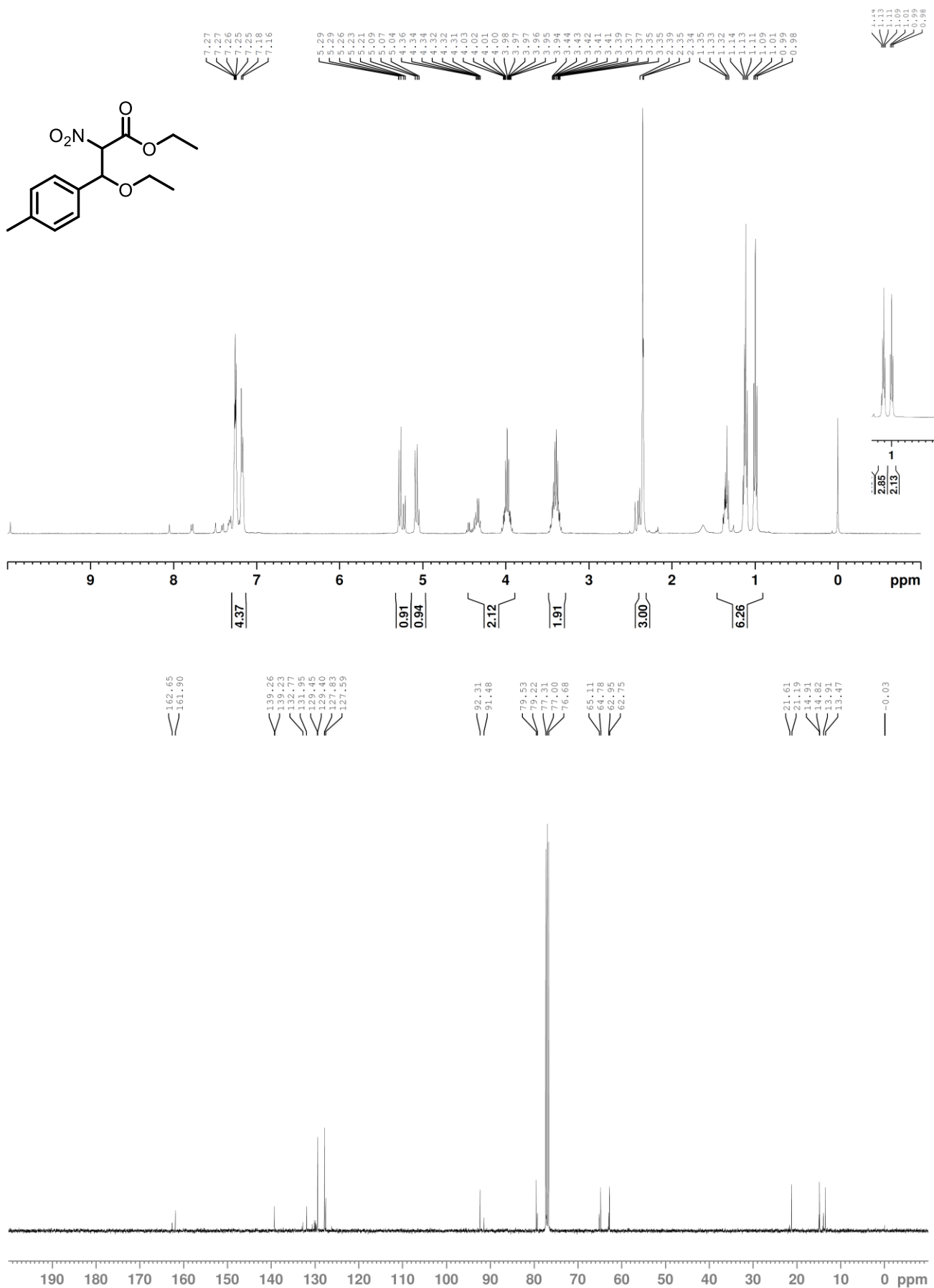
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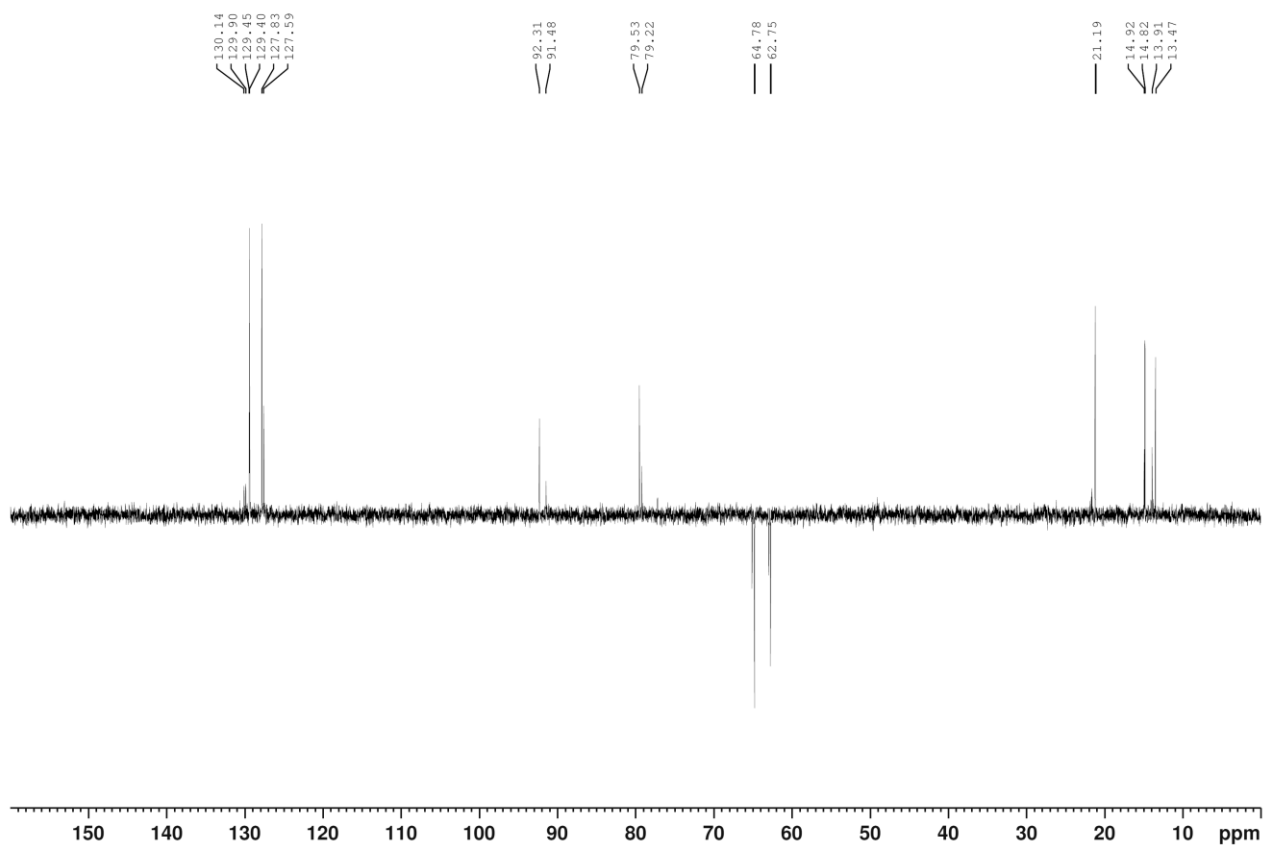
Ethyl 3-methoxy-3-(4-methylphenyl)-2-nitropropanoate (3a) (CDCl₃)



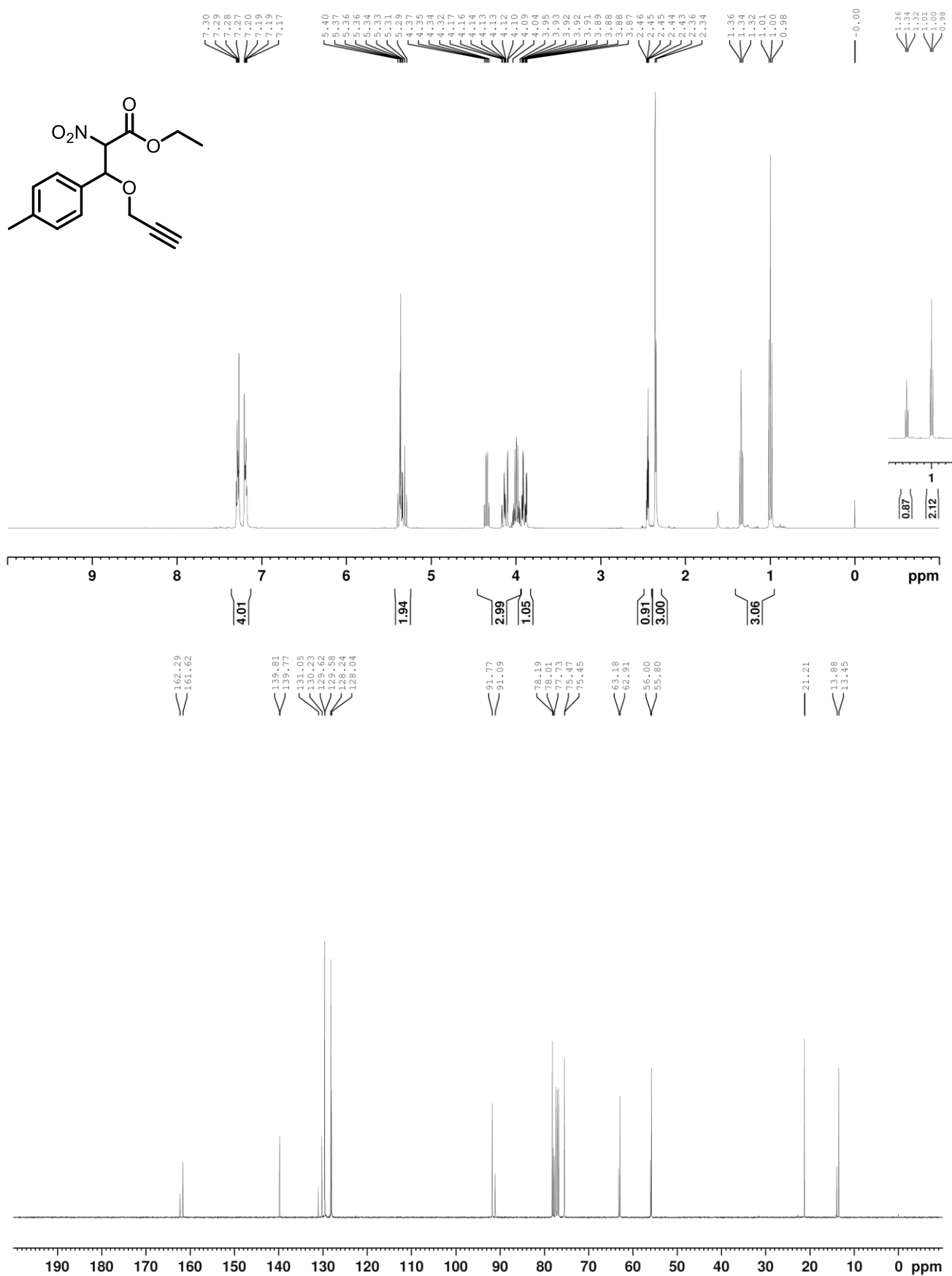


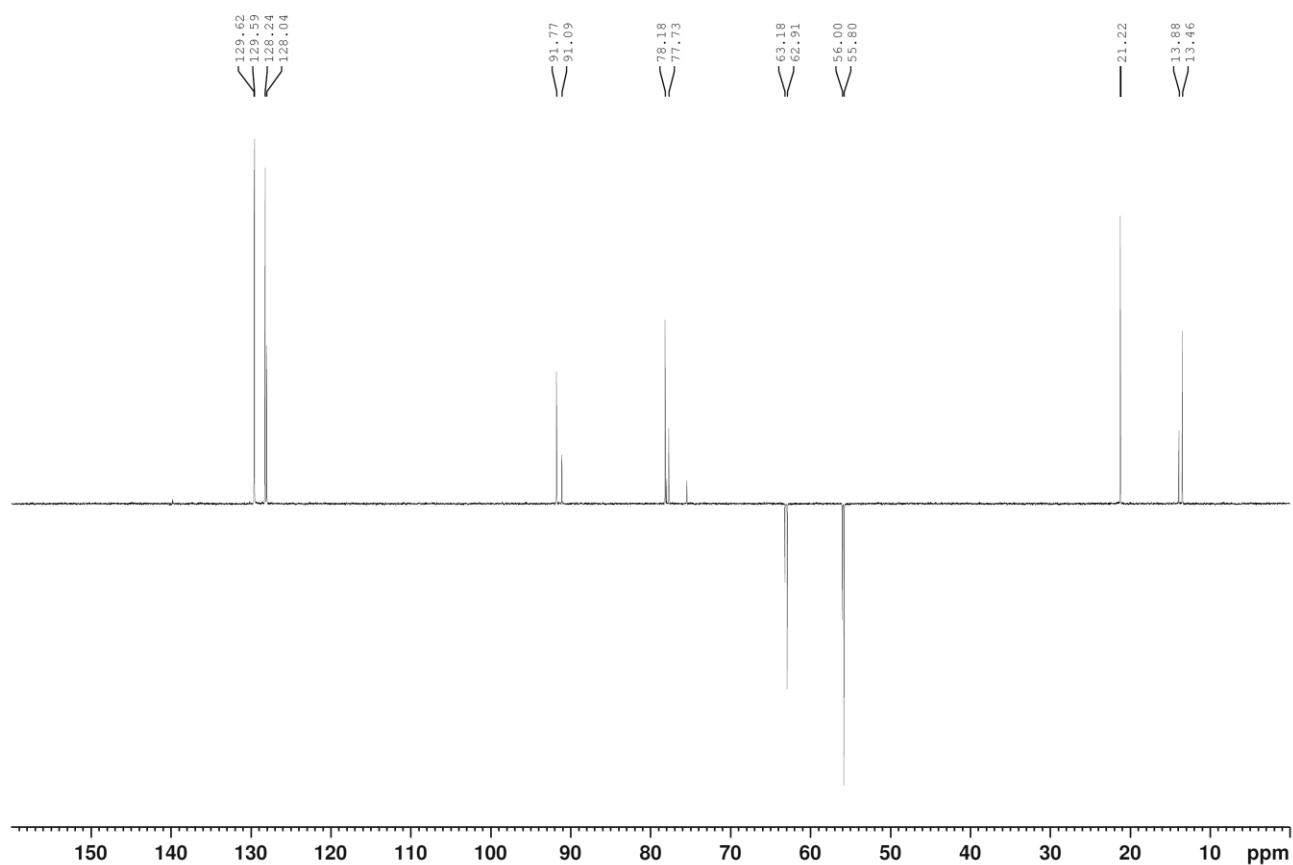
Ethyl 3-ethoxy-3-(4-methylphenyl)-2-nitropropanoate (3b) (CDCl₃)



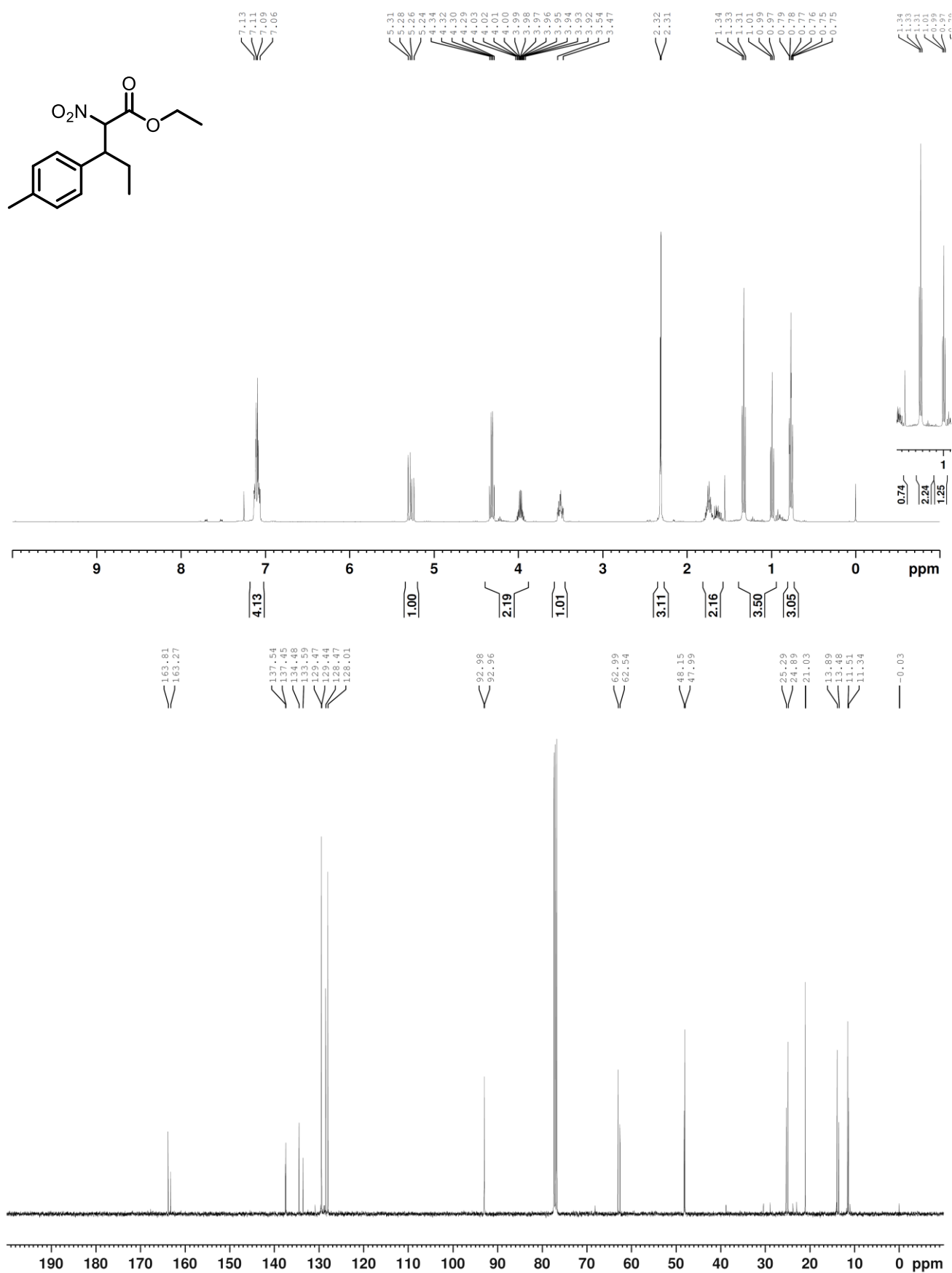


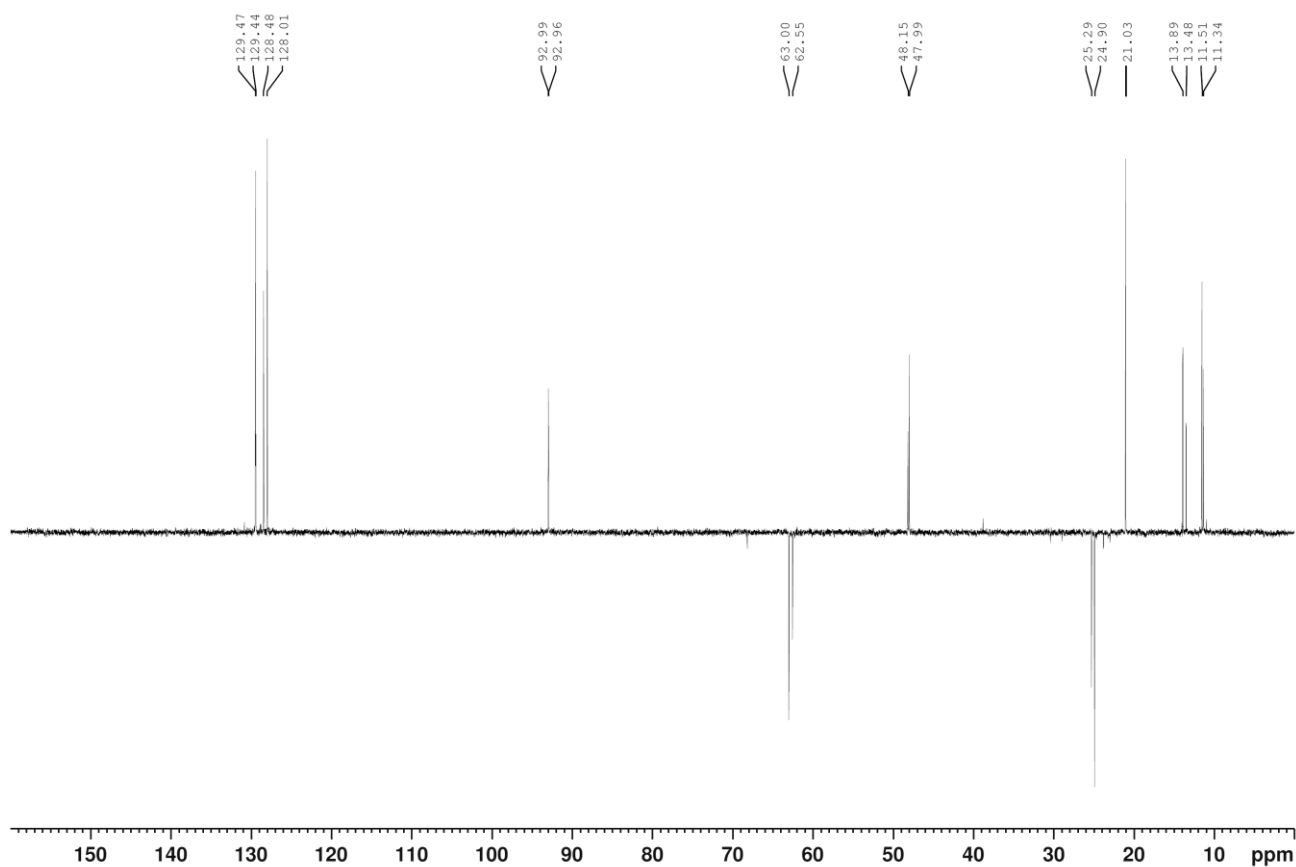
Ethyl 3-(4-methylphenyl)-2-nitro-3-(prop-2-yn-1-yloxy)propanoate (3c) (CDCl₃)



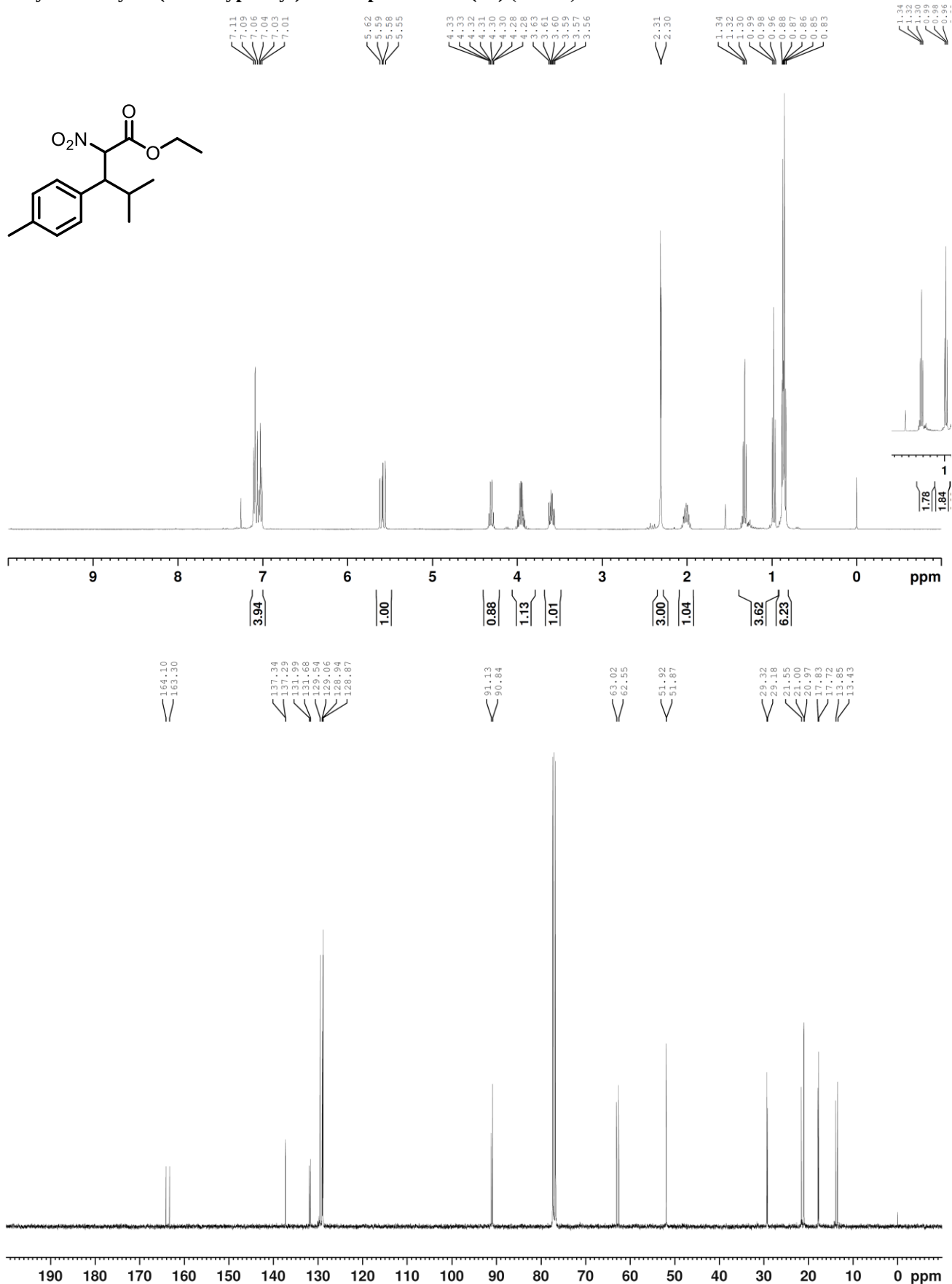


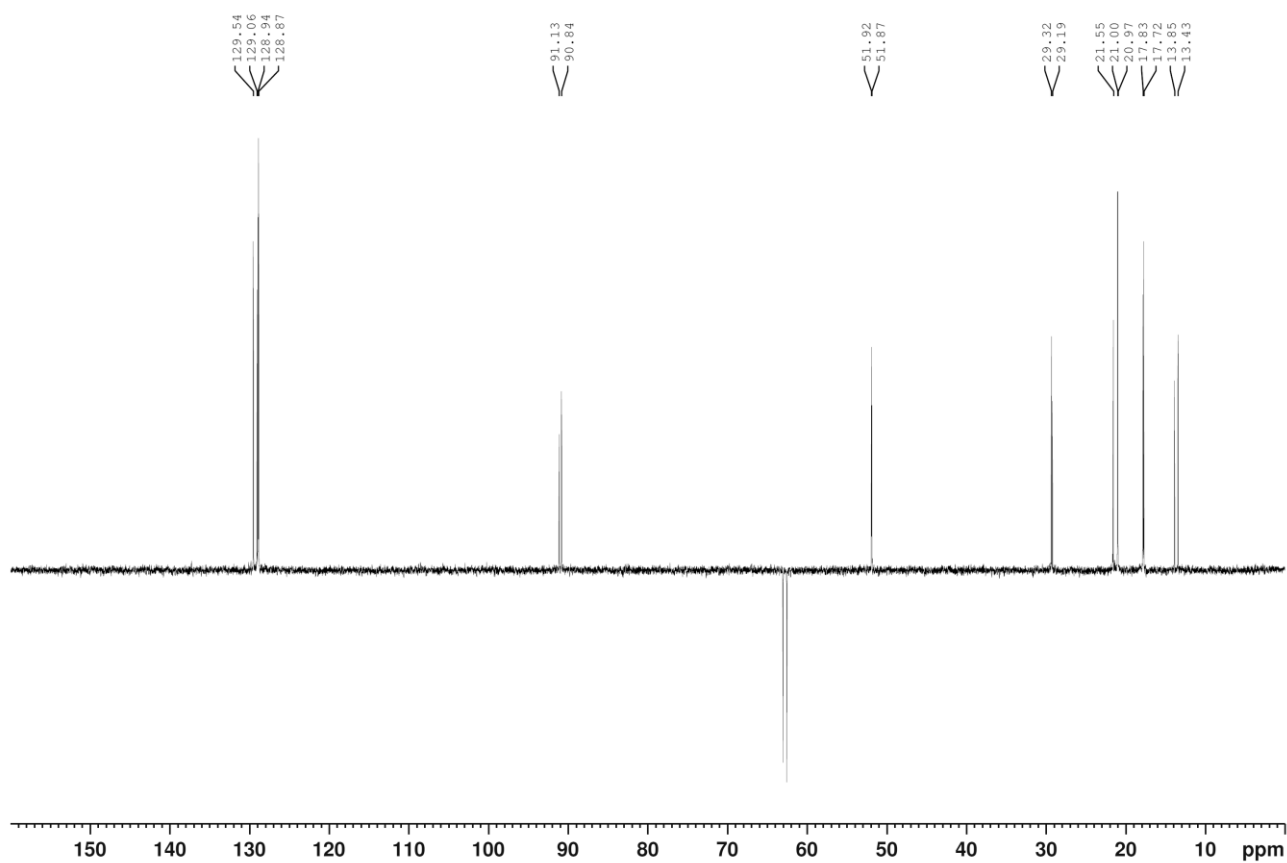
Ethyl 3-(4-methylphenyl)-2-nitropentanoate (6a) (CDCl₃)



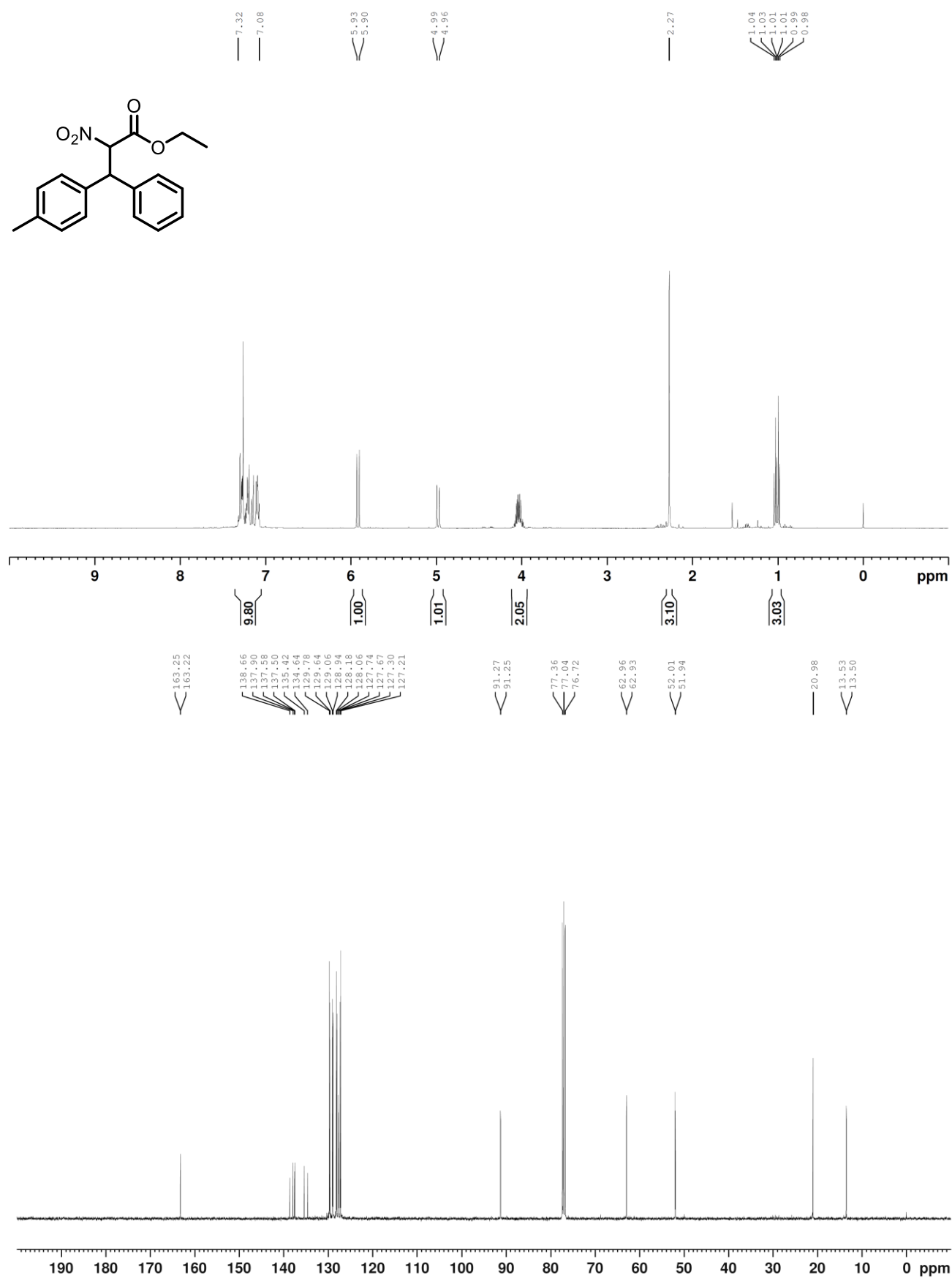


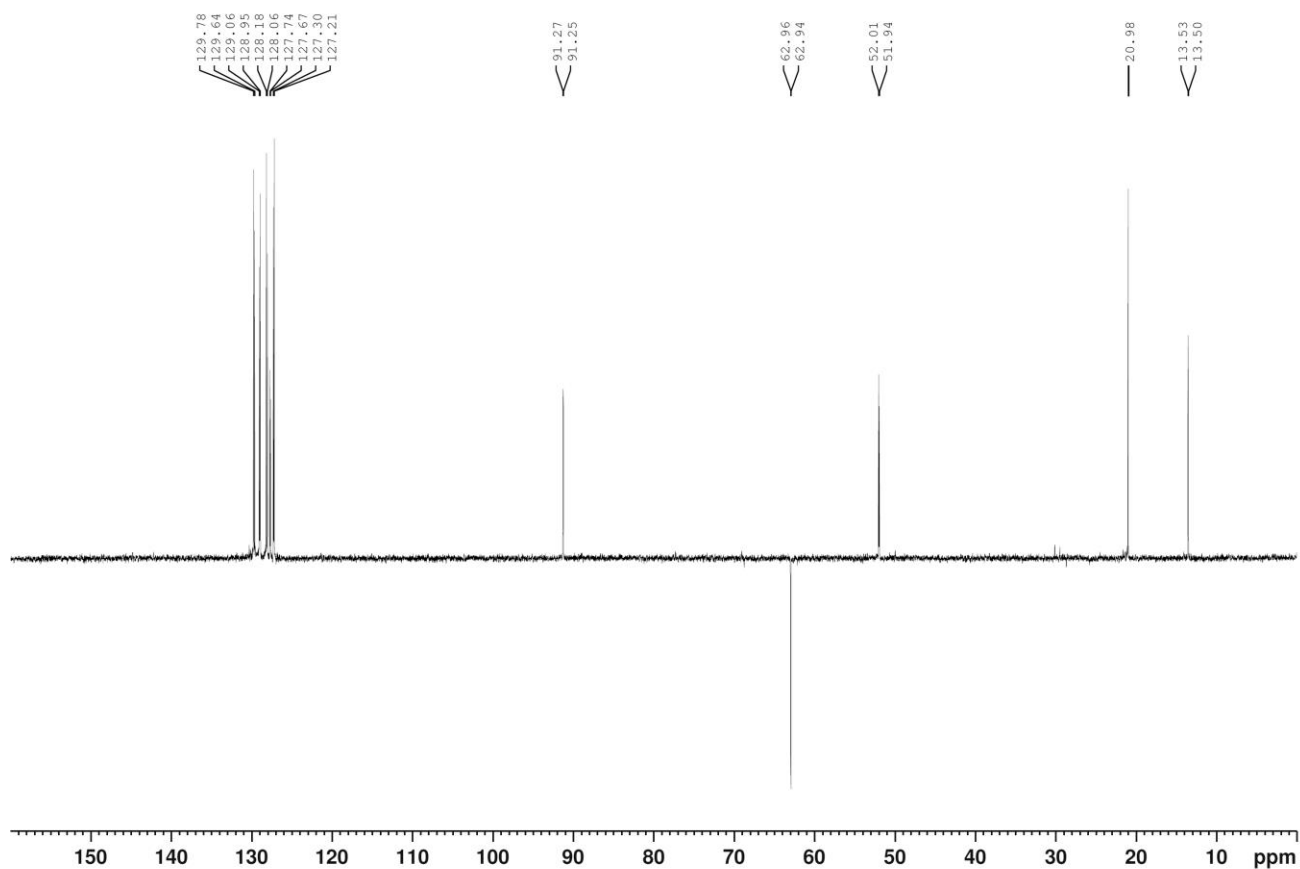
Ethyl 4-methyl-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-nitropentanoate (6b) (CDCl₃)





Ethyl 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-nitro-3-phenylpropanoate (6c) (CDCl₃)





CCOC(=O)C(C)C(C)C1=CC=C(C)C=C1[N+](=O)[O-]

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

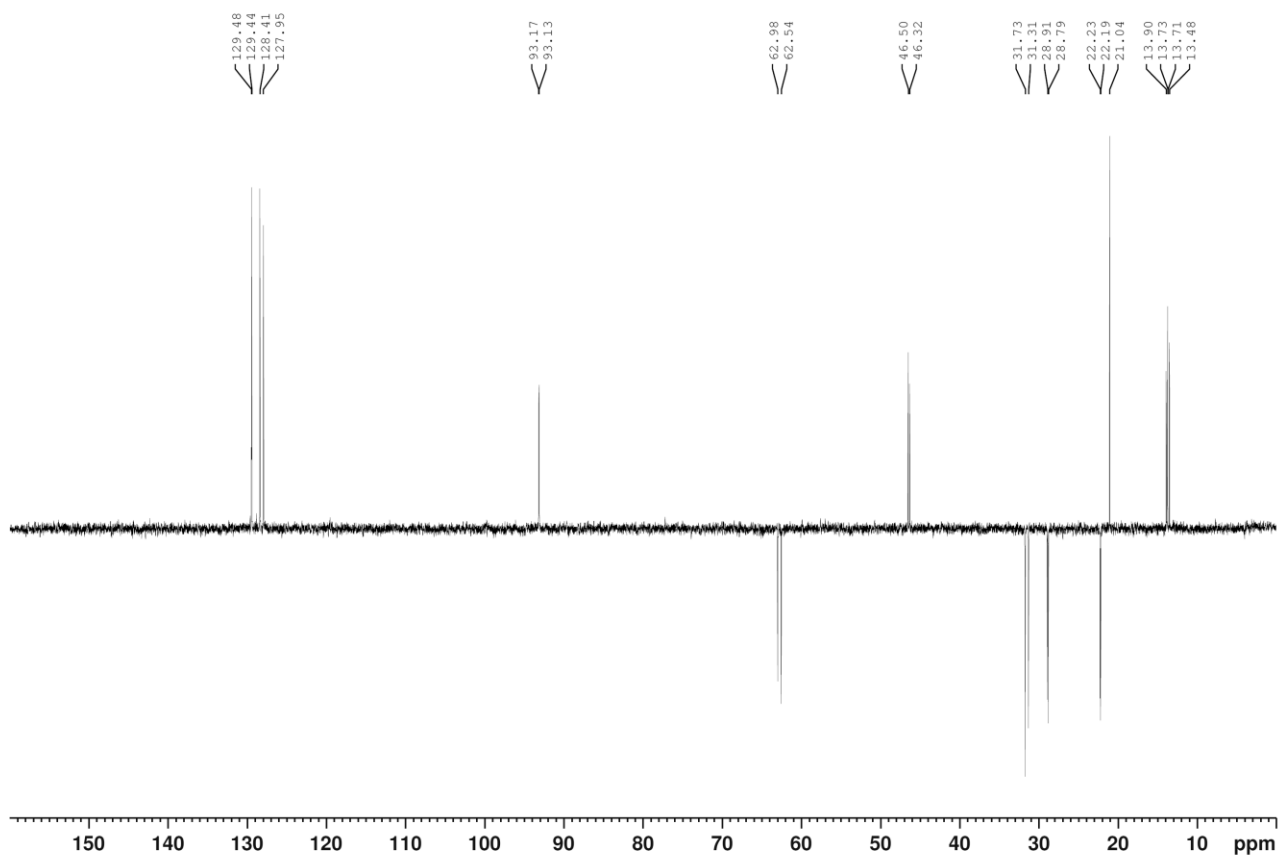
Chemical structure: CCOC(=O)C(C)C(C)C1=CC=C(C)C=C1[N+](=O)[O-]

Peak list (ppm): 7.13, 7.13, 7.13, 7.11, 7.10, 7.09, 7.08, 7.08, 7.07, 7.06, 5.28, 5.25, 5.24, 5.21, 4.34, 4.33, 4.31, 4.29, 3.62, 3.61, 3.59, 3.58, 3.56, 3.55, 2.32, 2.31, 1.34, 1.33, 1.33, 1.31, 1.01, 0.99, 0.97, 0.82, 0.82, 0.80, 0.80, 0.79, 0.78, 1.33, 1.33, 1.31, 1.31, 1.01, 1.01, 0.97, 0.97, 0.82, 0.82.

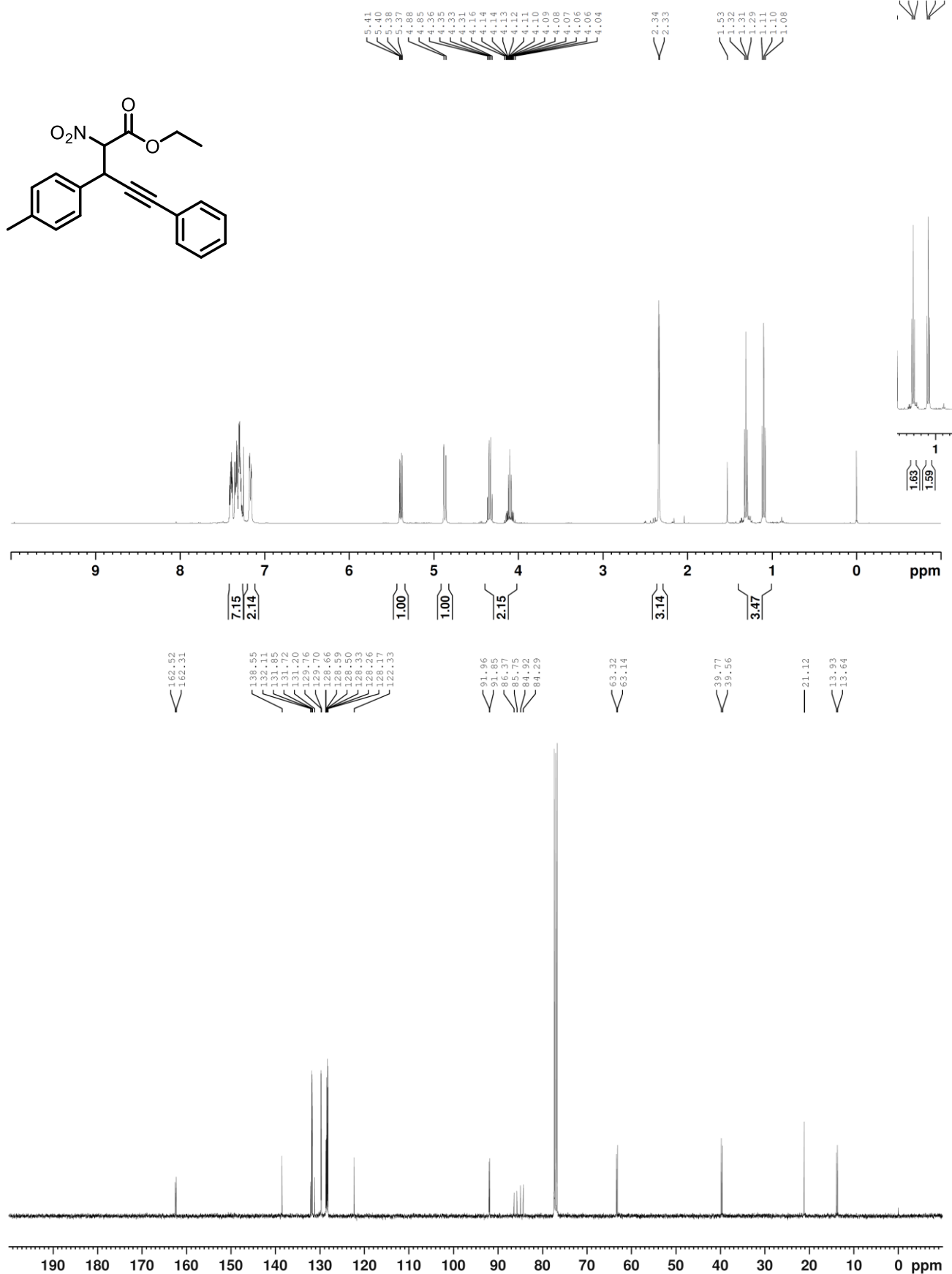
Integration values: 4.00, 0.97, 0.91, 1.08, 1.00, 3.01, 2.07, 7.26, 3.01, 2.07, 1.68, 1.66, 1.66.

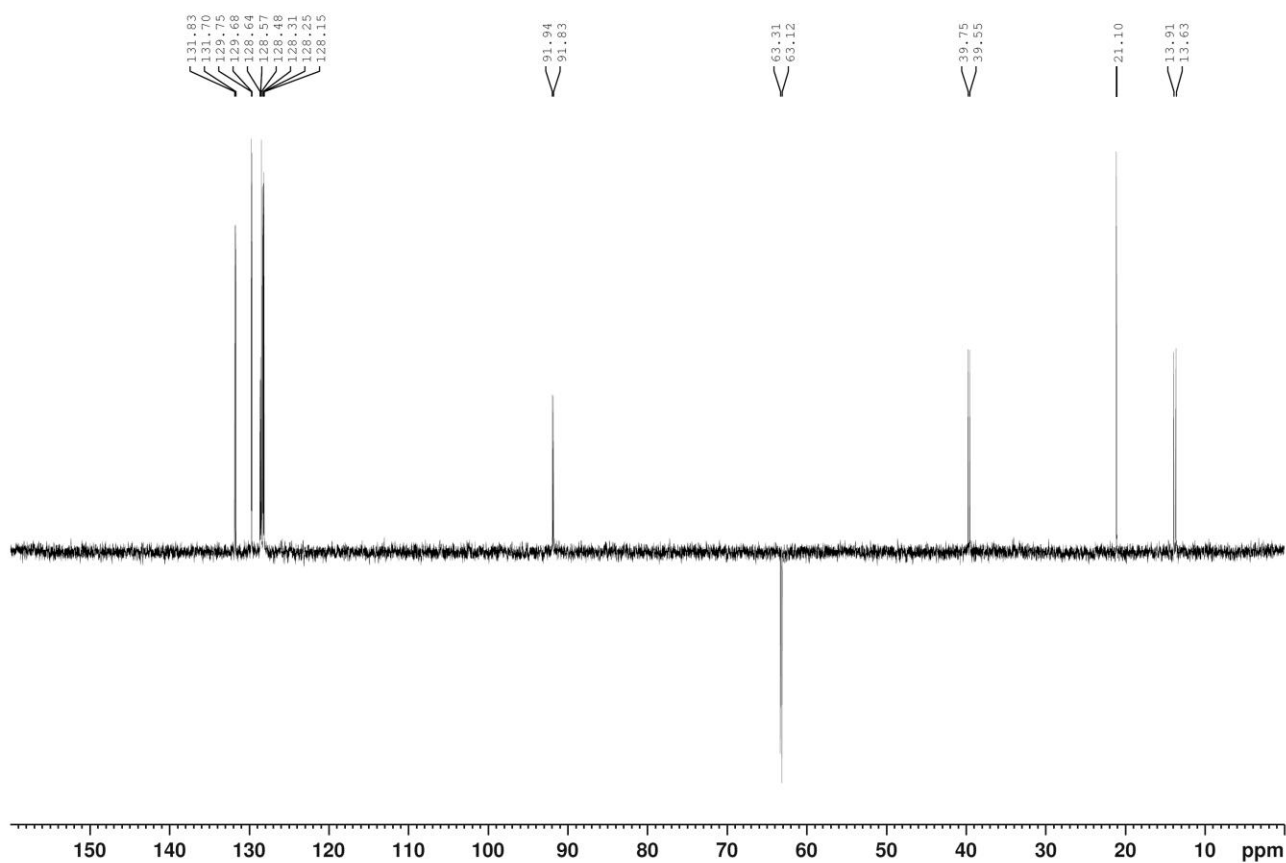
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

Peak list (ppm): 163.76, 163.28, 137.51, 137.42, 134.78, 133.89, 129.47, 129.44, 128.41, 127.95, 93.17, 93.13, 62.98, 62.53, 46.50, 46.32, 31.73, 31.31, 28.91, 28.89, 25.23, 22.18, 21.04, 13.90, 13.72, 13.71, 13.48.

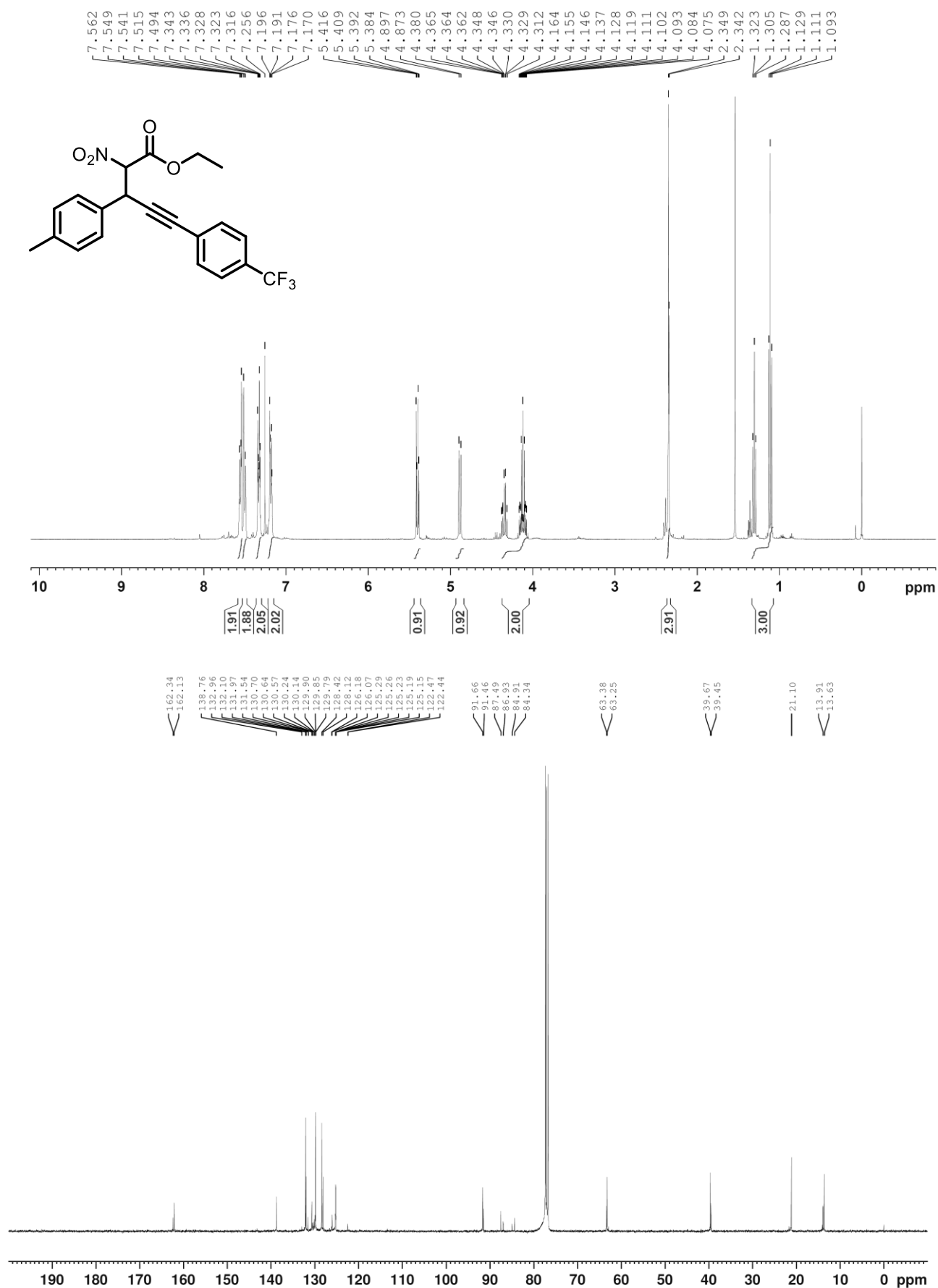


Ethyl 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-nitro-5-phenyl-4-pentynoate (9Aa) (CDCl₃)

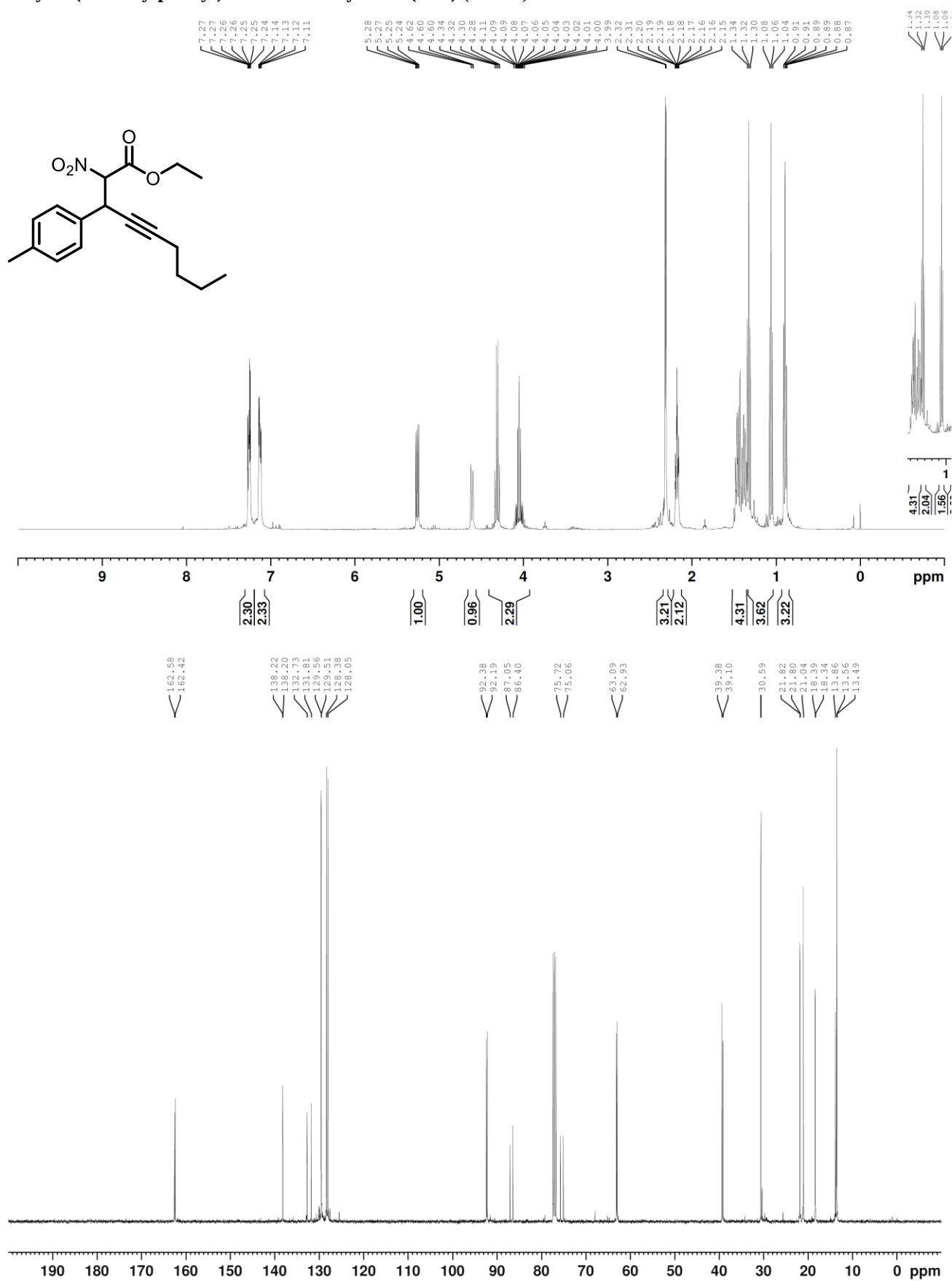




Ethyl 3-(4-methylphenyl)-2-nitro-5-(4-trifluoromethyl)phenyl-4-pentynoate (9Ab) (CDCl₃)



Ethyl 3-(4-methylphenyl)-2-nitro-4-nonynoate (9Ac) (CDCl₃)



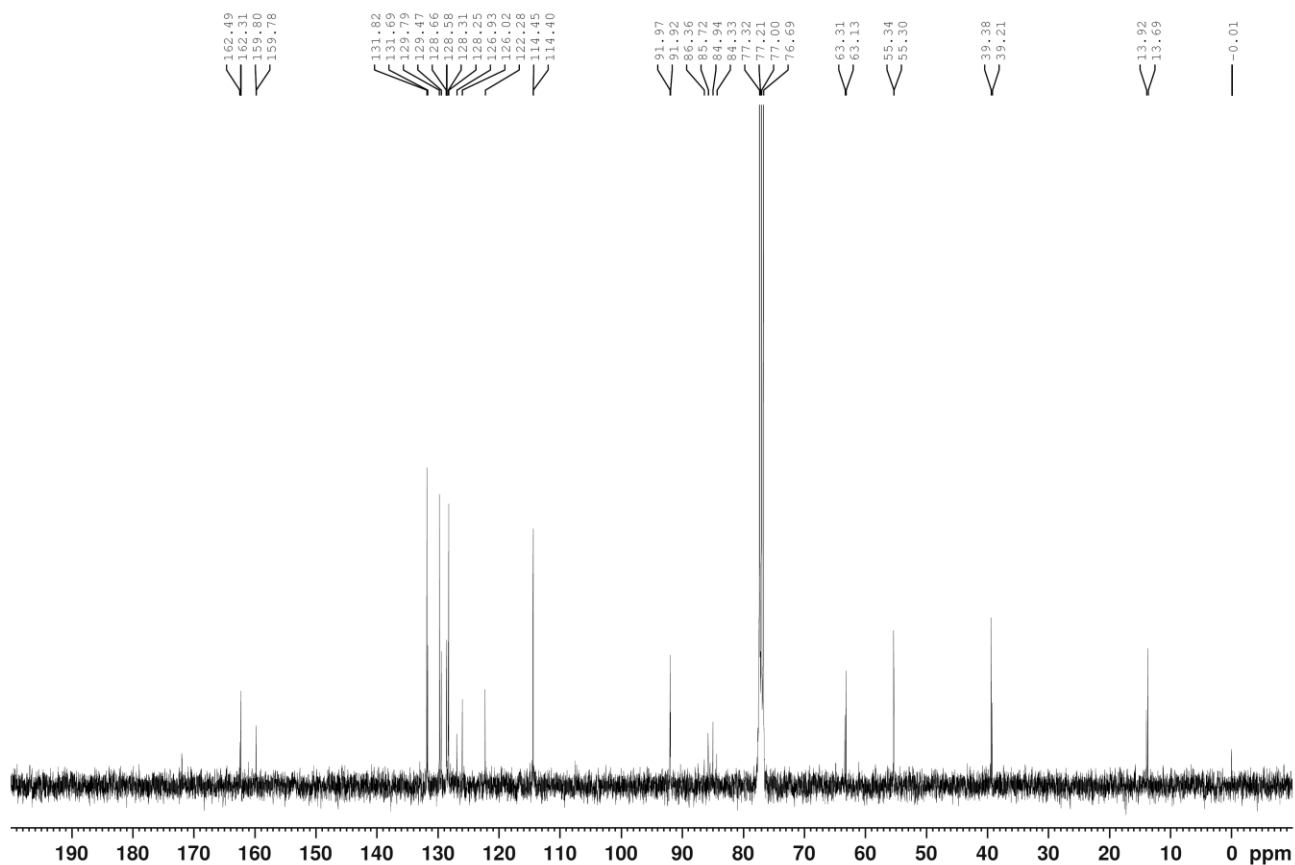
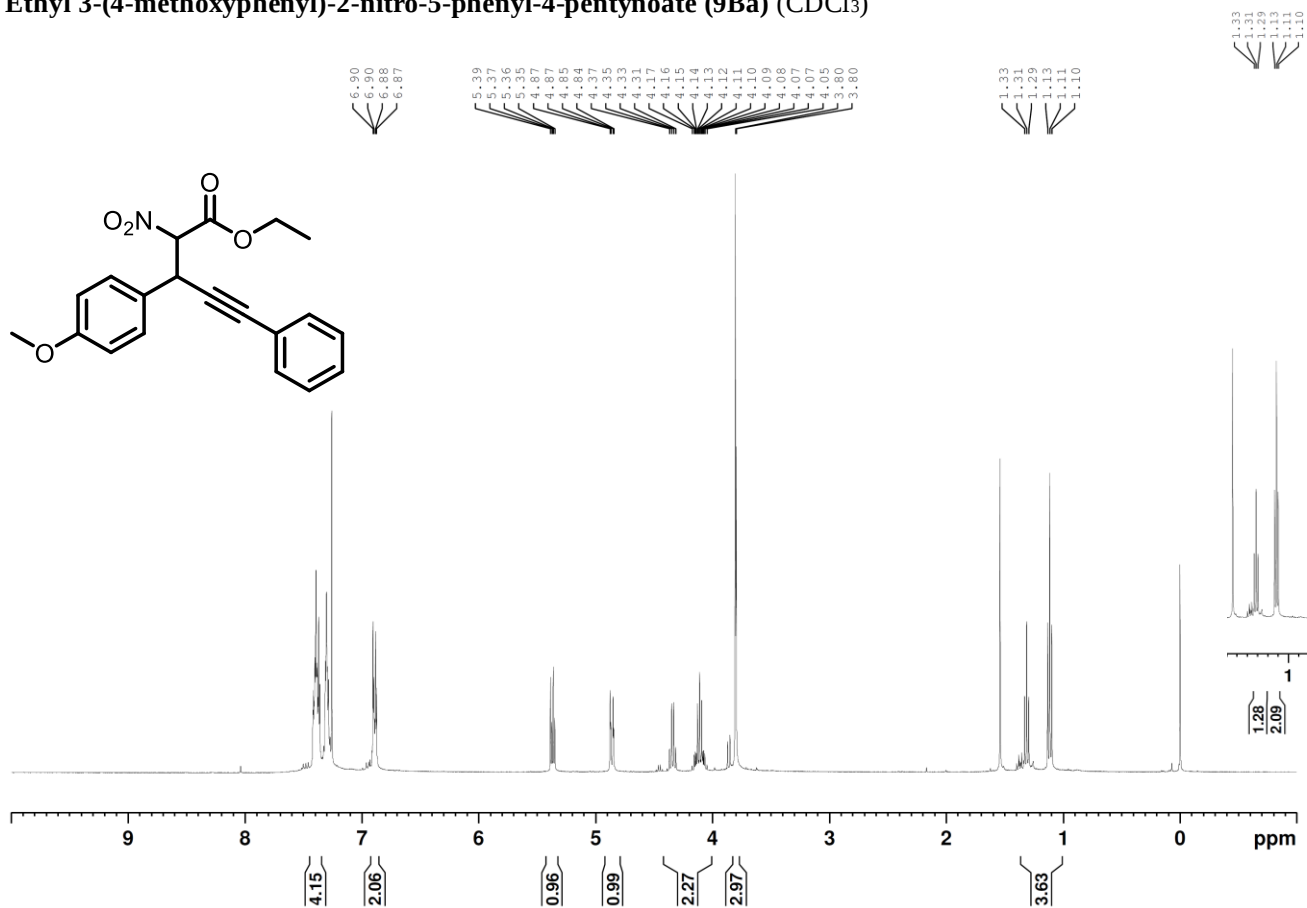
Ethyl 6,6-dimethyl-3-(4-methylphenyl)-2-nitro-4-heptynoate (9Ad) (CDCl₃)

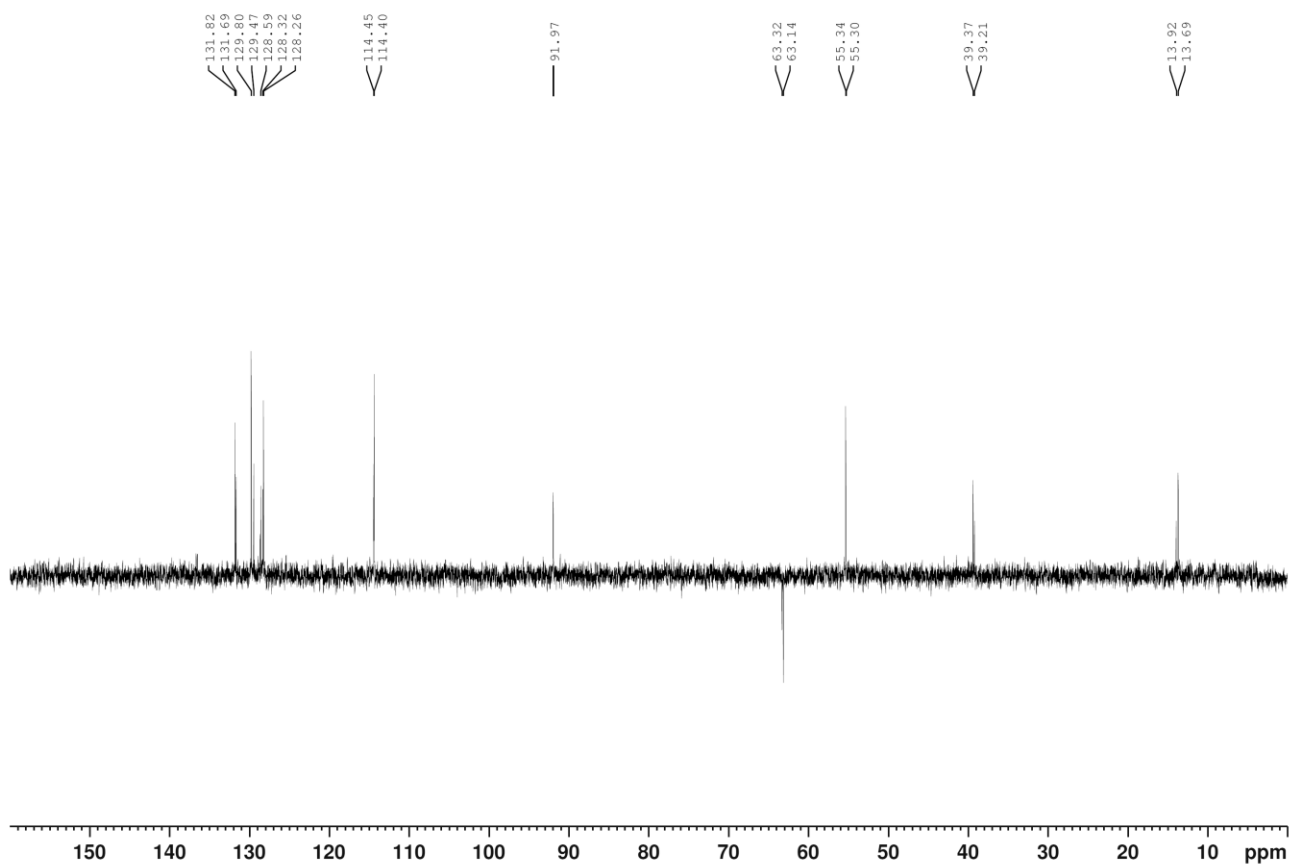


Ethyl 3-(4-methylphenyl)-5-trimethylsilyl-2-nitro-4-pentynoate (9Ae) (CDCl₃)

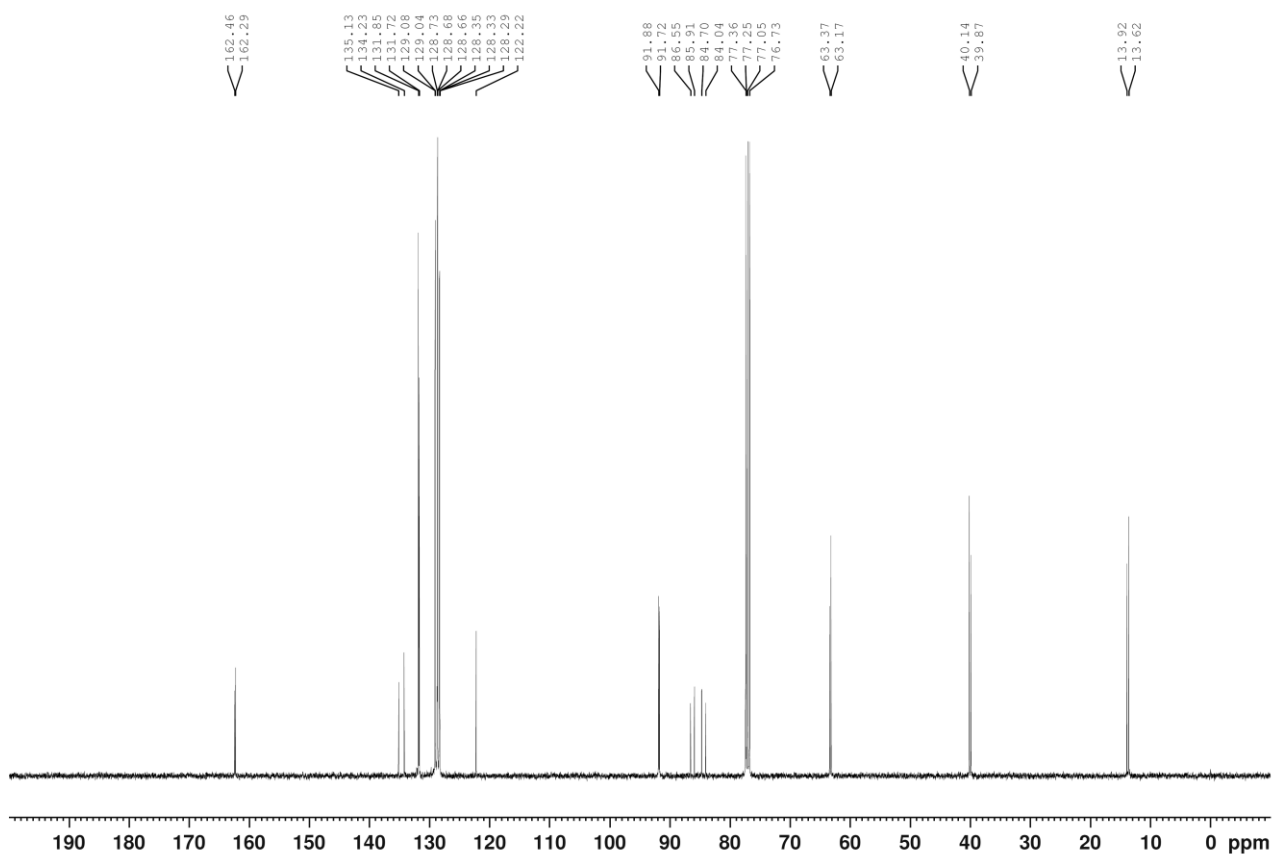
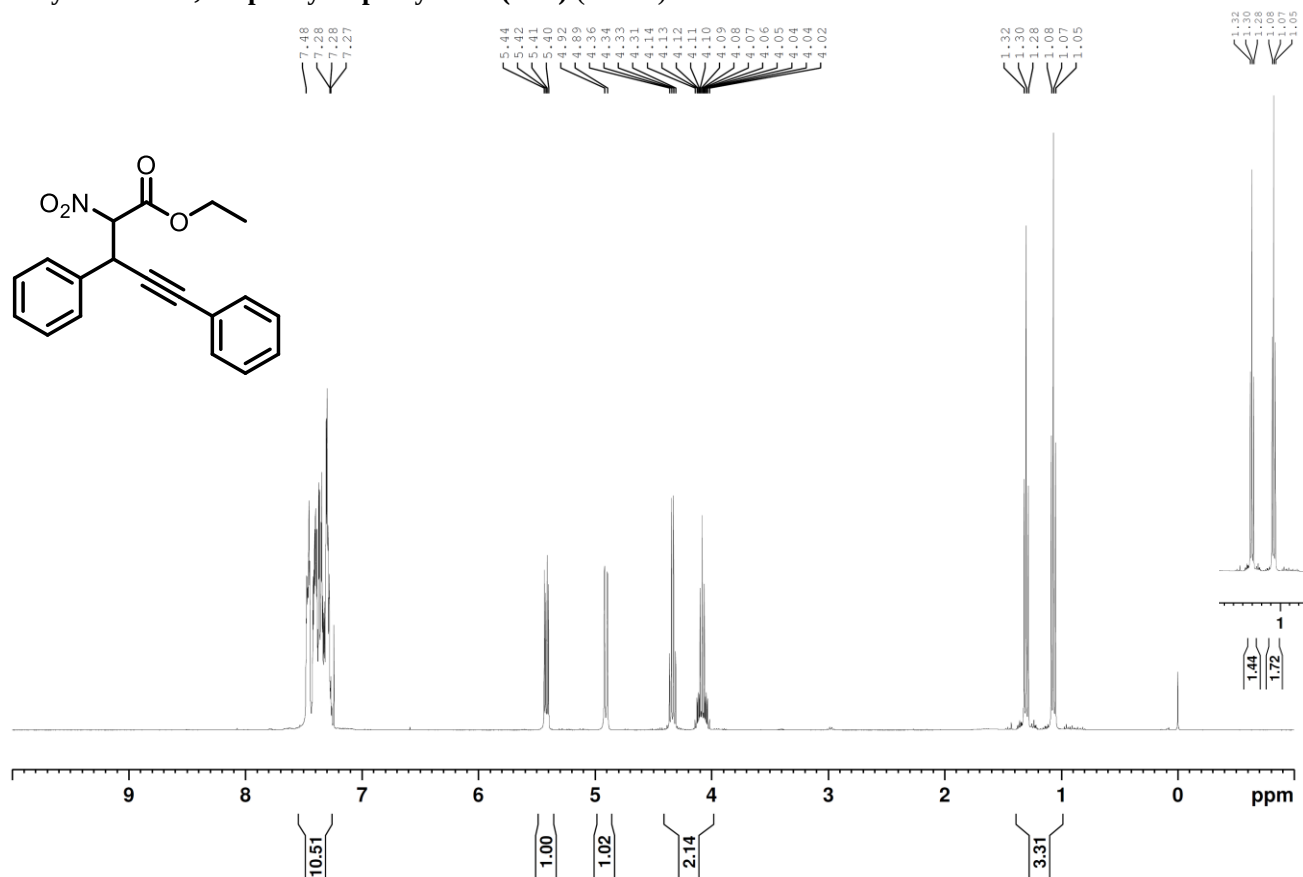


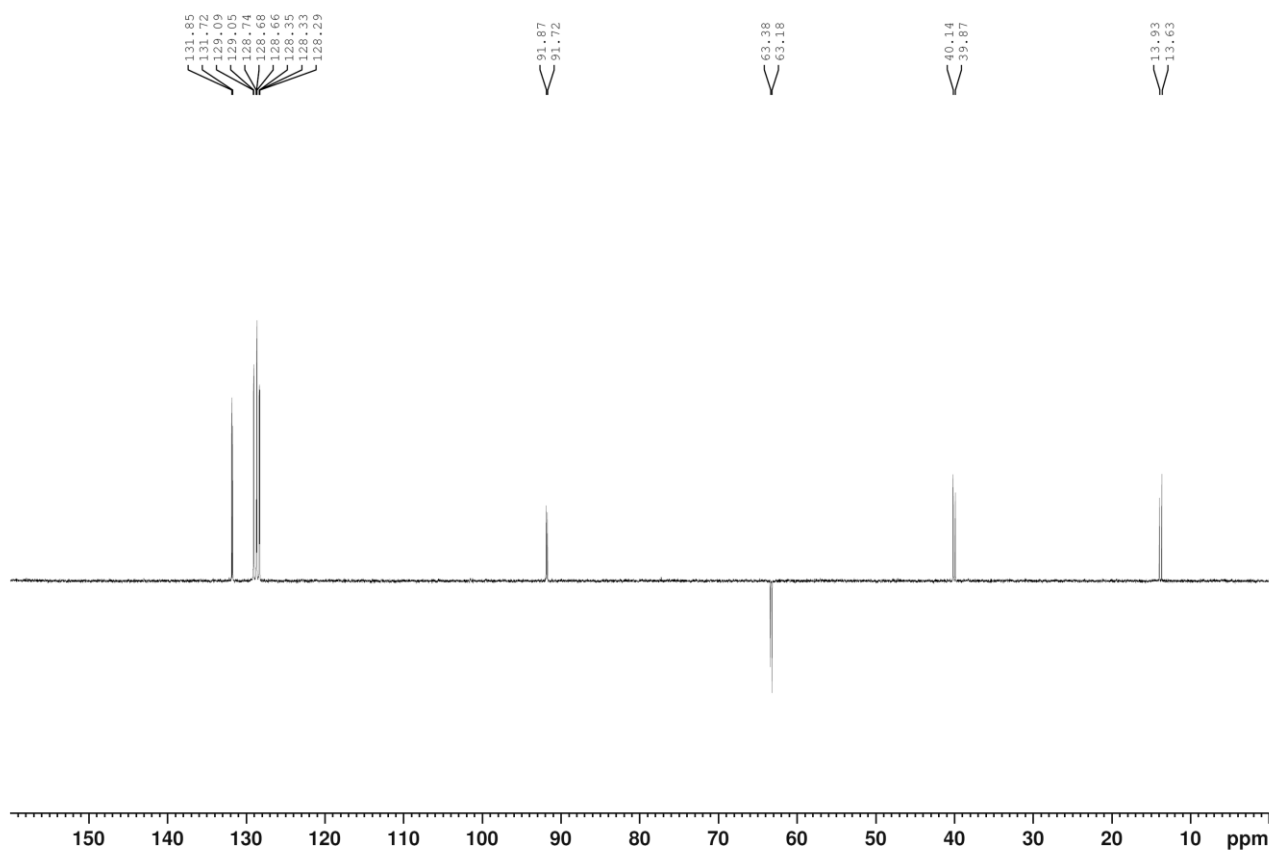
Ethyl 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-nitro-5-phenyl-4-pentynoate (9Ba) (CDCl₃)



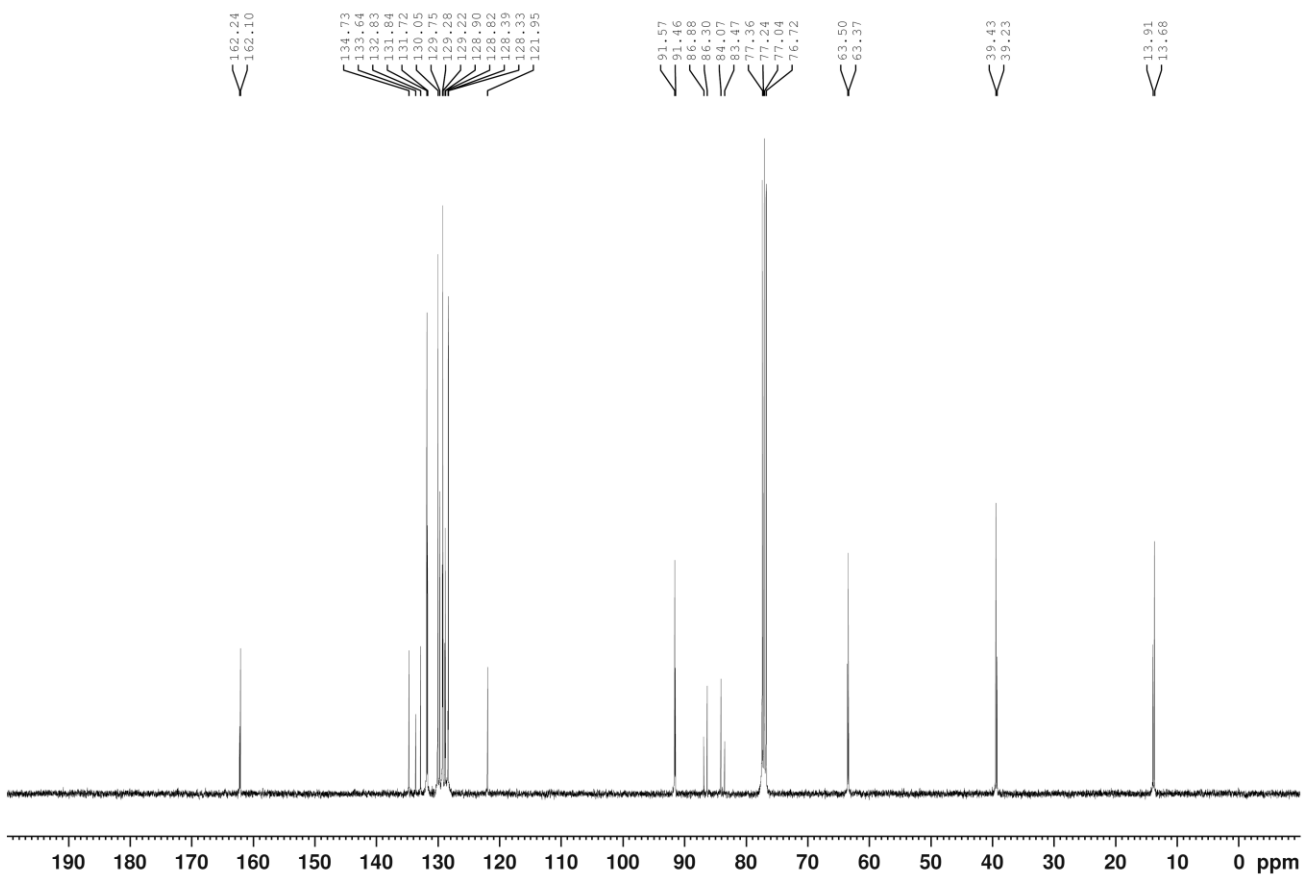
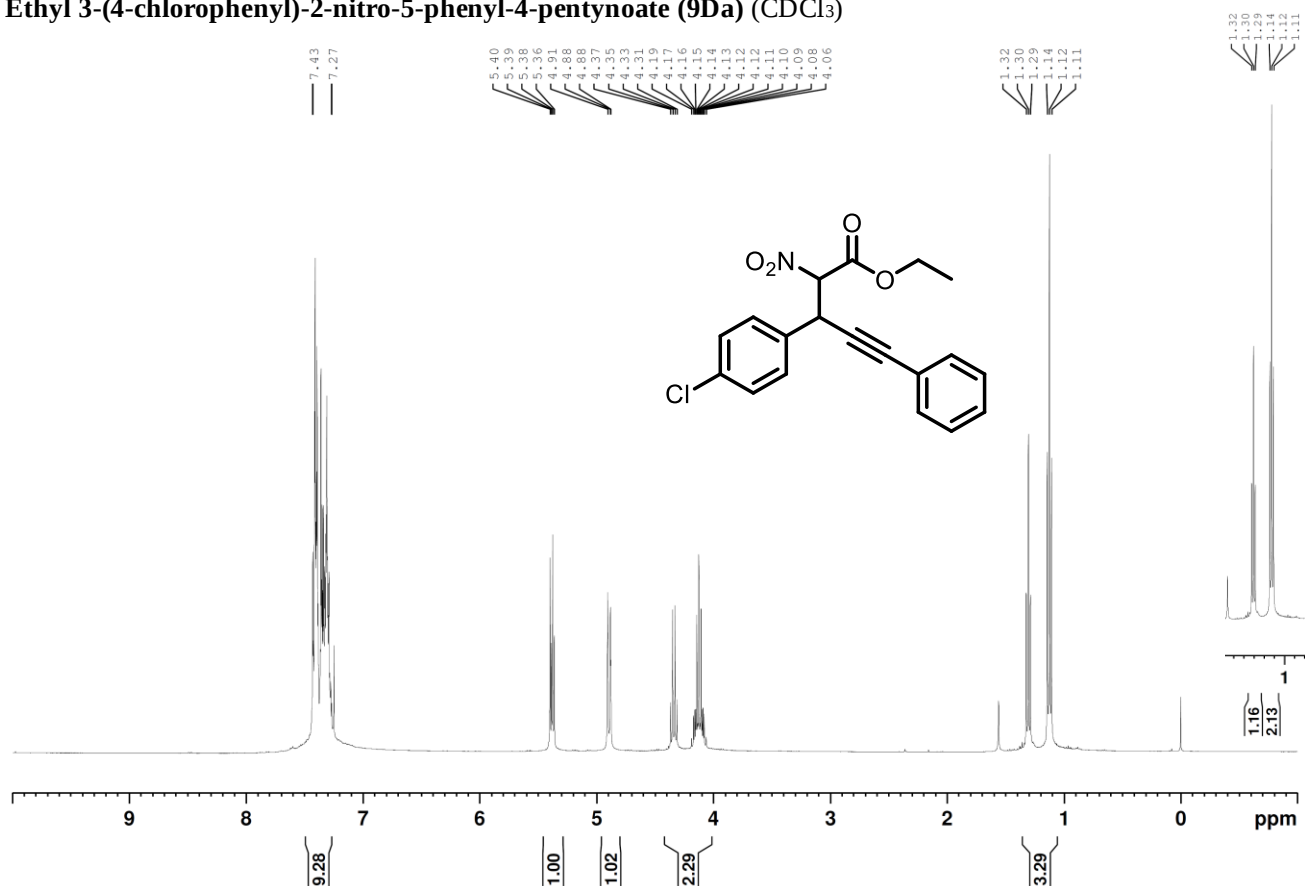


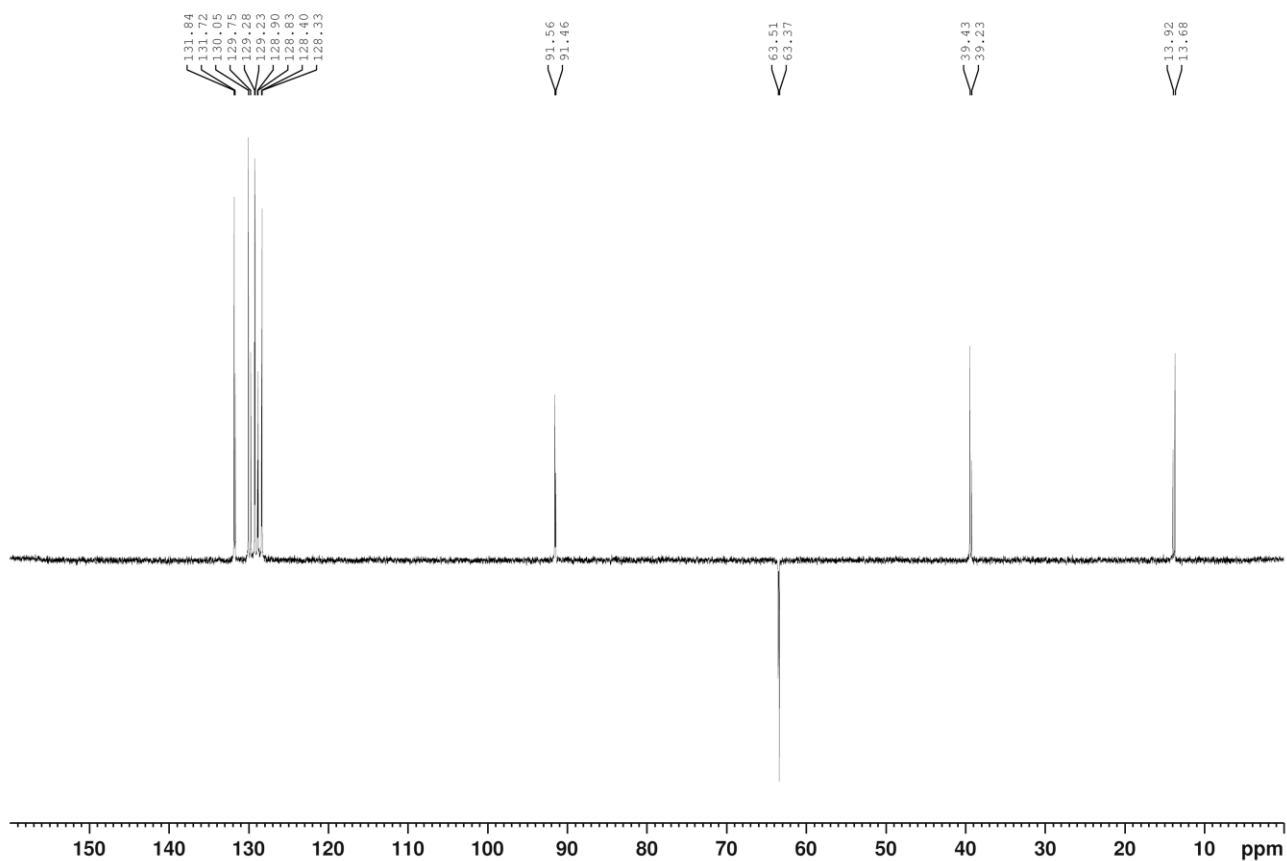
Ethyl -2-nitro-3,5-diphenyl-4-pentynoate (9Ca) (CDCl₃)



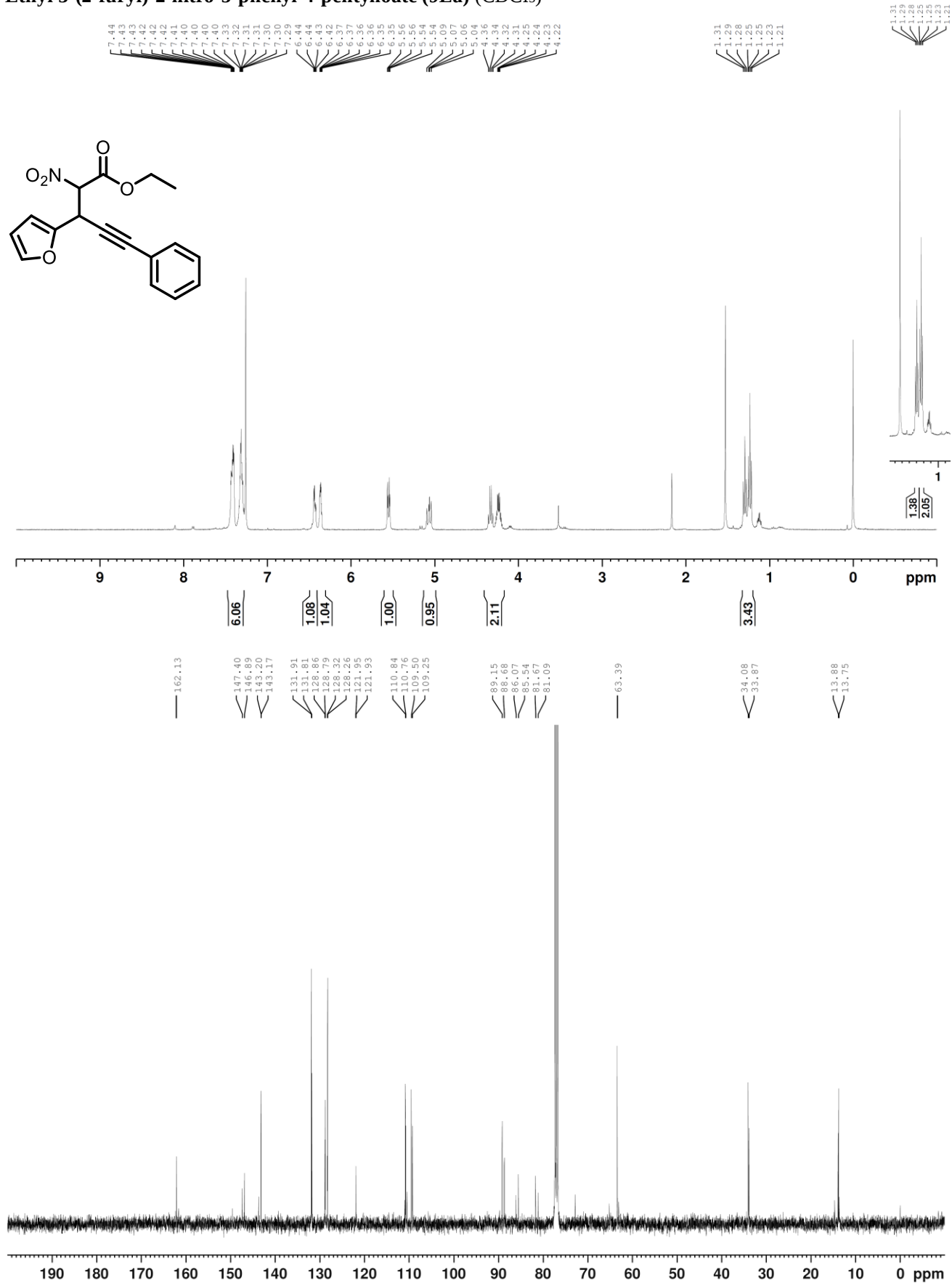


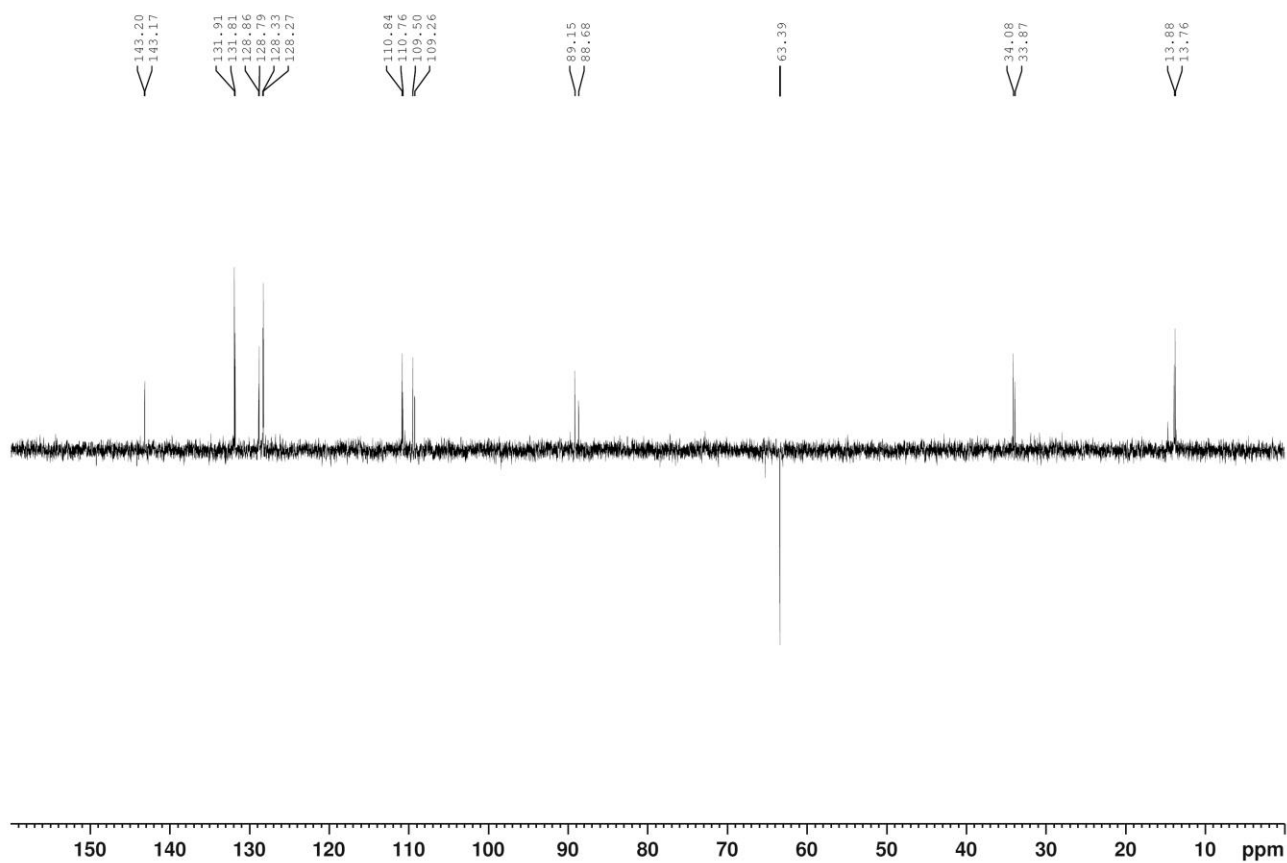
Ethyl 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-nitro-5-phenyl-4-pentynoate (9Da) (CDCl₃)



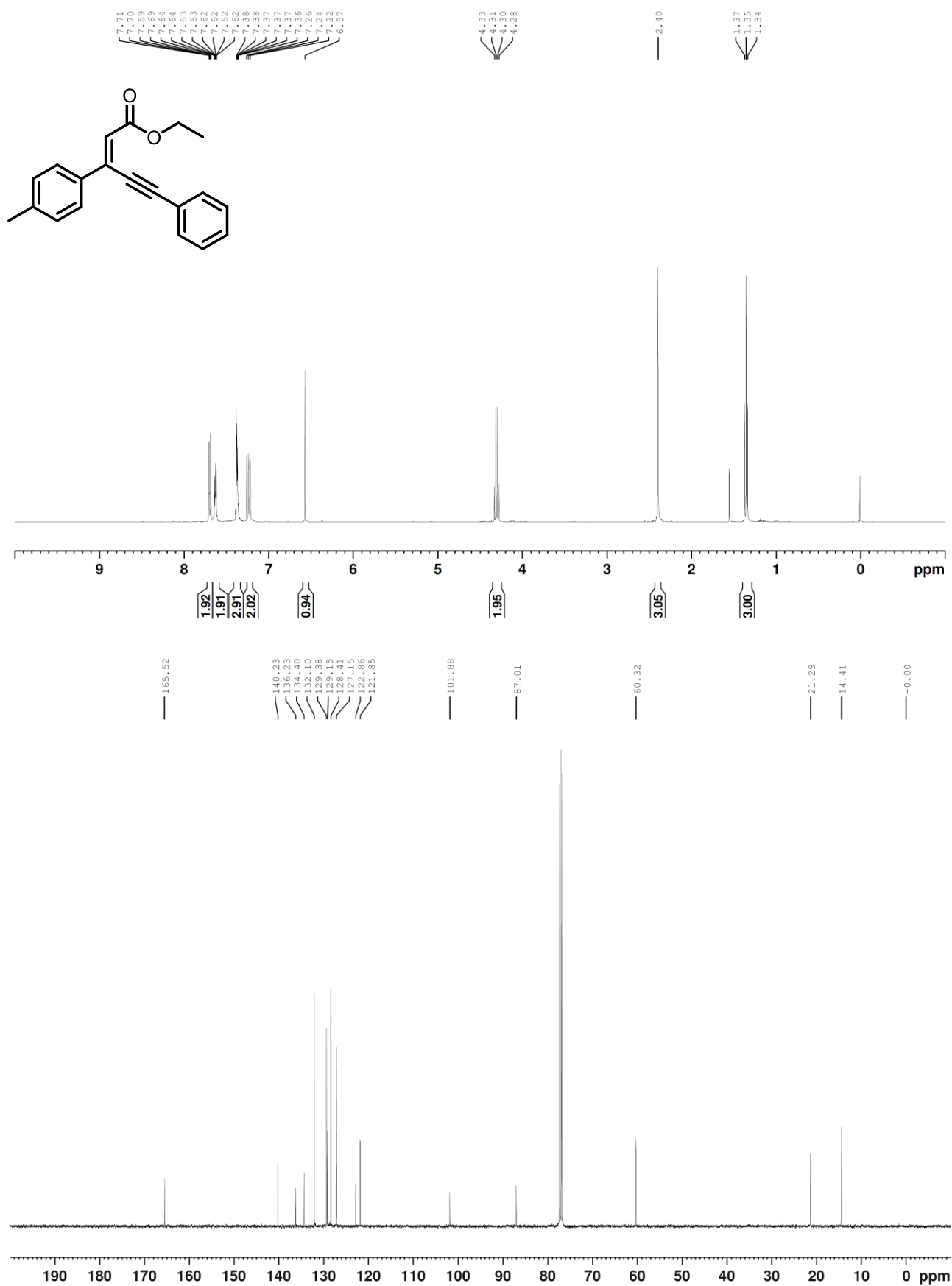


Ethyl 3-(2-furyl)-2-nitro-5-phenyl-4-pentynoate (9Ea) (CDCl₃)

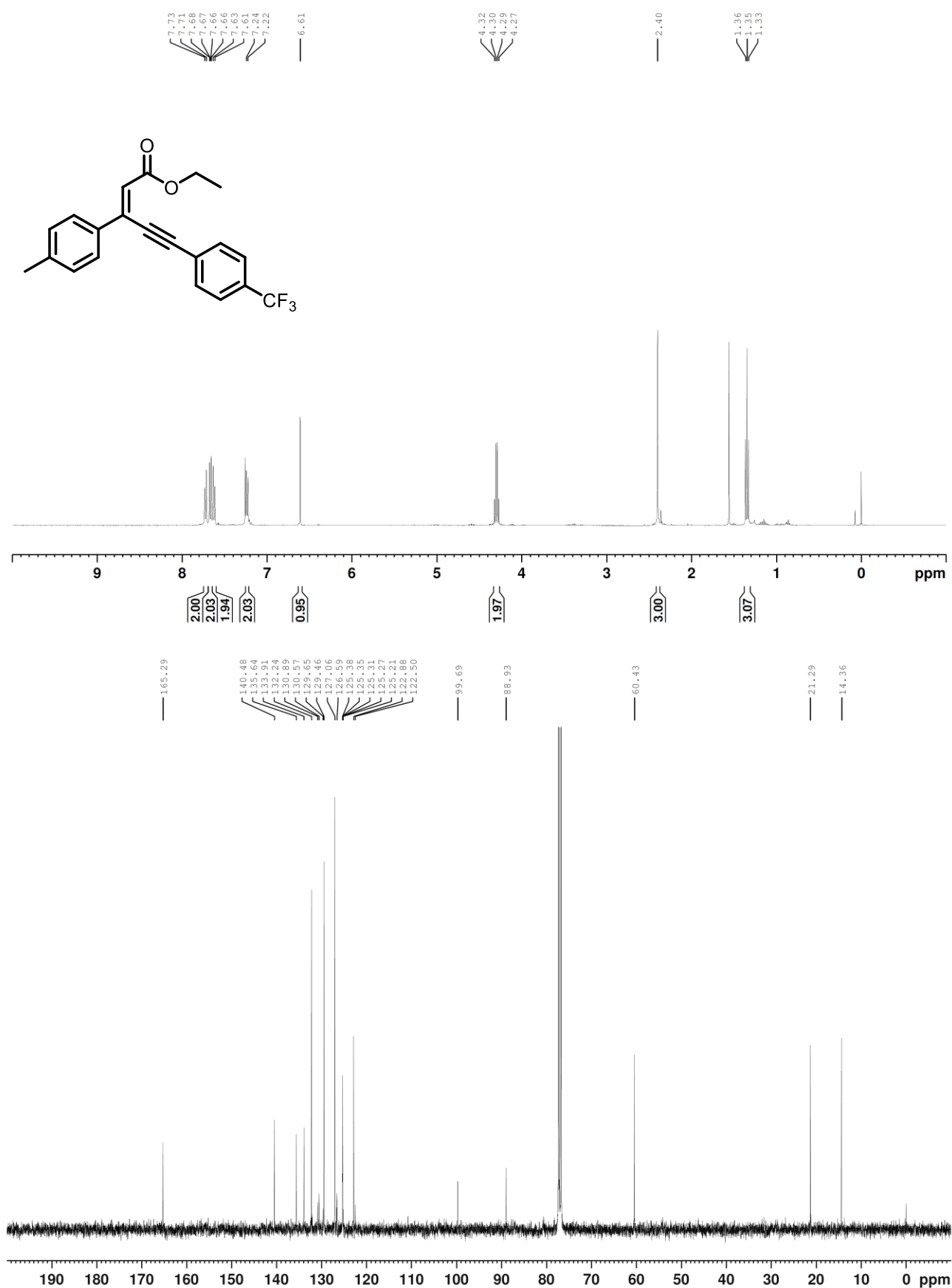




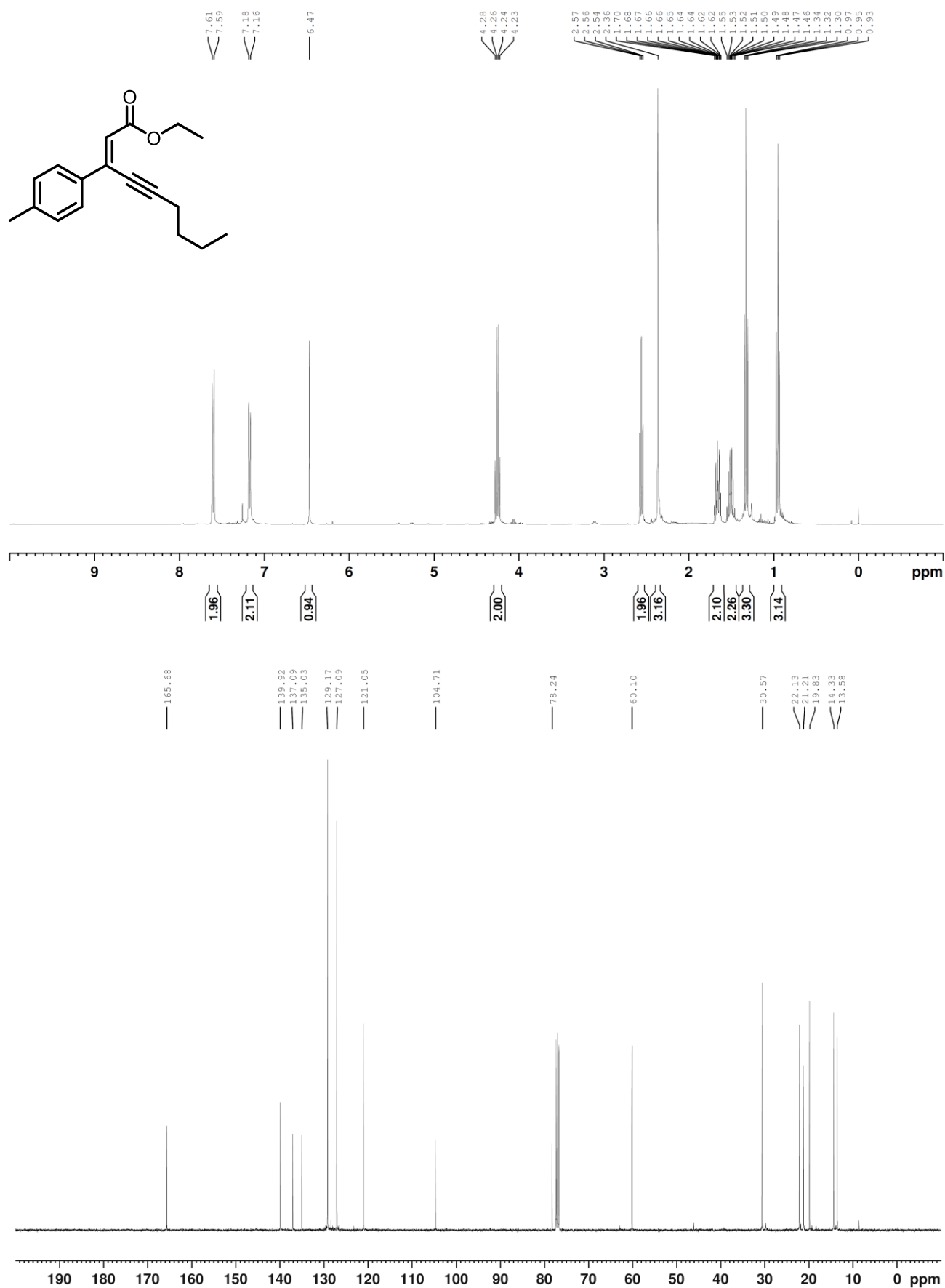
Ethyl (Z)-3-(4-methylphenyl)-5-phenyl-2-penten-4-ynoate (10Aa) (CDCl₃)



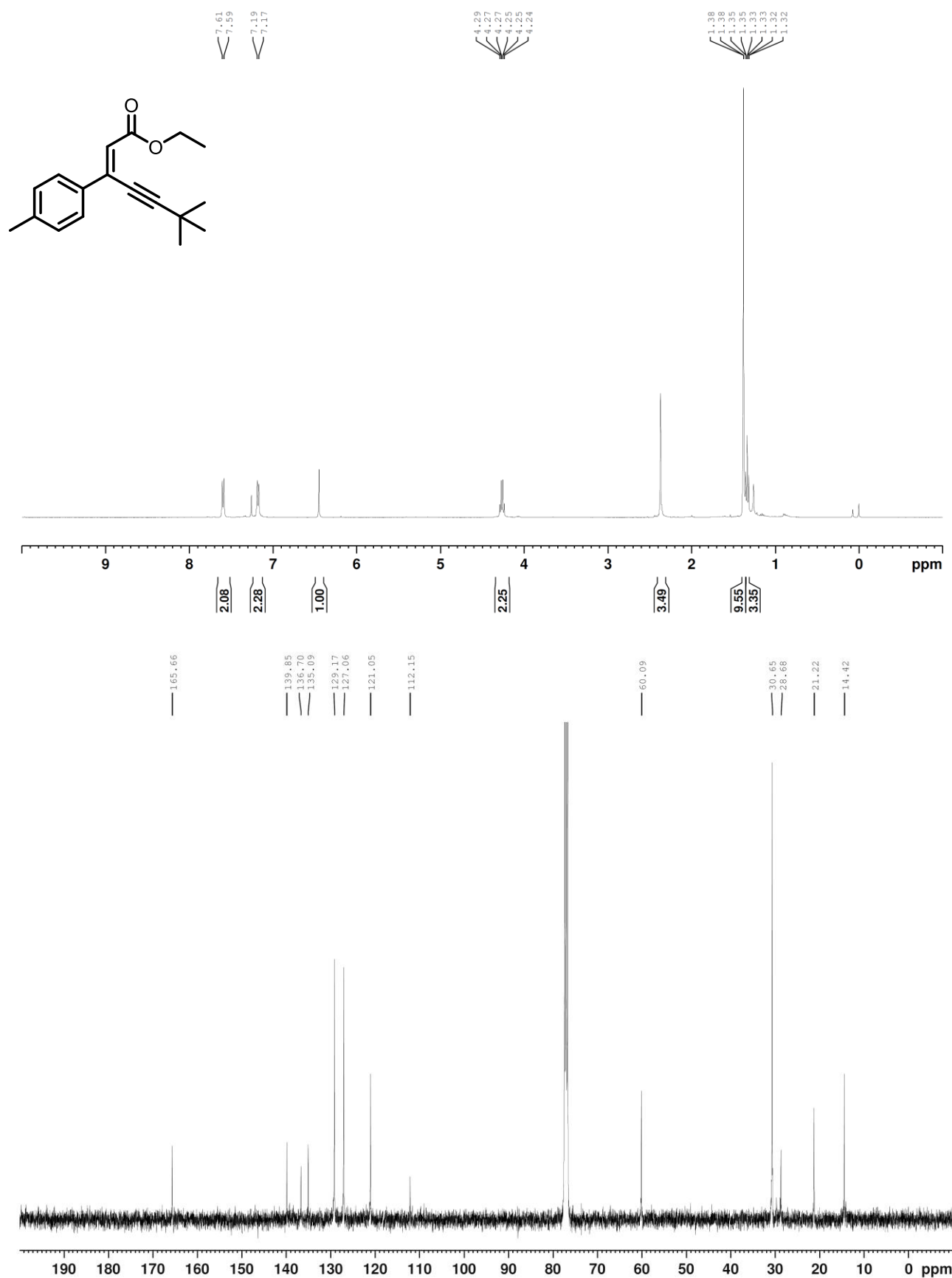
Ethyl (Z)-3-phenyl-5-(4-trifluoromethylphenyl)-2-penten-4-ynoate (10Ab) (CDCl₃)



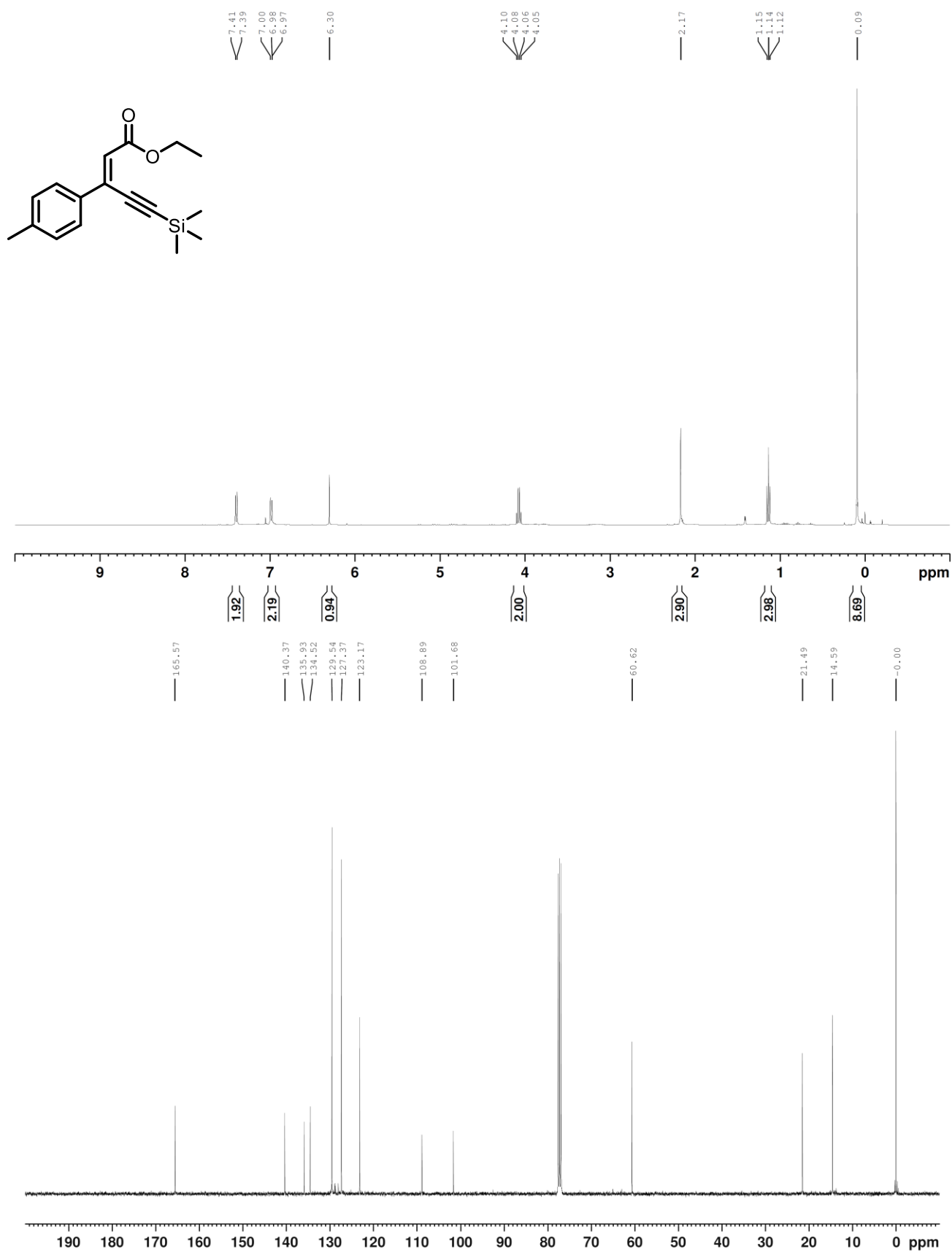
Ethyl (Z)-3-(4-methylphenyl)-2-nonen-4-ynoate (10Ac) (CDCl₃)



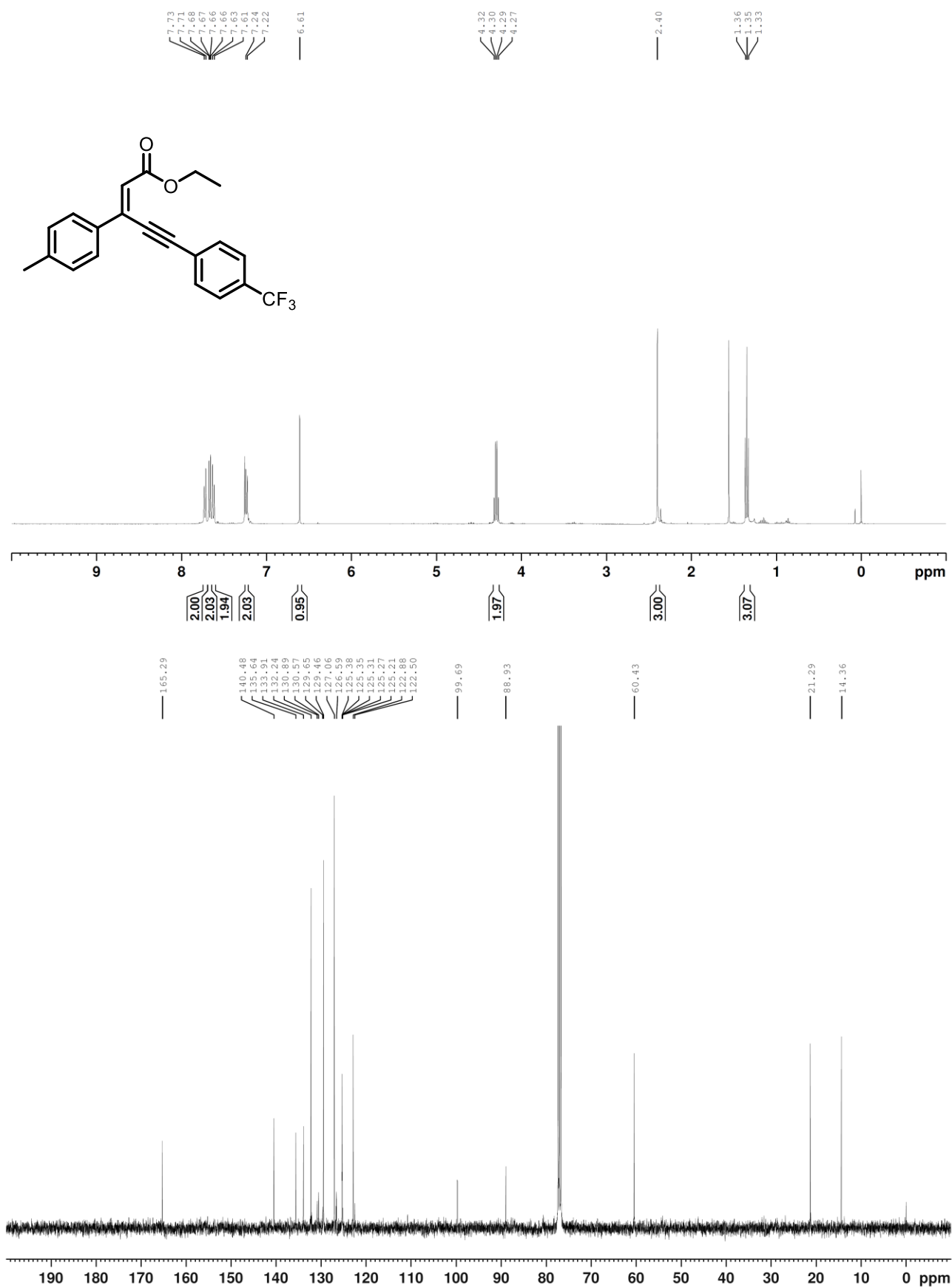
Ethyl (Z)-6,6-dimethyl-3-(4-methylphenyl)-2-hepten-4-ynoate (10Ad) (CDCl₃)



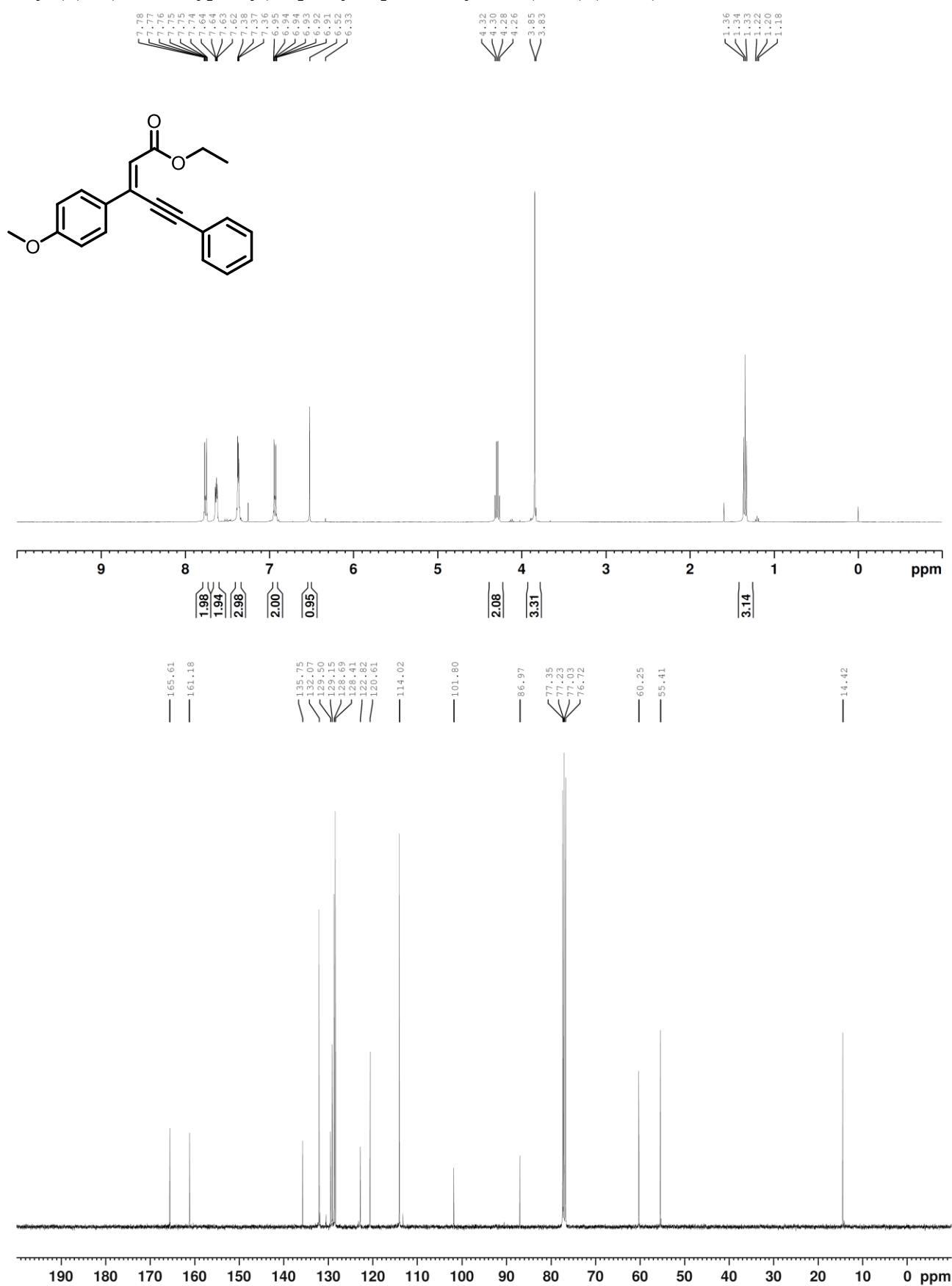
Ethyl (Z)-3-(4-methylphenyl)-5-trimethylsilyl-2-penten-4-ynoate (10Ae) (CDCl₃)



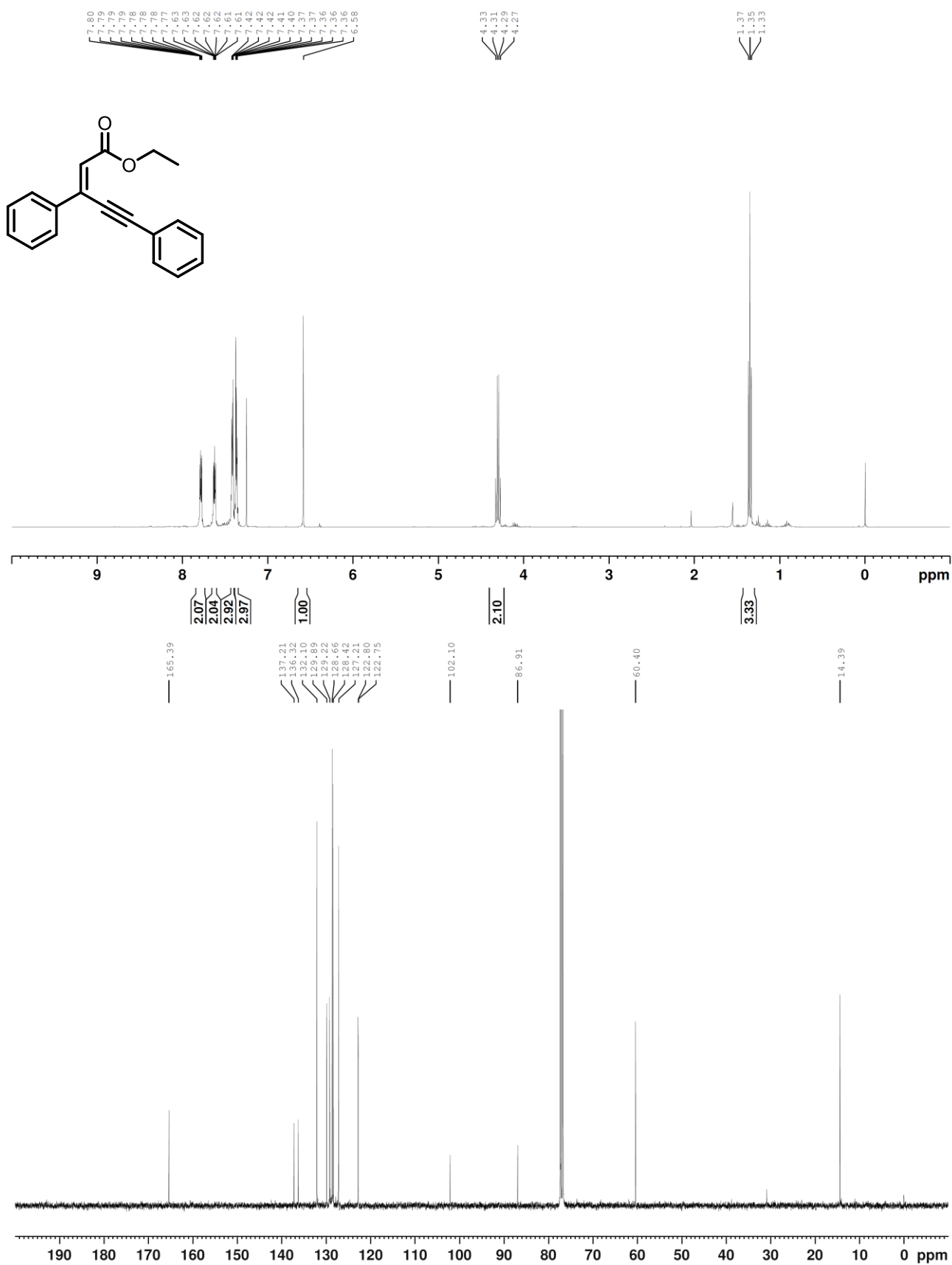
Ethyl (Z)-3-phenyl-5-(4-trifluoromethylphenyl)-2-penten-4-ynoate (10Ae) (CDCl₃)



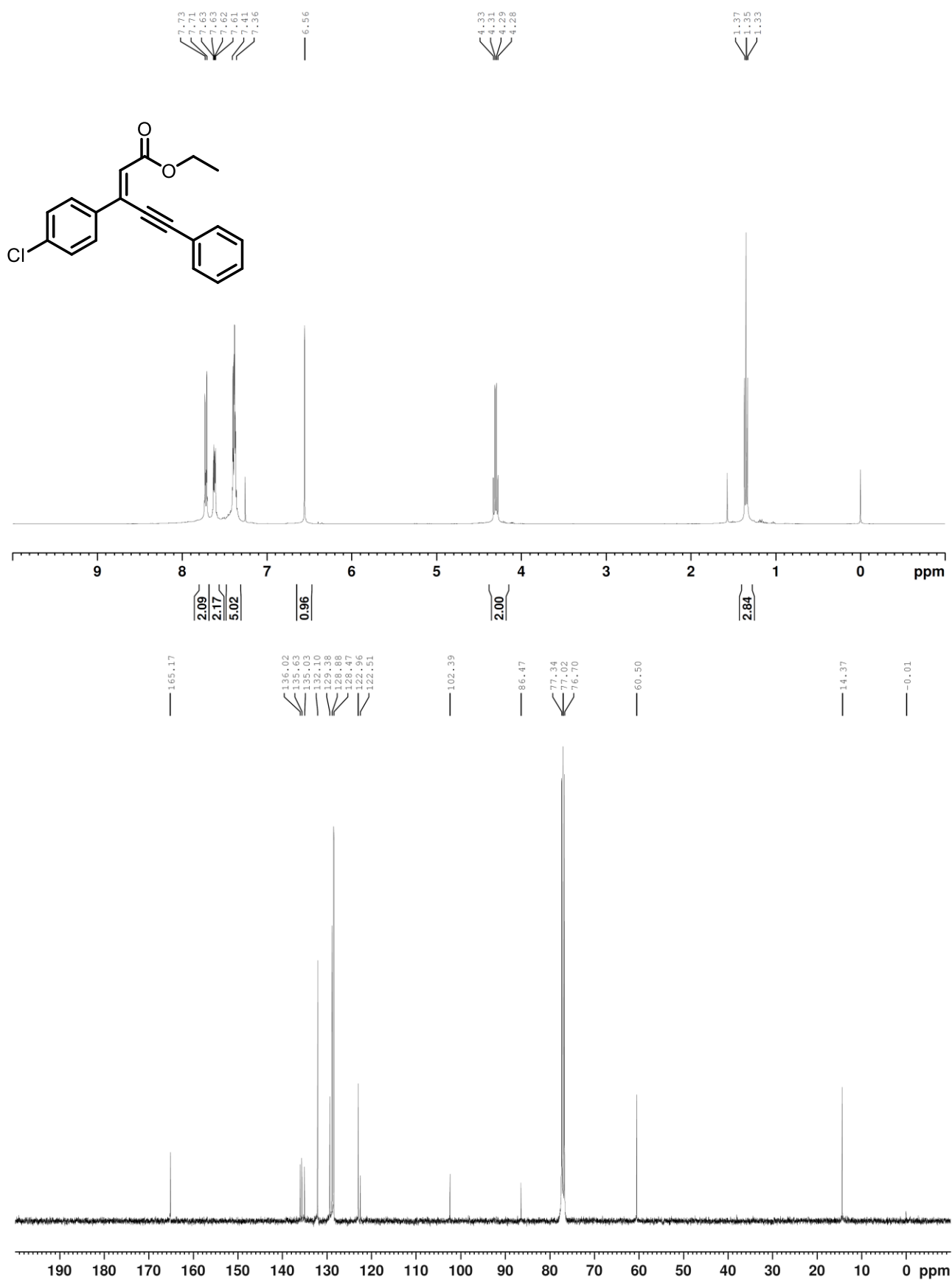
Ethyl (Z)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-phenyl-2-penten-4-ynoate (10Ba) (CDCl₃)



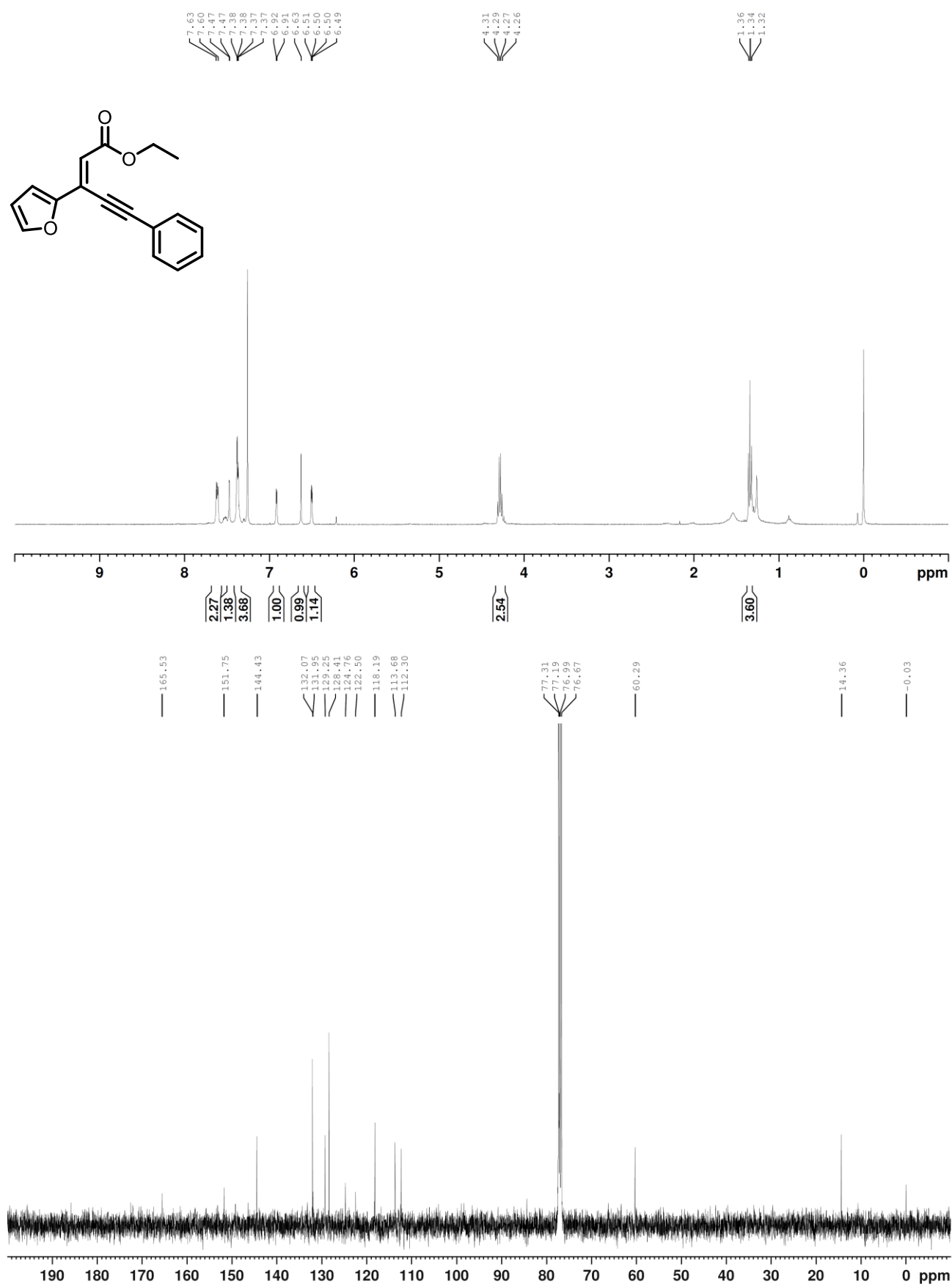
Ethyl (Z)-3,5-diphenyl-2-penten-4-ynoate (10Ca) (CDCl₃)



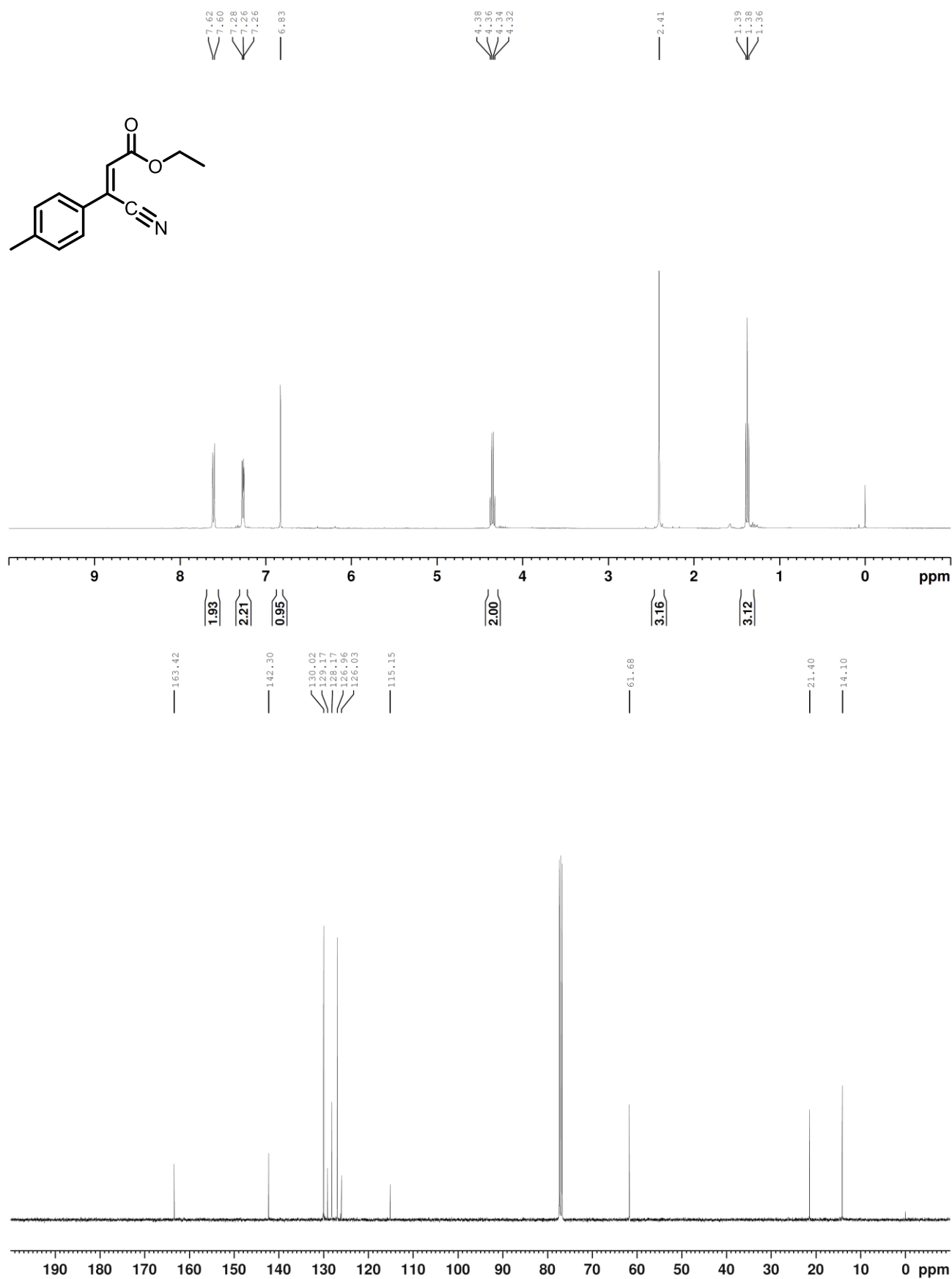
Ethyl (Z)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-5-phenyl-2-penten-4-ynoate (10Da) (CDCl₃)



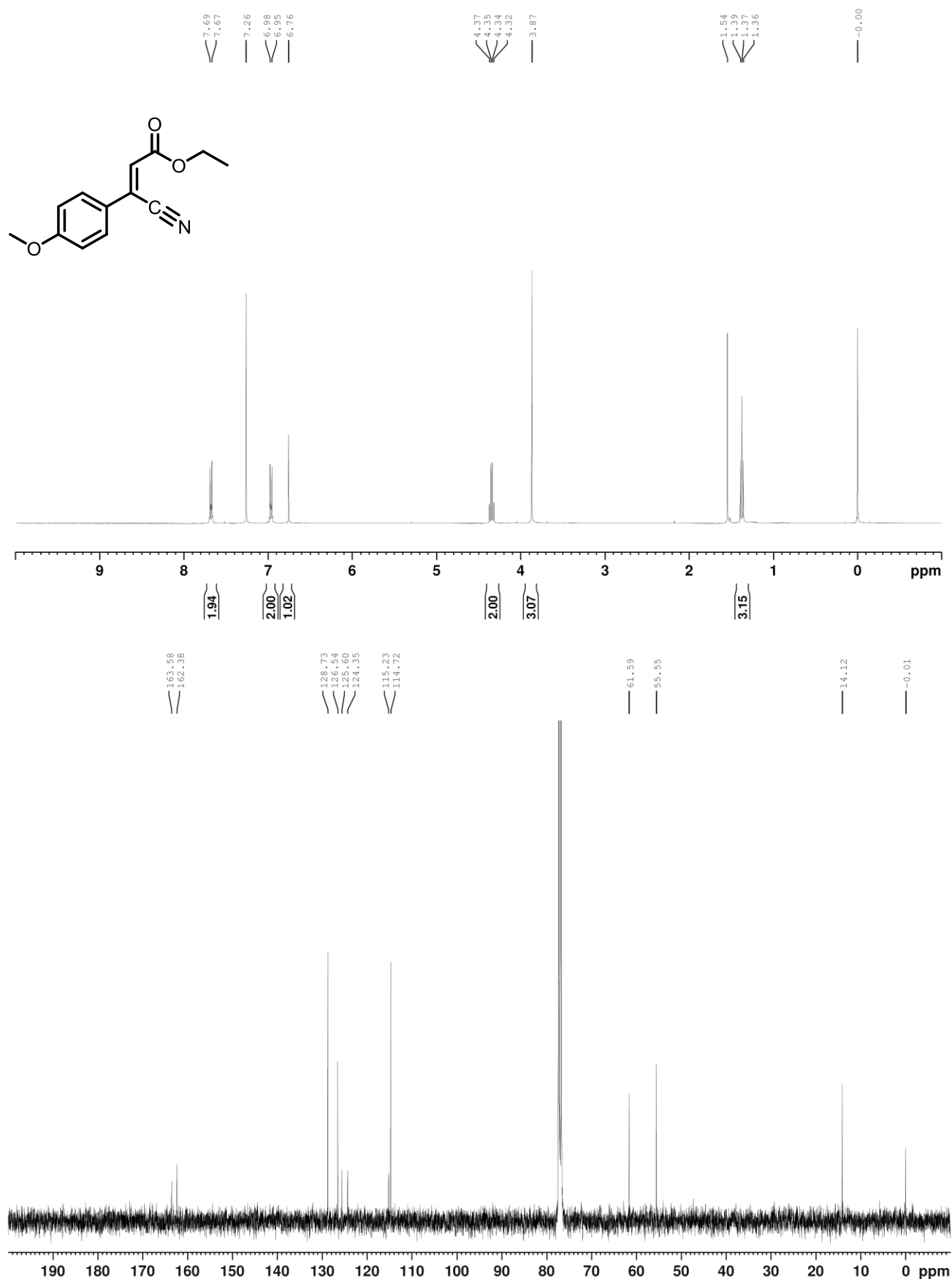
Ethyl (Z)-3-(2-furyl)-5-phenyl-2-penten-4-ynoate (10Ea) (CDCl₃)



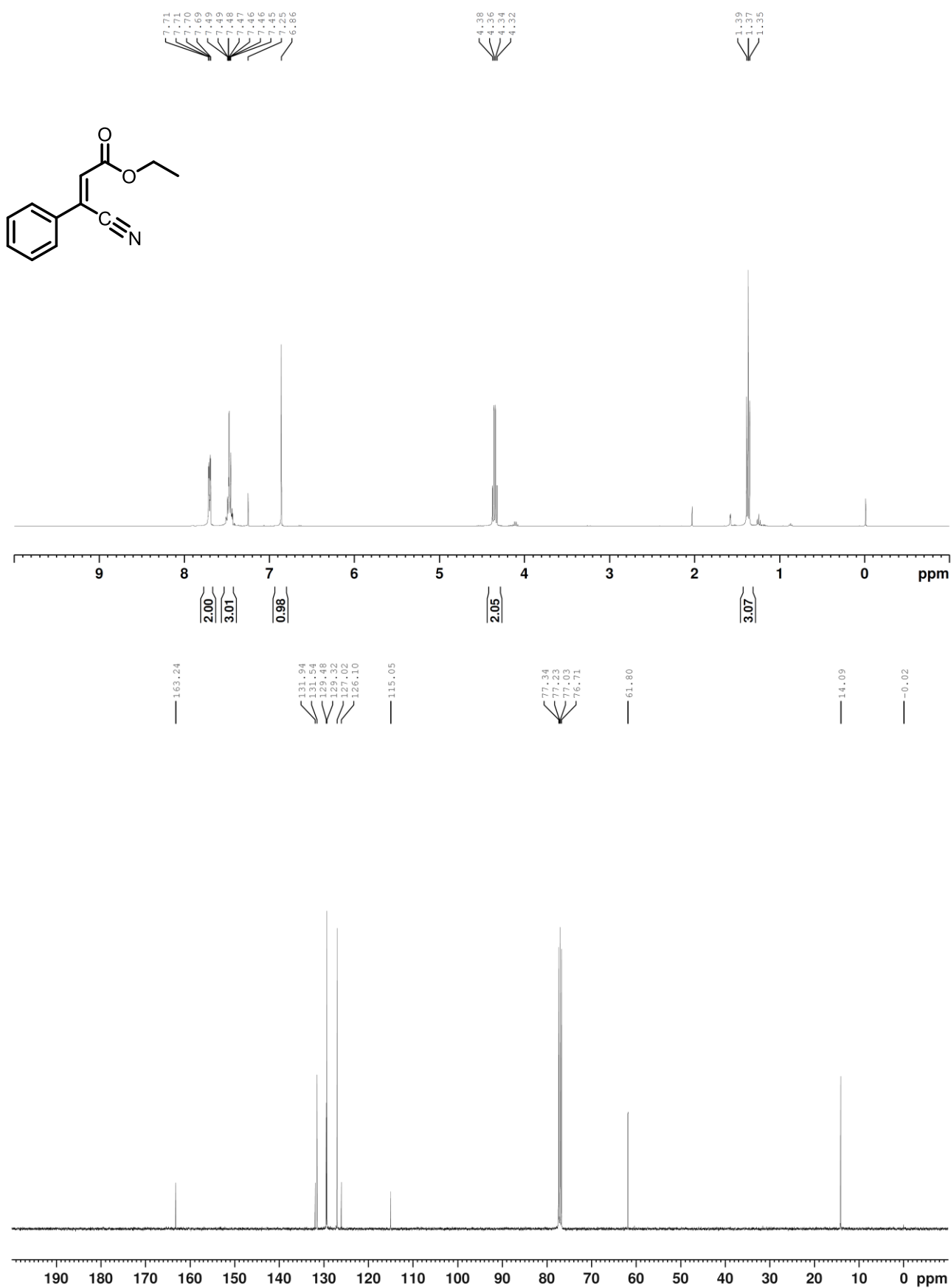
Ethyl 3-cyano-3-(4-methylphenyl)-2-propenoate (13a) (CDCl₃)



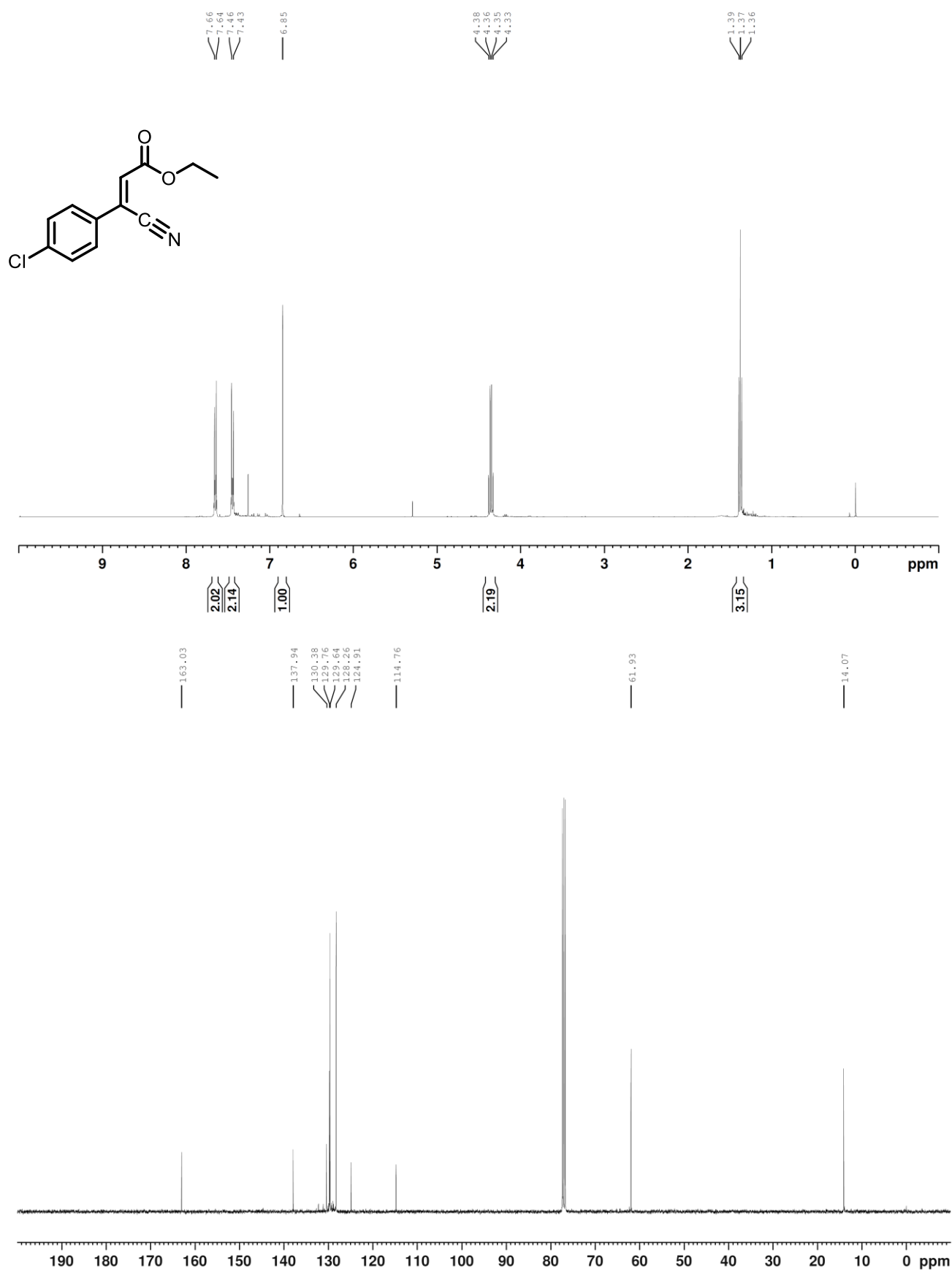
Ethyl 3-cyano-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-propenoate (13b) (CDCl₃)



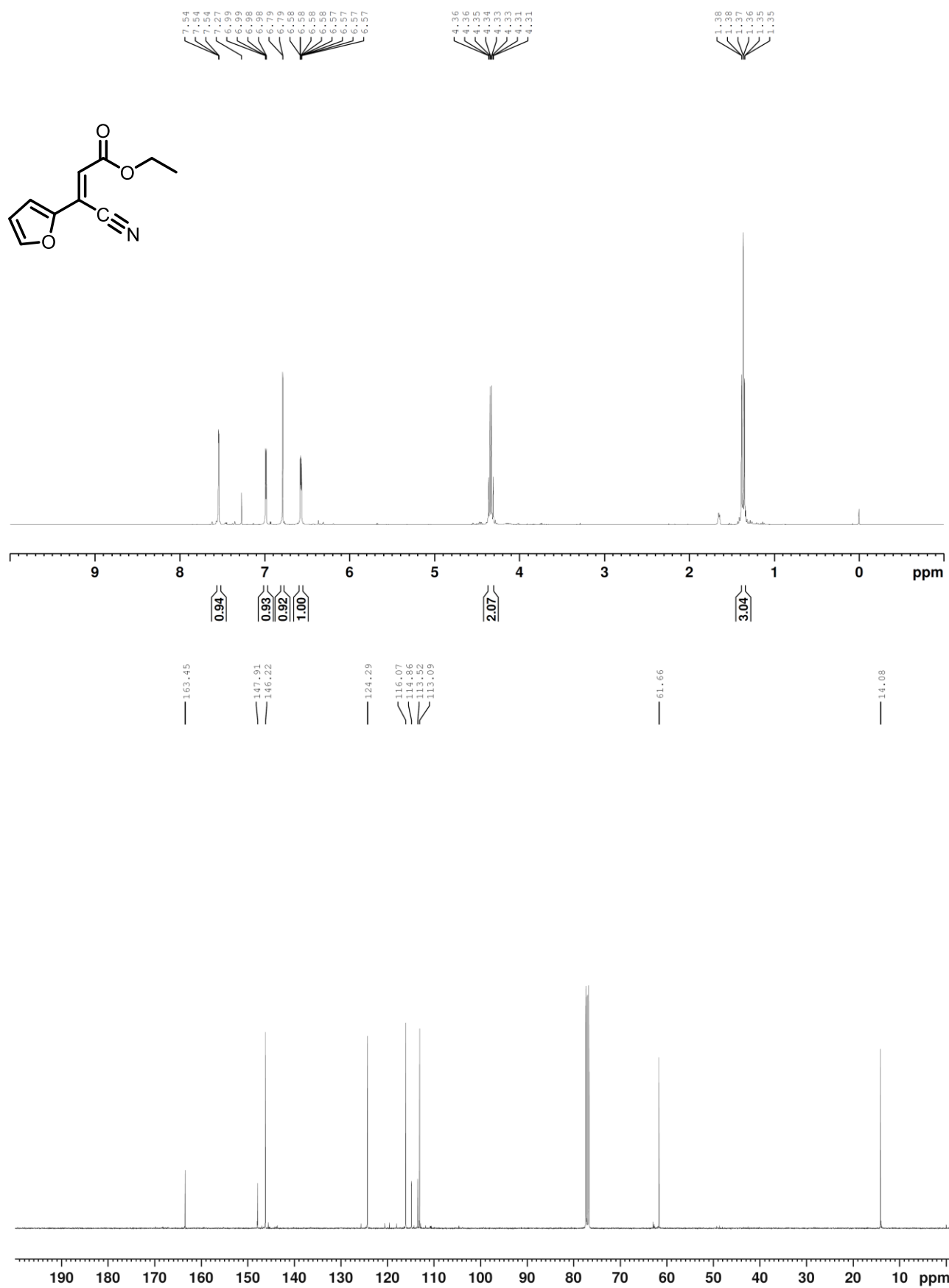
Ethyl 3-cyano-3-phenyl-2-propenoate (13c) (CDCl₃)



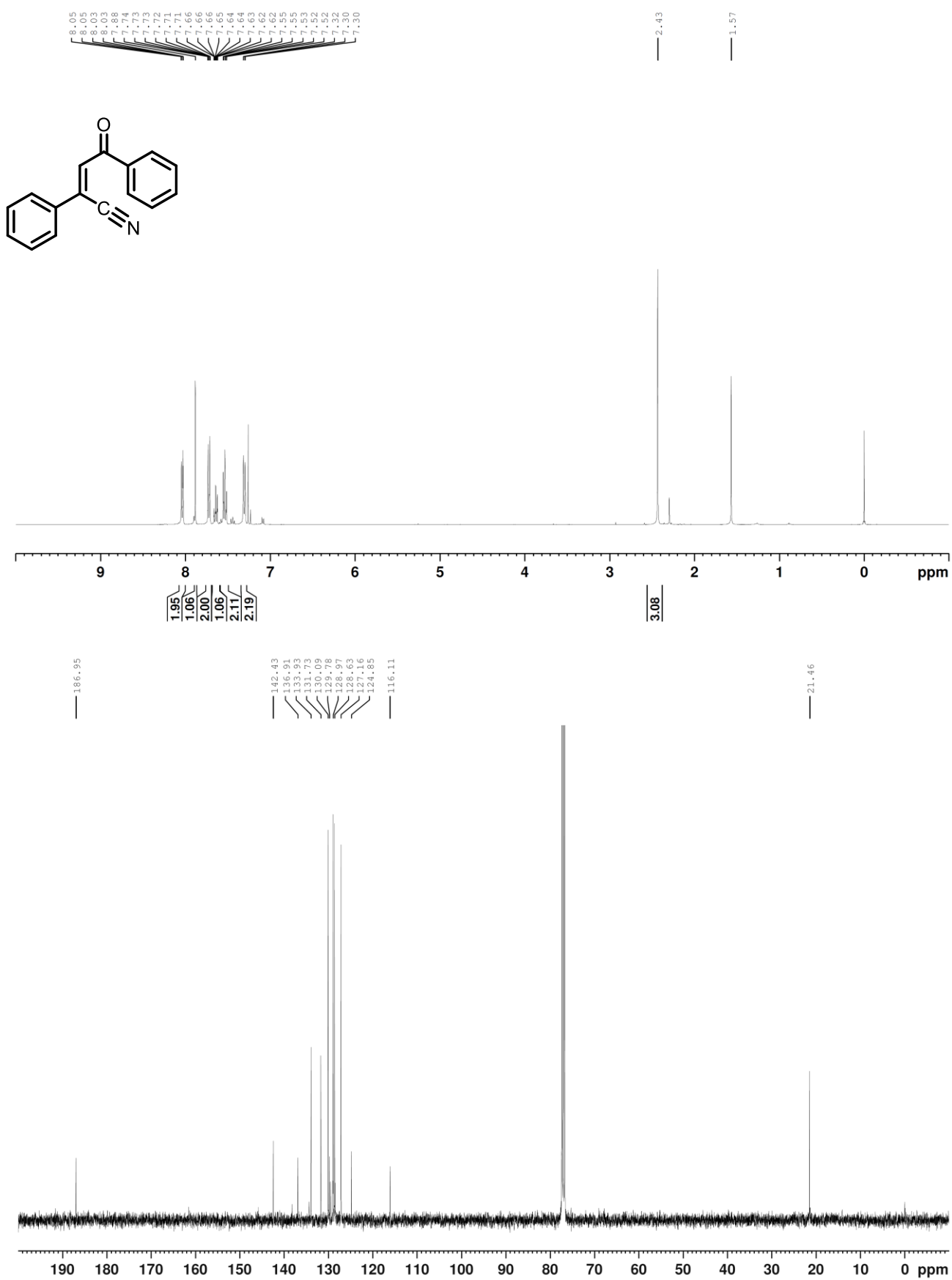
Ethyl 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-3-cyano-2-propenoate (13d) (CDCl₃)



Ethyl 3-cyano-3-(2-furyl)-2-propenoate (13e) (CDCl₃)



2-(4-Methylphenyl)-4-oxo-4-phenyl-2-butenenitrile (13g) (CDCl₃)



Ethyl 3-cyano-3-(4-methylphenyl)-2-nitro-2-propanoate (12a) (CDCl₃)

