Supporting information

Catenulobactins A and B, Heterocyclic Peptides from Culturing Catenuloplanes sp.

with Mycolic Acid-containing Bacterium

Shotaro Hoshino,[†] Masahiro Ozeki,[†] Takayoshi Awakawa,^{†, ‡} Hiroyuki Morita,[¶] Hiroyasu Onaka,^{§, ‡} Ikuro Abe^{*, †, ‡}

[†] Graduate School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, The University of Tokyo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 113-0033, Japan

[‡] Collaborative Research Institute for Innovative Microbiology, The University of Tokyo, Yayoi 1-1-

1, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 113-8657, Japan

[¶] Institute of Natural Medicine, University of Toyama, 2630-Sugitani, Toyama 930-0194, Japan

§ Graduate School of Agricultural and Life Sciences, The University of Tokyo, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo

113-8657, Japan

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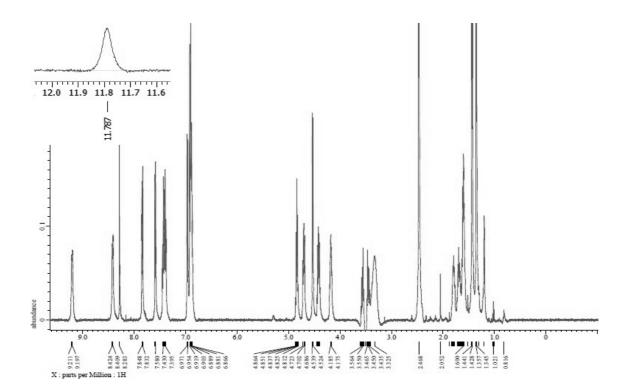


Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectrum of **1** (500 MHz, d_6 -DMSO)

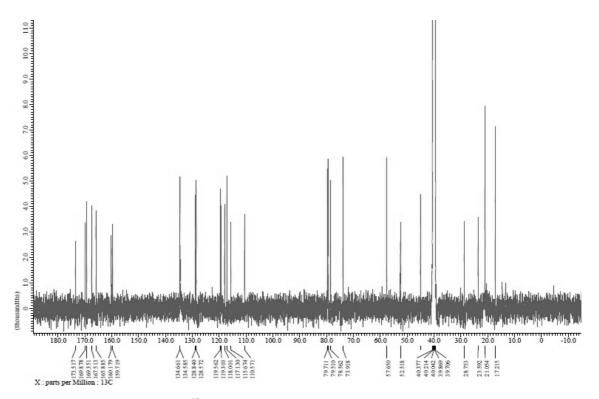
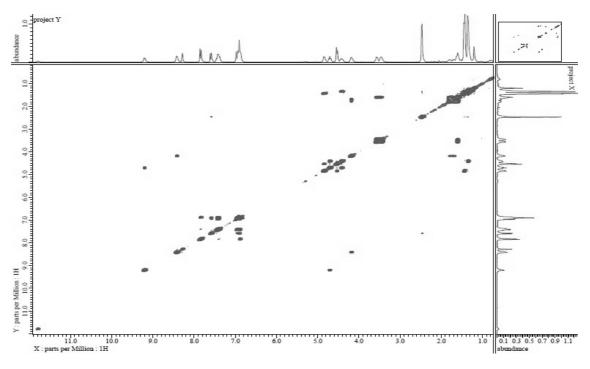
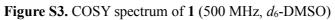


Figure S2. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 1 (500 MHz, *d*₆-DMSO)





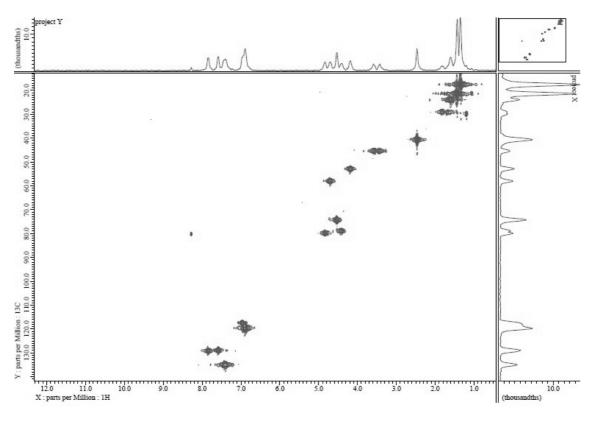


Figure S4. HMQC spectrum of 1 (500 MHz, *d*₆-DMSO)

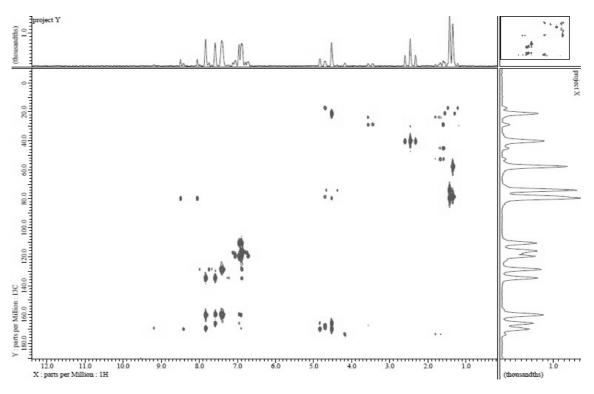


Figure S5. HMBC NMR spectrum of 1 (500 MHz, *d*₆-DMSO)

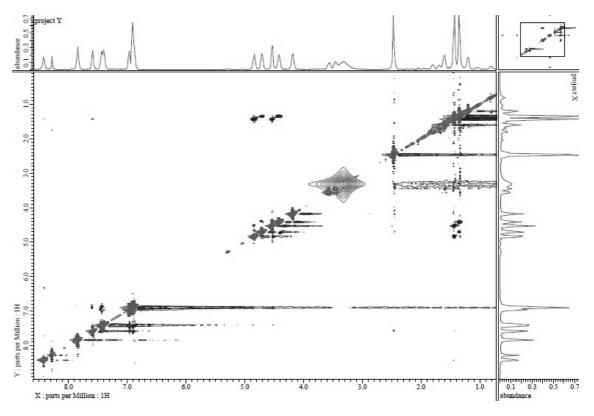


Figure S6. NOESY spectrum of 1 (500 MHz, *d*₆-DMSO)

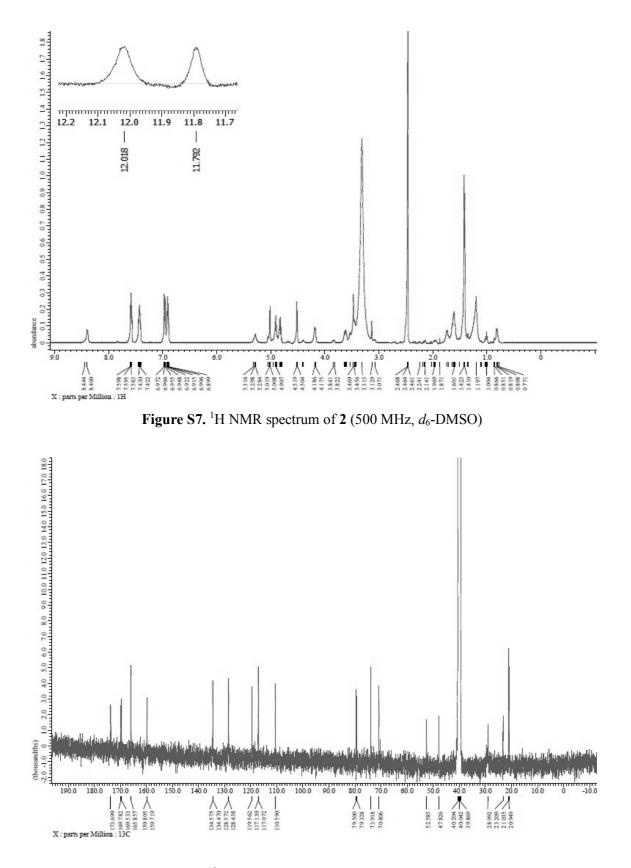


Figure S8. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 1 (500 MHz, *d*₆-DMSO)

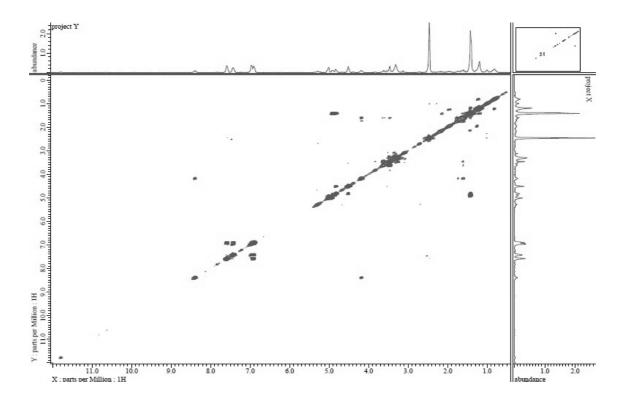


Figure S9. COSY spectrum of 2 (500 MHz, *d*₆-DMSO)

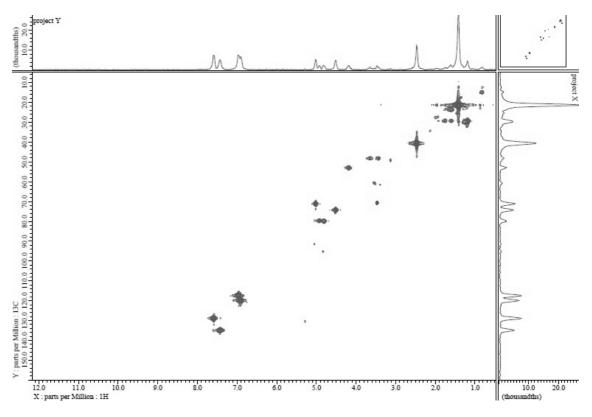


Figure S10. HMQC spectrum of 2 (500 MHz, *d*₆-DMSO)

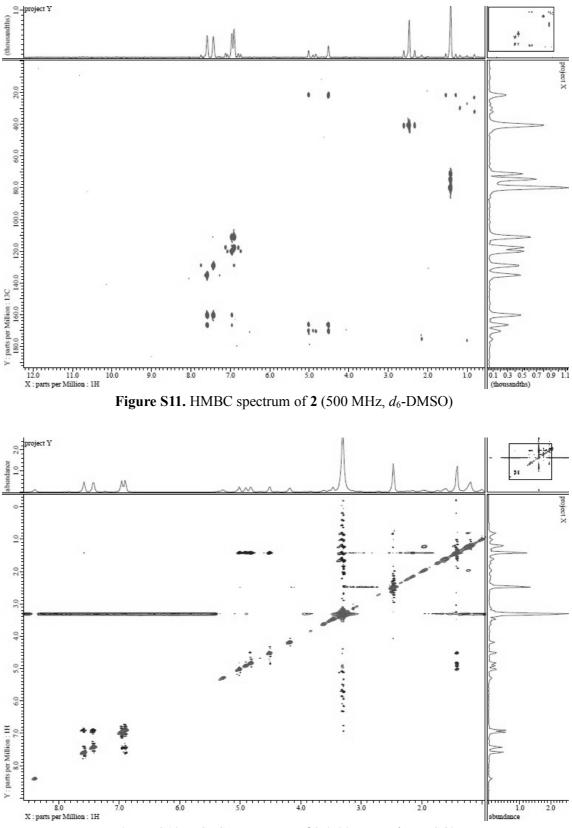


Figure S12. NOESY spectrum of 2 (500 MHz, *d*₆-DMSO)

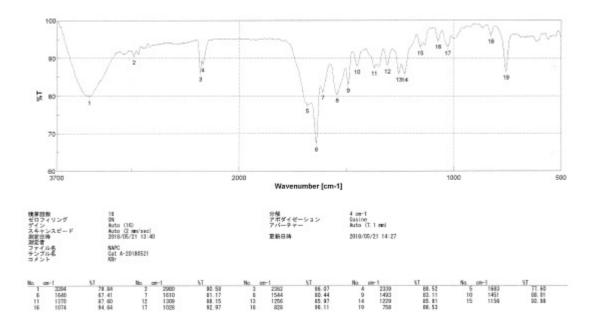


Figure S13. IR spectrum of 1

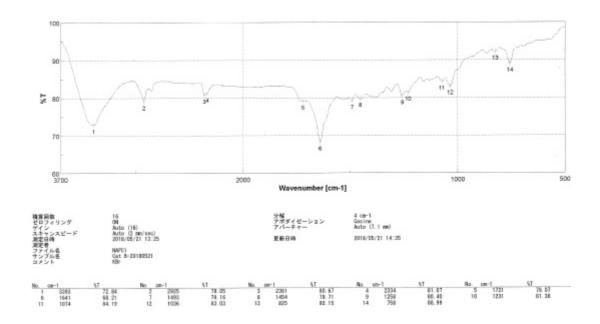


Figure S14. IR spectrum of 2

Thr2 (isoxazolidinone) Thr1 (MeOzn) $\stackrel{HO}{\longrightarrow} \stackrel{O}{\longrightarrow} \stackrel{d}{\longrightarrow} \stackrel{H}{\longrightarrow} \stackrel{H}{\longrightarrow}$								
$ \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & &$								
position		1		2		4	5	
	Thr1	Thr2	Thr1	Thr2				
а	169.9	167.6	169.8	169.5	165.2	167.3	173.2	
b	73.9	57.7	73.9	70.8	70.3	57.0	60.6	
c	79.5	78.6	79.5	79.3	78.7	77.8	68.1	
d	21.1	17.2	21.0	20.9	20.6	16.6	20.1	

Figure S15. ¹³C NMR resonances of Thr residues in catenulobactins (1 and 2), pre-pseudomonine (3)¹, pseudomonine (4)¹, and serratiochelin B (5).² The ¹³C NMR spectra of were all recorded in d_6 -DMSO, except for the ¹³C NMR spectrum of 5 recorded in d_4 -methanol.

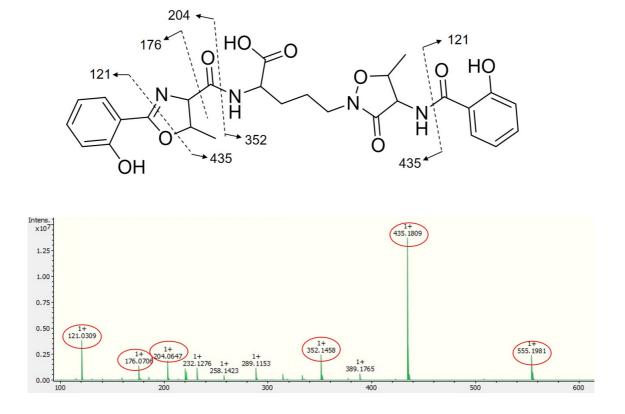
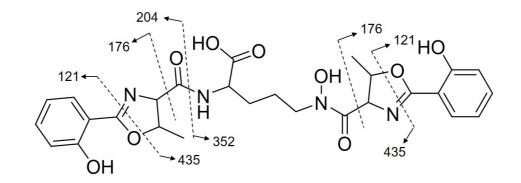


Figure S16. ESI-MS/MS analysis of **1**.



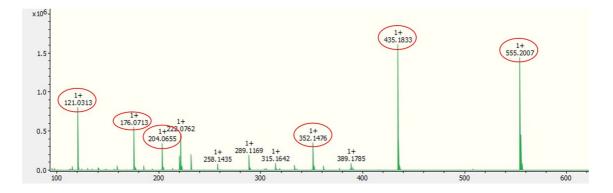


Figure S17. ESI-MS/MS analysis of 2.

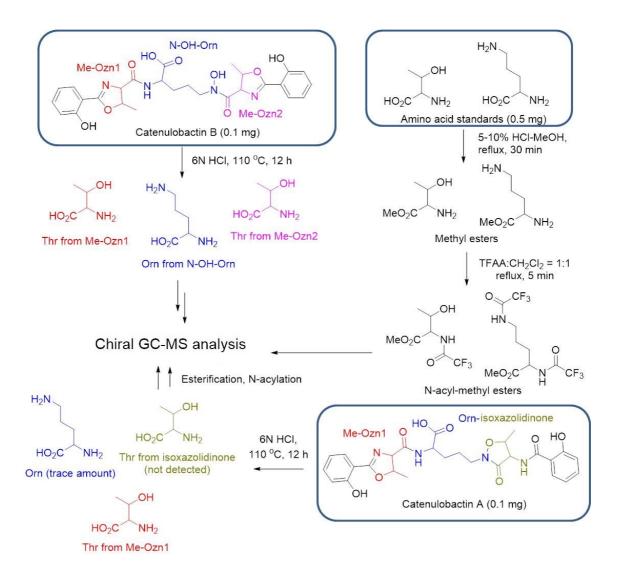


Figure S18. Outline for hydrolysis and chemical derivatization for GC-MS analysis.

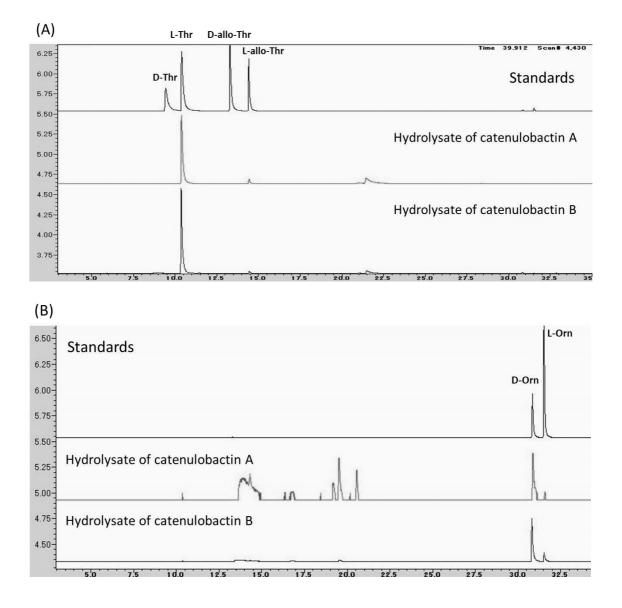


Figure S19. Chiral phase GC-MS chromatograms of amino acid standards and hydrolysates of catenulobactins derivatized with methyl ester and N-TFA. (A) m/z 152 for detection of the threonine derivatives. (B) m/z 166 for detection of the ornithine derivatives.

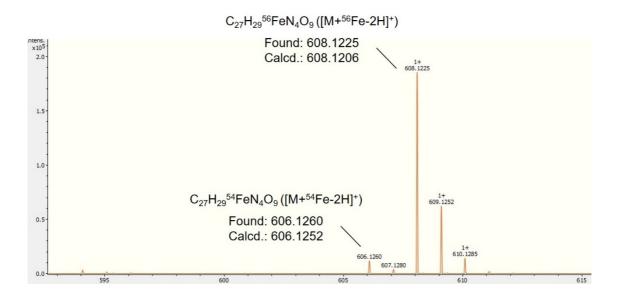


Figure S20. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of 2-Fe(III) complex.

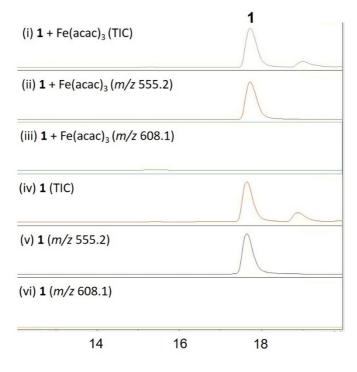


Figure S21. LC-MS charts of (i) total ion chromatogram (TIC) of **1** treated with Fe(acac)₃, (ii) extracted ion chromatogram (EIC) of **1** treated with Fe(acac)₃ at m/z 555.2 ([M+H]⁺), (iii) EIC of **1** treated with Fe(acac)₃ at m/z 608.1 ([M+⁵⁶Fe-2H]⁺), (iv) TIC of **1** (untreated), (v) EIC of **1** (untreated) at m/z 555.2, and (vi) EIC of **1** (untreated) at m/z 608.1.

References

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- (2) Seyedsayamdost M. R.; Cleto, S.; Carr, G.; Vlamakis, H.; João Vieira, M.; Kolter, R.; Clardy,
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