

## Supporting Information

### Chloramphenicol Derivatives with Antibacterial Activity Identified by Functional Metagenomics

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## **Experimental procedure for the synthesis of compounds 15–18**

To a solution of **1** (3 g) in dry DCM (10 mL) was added imidazole (0.756 g, 1.2 eq.) in three portions. After 5 min TBSCl (1.675 g, 1.1 eq.) was added and stirring continued for 2 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O (10 mL) and extracted with DCM (200 mL × 2). Removal of the solvent by evaporation gave a crude mixture, which was chromatographed on silica gel using 10% EtOAc in hexanes to afford compound **13** (4.02 g, 99%) as a colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) δ 8.20 (2H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 7.56 (2H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, NH), 5.80 (1H, s, CHCl<sub>2</sub>), 5.30 (1H, brs, H-1), 4.14 (1H, m), 4.01 (2H, m, H-2, 3a), 3.94 (1H, m, H-3b), 0.94 [9H, s, (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>C–Si)], 0.14 [6H, s, (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>–Si]; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz) δ 164.2, 147.7, 147.6, 126.8, 123.7, 74.0, 66.3, 65.2, 55.1, 25.9, 18.2, -5.4, -5.5.

To a solution of **13** (50 mg) in dry DCM (3 mL) was added pyridine (0.02 mL, 1.2 eq.) and an acyl reagent (acetic anhydride, propanoic anhydride, *p*-nitrobenzoyl chloride, and cinnamoyl chloride) (1.2 eq.). After stirring at room temperature for 4 h, the solvents were removed from the reaction mixture by evaporation. The resultant residue was chromatographed on silica gel using 10% EtOAc in hexanes to afford compounds **14a–14d** in a yield of approximately 95%.

*I*-Acetyl-3-*tert*-butyldimethylsilylchloramphenicol (**14a**): colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) δ 8.24 (2H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 7.58 (2H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 6.97 (1H, d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, NH), 6.12 (1H, d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, H-1), 5.91 (1H, s, CHCl<sub>2</sub>), 4.34 (1H, m, H-2), 3.62 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.9, 4.7 Hz, H-3a), 3.42 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.9, 2.3 Hz, H-3b), 2.12 (3H, s), 0.93 [9H, s, (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>C–Si], 0.06 (3H, s, CH<sub>3</sub>–Si), 0.05 (3H, s, CH<sub>3</sub>–Si); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz) δ 170.1, 164.1, 148.2, 144.3, 128.3, 124.1, 73.6, 66.4, 61.5, 55.1, 25.9, 21.1, 18.3, -5.4, -5.5.

*I*-Propanoyl-3-*tert*-butyldimethylsilylchloramphenicol (**14b**): colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) δ 8.19 (2H, d, *J* = Hz), 7.55 (2H, d, *J* = Hz), 6.99 (1H, d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, NH), 6.10 (1H, d, *J* =

7.8 Hz, H-1), 5.90 (1H, s, CHCl<sub>2</sub>), 4.30 (1H, m, H-2), 3.59 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.9, 4.7 Hz, H-3a), 3.39 (1H, d, *J* = 10.9, 3.1 Hz, H-3b), 2.37 (2H, m), 1.08 (3H, t, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 0.89 [9H, s, (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>C-Si], 0.02 (3H, s, CH<sub>3</sub>-Si), 0.01 (3H, s, CH<sub>3</sub>-Si); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz) δ 173.5, 164.0, 148.0, 144.4, 128.1, 123.9, 73.3, 66.3, 61.4, 55.1, 27.6, 25.8, 18.2, 8.9, -5.5, -5.6.

*1-Cinnamoyl-3-tert-butyldimethylsilylchloramphenicol (14c)*: colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) δ 8.26 (2H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 7.73 (1H, d, *J* = 15.6 Hz), 7.64 (2H, d, *J* = 9.4 Hz), 7.54 (2H, m), 7.40 (3H, m), 7.07 (1H, d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, NH), 6.46 (1H, d, *J* = 15.6 Hz), 6.21 (1H, d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, H-1), 5.91 (1H, s, CHCl<sub>2</sub>), 4.43 (1H, m, H-2), 3.67 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.9, 3.9 Hz, H-3a), 3.46 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.9, 2.3 Hz, H-3b), 0.94 [9H, s, (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>C-Si], 0.07 (3H, s, CH<sub>3</sub>-Si), 0.06 (3H, s, CH<sub>3</sub>-Si); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz) δ 165.9, 163.9, 148.1, 146.8, 144.4, 133.9, 130.8, 128.9, 128.3, 128.1, 123.9, 116.6, 73.7, 66.4, 61.4, 55.0, 25.9, 18.3, -5.4, -5.5.

*1-p-Nitrobenzoyl-3-tert-butyldimethylsilylchloramphenicol (14d)*: colorless liquid; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 400 MHz) δ 8.29 (4H, d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 8.21 (2H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 7.71 (2H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 7.18 (1H, d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, NH), 6.25 (1H, d, *J* = 9.4 Hz, H-1), 5.89 (1H, s, CHCl<sub>2</sub>), 4.56 (1H, m, H-2), 3.68 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.9, 3.1 Hz, H-3a), 3.44 (1H, br d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, H-3b), 0.96 [9H, s, (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>C-Si)], 0.08 [6H, br s, (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>-Si]; <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz) δ 164.1, 163.9, 150.9, 148.4, 143.4, 134.4, 131.1, 128.4, 124.2, 123.7, 75.9, 66.2, 61.3, 54.6, 25.8, -5.5, -5.7; HRESIMS *m/z* 586.1170/588.1148 (calcd for [C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>29</sub>N<sub>3</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub>Si + H]<sup>+</sup>, 586.1174/588.1144).

To a solution of a compound in **14a**, **14b**, or **14c** (30 mg) in H<sub>2</sub>O-THF (1:4, 3 mL) was added PTSA (0.1 eq) in two portions. After stirring at room temperature for overnight, the reaction mixture was diluted with H<sub>2</sub>O (5 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (20 mL × 2). The organic layer was concentrated to dryness to give a residue, which was chromatographed on silica gel using 30% EtOAc in hexanes to give the target compound.

*1-Acetylchloramphenicol (15)*: yield, 60% from **14a**, white solid;  $[\alpha]_D +30.7$  (*c* 0.35, EtOH);  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data matching the reported values in literature (Gross, F.; Lewis, E. A.; Piraee, M.; van Pee, K. H.; Vining, L. C.; White, R. L. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **2002**, *12*, 283-286); HRESIMS *m/z* 387.0125/389.0096 [ $\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  (calcd for  $[\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_6 + \text{Na}]^+$ , 387.0121/389.0092).

*1-Propanoylchloramphenicol (16)*: yield, 60% from **14b**, white solid;  $[\alpha]^{25}_D -5.6$  (*c* 0.6, DCM);  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR data matching reported values in literature (Gross, F.; Lewis, E. A.; Piraee, M.; van Pee, K. H.; Vining, L. C.; White, R. L. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **2002**, *12*, 283-286); HRESIMS *m/z* 401.0287/403.0256 [ $\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$  (calcd for  $[\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_6 + \text{Na}]^+$ , 401.0278.0458/403.0248).

*1-Cinnamoylchloramphenicol (17)*: yield, 85% from **14c**, white solid;  $[\alpha]^{25}_D +31.2$  (*c* 0.16, EtOH);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  8.23 (2H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 7.76 (1H, d, *J* = 15.6 Hz), 7.65 (2H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 7.53 (2H, m), 7.40 (3H, m), 7.09 (1H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, NH), 6.50 (1H, d, *J* = 15.6 Hz), 6.33 (1H, d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, C-1), 5.89 (1H, s,  $\text{CHCl}_2$ ), 4.47 (1H, m, H-2), 3.74 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.9, 4.7 Hz, H-3a), 3.59 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.9, 3.1 Hz, H-3b);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz)  $\delta$  166.2, 164.5, 148.2, 147.4, 144.3, 133.9, 131.1, 129.2, 128.5, 128.0, 124.1, 116.5, 73.3, 66.4, 61.2, 55.6; HRESIMS *m/z* 451.0477/453.0450 (calcd for  $[\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_2\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_6 - \text{H}]^-$ , 451.0469/453.0440).

*1-p-Nitrobenzoylchloramphenicol (18)*: yield, 82% from **14d**, white solid;  $[\alpha]^{25}_D +51.5$  (*c* 0.16, EtOH);  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{MeOH-}d_4/\text{CDCl}_3$ , 400 MHz)  $\delta$  8.27 (6H, m), 7.75 (2H, d, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 6.31 (1H, d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, H-1), 6.03 (1H, s,  $\text{CHCl}_2$ ), 4.55 (1H, m, H-2), 3.68 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.9, 5.4 Hz, H-3a), 3.47 (1H, dd, *J* = 10.9, 3.2 Hz, H-3b);  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>, 100 MHz)  $\delta$  164.9, 164.5, 151.9, 148.9, 145.8, 135.8, 132.1, 129.1, 124.5, 76.2, 67.5, 61.1, 56.3; HRESIMS *m/z* 472.0307/474.0276 (calcd for  $[\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_3\text{Cl}_2\text{O}_8 + \text{H}]^+$ , 472.0309/474.0279).

**Table S1.** Characterization of metagenomic clone-derived bioactivity inhibiting MRSA growth.

MRSA strain EAMC30 was used as the tester strain in all bioassays. Clones that were observed to produce Cm derivatives are in bold. <sup>a</sup>Percent inhibition values were calculated in comparison with the corresponding empty vector negative control by measuring the fluorescence of reduced resazurin.

Clone ID	Predicted phylum of origin	<sup>a</sup> % MRSA Inhibition	% Inhibition in the cell lysate	% Inhibition in the supernatant	% Inhibition after 10 min at 100 °C	% Inhibition in < 3 kDa fraction
P2P12	Bacteroidetes	52 ± 4.5	34.6 ± 8.0	48 ± 4.5	56.7 ± 1.9	59.6 ± 1.6
P3A13	Acidobacteria	8.1 ± 0.2	89 ± 0.5	91.9 ± 0.2	86.4 ± 0.5	38.7 ± 9.8
<b>P5A4</b>	<b>Proteobacteria</b>	<b>63.7 ± 6.1</b>	<b>3.6 ± 0.1</b>	<b>36.3 ± 6.1</b>	<b>24.7 ± 3.7</b>	<b>52.2 ± 0.5</b>
P5C24	Acidobacteria	17.8 ± 1.6	84.2 ± 1.4	82.2 ± 1.6	68.7 ± 3.3	65 ± 6.3
<b>P6B5</b>	<b>Proteobacteria</b>	<b>43.1 ± 0.5</b>	<b>56.9 ± 2.1</b>	<b>19.3 ± 0.5</b>	<b>92.2 ± 0.6</b>	<b>76.5 ± 3.4</b>
P6L4	Unknown	7.5 ± 0.4	88.3 ± 0.1	92.5 ± 0.4	89.1 ± 0.1	85.4 ± 1.5
P6L5	Proteobacteria	25.7 ± 1.8	6.8 ± 4.2	74.3 ± 1.8	14.9 ± 6.0	54.4 ± 3.8
P9L21	Unknown	7.8 ± 0.3	5.7 ± 1.7	92.2 ± 0.3	58.4 ± 1.3	71.8 ± 2.8
P14O1	Planctomycetes	75.2 ± 6.1	12.6 ± 3.7	24.8 ± 6.1	-2.1 ± 3.0	36.7 ± 0.9
P18N22	Proteobacteria	10.8 ± 0.3	5.9 ± 4.9	89.2 ± 0.3	60.8 ± 4.8	72.3 ± 0.0
P20I6	Acidobacteria	11.4 ± 0.6	55.1 ± 3.0	88.6 ± 0.6	78.5 ± 1.7	22.9 ± 15.2
P22C4	Acidobacteria	60.5 ± 1.9	24 ± 0.8	39.5 ± 1.9	-3.1 ± 7.2	39.1 ± 3.9
<b>P22E10</b>	<b>Proteobacteria</b>	<b>53.4 ± 0.5</b>	<b>7.6 ± 4.9</b>	<b>46.6 ± 0.5</b>	<b>71.7 ± 3.5</b>	<b>54.9 ± 2.3</b>
P23K15	Proteobacteria	7.7 ± 0.3	86.7 ± 1.8	92.3 ± 0.3	86.5 ± 0.7	81.0 ± 3.5
P27K16	Gemmatimonadetes	11.6 ± 0.1	15.2 ± 4.9	88.4 ± 0.1	8.3 ± 5.4	52.8 ± 5.4
<b>P27M10</b>	<b>Acidobacteria</b>	<b>7.7 ± 0.0</b>	<b>87 ± 0.4</b>	<b>92.3 ± 0.0</b>	<b>88.3 ± 0.4</b>	<b>82.7 ± 0.5</b>
P28H1	Firmicutes	8.6 ± 0.1	86.8 ± 0.6	91.4 ± 0.1	80.8 ± 0.6	76.5 ± 1.0
<b>P28I7</b>	<b>Acidobacteria</b>	<b>8.2 ± 0.1</b>	<b>72.8 ± 1.4</b>	<b>91.8 ± 0.1</b>	<b>84.4 ± 0.4</b>	<b>81.3 ± 0.9</b>
P28L21	Acidobacteria	8.4 ± 0.1	70.7 ± 0.9	91.6 ± 0.1	75.6 ± 3.4	78.7 ± 0.6
P31G24	Acidobacteria	8.3 ± 0.1	87.9 ± 0.1	91.7 ± 0.1	86.3 ± 0.4	73.3 ± 7.8
<b>P35B14</b>	<b>Proteobacteria</b>	<b>39.6 ± 2.1</b>	<b>34.9 ± 5.3</b>	<b>60.4 ± 2.1</b>	<b>-6.9 ± 12.6</b>	<b>48.2 ± 4.1</b>
P36M1	Acidobacteria	56 ± 2.0	5.5 ± 0.8	44.0 ± 2.0	8.9 ± 14.2	55.8 ± 3.7
P37A11	Planctomycetes	59.5 ± 1.1	15.6 ± 3.9	40.5 ± 1.1	7.0 ± 0.5	53.7 ± 2.2
<b>P37O10</b>	<b>Proteobacteria</b>	<b>41.2 ± 6.4</b>	<b>58.8 ± 1.8</b>	<b>29.1 ± 6.4</b>	<b>90.0 ± 1.1</b>	<b>16.0 ± 3.7</b>
P43A3	Unknown	66.5 ± 1.2	3.8 ± 3.1	33.5 ± 1.2	28.5 ± 7.8	46.2 ± 0.5
P46O24	Bacteroidetes	8.6 ± 0.2	50.1 ± 5.2	91.4 ± 0.2	55.0 ± 6.7	65.7 ± 1.8
P49M4	Proteobacteria	10.0 ± 0.6	29.7 ± 7.6	90.0 ± 0.6	7.4 ± 7.2	55.7 ± 2.4

**Table S2.** Antibacterial Activity of Compounds **1–7**, **10–12**, and **15–18**.

Compound	IC <sub>50</sub> <sup>a</sup> /MIC <sup>b</sup> (μg/mL)	
	<i>M. intracellulare</i>	
	ATCC 23068	<i>M. tuberculosis</i>
<b>1</b> (chloramphenicol)	17.2 ± 0.02 / 25.0 ± 0	67.6 ± 16.7 / – <sup>c</sup>
<b>2</b>	18.9 ± 1.2 / 25.0 ± 0	–/–
<b>3</b>	32.3 ± 9.1 / 75.0 ± 35.3	–/–
<b>4</b>	12.6 ± 0.5 / 25.0 ± 0	–/–
<b>5</b>	–/–	–/–
<b>6</b>	23.8 ± 2.5 / 25.0 ± 0	–/–
<b>7</b>	–/–	–/–
<b>10</b>	20.2 ± 4.2 / 37.5 ± 17.7	29.9 ± 2.5 / 50.0 ± 0
<b>11</b>	45.3 ± 0.1 / 50.0 ± 0	–/–
<b>12</b>	40.7 ± 11.7 / 50.0 ± 0	57.0 ± 7.0 / 100.0 ± 0
<b>15</b>	15.4 ± 1.4 / 25.0 ± 0	–/–
<b>16</b>	32.2 ± 2.0 / 50.0 ± 0	–/–
<b>17</b>	27.5 ± 2.0 / 50.0 ± 0	87.7 ± 2.4 / –
<b>18</b>	6.8 ± 0.2 / 12.5 ± 0	27.4 ± 6.2 / 50.0 ± 0
ciprofloxacin	0.8 ± 0.2 / 1.0 ± 0	0.9 ± 0.04 / 2.5 ± 0
streptomycin	1.8 ± 0.06 / 3.1 ± 0	3.3 ± 0.8 / 6.3 ± 0
rifampin	–/– <sup>c</sup>	–/– <sup>c</sup>

<sup>a</sup>50% inhibition of bacterial growth. <sup>b</sup>Minimum inhibitory concentration (the lowest concentration that allows no detectable growth). <sup>c</sup>Not active at the highest test concentration 100 μg/mL.

**Table S3.** List of plasmids used in this study.

Plasmid name	Relevant characteristics <sup>a</sup>	Source or reference
pSmartBAC-S	Cm <sup>R</sup> , conjugative, integrative, inducible-copy	This study
pSMART HC Amp	Amp <sup>R</sup> , high copy number plamid	Lucigen Corp, WI
pSMART HC Amp: <i>trfA</i>	<i>trfA</i> cloned into pSMART HC Amp	This study
pRham N-His	Vector for expressing recombinant proteins	Lucigen Corp, WI
pRham-esterase	Esterase gene cloned into pRham vector	This study
pRham-carboxylesterase	Carboxylesterase gene cloned into pRham vector	This study

<sup>a</sup> Abbreviations: Cm<sup>R</sup>, chloramphenicol resistant;

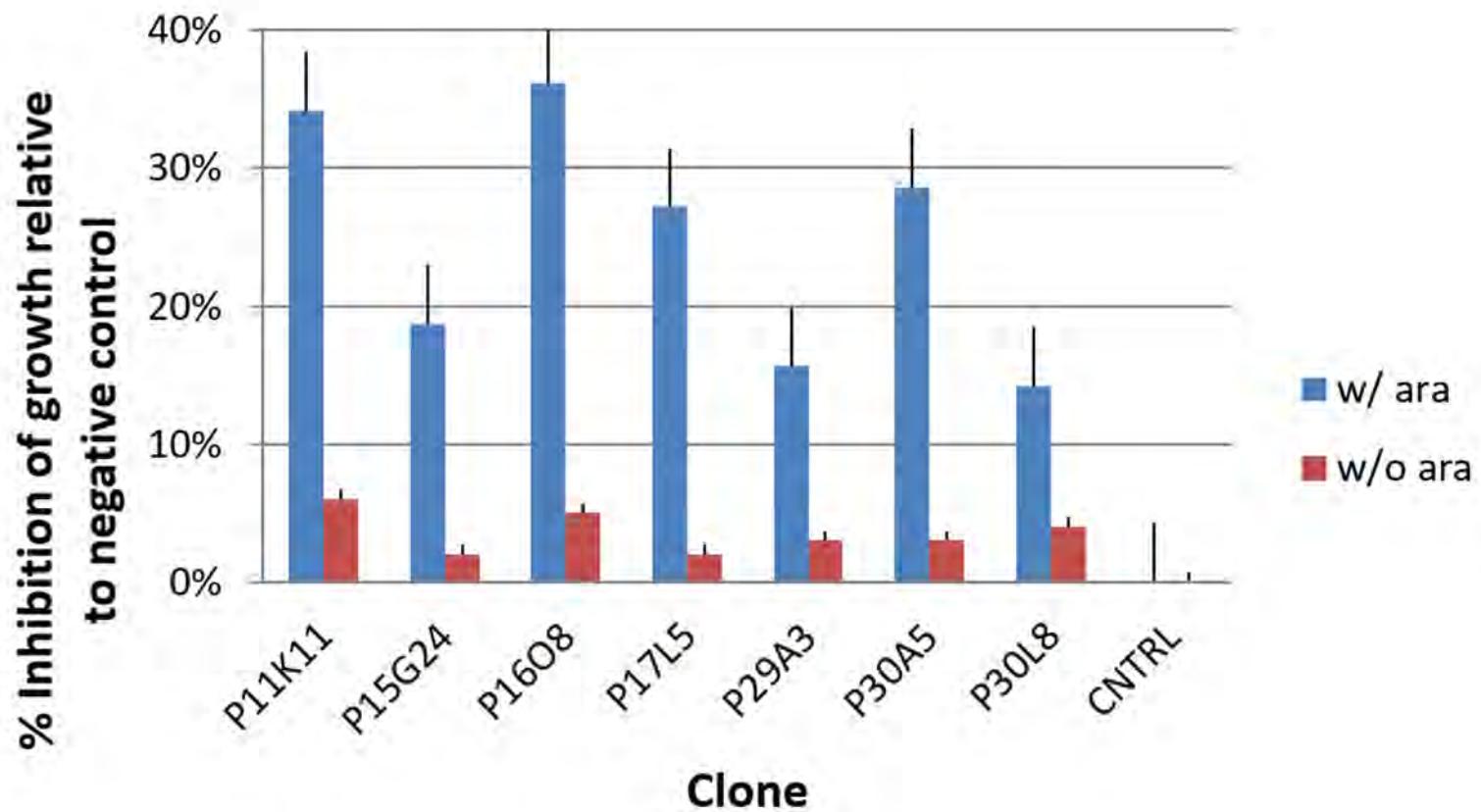
**Table S4.** List of oligonucleotides used in this study.

Primer ID	Sequences
SR4F	5'-GGAGAAGTACCGCAAGCTGTCG-3'
SR5R	5'-CGTCATAGTCCTCGCGTGTGCG-3'
SR4R	5'-TCTTGGTCGTCATAGTCCTCG-3'
SL2F	5'-AAGATCGAGCGCGACAGCGT-3'
SR3F(R)	5'-AATCCGATCCGCACATGAGG-3'
SL1	5'-CAGTCCAGTTACGCTGGAGTC-3'
SR2	5'-GGTCAGGTATGATTAAATGGTCAGT-3'
9_SR6F	5'-GGTGATCTTCACGTCTTGTG-3'
9_SR6R	5'-CTTGTTCGATATTGCGCCGTGG-3'
TRA-IntF	5'-GGAACTATGACGACCAAGAACG-3'
TRA- IntR	5'- GCTCGATCTTGGCCGTAGCTT-3'
PE-F	5'- GCG CGATGGTCTTCTTAGT-3'
PE-R	5'-TTAAGCGAAAGCGTCGCCGGG-3'
ME-F	5'-ATCTATGGCGTCAAAAAGGTA-3'
ME-R	5'- CGGTGCCGCCGCAGCGTAAT-3'
PCE-F	5'- CCTTGCTGCATCAGTTCTAC-3'
PCE-R	5'- TTCATGGTGCAGCCCTCGGAA-3'

**Figure S1.** Restriction fragment length polymorphism pattern of BAC DNAs isolated from representative metagenomic clones that inhibited MRSA growth.



**Figure S2.** Effect of arabinose induction on the antimicrobial activity against respective tester strains. Shown here is comparison of representative cultures grown in the presence and absence of arabinose indicating the % growth inhibition of the MRSA culture by the metagenomic clones and relative to the empty vector negative control, considered to have no inhibitory effect.



**Figure S3.** Multiple alignment of a putative esterase (clone P6L4; ORF12) compared to esterase amino acid sequences obtained from GenBank. The multiple alignment was conducted using MUSCLE and visualized using MVIEW. The sequence derived from metagenomic clone P6L4 is marked by a red arrow.

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→ 1 gene_12|GeneMark.hmm|394_aa+|10020|11204_insert_from_clone_P6L4
 2 PJP22797_1_hypothetical_protein_CUN56_04195_Chloroflexi_bacterium
 3 KXK52669_1_putative_esterase_Chloroflexi_bacterium_OLB13
 4 QVY54201_1_hypothetical_protein_B6D42_05600_Aerolineae_bacterium_UTCFX5
 5 FXK22648_1_putative_esterase_Chloroflexi_bacterium_OLB15
 6 PJP41302_1_hypothetical_protein_CUN54_02095_Chloroflexi_bacterium
 7 PJP31598_1_hypothetical_protein_CUN52_00885_Chloroflexi_bacterium
 8 WP_078510950_1_enterochelin_esterase_Streptomyces_sp._TAA486
 9 OOC56147_1_hypothetical_protein_N03IN_21865_Nocardiopsis_sinuspersici
10 WP_077692584_1_enterochelin_esterase_Nocardiopsis_sinuspersici
11 WP_058619942_1_enterochelin_esterase_Nocardiopsis_sp._NRRL_B-16309
12 ABJ52765_1_putative_esterase_Candidatus_Solibacter_usitatus_Ellin6076
13 WP_098782663_1_DUF3327_domain-containing_protein_Candidatus_Solibacter_usitatus
14 WP_07918782_1_enterochelin_esterase_Ktedonobacter_racemifer_EFH81418_1_putative_esterase_Ktedonobacter_racemifer_DSM_44963
15 WP_011955872_1_DUF3327_domain-containing_protein_Roseiflexus_sp._RS-1
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18 KYG09650_1_hypothetical_protein_BE21_16695_Sorangium_cellulosum
19 KYF59851_1_hypothetical_protein_BE04_04740_Sorangium_cellulosum
20 WP_068613818_1_esterase_Woeseia_oceanii_AN050598_1_esterase_Woeseia_oceanii
21 WP_080682582_1_DUF3327_domain-containing_protein_Sorangium_cellulosum
22 AGP40998_1_hypothetical_protein_SCE1572_44790_Sorangium_cellulosum_So0157-2
23 WP_060965324_1_esterase_family_protein_Pseudomonas_aeruginosa_KME90326_1_enterochelin_esterase_Pseudomonas_aeruginosa
24 WP_073487538_1_enterochelin_esterase_Streptoalloteichus_hindustanus_SHG42133_1_enterochelin_esterase_Streptoalloteichus_hindustanus
25 WP_007910209_1_enterochelin_esterase_Ktedonobacter_racemifer_EFH8152_1_putative_esterase_Ktedonobacter_racemifer_DSM_44963
26 PMP80195_1_esterase_Roseiflexus_castenholzii
27 OLB44702_1_hypothetical_protein_AUH05_04345_Ktedonobacter_sp._13_2_20CM_53_11
28 WP_079868140_1_esterase_family_protein_partial_Pseudomonas_aeruginosa

consensus/100%
consensus/90%
consensus/80%
consensus/70%
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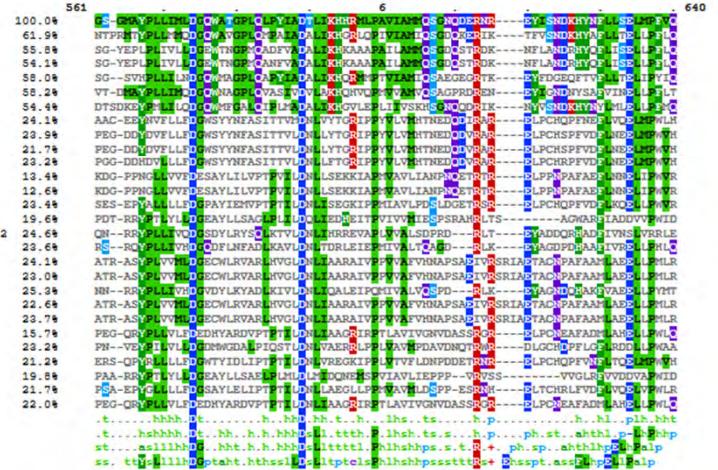
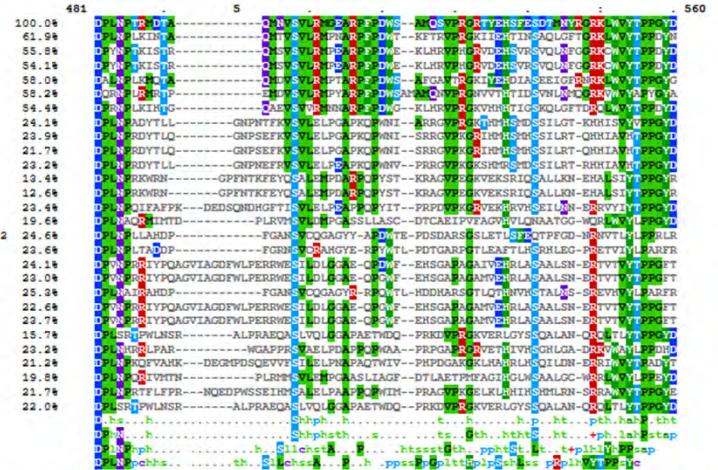
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 3 KXK52669_1_putative_esterase_Chloroflexi_bacterium_OLB13
 4 QVY54201_1_hypothetical_protein_B6D42_05600_Aerolineae_bacterium_UTCFX5
 5 FXK22648_1_putative_esterase_Chloroflexi_bacterium_OLB15
 6 PJP41302_1_hypothetical_protein_CUN54_02095_Chloroflexi_bacterium
 7 PJP31598_1_hypothetical_protein_CUN52_00885_Chloroflexi_bacterium
 8 WP_078510950_1_enterochelin_esterase_Streptomyces_sp._TAA486
 9 OOC56147_1_hypothetical_protein_N03IN_21865_Nocardiopsis_sinuspersici
10 WP_077692584_1_enterochelin_esterase_Nocardiopsis_sinuspersici
11 WP_058619942_1_enterochelin_esterase_Nocardiopsis_sp._NRRL_B-16309
12 ABJ52765_1_putative_esterase_Candidatus_Solibacter_usitatus_Ellin6076
13 WP_098782663_1_DUF3327_domain-containing_protein_Candidatus_Solibacter_usitatus
14 WP_07918782_1_enterochelin_esterase_Ktedonobacter_racemifer_EFH81418_1_putative_esterase_Ktedonobacter_racemifer_DSM_44963
15 WP_011955872_1_DUF3327_domain-containing_protein_Roseiflexus_sp._RS-1
16 OIP81490_1_hypothetical_protein_AUK47_22320_Deltaproteobacteria_bacterium_CG_20_69_29_PJB34223_1_enterochelin_esterase_Deltaproteobacteria_bacterium(CG_4_9_14_3_um_filter_69_12
17 KPK61344_1_hypothetical_protein_AMJ59_02710_Gammaproteobacteria_bacterium_SGB_31
18 KYG09650_1_hypothetical_protein_BE21_16695_Sorangium_cellulosum
19 KYF59851_1_hypothetical_protein_BE04_04740_Sorangium_cellulosum
20 WP_068613818_1_esterase_Woeseia_oceanii_AN050598_1_esterase_Woeseia_oceanii
21 WP_080682582_1_DUF3327_domain-containing_protein_Sorangium_cellulosum
22 AGP40998_1_hypothetical_protein_SCE1572_44790_Sorangium_cellulosum_So0157-2
23 WP_060965324_1_esterase_family_protein_Pseudomonas_aeruginosa_KME90326_1_enterochelin_esterase_Pseudomonas_aeruginosa
24 WP_073487538_1_enterochelin_esterase_Streptoalloteichus_hindustanus_SHG42133_1_enterochelin_esterase_Streptoalloteichus_hindustanus
25 WP_007910209_1_enterochelin_esterase_Ktedonobacter_racemifer_EFH8152_1_putative_esterase_Ktedonobacter_racemifer_DSM_44963
26 PMP80195_1_esterase_Roseiflexus_castenholzii
27 OLB44702_1_hypothetical_protein_AUH05_04345_Ktedonobacter_sp._13_2_20CM_53_11
28 WP_079868140_1_esterase_family_protein_partial_Pseudomonas_aeruginosa

consensus/100%
consensus/90%
consensus/80%
consensus/70%
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 3 KXX52969.1\_putative\_esterase\_Chloroflexi\_bacterium\_OLB13 55.8%  
 4 QVY54301.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_B6D42\_05600\_Aerolineas\_bacterium\_UTCPX5 54.1%  
 5 KXX22648.1\_putative\_esterase\_Chloroflexi\_bacterium\_OLB15 58.0%  
 6 PJP41302.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_CUN54\_02095\_Chloroflexi\_bacterium 58.2%  
 7 PJP24598.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_CUN52\_00885\_Chloroflexi\_bacterium 54.4%  
 8 WP\_078510950.1\_enterochelin\_esterase\_Streptomyces\_sp.\_TAA486 24.1%  
 9 OOC56147.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_NOSIN\_21865\_Nocardiopsis\_sinuspersici 23.9%  
 10 WP\_077692584.1\_enterochelin\_esterase\_Nocardiopsis\_sinuspersici 21.7%  
 11 WP\_0584619942.1\_enterochelin\_esterase\_Nocardiopsis\_sp.\_NRRL\_B-16309 23.2%  
 12 AB5782765.1\_putative\_esterase\_Candidatus\_Solibacter\_usitatus\_Ellin6076 13.4%  
 13 WP\_083783663.1\_DUF3327\_domain-containing\_protein\_Candidatus\_Solibacter\_usitatus 12.6%  
 14 WP\_078510952.1\_enterochelin\_esterase\_Ktedonobacter\_racemifer\_EFH81418.1\_putative\_esterase\_Ktedonobacter\_racemifer\_DSM\_44963 23.4%  
 15 WP\_011955872.1\_DUF3327\_domain-containing\_protein\_Roseiflexus\_sp.\_RS-1 19.6%  
 16 OIP21490.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_AUK47\_22320\_Deltaproteobacteria\_bacterium(CG\_2\_30\_62\_29\_PJB34223.1\_enterochelin\_esterase\_Deltaproteobacteria\_bacterium(CG\_4\_9\_14\_3\_um\_filter\_68\_12 24.6%  
 17 KPK61344.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_AMJ59\_02710\_Gammaproteobacteria\_bacterium\_SG8\_31 23.6%  
 18 KYG09650.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_BE21\_16695\_Sorangium\_cellulosum 24.1%  
 19 KYF59881.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_BE04\_04740\_Sorangium\_cellulosum 23.0%  
 20 WP\_068610518.1\_esterase\_Woeszia\_oceanii\_AN050598.1\_esterase\_Woeszia\_oceanii 25.3%  
 21 WP\_080682583.1\_DUF3327\_domain-containing\_protein\_Sorangium\_cellulosum 22.6%  
 22 AGF40998.1\_hypothetical\_protein SCE1572\_44790\_Sorangium\_cellulosum\_So1057-2 23.7%  
 23 WP\_060965324.1\_esterase\_family\_protein\_Pseudomonas\_aeruginosa\_KME90326.1\_enterochelin\_esterase\_Pseudomonas\_aeruginosa 15.7%  
 24 WP\_073487538.1\_enterochelin\_esterase\_Streptoalloteichus\_hindustanus\_SHG43133.1\_enterochelin\_esterase\_Streptoalloteichus\_hindustanus 23.2%  
 25 WP\_007910209.1\_enterochelin\_esterase\_Ktedonobacter\_racemifer\_EFH86152.1\_putative\_esterase\_Ktedonobacter\_racemifer\_DSM\_44963 21.2%  
 26 PMP80195.1\_esterase\_Roseiflexus\_castenholzii 19.8%  
 27 OLB44702.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_AUH05\_04345\_Ktedonobacter\_sp.\_13\_2\_30CM\_58\_11 21.7%  
 28 WP\_079868140.1\_esterase\_family\_protein\_partial\_Pseudomonas\_aeruginosa 22.0%  
 consensus/100%  
 consensus/90%  
 consensus/80%  
 consensus/70%

1 gene\_12|GeneMark.hmm[394\_aa]+|10020|11204\_insert\_from\_clone\_P6L4 100.0%  
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 4 QVY54301.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_B6D42\_05600\_Aerolineas\_bacterium\_UTCPX5 54.1%  
 5 KXX22648.1\_putative\_esterase\_Chloroflexi\_bacterium\_OLB15 58.0%  
 6 PJP41302.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_CUN54\_02095\_Chloroflexi\_bacterium 58.2%  
 7 PJP24598.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_CUN52\_00885\_Chloroflexi\_bacterium 54.4%  
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 9 OOC56147.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_NOSIN\_21865\_Nocardiopsis\_sinuspersici 23.9%  
 10 WP\_077692584.1\_enterochelin\_esterase\_Nocardiopsis\_sinuspersici 21.7%  
 11 WP\_0584619942.1\_enterochelin\_esterase\_Nocardiopsis\_sp.\_NRRL\_B-16309 23.2%  
 12 AB5782765.1\_putative\_esterase\_Candidatus\_Solibacter\_usitatus\_Ellin6076 13.4%  
 13 WP\_083783663.1\_DUF3327\_domain-containing\_protein\_Candidatus\_Solibacter\_usitatus 12.6%  
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 15 OIP21490.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_AUK47\_22320\_Deltaproteobacteria\_bacterium(CG\_2\_30\_62\_29\_PJB34223.1\_enterochelin\_esterase\_Deltaproteobacteria\_bacterium(CG\_4\_9\_14\_3\_um\_filter\_68\_12 24.6%  
 17 KPK61344.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_AMJ59\_02710\_Gammaproteobacteria\_bacterium\_SG8\_31 23.6%  
 18 KYG09650.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_BE21\_16695\_Sorangium\_cellulosum 24.1%  
 19 KYF59881.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_BE04\_04740\_Sorangium\_cellulosum 23.0%  
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 21 WP\_080682583.1\_DUF3327\_domain-containing\_protein\_Sorangium\_cellulosum 22.6%  
 22 AGF40998.1\_hypothetical\_protein SCE1572\_44790\_Sorangium\_cellulosum\_So1057-2 23.7%  
 23 WP\_073487538.1\_enterochelin\_esterase\_Streptoalloteichus\_hindustanus\_SHG43133.1\_enterochelin\_esterase\_Streptoalloteichus\_hindustanus 23.2%  
 25 WP\_007910209.1\_enterochelin\_esterase\_Ktedonobacter\_racemifer\_EFH86152.1\_putative\_esterase\_Ktedonobacter\_racemifer\_DSM\_44963 21.2%  
 26 PMP80195.1\_esterase\_Roseiflexus\_castenholzii 19.8%  
 27 OLB44702.1\_hypothetical\_protein\_AUH05\_04345\_Ktedonobacter\_sp.\_13\_2\_30CM\_58\_11 21.7%  
 28 WP\_079868140.1\_esterase\_family\_protein\_partial\_Pseudomonas\_aeruginosa 22.0%  
 consensus/100%  
 consensus/90%  
 consensus/80%  
 consensus/70%







**Figure S4.** Multiple alignment of a putative carboxylesterase (clone P6L4; ORF35) compared to esterase amino acid sequences obtained from GenBank. The multiple alignment was conducted using MUSCLE and visualized using MVIEW. The sequence derived from metagenomic clone P6L4 is marked by a red arrow.



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6 OCF14438_1._hypothetical_protein_A2150_06035_Candidatus_Myopeobacteria_bacterium_COL_38_46
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39 WP_051891811_1.MOL15SPECIES_hypothetical_protein_Arenibacter
40 KHM13745_1._hypothetical_protein_A0742_17130_Methylithium_sp._NEG
41 WP_0393598_1._hypothetical_protein_Arenibacter_aigicola
consensus/50
consensus/50%
consensus/80%
consensus/80%
consensus/90%
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consensus/100%
consensus/100%
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38 CF771052_1_hypothetical_protein_A2Y7L_00421_Amarinobacterioides_bacterium_RIFCSPLOW02_01_FULL_46_32
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41 WP_039778988_1_hypothetical_protein_Arenihabacter_aigicola
consensus/80%
consensus/80%
consensus/80%
consensus/80%
consensus/80%
consensus/80%

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Sequence logo showing the conservation of amino acids at each position of the protein sequence. The x-axis represents positions 1 to 324. The y-axis lists amino acids: A, C, D, E, G, H, I, K, L, M, N, P, Q, R, S, T, V, W, Y. Each column shows the relative frequency of each amino acid at that position. Positions 1-100 are green, 101-240 are blue, 241-324 are red. A vertical dashed line is at position 100.

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consensus/70%

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Sequence alignment of 100 homologous proteins. The alignment shows conservation of amino acids across the sequence. A color scale at the top indicates conservation probability: dark blue (low), light blue (medium), green (high).

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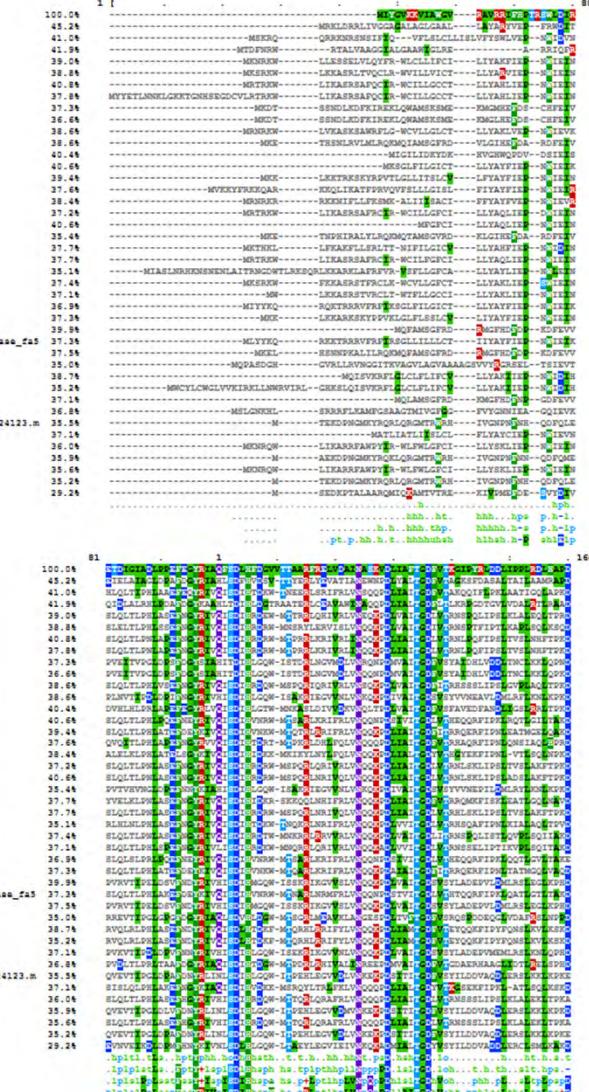
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36	OFT77857_1_hypothetical_protein_A2V46_04950_Bacteroides_bacterium_GFPI_38_38_35_OFV79797_1_hypothetical_protein_A2281_10345_Bacteroides_bacterium_RIFOKVA12_FULL_38_20			
37	OFT77407_1_hypothetical_protein_A2244_10360_Bacteroides_bacterium_GFPI_38_38_35_OFV79797_1_hypothetical_protein_A2281_10345_Bacteroides_bacterium_RIFOKVA12_FULL_38_20			
38	OXFL4798_1_hypothetical_protein_A2V59_00428_Aminonitrodates_bacterium_RBG_19FT_COMBO_69_19			
39	WP_051893812_1_MULTI SPECIES_1_hypothetical_protein_Arenanibacter			
40	KRT31745_1_hypothetical_protein_A7D42_17130_Methyllybium_sp._NZG			
41	WP_039378058_1_hypothetical_protein_Arenanibacteri_aleigicola			
	consensus/100%			
	consensus/90%			
	consensus/80%			
	consensus/70%			

**Figure S5.** Multiple alignment of a putative metallophosphoesterase (clone P6L4; ORF35) compared to esterase amino acid sequences obtained from GenBank. The multiple alignment was conducted using MUSCLE and visualized using MVIEW. The sequence derived from metagenomic clone P6L4 is marked by a red arrow.

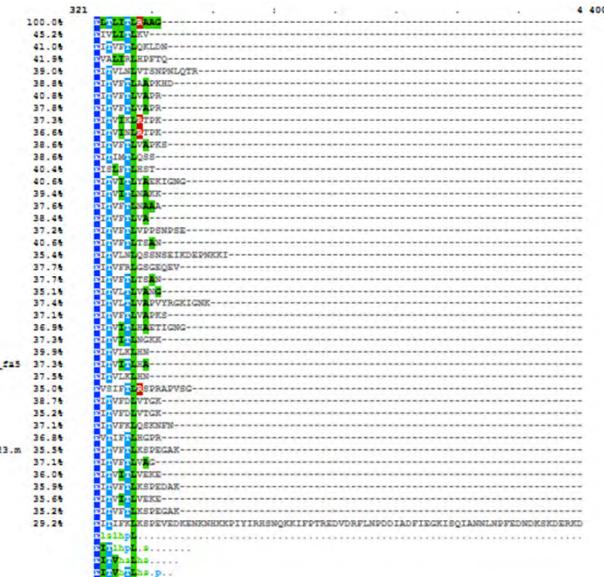
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3 WP_023953271_1_sesame/threonine_protein_phosphatase_Candidatus_bacterium
4 PTTS3885_1_sesame/threonine_protein_phosphatase_Candidatus_bacterium
5 WP_015139683_1_metallophosphatase_asa_Nostoc_sp._PCC_7524_AFTV2834_1_metallophosphatase_Glaucocapsa_sp._PCC_7428
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8 AITF541_1_sesame/threonine_protein_phosphatase_Nostoc_piscicola_EDNA21
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13 OGDE00001_1_hypothetical_protein_A242_1_0703_chlorophyll_bacterium_BAS_18PT_COMBO_53_16
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20 WP_034486904_1_metallophosphatase_asa_Methanobacterium_laevis_ADS08401_1_metallophosphatase_asa_Methanobacterium_laevis
21 WP_015121857_1_metallophosphatase_asa_Rhizobius_sp._PCC_7116_AFTV59893_1_putative_phosphohydrolase_Rhizobius_sp._PCC_7116
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24 WP_023953271_1_metallophosphatase_asa_Cylindrospermum_familiare
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38 WP_092737286_1_metallophosphatase_asa_Nostoc_sp._NIES-3756_BATTS008_1_Ser/Thr_protein_phosphatase_family_protein_putative_Nostoc_sp._NIES-3756
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41 KEST75334_1_metallophosphatase_asa_Methanobacterium_sp._PCC_4121
42 WP_040682370_2_1_metallophosphatase_asa_Methanobacteriivibacter_Bovisikorosani
consensus/100
consensus/90%
consensus/80%
consensus/70%

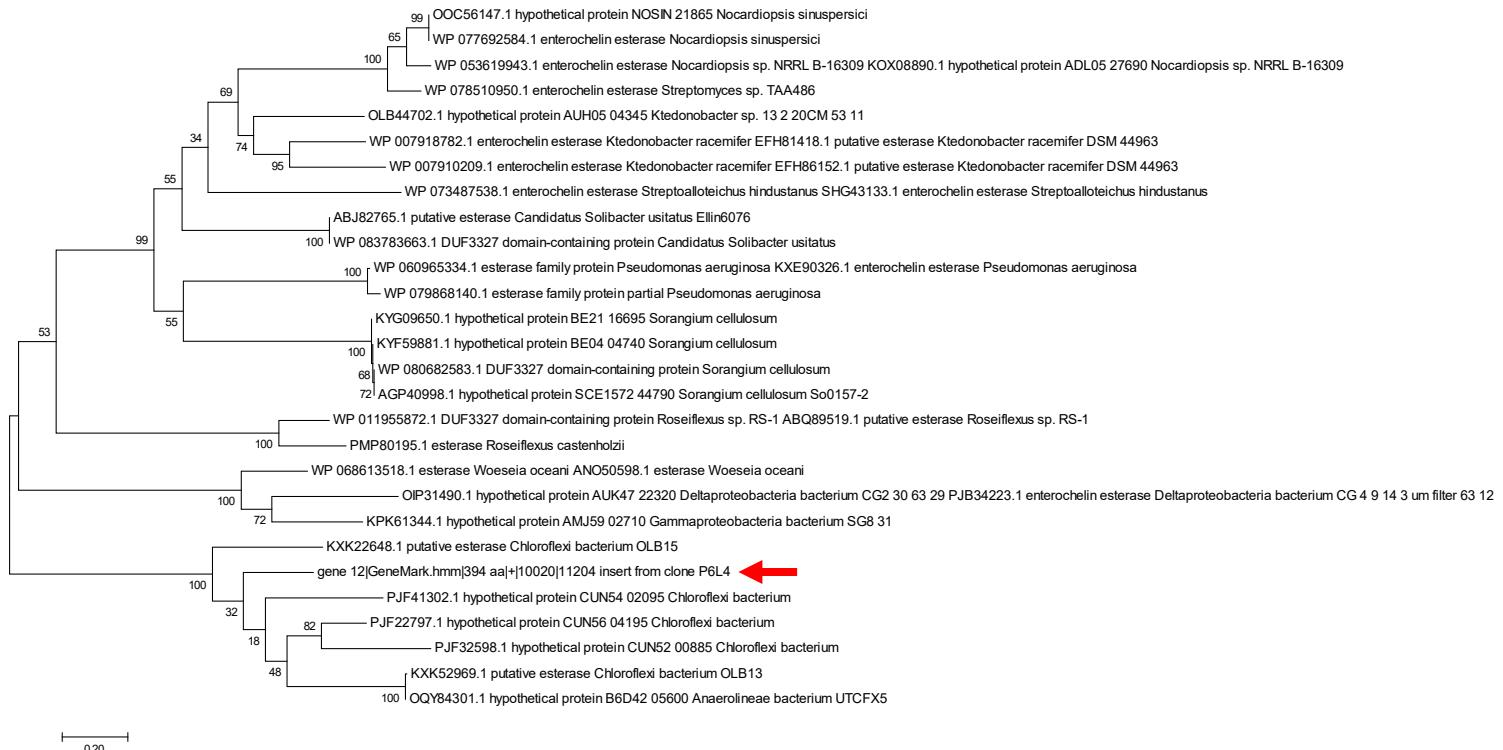
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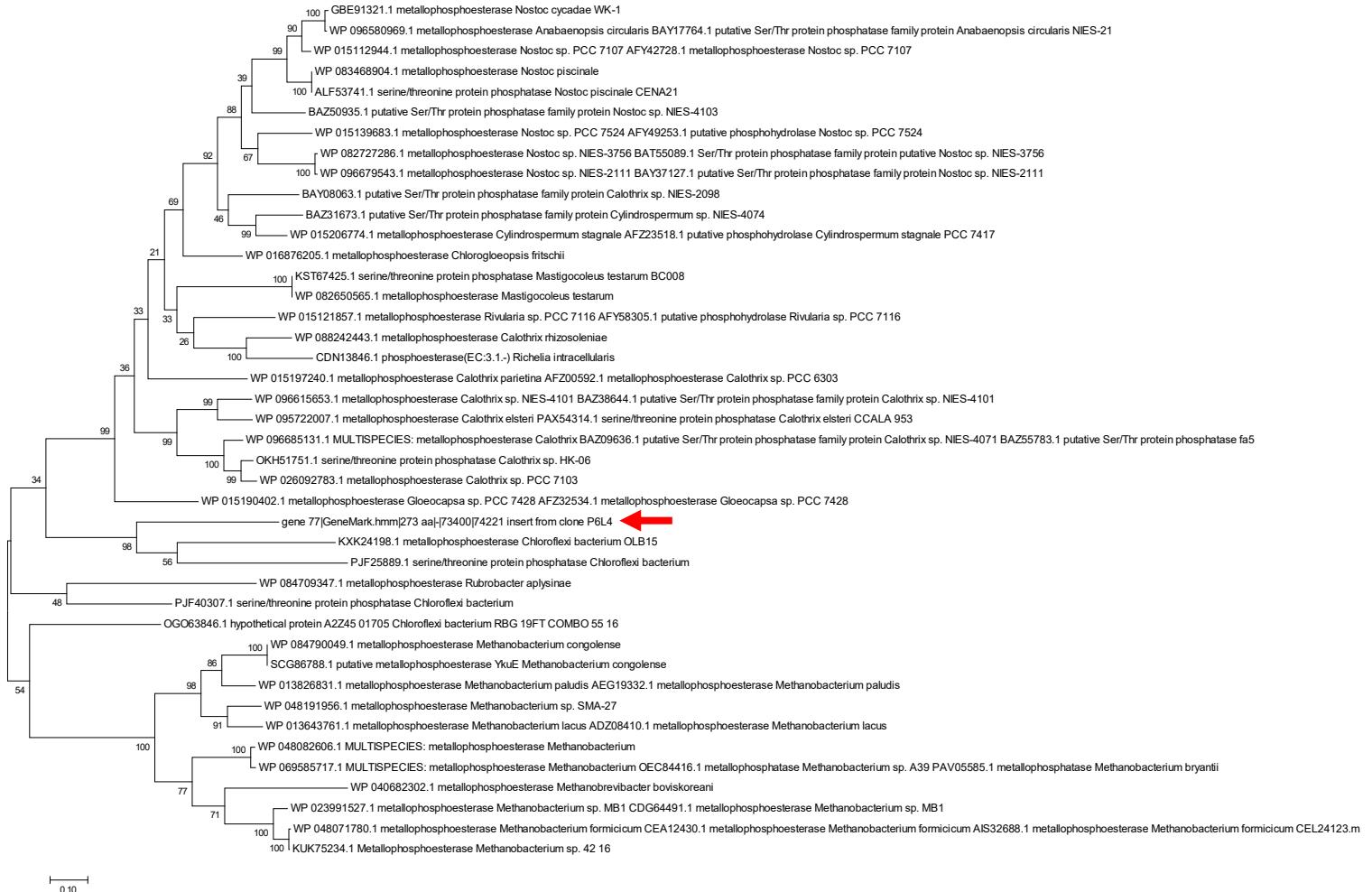
**Figure S6.** Maximum likelihood analysis of predicted esterase sequences. The tree with the highest log likelihood (-9571.0445) is shown. The percentage of trees in which the associated taxa clustered together is shown next to the branches. Initial tree(s) for the heuristic search were obtained automatically by applying Neighbor-Join and BioNJ algorithms to a matrix of pairwise distances estimated using a JTT model, and then selecting the topology with superior log likelihood value. The tree is drawn to scale, with branch lengths measured in the number of substitutions per site. The analysis involved 28 amino acid sequences. All positions containing gaps and missing data were eliminated. There were a total of 271 positions in the final dataset. Evolutionary analyses were conducted in MEGA7. The predicted esterase derived from metagenomic clone P6L4 is marked by a red arrow.



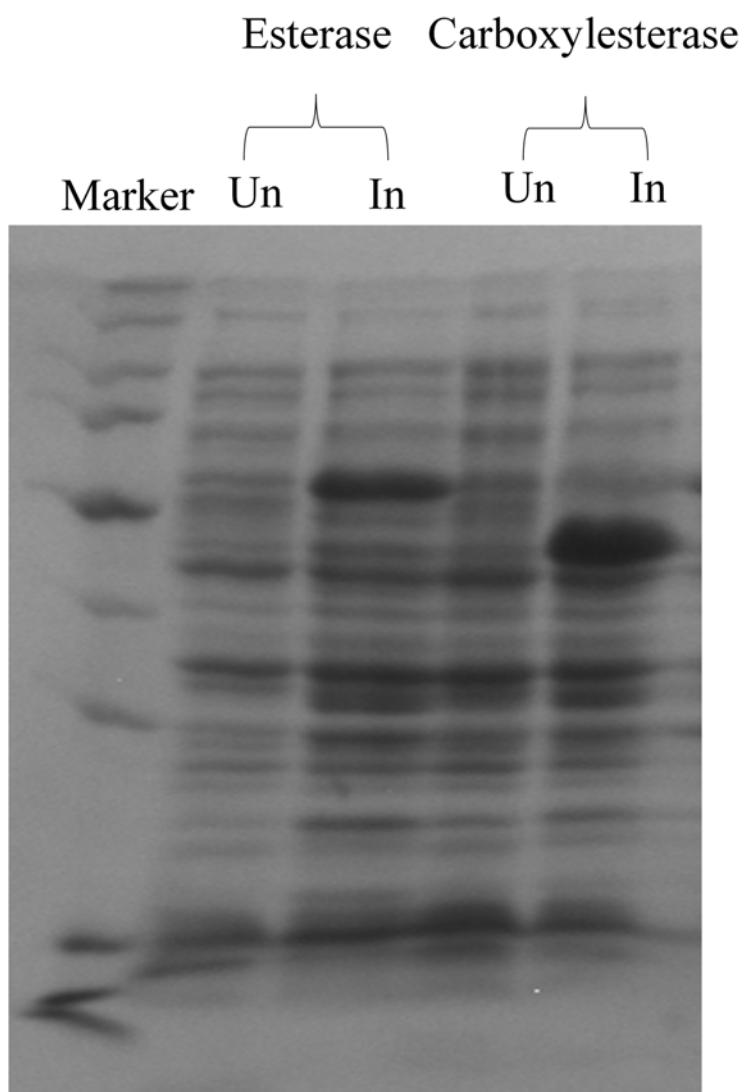
**Figure S7.** Maximum likelihood analysis of predicted carboxylesterase sequences. The tree with the highest log likelihood (-12477.0427) is shown. The percentage of trees in which the associated taxa clustered together is shown next to the branches. Initial tree(s) for the heuristic search were obtained automatically by applying Neighbor-Join and BioNJ algorithms to a matrix of pairwise distances estimated using a JTT model, and then selecting the topology with superior log likelihood value. The tree is drawn to scale, with branch lengths measured in the number of substitutions per site. The analysis involved 41 amino acid sequences. All positions containing gaps and missing data were eliminated. There were a total of 240 positions in the final dataset. Evolutionary analyses were conducted in MEGA7. The predicted esterase derived from metagenomic clone P6L4 is marked by a red arrow.



**Figure S8.** Maximum likelihood analysis of predicted metallophosphoesterase sequences. The tree with the highest log likelihood (-10240.6863) is shown. The percentage of trees in which the associated taxa clustered together is shown next to the branches. Initial tree(s) for the heuristic search were obtained automatically by applying Neighbor-Join and BioNJ algorithms to a matrix of pairwise distances estimated using a JTT model, and then selecting the topology with superior log likelihood value. The tree is drawn to scale, with branch lengths measured in the number of substitutions per site. The analysis involved 42 amino acid sequences. All positions containing gaps and missing data were eliminated. There were a total of 252 positions in the final dataset. Evolutionary analyses were conducted in MEGA7. The predicted esterase derived from metagenomic clone P6L4 is marked by a red arrow.



**Figure S9.** Induced expression of esterase genes subcloned from clone P6L4 using the Expresso Rhamnose SUMO system. The SDS-PAGE gel indicates protein bands observed in the *E. coli* cultures of the subcloned esterase or carboxylesterase in the absence of rhamnose (uninduced; Un) or in the presence of rhamnose to induce expression (induced; In). Bands corresponding to the respective recombinant proteins can be observed after induction.



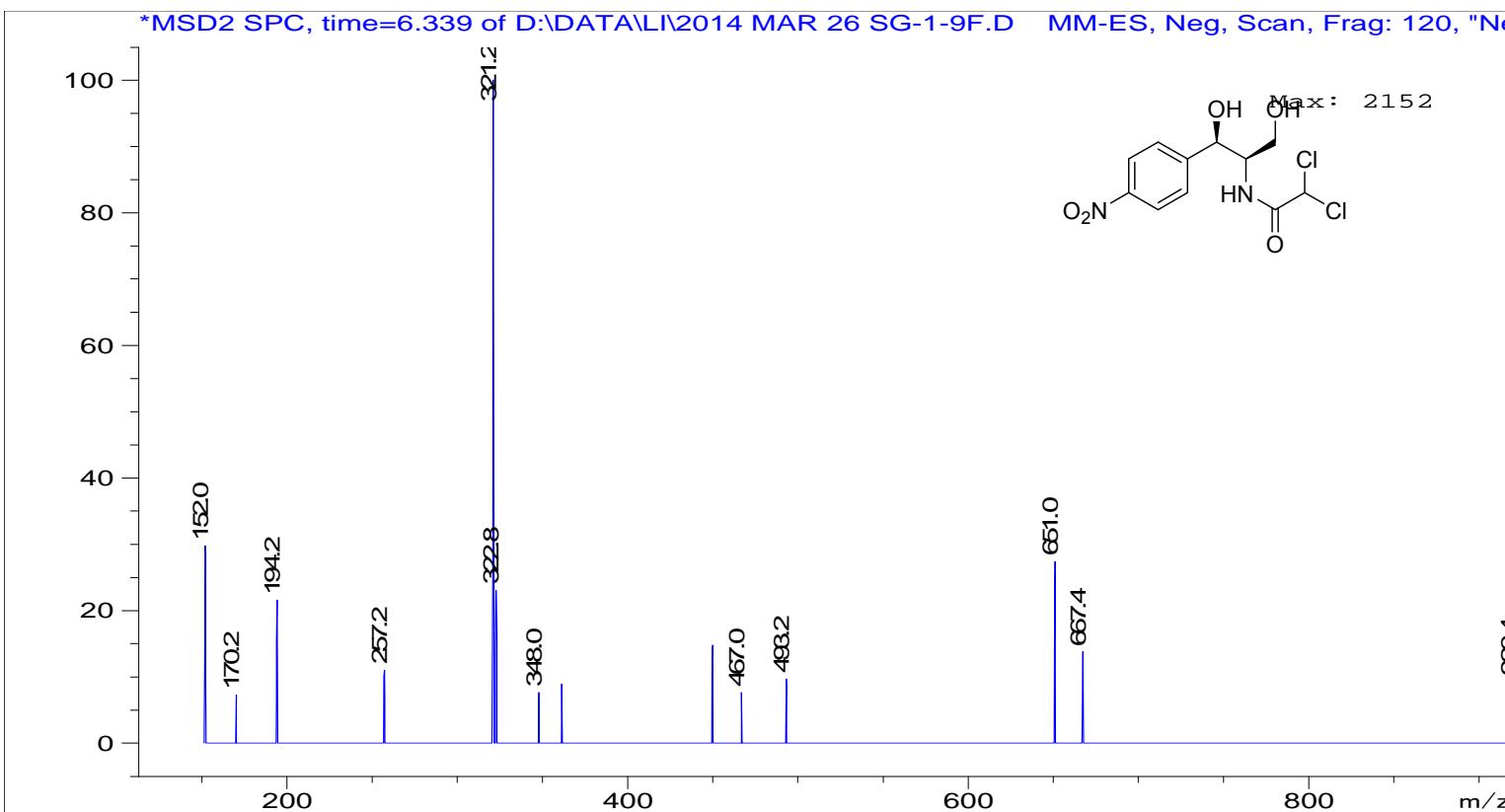
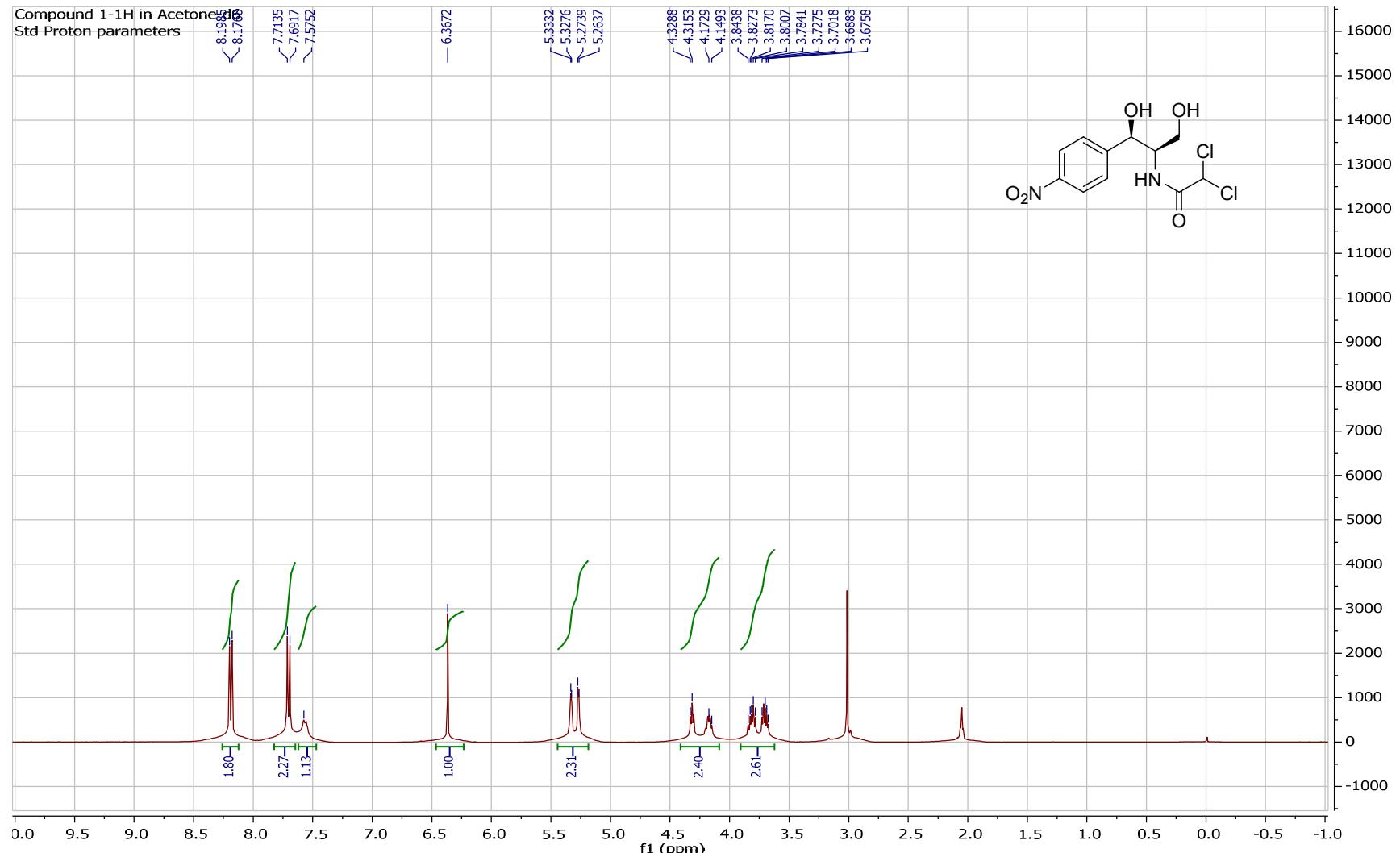
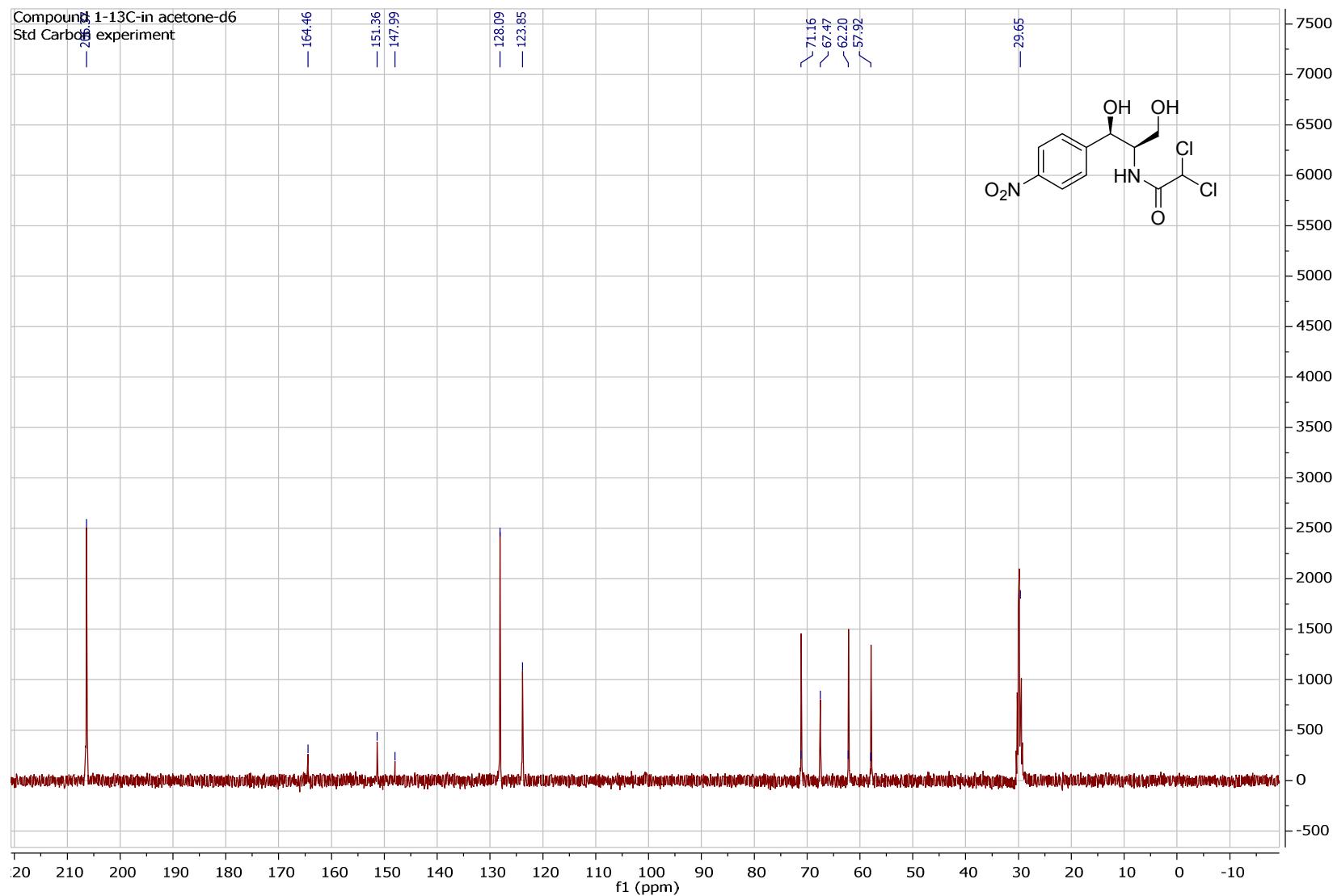


Figure S10. ESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 1



**Figure S11.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 1 in Acetone- $d_6$



**Figure S12.**  $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR Spectrum of Compound 1 in Acetone- $d_6$

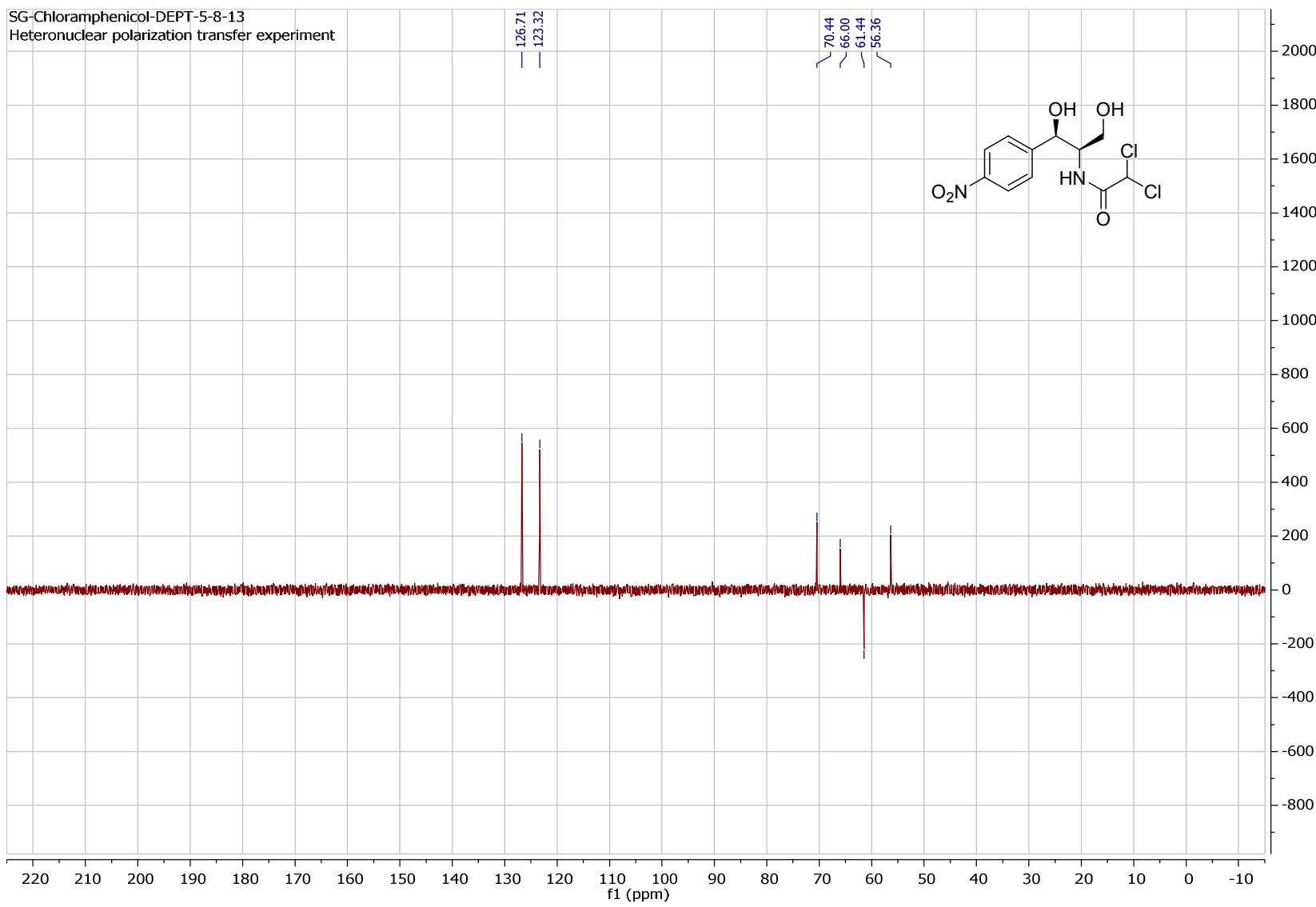


Figure S13. DEPT-135 Spectrum of Compound 1 in Acetone-*d*<sub>6</sub>

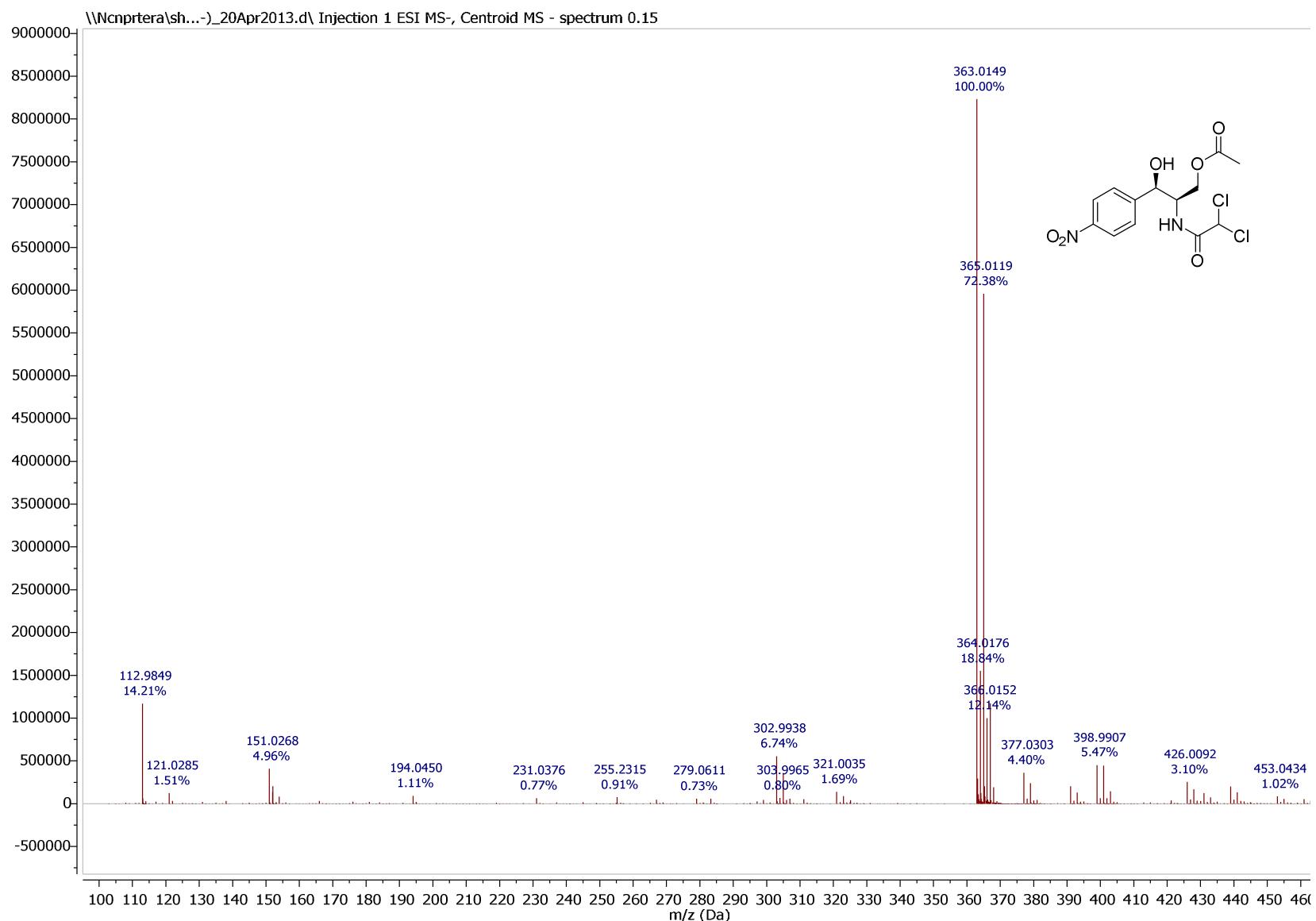
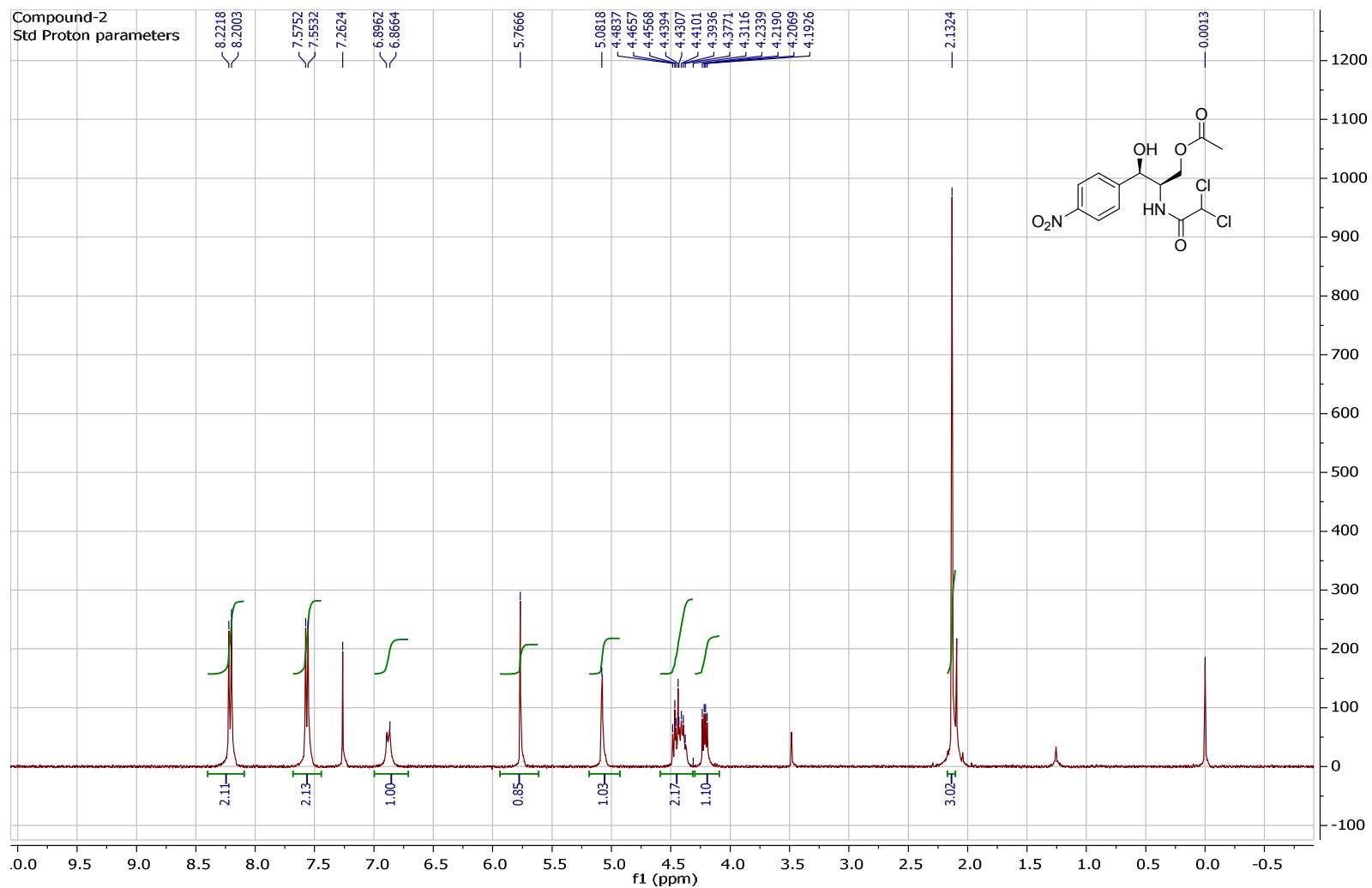


Figure S14. HRESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 2



**Figure S15.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 2 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

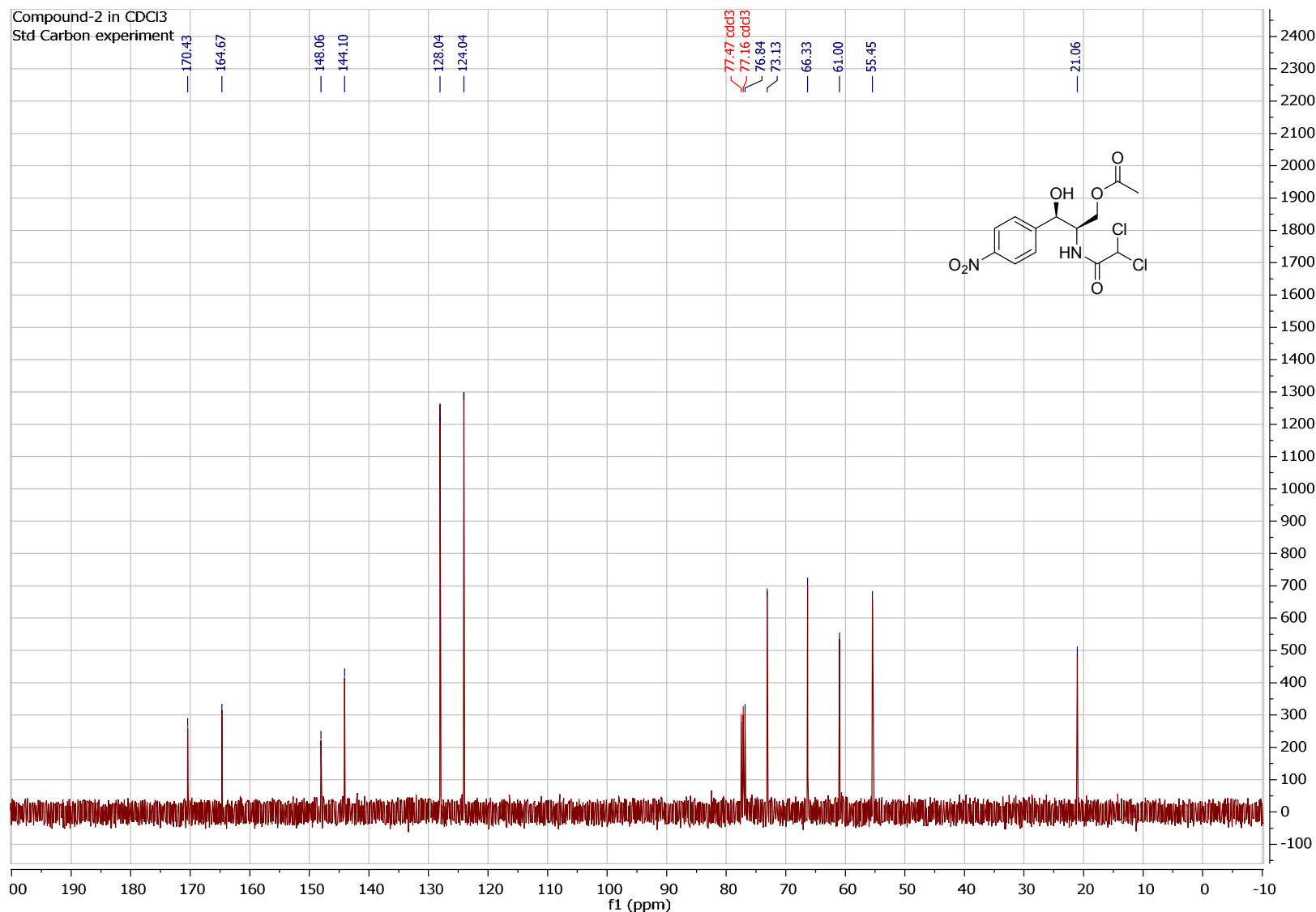
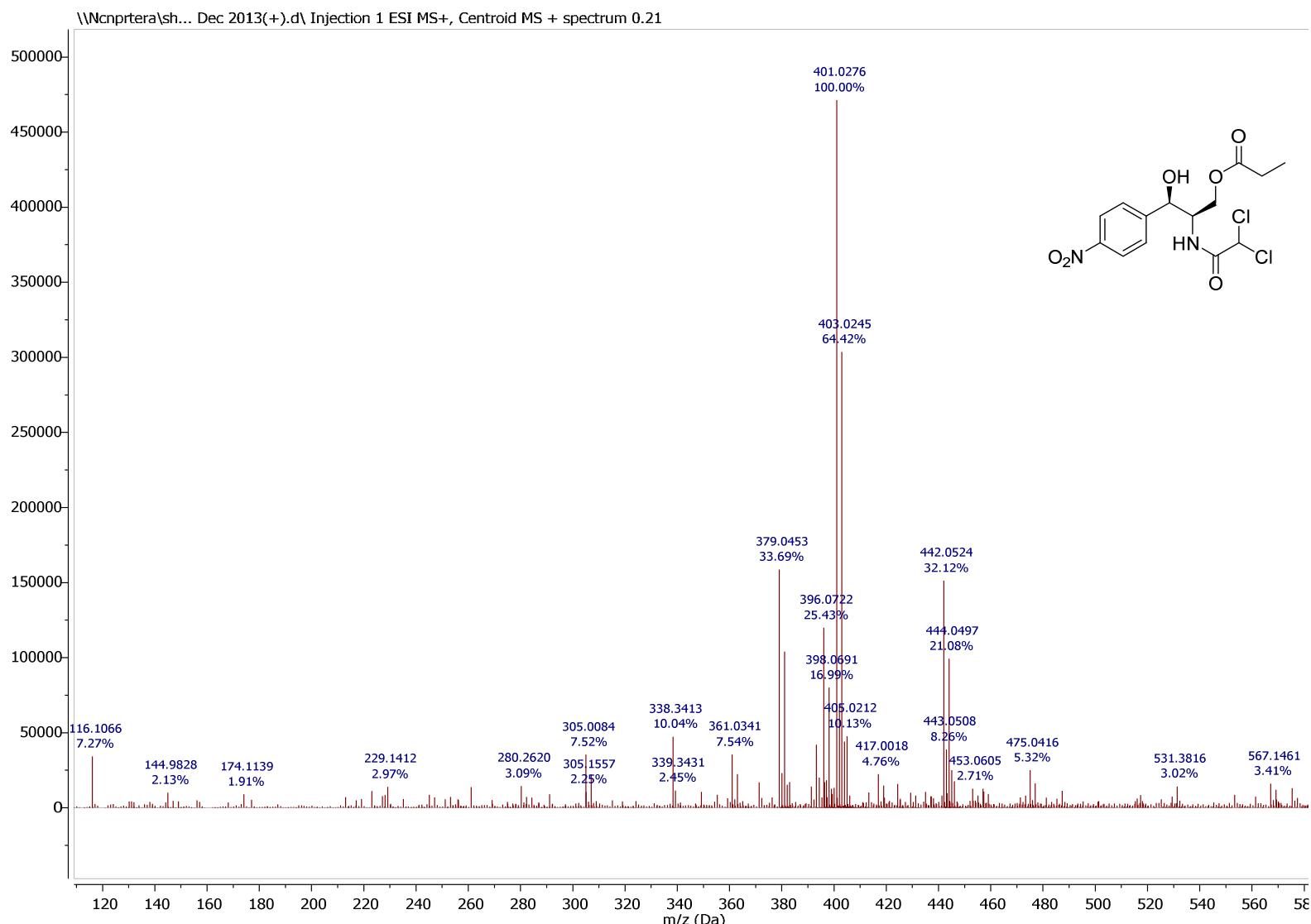
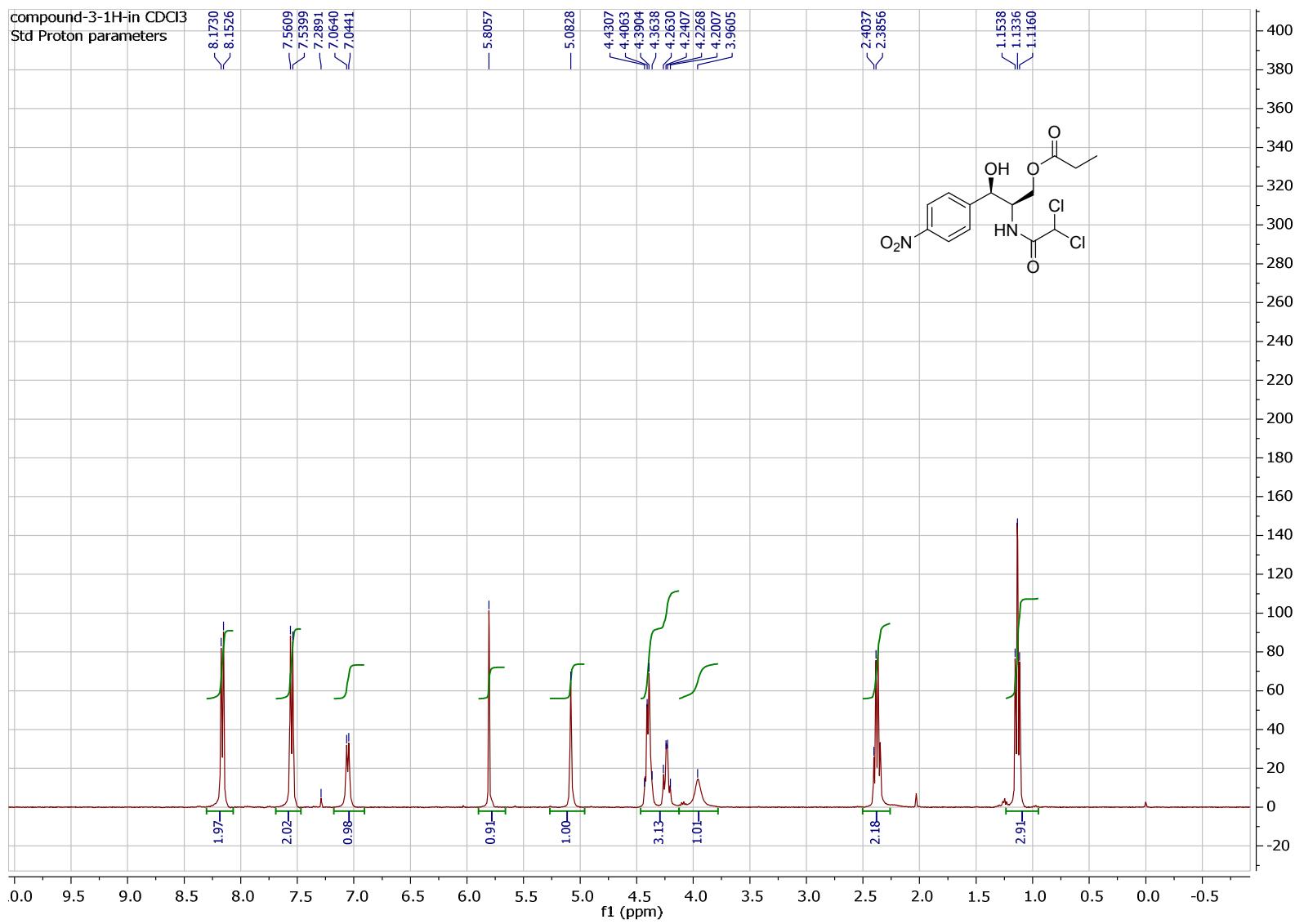


Figure S16. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of Compound 2 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>



**Figure S17. HRESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 3**



**Figure S18.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 3 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

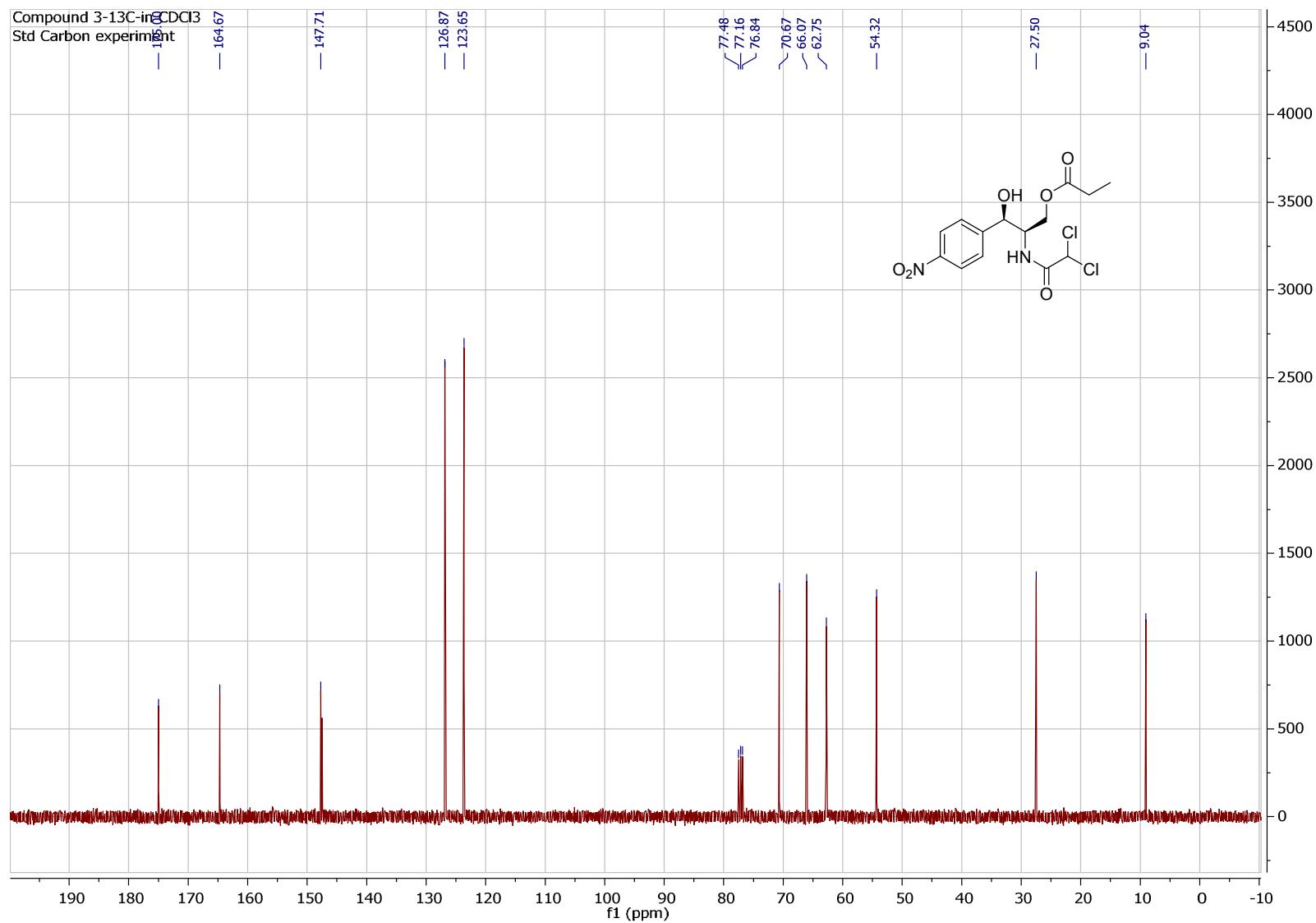


Figure S19. <sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 3 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

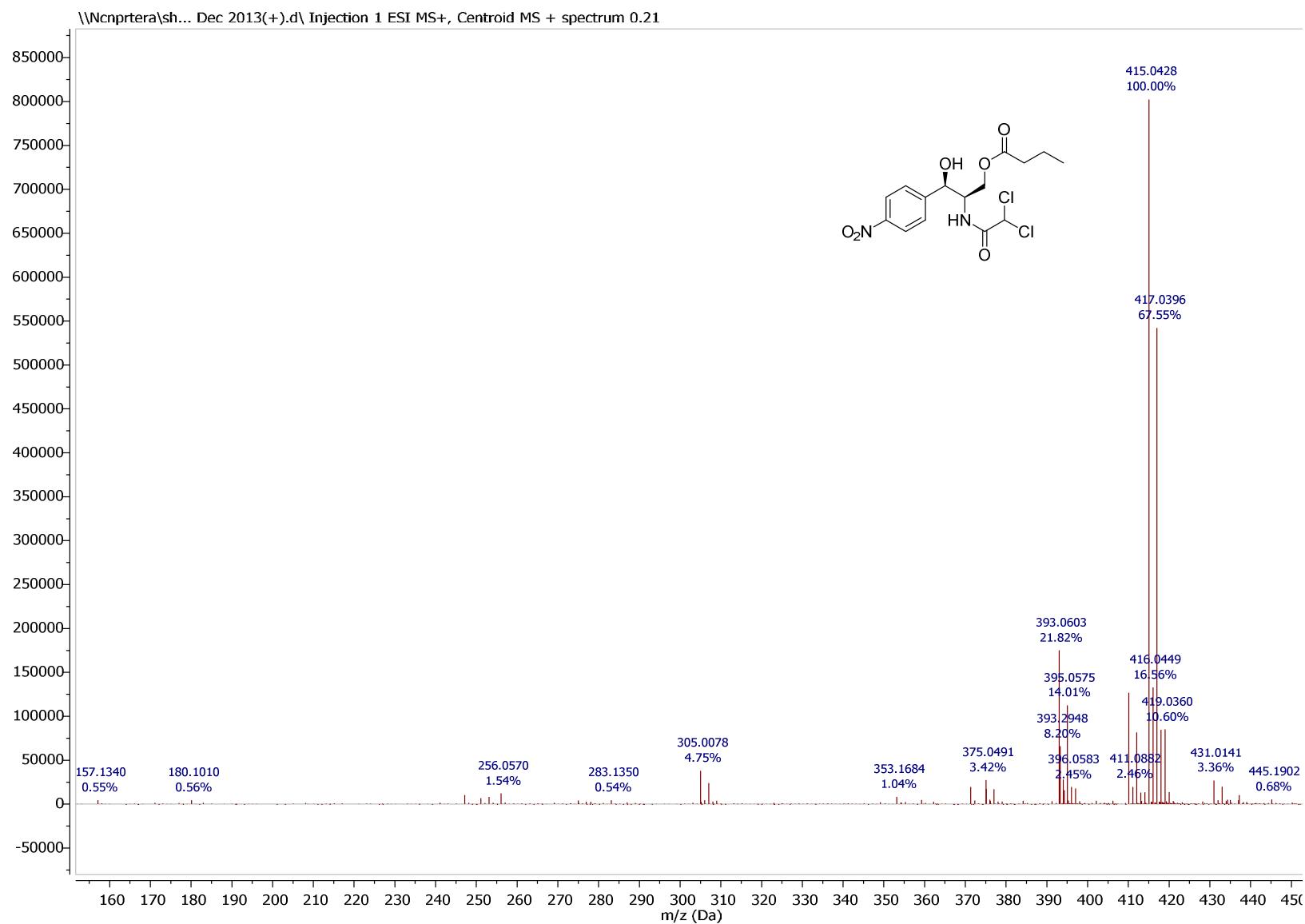
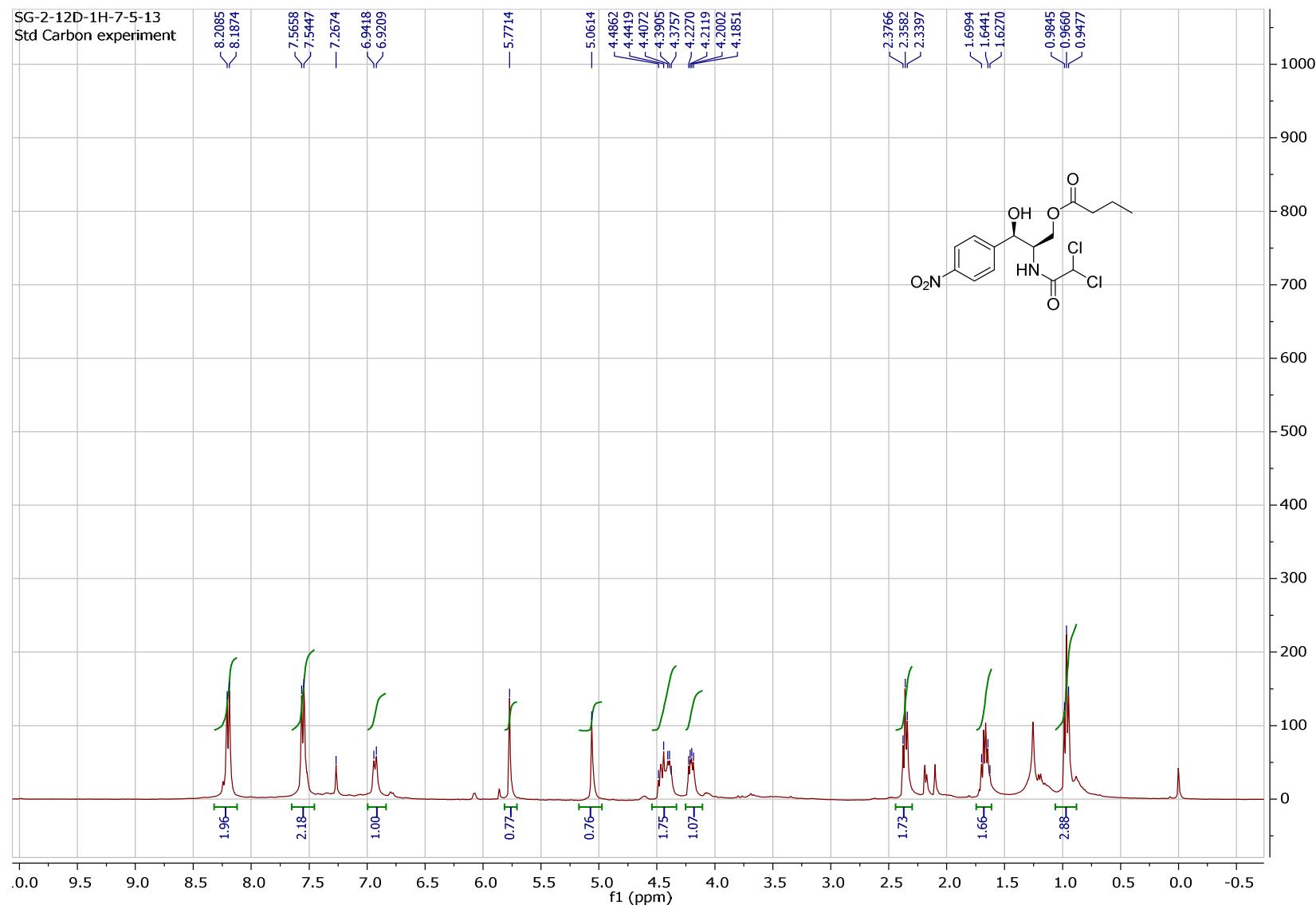


Figure S20. HRESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 4



**Figure S21.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 4 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

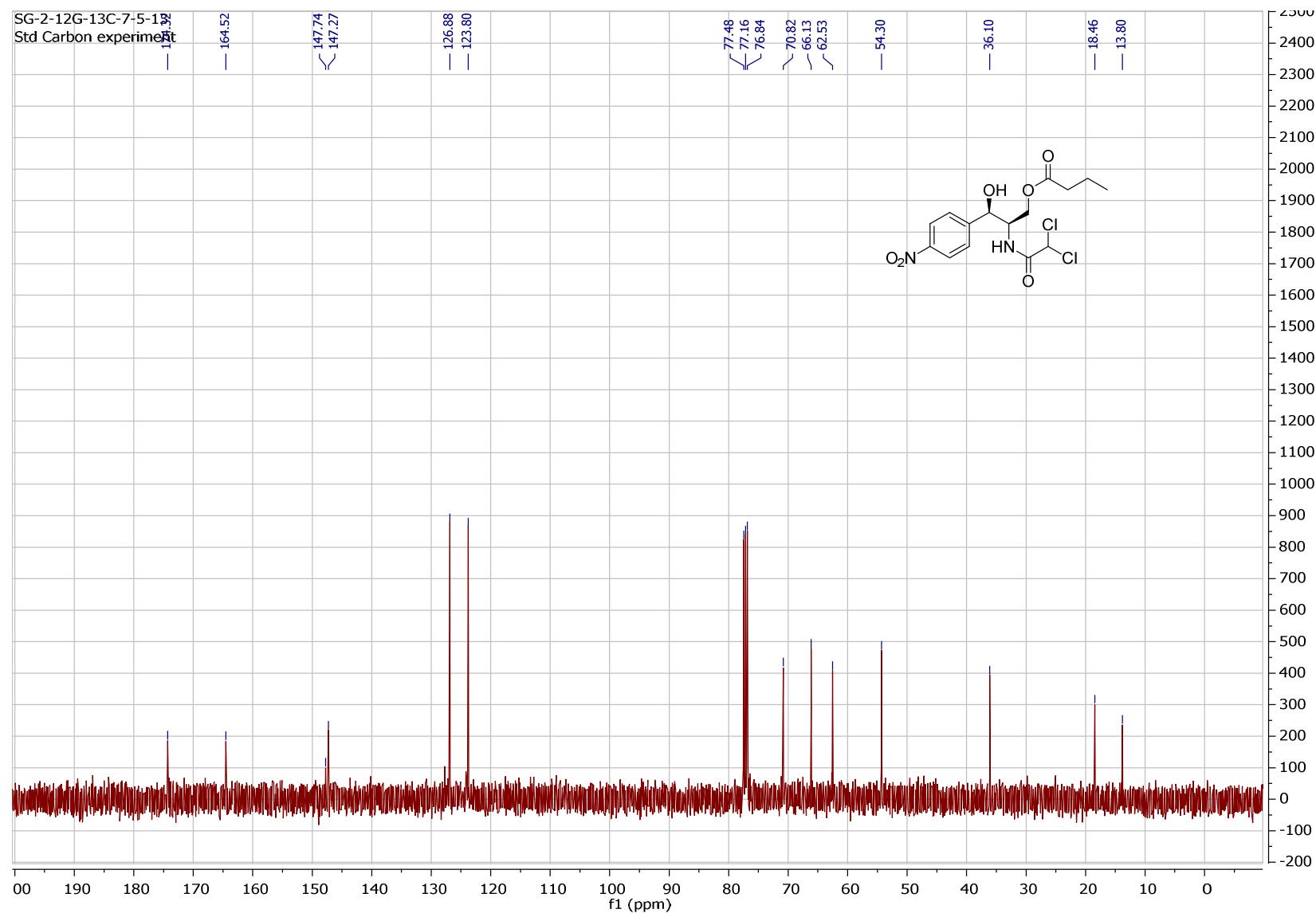
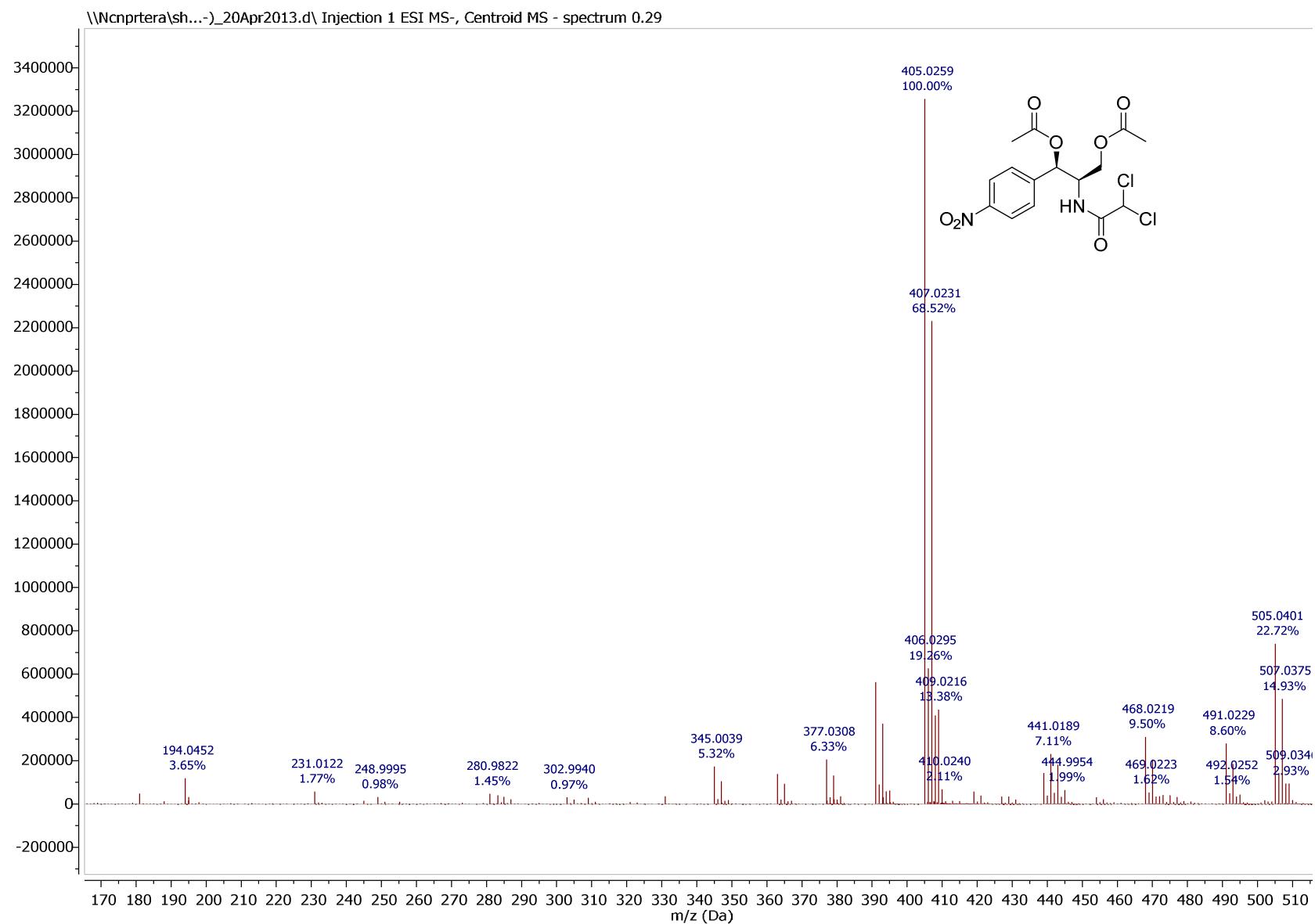


Figure S22.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 4 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$



**Figure S23. HRESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 5**

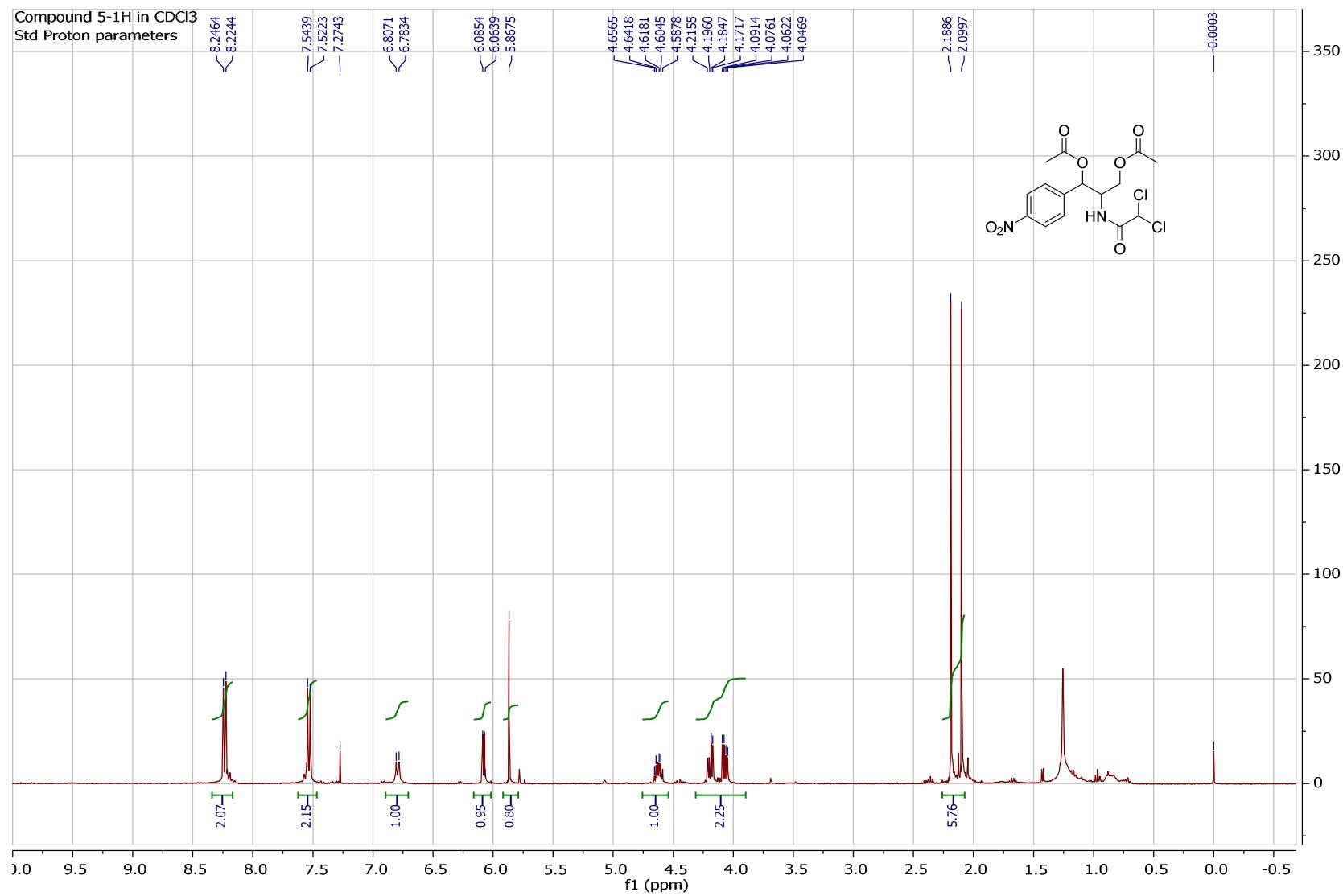


Figure S24. <sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum of Compound 5 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

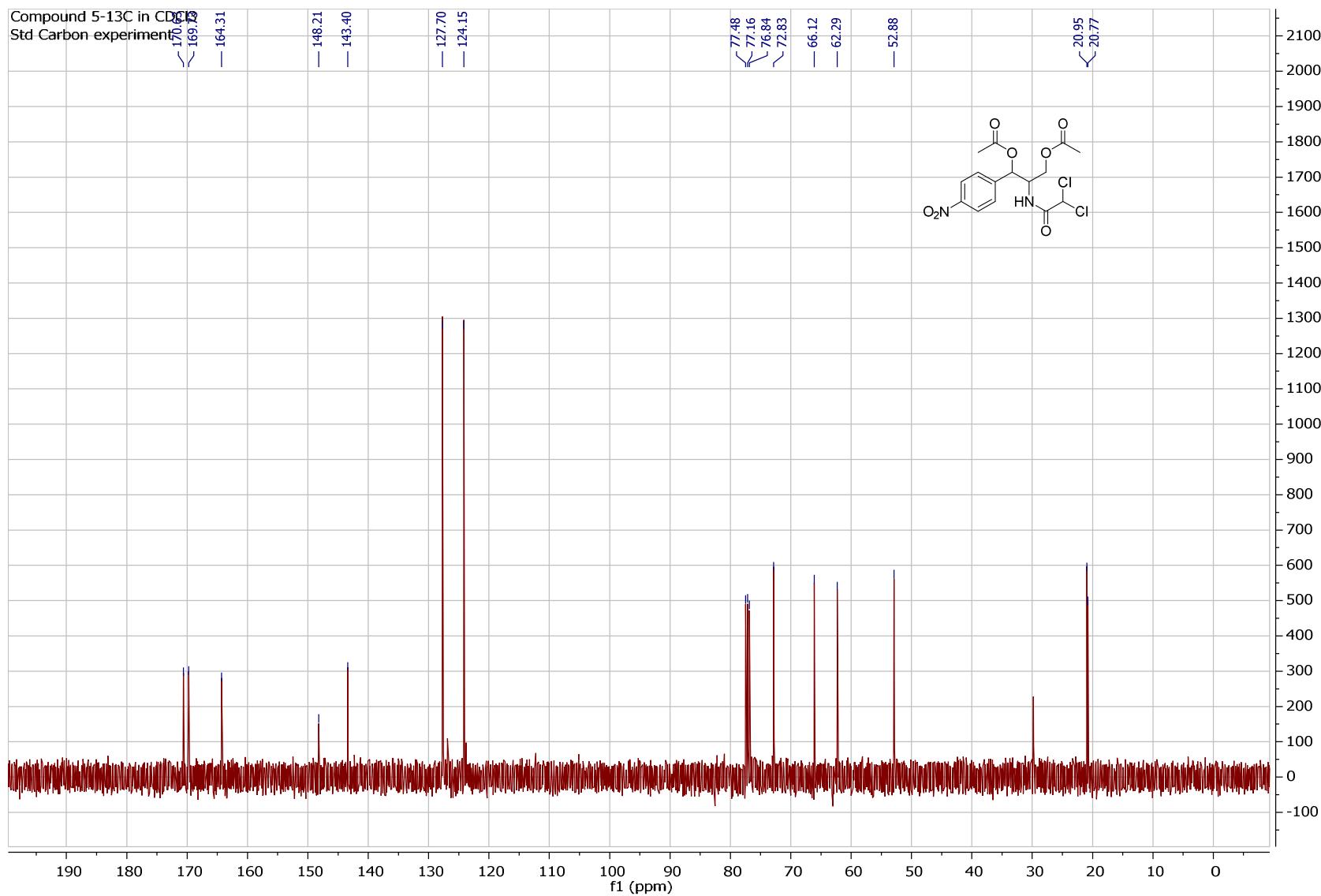


Figure S25.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 5 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

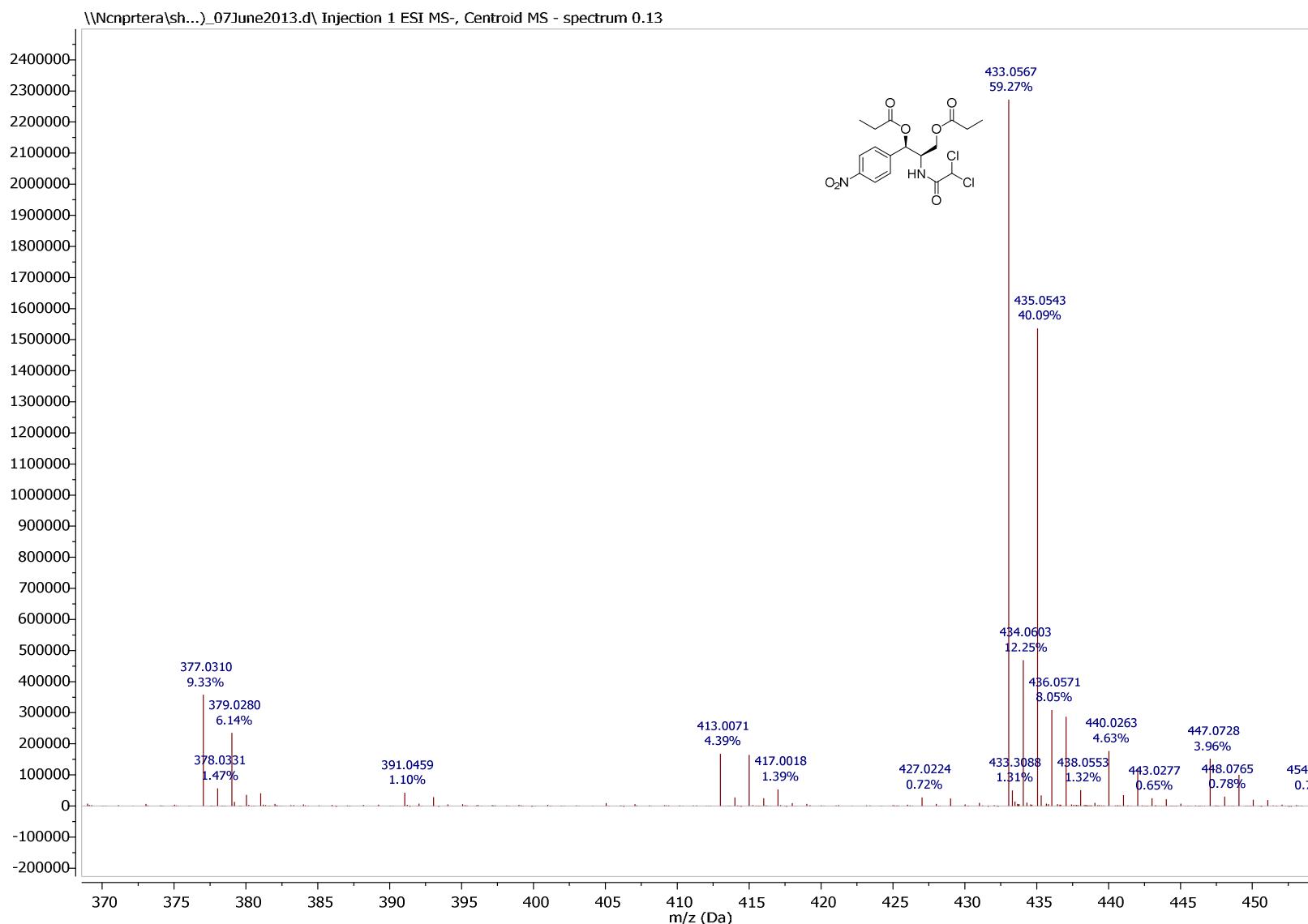
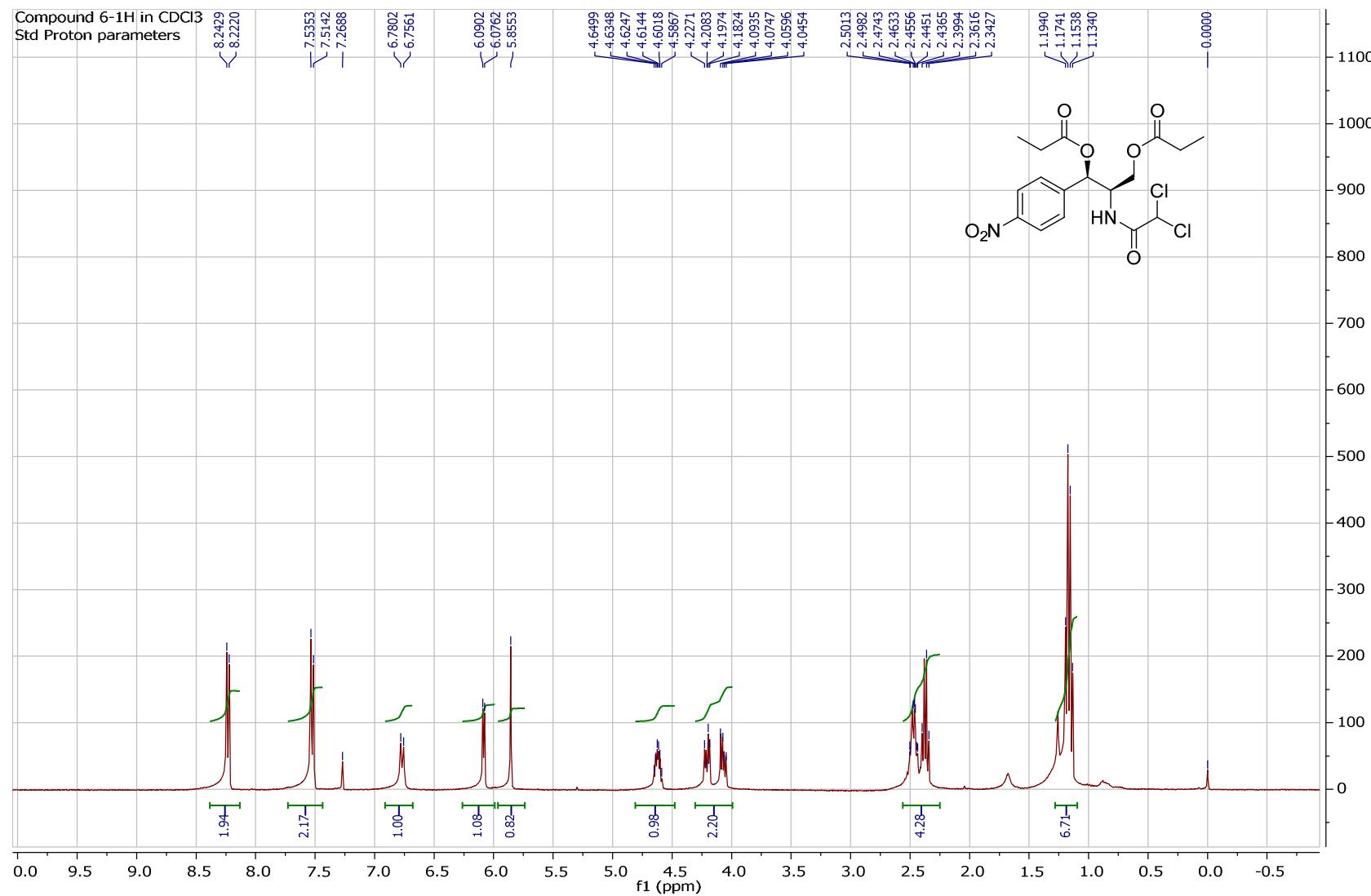


Figure S26. HRESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 6



**Figure S27.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 6 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

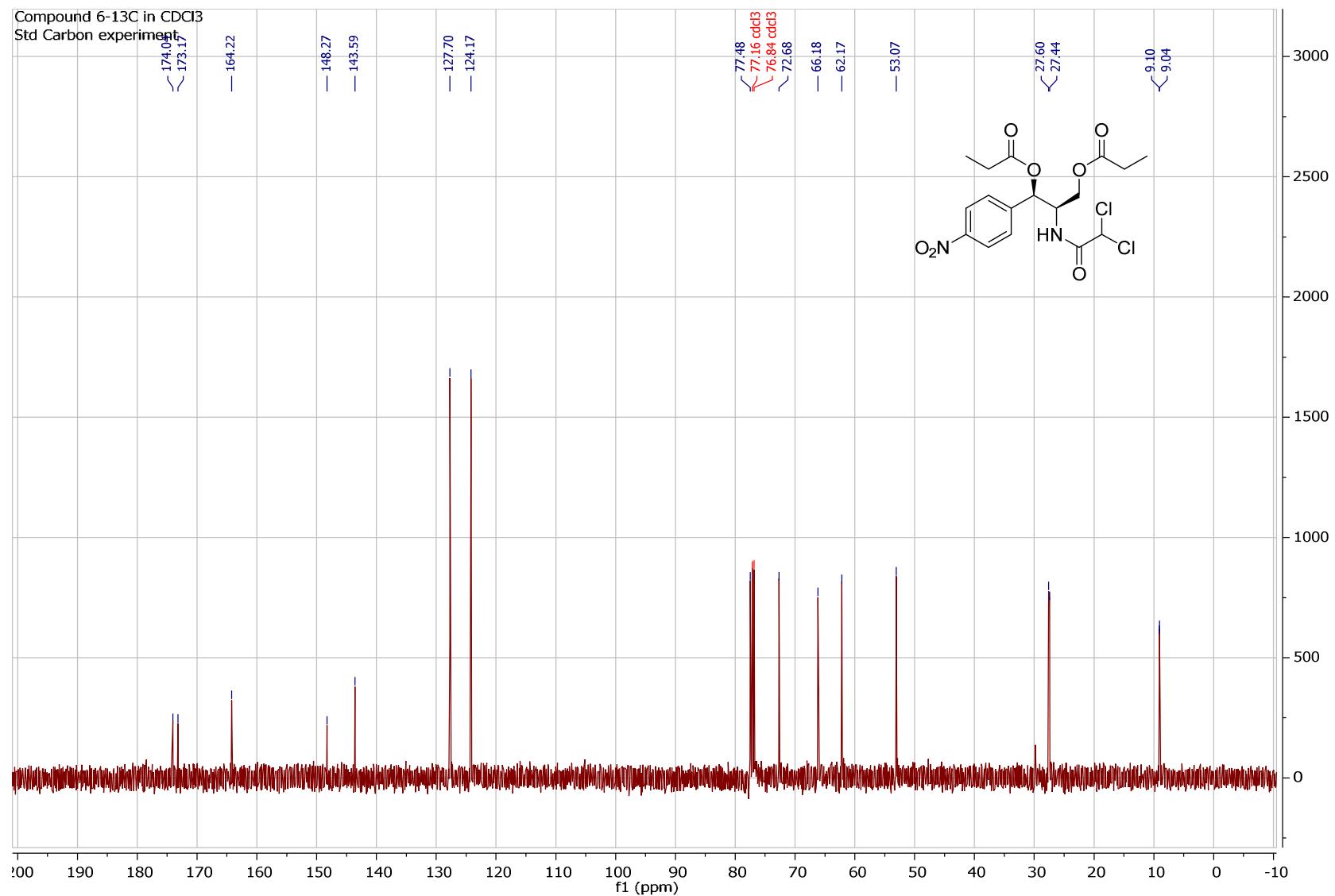


Figure S28. <sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 6 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

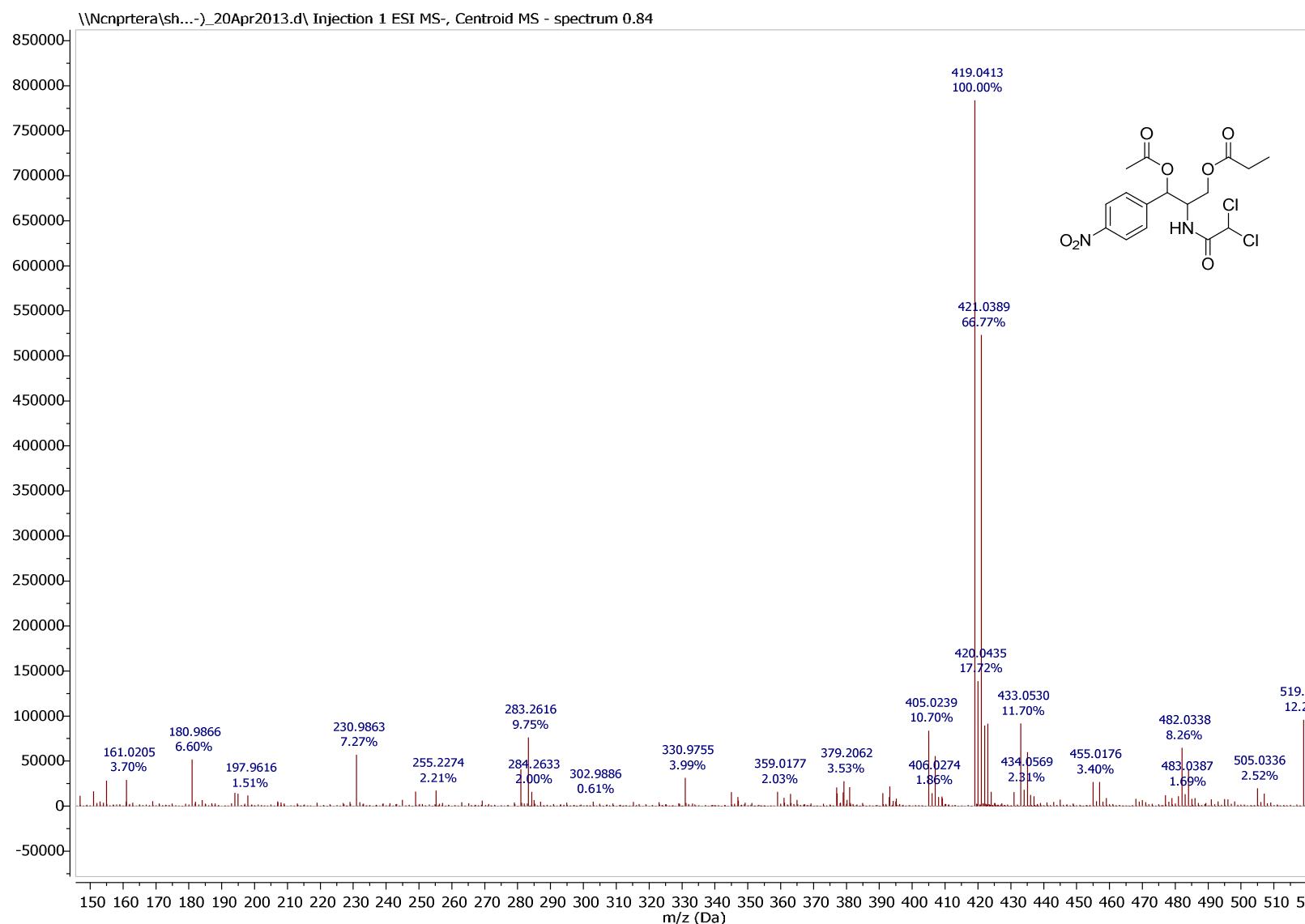


Figure S29. HRESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 7

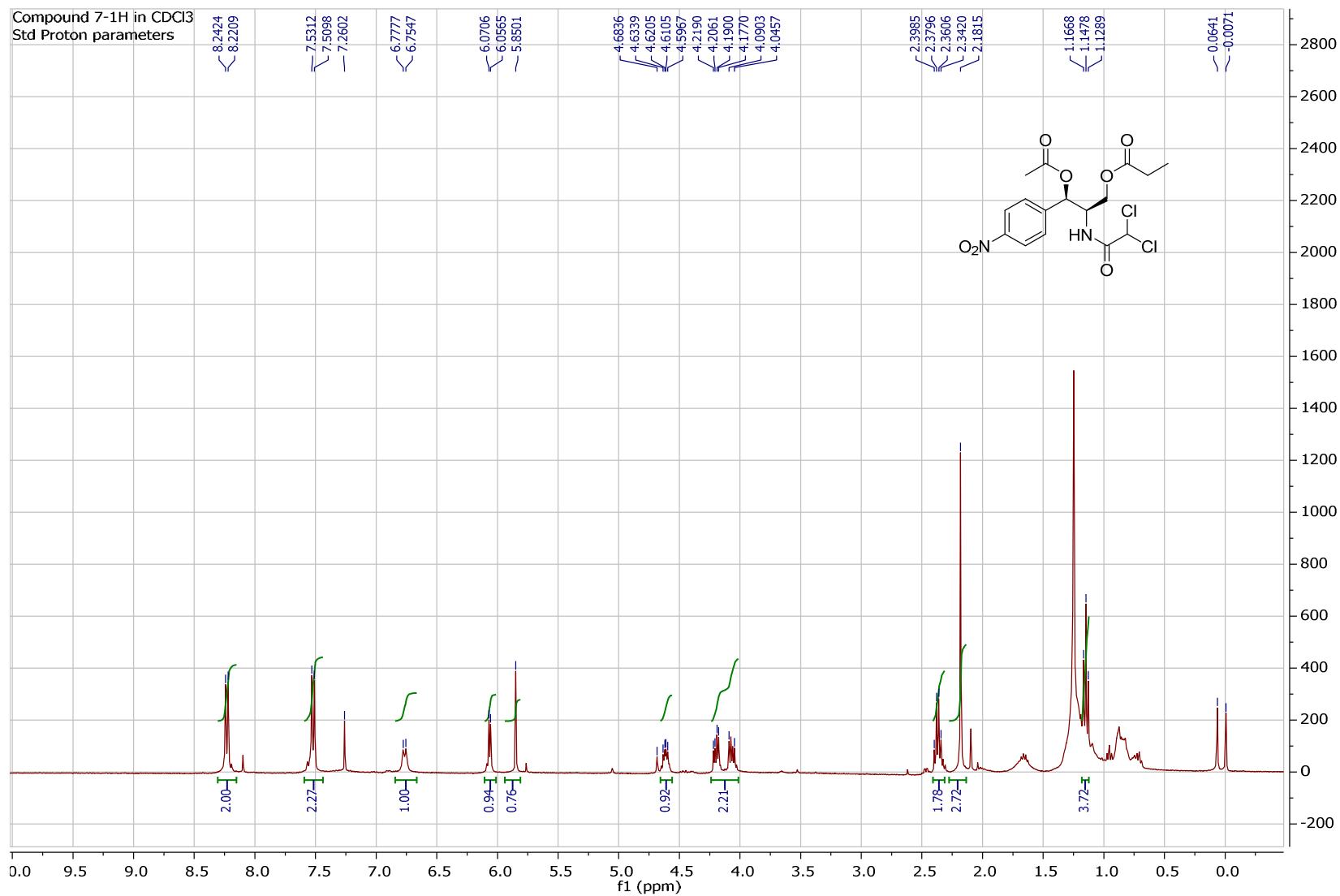


Figure S30. <sup>1</sup>H NMR Spectrum of Compound 7 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

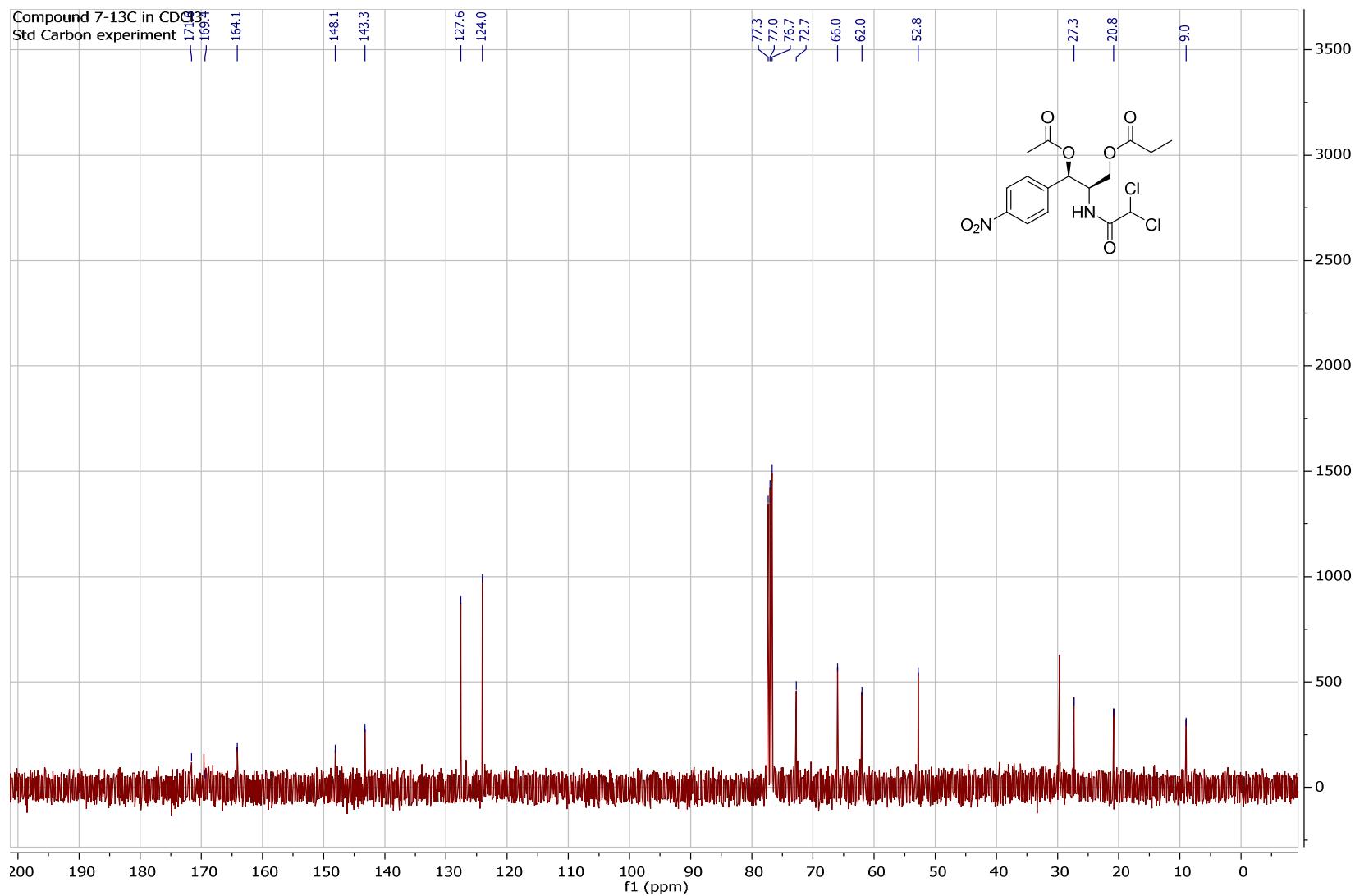


Figure S31. <sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 7 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

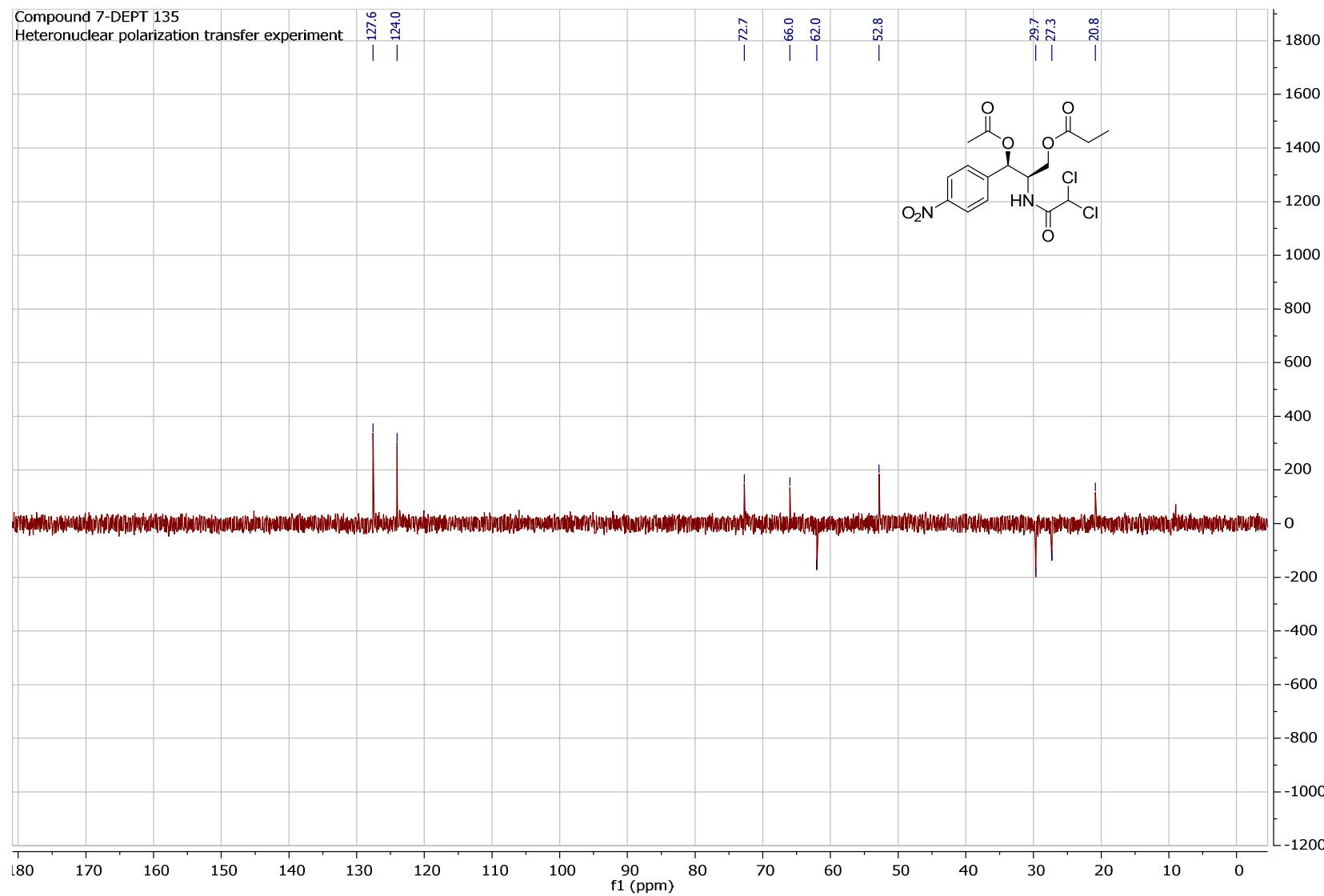


Figure S32. DEPT 135° Spectrum of Compound 7

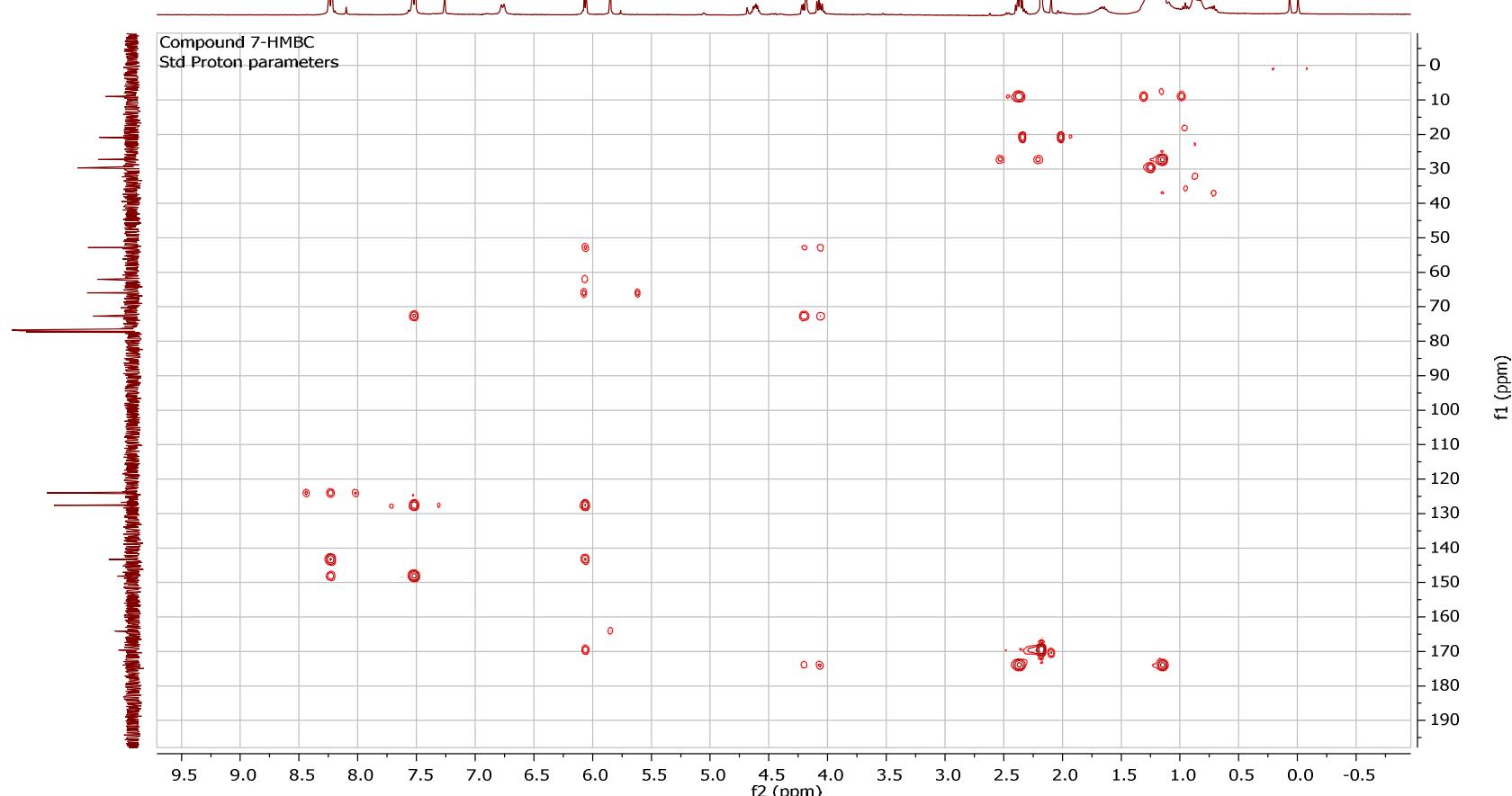
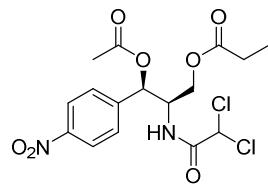


Figure S33. HMBC Spectrum of Compound 7 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

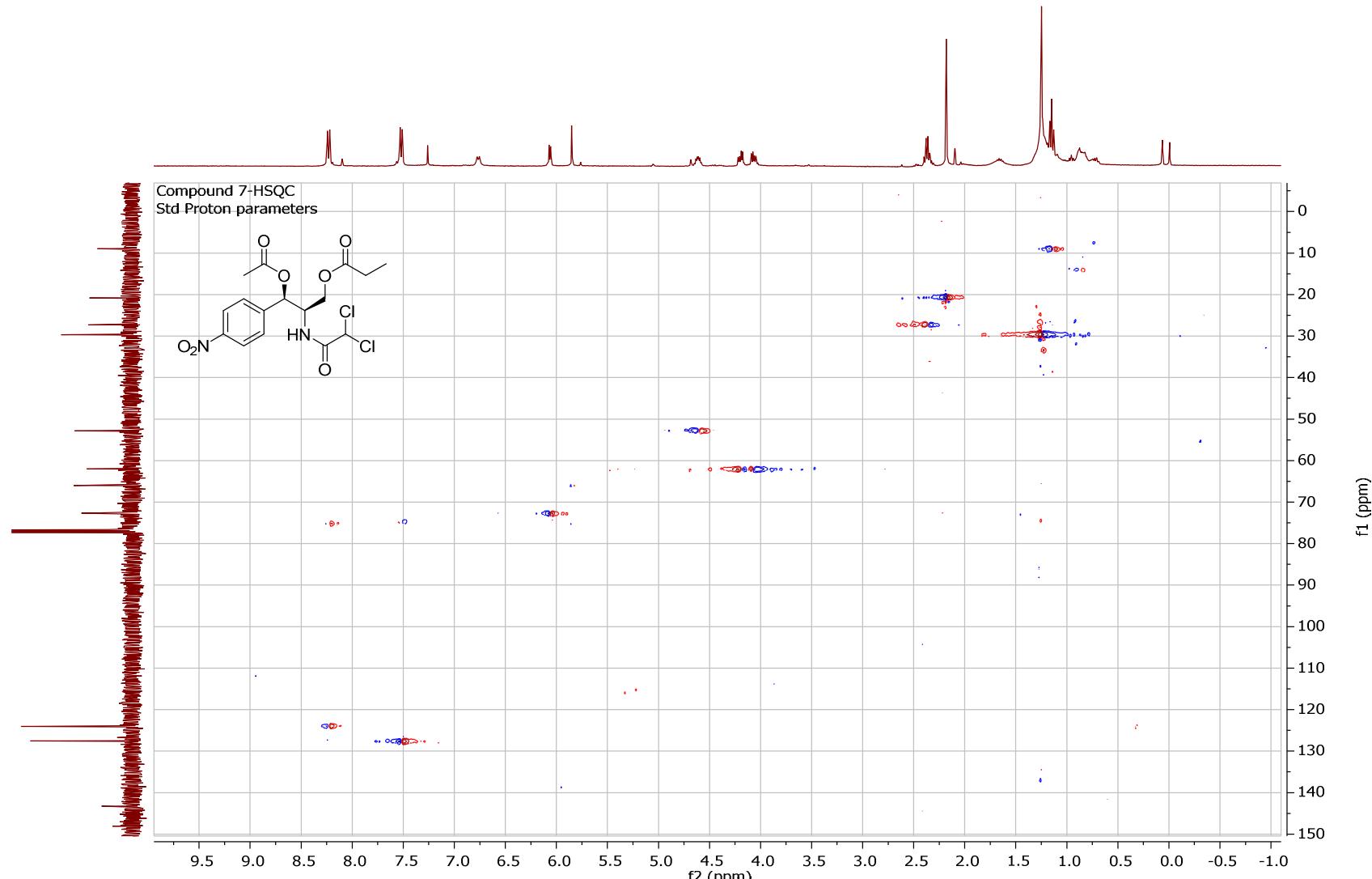


Figure S34. HSQC Spectrum of Compound 7 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

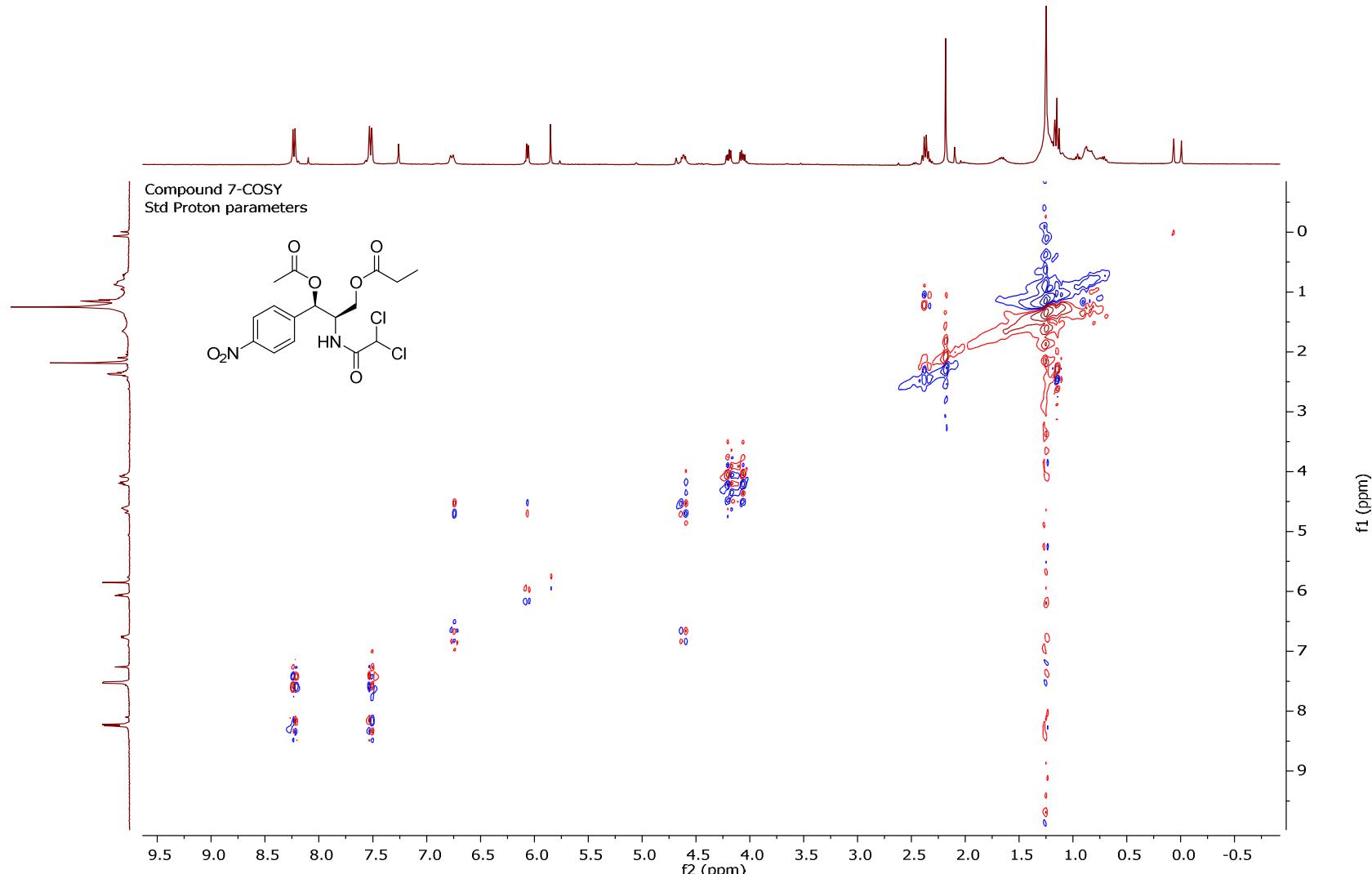


Figure S35.  $^1\text{H}$ - $^1\text{H}$  COSY of Compound 7

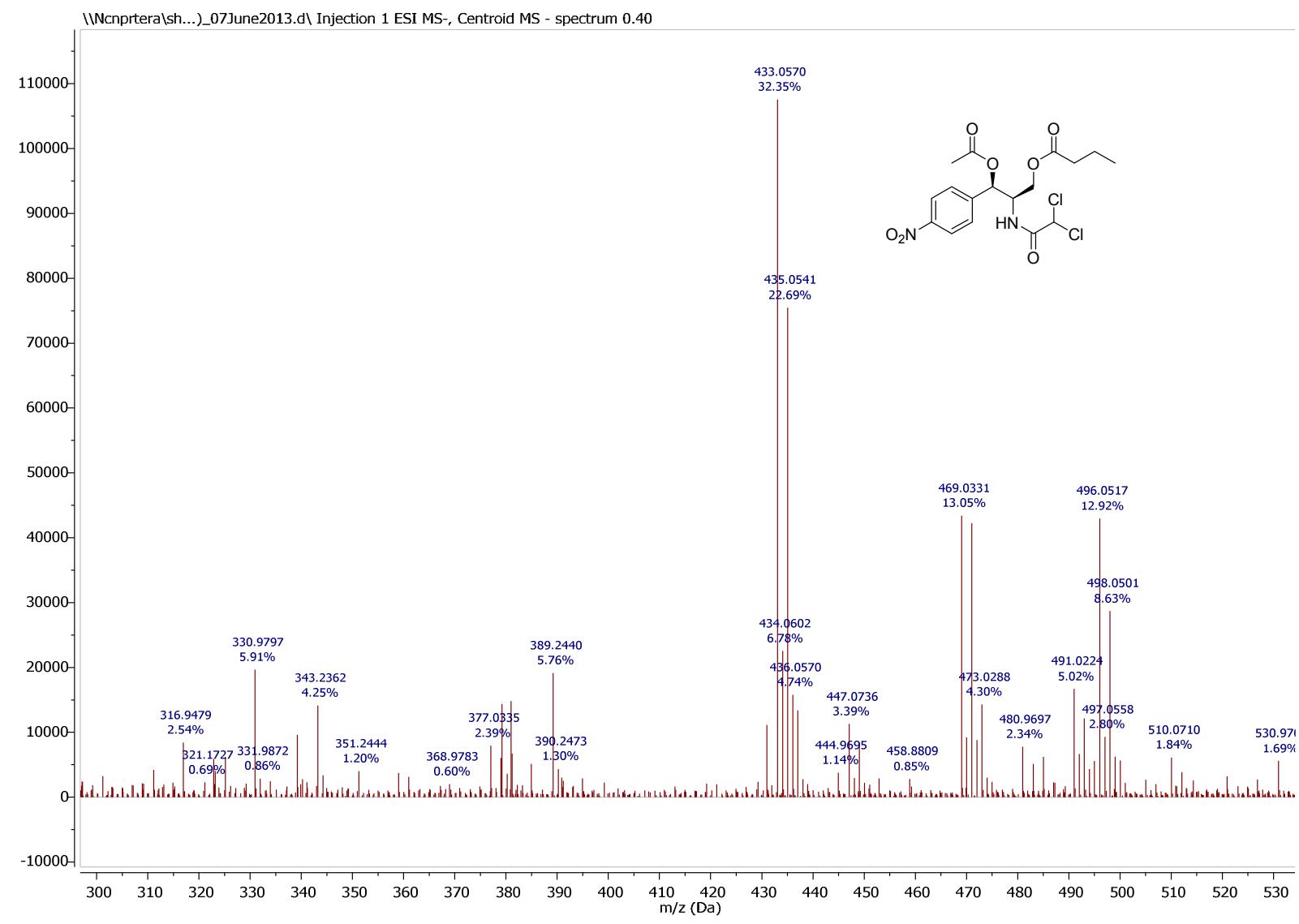
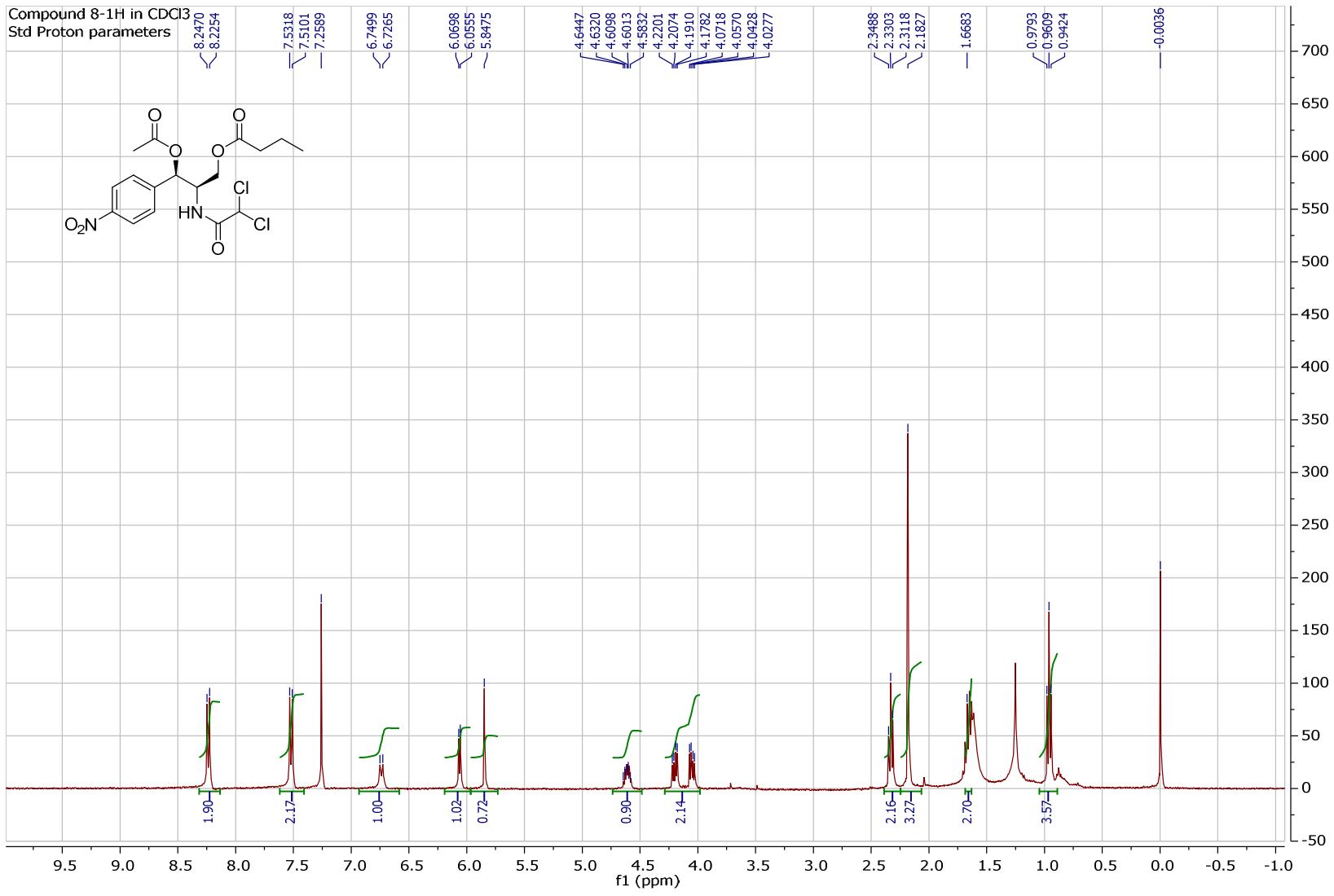


Figure S36. HRESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 8



**Figure S37.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 8 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

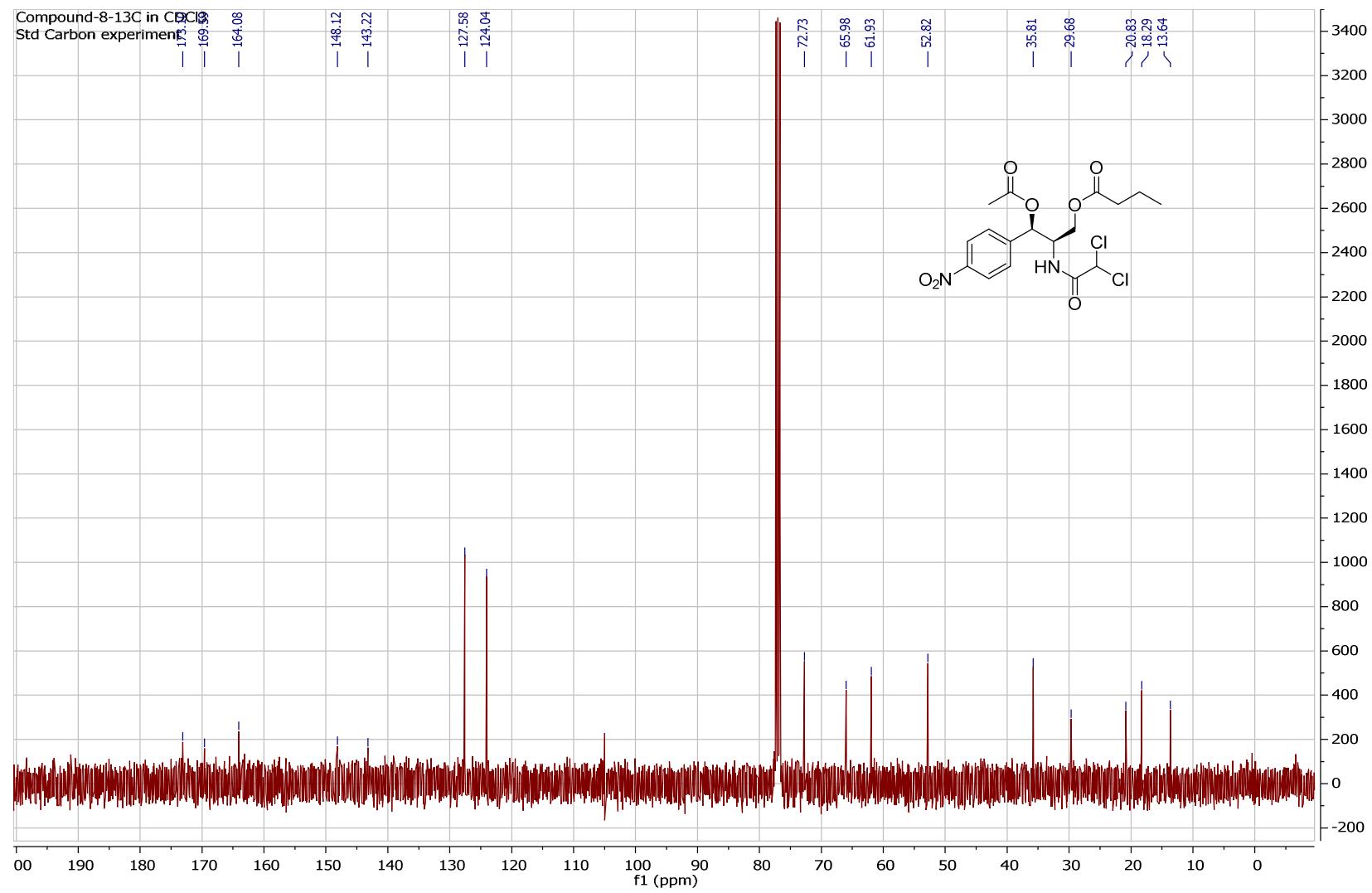


Figure S38.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 8 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

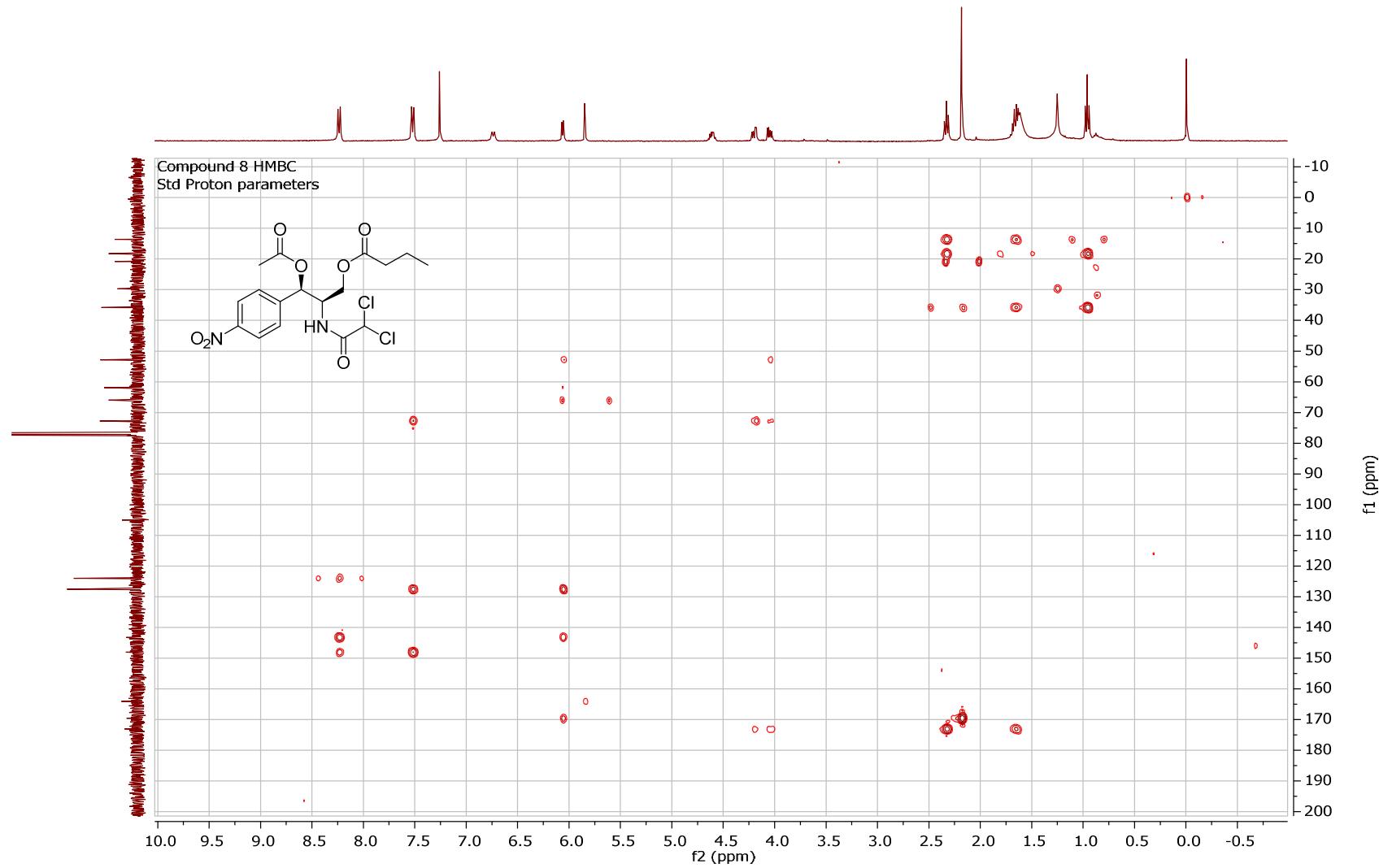


Figure S39. HMBC Spectrum of Compound 8 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

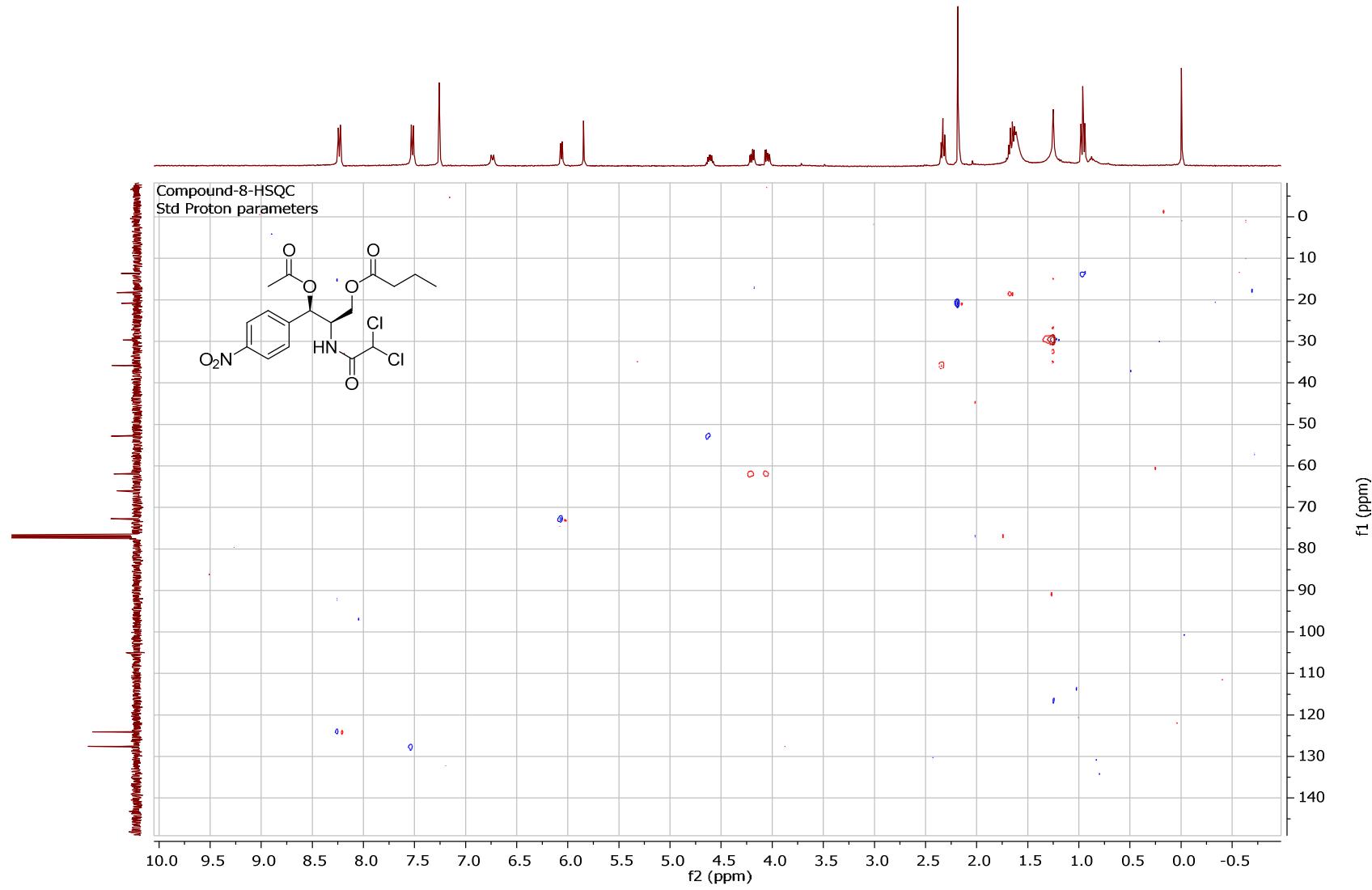


Figure S40. HSQC Spectrum of Compound 8 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

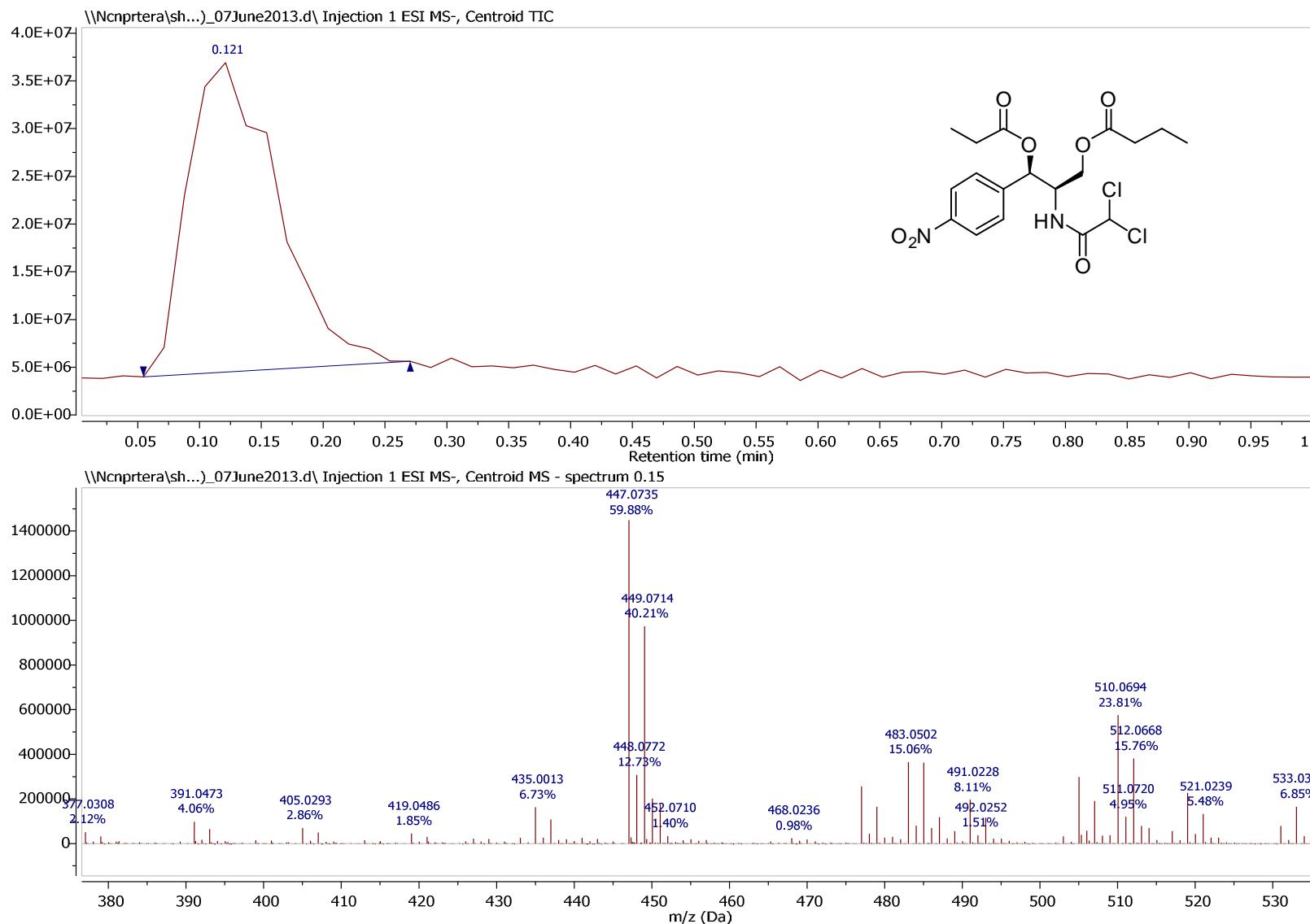
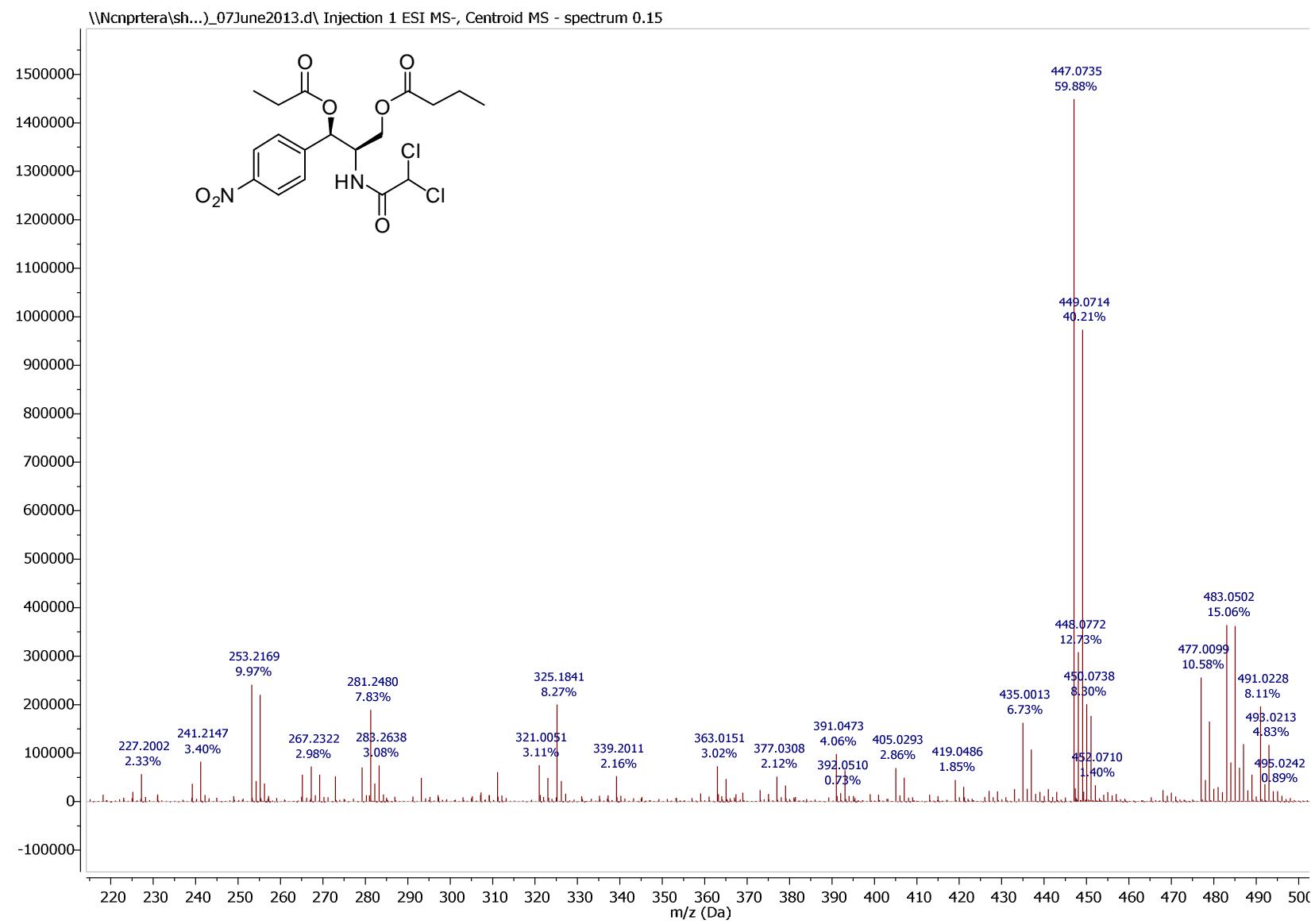
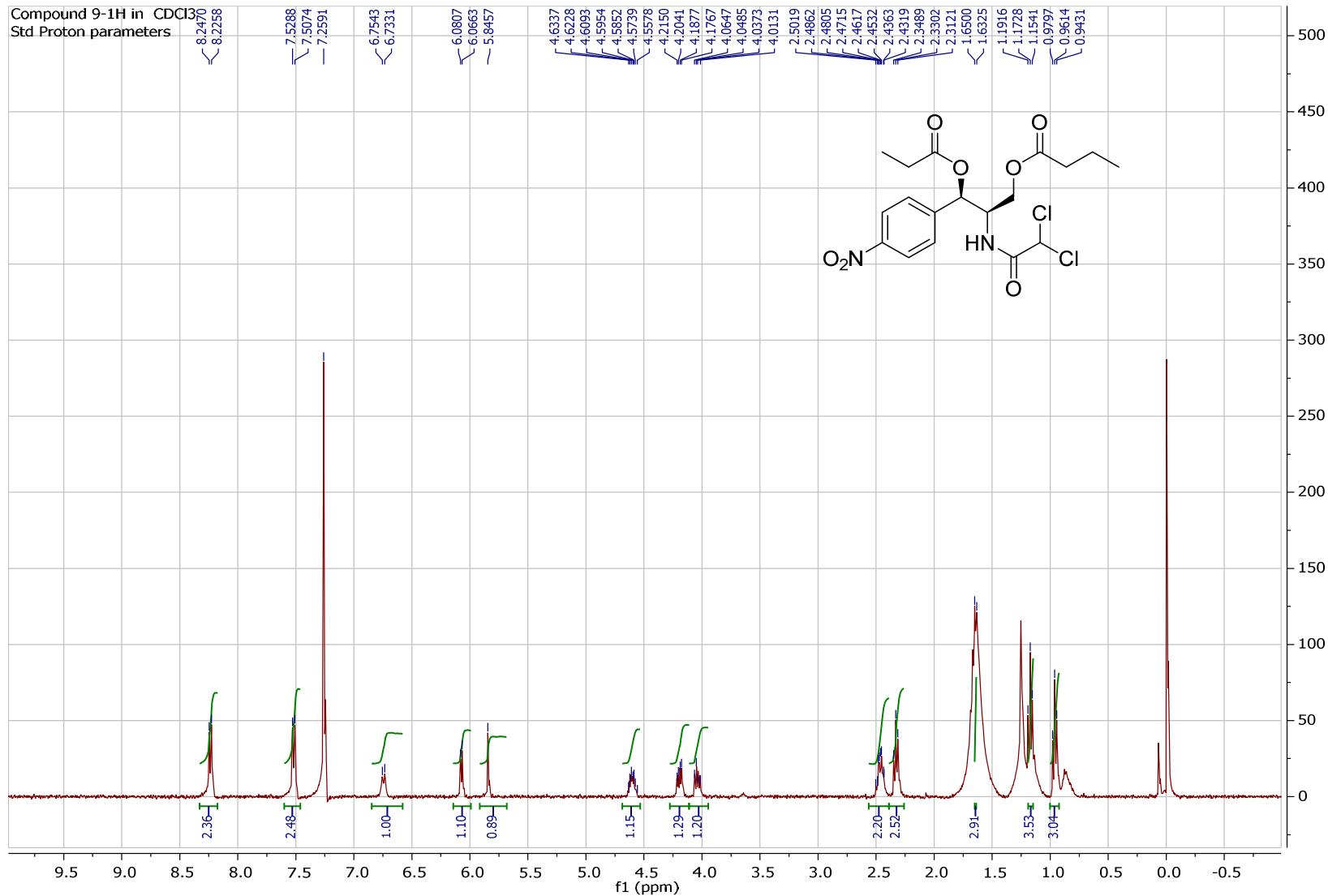


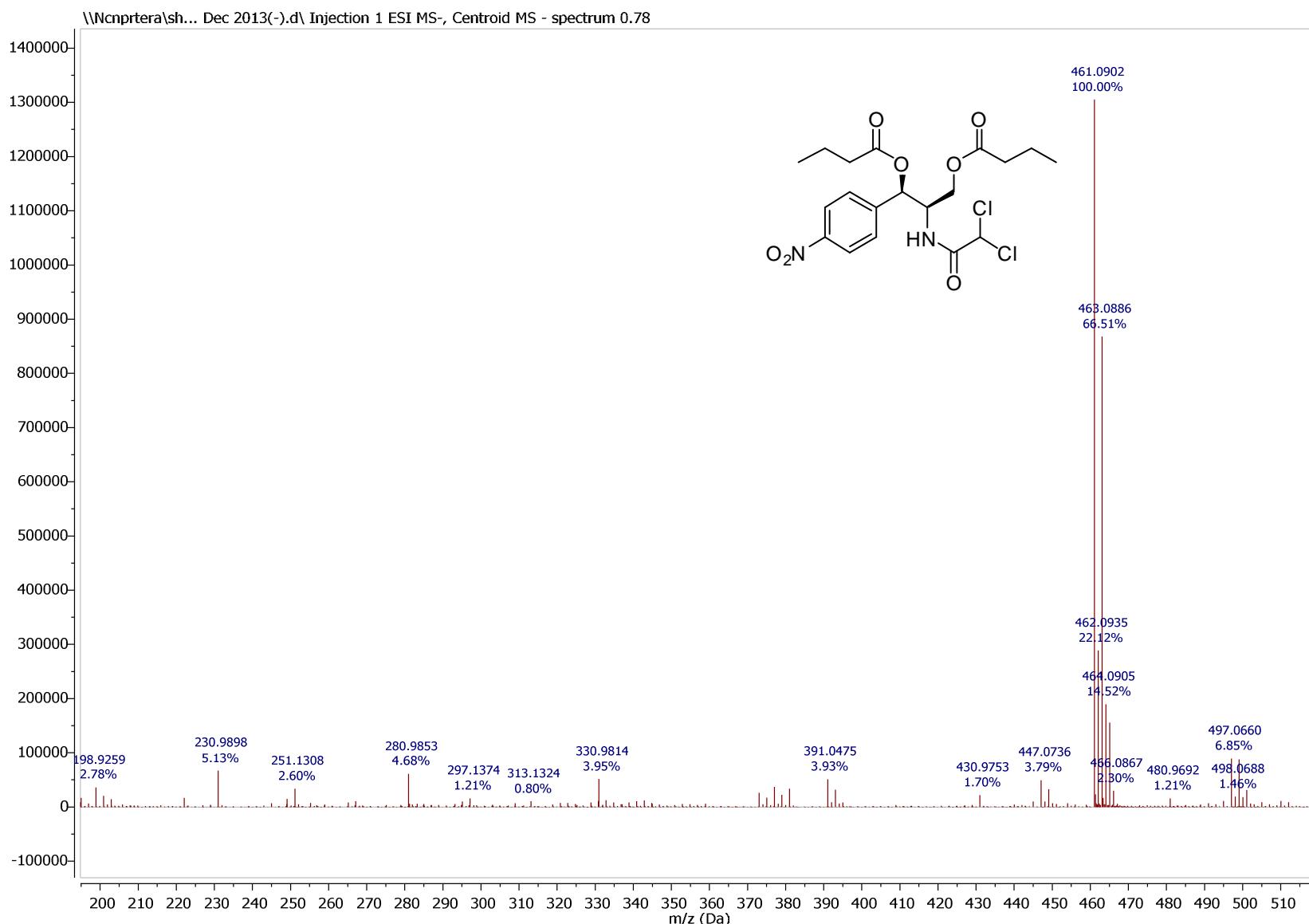
Figure S41. HRESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 9



### Figure S42. HRESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 9



**Figure S43.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 9 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$



**Figure S44. Negative HRESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 10**

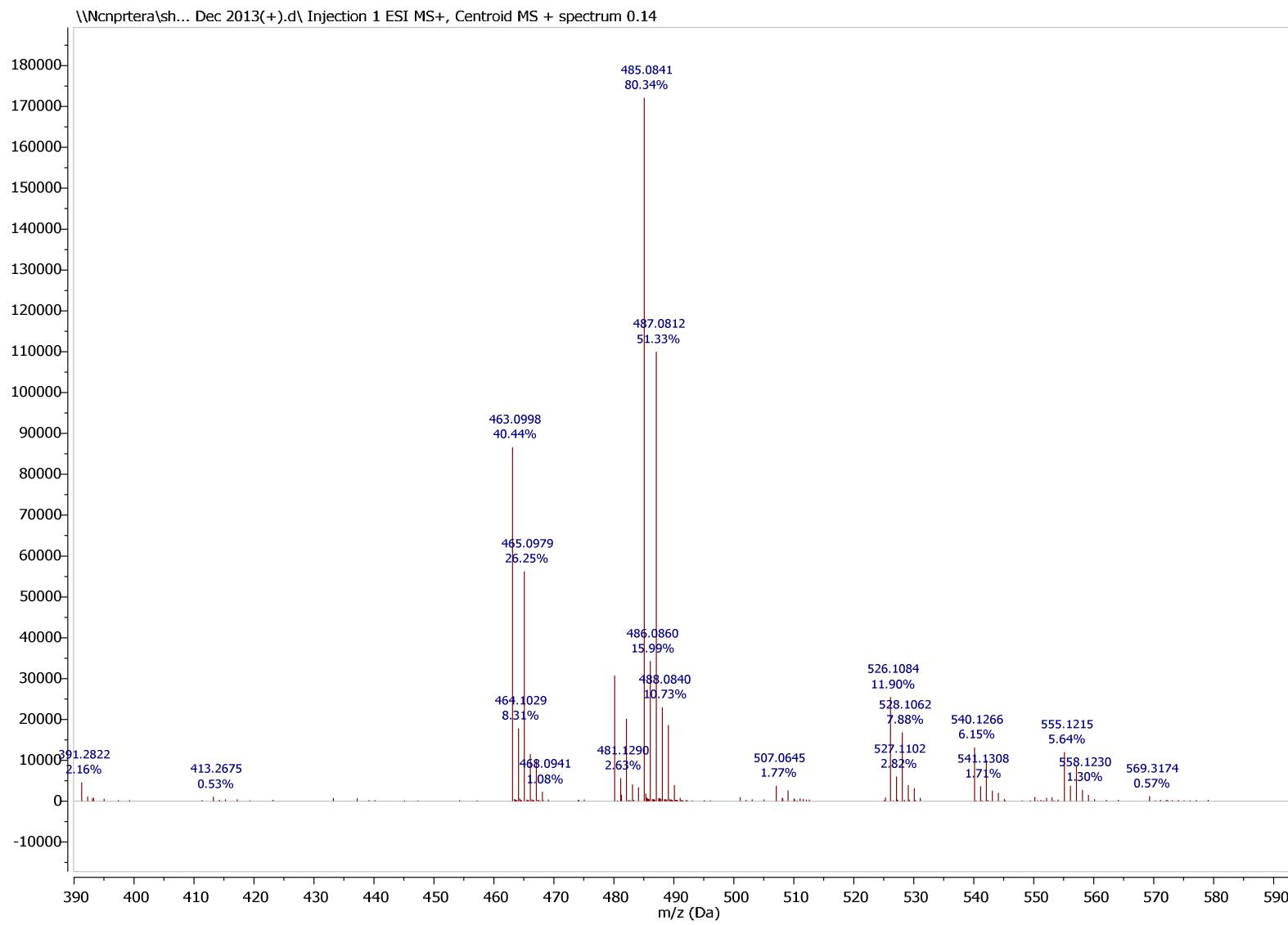
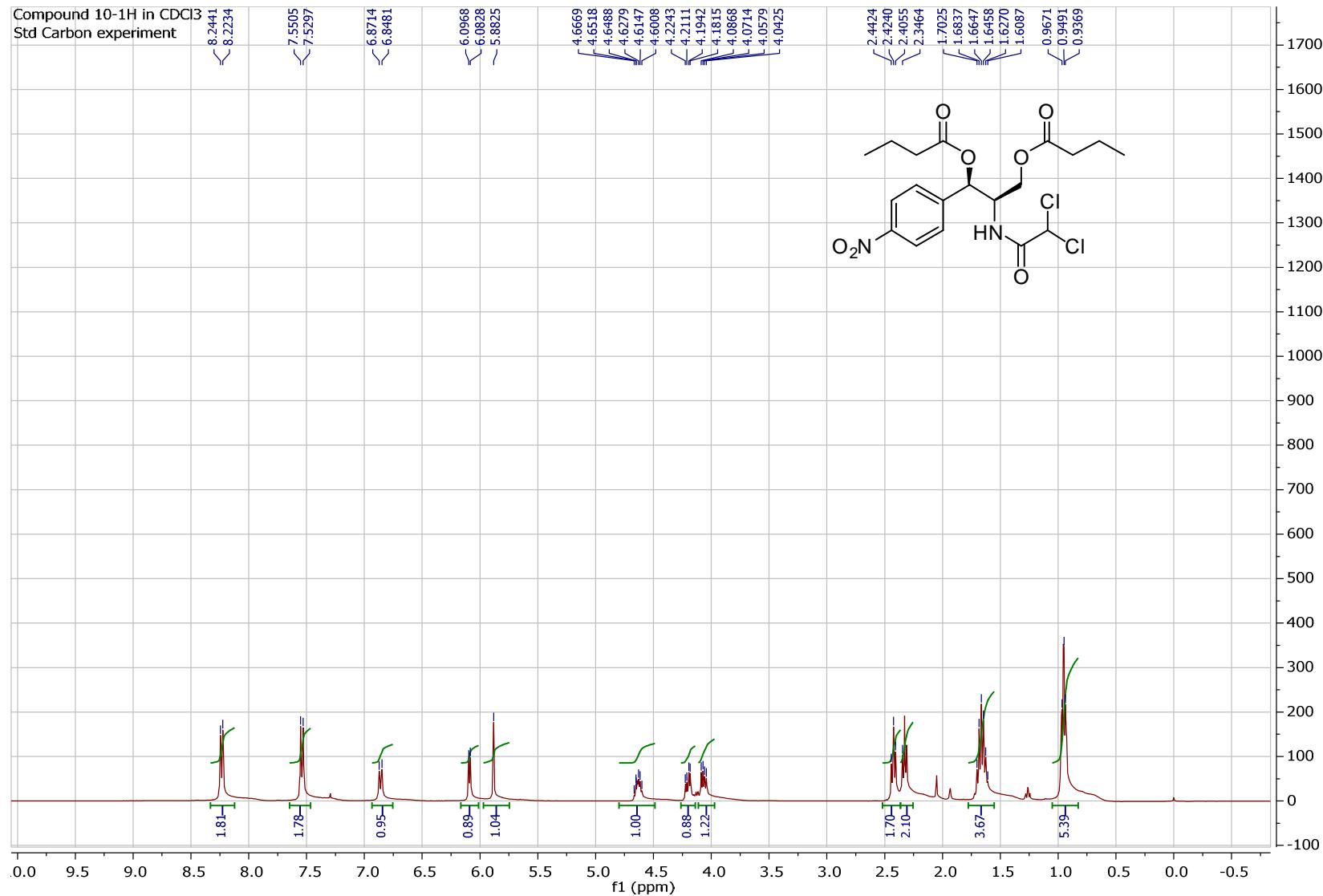


Figure S45. Positive HRESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 10



**Figure S46.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 10 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

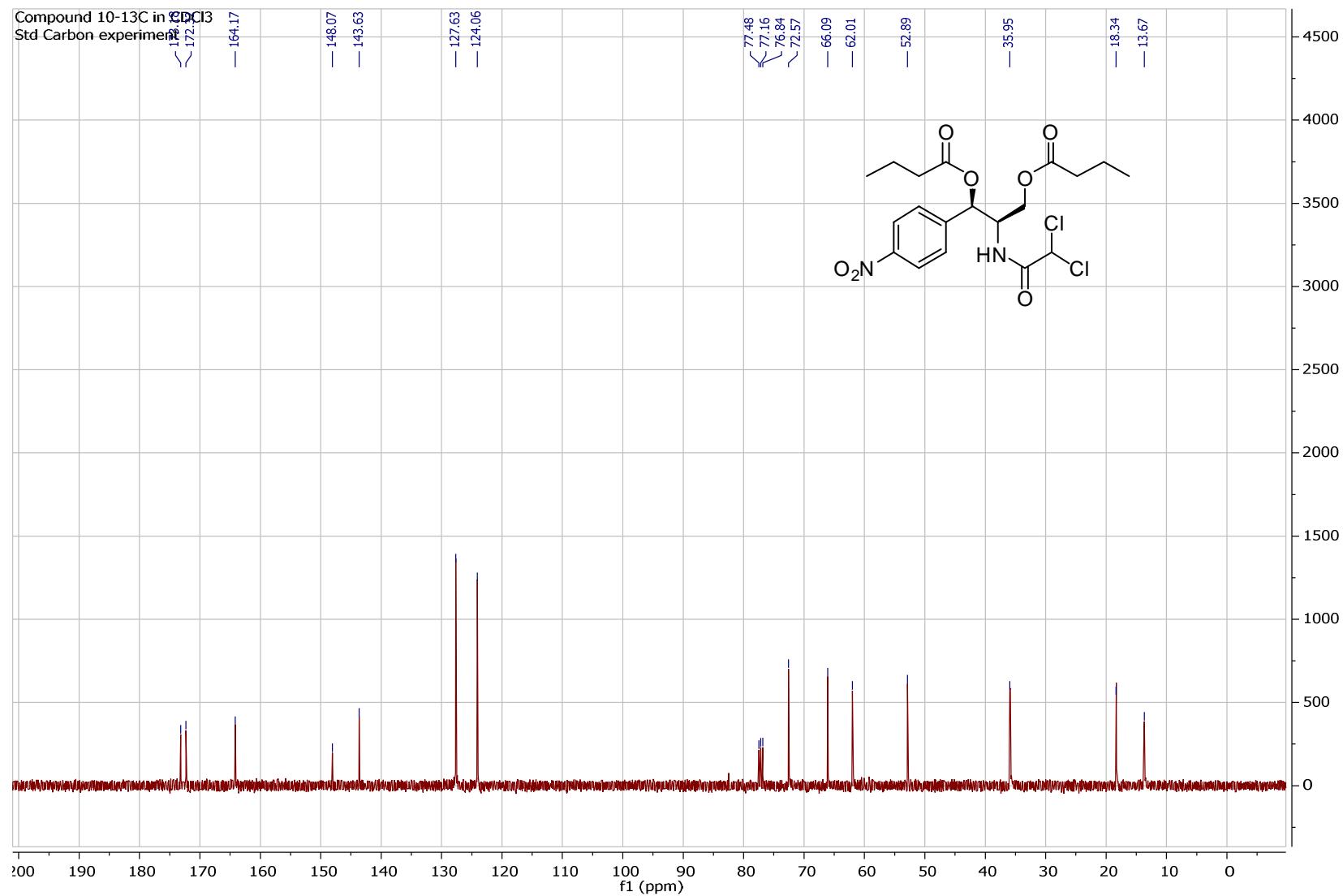
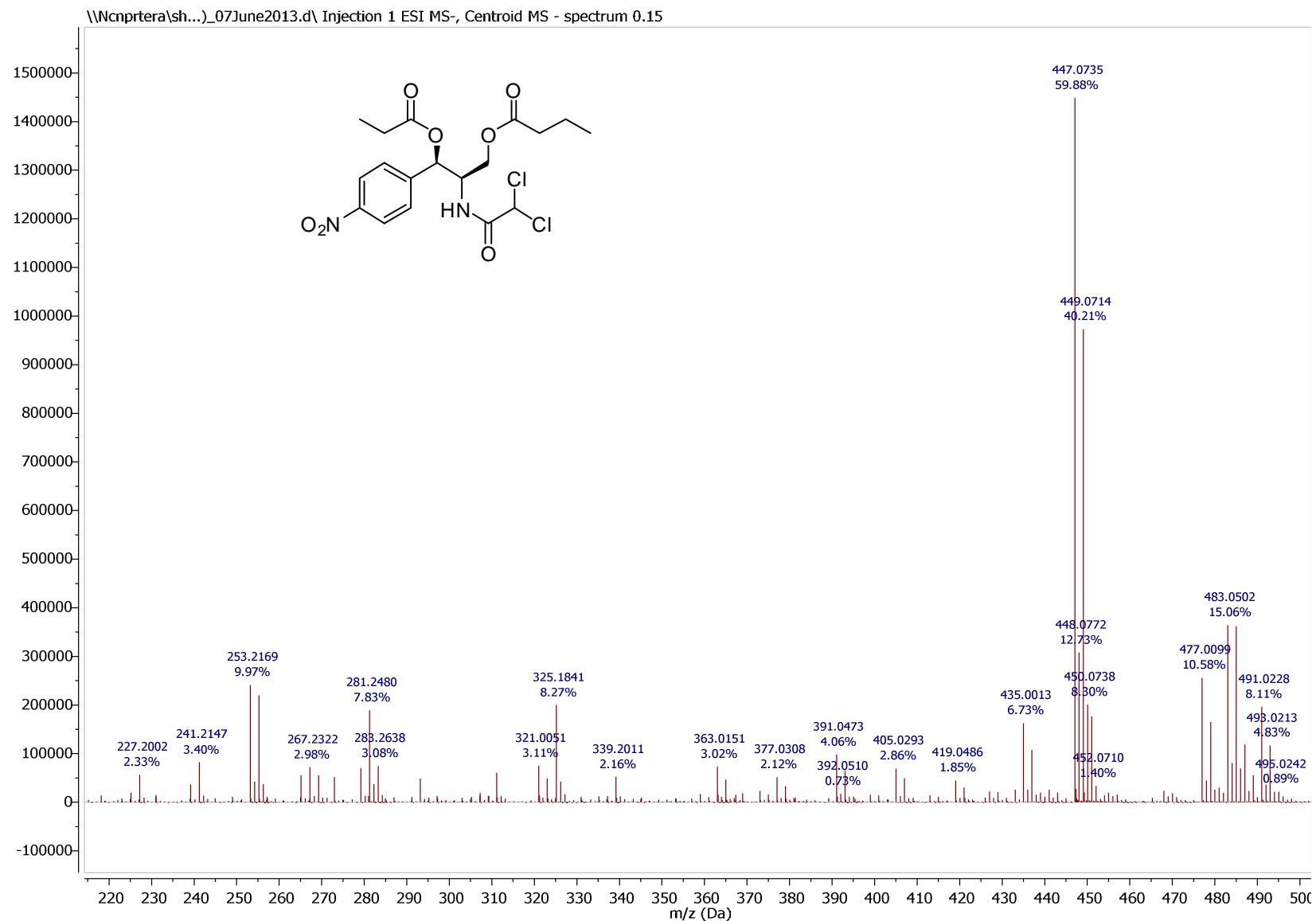
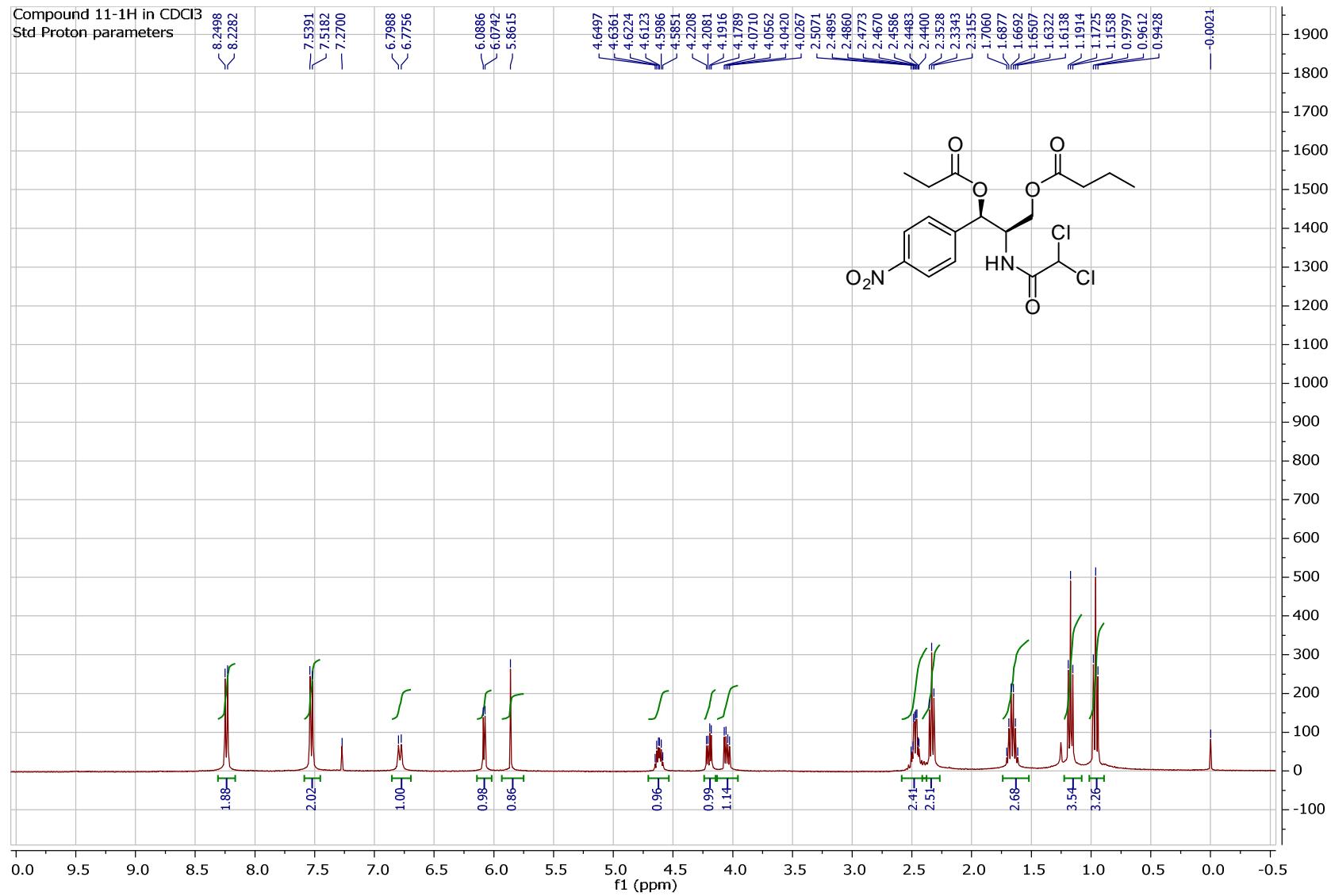


Figure S47.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 10 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$



**Figure S48. HRESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 11**



**Figure S49.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 11 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

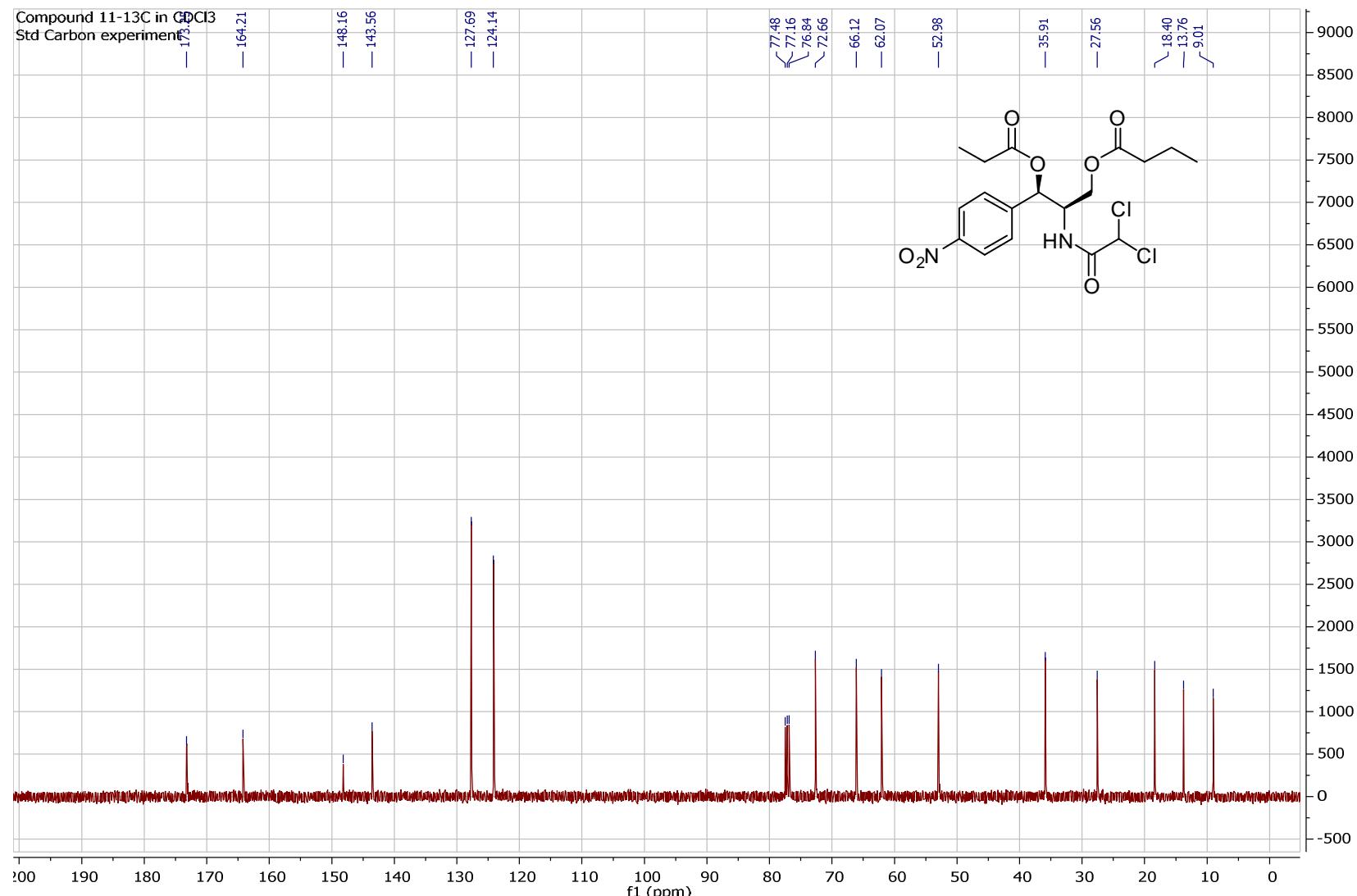


Figure S50.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 11 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

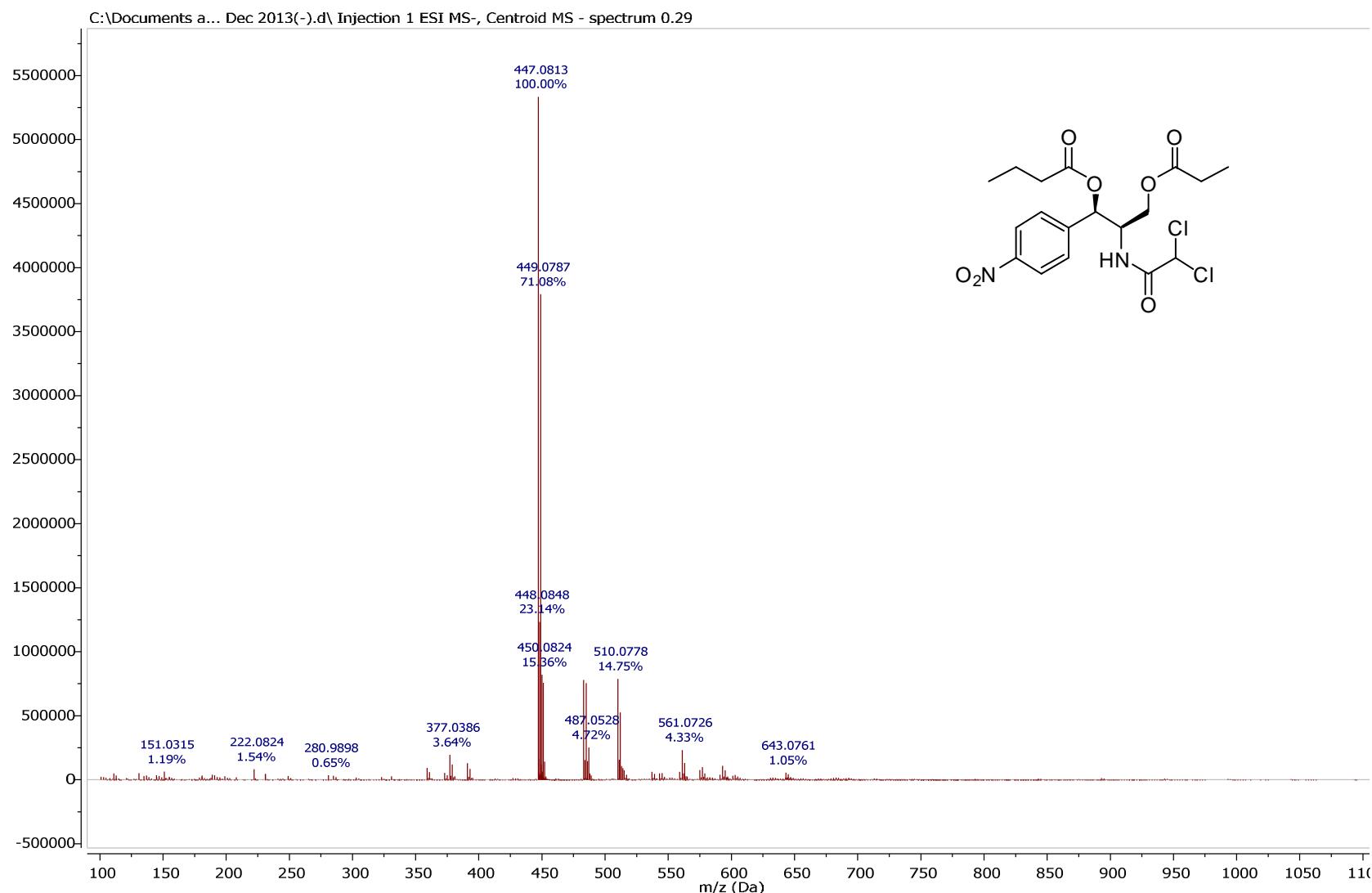
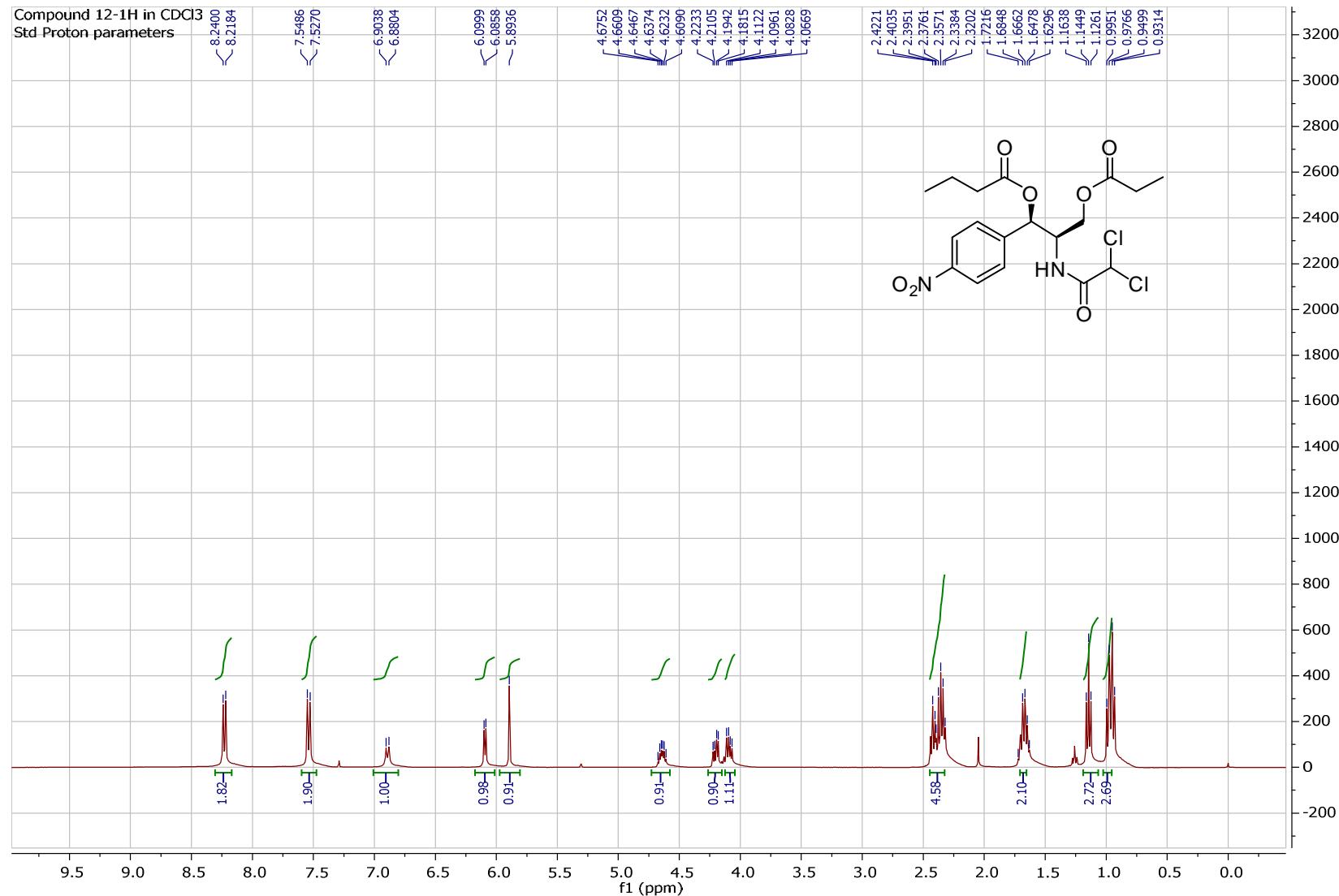
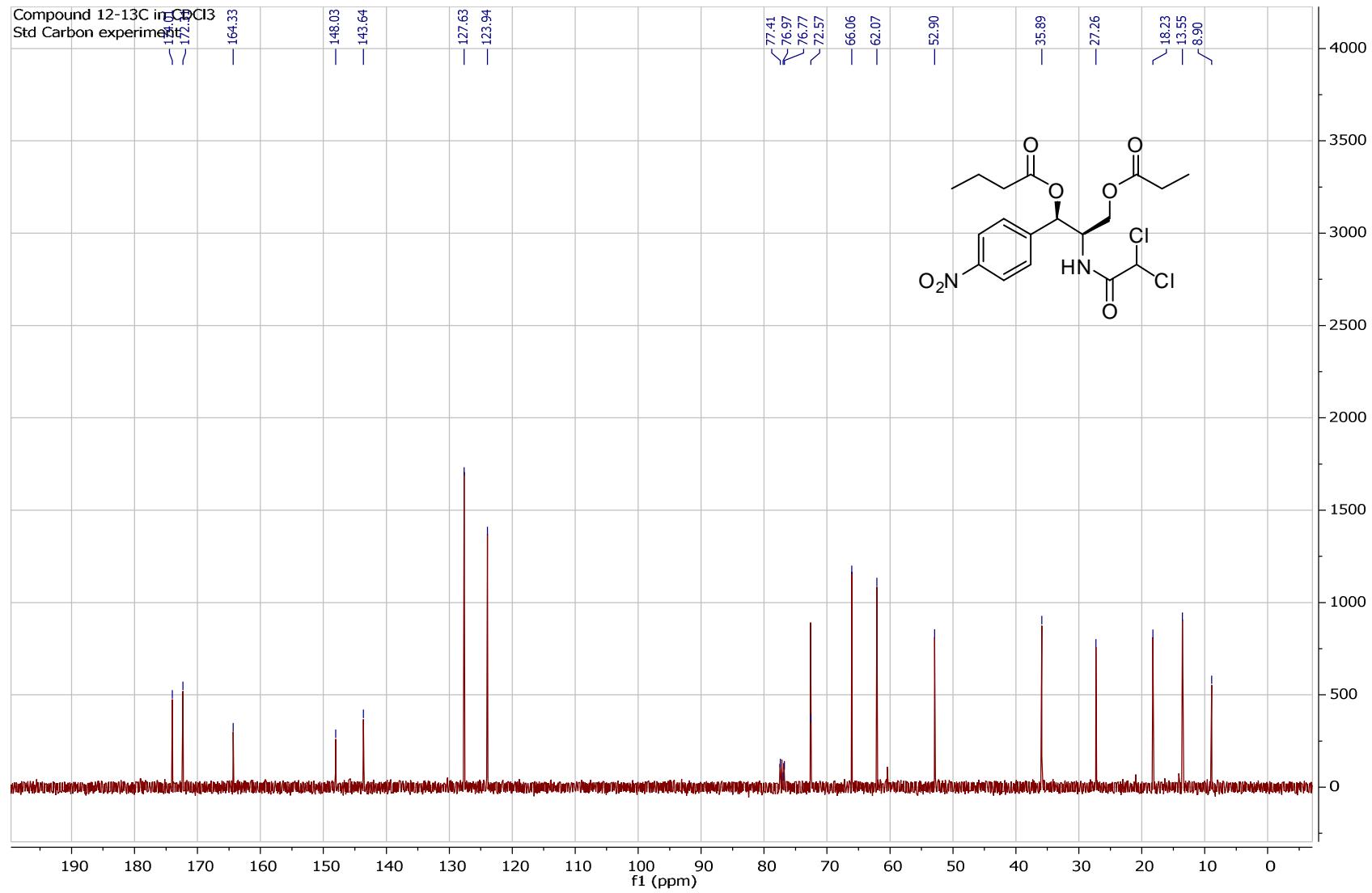


Figure S51. HRESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 12



**Figure S52.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 12 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$



**Figure S53.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 12 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

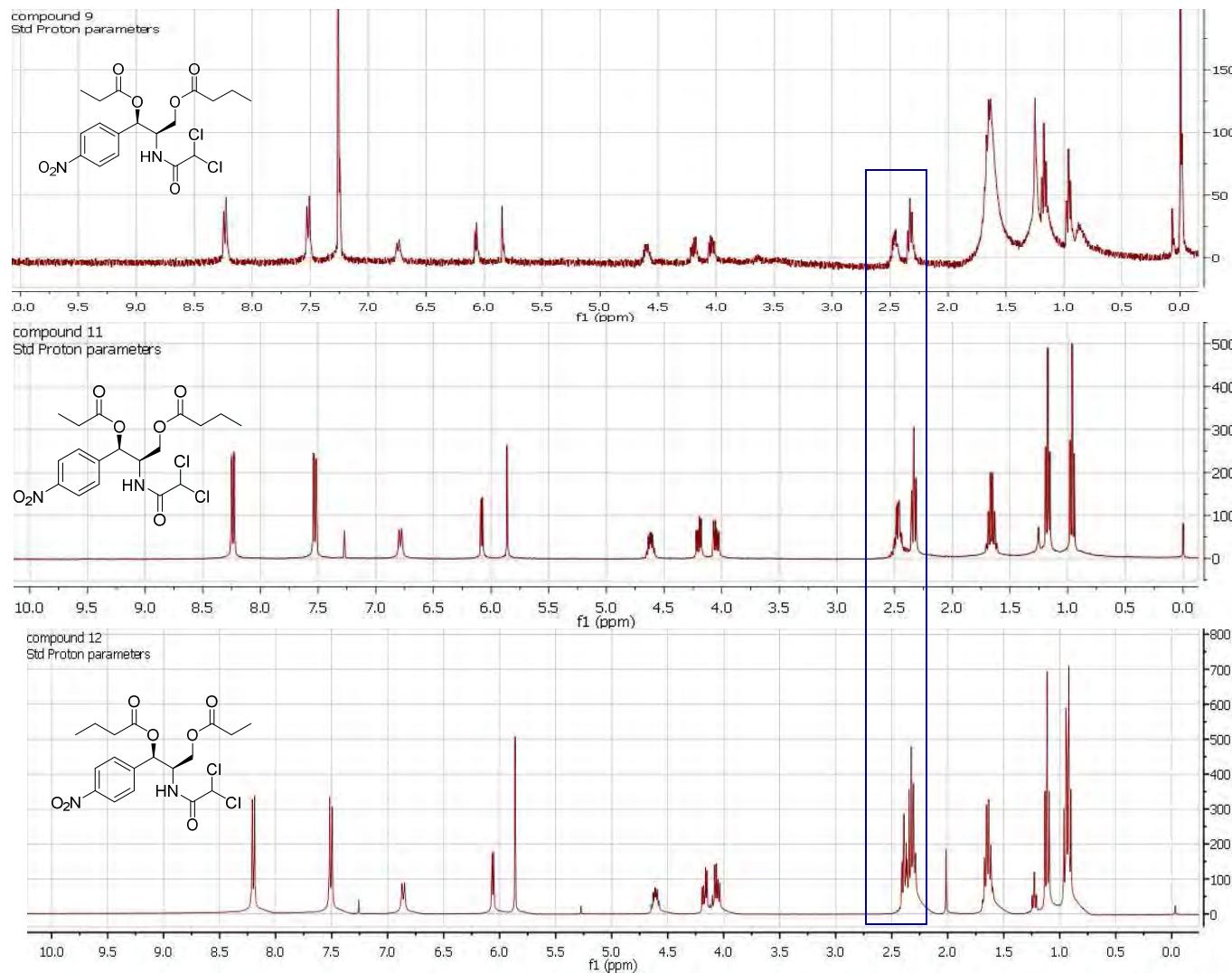
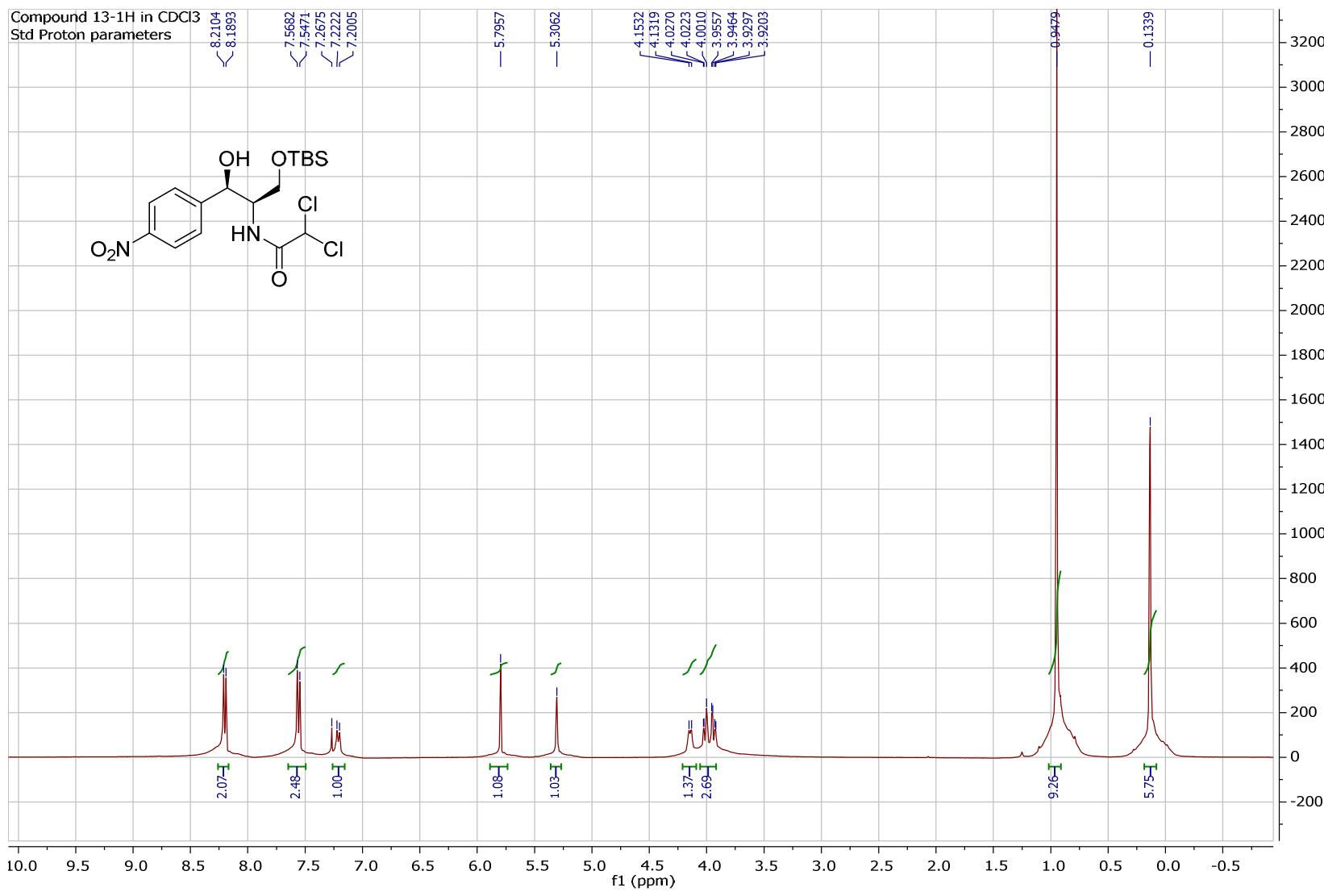


Figure S54. Comparison  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) spectra of natural and synthetic compounds 9, 11 and 12



**Figure S55.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 13 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

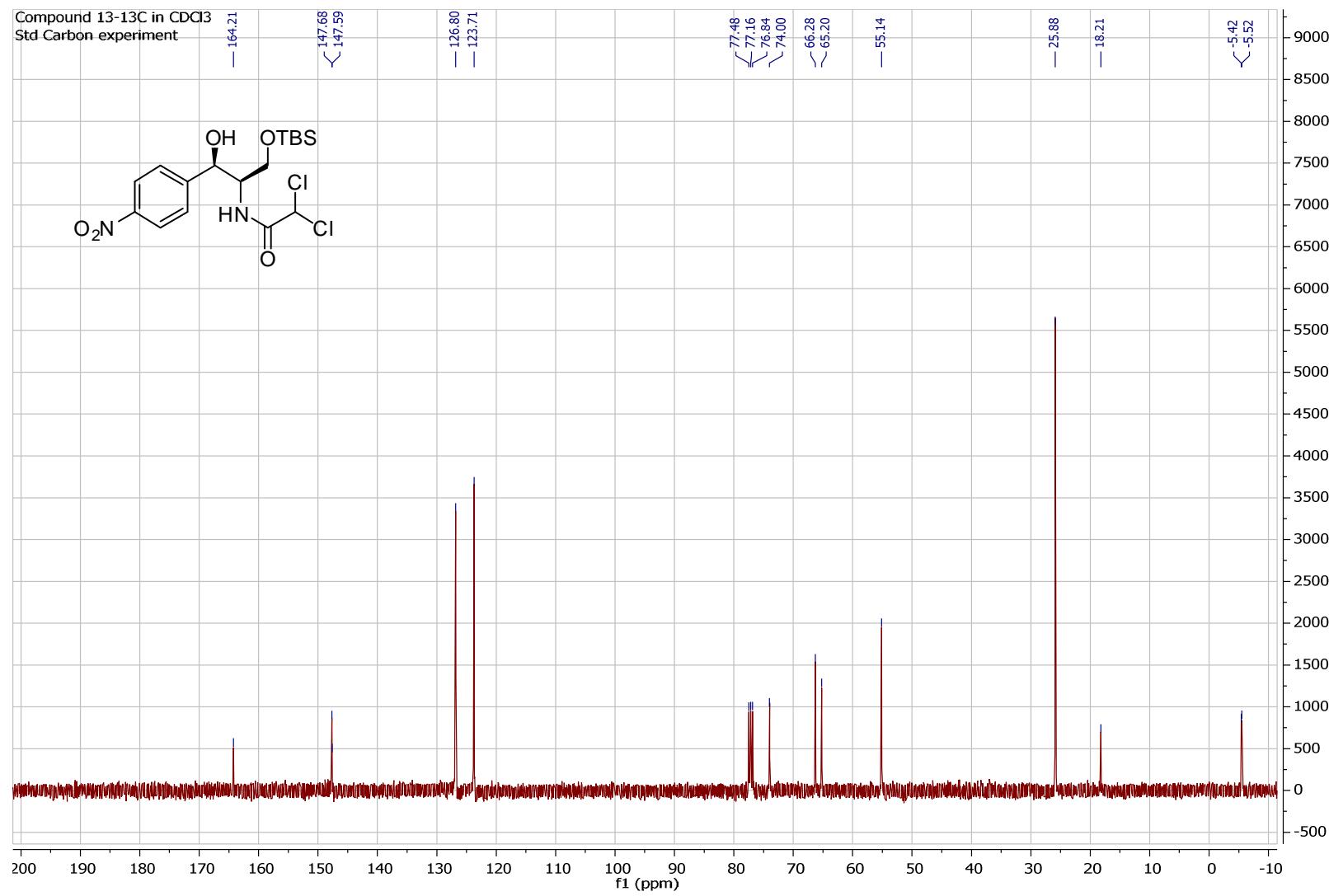
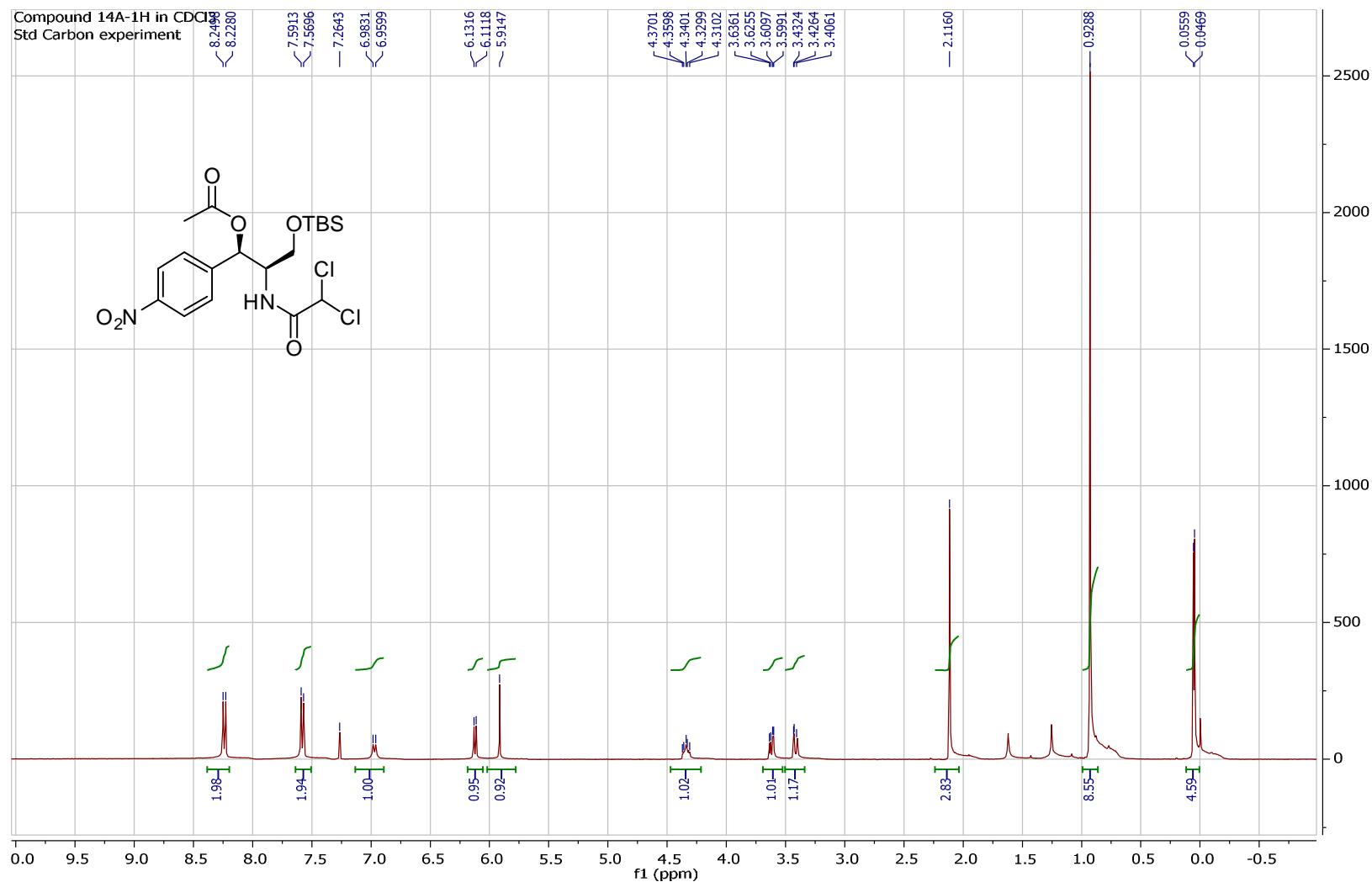


Figure S56. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of Compound 13 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>



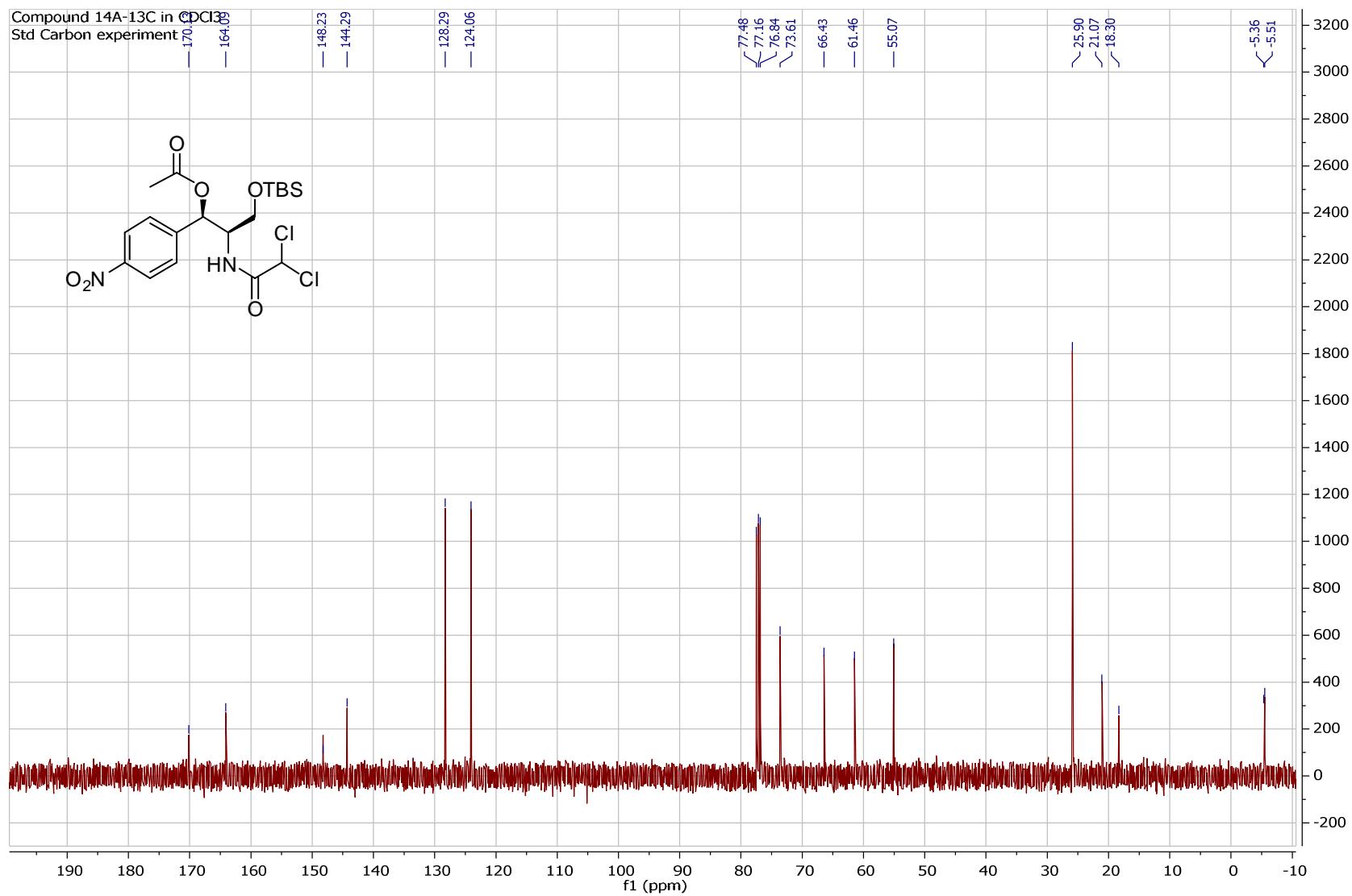


Figure S58.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of Compound 14a in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

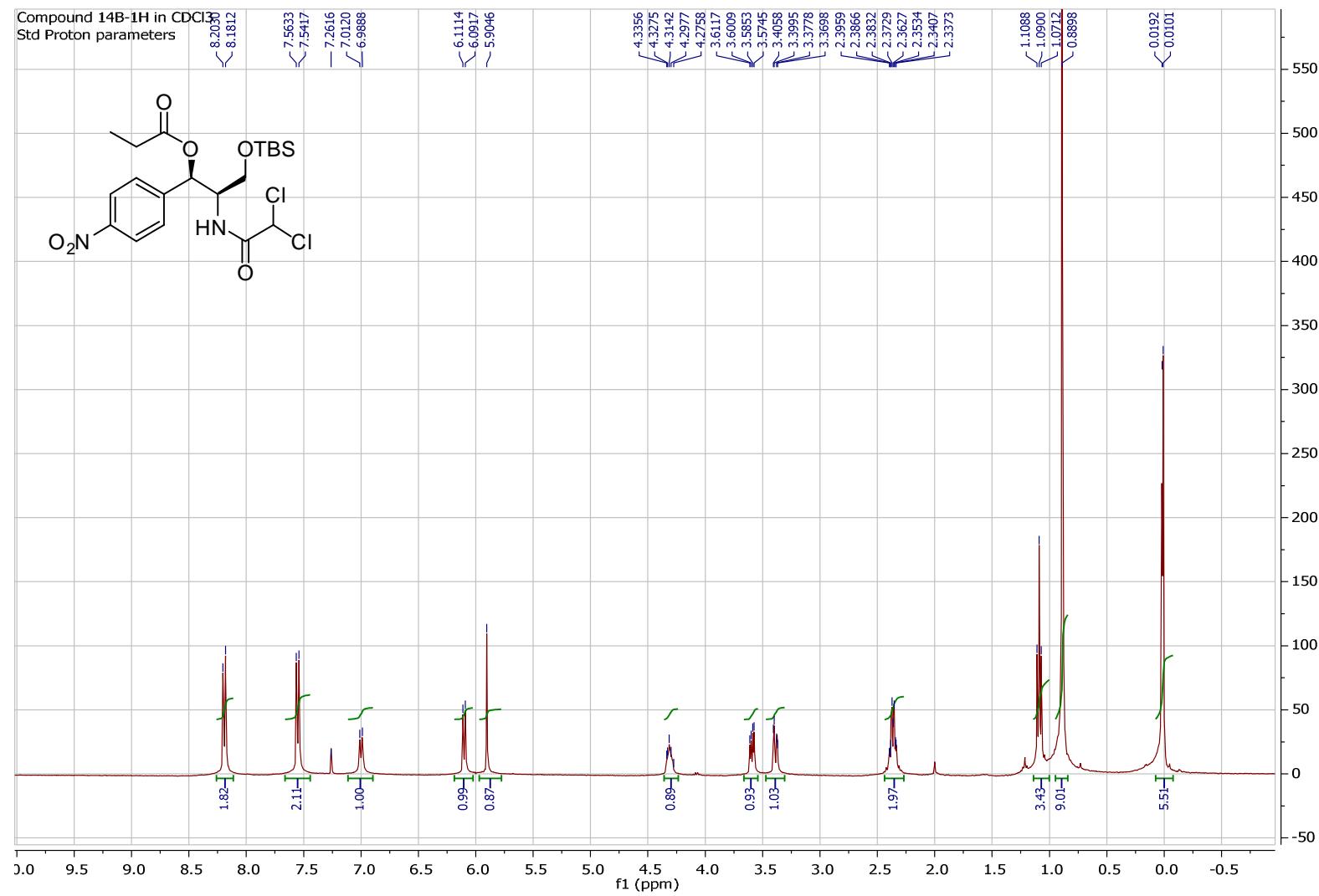


Figure S59.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 14b in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

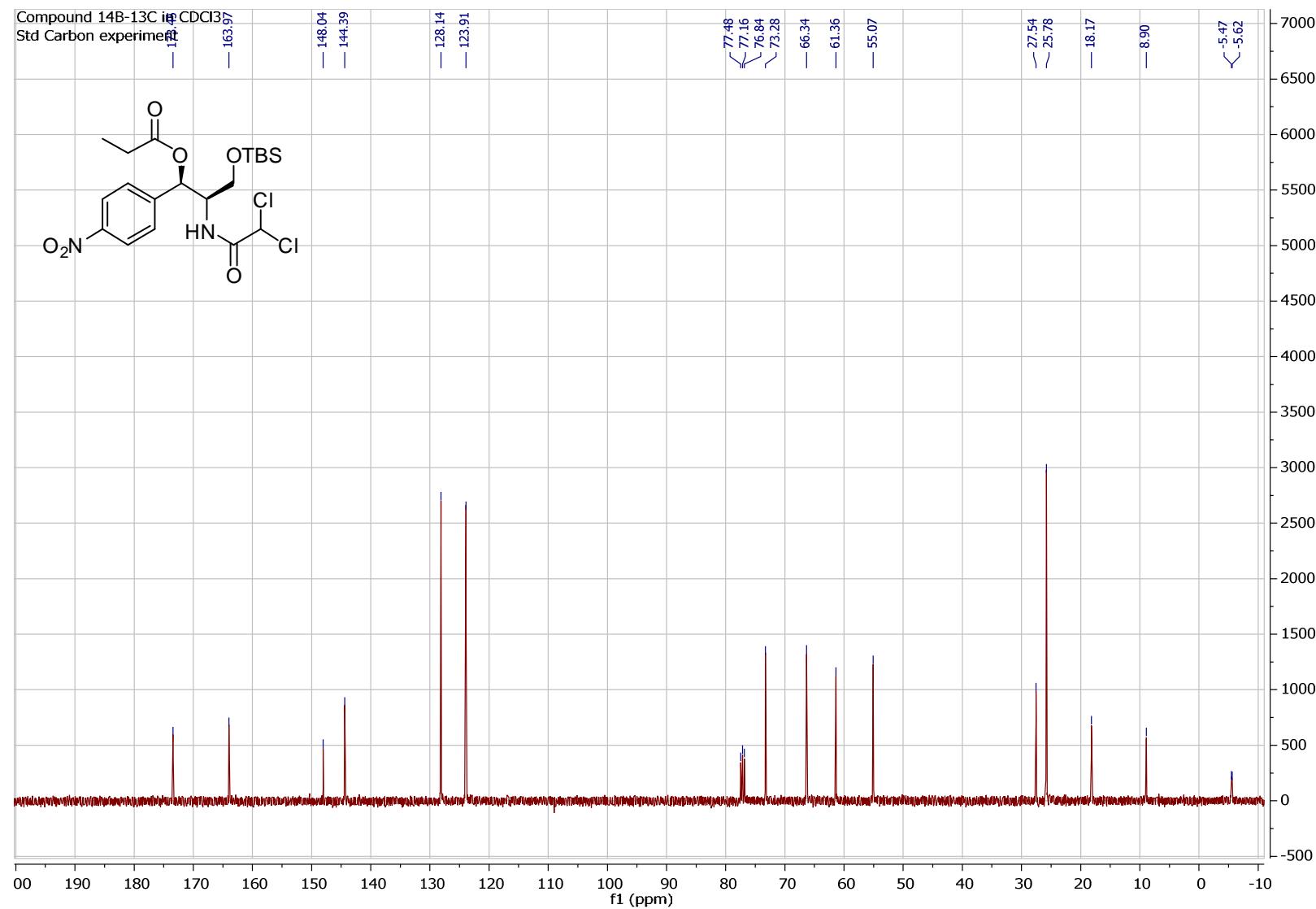
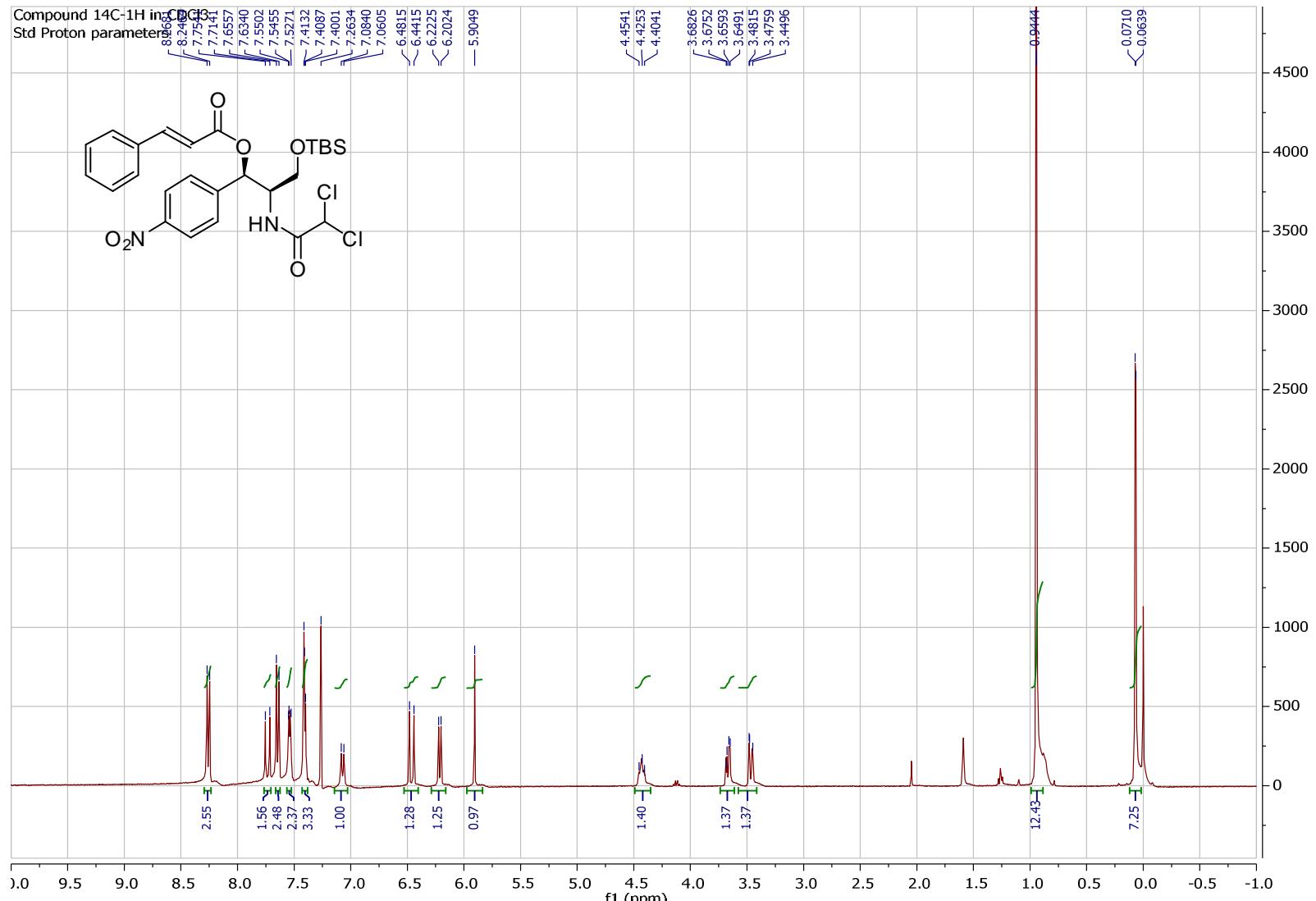


Figure S60.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 14b in  $\text{CDCl}_3$



**Figure S61.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 14c in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

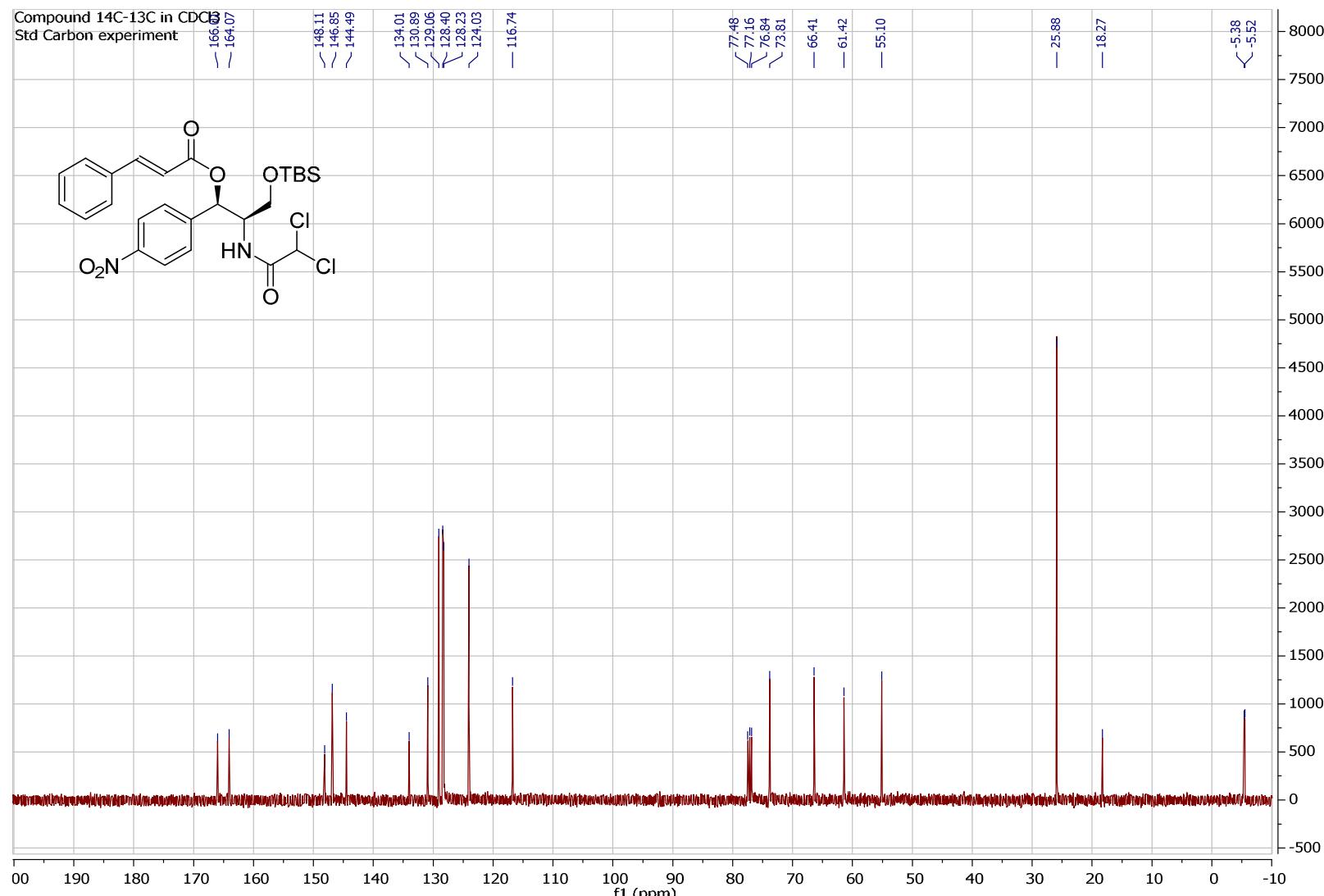


Figure S62.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 14c in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

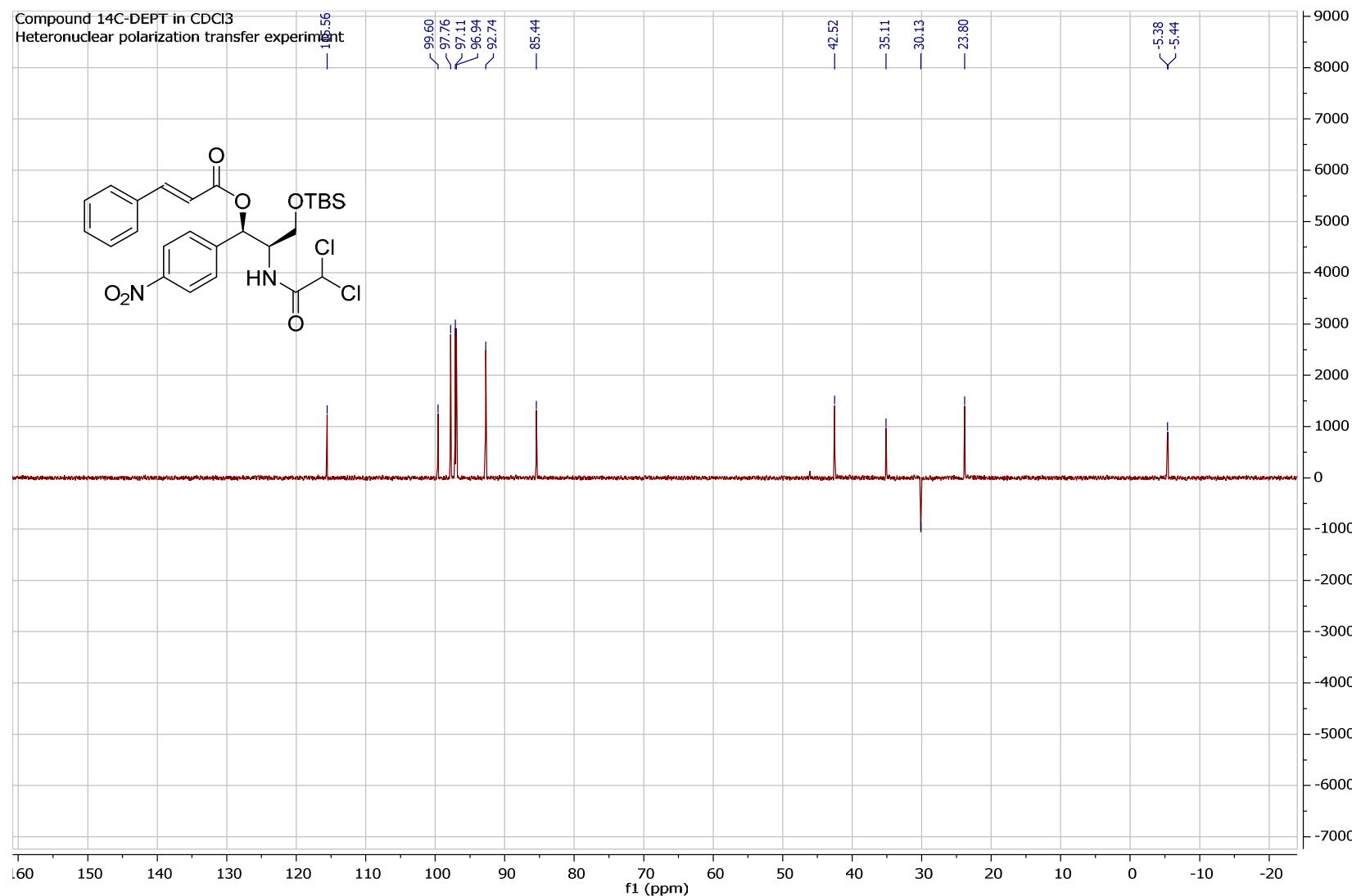


Figure S63. DEPT 135° Spectrum of Compound 14c in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

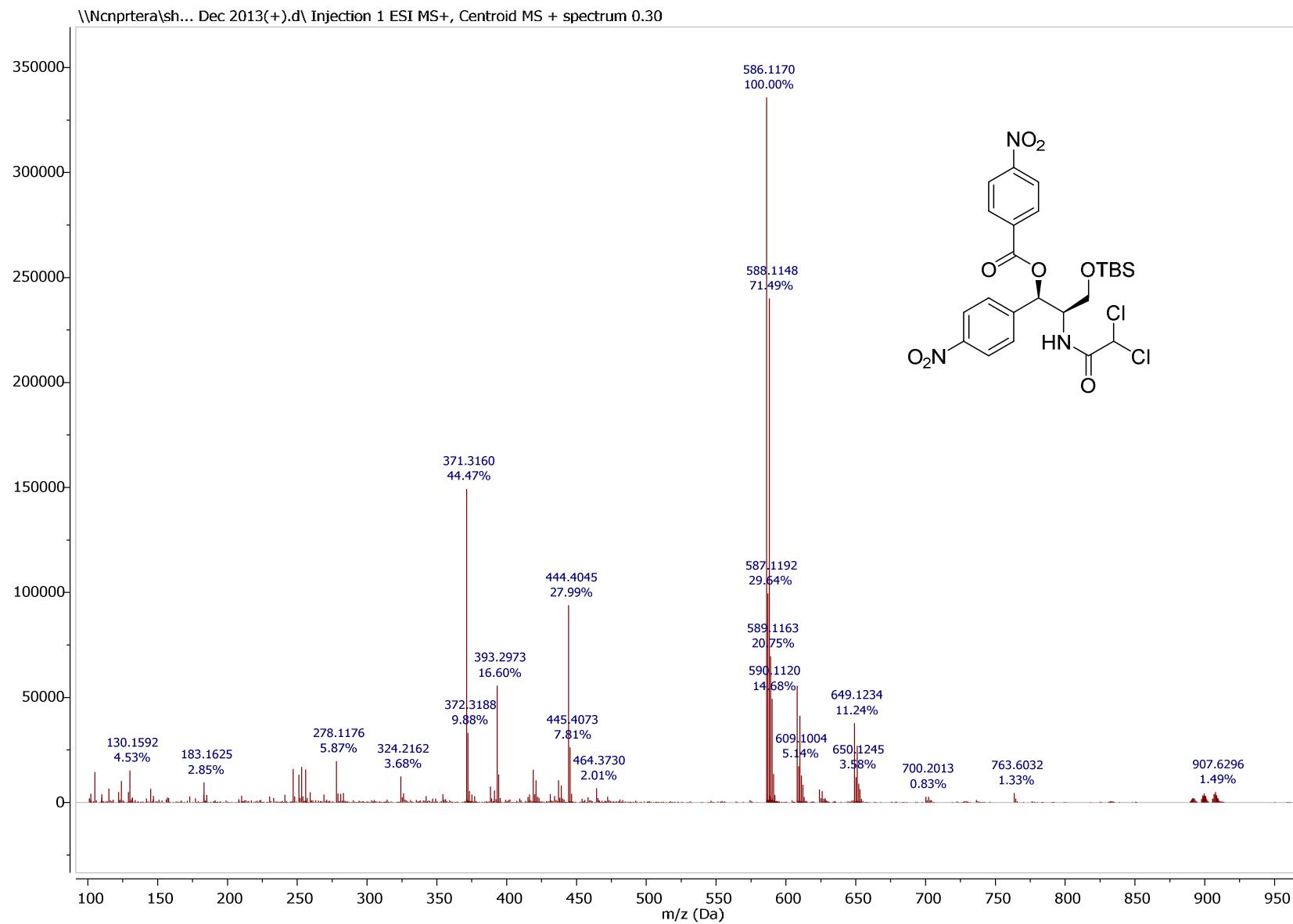


Figure S64. HRESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 14d

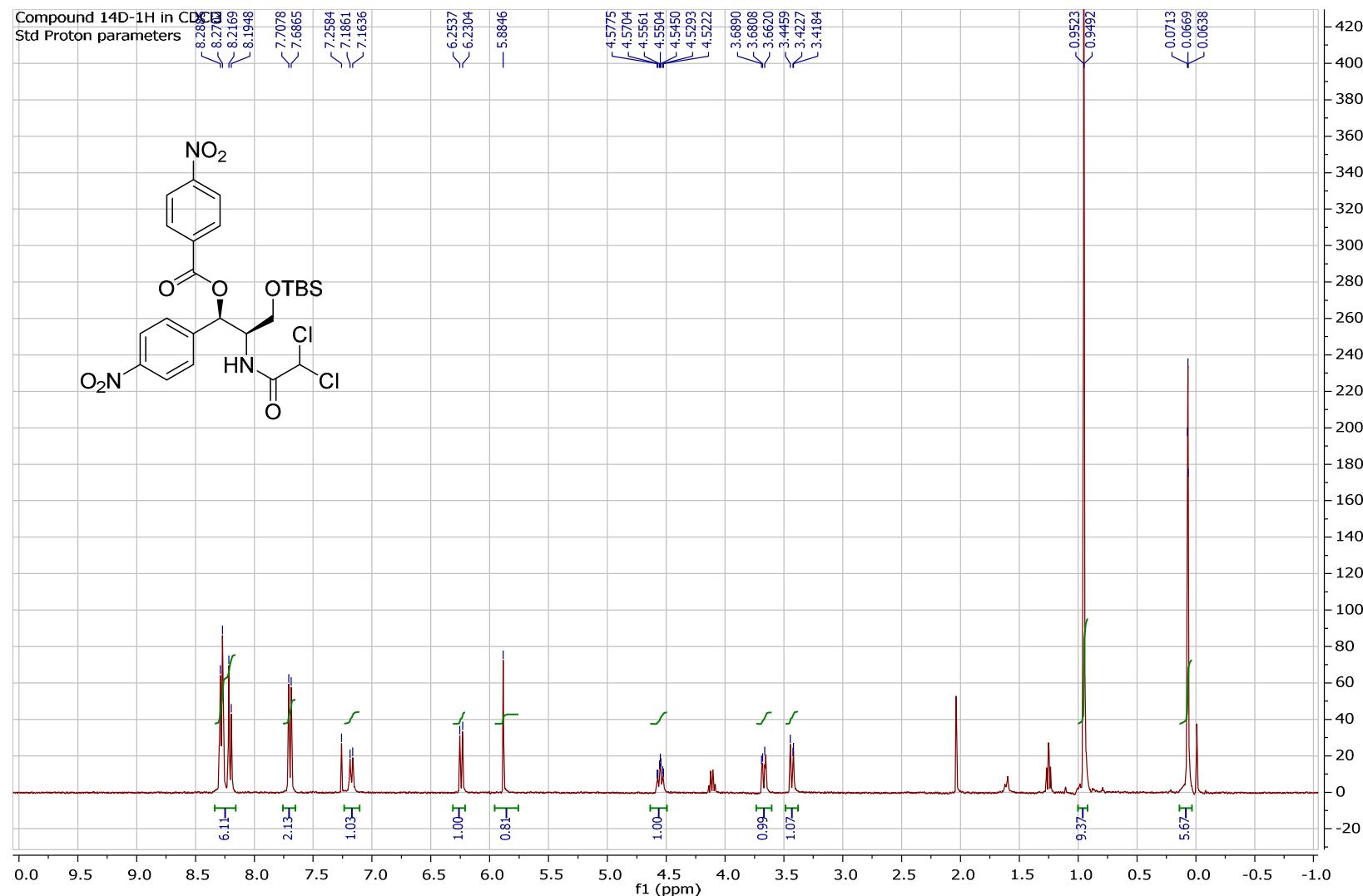


Figure S65.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 14d in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

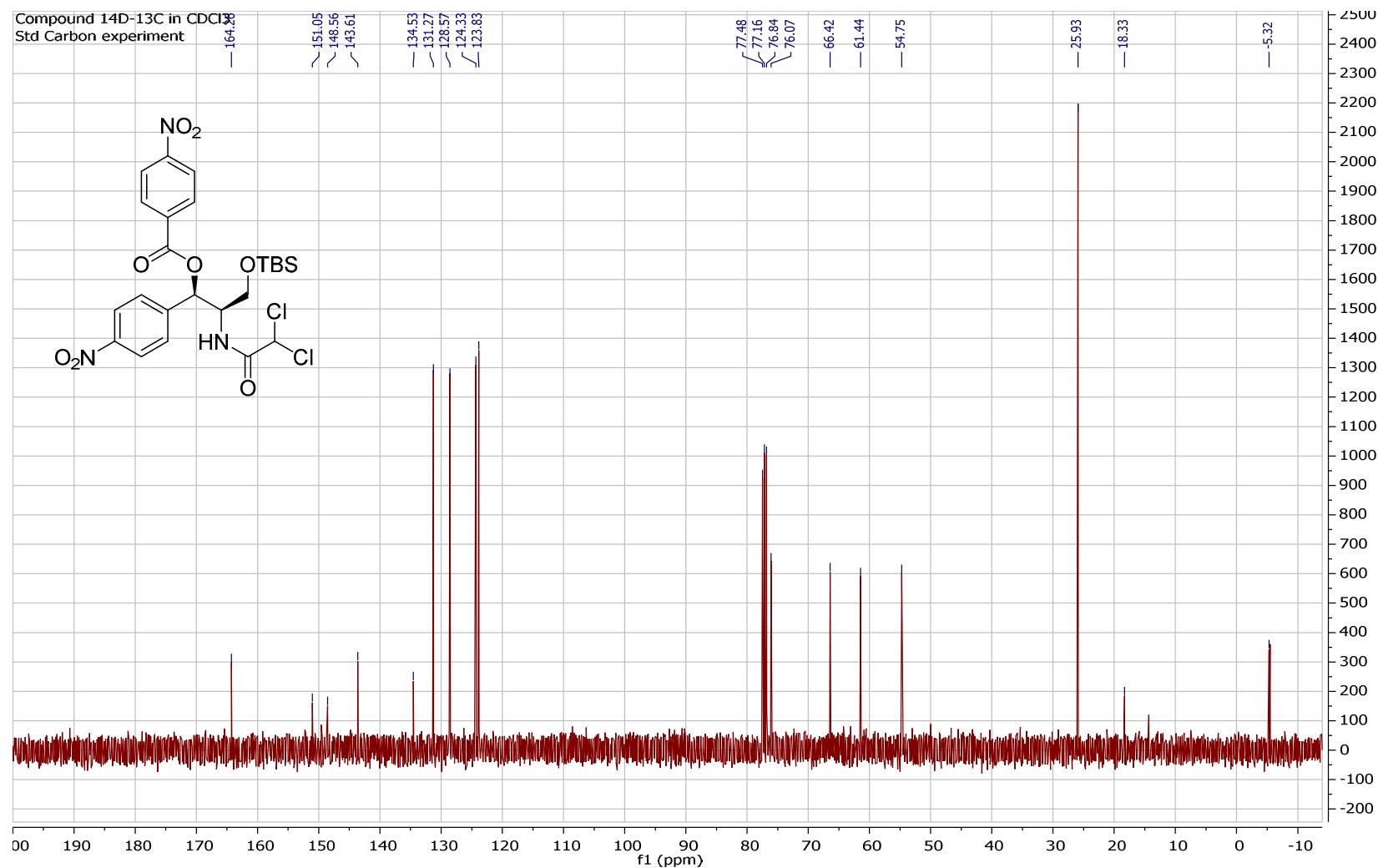


Figure S66.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 14d in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

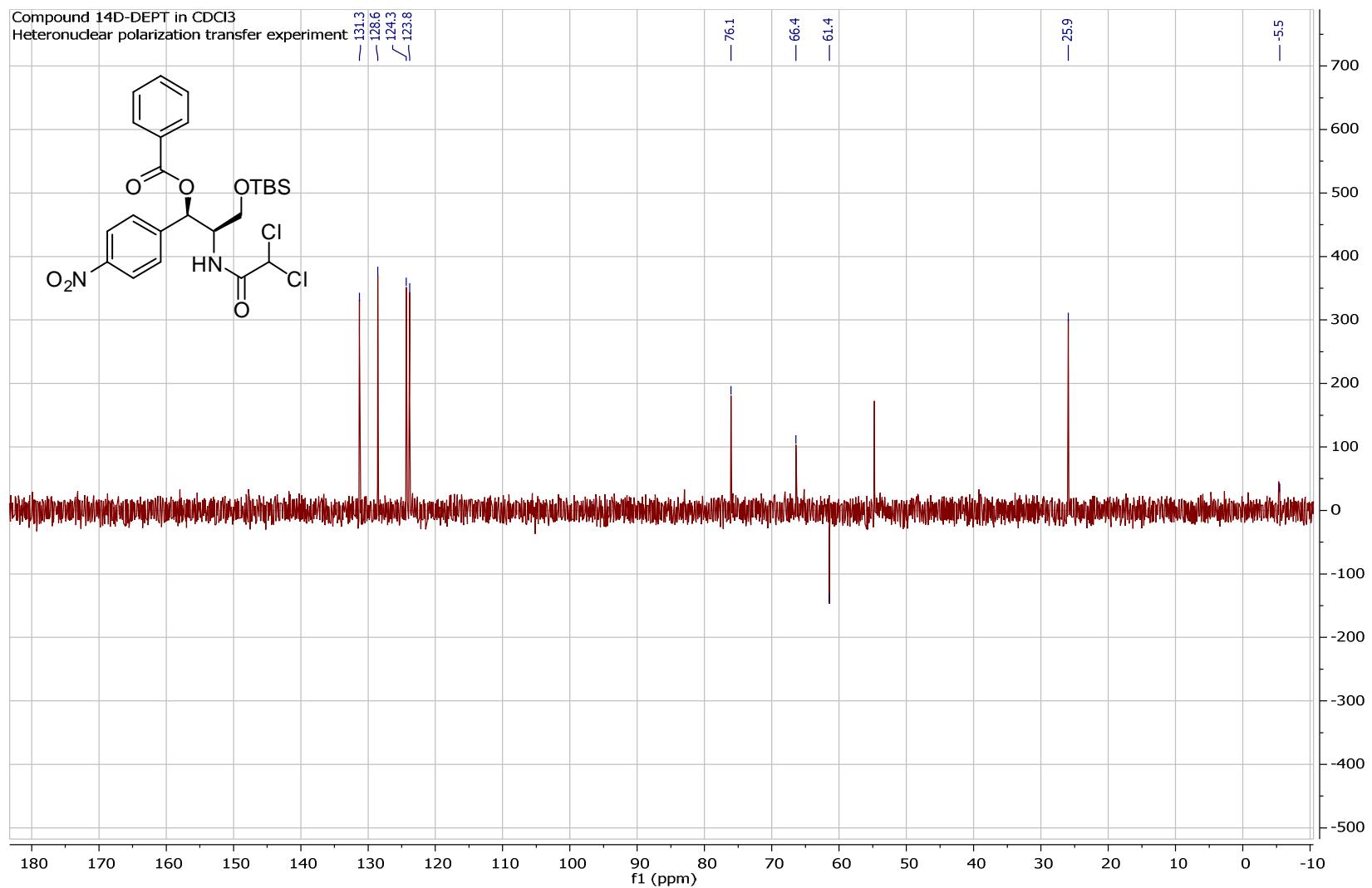


Figure S67. DEPT 135° Spectrum of Compound 14d

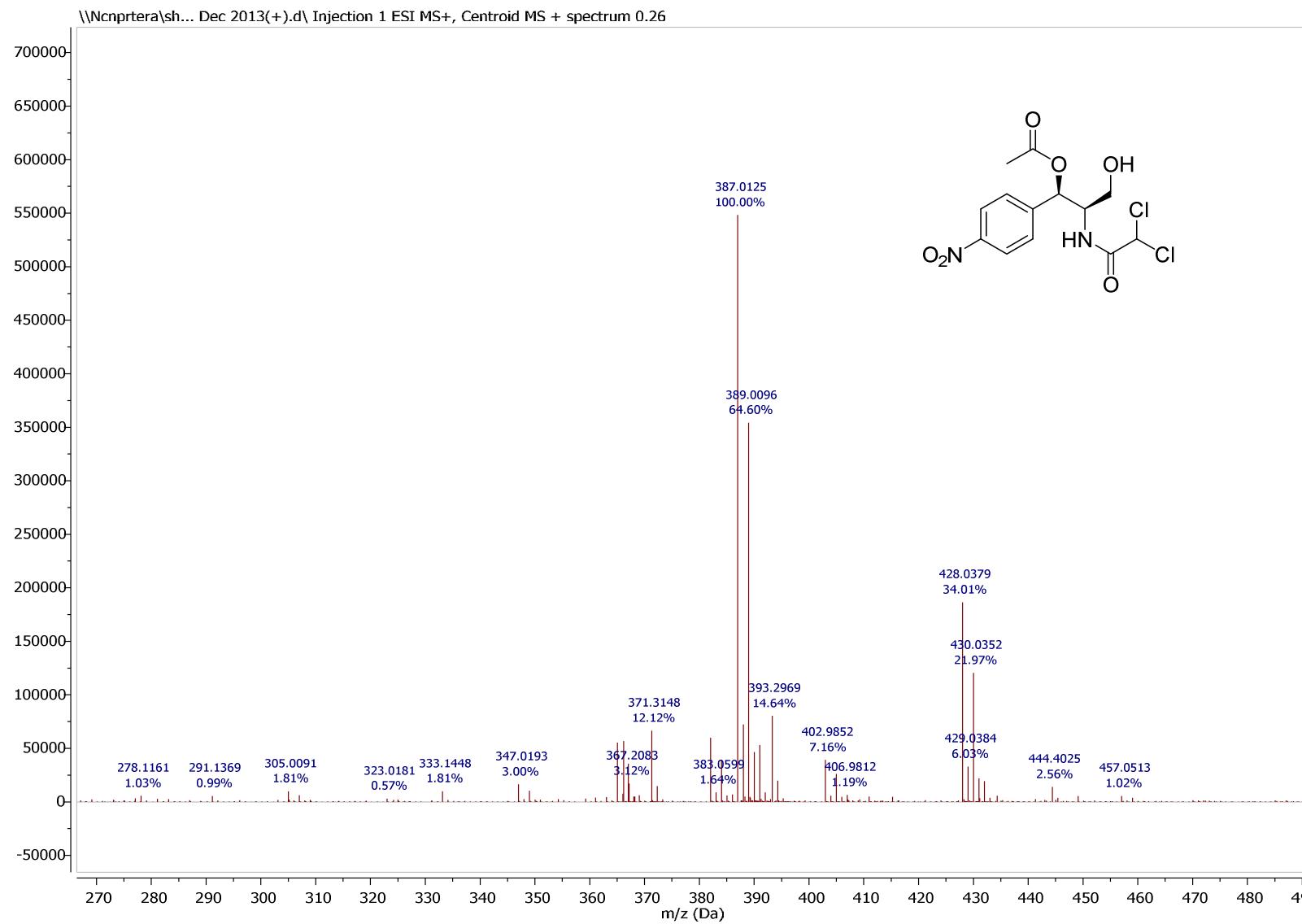
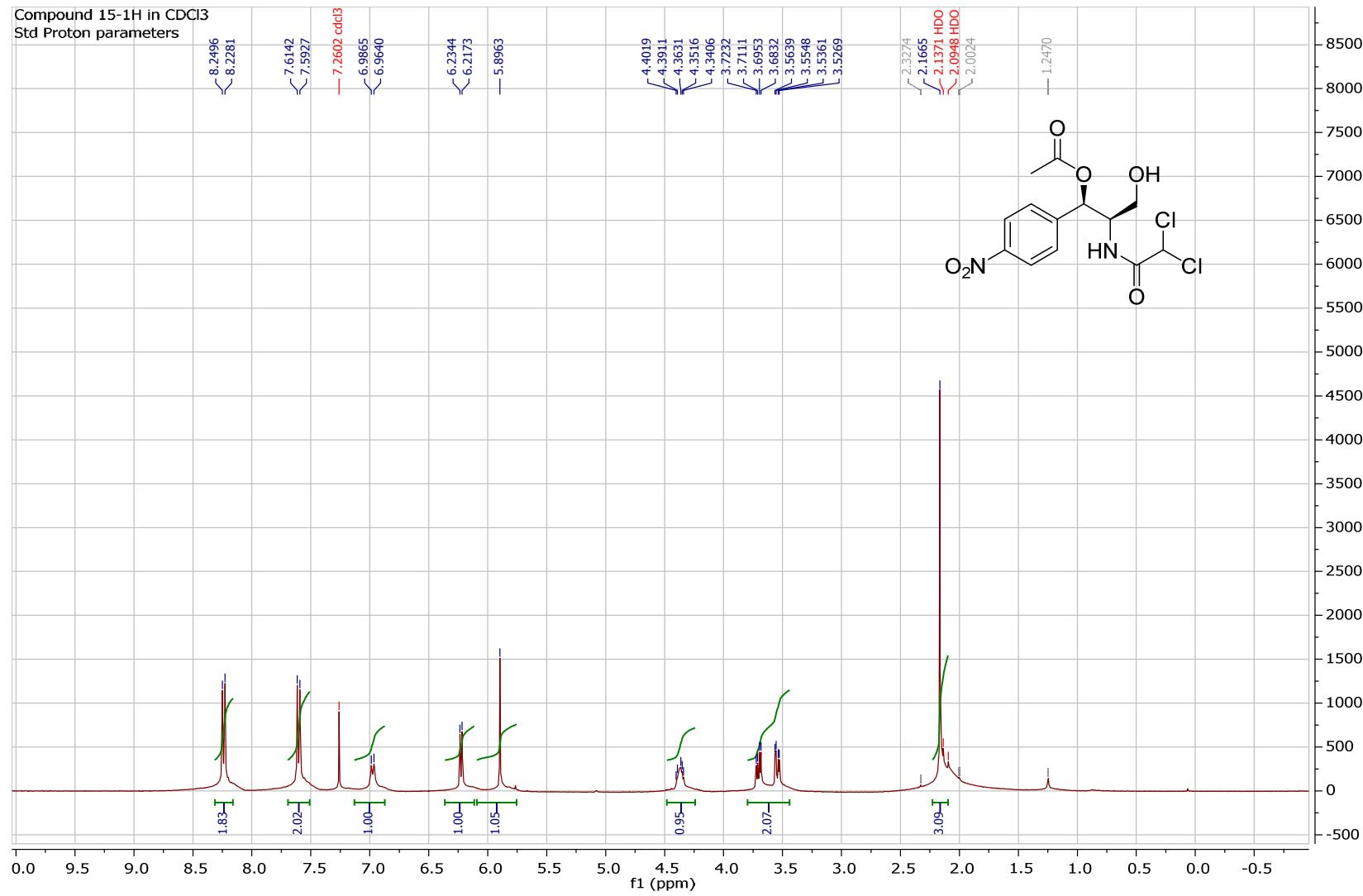


Figure S68. HRESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 15



**Figure S69.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 15 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

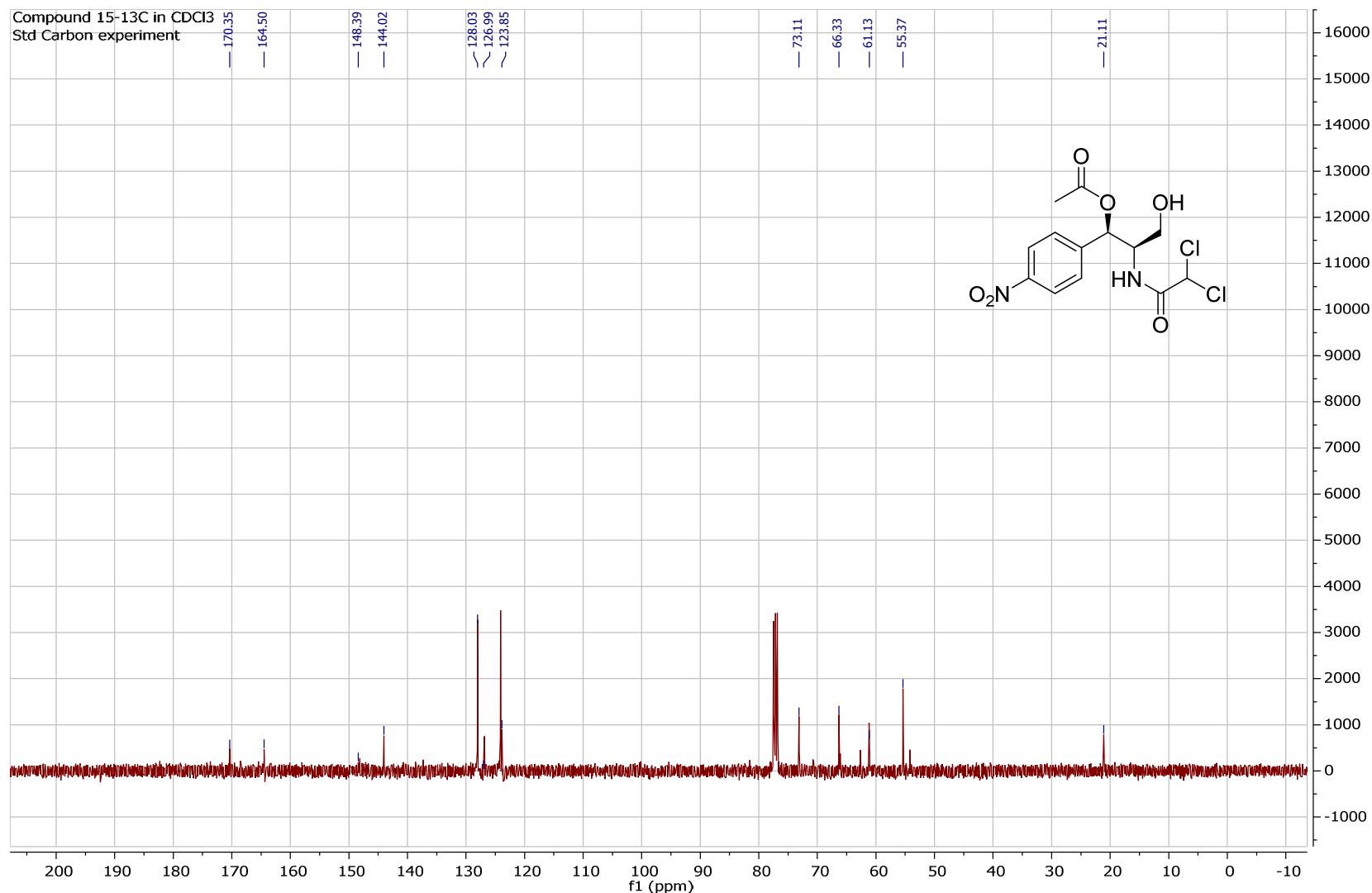


Figure S70. <sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 15 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

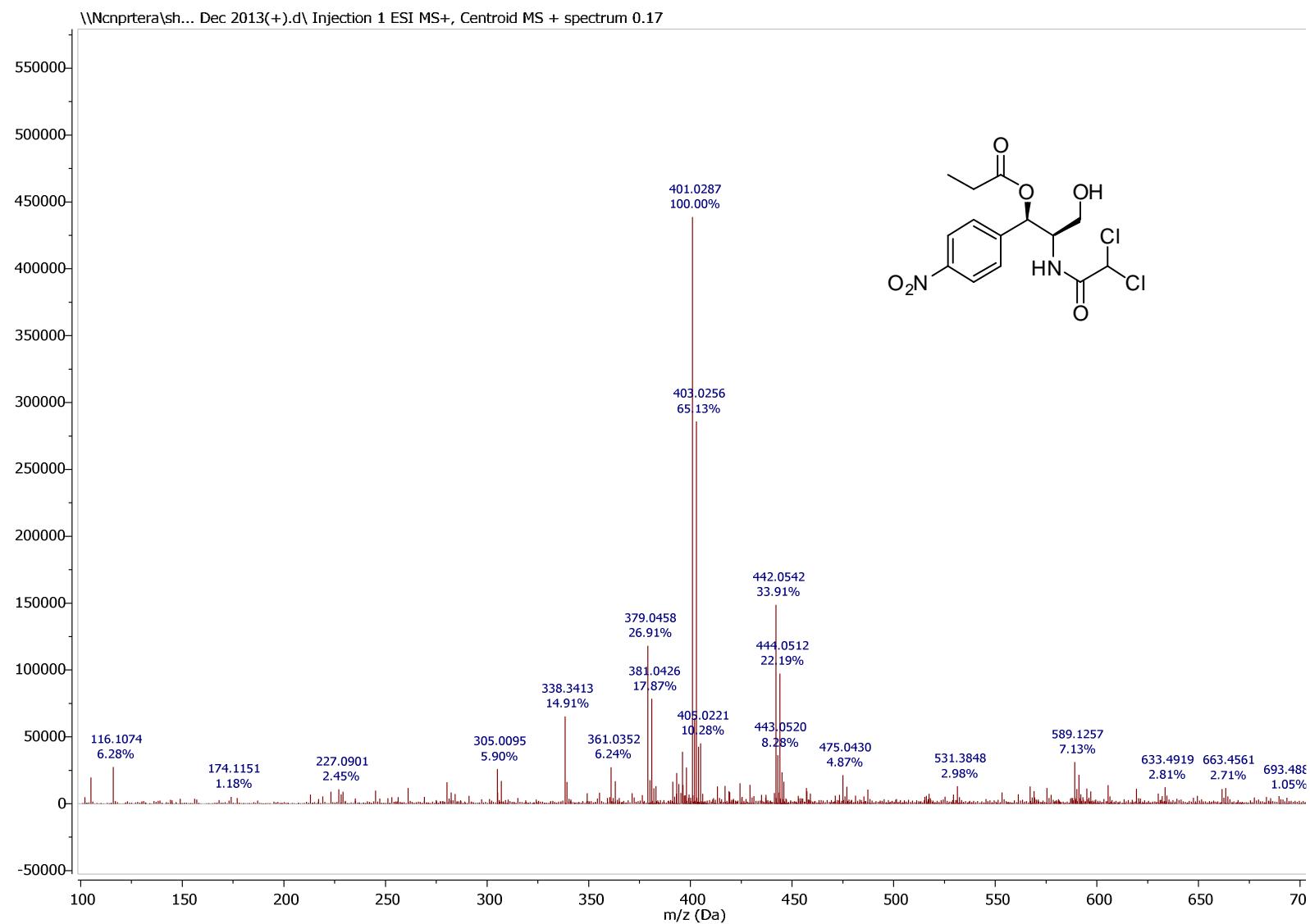
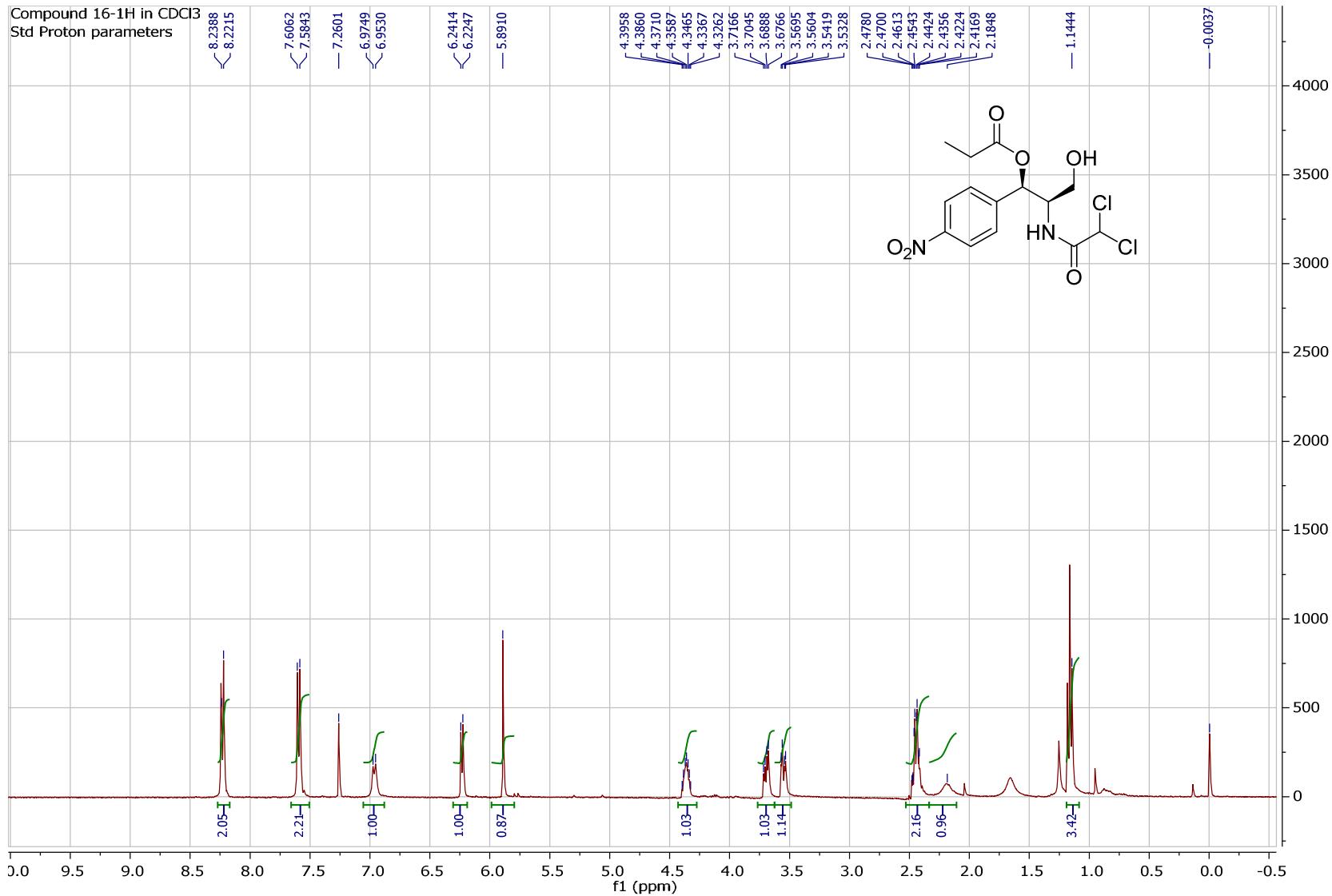


Figure S71. HRESI-MS spectrum of Compound 16



**Figure S72.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 16 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

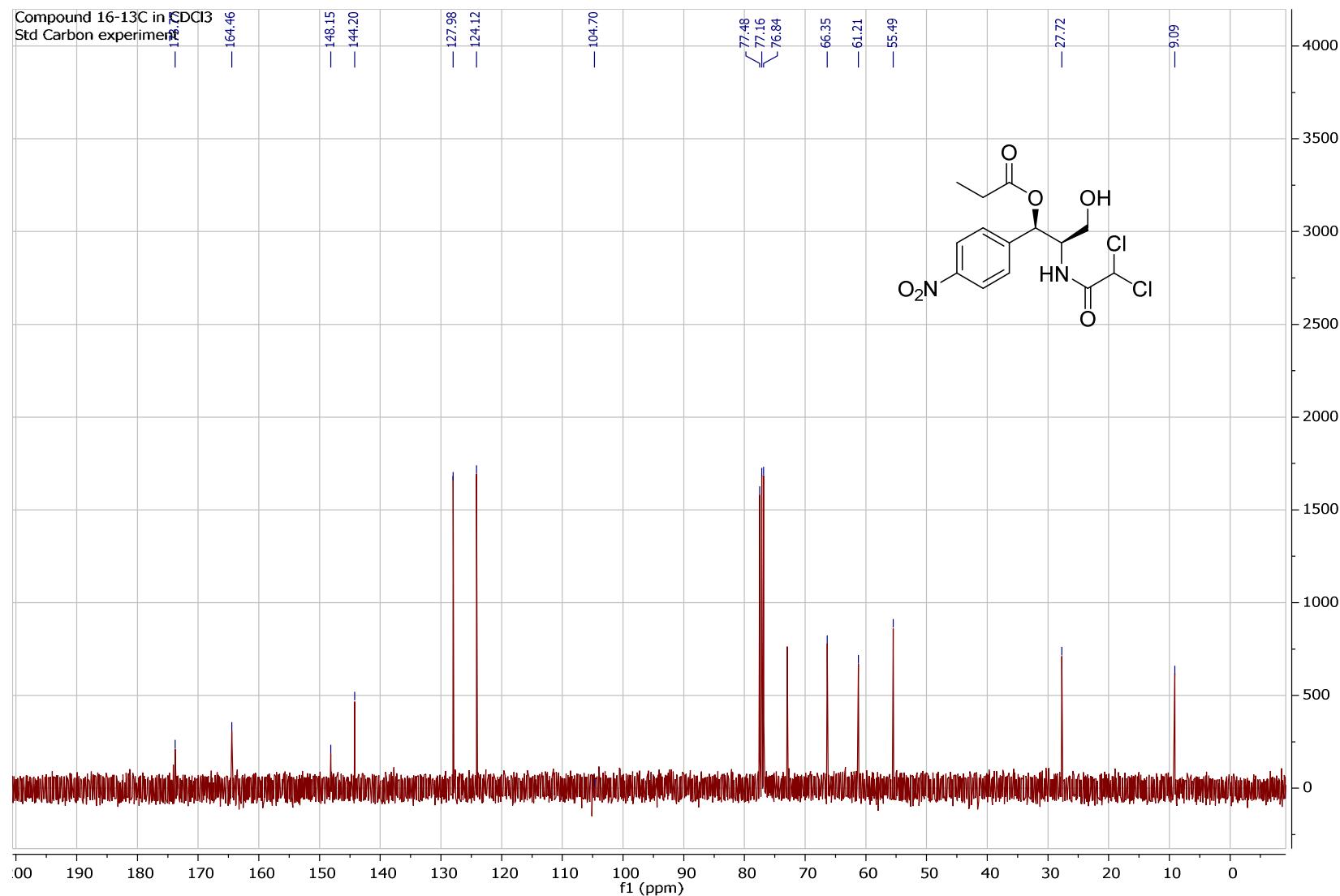


Figure S73.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 16 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

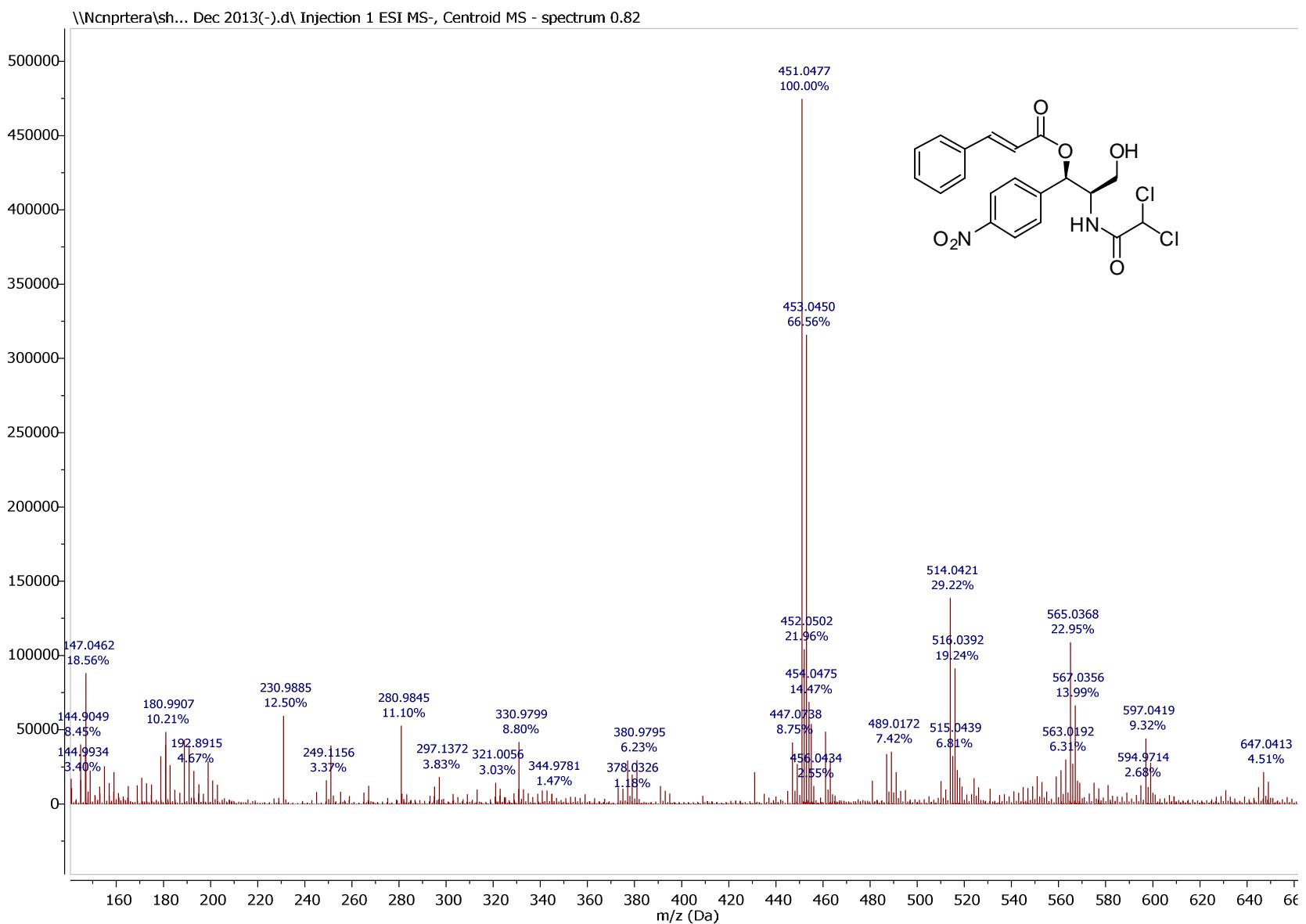


Figure S74. HRESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 17

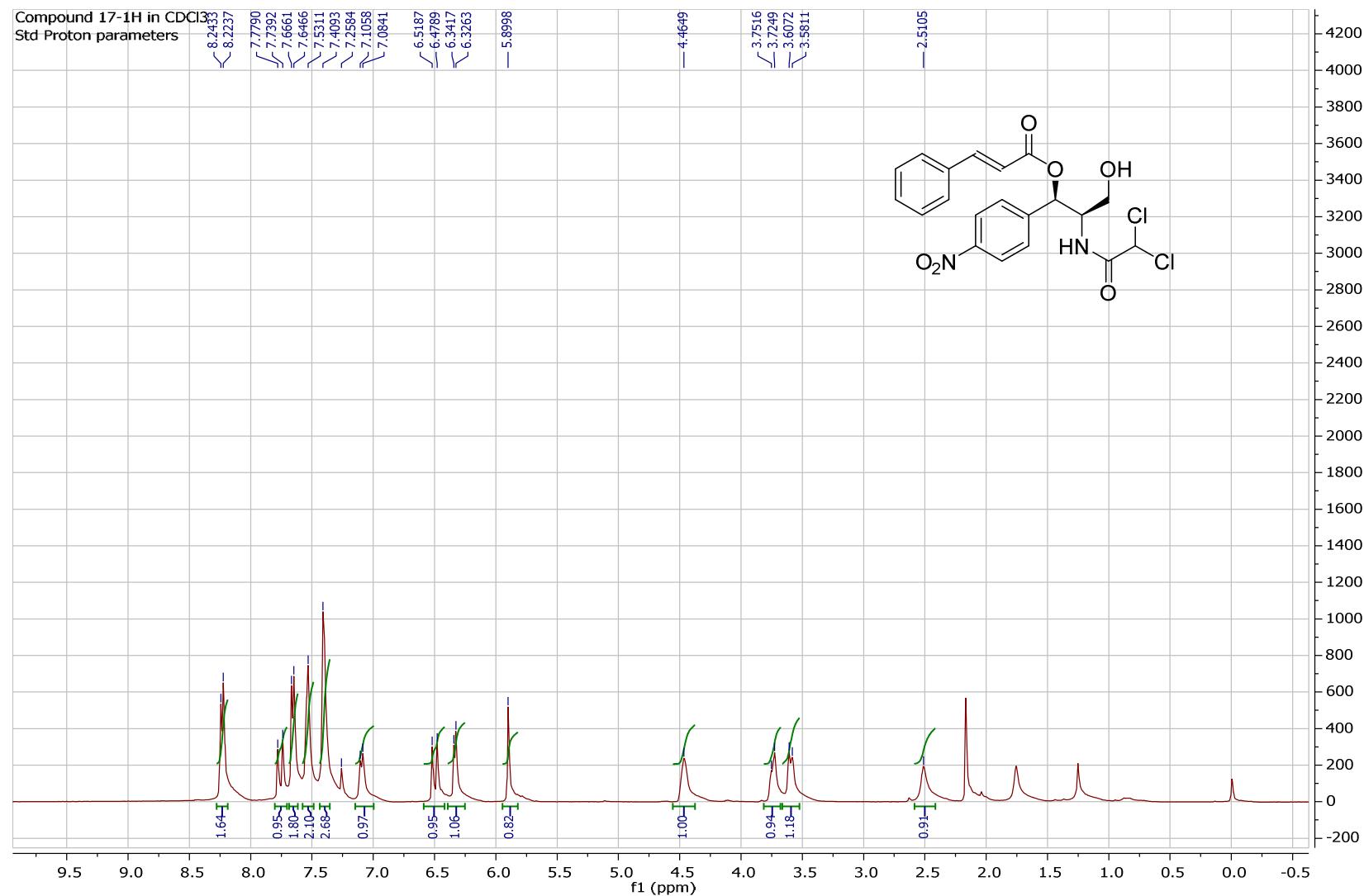


Figure S75.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 17 in  $\text{CDCl}_3$

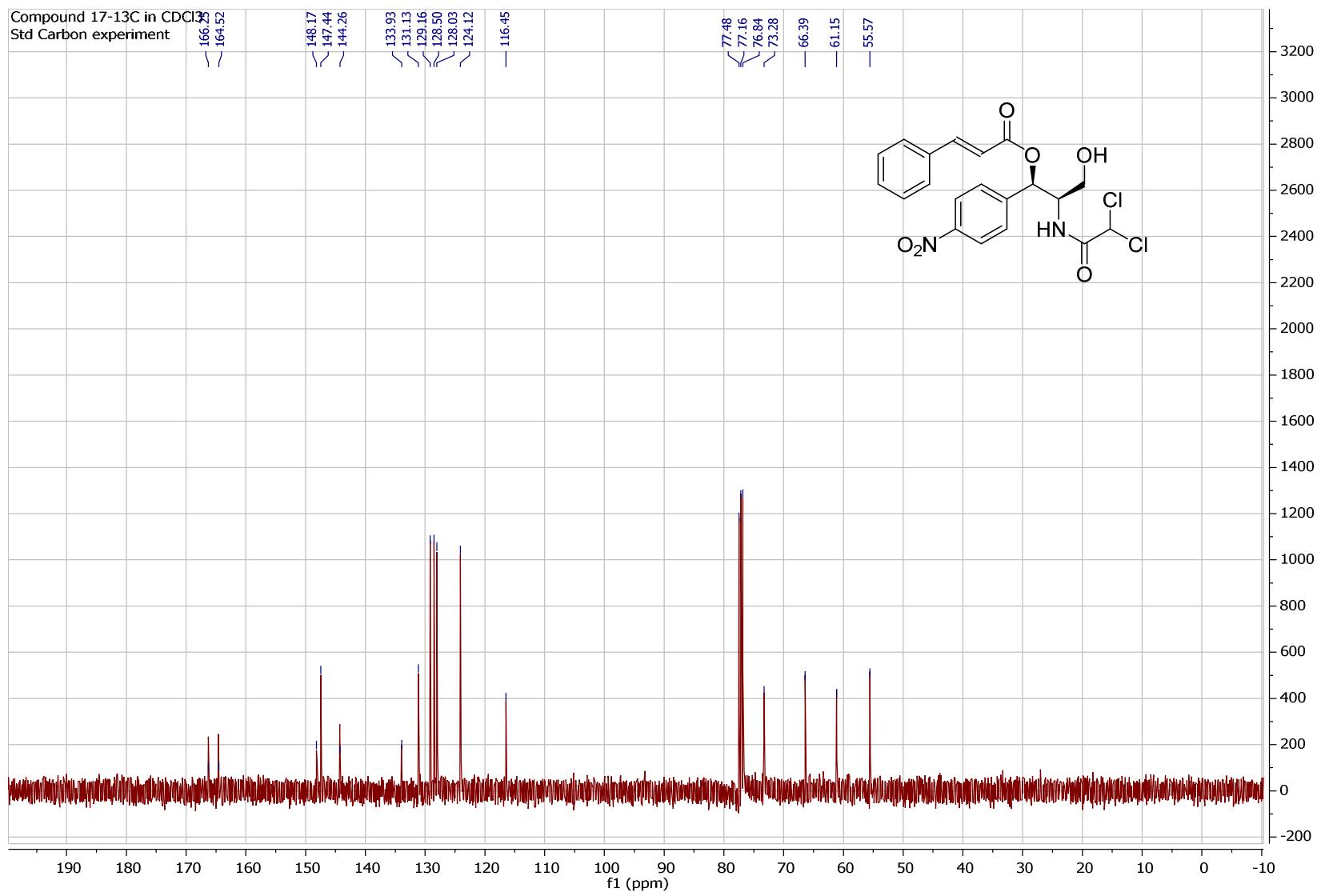


Figure S76. <sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 17 in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

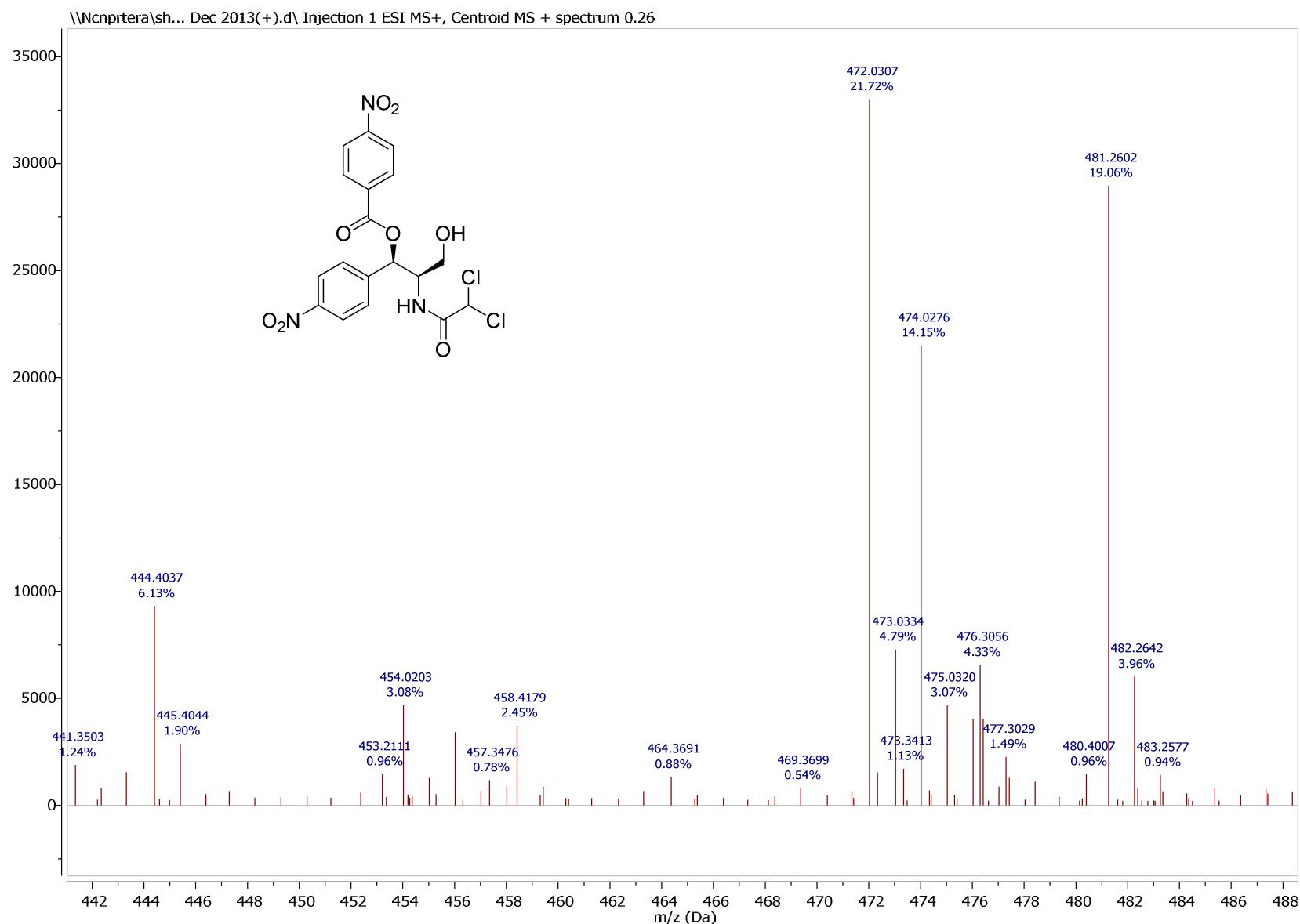


Figure S77. HRESI-MS Spectrum of Compound 18

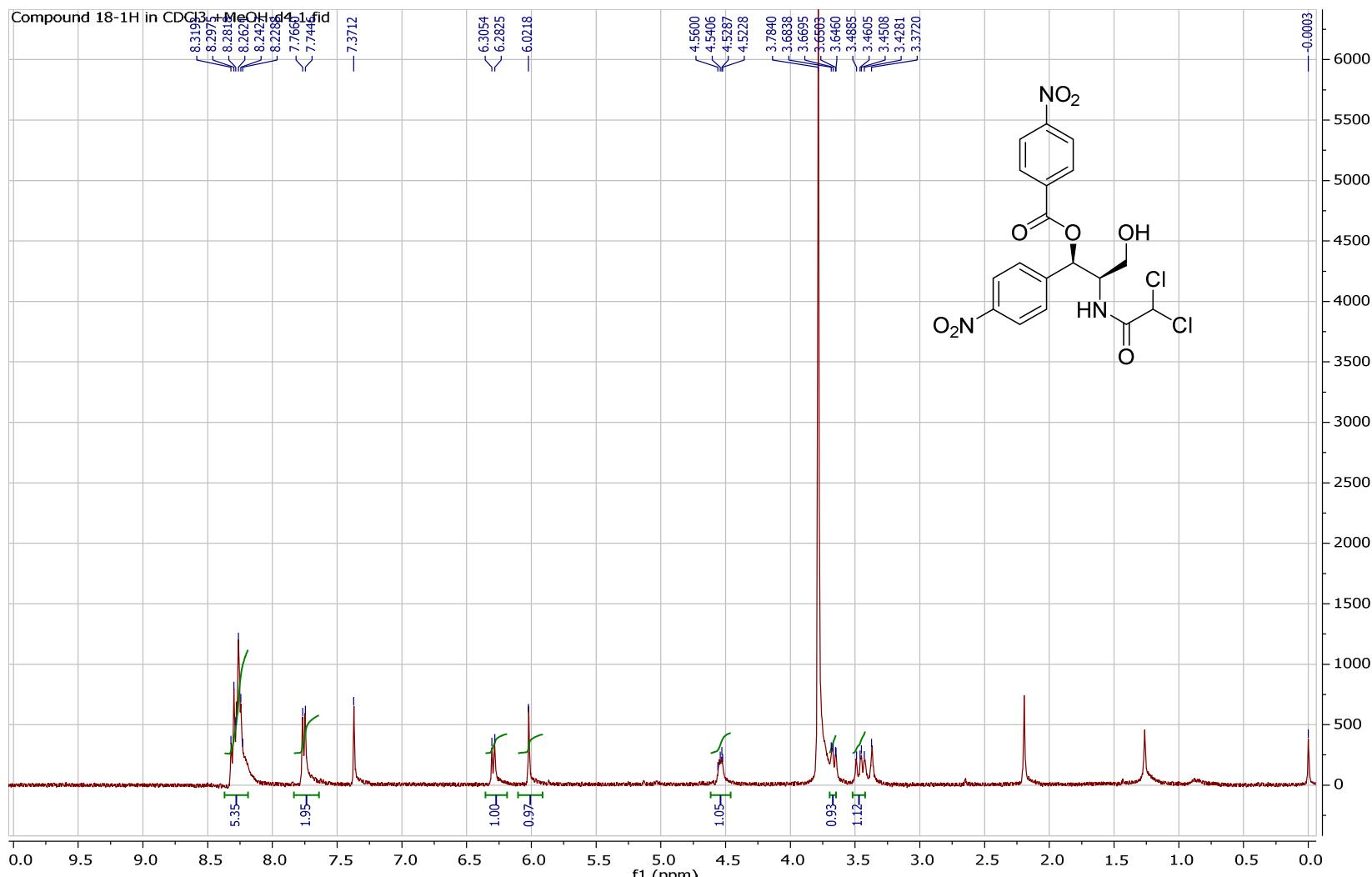


Figure S78.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectrum of Compound 18 in  $\text{MeOH-}d_4 + \text{CDCl}_3$

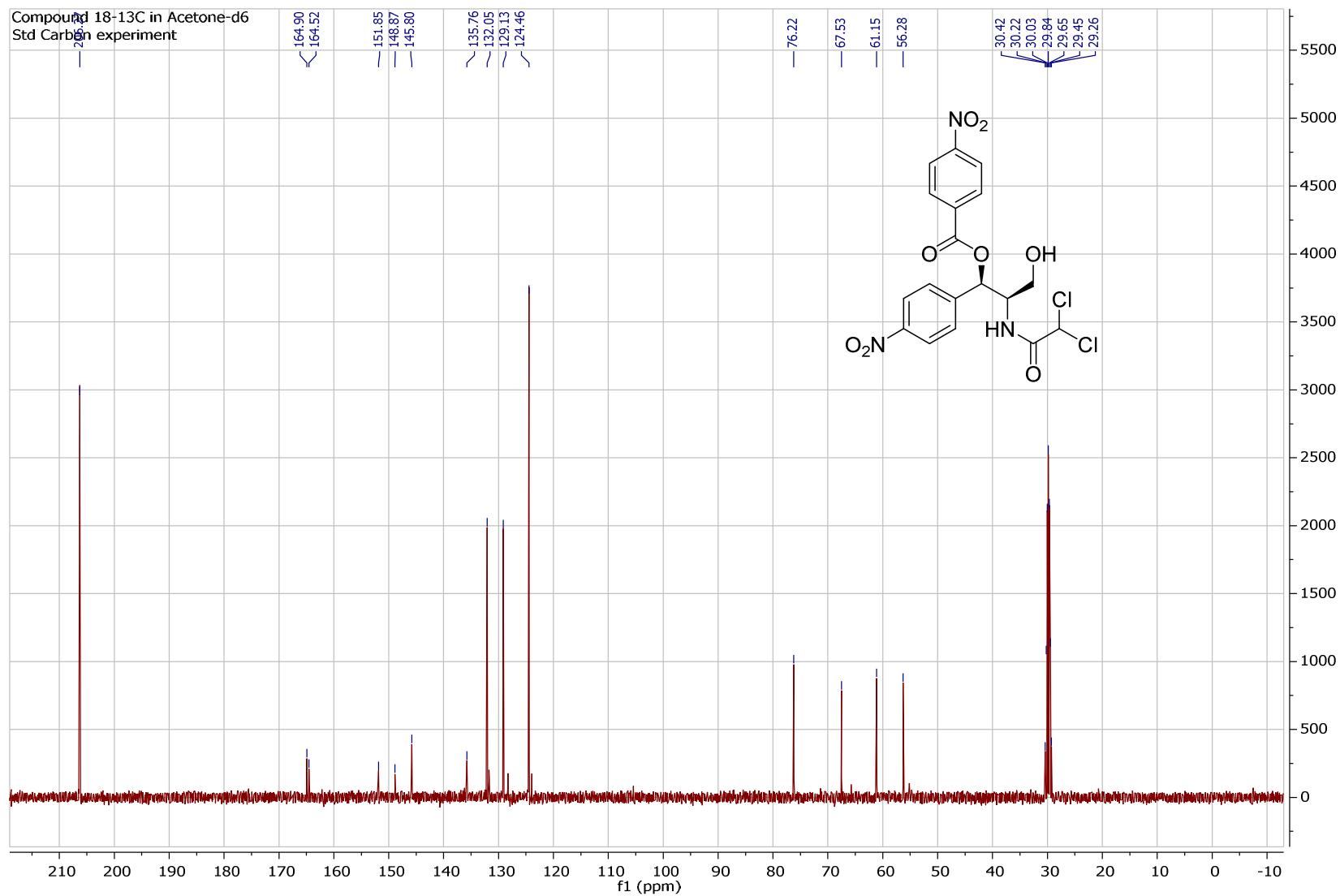


Figure S79. <sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrum of Compound 18 in Acetone-d<sub>6</sub>