

Near-White Light Emission from Lead(II) Metal-Organic Frameworks

Supporting Information

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1.1 X-ray Crystallographic Structures

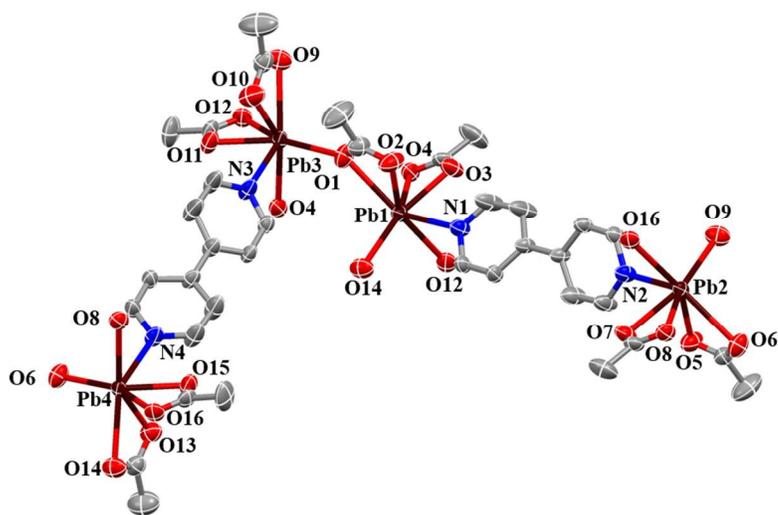


Figure S1. A view of the asymmetric unit in **1** (50% probability ellipsoid) showing the coordination environment of Pb1, Pb2, Pb3 and Pb4 (C-H hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity).

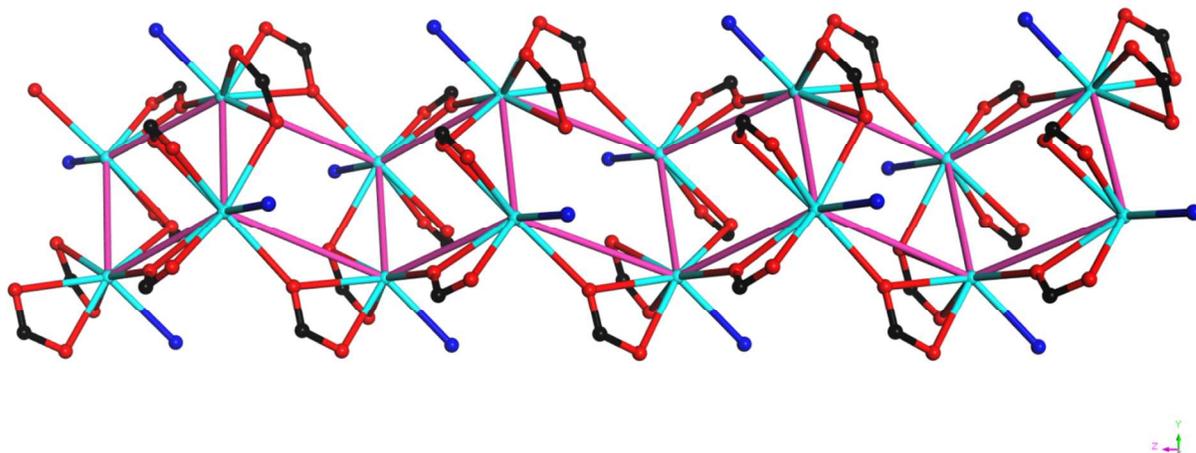


Figure S2. Illustration of zig-zag ladders (connectivity: magenta color) in the **sra** net of **1** view along x-axis.

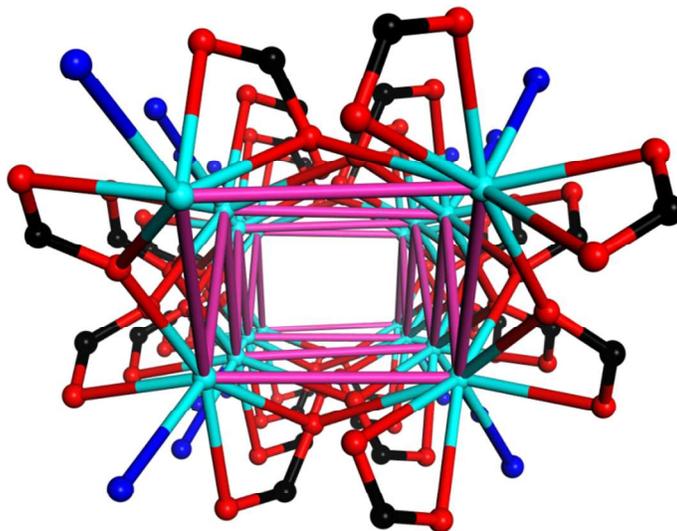


Figure S3. Illustration of zig-zag ladders (connectivity: magenta color) in the **sra** net of **1** view along z-axis.

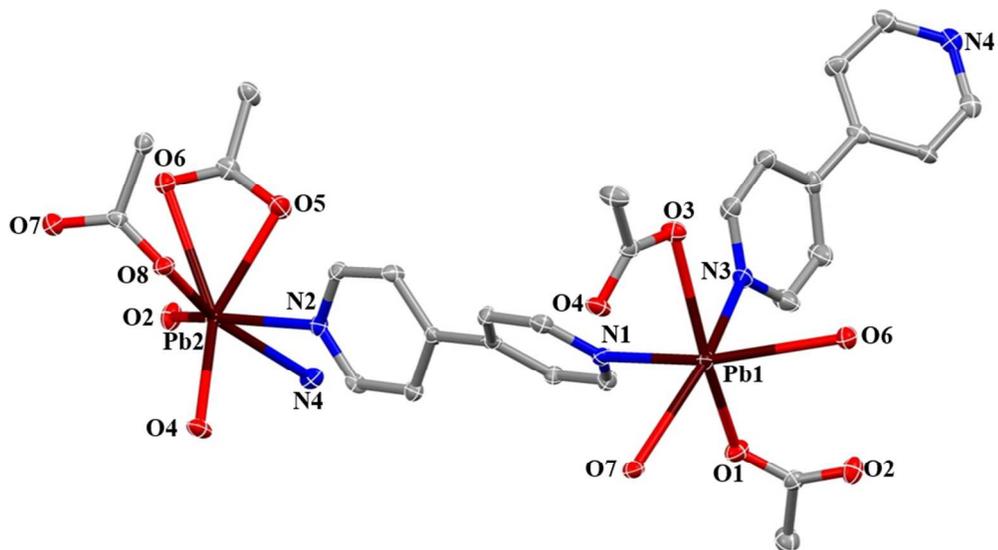


Figure S4. Asymmetric unit in **2** (50% probability ellipsoid) showing the coordination environment of Pb1 and Pb2 (C-H hydrogen atoms, disordered atoms are omitted for clarity).

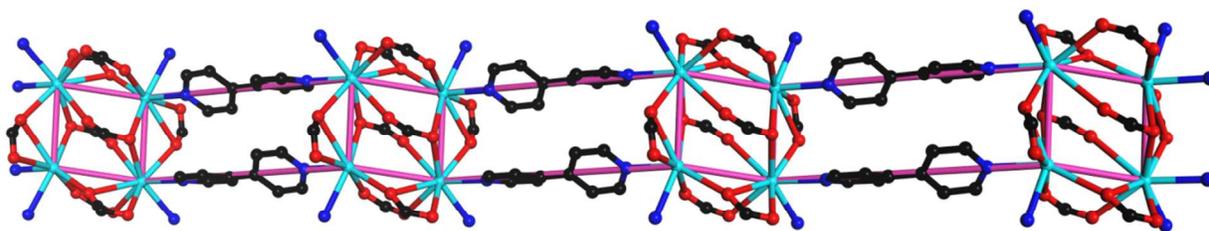


Figure S5. Illustration of zig-zag ladders (connectivity: magenta color) in the **sra** net of **2** view along y-axis.

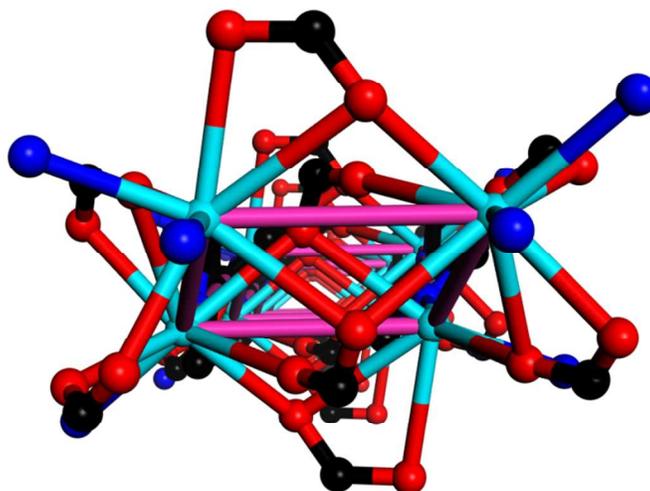


Figure S6. Illustration of zig-zag ladders (connectivity: magenta color) in the **sra** net of **2** view along z-axis.

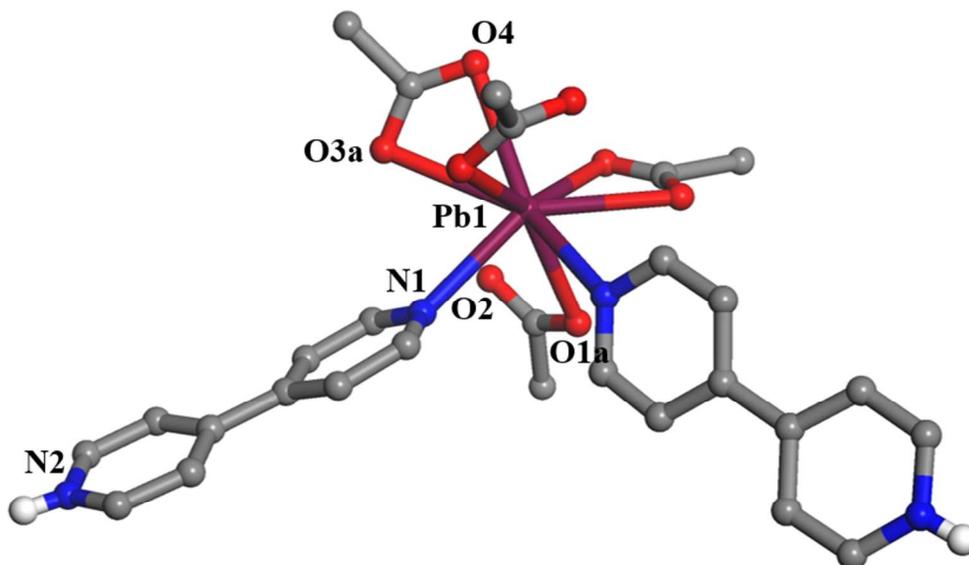


Figure S7. The coordination geometry at Pb(II) metal center in **3**. C-H hydrogen atoms, disordered atoms are omitted for clarity.

Table S1. Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (°) for **1**.

| | |
|--------------------------|----------|
| Pb(1)-O(3) | 2.410(5) |
| Pb(1)-O(2) | 2.440(6) |
| Pb(1)-N(1) | 2.617(5) |
| Pb(1)-O(1) | 2.648(5) |
| Pb(2)-O(7) | 2.419(5) |
| Pb(2)-O(5) | 2.430(6) |
| Pb(2)-N(2) | 2.583(5) |
| Pb(2)-O(6) | 2.667(5) |
| Pb(2)-O(9) | 2.731(5) |
| Pb(3)-O(11) | 2.406(5) |
| Pb(3)-O(10) | 2.449(6) |
| Pb(3)-N(3) | 2.579(5) |
| Pb(3)-O(9) | 2.647(6) |
| Pb(4)-O(13) | 2.426(5) |
| Pb(4)-O(15) | 2.429(5) |
| Pb(4)-N(4) | 2.627(6) |
| Pb(4)-O(14) | 2.653(5) |
| Pb(4)-O(6) ^{#1} | 2.738(5) |
| O(1)-C(1) | 1.217(9) |
| O(2)-C(1) | 1.258(9) |
| O(3)-C(3) | 1.271(9) |
| O(4)-C(3) | 1.244(9) |
| O(7)-C(17) | 1.272(9) |

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| O(8)-C(17) | 1.236(8) |
| O(5)-C(15) | 1.245(9) |
| O(6)-C(15) | 1.230(9) |
| O(6)-Pb(4) ^{#1} | 2.738(5) |
| O(9)-C(19) | 1.260(9) |
| O(10)-C(19) | 1.249(9) |
| O(11)-C(21) | 1.257(9) |
| O(12)-C(21) | 1.256(9) |
| O(15)-C(35) | 1.258(9) |
| O(16)-C(35) | 1.250(8) |
| O(13)-C(33) | 1.267(9) |
| O(14)-C(33) | 1.238(10) |
| N(1)-C(9) | 1.317(9) |
| N(1)-C(5) | 1.334(8) |
| N(2)-C(10) | 1.318(9) |
| N(2)-C(14) | 1.336(8) |
| N(3)-C(23) | 1.308(9) |
| N(3)-C(27) | 1.342(8) |
| N(4)-C(32) | 1.322(8) |
| N(4)-C(28) | 1.330(9) |
| C(1)-C(2) | 1.523(13) |
| C(3)-C(4) | 1.513(11) |
| C(5)-C(6) | 1.378(9) |
| C(6)-C(7) | 1.384(9) |
| C(7)-C(8) | 1.378(10) |
| C(7)-C(12) | 1.485(9) |
| C(8)-C(9) | 1.390(10) |
| C(10)-C(11) | 1.388(9) |
| C(11)-C(12) | 1.406(9) |
| C(12)-C(13) | 1.375(9) |
| C(13)-C(14) | 1.370(9) |
| C(15)-C(16) | 1.525(12) |
| C(17)-C(18) | 1.516(11) |
| C(19)-C(20) | 1.499(13) |
| C(21)-C(22) | 1.521(10) |
| C(23)-C(24) | 1.382(10) |
| C(24)-C(25) | 1.403(10) |
| C(25)-C(26) | 1.364(8) |
| C(25)-C(30) | 1.495(9) |
| C(26)-C(27) | 1.370(9) |
| C(28)-C(29) | 1.382(10) |
| C(29)-C(30) | 1.396(10) |
| C(30)-C(31) | 1.372(9) |
| C(31)-C(32) | 1.382(9) |
| C(33)-C(34) | 1.497(13) |
| C(35)-C(36) | 1.509(10) |

| | |
|-----------------|-----------|
| O(3)-Pb(1)-O(2) | 81.3(2) |
| O(3)-Pb(1)-N(1) | 76.38(18) |
| O(2)-Pb(1)-N(1) | 76.95(19) |

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|--------------------------------|------------|
| O(3)-Pb(1)-O(1) | 93.45(19) |
| O(2)-Pb(1)-O(1) | 50.12(17) |
| N(1)-Pb(1)-O(1) | 127.06(19) |
| O(7)-Pb(2)-O(5) | 80.1(2) |
| O(7)-Pb(2)-N(2) | 75.92(18) |
| O(5)-Pb(2)-N(2) | 77.27(19) |
| O(7)-Pb(2)-O(6) | 96.13(18) |
| O(5)-Pb(2)-O(6) | 50.15(17) |
| N(2)-Pb(2)-O(6) | 127.27(19) |
| O(7)-Pb(2)-O(9) | 151.34(17) |
| O(5)-Pb(2)-O(9) | 87.9(2) |
| N(2)-Pb(2)-O(9) | 76.09(19) |
| O(6)-Pb(2)-O(9) | 95.83(18) |
| O(11)-Pb(3)-O(10) | 81.2(2) |
| O(11)-Pb(3)-N(3) | 76.16(18) |
| O(10)-Pb(3)-N(3) | 76.2(2) |
| O(11)-Pb(3)-O(9) | 92.16(19) |
| O(10)-Pb(3)-O(9) | 50.14(18) |
| N(3)-Pb(3)-O(9) | 126.3(2) |
| O(13)-Pb(4)-O(15) | 80.35(19) |
| O(13)-Pb(4)-N(4) | 77.65(19) |
| O(15)-Pb(4)-N(4) | 76.08(18) |
| O(13)-Pb(4)-O(14) | 50.44(18) |
| O(15)-Pb(4)-O(14) | 97.22(18) |
| N(4)-Pb(4)-O(14) | 127.84(19) |
| O(13)-Pb(4)-O(6) ^{#1} | 87.47(18) |
| O(15)-Pb(4)-O(6) ^{#1} | 153.90(17) |
| N(4)-Pb(4)-O(6) ^{#1} | 78.81(19) |
| O(14)-Pb(4)-O(6) ^{#1} | 92.51(18) |
| C(1)-O(1)-Pb(1) | 89.4(5) |
| C(1)-O(2)-Pb(1) | 98.3(5) |
| C(3)-O(3)-Pb(1) | 104.6(4) |
| C(17)-O(7)-Pb(2) | 102.5(4) |
| C(15)-O(5)-Pb(2) | 99.0(5) |
| C(15)-O(6)-Pb(2) | 88.0(4) |
| C(15)-O(6)-Pb(4) ^{#1} | 145.9(5) |
| Pb(2)-O(6)-Pb(4) ^{#1} | 126.1(2) |
| C(19)-O(9)-Pb(3) | 90.0(5) |
| C(19)-O(9)-Pb(2) | 142.4(5) |
| Pb(3)-O(9)-Pb(2) | 126.4(2) |
| C(19)-O(10)-Pb(3) | 99.7(5) |
| C(21)-O(11)-Pb(3) | 103.3(4) |
| C(35)-O(15)-Pb(4) | 104.0(4) |
| C(33)-O(13)-Pb(4) | 99.5(5) |
| C(33)-O(14)-Pb(4) | 89.4(5) |
| C(9)-N(1)-C(5) | 117.5(6) |
| C(9)-N(1)-Pb(1) | 122.3(5) |
| C(5)-N(1)-Pb(1) | 120.1(4) |
| C(10)-N(2)-C(14) | 117.4(6) |
| C(10)-N(2)-Pb(2) | 122.0(4) |
| C(14)-N(2)-Pb(2) | 120.6(4) |

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|-------------------|----------|
| C(23)-N(3)-C(27) | 117.4(6) |
| C(23)-N(3)-Pb(3) | 122.0(5) |
| C(27)-N(3)-Pb(3) | 120.6(4) |
| C(32)-N(4)-C(28) | 117.2(6) |
| C(32)-N(4)-Pb(4) | 120.6(4) |
| C(28)-N(4)-Pb(4) | 121.7(4) |
| O(1)-C(1)-O(2) | 121.8(8) |
| O(1)-C(1)-C(2) | 120.3(8) |
| O(2)-C(1)-C(2) | 117.9(8) |
| O(4)-C(3)-O(3) | 120.9(7) |
| O(4)-C(3)-C(4) | 121.6(8) |
| O(3)-C(3)-C(4) | 117.5(7) |
| N(1)-C(5)-C(6) | 122.1(6) |
| C(5)-C(6)-C(7) | 120.4(6) |
| C(8)-C(7)-C(6) | 117.3(6) |
| C(8)-C(7)-C(12) | 120.9(6) |
| C(6)-C(7)-C(12) | 121.7(6) |
| C(7)-C(8)-C(9) | 118.4(7) |
| N(1)-C(9)-C(8) | 124.2(7) |
| N(2)-C(10)-C(11) | 122.9(7) |
| C(10)-C(11)-C(12) | 119.8(6) |
| C(13)-C(12)-C(11) | 115.8(6) |
| C(13)-C(12)-C(7) | 122.2(6) |
| C(11)-C(12)-C(7) | 121.9(6) |
| C(14)-C(13)-C(12) | 120.5(6) |
| N(2)-C(14)-C(13) | 123.4(6) |
| O(6)-C(15)-O(5) | 122.5(8) |
| O(6)-C(15)-C(16) | 119.1(7) |
| O(5)-C(15)-C(16) | 118.3(8) |
| O(8)-C(17)-O(7) | 121.8(7) |
| O(8)-C(17)-C(18) | 120.2(8) |
| O(7)-C(17)-C(18) | 118.0(7) |
| O(10)-C(19)-O(9) | 119.4(8) |
| O(10)-C(19)-C(20) | 120.0(8) |
| O(9)-C(19)-C(20) | 120.6(8) |
| O(12)-C(21)-O(11) | 122.4(7) |
| O(12)-C(21)-C(22) | 119.7(8) |
| O(11)-C(21)-C(22) | 117.8(7) |
| N(3)-C(23)-C(24) | 122.6(7) |
| C(23)-C(24)-C(25) | 119.9(7) |
| C(26)-C(25)-C(24) | 116.5(6) |
| C(26)-C(25)-C(30) | 121.7(6) |
| C(24)-C(25)-C(30) | 121.7(6) |
| C(25)-C(26)-C(27) | 119.8(6) |
| N(3)-C(27)-C(26) | 123.5(6) |
| N(4)-C(28)-C(29) | 123.8(7) |
| C(28)-C(29)-C(30) | 118.3(7) |
| C(31)-C(30)-C(29) | 117.6(6) |
| C(31)-C(30)-C(25) | 121.8(6) |
| C(29)-C(30)-C(25) | 120.4(7) |
| C(30)-C(31)-C(32) | 119.7(6) |

| | |
|-------------------|----------|
| N(4)-C(32)-C(31) | 123.1(6) |
| O(14)-C(33)-O(13) | 120.4(8) |
| O(14)-C(33)-C(34) | 120.5(8) |
| O(13)-C(33)-C(34) | 119.1(8) |
| O(16)-C(35)-O(15) | 121.5(7) |
| O(16)-C(35)-C(36) | 120.4(7) |
| O(15)-C(35)-C(36) | 118.1(7) |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 -x+2,-y+2,-z+1

Table S2. Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (°) for **2**

| | |
|--------------------------|----------|
| Pb(1)-O(1) | 2.508(4) |
| Pb(1)-N(1) | 2.531(4) |
| Pb(1)-N(3) | 2.604(5) |
| Pb(1)-O(3) | 2.678(4) |
| Pb(1)-O(7) ^{#1} | 2.728(4) |
| Pb(2)-O(5) | 2.503(4) |
| Pb(2)-N(2) | 2.536(4) |
| Pb(2)-O(4) ^{#1} | 2.609(4) |
| Pb(2)-O(7) | 2.623(4) |
| Pb(2)-N(4) ^{#2} | 2.651(5) |
| N(1)-C(5) | 1.334(7) |
| N(1)-C(1) | 1.348(7) |
| N(2)-C(10) | 1.325(7) |
| N(2)-C(6) | 1.337(7) |
| N(3)-C(11) | 1.333(7) |
| N(3)-C(15) | 1.343(7) |
| N(4)-C(20) | 1.338(8) |
| N(4)-C(16) | 1.344(7) |
| N(4)-Pb(2) ^{#3} | 2.651(5) |
| O(1)-C(21) | 1.247(7) |
| O(2)-C(21) | 1.224(7) |
| O(3)-C(23) | 1.227(7) |
| O(4)-C(23) | 1.252(7) |
| O(4)-Pb(2) ^{#1} | 2.609(4) |
| O(5)-C(25) | 1.257(7) |
| O(6)-C(25) | 1.228(7) |
| O(7)-C(27) | 1.263(6) |
| O(7)-Pb(1) ^{#1} | 2.728(4) |
| O(8)-C(27) | 1.231(7) |
| F(10)-C(28) | 1.337(6) |
| F(11)-C(28) | 1.333(7) |
| F(12)-C(28) | 1.337(6) |
| C(1)-C(2) | 1.393(7) |
| C(2)-C(3) | 1.376(8) |
| C(3)-C(4) | 1.389(7) |

| | |
|-------------------------------|------------|
| C(3)-C(8) | 1.487(7) |
| C(4)-C(5) | 1.386(8) |
| C(6)-C(7) | 1.377(7) |
| C(7)-C(8) | 1.396(7) |
| C(8)-C(9) | 1.390(7) |
| C(9)-C(10) | 1.394(7) |
| C(11)-C(12) | 1.389(8) |
| C(12)-C(13) | 1.390(8) |
| C(13)-C(14) | 1.387(8) |
| C(13)-C(18) | 1.478(8) |
| C(14)-C(15) | 1.385(8) |
| C(16)-C(17) | 1.396(8) |
| C(17)-C(18) | 1.400(8) |
| C(18)-C(19) | 1.391(8) |
| C(19)-C(20) | 1.380(8) |
| C(21)-C(22) | 1.538(8) |
| C(22)-F(2B) | 1.336(5) |
| C(22)-F(2A) | 1.343(5) |
| C(22)-F(1A) | 1.345(5) |
| C(22)-F(3B) | 1.351(5) |
| C(22)-F(1B) | 1.363(5) |
| C(22)-F(3A) | 1.369(5) |
| C(23)-C(24) | 1.538(8) |
| C(24)-F(4B) | 1.316(4) |
| C(24)-F(6A) | 1.330(5) |
| C(24)-F(5A) | 1.335(5) |
| C(24)-F(6B) | 1.341(5) |
| C(24)-F(5B) | 1.347(4) |
| C(24)-F(4A) | 1.360(5) |
| C(25)-C(26B) | 1.555(10) |
| C(25)-C(26A) | 1.557(9) |
| C(27)-C(28) | 1.545(7) |
| C(26A)-F(9A) | 1.337(5) |
| C(26A)-F(7A) | 1.339(5) |
| C(26A)-F(8A) | 1.340(5) |
| C(26B)-F(9B) | 1.337(5) |
| C(26B)-F(7B) | 1.339(5) |
| C(26B)-F(8B) | 1.339(5) |
| C(1S)-Cl(1) | 1.747(7) |
| C(1S)-Cl(3) | 1.756(7) |
| C(1S)-Cl(2) | 1.760(7) |
| O(1)-Pb(1)-N(1) | 77.25(14) |
| O(1)-Pb(1)-N(3) | 80.86(14) |
| N(1)-Pb(1)-N(3) | 73.84(14) |
| O(1)-Pb(1)-O(3) | 156.62(12) |
| N(1)-Pb(1)-O(3) | 90.39(13) |
| N(3)-Pb(1)-O(3) | 76.63(13) |
| O(1)-Pb(1)-O(7) ^{#1} | 81.63(13) |
| N(1)-Pb(1)-O(7) ^{#1} | 82.70(13) |
| N(3)-Pb(1)-O(7) ^{#1} | 153.28(13) |

| | |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| O(3)-Pb(1)-O(7) ^{#1} | 116.81(11) |
| O(5)-Pb(2)-N(2) | 77.05(13) |
| O(5)-Pb(2)-O(4) ^{#1} | 148.83(12) |
| N(2)-Pb(2)-O(4) ^{#1} | 71.98(13) |
| O(5)-Pb(2)-O(7) | 92.92(13) |
| N(2)-Pb(2)-O(7) | 77.95(13) |
| O(4)#1-Pb(2)-O(7) | 77.44(12) |
| O(5)-Pb(2)-N(4) ^{#2} | 83.74(14) |
| N(2)-Pb(2)-N(4) ^{#2} | 75.51(14) |
| O(4)#1-Pb(2)-N(4) ^{#2} | 91.81(14) |
| O(7)-Pb(2)-N(4) ^{#2} | 153.33(13) |
| C(5)-N(1)-C(1) | 117.7(5) |
| C(5)-N(1)-Pb(1) | 120.9(4) |
| C(1)-N(1)-Pb(1) | 121.1(3) |
| C(10)-N(2)-C(6) | 118.0(4) |
| C(10)-N(2)-Pb(2) | 120.7(3) |
| C(6)-N(2)-Pb(2) | 121.2(3) |
| C(11)-N(3)-C(15) | 117.3(5) |
| C(11)-N(3)-Pb(1) | 120.4(4) |
| C(15)-N(3)-Pb(1) | 120.7(4) |
| C(20)-N(4)-C(16) | 117.0(5) |
| C(20)-N(4)-Pb(2) ^{#3} | 109.8(4) |
| C(16)-N(4)-Pb(2) ^{#3} | 133.0(4) |
| C(21)-O(1)-Pb(1) | 130.2(4) |
| C(23)-O(3)-Pb(1) | 97.9(3) |
| C(23)-O(4)-Pb(2) ^{#1} | 142.9(3) |
| C(25)-O(5)-Pb(2) | 97.5(3) |
| C(27)-O(7)-Pb(2) | 120.3(3) |
| C(27)-O(7)-Pb(1) ^{#1} | 101.7(3) |
| Pb(2)-O(7)-Pb(1) ^{#1} | 103.34(12) |
| N(1)-C(1)-C(2) | 122.0(5) |
| C(3)-C(2)-C(1) | 119.8(5) |
| C(2)-C(3)-C(4) | 118.2(5) |
| C(2)-C(3)-C(8) | 121.0(5) |
| C(4)-C(3)-C(8) | 120.8(5) |
| C(5)-C(4)-C(3) | 118.8(5) |
| N(1)-C(5)-C(4) | 123.4(5) |
| N(2)-C(6)-C(7) | 123.4(5) |
| C(6)-C(7)-C(8) | 119.0(5) |
| C(9)-C(8)-C(7) | 117.6(5) |
| C(9)-C(8)-C(3) | 121.1(5) |
| C(7)-C(8)-C(3) | 121.2(5) |
| C(8)-C(9)-C(10) | 119.1(5) |
| N(2)-C(10)-C(9) | 122.8(5) |
| N(3)-C(11)-C(12) | 123.8(5) |
| C(11)-C(12)-C(13) | 118.8(5) |
| C(14)-C(13)-C(12) | 117.1(5) |
| C(14)-C(13)-C(18) | 120.7(5) |
| C(12)-C(13)-C(18) | 122.0(5) |
| C(15)-C(14)-C(13) | 120.3(6) |
| N(3)-C(15)-C(14) | 122.3(6) |

| | |
|-------------------|----------|
| N(4)-C(16)-C(17) | 123.6(5) |
| C(16)-C(17)-C(18) | 118.3(5) |
| C(19)-C(18)-C(17) | 118.1(5) |
| C(19)-C(18)-C(13) | 119.4(5) |
| C(17)-C(18)-C(13) | 122.5(5) |
| C(20)-C(19)-C(18) | 119.3(5) |
| N(4)-C(20)-C(19) | 123.7(5) |
| O(2)-C(21)-O(1) | 131.1(5) |
| O(2)-C(21)-C(22) | 116.2(5) |
| O(1)-C(21)-C(22) | 112.7(4) |
| F(2A)-C(22)-F(1A) | 107.7(4) |
| F(2B)-C(22)-F(3B) | 107.8(5) |
| F(2B)-C(22)-F(1B) | 106.7(4) |
| F(3B)-C(22)-F(1B) | 105.3(4) |
| F(2A)-C(22)-F(3A) | 105.3(4) |
| F(1A)-C(22)-F(3A) | 102.6(7) |
| F(2B)-C(22)-C(21) | 120.6(6) |
| F(2A)-C(22)-C(21) | 116.2(5) |
| F(1A)-C(22)-C(21) | 116.2(6) |
| F(3B)-C(22)-C(21) | 112.1(7) |
| F(1B)-C(22)-C(21) | 103.0(6) |
| F(3A)-C(22)-C(21) | 107.4(5) |
| O(3)-C(23)-O(4) | 127.7(5) |
| O(3)-C(23)-C(24) | 116.6(4) |
| O(4)-C(23)-C(24) | 115.7(5) |
| F(6A)-C(24)-F(5A) | 107.7(4) |
| F(4B)-C(24)-F(6B) | 108.0(4) |
| F(4B)-C(24)-F(5B) | 108.0(4) |
| F(6B)-C(24)-F(5B) | 105.2(4) |
| F(6A)-C(24)-F(4A) | 105.2(4) |
| F(5A)-C(24)-F(4A) | 105.1(4) |
| F(4B)-C(24)-C(23) | 116.7(5) |
| F(6A)-C(24)-C(23) | 118.9(6) |
| F(5A)-C(24)-C(23) | 114.8(5) |
| F(6B)-C(24)-C(23) | 109.1(5) |
| F(5B)-C(24)-C(23) | 109.3(5) |
| F(4A)-C(24)-C(23) | 103.7(5) |
| O(6)-C(25)-O(5) | 128.0(5) |
| O(6)-C(25)-C(26B) | 112.9(5) |
| O(5)-C(25)-C(26B) | 118.8(5) |
| O(6)-C(25)-C(26A) | 119.2(5) |
| O(5)-C(25)-C(26A) | 112.7(5) |
| O(8)-C(27)-O(7) | 129.0(5) |
| O(8)-C(27)-C(28) | 115.4(5) |
| O(7)-C(27)-C(28) | 115.5(5) |
| F(11)-C(28)-F(12) | 107.3(5) |
| F(11)-C(28)-F(10) | 106.4(5) |
| F(12)-C(28)-F(10) | 106.5(4) |
| F(11)-C(28)-C(27) | 110.9(5) |
| F(12)-C(28)-C(27) | 112.3(4) |
| F(10)-C(28)-C(27) | 113.1(4) |

| | |
|--------------------|----------|
| F(9A)-C(26A)-F(7A) | 107.2(4) |
| F(9A)-C(26A)-F(8A) | 107.1(4) |
| F(7A)-C(26A)-F(8A) | 106.8(4) |
| F(9A)-C(26A)-C(25) | 110.2(5) |
| F(7A)-C(26A)-C(25) | 110.6(6) |
| F(8A)-C(26A)-C(25) | 114.5(6) |
| F(9B)-C(26B)-F(7B) | 107.2(5) |
| F(9B)-C(26B)-F(8B) | 107.2(5) |
| F(7B)-C(26B)-F(8B) | 107.0(5) |
| F(9B)-C(26B)-C(25) | 113.4(7) |
| F(7B)-C(26B)-C(25) | 112.0(8) |
| F(8B)-C(26B)-C(25) | 109.8(8) |
| Cl(1)-C(1S)-Cl(3) | 109.7(4) |
| Cl(1)-C(1S)-Cl(2) | 110.7(4) |
| Cl(3)-C(1S)-Cl(2) | 110.4(4) |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 -x+1,-y,-z+1 #2 -x,y-1/2,-z+1/2

#3 -x,y+1/2,-z+1/2

Table S3. Selected bond distances (Å) and angles (°) for **3**.

| | |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| Pb(1)-O(1) | 2.661(2) |
| Pb(1)-O(1) ^{#1} | 2.661(2) |
| Pb(1)-N(1) ^{#1} | 2.677(3) |
| Pb(1)-N(1) | 2.677(3) |
| F(1)-C(12) | 1.296(5) |
| F(2)-C(12) | 1.346(6) |
| F(3)-C(12) | 1.323(4) |
| O(1)-C(11) | 1.259(4) |
| O(2)-C(11) | 1.231(4) |
| O(3)-C(13) | 1.251(4) |
| N(1)-C(1) | 1.336(4) |
| N(1)-C(5) | 1.342(4) |
| N(2)-C(10) | 1.338(5) |
| N(2)-C(6) | 1.347(4) |
| C(1)-C(2) | 1.397(4) |
| C(2)-C(3) | 1.395(4) |
| C(3)-C(4) | 1.396(4) |
| C(3)-C(8) | 1.488(4) |
| C(4)-C(5) | 1.380(4) |
| C(6)-C(7) | 1.377(5) |
| C(7)-C(8) | 1.399(4) |
| C(8)-C(9) | 1.398(4) |
| C(9)-C(10) | 1.375(4) |
| C(11)-C(12) | 1.543(5) |
| C(13)-O(4A) | 1.235(9) |
| C(13)-O(4B) | 1.241(13) |
| C(13)-C(14A) | 1.526(11) |
| C(13)-C(14B) | 1.562(17) |

| | |
|---------------------------------|------------|
| C(14A)-F(4A) | 1.316(13) |
| C(14A)-F(5A) | 1.336(10) |
| C(14A)-F(6A) | 1.336(11) |
| C(14B)-F(6B) | 1.289(13) |
| C(14B)-F(5B) | 1.327(15) |
| C(14B)-F(4B) | 1.330(16) |
| O(1)-Pb(1)-O(1) ^{#1} | 143.11(10) |
| O(1)-Pb(1)-N(1) ^{#1} | 78.75(8) |
| O(1)#1-Pb(1)-N(1) ^{#1} | 73.34(8) |
| O(1)-Pb(1)-N(1) | 73.34(8) |
| O(1)#1-Pb(1)-N(1) | 78.75(8) |
| N(1)#1-Pb(1)-N(1) | 80.80(12) |
| C(11)-O(1)-Pb(1) | 102.1(2) |
| C(1)-N(1)-C(5) | 117.1(3) |
| C(1)-N(1)-Pb(1) | 125.4(2) |
| C(5)-N(1)-Pb(1) | 115.9(2) |
| C(10)-N(2)-C(6) | 122.2(3) |
| N(1)-C(1)-C(2) | 123.2(3) |
| C(3)-C(2)-C(1) | 119.4(3) |
| C(2)-C(3)-C(4) | 117.0(3) |
| C(2)-C(3)-C(8) | 121.9(3) |
| C(4)-C(3)-C(8) | 121.1(3) |
| C(5)-C(4)-C(3) | 119.7(3) |
| N(1)-C(5)-C(4) | 123.6(3) |
| N(2)-C(6)-C(7) | 119.4(3) |
| C(6)-C(7)-C(8) | 120.4(3) |
| C(9)-C(8)-C(7) | 117.8(3) |
| C(9)-C(8)-C(3) | 120.5(3) |
| C(7)-C(8)-C(3) | 121.6(3) |
| C(10)-C(9)-C(8) | 120.0(3) |
| N(2)-C(10)-C(9) | 120.2(3) |
| O(2)-C(11)-O(1) | 128.0(3) |
| O(2)-C(11)-C(12) | 115.8(3) |
| O(1)-C(11)-C(12) | 116.2(3) |
| F(1)-C(12)-F(3) | 109.4(4) |
| F(1)-C(12)-F(2) | 105.2(4) |
| F(3)-C(12)-F(2) | 106.4(4) |
| F(1)-C(12)-C(11) | 112.0(3) |
| F(3)-C(12)-C(11) | 113.0(3) |
| F(2)-C(12)-C(11) | 110.5(4) |
| O(4A)-C(13)-O(3) | 125.5(9) |
| O(4B)-C(13)-O(3) | 131.3(16) |
| O(4A)-C(13)-C(14A) | 115.2(9) |
| O(3)-C(13)-C(14A) | 119.3(4) |
| O(4B)-C(13)-C(14B) | 117.2(16) |
| O(3)-C(13)-C(14B) | 111.3(6) |
| F(4A)-C(14A)-F(5A) | 105.4(11) |
| F(4A)-C(14A)-F(6A) | 105.6(10) |
| F(5A)-C(14A)-F(6A) | 106.9(8) |
| F(4A)-C(14A)-C(13) | 113.8(10) |

| | |
|--------------------|-----------|
| F(5A)-C(14A)-C(13) | 113.6(8) |
| F(6A)-C(14A)-C(13) | 111.0(7) |
| F(6B)-C(14B)-F(5B) | 111.2(14) |
| F(6B)-C(14B)-F(4B) | 107.0(14) |
| F(5B)-C(14B)-F(4B) | 107.3(16) |
| F(6B)-C(14B)-C(13) | 113.3(11) |
| F(5B)-C(14B)-C(13) | 107.9(11) |
| F(4B)-C(14B)-C(13) | 110.0(15) |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 -x+1,y,-z+1/2

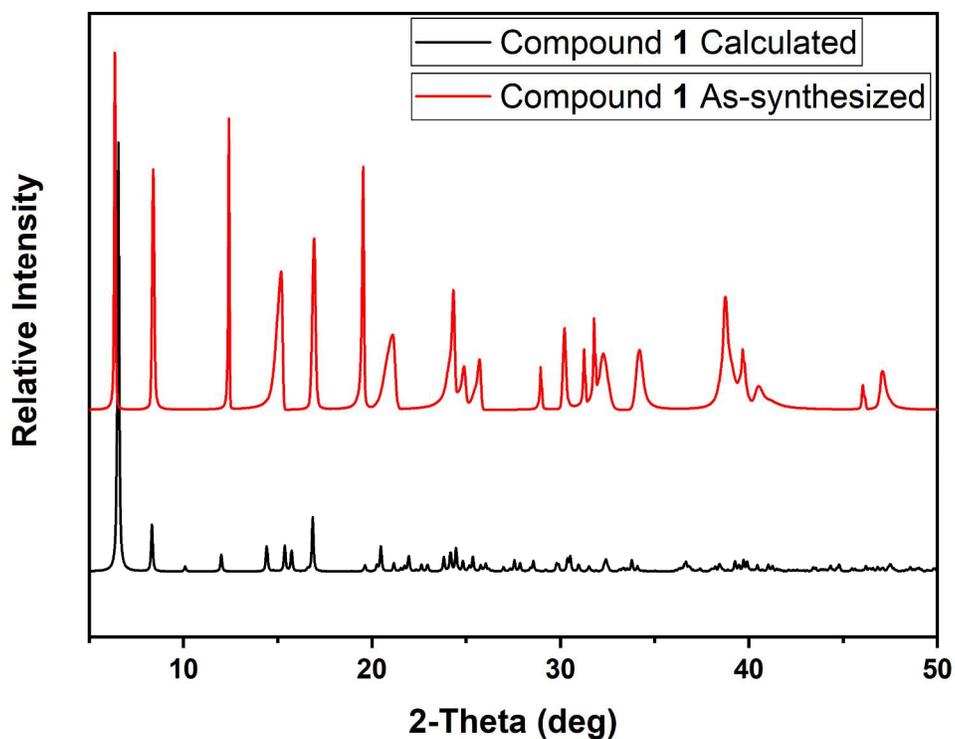


Figure S8. Experimental and calculated PXRD patterns for compound **1**, indicating the purity of the as-synthesized sample.

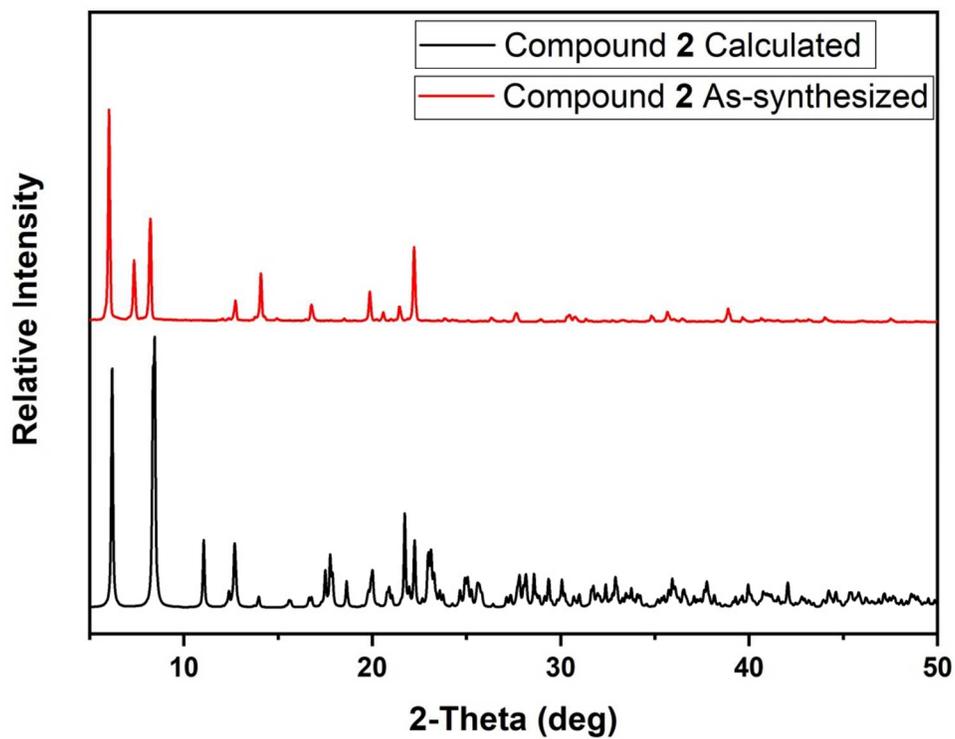


Figure S9. Experimental and calculated PXRD patterns for compound **2**, indicating the purity of the as-synthesized sample.

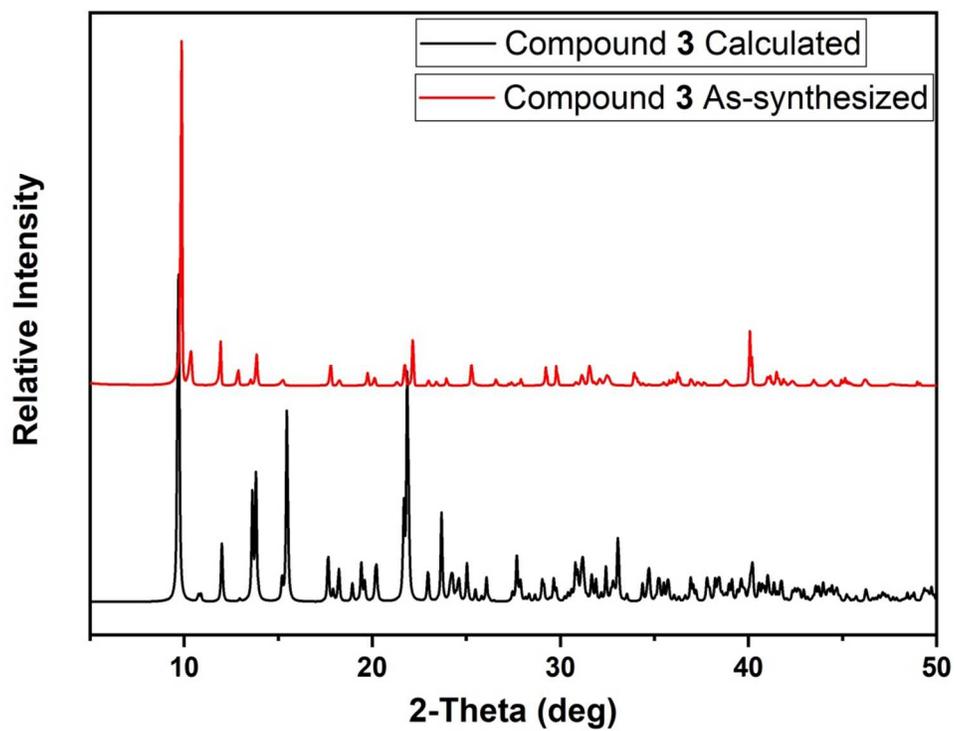


Figure S10. Experimental and calculated PXRD patterns for compound **3**, indicating the purity of the as-synthesized sample.

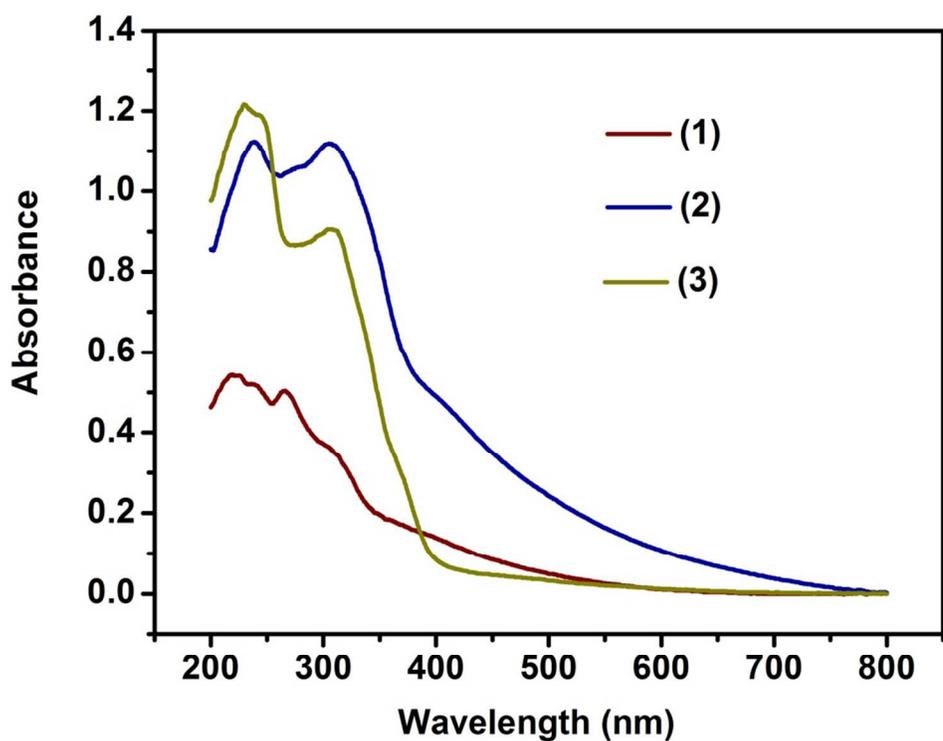


Figure S11. UV/Vis spectra of compounds 1-3.

Table S4: Orbital energies for the $[\text{Pb}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_4]^{2-}$.

| Orbital | Energy (eV) |
|---------|----------------|
| HOMO | -1.376 |
| LUMO | 1.837 |
| HOMO-1 | -1.625 |
| LUMO+1 | 1.868 |
| HOMO-2 | -1.817 |
| LUMO+2 | 2.656 |
| HOMO-3 | -1.922 |
| LUMO+3 | 2.677 |
| HOMO-4 | -2.073 |
| LUMO+4 | 3.511 |

| | |
|--------|--------|
| HOME-5 | -2.154 |
| LUMO+5 | 3.662 |

Table S5. XYZ Coordinates for $[\text{Pb}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_4]^{2-}$ (LANL2DZ and the B3LYP/6-31G(d))

| | Energy -1944228.8755075 | | |
|----|-------------------------|----------|----------|
| N | 5.38030 | -6.80549 | 1.28538 |
| H | 4.60965 | -2.09321 | -0.33658 |
| C | 4.55140 | -6.35443 | 2.25570 |
| H | 4.50111 | -6.95847 | 3.15669 |
| C | 3.79786 | -5.18563 | 2.14315 |
| C | 3.88119 | -4.41167 | 0.96888 |
| C | 4.74360 | -4.88143 | -0.04127 |
| H | 4.83267 | -4.34171 | -0.97721 |
| C | 5.46102 | -6.06165 | 0.15702 |
| H | 6.12559 | -6.43884 | -0.61429 |
| Pb | 0.23832 | 1.41661 | 0.04777 |
| F | 1.90900 | 1.91319 | -4.52331 |
| F | 2.89172 | -0.05531 | -4.88514 |
| F | 0.75871 | 0.25258 | -5.47357 |
| O | 1.22591 | -1.24479 | -2.99732 |
| O | 0.84643 | 0.91282 | -2.27084 |
| O | -2.03641 | 2.64652 | -0.16379 |
| N | -1.56838 | -0.42571 | -0.50167 |
| N | -6.76891 | -5.20697 | -1.49503 |
| C | -1.34610 | -1.53125 | -1.25286 |
| H | -0.35851 | -1.62966 | -1.69646 |
| C | -2.34531 | -2.48121 | -1.47133 |
| H | -2.11679 | -3.36129 | -2.06232 |
| C | -3.61945 | -2.30313 | -0.90177 |
| C | -3.83217 | -1.14361 | -0.13628 |
| H | -4.80159 | -0.92745 | 0.29729 |
| C | -2.79213 | -0.23161 | 0.04175 |
| H | -2.92908 | 0.69597 | 0.57888 |
| C | -5.85920 | -4.94118 | -2.46138 |
| H | -5.97412 | -5.49557 | -3.38795 |
| C | -4.82831 | -4.01264 | -2.31400 |
| H | -4.14391 | -3.82679 | -3.13412 |

| | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| C | -4.69998 | -3.29857 | -1.10649 |
| C | -5.64648 | -3.57539 | -0.10053 |
| H | -5.58527 | -3.07488 | 0.85918 |
| C | -6.64626 | -4.52018 | -0.33478 |
| H | -7.37996 | -4.74821 | 0.43233 |
| C | 1.22355 | 0.01448 | -3.10418 |
| C | 1.70103 | 0.54642 | -4.47551 |
| C | -2.70464 | 3.74268 | -0.25493 |
| O | -2.33884 | 4.91999 | -0.48489 |
| F | -4.83568 | 3.25535 | -1.35649 |
| C | -4.24095 | 3.53278 | -0.11637 |
| F | -4.59757 | 2.46624 | 0.71970 |
| F | -4.90814 | 4.64662 | 0.38830 |
| F | -1.34983 | 1.94377 | 4.68534 |
| F | -2.93395 | 0.37480 | 4.74118 |
| F | -0.90185 | -0.05742 | 5.56394 |
| O | -1.41621 | -1.18731 | 2.95382 |
| O | -0.50195 | 0.85420 | 2.38545 |
| O | 4.50133 | 1.66265 | -0.63388 |
| N | 1.60616 | -0.80241 | 0.47106 |
| C | 1.09799 | -1.84269 | 1.17727 |
| H | 0.11067 | -1.70895 | 1.61148 |
| C | 1.81314 | -3.02687 | 1.35932 |
| H | 1.35430 | -3.83953 | 1.91165 |
| C | 3.09781 | -3.16311 | 0.80170 |
| C | 3.61144 | -2.06917 | 0.08506 |
| C | 2.84678 | -0.91012 | -0.06281 |
| H | 3.25211 | -0.03981 | -0.57039 |
| H | 3.16830 | -4.86482 | 2.96549 |
| C | -1.12456 | 0.02981 | 3.14138 |
| C | -1.57113 | 0.58792 | 4.51409 |
| C | 3.78737 | 2.51552 | -0.03391 |
| O | 2.56987 | 2.44671 | 0.35932 |
| F | 3.67172 | 4.93056 | 0.45014 |
| C | 4.51087 | 3.82796 | 0.35979 |
| F | 5.13128 | 3.70208 | 1.61364 |
| F | 5.52424 | 4.18049 | -0.53170 |

Table S6: The highest wavelength absorption data from calculations (TD-DFT) for the studied compound 1.

| Calculated λ (nm) | Oscillator Strength | Major contributions (%) |
|---------------------------|---------------------|--|
| 467.3006 | 0.0003 | HOMO(A)->LUMO(A) (47%), HOMO(B)->LUMO(B) (47%) |
| 459.5922 | 0.0016 | HOMO(A)->L+1(A) (47%), HOMO(B)->L+1(B) (47%) |
| 436.1341 | 0.0002 | H-1(A)->LUMO(A) (47%), H-1(B)->LUMO(B) (47%) |
| 414.6906 | 0.0004 | H-1(A)->L+1(A) (39%), H-1(B)->L+1(B) (39%) |
| 410.7613 | 0.0013 | H-2(A)->L+1(A) (40%), H-2(B)->L+1(B) (40%) |
| 388.9212 | 0.0008 | H-3(A)->LUMO(A) (48%), H-3(B)->LUMO(B) (48%) |
| 380.378 | 0.0002 | H-5(A)->LUMO(A) (18%), H-4(A)->LUMO(A) (25%), H-5(B)->LUMO(B) (18%), H-4(B)->LUMO(B) (25%) |
| 373.9307 | 0.0004 | H-6(A)->LUMO(A) (18%), H-5(A)->LUMO(A) (11%), H-6(B)->LUMO(B) (18%), H-5(B)->LUMO(B) (11%) |
| 373.4576 | 0.0003 | H-4(A)->L+1(A) (40%), H-4(B)->L+1(B) (40%) |
| 371.5662 | 0.0003 | H-5(A)->L+1(A) (21%), H-3(A)->L+1(A) (23%), H-5(B)->L+1(B) (21%), H-3(B)->L+1(B) (23%) |
| 365.2933 | 0.0009 | H-6(A)->L+1(A) (30%), H-3(A)->L+1(A) (14%), H-6(B)->L+1(B) (30%), H-3(B)->L+1(B) (14%) |
| 359.6872 | 0.0006 | H-7(A)->LUMO(A) (35%), H-7(B)->LUMO(B) (35%) |
| 358.5742 | 0.0001 | H-7(A)->L+1(A) (10%), H-5(A)->LUMO(A) (10%), H-4(A)->LUMO(A) (16%), H-7(B)->L+1(B) (10%), H-5(B)->LUMO(B) (10%), H-4(B)->LUMO(B) (16%) |
| 357.984 | 0.0003 | H-7(A)->LUMO(A) (12%), H-7(A)->L+1(A) (30%), H-7(B)->LUMO(B) (12%), H-7(B)->L+1(B) (30%) |
| 343.6941 | 0.0004 | HOMO(A)->L+2(A) (49%), HOMO(B)->L+2(B) (49%) |
| 340.9156 | 0.0001 | H-9(A)->LUMO(A) (37%), H-8(A)->LUMO(A) (12%), H-9(B)->LUMO(B) (37%), H-8(B)->LUMO(B) (12%) |
| 340.3354 | 0.0012 | HOMO(A)->L+3(A) (48%), HOMO(B)->L+3(B) (48%) |
| 338.7269 | 0.0023 | H-9(A)->LUMO(A) (11%), H-8(A)->LUMO(A) (37%), H-9(B)->LUMO(B) (11%), H-8(B)->LUMO(B) (37%) |
| 334.8029 | 0.0016 | H-9(A)->L+1(A) (13%), H-8(A)->L+1(A) (30%), H-9(B)->L+1(B) (13%), H-8(B)->L+1(B) (30%) |
| 333.9192 | 0.0037 | H-10(A)->LUMO(A) (41%), H-10(B)->LUMO(B) (41%) |
| 333.1923 | 0.0017 | H-9(A)->L+1(A) (30%), H-8(A)->L+1(A) (15%), H-9(B)->L+1(B) (30%), H-8(B)->L+1(B) (15%) |
| 331.2871 | 0.0004 | H-10(A)->L+1(A) (46%), H-10(B)->L+1(B) (46%) |
| 323.0522 | 0.0119 | H-11(A)->LUMO(A) (48%), H-11(B)->LUMO(B) (48%) |
| 319.1849 | 0.0112 | H-11(A)->L+1(A) (49%), H-11(B)->L+1(B) (49%) |
| 295.5171 | 0.0016 | HOMO(A)->L+4(A) (44%), HOMO(B)->L+4(B) (44%) |
| 290.2931 | 0.0001 | H-5(A)->L+3(A) (38%), H-5(B)->L+3(B) (38%) |
| 288.1276 | 0.0018 | H-13(A)->LUMO(A) (18%), H-12(A)->LUMO(A) (17%), H-13(B)->LUMO(B) (18%), H-12(B)->LUMO(B) (17%) |
| 286.9539 | 0.0001 | H-6(A)->L+3(A) (40%), H-6(B)->L+3(B) (40%) |
| 286.7416 | 0.0102 | H-12(A)->L+1(A) (33%), H-12(B)->L+1(B) (33%) |
| 284.0807 | 0.0088 | H-13(A)->L+1(A) (14%), H-12(A)->LUMO(A) (12%), H-13(B)->L+1(B) (14%), H-12(B)->LUMO(B) (12%) |
| 283.2629 | 0.0096 | H-13(A)->L+1(A) (15%), H-13(B)->L+1(B) (15%) |
| 283.0108 | 0.0017 | H-7(A)->L+2(A) (44%), H-7(B)->L+2(B) (44%) |

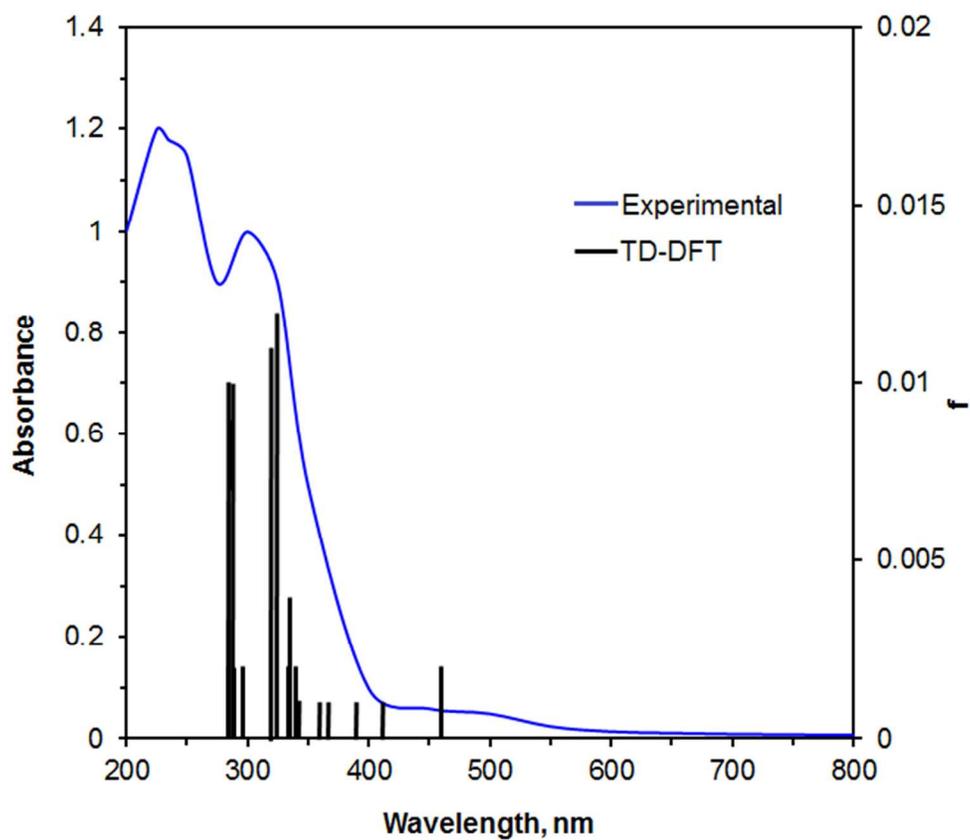


Figure S12. UV-Vis spectrum of $[\text{Pb}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_4]^{2-}$ experimental (blue) and calculated using TD-DFT (black).

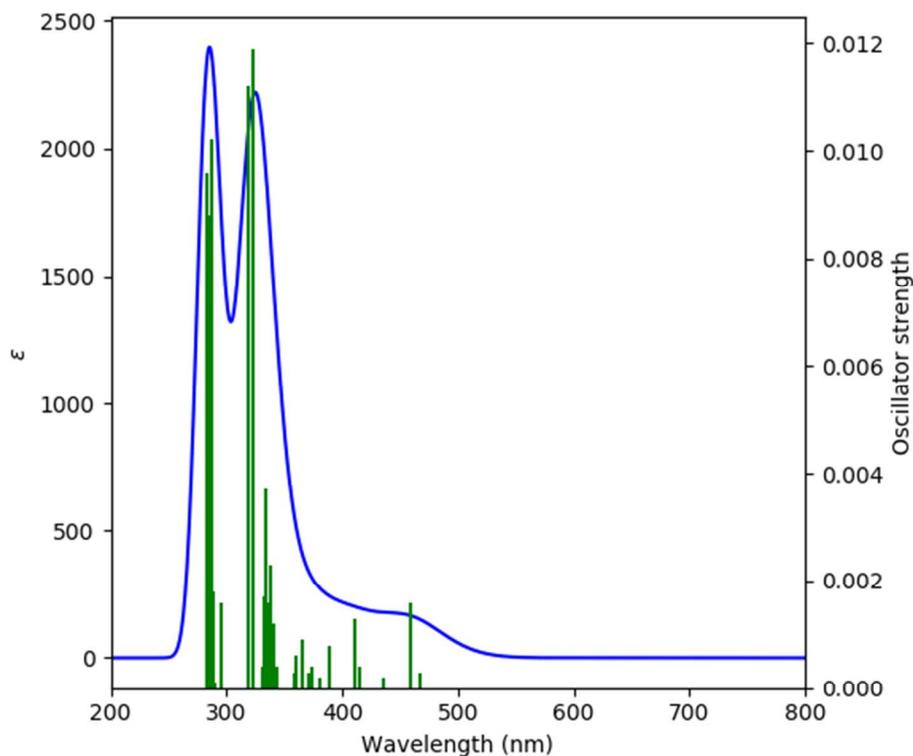


Figure S13. UV-vis spectra of compound $[\text{Pb}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_4]^{2-}$. obtained by TD-DFT calculations.

Table S7: Coordinates for the B3LYP/LANL2DZ/6-31G(d,p) -optimized structure of the compound $[\text{Pb}(\text{bpy})_2(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_4]^{2-}$. Energy: -1944872.2348742

| | X | Y | Z |
|----|----------|----------|----------|
| N | -5.38030 | 6.80549 | 1.28538 |
| H | -4.60965 | 2.09321 | -0.33658 |
| C | -4.55140 | 6.35443 | 2.25570 |
| H | -4.50111 | 6.95847 | 3.15668 |
| C | -3.79786 | 5.18563 | 2.14315 |
| C | -3.88119 | 4.41167 | 0.96888 |
| C | -4.74360 | 4.88143 | -0.04127 |
| H | -4.83267 | 4.34171 | -0.97721 |
| C | -5.46102 | 6.06165 | 0.15702 |
| H | -6.12559 | 6.43884 | -0.61429 |
| Pb | -0.23832 | -1.41661 | 0.04777 |
| F | -1.90900 | -1.91319 | -4.52331 |

| | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| F | -2.89172 | 0.05531 | -4.88514 |
| F | -0.75871 | -0.25258 | -5.47357 |
| O | -1.22591 | 1.24479 | -2.99732 |
| O | -0.84643 | -0.91282 | -2.27084 |
| O | 2.03641 | -2.64652 | -0.16379 |
| N | 1.56838 | 0.42571 | -0.50167 |
| N | 6.76891 | 5.20697 | -1.49503 |
| C | 1.34610 | 1.53125 | -1.25286 |
| H | 0.35851 | 1.62966 | -1.69646 |
| C | 2.34531 | 2.48121 | -1.47133 |
| H | 2.11679 | 3.36129 | -2.06232 |
| C | 3.61945 | 2.30313 | -0.90177 |
| C | 3.83217 | 1.14361 | -0.13628 |
| H | 4.80159 | 0.92745 | 0.29729 |
| C | 2.79213 | 0.23161 | 0.04175 |
| H | 2.92908 | -0.69597 | 0.57888 |
| C | 5.85920 | 4.94118 | -2.46138 |
| H | 5.97412 | 5.49557 | -3.38795 |
| C | 4.82831 | 4.01264 | -2.31400 |
| H | 4.14391 | 3.82679 | -3.13412 |
| C | 4.69998 | 3.29857 | -1.10649 |
| C | 5.64648 | 3.57539 | -0.10053 |
| H | 5.58527 | 3.07488 | 0.85918 |
| C | 6.64626 | 4.52018 | -0.33478 |
| H | 7.37996 | 4.74821 | 0.43233 |
| C | -1.22355 | -0.01448 | -3.10418 |
| C | -1.70103 | -0.54642 | -4.47551 |
| C | 2.70464 | -3.74268 | -0.25493 |
| O | 2.33883 | -4.91999 | -0.48489 |
| F | 4.83568 | -3.25535 | -1.35649 |
| C | 4.24095 | -3.53278 | -0.11636 |
| F | 4.59757 | -2.46624 | 0.71970 |
| F | 4.90814 | -4.64662 | 0.38830 |
| F | 1.34983 | -1.94377 | 4.68534 |
| F | 2.93395 | -0.37480 | 4.74118 |
| F | 0.90185 | 0.05742 | 5.56394 |
| O | 1.41621 | 1.18731 | 2.95382 |
| O | 0.50195 | -0.85420 | 2.38545 |
| O | -4.50133 | -1.66265 | -0.63388 |
| N | -1.60616 | 0.80241 | 0.47106 |
| C | -1.09799 | 1.84269 | 1.17727 |
| H | -0.11067 | 1.70895 | 1.61148 |
| C | -1.81314 | 3.02687 | 1.35932 |
| H | -1.35430 | 3.83953 | 1.91165 |
| C | -3.09781 | 3.16311 | 0.80170 |
| C | -3.61144 | 2.06917 | 0.08506 |

| | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| C | -2.84678 | 0.91012 | -0.06281 |
| H | -3.25211 | 0.03981 | -0.57039 |
| H | -3.16830 | 4.86482 | 2.96549 |
| C | 1.12456 | -0.02981 | 3.14138 |
| C | 1.57113 | -0.58792 | 4.51409 |
| C | -3.78737 | -2.51552 | -0.03391 |
| O | -2.56987 | -2.44671 | 0.35932 |
| F | -3.67172 | -4.93056 | 0.45014 |
| C | -4.51087 | -3.82796 | 0.35979 |
| F | -5.13128 | -3.70208 | 1.61364 |
| F | -5.52424 | -4.18049 | -0.53170 |

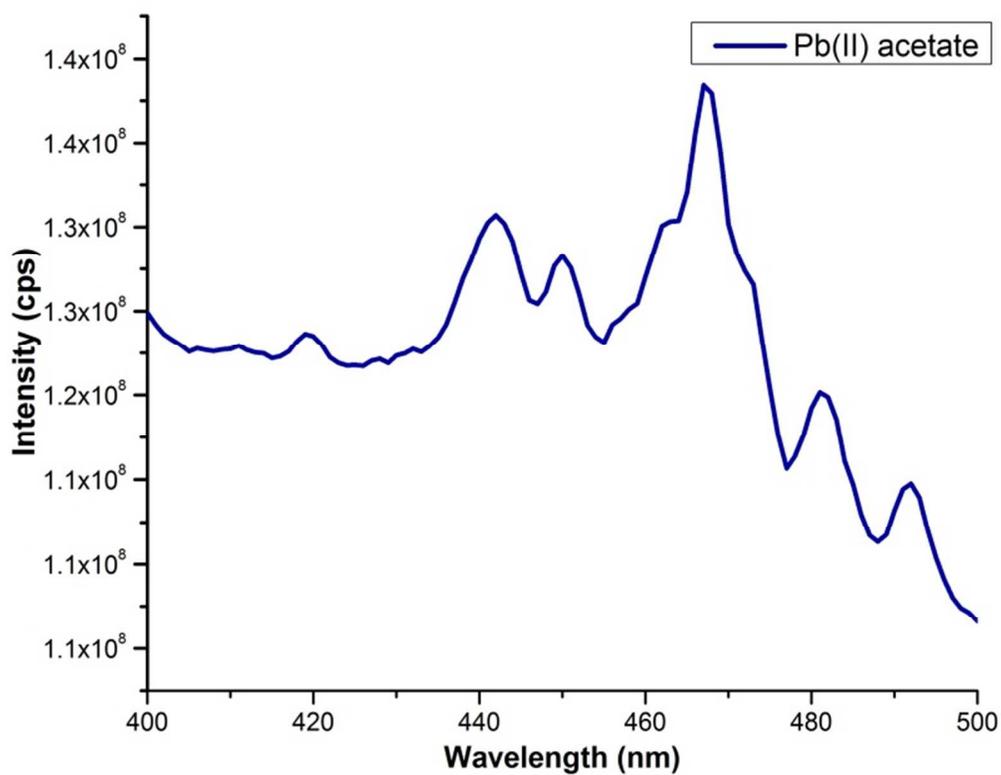


Figure S14. Solid-state luminescent emission spectra of compound $\text{Pb}(\text{OAc})_2$ ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 325 \text{ nm}$) at room temperature.

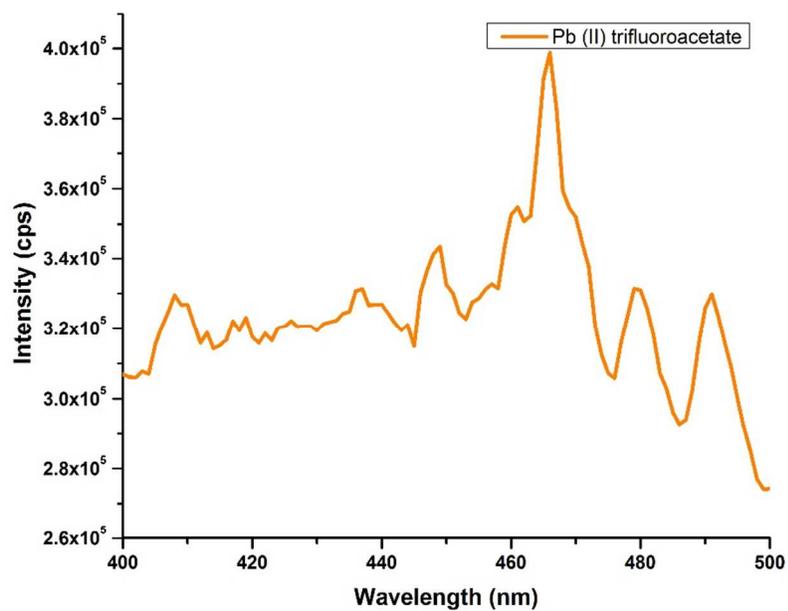


Figure S15. Solid-state luminescent emission spectra of compound $\text{Pb}(\text{TFA})_2$ ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 325$ nm) at room temperature.