

Supporting Information

In Situ Water-Compatible Polymer Entrapment: A Strategy for Transferring Superhydrophobic Microporous Organic Polymers to Water

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Experimental Sections

Scanning (SEM) electron microscopy was conducted using a JSM6700F, respectively. The surface areas and porosity of materials were measured through the analysis of N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherm curves which were obtained at 77K using a BELSORP II-mini analyzer. The pore size distribution diagram was obtained based on the density functional theory (DFT). Powder X-ray diffraction (PXRD) studies were conducted using a Rigaku MAX-2200. Water contact angles were measured using a Theta Optical Tensiometer model (KSV instruments, Ltd.) and electrooptics comprising a CCTV camera connected to a computer (software Attension Theta). Thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) was conducted using a Seiko Exstar 7300. Solid state ¹³C nuclear magnetic resonance spectra were obtained at CPTOSS mode using a 500 MHz Bruker ADVANCE II NMR machine at the NCIRF of the Seoul National University. A 4 mm magic angle spinning probe was used. The spinning rate was 5 kHz. Diffuse reflectance spectroscopy was conducted using a SHIMADZU UN-3600. The absorption spectra of materials in the text were obtained from the diffuse reflectance spectra. Emission spectra were obtained using a JASCO FP-6200. Infrared absorption (IR) spectroscopy was conducted using a Bruker VERTEX 70 FT-IR spectrometer. Elemental analysis was conducted using a CE EA1110 instrument. X-ray photoelectron spectra (XPS) were obtained using a Thermo VG and Al-Kα radiation.

Synthetic procedure for MOPT-P and control MOPT material

1,1,2,2-Tetrakis(4-ethynylphenyl)ethane was prepared by the synthetic procedures in the literature.¹ For the preparation of MOPT-P, Pd(PPh₃)₄ (42 mg, 0.036 mmol), CuI (6.9 mg, 0.036 mmol), and poly(vinylpyrrolidone) (1.24 g, Aldrich Co., average Mw: 55000) were added to a flame-dried 100 mL Schlenk flask under argon. After ethanol (40 mL) and triethylamine (20 mL) were added, the mixture was sonicated for 40 min. After 1,1,2,2-tetrakis(4-ethynylphenyl)ethane (0.15 g, 0.36 mmol) and 1,4-diiodobenzene (0.24 g, 0.72 mmol) were added, the mixture was heated at 80°C for 24 h. After the mixture had being cooled to room temperature, the powder was retrieved by centrifugation, washed with a mixture of acetone (10 mL), methanol (20 mL), and methylene chloride (20 mL) five times, then, with acetone (50 mL) two times, and then dried under vacuum. For the further washing described in the text, the MOPT-P (5 mg)

was refluxed in ethanol (30 mL) for 3 days, retrieved by centrifugation, and dried under vacuum. In the synthetic cases using the different PVP reagents with average molecular weights of 10000 and 360000, the same weight (1.24 g) was used. For the synthesis of MOPT (control materials), the same synthetic procedures were applied without using PVP. The quantum yield of MOPT-P was measured as 7.3% in water using $[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3](\text{PF}_6)_2$ as a comparative compound. The quantum yield of $[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3](\text{PF}_6)_2$ in water is known as 6.3%.² The wavelength of the same absorption intensities of MOPT-P and $[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3](\text{PF}_6)_2$ was 416 nm, which was used as excitation wavelength. The integrated area ratio of emissions was 6540.4/5671.8 for MOPT-P and $[\text{Ru}(\text{bpy})_3](\text{PF}_6)_2$, respectively.

Experimental procedure for the nitrophenol sensing

For optimizing the concentration of MOPT-P in water for emission studies, MOPT-P (8.0 mg) was dispersed in distilled water (20 mL). The portions of this mixture (10 mL, 5 mL, 2.5 mL, 1.25 mL, 0.63 mL, and 0.31 mL) were added to six 30 mL glasswares. Distilled water was added to each glassware to make a total volume of 20 mL. When the concentration of MOPT-P was 0.050 mg/mL H_2O , the mixture showed the biggest emission intensity. (Figure S3 in the SI) Thus, we fixed this optimized concentration in sensing studies. We screened the excitation wavelength from 370 nm to 390, 410, 430, and 440 nm. While the mixture showed the largest emission intensity when the excitation wavelength was 370 nm, there were no significant differences between the emission results of 370 and 410 nm. (Figure S3 in the SI) Considering the conventional visible light range, we fixed the excitation wavelength as 410 nm in the sensing studies.

For the sensing studies, the aqueous solutions of 2,4,6-trinitrophenol, 2,4-dinitrophenol, 4-nitrophenol, 2-nitrophenol, phenol, 4-chlorophenol, and 4-methylphenol with various concentrations (0, 0.0050, 0.010, 0.020, 0.040, 0.060, 0.080, 0.10, 0.125, 0.25, 0.50, and 1 mM) were prepared. MOPT-P (3.0 mg) was dispersed in distilled water (30 mL). The substrate solution (2.5 mL) and MOPT-P mixture (2.5 mL) were mixed. After 2 min, the emission spectrum (excitation wavelength: 410 nm) was recorded using a JASCO FP-6200. In these sensing tests, the concentration of MOPT-P was set to 0.050 mg/mL. The substrate concentration became a half of the mother solution. K_{sv} values were measured by plotting I_0/I vs $[M]$; the Stern-Volmer plot ($I_0/I = K_{\text{sv}}[M] + 1$, I_0 : the original emission intensity, I : the intensity of emission in the presence of substrates, M : the concentration of substrates in water, $R^2 > 0.99$ for linear regression as shown in Table 1)

For the recyclability tests, we scaled up the systems. First, MOPT-P (10 mg) was dispersed in distilled water (100 mL). After adding distilled water (100 mL), the emission spectrum (excitation wavelength: 410 nm) of the mixture was obtained. The MOPT-P was retrieved by filtration using OmniporeTM Membrane Filters (0.2 μm JG, Merck Milipore Ltd.) and washed with water (200 mL). The recovery method was the best in reducing any loss of MOPT-P materials. The recovered MOPT-P was dispersed in distilled water (100 mL). 2,4,6-Trinitrophenol solution (100 mL, 1 mM) was then added to the mixture. After 2 min, the emission spectrum (excitation wavelength: 410 nm) was obtained. The MOPT-P was retrieved by the filtration method explained above. These procedures were repeated to obtain the results in the text.

Procedure for computational simulation (Figures S5-8)

To understand the reason for the sensing mechanism of MOPT-P, the density functional theory (DFT) calculations were carried out. The geometrical optimization for MOPT-1, MOPT-5, MOPT-poly, TNP, DNP, 2NP, 4NP, 4-chlorophenol, phenol, and 4-methylphenol were performed within B3LYP/light-tier-1 level using FHI-aims code.³ The convergence criteria for geometrical relaxations was set to 10^{-2} eV/Å except MOPT-poly case. For MOPT-poly case, the periodic boundary condition (PBC) calculation with full relaxation of both atomic geometries and unit cell parameters was conducted with PBE/light-tier-1 level and 2×10^{-2} eV/Å of relaxation setting owing to numerous computational cost for hybrid functional B3LYP calculation with PBC condition. Then, single point calculation at B3LYP/light-tier-1 level was carried out to estimate the calculated HOMO and LUMO energy levels of MOPT-poly. We noted that in principle the HOMO and LUMO energy levels of MOPT-poly indicate the valence band maximum and conduction band minimum, respectively, because a PBC calculation can represent the characteristic of a solid state. The optimized unit cell parameters (*a*, *b* and *c*) of MOPT-poly were 33.49 Å x 22.97 Å x 39.34 Å. Along the *c* axis, unit cells were separated by a vacuum spacing of about 30 Å, and this guaranteed that there were no interactions between the 2-dimensional sheets. Additionally, single point moral volume calculations were conducted for TNP, DNP, 2NP and 4NP within B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p) level using Gaussian 09 program.⁴

Reference

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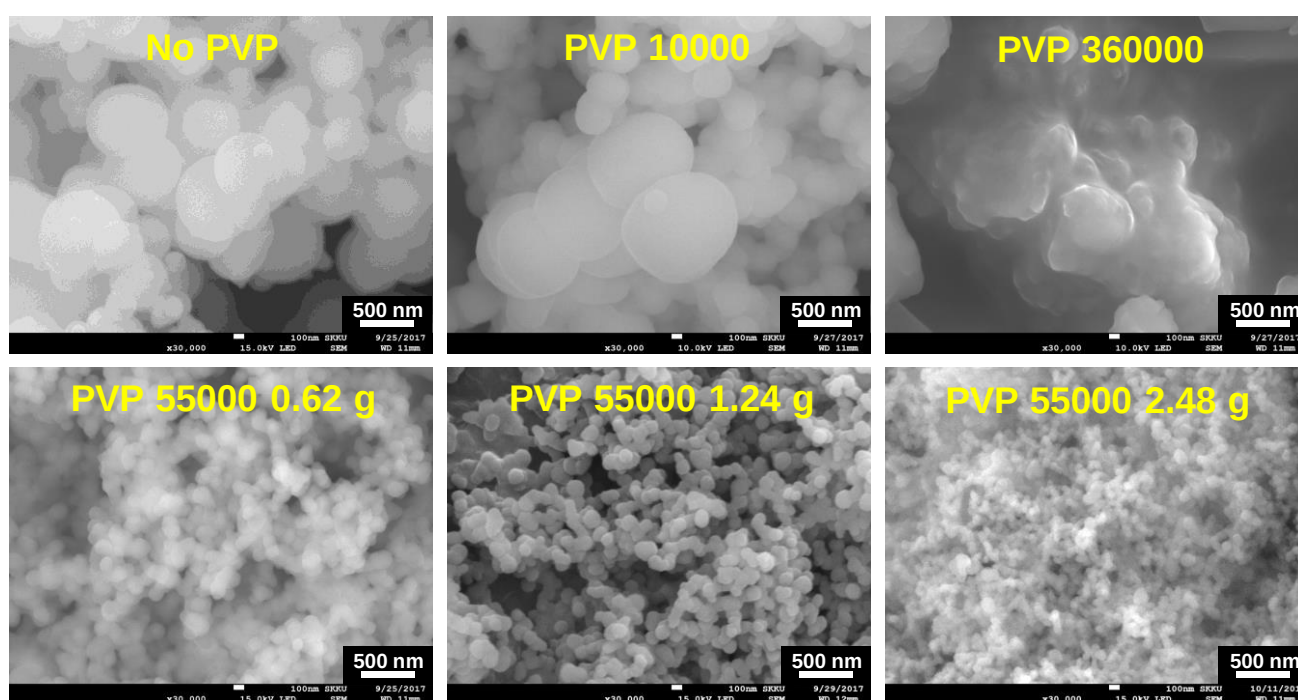


Figure S1 SEM images of MOPT-P prepared by various commercial PVP.

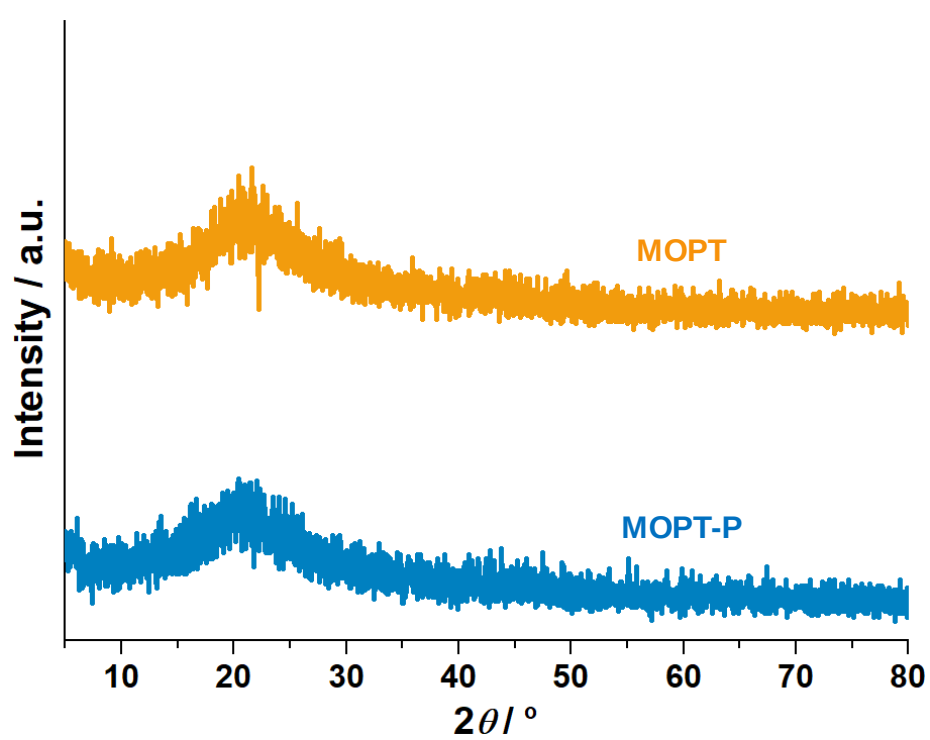


Figure S2 PXRD patterns of MOPT-P and MOPT.

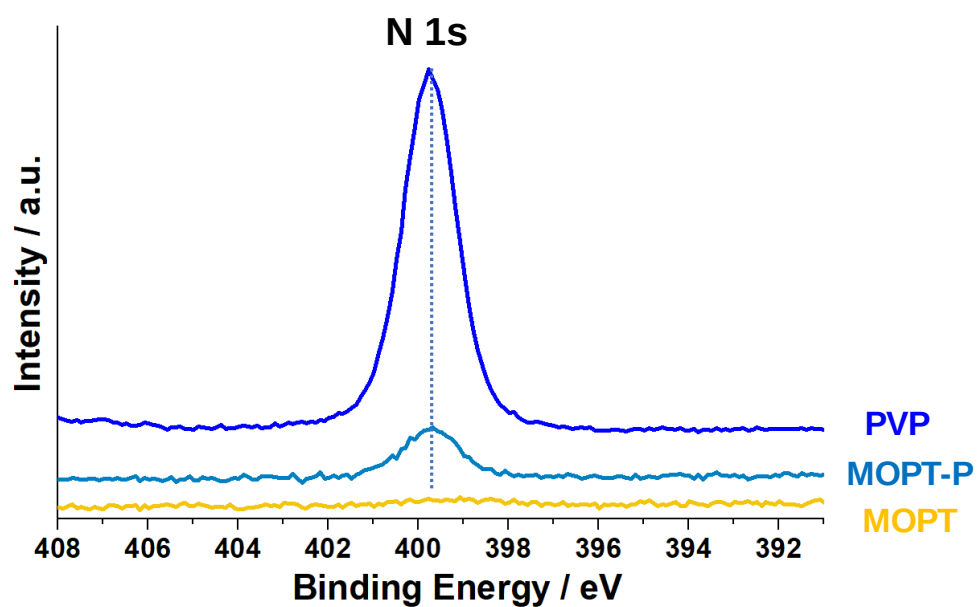


Figure S3 N 1s orbital XPS studies of PVP, MOPT-P, and MOPT. (The location of N1s peaks was calibrated by the Si 2p peaks co-detected in all the samples.)

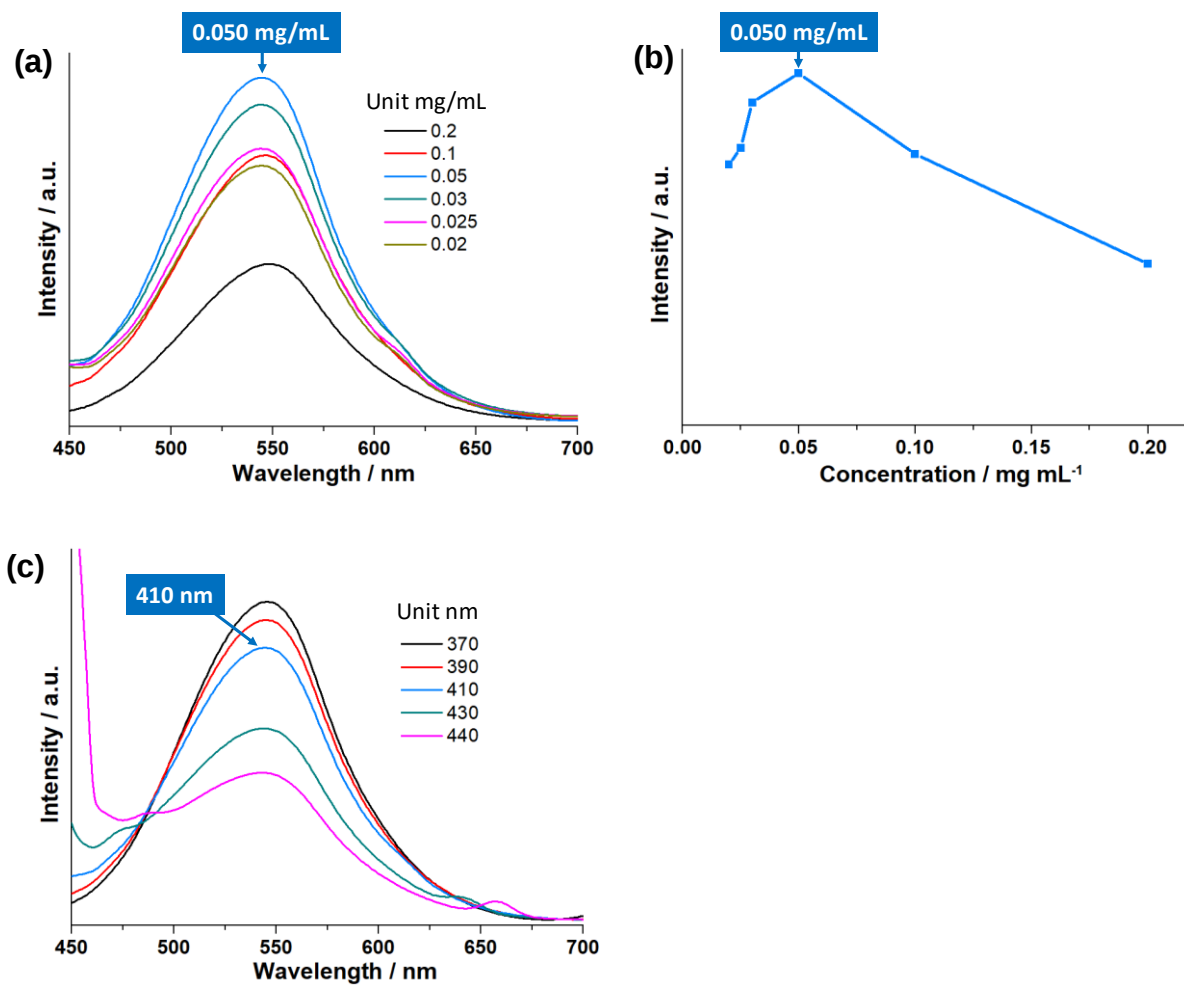


Figure S4 (a-b) Concentration and (c) excitation wavelength dependent emission properties of MOPT-P.

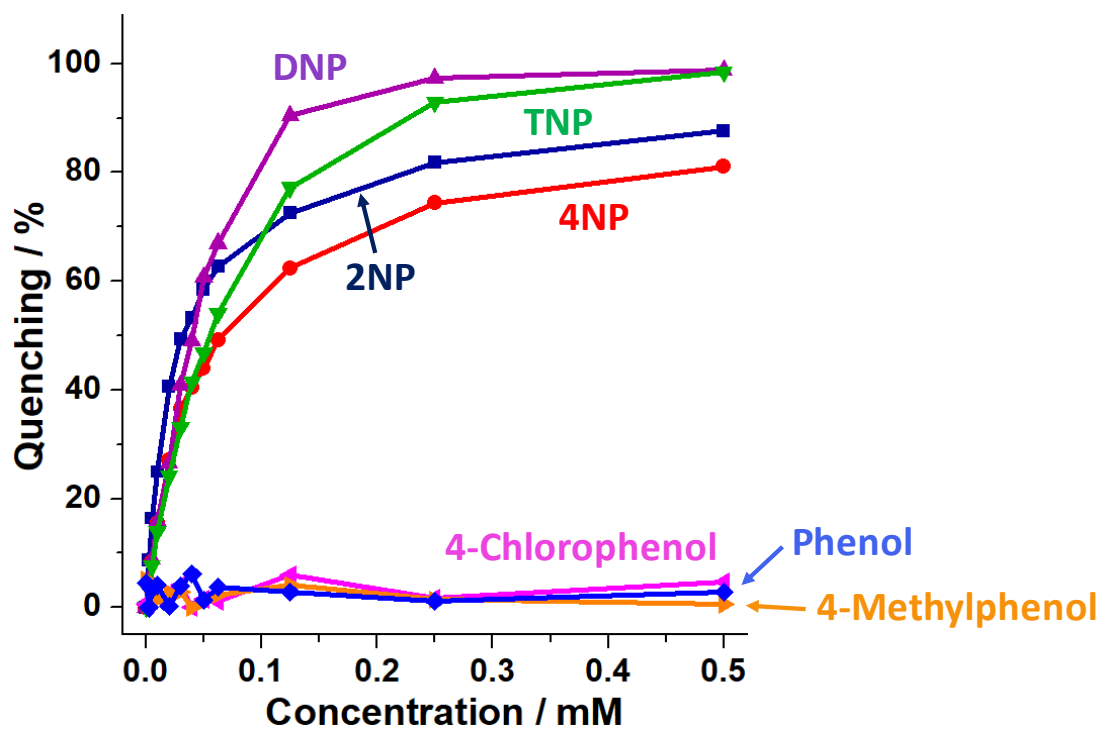


Figure S5 Emission-based sensing tests of MOPT-P towards phenol, 4-chlorophenol, and 4-methylphenol.

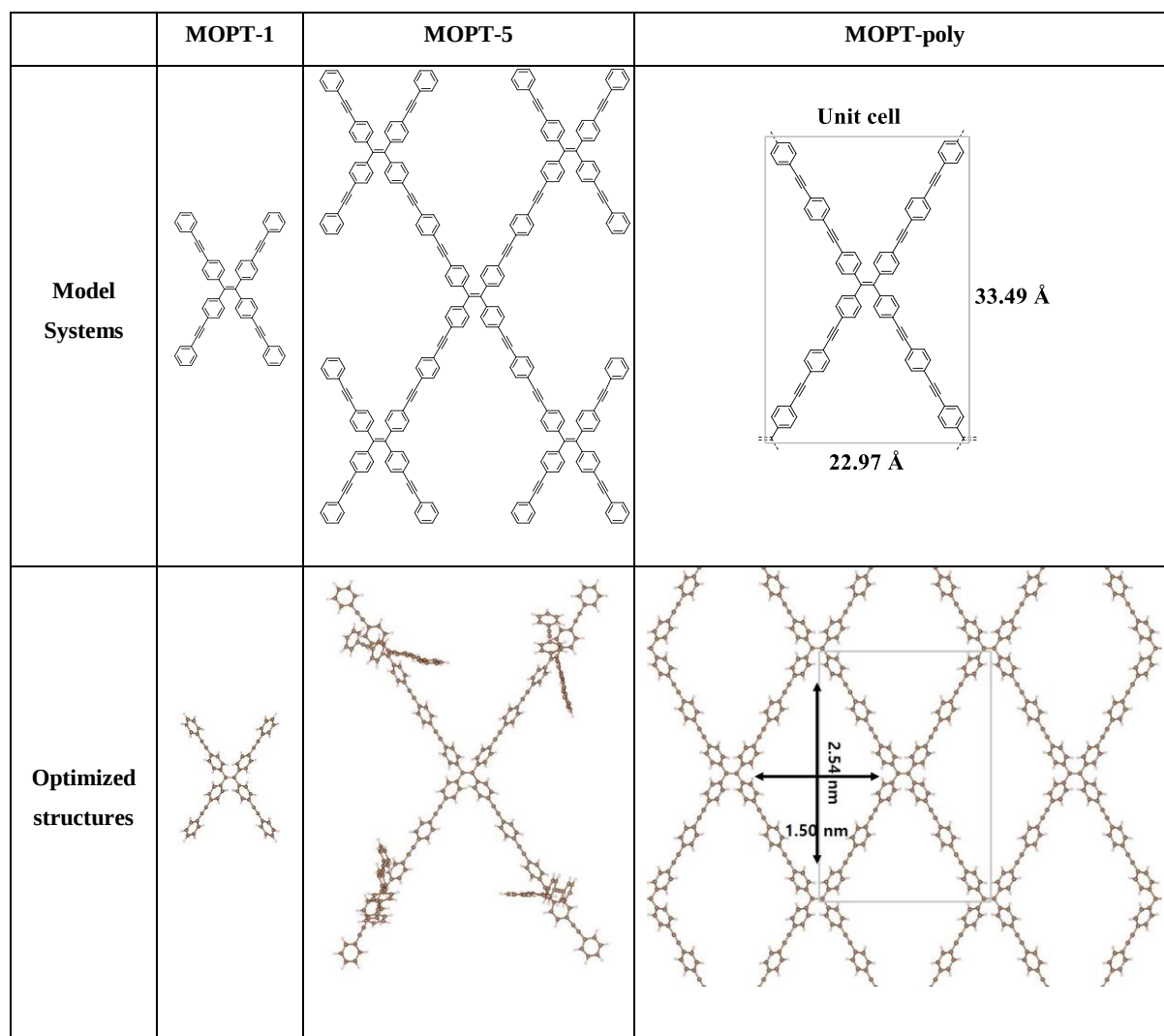


Figure S6 Model systems (MOPT-1, MOPT-5, and MOPT-poly) representing the model structures of MOPT-P with an increasing system size (top panel) and their optimized structures (bottom panel). Refer to the simulation procedures in the SI for more details.

Additional comments about geometrical description

The dihedral angles between ethylene plane and benzene plane is calculated to be around 50°. The propeller shape with 50° dihedral angles can effectively reduce steric hindrance between four benzene rings connected to ethylene part. For MOPT-5, there are no reason to retain planarity of overall molecules, we calculated the molecular system by just keeping the propeller shape with 50° dihedral angles. However, for MOPT-poly we designed the 2-dimentional sheet which might be an ideal case that intramolecular Sonogashira coupling reactions perfectly occur. From DFT calculations for MOPT-1, MOPT-5, MOPT-poly, we can indirectly

estimate the possible ranges of HOMO and LUMO levels for MOPT-P.

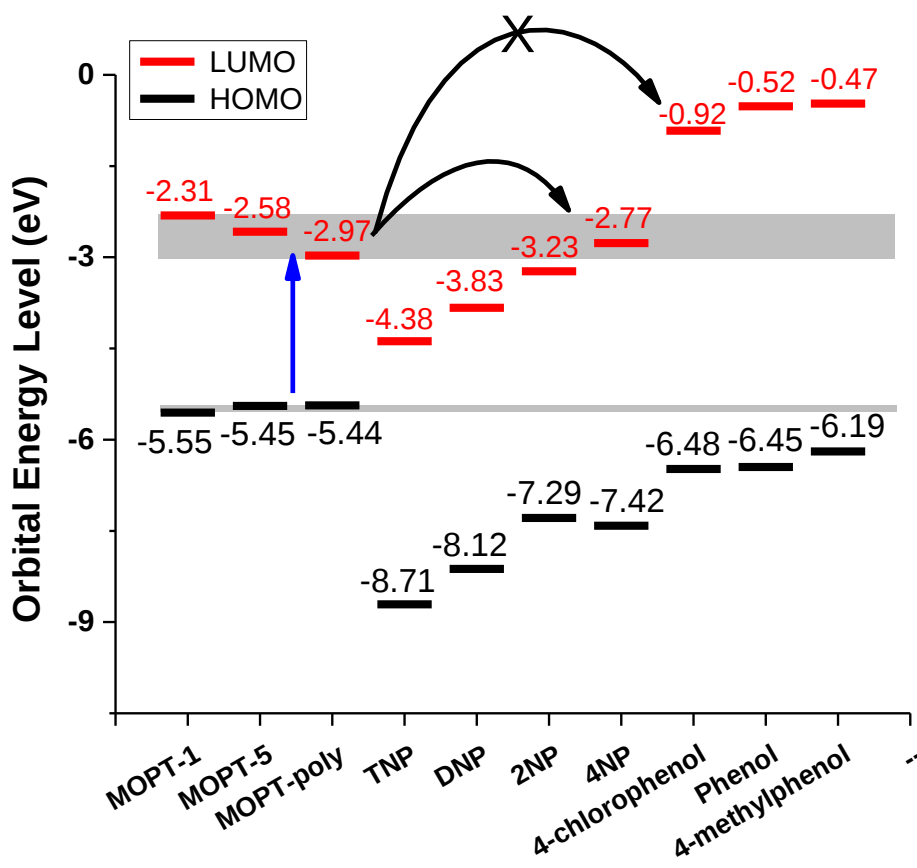


Figure S7 The calculated HOMO and LUMO energy levels of the MOPT-P model systems (MOPT-1, MOPT-5 and MOPT-poly), TNP, DNP, 2NP, 4NP, 4-chloro phenol, Phenol and 4-methyl phenol.

MOPT-1

C	0.00059224	0.68109457	-0.00044890
C	-0.00059158	-0.68095331	-0.00047384
C	-1.25071142	-1.48523383	-0.11427699
C	-1.48757635	-2.55271720	0.76334602
C	-2.19833166	-1.23618890	-1.11548089
C	-2.63994475	-3.31379140	0.67370933
H	-0.76156727	-2.78074184	1.53154976
C	-3.34625888	-2.00261315	-1.22308196
C	-2.03093296	-0.43228031	-1.81770592
C	-3.59510761	-3.05119574	-0.32247061
H	-2.81210849	-4.12115407	1.37103102
C	-4.06312160	-1.79617143	-2.00496046
C	-1.24830764	-1.48689545	0.11367483
C	-1.48414450	-2.55503417	-0.76347096
C	-2.19583046	-1.23844872	1.11515332
C	-2.63583289	-3.31710295	-0.67325817
H	0.57581004	-2.78307872	-1.53109019
C	-3.34309298	-2.00573151	1.22323875
C	-2.02887864	-0.43418440	1.81707763
C	-3.59119117	-3.05477673	0.32303031
C	-2.80728783	-4.12511556	-1.36995133
H	-4.06008500	-1.79952211	2.00494992
C	-1.25071388	-1.48537869	-0.11421150
C	-1.48757378	-2.55288129	0.76348281
C	-2.19834631	-1.23637122	-1.11543288
C	-2.63995805	-3.31386810	0.67395044
H	0.76152368	-2.78088590	1.53157411
C	-3.34625551	-2.00283537	-1.22305149
C	-2.03098310	-0.43245444	-1.81763488
C	-3.59511869	-3.05134112	-0.32229865
H	-2.81204203	-4.12130755	1.37111808
C	-4.06316751	-1.79633700	-2.00479335
C	-1.24830616	-1.48703673	0.11369293
C	-1.48412115	-2.55519524	-0.76345344
C	-2.19585390	-1.23856544	1.11516557
C	-2.63581554	-3.31724762	-0.67329024
H	-0.75773750	-2.78332419	-1.53093660
C	-3.34309688	-2.00588151	1.22328736
C	-2.02894366	-0.43425497	1.81702786
C	-3.59118247	-3.05492240	0.32303988
H	-2.80718607	-4.12537464	-1.36979752
C	-4.06013643	-1.79959677	2.00488994
C	-4.77434964	-3.83407139	-0.41687366
C	-5.78402337	-4.49579368	0.48774057
C	-4.77846886	-3.83012635	-0.41638164
C	-5.78785896	-4.49232859	-0.48714149
C	-4.77435579	-3.83391537	-0.41684563
C	-5.78401533	-4.49565669	0.48770833
C	-4.77848272	-3.83027796	-0.41620952
C	-5.78788298	-4.49246772	-0.48698349
C	-6.97164981	-5.27274590	0.56341639
C	-7.88706407	-5.08191919	1.61181573
C	-7.25168402	-6.24539211	-0.41099830
C	-9.04583660	-5.84175559	1.67846344
H	-7.67744560	-4.33631755	2.36505663
C	-6.81348552	-6.99603037	-0.33620667
H	-6.55139117	-6.39709931	-1.21961548
C	-9.31467554	-6.80164902	0.70560144
C	-9.74139032	-5.68496194	2.49144766
H	-8.61674313	-7.74423728	-1.09354996
H	-10.21916838	-7.39143350	0.76153462
C	-6.97636960	-5.26809888	-0.56337802
C	-7.89106209	-5.07567384	-1.61203036
C	-7.25852574	-6.24025437	-0.41089821
C	-9.05137762	-5.83315898	-1.67907776
H	-7.67956496	-4.33079607	-2.36556507
C	-8.42193437	-6.99200329	0.33592902
C	-6.55877117	-6.39401190	-1.21768877
C	-9.32263567	-6.79208538	-0.70685863
H	-9.74647047	-5.67484820	-2.49200837
H	-8.62700808	-7.73604793	1.09341585
H	-10.22853023	-7.37973682	-0.76182185
C	-6.97169947	-5.27282447	0.56341643
C	-7.25179084	-6.24539366	-0.41106176
C	-7.88715604	-5.08191639	1.61169550
C	-8.41368890	-6.99945898	-0.33642002
H	-6.55149218	-6.39770848	-1.21969028
C	-9.04597688	-5.84169340	1.67835086
H	-7.67745998	-4.33643348	2.36509535
C	-9.31487939	-6.80150392	0.70638472
H	-8.61696854	-7.74406393	-1.09374826
H	-10.21550669	-5.68486364	2.49129522
H	-10.21944089	-7.39118766	0.76128265
C	-6.97642448	-5.26819189	-0.56324180
C	-7.25865267	-6.24030516	-0.41107350
C	-7.89114568	-5.07563775	-1.61176489
C	-8.42213756	-6.99193314	0.33618088
H	-6.55889933	-6.39411982	-1.21992357
C	-9.05148583	-5.83309289	-1.67890180
H	-7.67955254	-4.33084420	-2.36543398
C	-9.32280871	-6.79199615	-0.70667911
H	-8.62722974	-7.73600197	1.09359305
H	-9.74658394	-5.67471392	-2.49179063
H	-10.22875556	-7.37956548	-0.76161948

MOPT-5

C	-0.00572553	0.65488370	-0.17212734
C	-0.01003710	-0.69676166	-0.00269551
C	-1.26653886	-1.49358915	0.08476177
C	-1.43130753	-2.44473284	1.01184457
C	-2.29303773	-1.35626924	-0.85884597
C	-2.58767388	-3.19839952	1.19921885
C	-0.64474698	-2.58673351	1.8304832
C	-3.44670453	-2.11694985	-0.77885539
H	-2.18215328	-0.64607293	-1.66545648

C	-3.62141014	-3.04678606	0.25960505
H	-2.70281768	-3.91382212	2.00078168
H	-4.22495776	-1.99876025	-1.51898522
C	-1.24178428	-1.49763257	0.11022439
C	-1.39995034	-2.67214029	-0.63924104
C	-2.27017708	-1.13646782	0.99055144
C	-2.55211420	-3.43276163	-0.54667166
H	0.61160888	-2.98586228	-1.30949852
C	-3.41958375	-1.89957932	1.10175161
H	-2.16411775	-0.24801022	1.59606995
C	-3.58790789	-3.05857388	0.32600238
H	-2.66219446	-4.32529051	-1.14573831
H	-4.19941261	-1.60609008	1.78964590
C	-1.23267622	-1.42232697	-0.48690393
C	-1.54519199	-2.58563107	0.23085302
C	-2.09168175	-1.04050840	-1.52580152
C	-2.68759479	-3.31518299	-0.04724380
H	0.88698219	-2.91509812	1.02291908
C	-3.22780539	-1.7759386	-1.82269036
H	-1.86287837	0.15967927	-2.10813328
C	-3.55409902	-2.92109475	-1.08097294
H	-2.291991408	-4.19932571	0.52886649
H	-3.87523336	-1.46472592	-2.63070035
C	-1.23812011	-1.48502762	-0.05750791
C	-1.53806610	-2.44469119	-1.03500339
C	-2.10410843	-1.37017970	-1.03794980
C	-2.67532619	-3.22802537	-0.94658709
H	-0.87431033	-2.56966187	-1.87936951
C	-3.23572585	-2.16022409	-1.14299828
H	-1.88431524	-0.65412735	1.81654304
C	-3.54982366	-3.09839452	-0.14560977
C	-2.89851636	-3.94952740	-1.71939611
H	-3.88883095	-2.05899177	1.99778193
C	-4.71832129	-3.89763034	0.23773981
C	-5.71791862	-4.57573040	-0.36280002
C	-4.80899064	-3.81656041	0.35834571
C	-5.82268317	-4.46997898	0.45418262
C	-4.77121326	-3.83526570	-0.42122046
C	-5.78175346	-4.49677994	-0.49115023
C	-4.72537099	-3.66848327	-1.36796102
C	-5.72725190	-4.30567054	-1.60018271
C	-6.96618301	-5.27214681	0.56783026
C	-7.12628832	-6.41979336	-0.22899557
C	-8.00793981	-4.91174014	-1.44084975
C	-8.28029472	-7.17579671	-0.15546323
C	-6.33352509	-6.70748374	-0.90434415
C	-9.16175744	-5.66829640	-1.51468379
H	-7.89744875	-4.03371682	2.06062619
C	-9.32166232	-6.81590078	0.71820165
H	-8.39073937	-8.05561595	-0.72772823
H	-9.95433425	-5.38128634	2.19048307
C	-10.50318255	-7.59566790	0.79564564
C	-11.50729682	-8.26708009	0.86369219
C	-12.67691687	-9.06601863	0.94373549
C	-12.85853903	-10.16183580	0.08316363
C	-13.68235497	-8.78229931	1.88826280
C	-13.99885925	-10.94123490	0.16675827
H	-12.09832809	-10.38991708	-0.65013539
C	-14.81152543	-9.57805358	1.97036628
C	-13.56567104	-7.93401147	2.54182386
C	-14.98934808	-10.68073921	1.12455383
H	-14.12305721	-11.77210439	-1.51396381
H	-15.56973312	-9.34243329	2.70308308
C	-16.21136266	-11.53173067	1.19367662
C	-16.68406762	-12.04520492	2.36309849
C	-16.87368326	-11.77345502	-0.11994405
C	-18.01908747	-12.70020324	2.47304078
C	-15.90840473	-11.99870610	3.63544953
C	-17.12009280	-10.70578025	-0.99482788
C	-17.22591819	-13.06217004	-0.54158523
C	-18.15055982	-13.93662605	3.12105382
C	-19.18022487	-12.09031210	1.98066956
C	-16.52022347	-11.56855418	4.82150977
C	-14.57356766	-12.41909454	3.70079340
C	-17.72932442	-10.90793910	-2.22091099
H	-16.83720906	-9.70358595	-0.70361625
C	-17.82053043	-13.27599452	-1.77339151
H	-17.02864896	-13.90543842	0.10443506
C	-19.38111766	-14.55945275	3.23627483
H	-17.27341787	-14.41804948	3.53103759
C	-20.41772702	-12.69792420	2.10632638
H	-19.11014487	-11.12748503	1.49550444
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H	-17.55654208	-11.26043282	4.083081063
C	-13.86983711	-12.38949620	4.89272080
H	-14.08385401	-12.77514381	2.80593937
C	-18.09410842	-12.20022520	-2.63405085
H	-17.93627398	-10.06936740	-2.87336136
H	-18.08100705	-14.27832703	2.08160917
C	-20.54108212	-13.95158270	2.72756481
H	-19.45876795	-15.52076883	3.72363535
C	-21.30183756	-12.20918683	1.72291524
C	-14.47664256	-11.92803365	6.07237679
C	-16.30433148	-11.16794691	6.91357653
H	-12.84214841	-12.72193018	4.92242163
C	-18.72034874	-12.41082580	-3.89078507
C	-21.80470880	-14.58888825	2.84127184
C	-13.75518614	-11.87769377	7.29423383
C	-19.26220498	-12.58212254	-4.95820395
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C	-13.14327637	-11.82448852	8.33592123
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C	-20.25672517	-11.68205859	-7.01378582
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C	-25.31077338	-15.15543626	2.61112250
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H	-19.92349967	-14.92418015	-6.05924007

C	-26.53569170	-15.79829791	2.71490165
H	-25.24918279	-14.15857074	2.19888948
C	-25.45391281	-17.72431550	3.67420950
H	-23.32397738	-17.58591453	3.90676939
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H	-10.64860928	-12.67416792	8.77189630
C			

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H	-10.00225893	-5.72013744	-0.97555807	C	-17.33549794	12.88173213	-0.91473743	C	28.00614634	4.62231731	19.51035770
H	-8.45477230	-7.58673884	2.55974534	C	-17.73584792	14.55206948	3.56142890	C	29.05889217	3.99898712	16.46424063
C	-10.56947597	-7.50888619	0.92646401	C	-18.88710127	12.51659055	2.01336046	C	30.26612451	3.26234695	19.46406282
C	-11.58912520	-8.15187044	1.02925310	C	-15.83660989	12.59069646	4.48501329	C	30.48329119	2.21658152	18.53690231
C	-12.79153266	-8.89555714	1.14742497	C	-14.08677190	13.14591639	2.93564439	C	31.28178256	3.54756241	20.40558224
C	-13.78852255	-8.81103123	0.16094808	C	-18.03630537	10.41913010	-1.99117012	C	31.64950924	1.46302719	18.58028166
C	-13.01522416	-9.73589411	2.25068469	H	-16.91304782	9.56417920	-0.39248953	C	32.45091291	2.79884815	20.42970352
C	-14.96080951	-9.53641468	0.28084268	C	-18.10527330	12.82869449	-2.06422030	C	32.64859304	1.72208801	19.54006343
H	-13.62996707	-8.17466963	-0.09786410	H	-17.06254800	13.84325685	-0.50447062	C	24.32431314	16.71021224	19.43443559
C	-14.19837563	-10.44422449	2.37035512	C	-18.94752071	15.20334442	2.71362084	C	24.51067155	17.76082982	18.36458867
C	-12.25248930	-9.82404057	3.01091592	H	-16.81723781	15.09485839	2.72522972	C	25.39630073	16.36987160	18.57550405
C	-15.20109613	-10.35148667	0.23628840	C	-20.10388641	13.15530807	2.17993635	C	25.71627134	18.44141065	20.3313290
C	-15.70875360	-9.46566945	-0.49679524	H	-18.87108793	11.46985790	1.74574651	C	26.60210474	17.05082103	18.64386510
H	-14.34930254	-11.08155049	3.22960992	C	-14.96978843	12.79376863	5.54506093	C	26.78798158	18.10195393	19.57339495
C	-16.46965701	-11.12736906	1.50185420	C	-16.85856029	12.30163768	4.68540332	C	28.01213202	18.80573172	19.63366730
C	-17.23127650	-11.14108979	2.63099676	C	-13.21780663	13.36777596	3.99038121	C	29.06496668	19.42914048	19.67427038
C	-16.83614754	-11.88679317	0.27231352	H	-13.73774513	13.28899025	1.92331270	C	30.27181937	20.16639210	19.68147284
C	-18.36923503	-12.08494758	2.82264762	C	-18.48044315	11.59440926	-2.61981473	C	31.29387689	19.88031385	18.74776131
C	-16.99322207	-10.21431701	3.77430852	H	-18.30995380	9.46078768	-2.40871447	C	30.48237805	21.21385410	20.60836471
C	-15.88081493	-12.67823987	-0.38115523	C	-18.42571967	13.74267682	-2.54324862	C	32.46318005	20.62914873	18.73043664
C	-18.11517876	-11.80137488	-0.29288612	C	-20.15803722	14.51628491	2.52285091	C	31.64879153	21.96741089	20.57224021
C	-19.60860340	-11.61587593	3.28080993	H	-18.97069294	16.24911621	2.98472062	C	32.65485185	21.70689433	19.62015937
C	-18.2984189	-13.46095449	2.59945850	H	-21.02544024	12.60770633	2.04433868	C	0.41048353	22.51528840	19.60096121
C	-16.94948463	-10.70647344	5.0863578	C	-13.63974850	13.19512649	5.31754838	C	9.98015365	6.71586542	19.6268471
C	-16.85193727	-8.83320769	3.58644282	H	-15.31331761	12.65330431	6.56019412	C	8.89715614	7.05330909	18.78053807
C	-16.19769578	-13.38744449	-1.52659006	H	-12.20254295	13.68330868	3.79740986	C	9.80455206	5.67106589	20.56545663
H	-14.87930175	-12.74357848	0.02126156	C	-19.28524050	11.53306000	-3.78793868	C	7.69218456	6.37322328	18.86760230
C	-18.43635087	-12.49395496	-1.44781831	C	-21.40281270	15.18192196	2.67539737	C	8.59974660	4.99099689	20.65245192
H	-18.86468994	-11.18251675	0.17892051	C	-12.74860100	13.93029229	6.40317926	C	7.51812525	5.32548403	19.83034493
C	-20.67688815	-12.47558660	3.46824283	C	-19.97848940	11.47418132	-4.77701566	C	6.29572876	4.61970643	19.47846857
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C	-19.28792060	-14.33074248	2.80057798	C	-11.99176228	13.56049932	7.33136636	C	4.03494917	3.26073343	19.90333854
H	-17.27934016	-13.85184855	2.26617197	C	-20.79585384	11.40157371	-5.93761759	C	3.01771039	3.57420385	19.97245661
C	-16.73216365	-9.86373758	6.16260485	C	-23.70030955	16.43549913	2.94030621	C	3.81798030	2.18939274	19.80074356
H	-17.07876008	-11.76560892	5.26182668	C	-11.10365250	13.75337615	8.42427115	C	1.84796883	2.82761549	18.92824873
C	-16.65099831	-7.98042596	4.65842450	C	-21.24332107	10.16003809	-6.41961230	C	2.65102269	1.43819529	20.73700364
H	-16.90245210	-8.42459780	2.58752592	C	-21.17311433	12.56900153	-6.62199283	C	1.65100466	1.72527108	19.78615435
C	-17.48566270	-13.31024467	-2.08242935	C	-24.91468755	15.73691385	2.83616187	C	0.40315637	0.92548673	19.67990909
H	-15.45177401	-14.00550245	-2.00542319	C	-23.73397383	17.81875352	3.18396778	C	9.99265365	16.73032849	19.68692023
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H	-21.62924480	-12.09168079	3.80483916	C	-22.04371528	10.09324411	-7.55063948	C	8.61024655	18.45748384	18.66786665
H	-19.15876154	-15.38925488	2.62624212	H	-20.95743782	9.25809102	-5.89771018	C	7.70647670	17.07177303	20.45196145
C	-16.57615790	-8.48101277	5.96859971	C	-21.97324089	12.49201660	-7.75264052	C	7.53011165	18.12061832	19.51793140
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C	-21.63203078	-14.73736295	3.41673722	C	-24.84684223	18.47860637	3.17511182	C	3.83410361	21.25134039	18.50729114
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H	-18.09117188	-14.66670414	-4.25163683	C	-8.93568861	14.41213663	9.28192360	C	2.66637574	20.02005210	18.56105389
C	-22.57064152	-15.48404909	3.57102159	C	-9.47517650	14.44692685	7.20399148	C	1.84916867	20.61320792	20.36388363
C	-16.15286350	-6.88177969	8.01200553	C	-10.64504177	13.65787899	18.00152906	C	1.65884325	21.711509058	19.50392125
C	-18.41406383	-15.41037522	-5.41911985	H	-12.51761610	13.10511986	9.90839437	H	16.47106523	8.88999413	21.15037423
C	-23.67667264	-16.35898419	3.74828103	C	-22.41178198	11.25649283	-8.22140626	H	15.04489864	11.32293144	17.88091469
C	-15.91519690	-6.02437577	9.12048980	H	-22.38125739	9.13091459	-7.91035454	H	14.35879541	7.60392788	17.11403648
C	-17.48142819	-16.29836086	-5.98093470	H	-22.25569313	13.39847749	-8.27035097	H	12.94947115	10.00668973	17.81659597
C	-19.67152414	-15.27364819	-6.03047225	C	-26.14467047	17.77663809	3.21251034	H	17.83015588	8.87011149	18.14568560
C	-23.52416857	-17.74680192	3.59225414	H	-27.05001446	15.85529760	2.89012759	H	19.24915558	11.34997618	17.37596121
C	-24.94366884	-15.85039623	4.07999355	H	-24.95796503	19.54369542	3.50424725	H	19.93958050	7.57201651	18.21293858
C	-15.84255938	-4.63221029	8.94663213	C	-9.35364394	14.12856560	10.57942349	H	21.34145065	10.03051511	17.47245494
C	-15.74624811	-6.55502892	10.41037462	H	-7.93395314	14.77850792	9.10399768	H	17.85929074	14.56057362	17.08549049
C	-17.80141261	-17.02563494	-7.11802636	H	-10.97507401	13.43611867	11.80717148	H	19.23041772	12.07216771	17.84111428
H	-16.51250226	-16.40882419	-5.51557619	H	-23.03569759	11.20057737	-9.10265440	H	19.97362182	15.84843172	20.99418714
C	-19.98202949	-16.004472933	-7.16784247	H	-27.08811179	18.29426148	3.31720360	H	21.32800069	13.38111183	17.72112837
C	-20.39372698	-14.59257051	-5.60376076	H	-8.67811357	14.27318514	11.41112070	H	16.46280269	14.53792224	18.10070988
C	-24.60813144	-18.59545601	3.76355264	C	-16.22629499	13.52728808	-6.56870711	H	15.06885928	12.11590513	21.38538599
H	-22.55257764	-18.14482004	3.33700730	C	-26.02177010	-16.70692594	4.24847484	H	14.35454925	15.83787706	18.16190275
C	-26.02177010	-16.70692594	4.24847484	C	-25.06817687	-14.78385623	4.20078634	H	12.97714080	13.43616459	17.43923233
H	-15.60782866	-3.80077642	10.03205327	C	-15.60782866	-3.80077642	10.03205327	H	23.67961552	5.40335548	18.12978494
H	-15.97159045	-4.21719489	7.95736015	C	-15.97159045	-4.21719489	7.95736015	C	25.25983357	7.85520005	21.31272914

Figure S8 The cartesian coordinates (in Å) of optimized geometry for MOPT model systems.

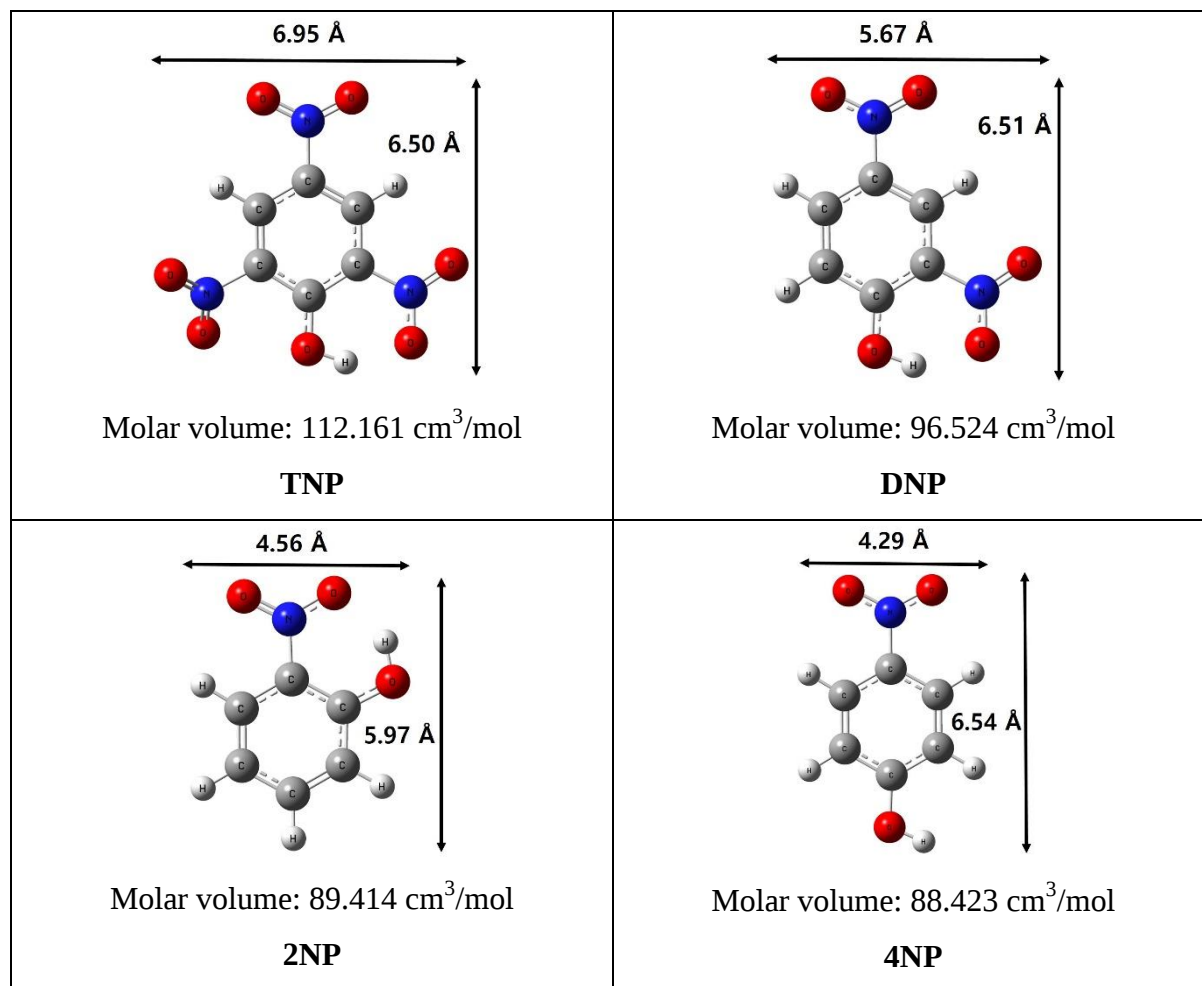


Figure S9 The calculated molar volumes and size parameters of nitrophenol substrates used in this study at B3LYP/6-31+G(d,p) level of theory (Gaussian 09).

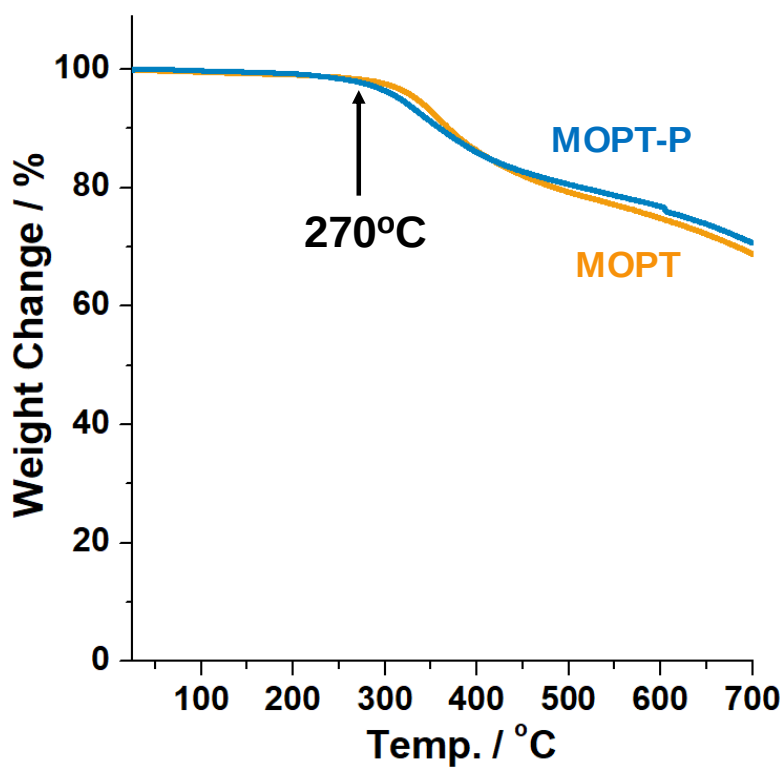


Figure S10 Thermogravimetric analysis of MOPT and MOPT-P. (PVP has been known to show good interaction with noble metals. The residual difference of MOPT-P from MOPT at 700°C may result from the residual metal catalysts. According to ICP analysis, 0.15wt% and 0.36wt% of Pd were detected for MOPT and MOPT-P. Supposing Pd species as the original $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$, these values correspond to 1.58wt% and 3.89wt% $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ residues.)

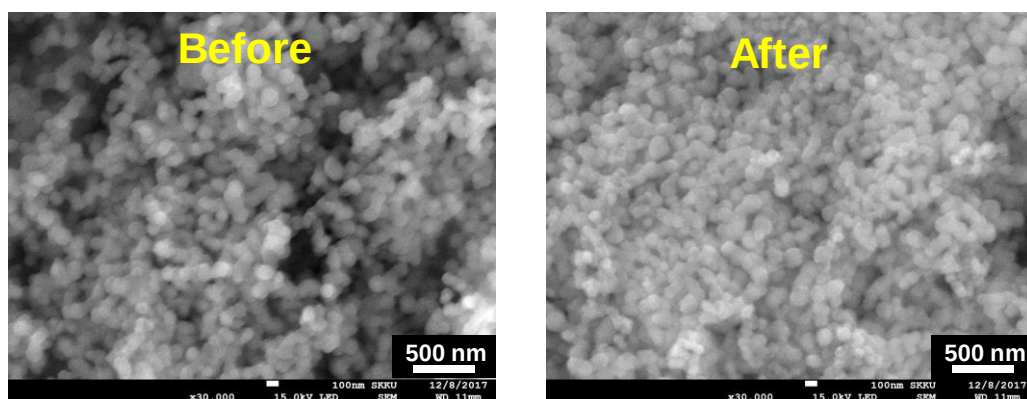
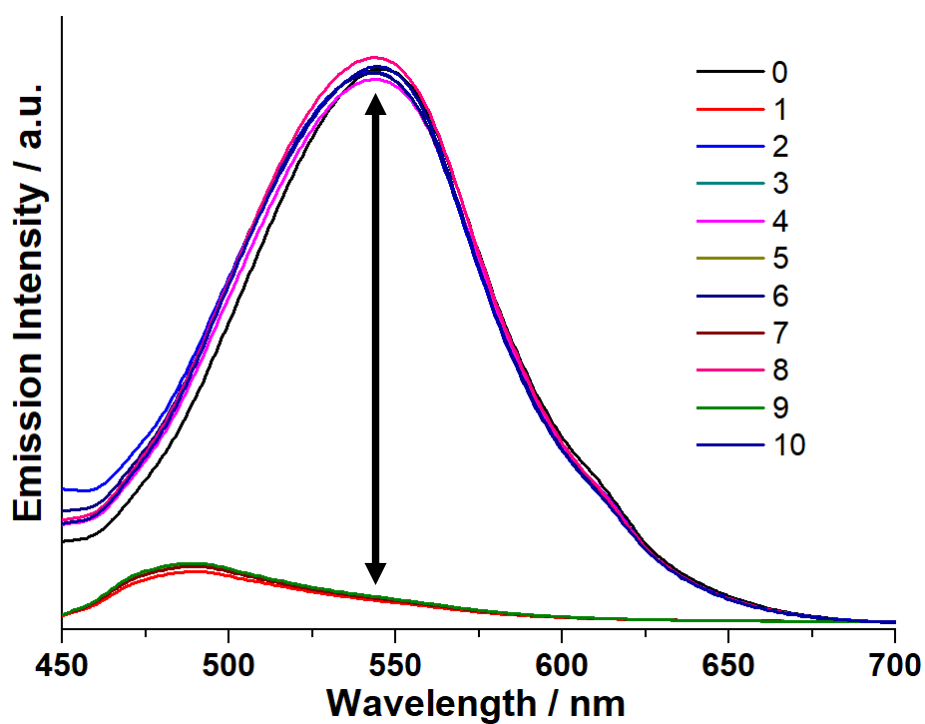


Figure S11 Emission spectra corresponding to recycle tests in Fig. 5f in text and SEM images of the original MOPT-P and the MOPT-P recovered after five successive sensing of TNP in water.

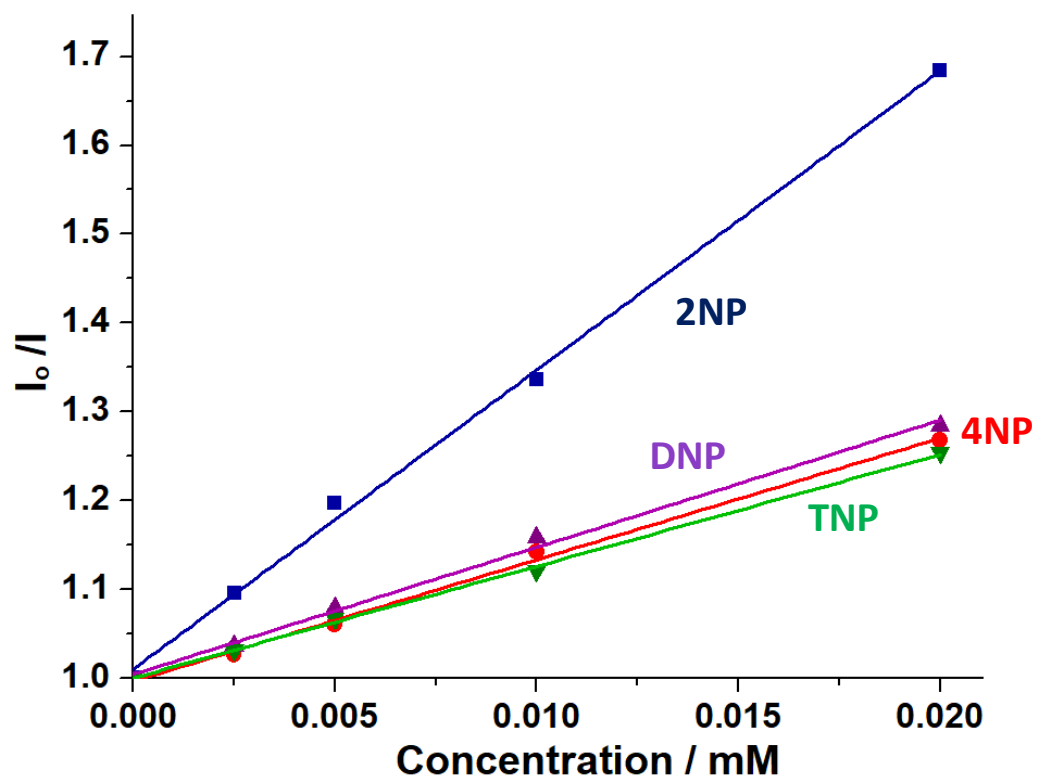


Figure S12 The Stern-Volmer plot of the emission quenching of MOPT-P by nitrophenols in water.

Table S1 Emission-based sensing parameters of MOPT-P for nitrophenols in water.^a

Entry	Nitrophenol	K_{sv}^b (M^{-1})	R^2	Detection Limit ^c (ppm)
1	2,4,6-Trinitrophenol (TNP)	12,600	0.998	0.23
2	2,4-Dinitrophenol (DNP)	14,300	0.995	0.27
3	4-Nitrophenol (4NP)	13,700	0.996	0.23
4	2-Nitrophenol (2NP)	33,700	0.997	0.31

^aSensing conditions: water (5 mL), MOPT-P (0.050 mg/ mL) ^b K_{sv} values were obtained through plotting I_0/I vs $[M]$ based on the Stern-Volmer equation ($I_0/I = K_{sv}[M] + 1$, I_0 : the original emission intensity, I : the intensity of emission in the presence of nitrophenols, M : the concentration of nitrophenols in water). ^c Detection limit was defined as $3\sigma/S$: σ = the standard error and S = slope for plots of $\Delta I_{\text{emission}}$ versus concentration (mM) of quenchers.

Table S2 Comparison of emission-based nitrophenols or nitroarenes sensing parameters of microporous organic polymer materials in the literature.

Entry	Materials	Solvent	Excitation Wavelength (nm)	Best K_{sv} (M^{-1})	ref.
1	Microporous polymer with Fluresceins	THF	500	2,080	ref 13
2	Microporous polymer with [tris(4-(2-thienyl)phenyl)amine)s	THF	365	1,170	ref 14
3	Microporous organic network with isocoumarins	a 2:1 mixture of H ₂ O and THF	440	15,000	ref 15
4	Cross-linked polymer with cyclotriphosphazene-curcumins	MeOH	372	15,200	ref 16
5	Sn-porphyrin network film	H ₂ O only	422	24,000	ref 17
6	Microporous polymer with carbazoles	THF	380	7,200	ref 18
7	Microporous polymer with binaphthols	Acetonitrile	468	811	ref 19
8	Microporous polymer with dimethoxybenzenes	-	396	-	ref 20
9	Microporous polymer with tris(4-ethenylphenyl)benzenes	a 9:1 mixture of THF and H ₂ O	317, 350, 375	-	ref 21
10	Covalent organic polymer with trisphenylbenzenes	THF	365	14,533	ref 22
11	Microporous polymer with carbazoles	Acetonitrile	368	5,900	ref 23
12	Porous hyperbranched polymer with triphenylamines	THF	353	1,380	ref 26
13	MOPT-P	H₂O only	410	33,700	This work