

# **Supporting Information**

## **Enhanced Catalysis of Electrochemical Overall Water Splitting in Alkaline Media by Fe Doping in Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub> Nanosheet Arrays**

Geng Zhang,<sup>a</sup> Yu-Shuo Feng,<sup>a</sup> Wang-Ting Lu,<sup>b,c</sup> Dan He,<sup>c</sup> Cao-Yu Wang,<sup>a</sup> Yong-Ke Li,<sup>a</sup> Xun-Ying Wang<sup>d</sup> and Fei-Fei Cao\*<sup>a</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Department of Chemistry, College of Science, Huazhong Agricultural University, 430070, Wuhan, P. R. China.

<sup>b</sup> Institute for Interdisciplinary Research, Jianghan University, 430056, Wuhan, P. R. China.

<sup>c</sup> Key Laboratory of Optoelectronic Chemical Materials and Devices, Ministry of Education, School of Chemical and Environmental Engineering, Jianghan University, Wuhan 430056, China.

<sup>d</sup> Collaborative Innovation Center for Advanced Organic Chemical Materials, Hubei Key Laboratory of Ferro & Piezoelectric Materials and Devices, Faculty of Physics and Electronic Science, Hubei University, 430062, Wuhan, P. R. China.

\*To whom correspondence should be addressed.

E-mail: caofeifei@mail.hzau.edu.cn (Fei-Fei Cao)

### **Captions for Supporting Information**

Theoretical calculation details; Table S1-S4; Figure S1-S25. (PDF)

Video S1:  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}||\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  water electrolyzer at high current density. (AVI)

Video S2:  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}||\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  water electrolyzer powered by a commercial D-type battery. (AVI)

## Theoretical calculations

The surface of  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2$  has been cut along the (-2 1 0) direction, and the vacuum space along the z direction is set to be 15 Å, which is enough to avoid interaction between the two neighboring images. One Fe atom has replaced one Ni atom at sites 1, 2 or 3, respectively (Figure S14), and only the most stable replaced site has been considered. One H atom has been absorbed on the surface of substrates. The first principles calculations in the framework of density functional theory, including structural, electronic performances, were carried out based on the Cambridge Sequential Total Energy Package known as CASTEP.<sup>1</sup> The exchange–correlation functional under the generalized gradient approximation (GGA)<sup>2</sup> with norm-conserving pseudopotentials and Perdew–Burke–Ernzerhof functional was adopted to describe the electron–electron interaction.<sup>3</sup> An energy cutoff of 750 eV was used and a k-point sampling set of  $5 \times 4 \times 1$  were tested to be converged. A force tolerance of 0.01 eV Å<sup>-1</sup>, energy tolerance of  $5.0 \times 10^{-7}$  eV per atom and maximum displacement of  $5.0 \times 10^{-4}$  Å were considered. Each atom in the storage models is allowed to relax to the minimum in the enthalpy without any constraints.

The substituted energy  $E_{\text{sub}}$  of systems was defined as:

$$E_{\text{sub}} = E_{\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2} - E_{\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{Fe}} \quad (1)$$

where  $E_{\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2}$  and  $E_{\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{Fe}}$  denote the energy of undoped and doped surface or bulk.

Adsorption energy  $\Delta E$  of H atom on the surface of substrates was defined as:

$$\Delta E = E^{*}_{\text{H}} - (E^{*} + E_{\text{H}}) \quad (2)$$

where \*H and \* denote the adsorption of H atom on substrates and the bare substrates,  $E_{\text{H}}$  denotes the half of energy of  $\text{H}_2$ .

Free energy change  $\Delta G$  of the reaction was calculated as the difference between the free energies of the initial and final states as shown below:

$$\Delta G = \Delta E + \Delta ZPE - T\Delta S \quad (3)$$

where  $E$  is the calculated energy by DFT,  $ZPE$  is the zero point energy,  $S$  denotes the entropy. The value of  $(\Delta ZPE - T\Delta S)$  is 0.28 eV,<sup>4</sup> so  $\Delta G = \Delta E + 0.28\text{eV}$ .

**Table S1** The comparison of catalytic performances for HER in 1 M KOH between Fe<sub>17.5%</sub>-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>/NF and other sulfide materials reported in the literature.

	$\eta_{@10 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}}$ mV	$\eta_{@20 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}}$ mV	$\eta_{@100 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}}$ mV	Tafel slope mV dec <sup>-1</sup>	Reference
Fe <sub>17.5%</sub> -Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /NF	47	142	232	95	This work
Fe <sub>0.1</sub> -NiS <sub>2</sub> NA/Ti	~200	243	~310	108	<sup>5</sup>
Sn-Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /NF	137	~200	~320	148	<sup>6</sup>
MoO <sub>x</sub> /Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /NF	106		224	90	<sup>7</sup>
CoMoS <sub>3</sub> nanotubes	133	~170		105	<sup>8</sup>
NiCo <sub>2</sub> S <sub>4</sub> NA/CC		~200	305	141	<sup>9</sup>
NiS/NF		158	~200	83	<sup>10</sup>
High-Index Faceted Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /NF	223	~300			<sup>11</sup>
Ni <sub>x</sub> Co <sub>3-x</sub> S <sub>4</sub> /Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /NF	136		258	107	<sup>12</sup>
V-Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> -NW(V-doped Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> )		203	~350	112	<sup>13</sup>
200-SMN/NF(Mo-doped Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> )			278	72.9	<sup>14</sup>
MoS <sub>2</sub> /Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> heterostructures	110	~120		83.1	<sup>15</sup>
Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /NF covered with RGO	157	~200		92.8	<sup>16</sup>
Co <sub>9</sub> S <sub>8</sub> @NOSC-900	320			105	<sup>17</sup>
Ni-Co-MoS <sub>2</sub> nanoboxes	155	~170		51	<sup>18</sup>
CP/CTs/Co-S	190			131	<sup>19</sup>
NiCo <sub>2</sub> S <sub>4</sub> NW/NF	210		~350	58.9	<sup>20</sup>
FNHNs/NF	140	~200		81.63	<sup>21</sup>
Zn <sub>0.30</sub> Co <sub>2.70</sub> S <sub>4</sub>	85				<sup>22</sup>
Ni/NiS	230	~260		123.3	<sup>23</sup>
N-Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /NF	110	~160	~230		<sup>24</sup>
MoS <sub>2</sub> -Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> HNRs/NF	98	~120	191	61	<sup>25</sup>
NL@NF-1	182			89	<sup>26</sup>
NiFeS-1/NF	180	~210		53	<sup>27</sup>
Ni <sub>0.9</sub> Fe <sub>0.1</sub> PS <sub>3</sub>	72	~100		73	<sup>28</sup>
h-NiS <sub>x</sub> /NF	60		175	99	<sup>29</sup>
Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /AT-Ni foam	200			107	<sup>30</sup>
NiS/NF	122		~200	69	<sup>31</sup>

**Table S2** The comparison of exchange current density for HER in 1 M KOH between  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  and other materials reported in the literature.

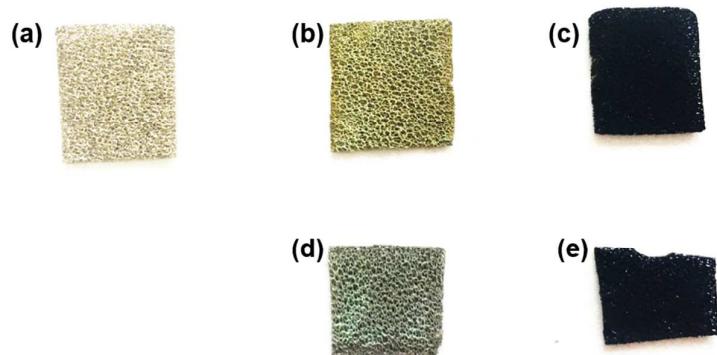
	Exchange current density ( $j_0$ ) mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	Reference
$\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$	0.77	This work
$\text{MoS}_2/\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$	0.107	<sup>32</sup>
$\text{EG}/\text{Ni}_3\text{Se}_2/\text{Co}_9\text{S}_8$	0.27	<sup>33</sup>
$\text{CP/CTs/Co-S}$	0.39	<sup>19</sup>
a- $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NPC}$	0.786	<sup>34</sup>
$\text{MoNi}_4/\text{NF}$	1.24	<sup>35</sup>
$\text{FeNi-N/CFC}$	1.21	<sup>36</sup>
$\text{EG/H-Co}_{0.85}\text{Se P}$	0.17	<sup>37</sup>
np-( $\text{Co}_{0.52}\text{Fe}_{0.48}\text{)}_2\text{P}$	0.12	<sup>38</sup>
$\text{EG/Co}_{0.85}\text{Se/NiFe-LDH}$	0.22	<sup>39</sup>
$\text{FeB}_2$	0.245	<sup>40</sup>
$\text{FeMnP/GNF}$	0.78	<sup>41</sup>

**Table S3** Comparison of HER performance in 1.0 M PBS (pH=7) for  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  with other non-noble-metal HER catalysts.

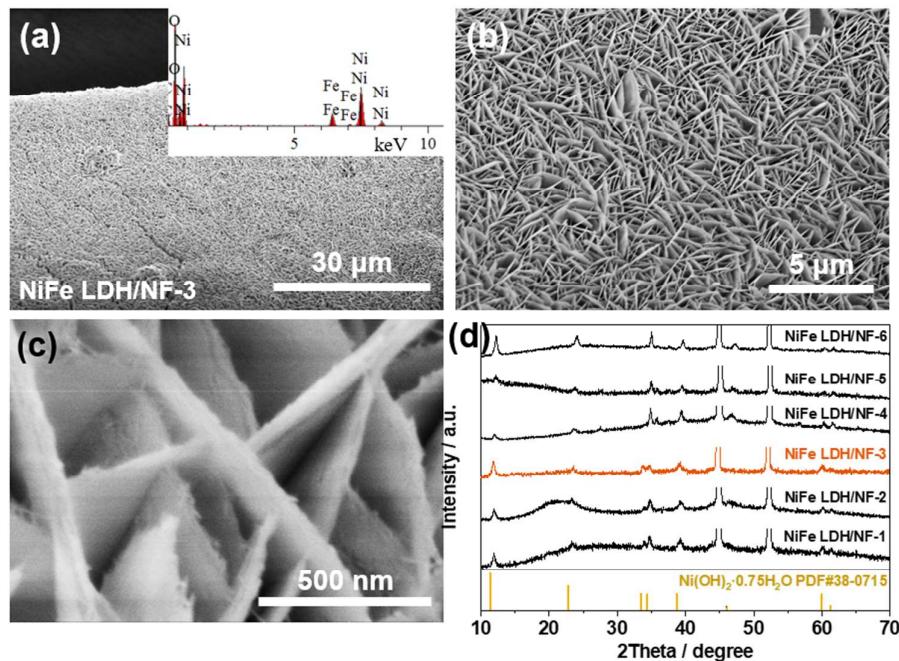
	Current Density mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	$\eta$ / mV	Tafel slope mV dec <sup>-1</sup>	Reference
$\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$	10	145	114	This work
	100	337		
high-index-faceted $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$	10	170	n.a.	<sup>11</sup>
$\text{FeMoS}_4$ NRA/CC	10	204	128	<sup>42</sup>
a- $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2@\text{NPC}$	2	193	n.a.	<sup>34</sup>
$\text{CoMoS}_4$ NTA/CC	10	104	77	<sup>43</sup>
$\text{Co}_9\text{S}_8/\text{CC-2}$	10	175	n.a.	<sup>44</sup>
$\text{Co}_{0.6}\text{Fe}_{0.4}\text{P/CNT}$	10	105	78	<sup>45</sup>
$\text{CoP NW/Hb}$	100	~400	106	<sup>46</sup>
Co/CoP-5	50	~410	72.3	<sup>47</sup>
HF-MoSP-800	10	456	n.a.	<sup>48</sup>
CoB	10	251(0.5 M PBS)	75	<sup>49</sup>
Co-NRCNTs	10	540	n.a.	<sup>50</sup>

**Table S4** The comparison of catalytic performances for OER in 1 M KOH between Fe<sub>17.5%</sub>-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>/NF and other sulfide materials reported in the literature.

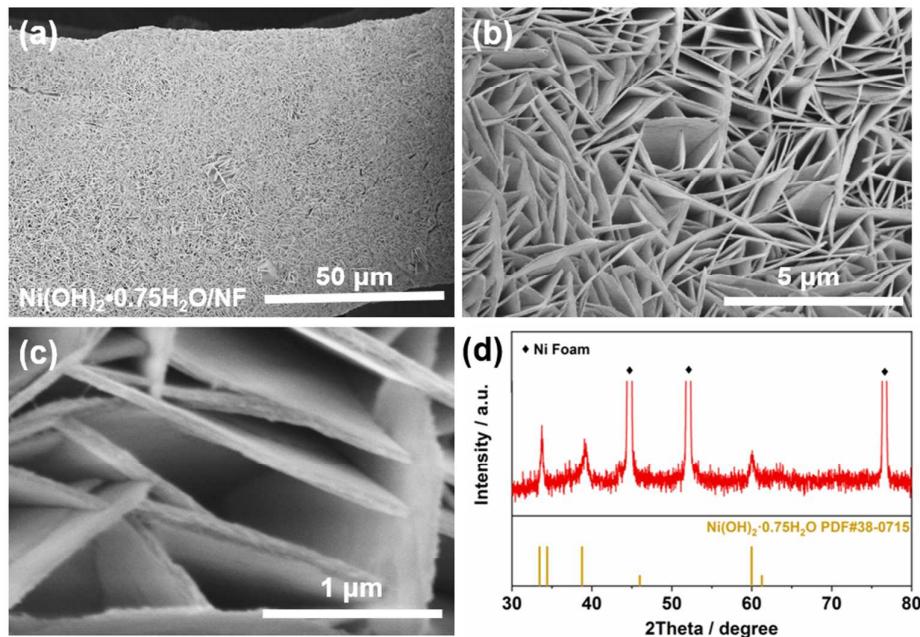
	$\eta_{@10 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}}$ mV	$\eta_{@20 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}}$ mV	$\eta_{@100 \text{ mA cm}^{-2}}$ mV	Tafel slope mV dec <sup>-1</sup>	Reference
Fe <sub>17.5%</sub> -Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /NF	214	222	249	42	This work
Fe-Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /FeNi	282	~320		54	<sup>51</sup>
Fe <sub>0.1</sub> -NiS <sub>2</sub> NA/Ti			231	43	<sup>5</sup>
Fe <sub>11.8%</sub> -Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /NF			253	65.5	<sup>52</sup>
MoO <sub>x</sub> /Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /NF	136		310		<sup>7</sup>
200-SMN/NF(Mo doped Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> )			~400	45.5	<sup>14</sup>
Ni <sub>x</sub> Co <sub>3-x</sub> S <sub>4</sub> /Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /NF	160		320	95	<sup>12</sup>
MoS <sub>2</sub> /Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> heterostructures	218		~290	88	<sup>15</sup>
High-Index Faceted Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /NF	260	~280			<sup>11</sup>
N-Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /NF			~340	70	<sup>24</sup>
MoS <sub>2</sub> -Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> HNRs/NF	249		341	57	<sup>25</sup>
NiS/NF			~370	89	<sup>10</sup>
FNHNs/NF	290	320	445	62.38	<sup>21</sup>
Ni/NiS		~320	~390	109.8	<sup>23</sup>
FeNiS <sub>2</sub> NSs	310			46	<sup>53</sup>
NL@NF-1	340			150	<sup>26</sup>
NiFeS/NF	65		189	119.4	<sup>54</sup>
NiFeS-1/NF			230	55	<sup>27</sup>
Zn-Ni <sub>3</sub> S <sub>2</sub> /NF			300	87	<sup>55</sup>
Ni <sub>0.9</sub> Fe <sub>0.1</sub> PS <sub>3</sub>		329		69	<sup>28</sup>
h-NiS <sub>x</sub> /NF	180		220	96	<sup>29</sup>
NiS/NF		315		71	<sup>31</sup>
CoMoS <sub>3</sub> nanotubes	~320	~370			<sup>8</sup>
NiCo <sub>2</sub> S <sub>4</sub> NA/CC		280	340	89	<sup>9</sup>
HF-MoSP-900	119				<sup>48</sup>
CP/CTs/Co-S	306			72	<sup>19</sup>
NiCo <sub>2</sub> S <sub>4</sub> NW/NF	260			40	<sup>20</sup>
NiFeMo LDH/NF			~276		<sup>56</sup>
Ni <sub>5</sub> Fe LDH@NF	210	~230	~270	59	<sup>57</sup>



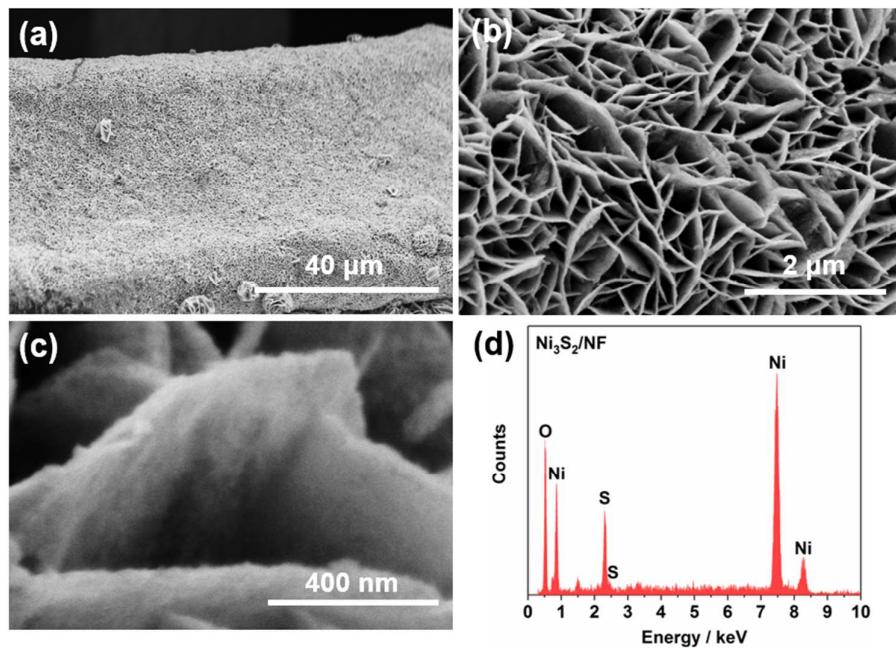
**Figure S1** Photograph of (a) NF, (b) NiFe LDH/NF-3, (c)  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$ , (d)  $\text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2\cdot 0.75\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{NF}$  and (e)  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$ .



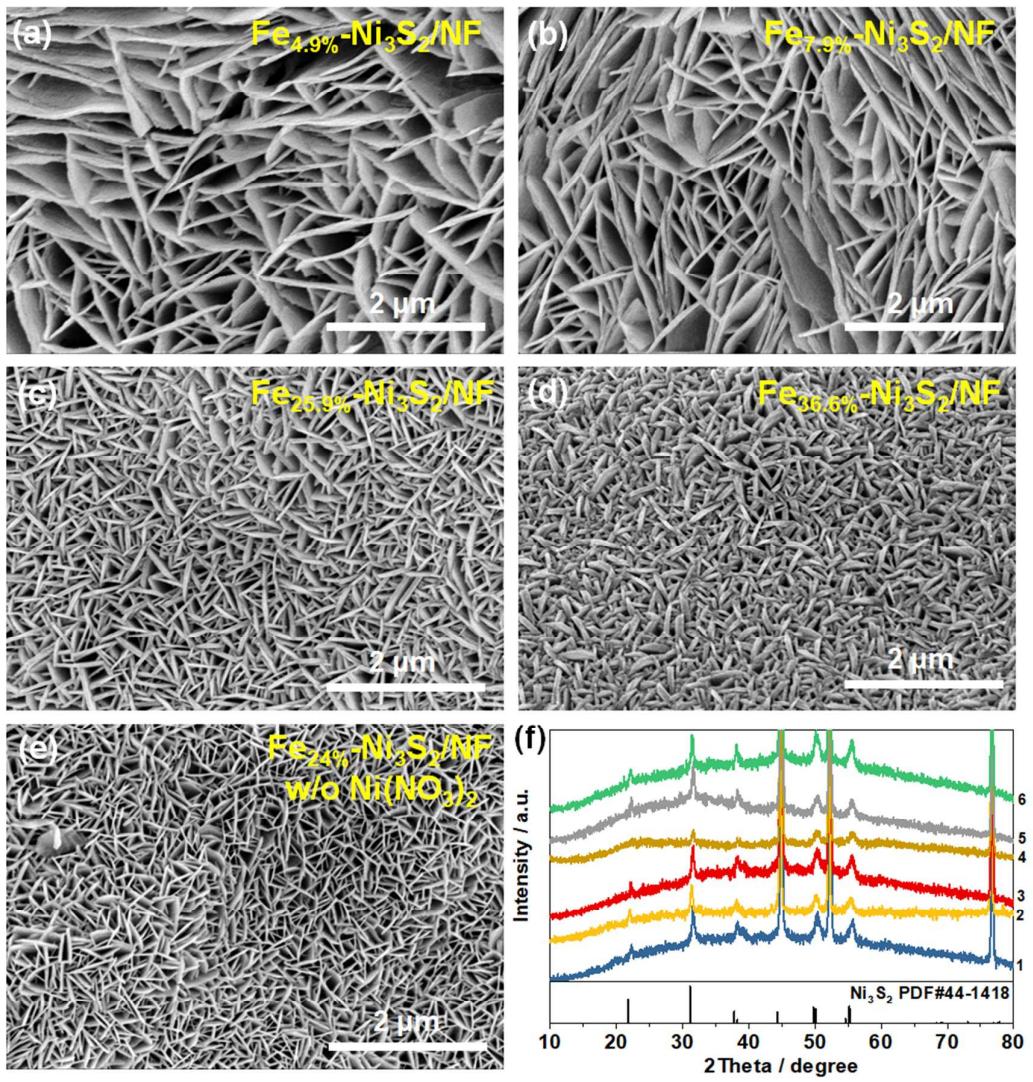
**Figure S2** (a-c) SEM images of NiFe LDH/NF-3 and (d) XRD patterns of NiFe LDH/NF with different Fe content (see Table 1). Inset of (a) shows the EDS spectrum of NiFe LDH/NF-3.



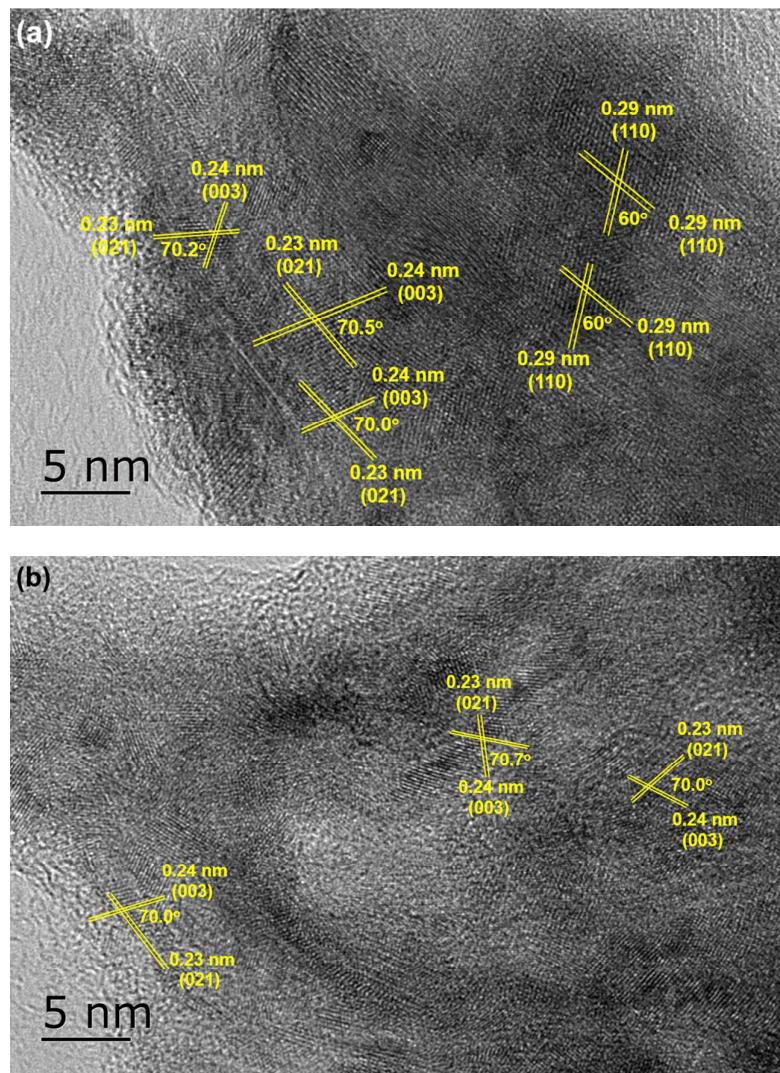
**Figure S3** (a-c) SEM images and (d) XRD pattern of  $\text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2 \cdot 0.75\text{H}_2\text{O}/\text{NF}$ .



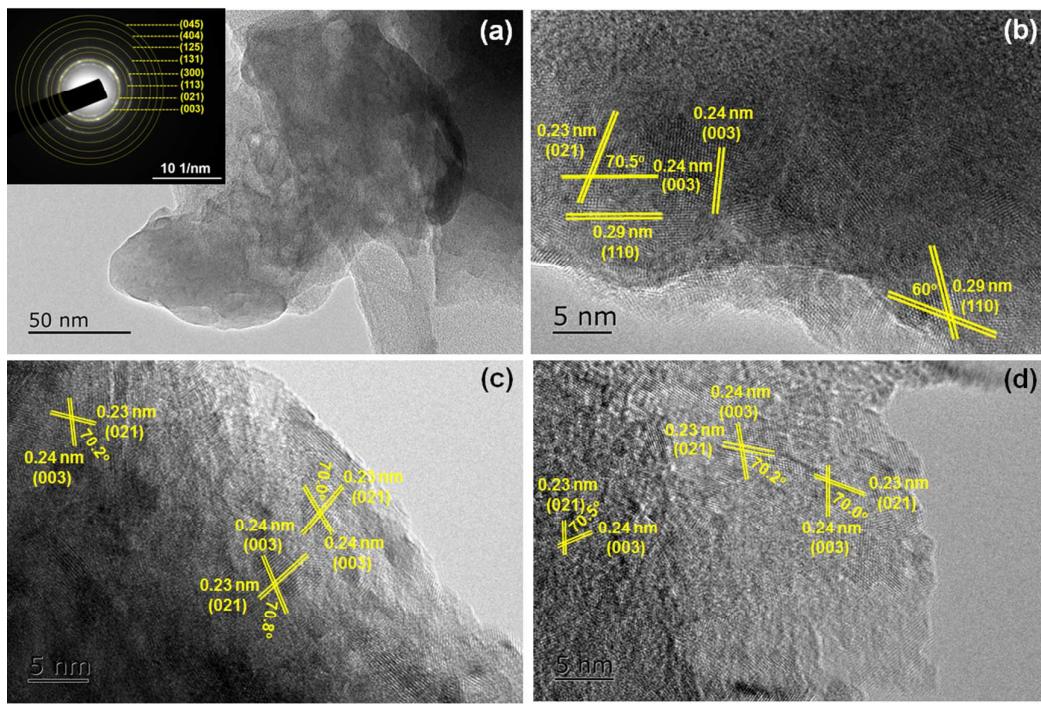
**Figure S4** (a-c) SEM images and (d) EDS spectrum of  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$ .



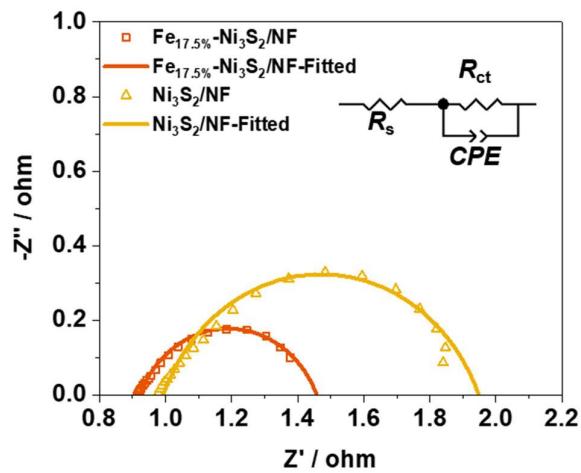
**Figure S5** (a-e) SEM images of Fe-  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  with different Fe doping level. (f) XRD patterns for  $\text{Fe}_{4.9\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  (1),  $\text{Fe}_{7.9\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  (2),  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  (3),  $\text{Fe}_{25.9\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  (4),  $\text{Fe}_{36.6\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  (5) and  $\text{Fe}_{24\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}(\text{w/o Ni}(\text{NO}_3)_2)$  (6).



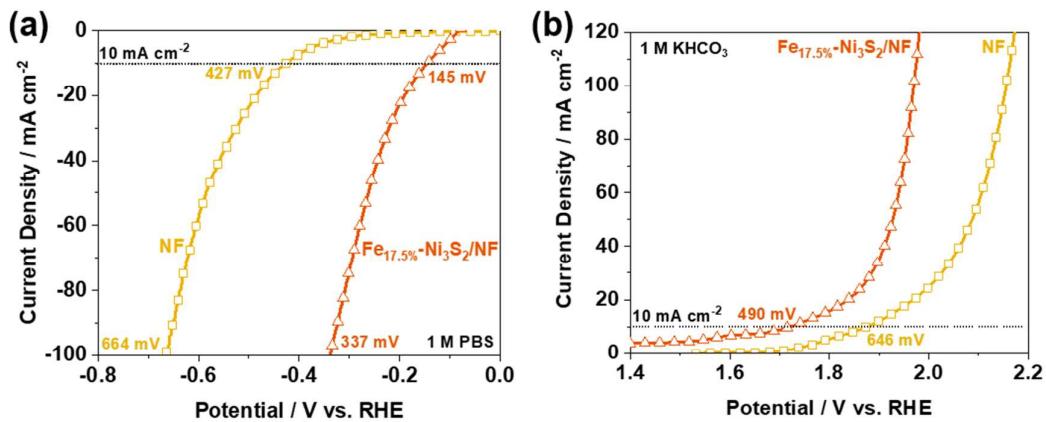
**Figure S6** HRTEM images of  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2$  nanosheet.



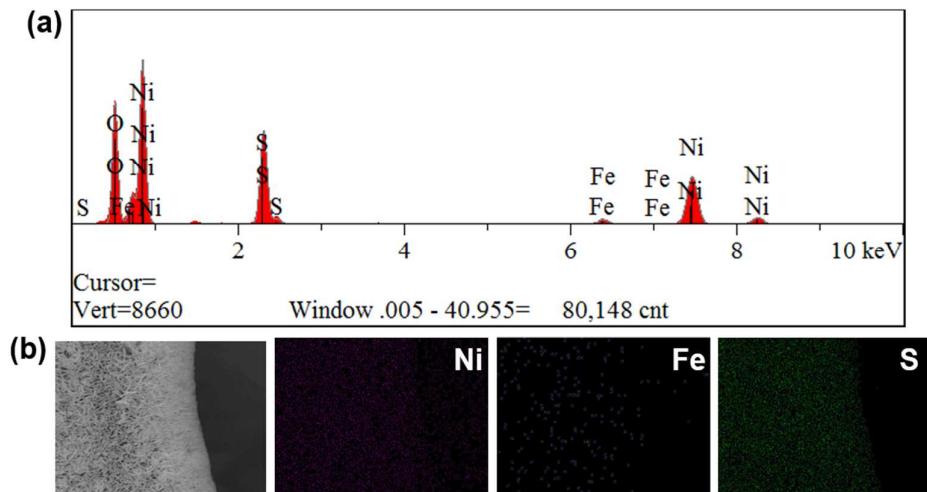
**Figure S7** (a) TEM and (b) HRTEM images of  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2$  nanosheet.



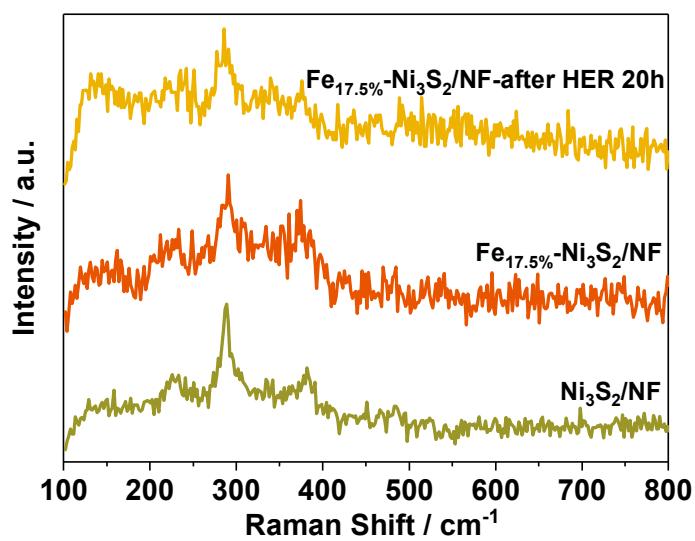
**Figure S8** EIS curves of  $\text{Fe}_{17.5}\%-\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  and  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  recorded during hydrogen evolution at  $\eta = 333 \text{ mV}$  (without  $iR$  correction). The inset shows the equivalent circuit.



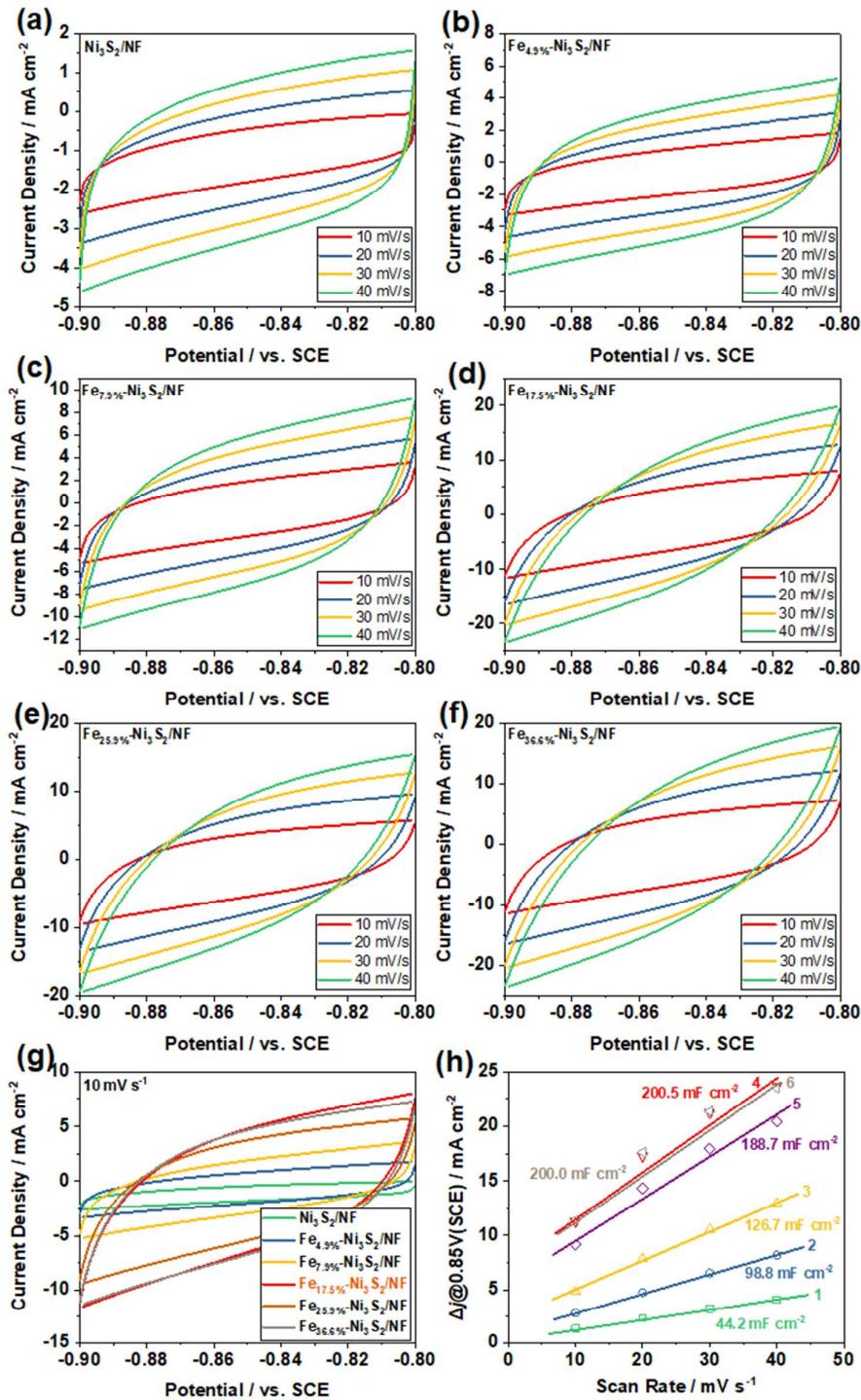
**Figure S9** (a) HER polarization curves of Fe<sub>17.5%</sub>-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>/NF and NF in 1 M phosphate-buffered saline (PBS, pH=7). (b) OER polarization curves of Fe<sub>17.5%</sub>-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>/NF and NF in 1 M KHCO<sub>3</sub> (pH=8.3).



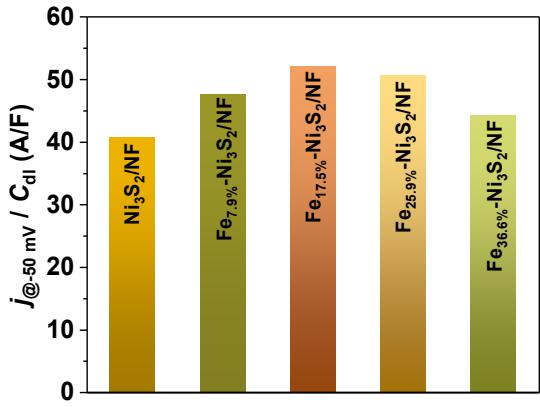
**Figure S10** (a) EDS spectrum and (b) element mapping of Fe<sub>17.5%</sub>-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>/NF after HER catalysis for 20 h.



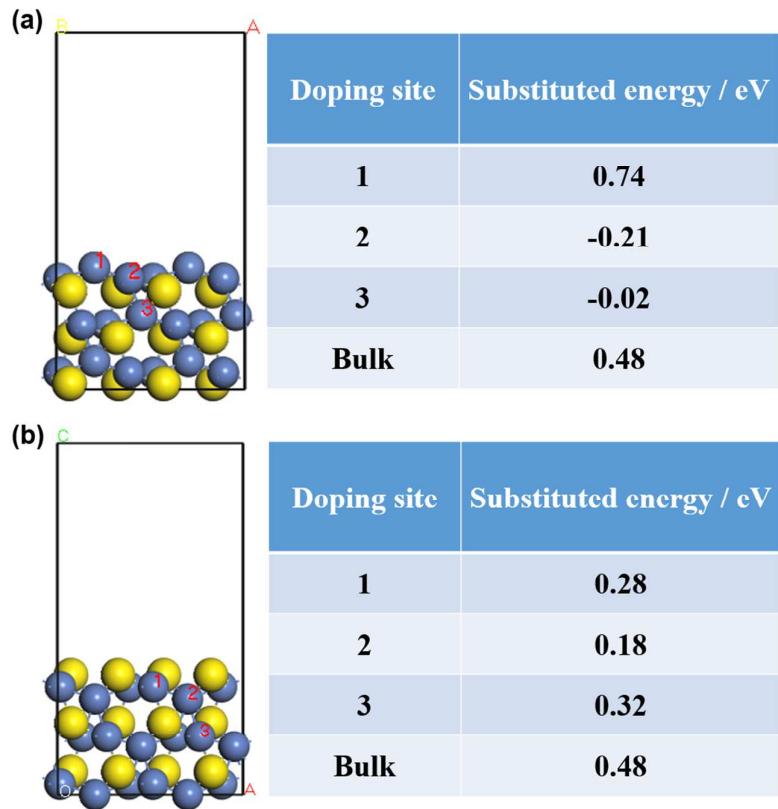
**Figure S11** Raman spectra of Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>/NF, Fe<sub>17.5%</sub>-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>/NF and Fe<sub>17.5%</sub>-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>/NF after durability testing for HER.



**Figure S12 (a-g)** CV curves of  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  and  $\text{Fe-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  with various Fe doping level. (h) Double layer capacitance ( $C_{dl}$ ) for  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  (1),  $\text{Fe}_{4.9\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  (2),  $\text{Fe}_{7.9\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  (3),  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  (4),  $\text{Fe}_{25.9\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  (5) and  $\text{Fe}_{36.6\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  (6).

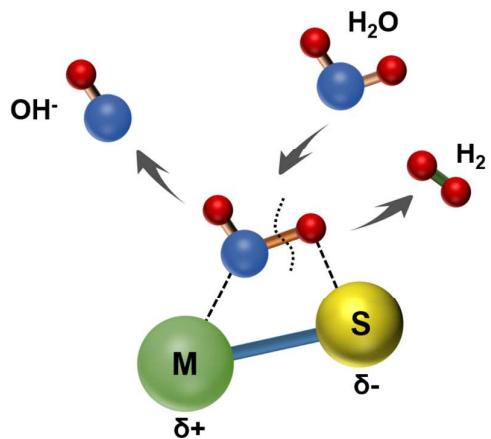


**Figure S13**  $j/C_{\text{dl}}$  for various electrodes at  $\eta = 50$  mV during HER process.

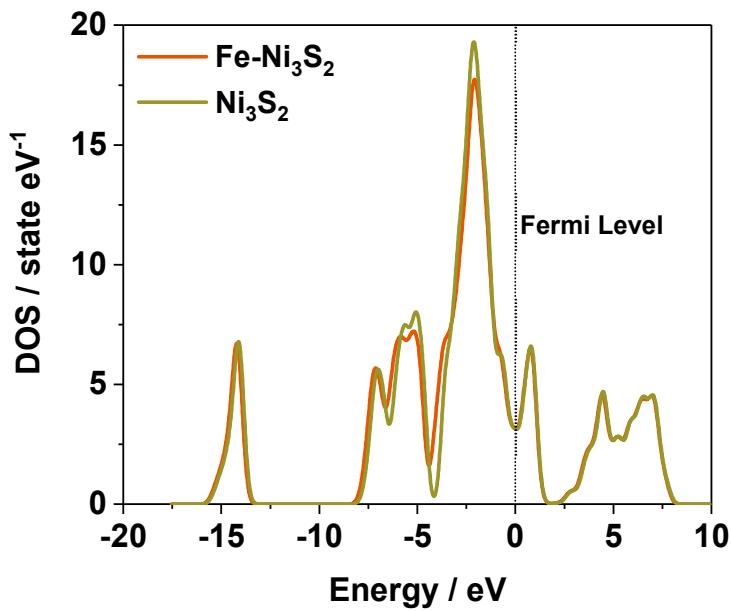


**Figure S14** The side view of (a) Ni atom-terminated and (b) S atom-terminated  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2^{58}$  plane with three possible doping sites of Fe atom and the corresponding substituted

energy.

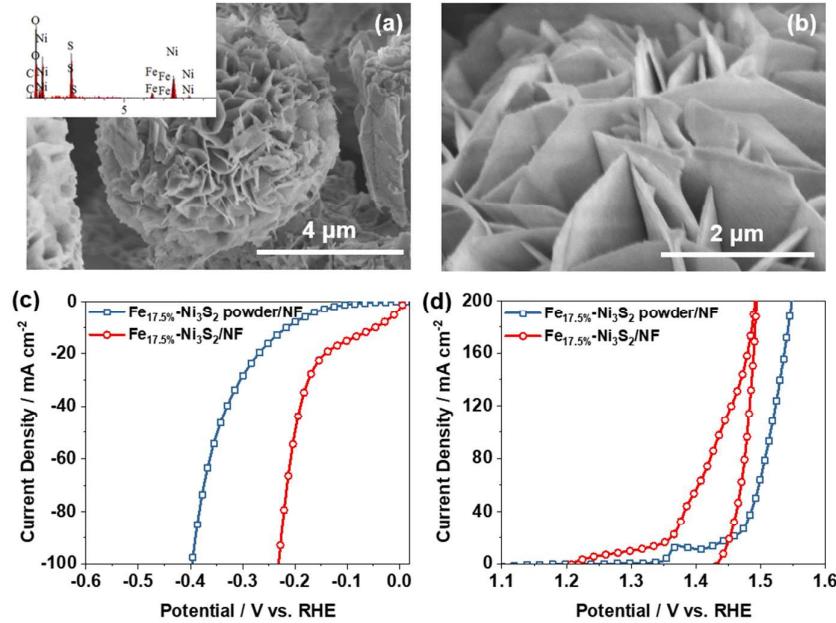


**Figure S15** Schematic illustration of the speculated reaction mechanism for transition-metal sulfide during the HER process in alkaline media.

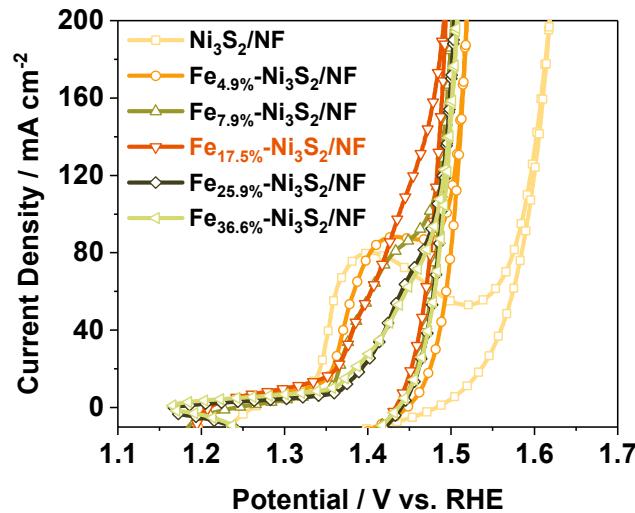


**Figure S16** Calculated density of states of Fe-Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub> and Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>.

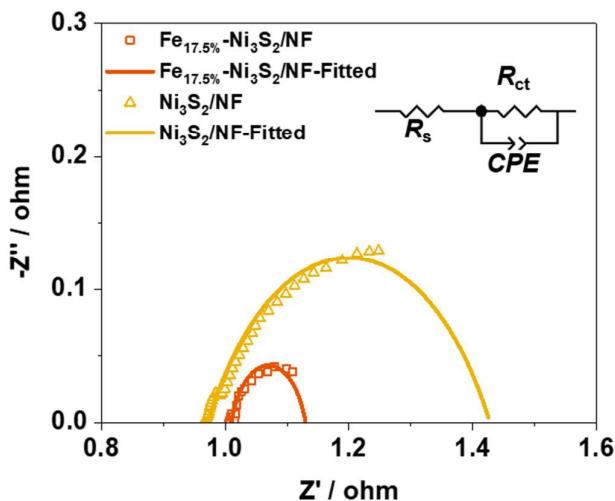
The continuous states crossing Fermi level suggests the metallic behavior of Ni<sub>3</sub>S<sub>2</sub>,<sup>11, 51</sup> which is maintained after Fe doping, indicating a high conductivity of materials, which is an important property for electrocatalyst.



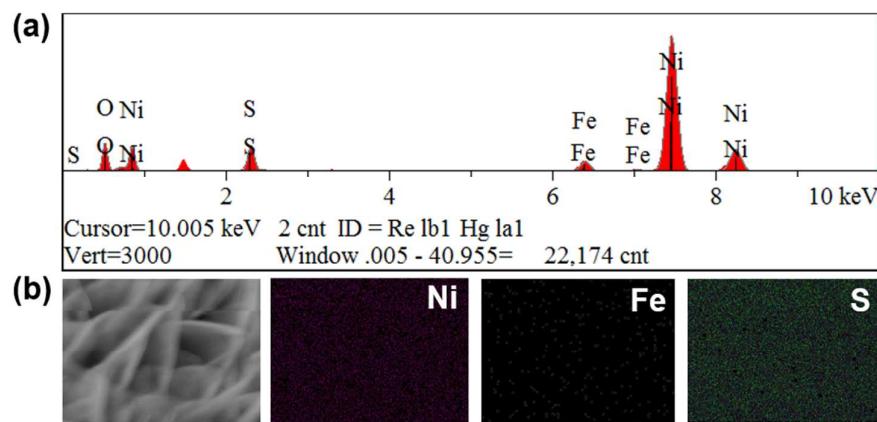
**Figure S17** (a, b) SEM images of  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2$  powder. (c, d) Polarization curves for (c) HER and (d) OER of  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  and  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2$  powder/NF.  
 $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2$  powder/NF was prepared by dipping slurry containing  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2$  powder, Nafion and ethanol on NF at the same catalyst loading with that of  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$ .



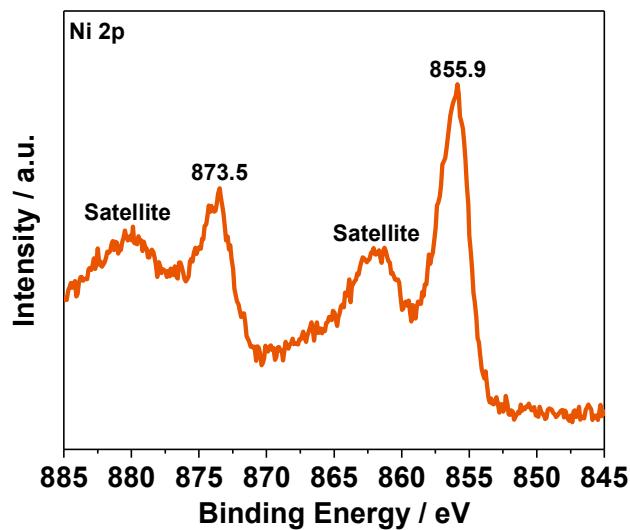
**Figure S18** LSV curves of  $\text{Fe-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  with different Fe doping level for OER in 1 M KOH.



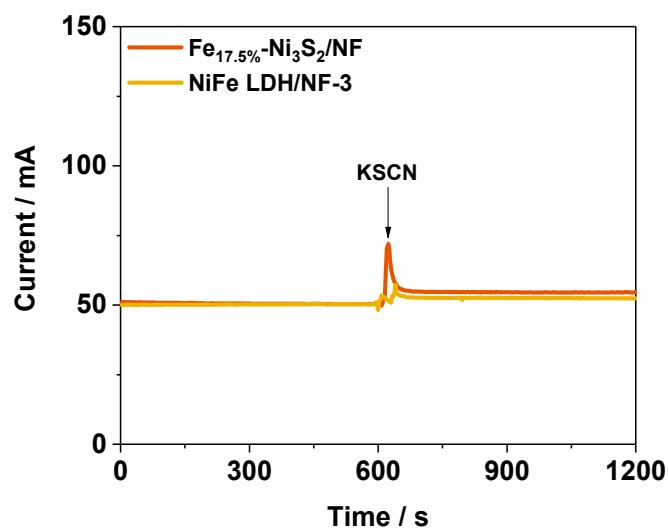
**Figure S19** EIS curves of  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  and  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  recorded during oxygen evolution at  $\eta = 370$  mV (without  $iR$  correction). The inset shows the equivalent circuit.



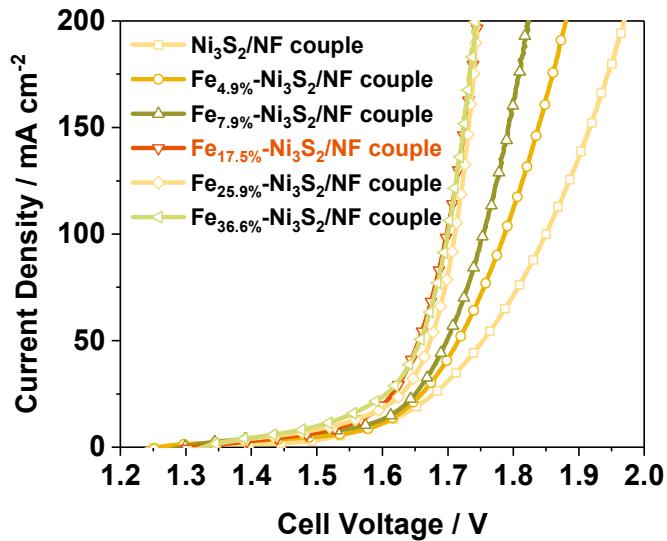
**Figure S20** (a) EDS spectrum and (b) element mapping of  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  after OER catalysis for 20 h.



**Figure S21** High-resolution Ni 2p XPS spectrum for  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  after OER catalysis for 20 h.



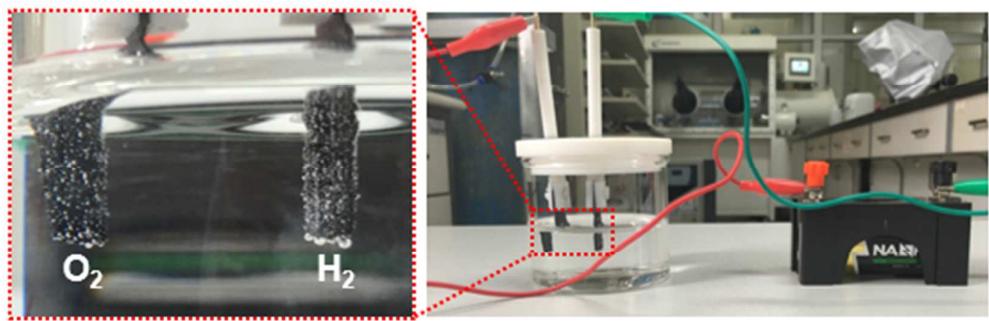
**Figure S22** The effect of KSCN on the OER current of  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  and  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  under potentiostatic conditions.



**Figure 23** Polarization curves of  $\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  and  $\text{Fe}-\text{Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  water electrolyzers in 1 M KOH at a scan rate of  $5 \text{ mV s}^{-1}$ ; the curves are shown after  $iR$  correction.



**Figure S24** Photograph of electrolytic cell after durability testing for  $\text{Pt/C}||\text{IrO}_x$  couple. The black powder at the bottom may be the catalyst peeled off from the NF substrate caused by the impact of generated gas bubbles.



**Figure S25**  $\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}||\text{Fe}_{17.5\%}\text{-Ni}_3\text{S}_2/\text{NF}$  electrolyzer powered by a commercial D-size battery ( $\sim 1.5 \text{ V}$ ) in 1 M KOH.

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