
Photoinduced In-Situ Deposition of Uniform and Well-Dispersed PtO₂ Nanoparticles on ZnO Nanorods for Efficient Catalytic Reduction of 4-Nitrophenol

*Xiaoyan Yang^{a,b}, Yi Li^c, Peng Zhang^{*c}, Rongmei Zhou^c, Hailong Peng^c, Dan Liu^{*c}, and Jianzhou Gui^{*a,c}*

^a State Key Laboratory of Separation Membranes and Membrane Processes, School of Material Science and Engineering, Tianjin Polytechnic University, Tianjin 300387, China

^b School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Shangqiu Normal University, Shangqiu 476000, China

^c School of Environmental and Chemical Engineering, Tianjin Polytechnic University, Tianjin 300387, China

^{*} Corresponding Authors

Tel: +86-022-83955668, E-mail: pengzhang@tjpu.edu.cn (Peng Zhang);

Tel: +86-022-83955668, E-mail: danliu_939@hotmail.com (Dan Liu);

Tel: +86-022-83955668, E-mail: jzgui@hotmail.com (Jianzhou Gui)

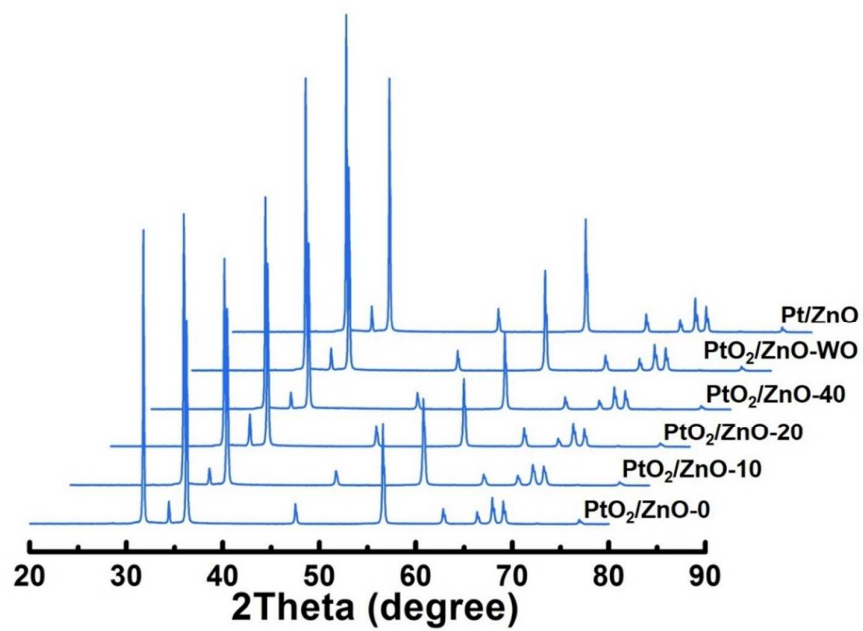


Figure S1. XRD patterns of PtO₂/ZnO-0, PtO₂/ZnO-10, PtO₂/ZnO-20, PtO₂/ZnO-40, PtO₂/ZnO-WO and Pt/ZnO.

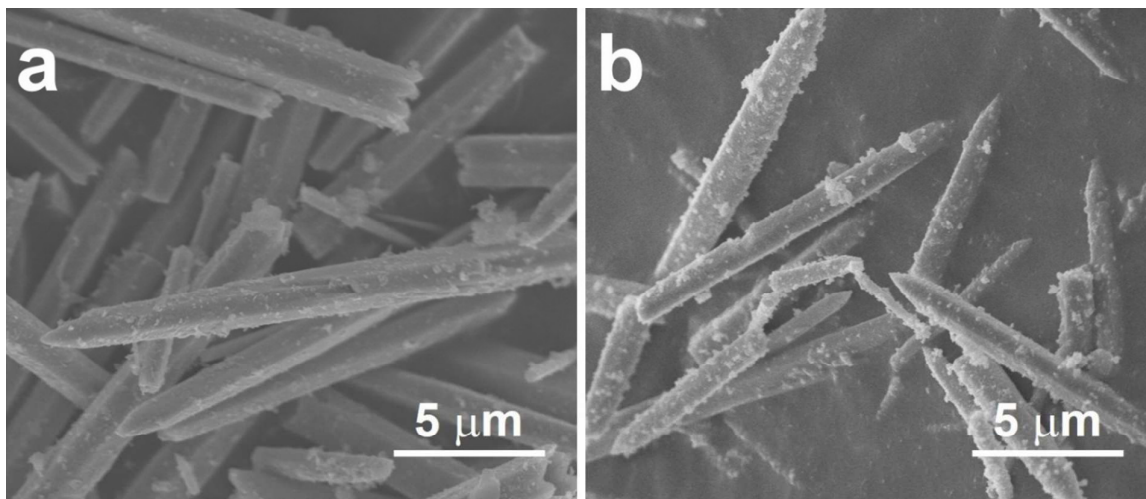


Figure S2. Typical SEM images of (a) PtO₂/ZnO-WO and (b) Pt/ZnO.

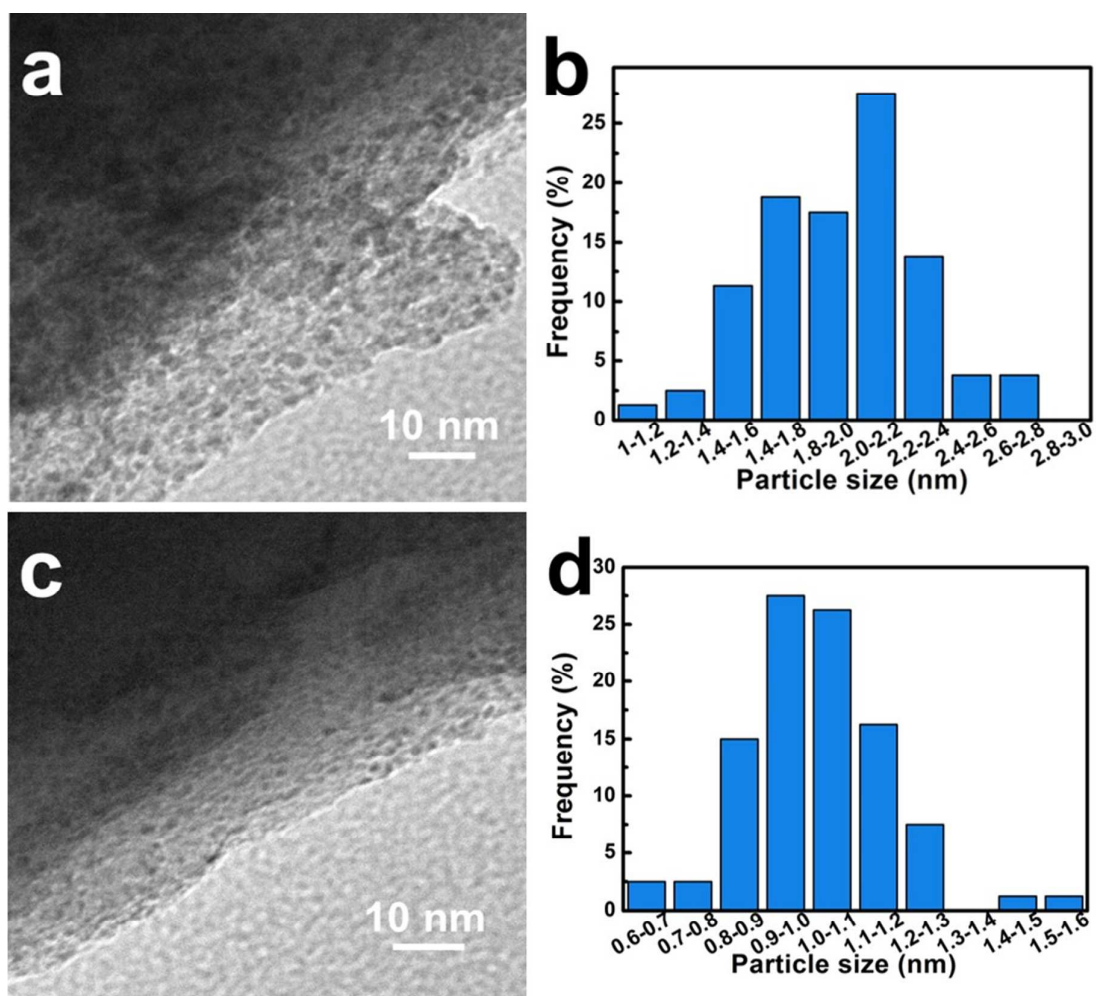


Figure S3. TEM images of (a) PtO₂/ZnO-WO and (b) Pt/ZnO; Size distributions of particles in (c) PtO₂/ZnO-WO and (d) Pt/ZnO.

Table S1. PtO₂ loading, reaction constants, and TOF of various catalysts involved in this work for the reduction of 4-NP ^a

Catalyst	PtO ₂ loading (wt %)		<i>k</i> (min ⁻¹)	TOF ^d (mmol·g ⁻¹ ·s ⁻¹)
	Theoretical value	Practical value ^b		
PtO ₂ /ZnO-0	3.38	0.17	0.005	7.06
PtO ₂ /ZnO-10	3.38	1.40	0.172	30.62
PtO ₂ /ZnO-20	3.38	2.38	0.209	22.78
PtO ₂ /ZnO-30	3.38	2.80	0.521	27.43
PtO ₂ /ZnO-40	3.38	2.77	0.191	16.63
PtO ₂ /ZnO-WO	3.38	1.90	0.225	23.04
Pt/ZnO ^c	2.90	1.87	0.063	15.67

^a Reaction conditions: 3 mg catalysts, 25 μL 4-NP (0.01 M) and 2.5 mL NaBH₄ (0.01M); ^b Practical PtO₂ loading is obtained by ICP-OES; ^c Theoretical and practical data of Pt/ZnO are Pt loading; ^d TOF is calculated by experimental results at 6.25 min of reaction time.

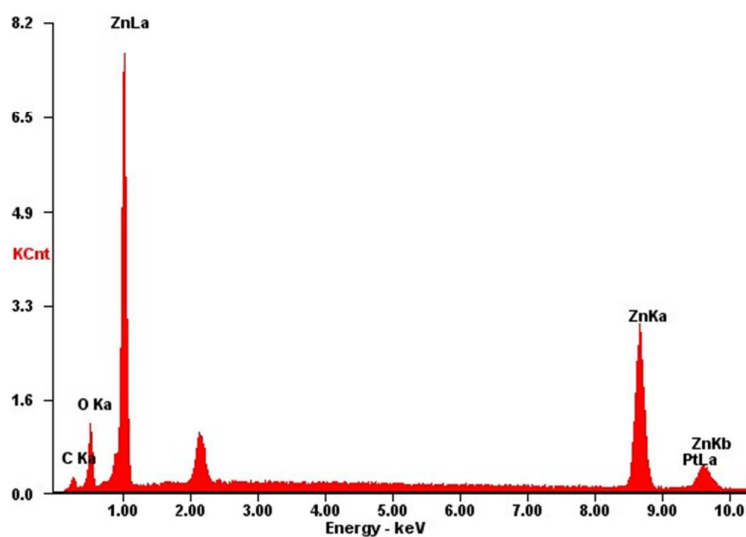


Figure S4. EDS of PtO₂/ZnO-30.

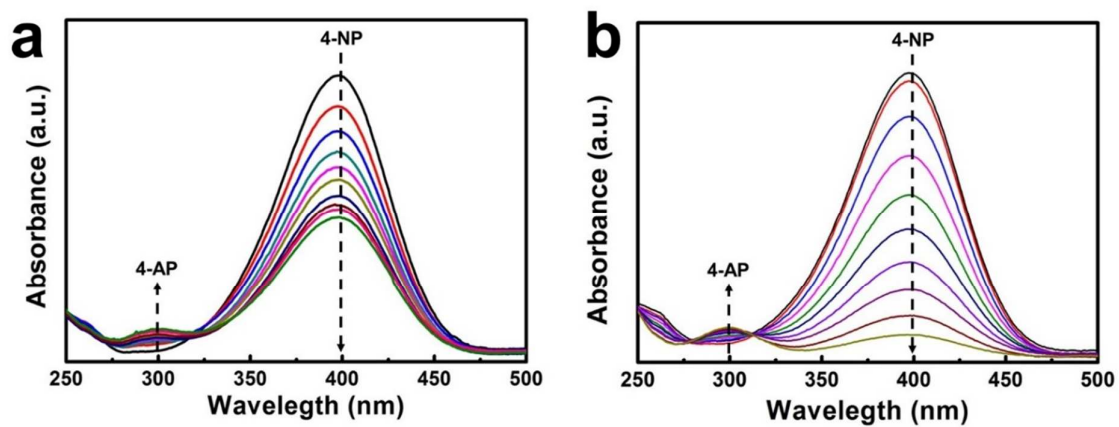


Figure S5. Reduction of 4-NP solution recorded every 1.25 min over 3.0 mg of (a) Pt/ZnO and (b) PtO₂/ZnO-WO.

Table S2. Catalytic performance of various materials reported for the reduction of 4-NP

Catalyst	k (min ⁻¹)	k_n (min ⁻¹ g ⁻¹) ^a	Reference
PtO ₂ /ZnO-30	0.52	6.19	this work
Pt/Fe ₂ O ₃ MF	0.24	5.85	<i>Catal. Comm.</i> , 2017, 100 , 214-218
PtPd/Fe ₃ O ₄ @C	1.21	5.34	<i>ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces</i> , 2014, 6 , 2671-2678
Pd/CPM	4.18	2.09	<i>J. Mater. Chem. A</i> , 2014, 2 , 16015-16022
Ir/IrO _x	0.15	0.19	<i>ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces</i> , 2015, 7 , 16738-16749
Co/NCC	2.82	3.53	<i>Chem. Eng. J.</i> , 2016, 298 , 183-190
Ni _{0.22} /CB	0.60	2.71	<i>Appl. Catal. B: Environ</i> , 2016, 180 , 408-415

^a k_n is the normalized rate constant of various catalysts in terms of their active species amount.

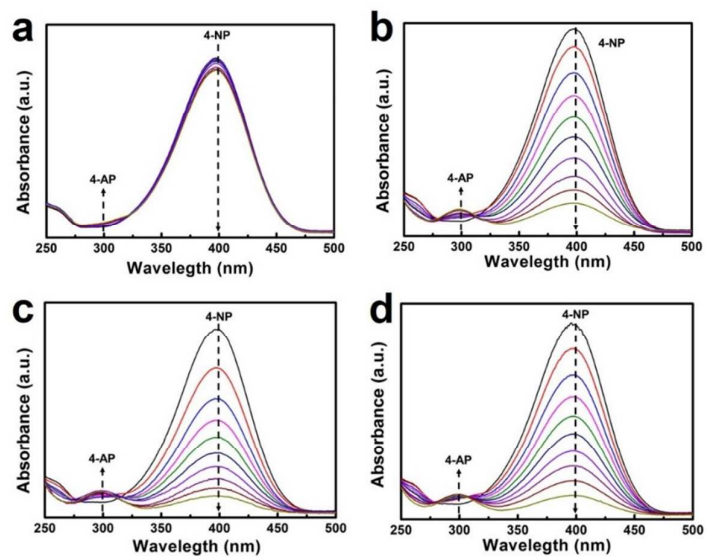


Figure S6. Reduction of 4-NP solution recorded every 1.25 min over 3.0 mg of (a) $\text{PtO}_2/\text{ZnO-0}$, (b) $\text{PtO}_2/\text{ZnO-10}$, (c) $\text{PtO}_2/\text{ZnO-20}$, and (d) $\text{PtO}_2/\text{ZnO-40}$.

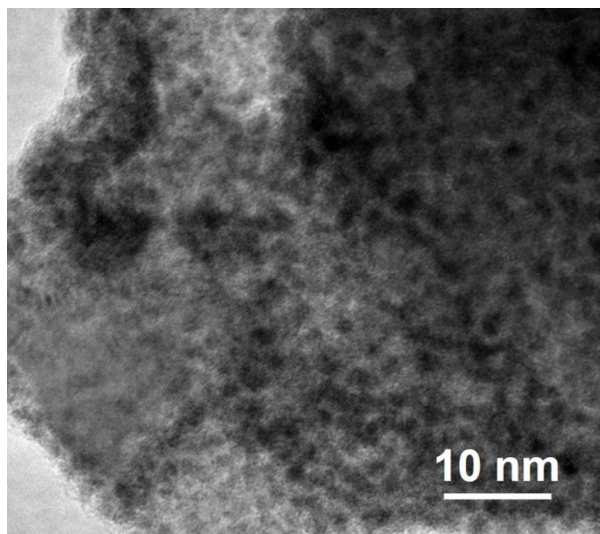


Figure S7. TEM images of $\text{PtO}_2/\text{ZnO-40}$.