

# Supporting information for

## Chiroptical Activity in BINAP– and DIOP– stabilized Octa– and Undecagold Clusters

Natalia V. Karimova, Christine M. Aikens  
 Department of Chemistry, Kansas State University, Manhattan, KS 66506, USA  
 \*cmaikens@ksu.edu, 1-785-532-0954, fax: 1-785-532-6666

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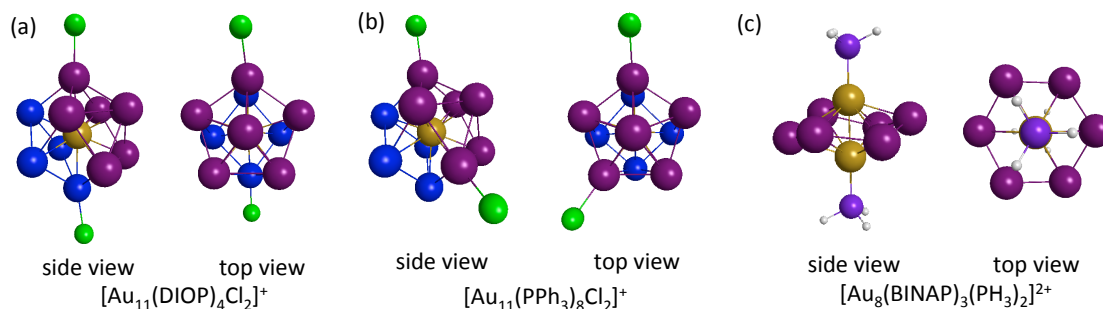
### Geometrical Structure of $[\text{Au}_{11}\text{X}_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$ and $[\text{Au}_8\text{X}_3(\text{PH}_3)_2]^{2+}$ ( $\text{X} = \text{L1}, \text{L2}$ )

$[\text{Au}_{11}\text{X}_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  ( $\text{X} = \text{L1}, \text{L2}$ ) clusters: *chlorine atom positions.* To identify the most stable isomers of  $[\text{Au}_{11}\text{X}_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  ( $\text{X} = \text{L1}, \text{L2}$ ) clusters we need to find the preferred arrangement of the four L1 or L2 bridging ligands around the  $\text{Au}_{11}$  gold core and the position of the two chlorine atoms, each of which is attached to one gold atom. The geometrical structure of some undecagold clusters has previously been investigated experimentally<sup>1-2</sup> and theoretically.<sup>3</sup> Crystal structures were determined for undecagold clusters protected by achiral<sup>2</sup> and chiral<sup>1</sup> ligands:  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{PPh}_3)_8\text{Cl}_2]^+$  and  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{DIOP})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$ . The obtained results showed that the structure of the  $\text{Au}_{11}$  fragment in both types of clusters (with mono- and bidentate ligands) is an incomplete icosahedral structure: a central gold atom (yellow color) is located between a pentagonal pyramid (6 gold atoms in dark purple color) and a rectangular gold ring (4 gold atoms in blue) (Figure S1). The distances between the central gold atom and the gold atoms of the shell are 2.639–2.700 Å for the cluster stabilized by  $\text{PPh}_3$  ligands, and 2.641–2.695 Å in the case of chiral DIOP ligands. Average distances between gold atoms and phosphine groups are ~2.280 and 2.282 Å for  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{PPh}_3)_8\text{Cl}_2]^+$  and  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{DIOP})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$ , correspondingly (Table S1). The position of the two chlorine atoms near the  $\text{Au}_{11}$  core is different for clusters protected by  $\text{PPh}_3$  and DIOP ligands (Figure S1). For the monodentate phosphine system  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{PPh}_3)_8\text{Cl}_2]^+$ , the two chlorine atoms are attached to two opposite gold atoms on a 5-fold ring of the pentagonal pyramid base (denoted as the 5,5-position) (Figure S1b),<sup>2</sup> whereas in the case of  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{DIOP})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  one chlorine atom is attached to a gold atom on the pentagonal ring and the second one is connected to the opposite gold atom from the 4-fold ring (denoted as the 4,5-position), so that they are located on the same axis (Figure S1a).<sup>1</sup>

A previous theoretical investigation<sup>3</sup> of the geometrical structure was performed for  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{PH}_3)_8\text{Cl}_2]^+$  and  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L2})_4\text{X}_2]^+$  (where  $\text{X} = \text{Cl}, \text{Br}$ ) using the  $X\alpha$  local density approximation (LDA) functional with a TZP frozen core basis set. For the cluster protected by monodentate ligands, the obtained theoretical results are very close to the experimental data for the  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{PPh}_3)_8\text{Cl}_2]^+$  cluster: the geometrical structure of the gold core and the chlorine atoms positions are similar (5,5-position) for experiment and theory. For the simulation of  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{BINAP})_4\text{X}_2]^+$  clusters, only systems with chlorine atoms positions near opposite gold atoms on a 5-fold ring were reported (5,5-

position) because systems with the 4,5–position were found to be higher in energy. In order to determine the position of the chlorine atoms in the  $[\text{Au}_{11}\text{X}_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  ( $\text{X} = \text{L1}, \text{L2}$ ) model clusters, all possible positions of the chlorine atoms are considered in this work.

**Figure S1. (a), (b) Structures of the  $\text{Au}_{11}\text{Cl}_2$  fragment of clusters  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{DIOP})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  and  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{PPh}_3)_8\text{Cl}_2]^+$  from the corresponding x-ray crystal structures<sup>1, 2</sup>; (c) structure of the  $\text{Au}_8(\text{PH}_3)_2$  fragment (with H substituted for Ph rings) from the crystal structure<sup>1</sup> of  $[\text{Au}_8(\text{BINAP})_3(\text{PPh}_3)_2]^{2+}$ . Gold atoms – yellow, blue and dark purple; chlorine atom – green; phosphorous – light purple; hydrogen – white.**



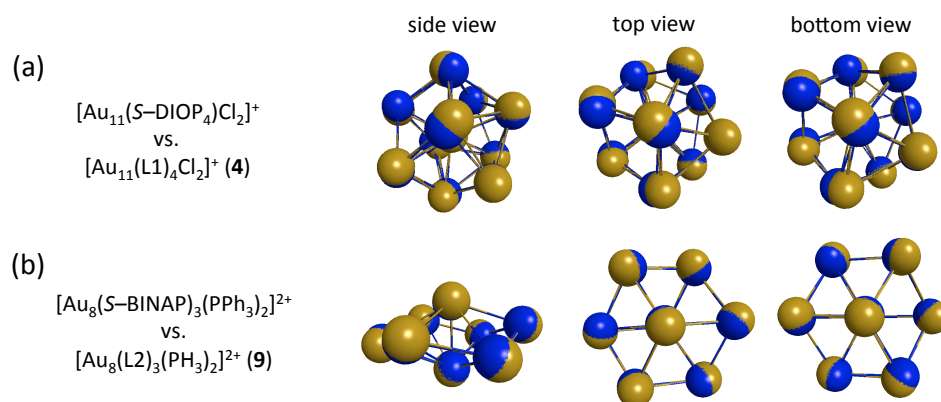
To identify preferable chlorine locations in the  $[\text{Au}_{11}\text{X}_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  ( $\text{X} = \text{L1}, \text{L2}$ ) model clusters, all possible positions of the two Cl atoms were first considered for the undecagold cluster protected by simple phosphine ligands  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{PH}_3)_8\text{Cl}_2]^+$ . During the geometry optimization procedure, three main geometrical structures of  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{PH}_3)_8\text{Cl}_2]^+$  were obtained with energy differences up to 1.6 kcal/mol in the gas phase (Figure 3). The results showed that the most stable isomer is  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{PH}_3)_8\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**1**) where the Cl atoms are attached in the 4,5–position, and the next most stable structure is  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{PH}_3)_8\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**2**) with the 5,5–position for chlorine atoms. The geometries of the undecagold cores in the  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{PH}_3)_8\text{Cl}_2]^+$  structures (**1**) and (**2**) are similar to each other and to the crystal structure of  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{PPh}_3)_8\text{Cl}_2]^+$  system. The least stable isomer (**3**) is obtained when one chlorine atom is attached to a gold atom of the pentagonal pyramid base and a second one to the top gold atom of this pyramid (denoted as the 5,5'–position). During the geometry optimization procedure for  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{PH}_3)_8\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**3**), the  $\text{Au}_{11}$  fragment was significantly deformed and exhibits a very different structure with respect to the experimental core. The energy difference between  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{PH}_3)_8\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**1**) and (**2**) is small ( $\sim 1.0$  kcal/mol in the gas phase) and the gold core fragments are similar these two isomers, so both chlorine atom positions could potentially be possible in real clusters with various ligands. Therefore, two types of chlorine atom positions (4,5– and 5,5–positions) are examined during geometry optimizations of the  $[\text{Au}_{11}\text{X}_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  ( $\text{X} = \text{L1}, \text{L2}$ ) clusters.

$[\text{Au}_{11}\text{X}_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  ( $\text{X} = \text{L1}, \text{L2}$ ): *ligand arrangement*. In order to find the geometries of  $[\text{Au}_{11}\text{X}_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  ( $\text{X} = \text{L1}, \text{L2}$ ) clusters, the eight achiral  $\text{PH}_3$  groups in  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{PH}_3)_8\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**1**) and (**2**) clusters were substituted by four model bridging ligands L1 and L2 (Figure 3). The possible structures were limited by the bond lengths and angles in the bispophine ligands. The geometries of all considered isomers were optimized in the gas phase first, followed

by further optimization of the most energetically preferable in continuum solvent (using COSMO) as described below. All obtained isomers and their relative energies in the gas phase can be found in Figures S3 and S4. The most energetically stable gas phase isomers of  $[\text{Au}_{11}\text{X}_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  ( $\text{X} = \text{L1}, \text{L2}$ ) are  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L1})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**4**),  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L2})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**5**),  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L1})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**6**) and  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L2})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**7**) (shown in Figure 4a). In the gas phase, these clusters exhibit bond distances between the central gold atom and the shell atoms of the undecagold core in the range of 2.663–2.802 Å, chlorine atoms are attached to the Au atoms with bonds of 2.450–2.458 Å, and phosphine atoms are coordinated around the gold core with distances of 2.440–2.449 Å (Table S1). In complexes  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L1})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**4**) and  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L2})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**5**) the chlorine atoms are in the 4,5–position, whereas in  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L1})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**6**) and  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L2})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**7**) the Cl atoms are attached to the gold core in the 5,5–position. The theoretically calculated relative energies in the gas phase for these isomers show that structures with chlorine atoms in the 4,5–position are more preferable energetically in both cases (L1 and L2 ligands) (Figure 4a).

In the next step, the geometries of these most energetically stable (in the gas phase) isomers of  $[\text{Au}_{11}\text{X}_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  ( $\text{X} = \text{L1}, \text{L2}$ ) were reoptimized including solvent effects. Comparison of the geometries for the  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L1})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**4**),  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L2})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**5**),  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L1})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**6**) and  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L2})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**7**) clusters in the gas and solution phases shows similarities and differences. For example, the shape of the  $\text{Au}_{11}$  gold core is very close in the gas phase and in chloroform. However, there are some differences in the bond lengths: distances between the central Au atom and the shell Au atoms (connected to the chlorine atoms) became shorter in chloroform by  $\sim 0.04$  Å, whereas the distances between the central Au atom and shell Au atoms (connected to the phosphine ligands) and the Au–Cl bonds became longer by  $\sim 0.05$  Å (Table S1). The structure of the  $\text{Au}_{11}$  core, the positions of the two chlorine atoms and the arrangement of the four bridging ligands in the experimental structure  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{DIOP})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  and theoretically predicted model structure  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L1})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**4**) in chloroform are very similar. For example, overlay of the  $\text{Au}_{11}$  fragments of theoretical and experimental clusters showed that the shape of these undecagold cores is very close (Figure S2a). However, the Au–Au, Au–Cl and Au–P bonds are longer in the optimized cluster  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L1})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (**4**) with respect to the experimental structure  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{DIOP})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  by up to 0.091, 0.127 and 0.161 Å, correspondingly; these types of bond elongations are typical for the BP86 exchange-correlation functional used in the DFT optimizations.

**Figure S2. Superposition of experimental and theoretical gold cores (in chloroform): (a) Au<sub>11</sub> core and (b) Au<sub>8</sub> core. Color key: experiment – blue and theory – yellow.**



Theoretically calculated relative energies for gas phase structures of [Au<sub>11</sub>(L1)<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> (4), [Au<sub>11</sub>(L2)<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> (5), [Au<sub>11</sub>(L1)<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> (6) and [Au<sub>11</sub>(L2)<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> (7) clusters showed that structures with chlorine atoms in the 4,5–position are energetically more preferable for both L1 and L2 ligands (Figure 4a). However, solvent effects change this for systems protected by L2 ligands: the [Au<sub>11</sub>(L2)<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> (7) cluster with the 5,5–chlorine atom position is more energetically stable by 0.18 kcal/mol with respect to the [Au<sub>11</sub>(L2)<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> (5) cluster. Due to the small differences in the relative energies between the isomers, optical absorption and CD spectra were calculated for [Au<sub>11</sub>(L1)<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> (4), [Au<sub>11</sub>(L2)<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> (5), [Au<sub>11</sub>(L1)<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> (6) and [Au<sub>11</sub>(L2)<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> (7) clusters both in gas phase and in chloroform.

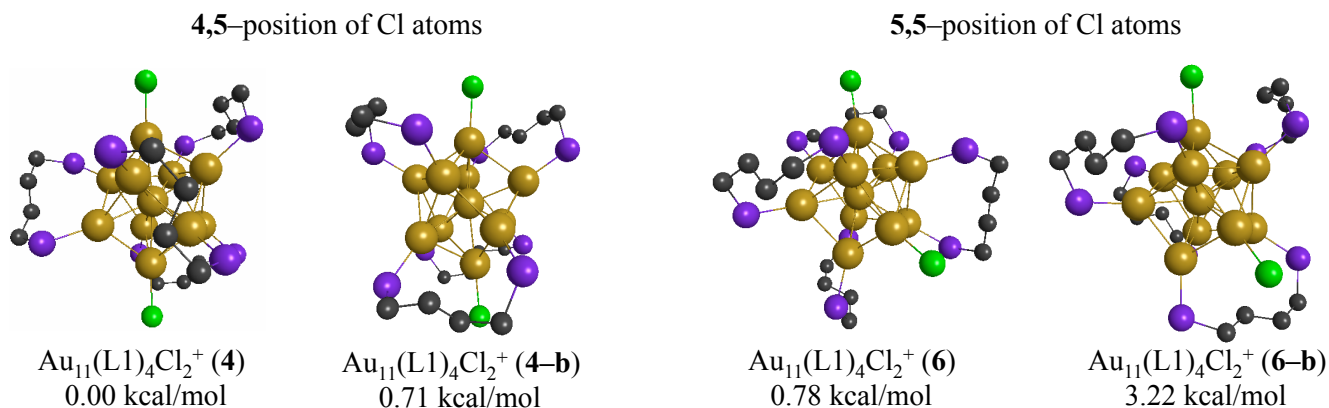
[Au<sub>8</sub>X<sub>3</sub>(PH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>2+</sup> (X = L1, L2). The x-ray crystal structure of [Au<sub>8</sub>(BINAP)<sub>3</sub>(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>2+</sup> was determined by Tsukuda and co-workers.<sup>1</sup> Their results showed that the Au<sub>8</sub> gold core does not depart very much from C<sub>3v</sub> symmetry: six Au atoms (dark purple) form a “chair–cyclohexane” structure with one gold atom added above and one below the ring (Figure 4c and S1c). The measured Au–Au bond distances in the crystal structure are typical for gold systems and are in the range of 2.523 to 3.109 Å (Table S2). Two achiral triphenylphosphine ligands are attached to the top gold atoms above and below the 6–fold ring with a distance of 2.303 Å and they create a central axis (Ph<sub>3</sub>P–Au–Au–PPh<sub>3</sub>) in the [Au<sub>8</sub>(BINAP)<sub>3</sub>(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>2+</sup> cluster. Three BINAP ligands are bound to the octagold core through six equatorial surface atoms (atoms of the hexagonal ring) with an average distance of 2.305 Å (Table S2).

To simulate [Au<sub>8</sub>(BINAP)<sub>3</sub>(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>2+</sup> and [Au<sub>8</sub>(DIOP)<sub>3</sub>(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>2+</sup> clusters, the theoretical models [Au<sub>8</sub>X<sub>3</sub>(PH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>2+</sup> (X = L1, L2) were used. The DIOP and BINAP ligands were substituted by the L1 and L2 model ligands and PPh<sub>3</sub> groups were exchanged for simple PH<sub>3</sub>. In theoretical clusters [Au<sub>8</sub>X<sub>3</sub>(PH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>2+</sup> (X = L1, L2), positions of the PH<sub>3</sub> groups and the model bridging ligands are similar to the known experimental structure [Au<sub>8</sub>(BINAP)<sub>3</sub>(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>2+</sup>: two monodentate phosphine ligands (PH<sub>3</sub>) are coordinated on the top and the bottom of the gold core, and bridging ligands L1 and L2 are bound to the octagold core through gold atoms of the “chair–

cyclohexane” ring (dark purple atoms in Figure S1c). Therefore, model clusters  $[\text{Au}_8(\text{L1})_3(\text{PH}_3)_2]^{2+}$  (**8**) and  $[\text{Au}_8(\text{L2})_3(\text{PH}_3)_2]^{2+}$  (**9**) were considered (Figure S2b).

Comparison of the  $\text{Au}_8$  fragment geometry of the experimental structure  $[\text{Au}_8(\text{BINAP})_3(\text{PPh}_3)_2]^{2+}$  and the theoretically predicted model structure  $[\text{Au}_8(\text{L2})_3(\text{PH}_3)_2]^{2+}$  (**9**) are very close (Figure S2b, Table S2). Gold–gold distances are longer in the theoretical structure by up to 0.16 Å with respect to experimental gold core in both gas phase and chloroform; again, this is typical of the BP86 functional employed in the optimizations. Experimental DIOP and BINAP ligands have shorter Au-P bonds than the Au-P bonds present in optimized clusters containing the L1 and L2 model ligands, with differences of 0.127–0.193 Å. Full geometry optimization was performed only for the  $[\text{Au}_8(\text{L2})_3(\text{PH}_3)_2]^{2+}$  (**9**) structure because dramatic changes happened in the gold core during optimization of  $[\text{Au}_8(\text{L1})_3(\text{PH}_3)_2]^{2+}$ . To obtain the  $[\text{Au}_8(\text{L1})_3(\text{PH}_3)_2]^{2+}$  (**8**) structure shown in Figure 4b, the  $\text{Au}_8$  fragment was frozen during optimization (i.e. the gold core geometry was used from the optimized  $[\text{Au}_8(\text{L2})_3(\text{PH}_3)_2]^{2+}$  (**9**) cluster), and only optimization of the L1 shell was performed.

**Figure S3.** The most stable isomers of the  $\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L1})_4\text{Cl}_2^+$  cluster at the BP86/DZ.fc level of theory in the gas phase. Hydrogen atoms are not shown for clarity.



**Figure S4.** The most stable isomers of the  $\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L2})_4\text{Cl}_2^+$  cluster at the BP86/DZ.fc level of theory in the gas phase. Hydrogen atoms are not shown for clarity.

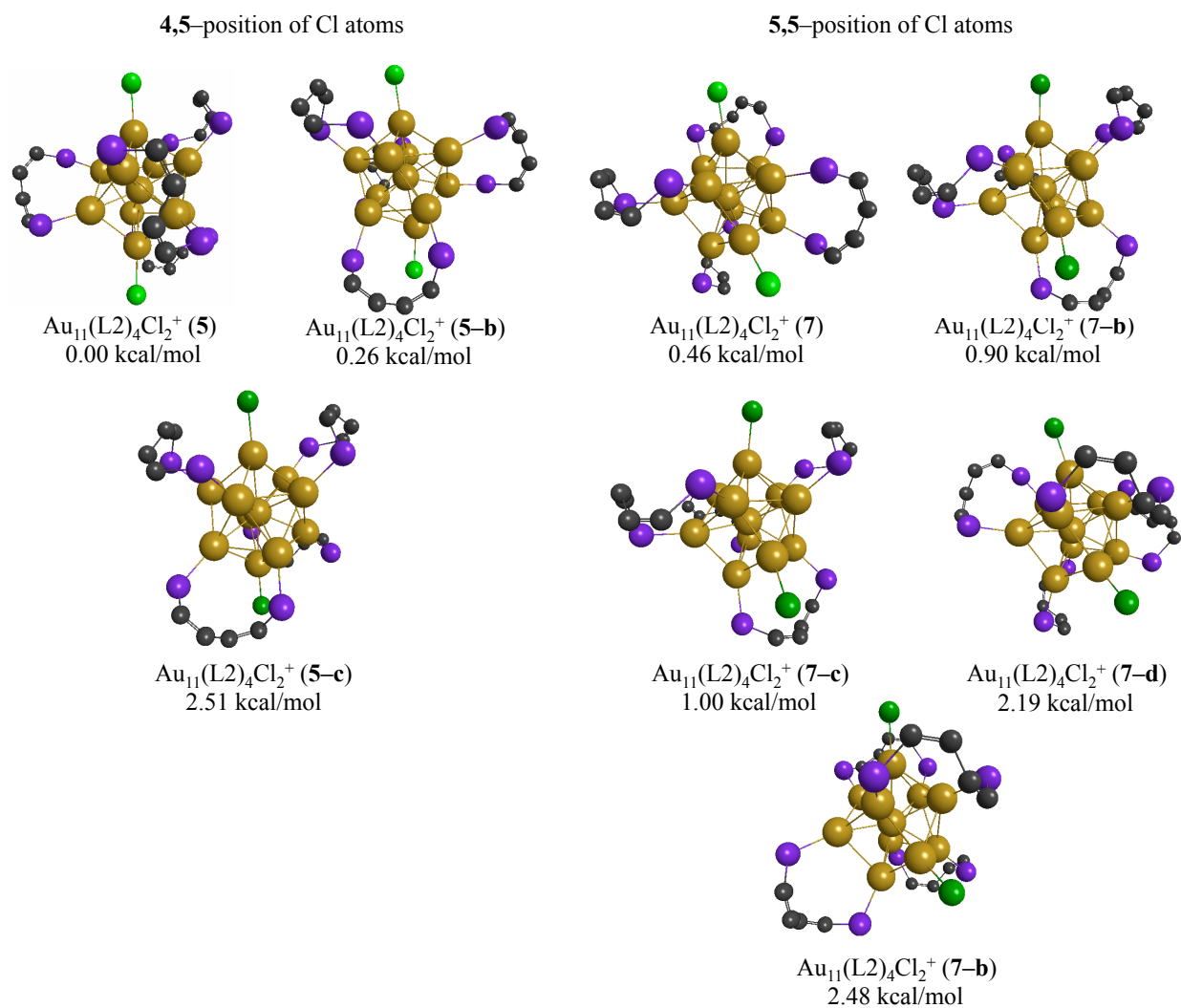


Figure S5. Gold atom positions in the isolated Au<sub>11</sub><sup>3+</sup> gold core.

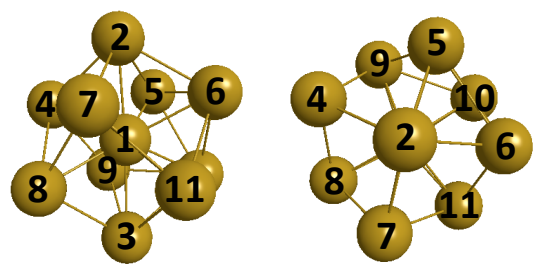
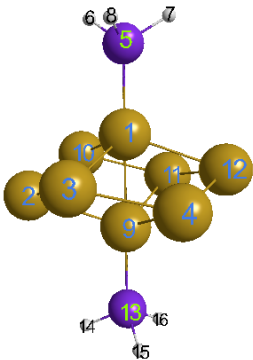


Table S1. Geometrical parameters for experimental crystal structures Au<sub>11</sub>(DIOP)<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> and Au<sub>11</sub>(PPh<sub>3</sub>)<sub>8</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> and theoretical structures Au<sub>11</sub>X<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup> where X = L1, L2.

| Parameter | Experiment <sup>1, 2</sup>                                        |                                                                                | Theory (BP86/DZ.fc) |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|-----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|           |                                                                   |                                                                                | Gas                 |                |                |                | COSMO          |                |                |                |
|           | Au <sub>11</sub> (DIOP) <sub>4</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup> | Au <sub>11</sub> (PPh <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>8</sub> Cl <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup> | Complex<br>(4)      | Complex<br>(6) | Complex<br>(5) | Complex<br>(7) | Complex<br>(4) | Complex<br>(6) | Complex<br>(5) | Complex<br>(7) |
| Au1Au2    | 2.689                                                             | 2.713                                                                          | 2.782               | 2.791          | 2.763          | 2.802          | 2.724          | 2.768          | 2.729          | 2.772          |
| Au1Au3    | 2.689                                                             | 2.689                                                                          | 2.773               | 2.688          | 2.765          | 2.682          | 2.767          | 2.696          | 2.740          | 2.693          |
| Au1Au4    | 2.641                                                             | 2.639                                                                          | 2.694               | 2.701          | 2.696          | 2.712          | 2.732          | 2.693          | 2.713          | 2.703          |
| Au1Au5    | 2.695                                                             | 2.695                                                                          | 2.727               | 2.73           | 2.732          | 2.734          | 2.736          | 2.743          | 2.742          | 2.743          |
| Au1Au6    | 2.685                                                             | 2.701                                                                          | 2.728               | 2.752          | 2.735          | 2.746          | 2.732          | 2.742          | 2.745          | 2.748          |
| Au1Au7    | 2.657                                                             | 2.728                                                                          | 2.676               | 2.694          | 2.682          | 2.695          | 2.680          | 2.700          | 2.691          | 2.705          |
| Au1Au8    | 2.657                                                             | 2.677                                                                          | 2.675               | 2.663          | 2.679          | 2.667          | 2.705          | 2.679          | 2.695          | 2.688          |
| Au1Au9    | 2.685                                                             | 2.644                                                                          | 2.731               | 2.709          | 2.738          | 2.701          | 2.732          | 2.731          | 2.750          | 2.717          |
| Au1Au10   | 2.695                                                             | 2.688                                                                          | 2.725               | 2.73           | 2.731          | 2.733          | 2.732          | 2.734          | 2.743          | 2.746          |
| Au1Au11   | 2.642                                                             | 2.700                                                                          | 2.699               | 2.789          | 2.702          | 2.776          | 2.697          | 2.772          | 2.709          | 2.754          |
| Au2Cl     | 2.378                                                             | 2.355                                                                          | 2.454               | 2.450          | 2.451          | 2.458          | 2.504          | 2.505          | 2.496          | 2.500          |
| Au3Cl     | 2.378                                                             | —                                                                              | 2.454               | —              | 2.452          | —              | 2.505          | —              | 2.498          | —              |
| Au11Cl    | —                                                                 | 2.356                                                                          | —                   | 2.452          | —              | 2.449          | —              | 2.509          | —              | 2.501          |
| Au...P    | ~2.282                                                            | ~2.28                                                                          | ~2.443              | ~2.440         | ~2.449         | ~2.447         | ~2.443         | ~2.441         | ~2.449         | ~2.445         |

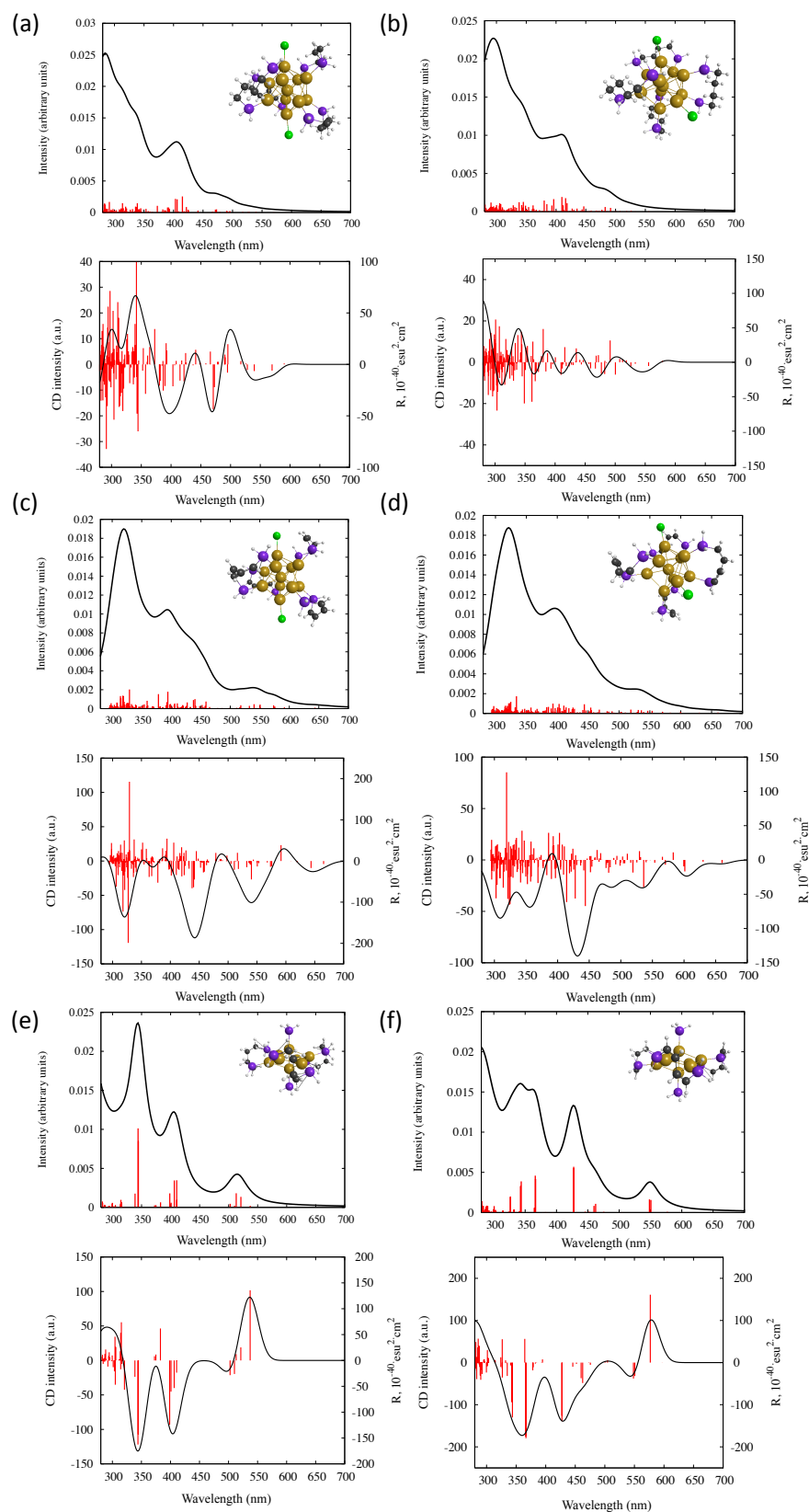
Figure S6. Gold atom positions in Au<sub>8</sub>(PH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub> fragment.



**Table S2. Geometrical parameters for experimental crystal structures  $[\text{Au}_8(\text{BINAP})_3(\text{PPh}_3)_2]^{2+}$  and theoretical structures  $\text{Au}_8\text{X}_3(\text{PH}_3)_2^{2+}$  where X = L1, L2.**

|                                                           | Experiment <sup>2</sup>                              | Theory (BP86/DZ.fc) gas phase |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
|                                                           | $[\text{Au}_8(\text{BINAP})_3(\text{PPh}_3)_2]^{2+}$ | (8)                           | (9)   |
| Au (1)–Au(9)                                              | 2.523                                                | 2.593                         | 2.593 |
| Au (1)–Au(2)                                              | 3.103                                                | 3.182                         | 3.182 |
| Au (1)–Au(3)                                              | 2.803                                                | 2.867                         | 2.867 |
| Au (1)–Au(4)                                              | 3.022                                                | 3.124                         | 3.124 |
| Au (1)–Au(10)                                             | 2.856                                                | 2.846                         | 2.846 |
| Au (1)–Au(11)                                             | 3.109                                                | 3.127                         | 3.127 |
| Au (1)–Au(12)                                             | 2.825                                                | 2.863                         | 2.863 |
| Au (9)–Au(2)                                              | 2.786                                                | 2.846                         | 2.846 |
| Au (9)–Au(3)                                              | 3.109                                                | 3.127                         | 3.127 |
| Au (9)–Au(4)                                              | 2.856                                                | 2.863                         | 2.863 |
| Au (9)–Au(10)                                             | 3.022                                                | 3.182                         | 3.182 |
| Au (9)–Au(11)                                             | 2.803                                                | 2.867                         | 2.867 |
| Au (9)–Au(12)                                             | 3.103                                                | 3.124                         | 3.124 |
| Au(1)–P(5)                                                | 2.303                                                | 2.430                         | 2.433 |
| Au(9)–P(13)                                               | 2.303                                                | 2.430                         | 2.433 |
| $\sim\langle\text{Au}-(\text{P}^{\wedge}\text{P})\rangle$ | 2.305                                                | 2.498                         | 2.487 |

**Figure S7. UV-vis and CD spectra of a)  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L1})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (4), b)  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L1})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (6), c)  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L2})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (5), d)  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L2})_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (7), e)  $[\text{Au}_8(\text{L1})_3(\text{PH}_3)_2]^{2+}$  (8), and f)  $[\text{Au}_8(\text{L2})_3(\text{PH}_3)_2]^{2+}$  (9) structures. Method: LB94/DZ.fc (gas phase).**



**Table S3. Optical absorption and CD data for  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L}1)_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (4): peak positions, excited state wavelength, oscillator strengths ( $f$ ), rotatory strengths ( $R$ ,  $10^{-40} \text{ esu}^2 \text{ cm}^2$ ), and orbitals involved in electronic transitions. Method LB94/DZ.fc (in chloroform).**

|     |             |    |             | Excited state |       |      | f      | R      |                      |      |        | Transition dipole moment |         |         |        |        |
|-----|-------------|----|-------------|---------------|-------|------|--------|--------|----------------------|------|--------|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| ABS |             | CD |             |               |       |      |        |        | Electron transitions |      | Weight |                          |         |         |        |        |
| #   | Peak,<br>nm | #  | Peak,<br>nm | no.           | E/eV  | E/nm |        |        | From                 | To   |        | x                        | y       | z       | from   | to     |
| –   | –           | 1  | 533         | 1             | 2.301 | 539  | 0.0005 | -1.07  | 187a                 | 188a | 0.9653 | 0.5731                   | 0.3044  | 0.2101  | HOMO   | LUMO   |
|     |             |    |             | 2             | 2.409 | 515  | 0.0006 | -0.66  | 187a                 | 189a | 0.3932 | 0.0657                   | -1.947  | 0.5001  | HOMO   | LUMO+1 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 186a                 | 188a | 0.3611 | 0.7227                   | 1.0109  | -1.5059 | HOMO–1 | LUMO   |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 185a                 | 188a | 0.1633 | -1.273                   | 0.4826  | 0.0162  | HOMO–2 | LUMO   |
|     |             |    |             | 3             | 2.481 | 500  | 0.0056 | 0.39   | 186a                 | 189a | 0.5707 | 0.2371                   | 0.6848  | 0.854   | HOMO–1 | LUMO+1 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 185a                 | 189a | 0.1813 | 0.0564                   | -0.2694 | -1.1543 | HOMO–2 | LUMO+1 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 186a                 | 188a | 0.0941 | -0.3635                  | -0.5084 | 0.7574  | HOMO–1 | LUMO   |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 185a                 | 188a | 0.0884 | -0.9228                  | 0.3499  | 0.0117  | HOMO–2 | LUMO   |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        |                      |      |        |                          |         |         |        |        |
| I   | 459         | 2  | 481         | 4             | 2.512 | 494  | 0.0257 | 1.70   | 186a                 | 190a | 0.3188 | -0.7829                  | 1.1654  | 0.3271  | HOMO–1 | LUMO+2 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 187a                 | 189a | 0.2365 | 0.0499                   | -1.4786 | 0.3798  | HOMO   | LUMO+1 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 185a                 | 188a | 0.213  | 1.4238                   | -0.5398 | -0.0181 | HOMO–2 | LUMO   |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 185a                 | 189a | 0.1298 | 0.0475                   | -0.2265 | -0.9707 | HOMO–2 | LUMO+1 |
|     |             |    |             | 5             | 2.541 | 488  | 0.0128 | -6.21  | 185a                 | 190a | 0.2663 | -0.2109                  | -0.5677 | 0.3158  | HOMO–2 | LUMO+2 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 186a                 | 189a | 0.2435 | 0.153                    | 0.4421  | 0.5513  | HOMO–1 | LUMO+1 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 187a                 | 190a | 0.1472 | -0.6416                  | -0.4559 | -1.0521 | HOMO   | LUMO+2 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 186a                 | 188a | 0.1342 | 0.4291                   | 0.6002  | -0.894  | HOMO–1 | LUMO   |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 185a                 | 188a | 0.1025 | 0.9822                   | -0.3724 | -0.0125 | HOMO–2 | LUMO   |
|     |             |    |             | 7             | 2.628 | 472  | 0.0732 | -42.48 | 187a                 | 191a | 0.2385 | 0.2319                   | -0.1938 | -0.03   | HOMO   | LUMO+3 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 185a                 | 188a | 0.1922 | 1.3224                   | -0.5014 | -0.0168 | HOMO–2 | LUMO   |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 186a                 | 191a | 0.1785 | -1.2756                  | 0.2765  | -0.2712 | HOMO–1 | LUMO+3 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 187a                 | 190a | 0.1659 | 0.6698                   | 0.4759  | 1.0984  | HOMO   | LUMO+2 |
|     |             |    |             | 9             | 2.650 | 468  | 0.0726 | 35.30  | 185a                 | 190a | 0.4586 | -0.2711                  | -0.7295 | 0.4057  | HOMO–2 | LUMO+2 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 186a                 | 188a | 0.1747 | -0.4793                  | -0.6704 | 0.9987  | HOMO–1 | LUMO   |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 185a                 | 191a | 0.1274 | 0.3079                   | 0.6769  | -0.7293 | HOMO–2 | LUMO+3 |
|     |             | 3  | 453         | 10            | 2.703 | 459  | 0.1498 | 26.89  | 185a                 | 189a | 0.2579 | -0.0645                  | 0.3079  | 1.3192  | HOMO–2 | LUMO+1 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 186a                 | 190a | 0.1702 | -0.5515                  | 0.821   | 0.2305  | HOMO–1 | LUMO+2 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 187a                 | 190a | 0.154  | 0.6363                   | 0.4521  | 1.0435  | HOMO   | LUMO+2 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 187a                 | 192a | 0.0965 | 0.8352                   | -0.0967 | -0.4695 | HOMO   | LUMO+4 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        |                      |      |        |                          |         |         |        |        |
| II  | 412         | 4  | 423         | 13            | 2.943 | 421  | 0.6122 | -47.74 | 185a                 | 191a | 0.4381 | 0.5419                   | 1.1913  | -1.2834 | HOMO–2 | LUMO+3 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 186a                 | 191a | 0.2153 | -1.324                   | 0.2869  | -0.2814 | HOMO–1 | LUMO+3 |
|     |             |    |             | 14            | 3.006 | 412  | 0.6170 | -5.33  | 187a                 | 192a | 0.27   | 1.3245                   | -0.1534 | -0.7446 | HOMO   | LUMO+4 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 186a                 | 192a | 0.2207 | -0.2078                  | -0.8424 | -0.4863 | HOMO–1 | LUMO+4 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 186a                 | 191a | 0.0959 | 0.8745                   | -0.1895 | 0.1859  | HOMO–1 | LUMO+3 |
|     |             | 5  | 385         | 15            | 3.064 | 405  | 0.6598 | 23.95  | 185a                 | 192a | 0.3222 | 0.6879                   | 0.9196  | 0.4351  | HOMO–2 | LUMO+4 |
|     |             |    |             |               |       |      |        |        | 186a                 | 191a | 0.1329 | 1.0195                   | -0.2209 | 0.2167  | HOMO–1 | LUMO+3 |

|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |        |      |      |      |        |         |         |         |        |        |
|-----|------|---|-----|----|-------|-----|--------|------|------|------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |        |      | 187a | 192a | 0.122  | 0.8819  | -0.1021 | -0.4957 | HOMO   | LUMO+4 |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |        |      |      |      |        |         |         |         |        |        |
| III | 351s | 6 | 349 | 25 | 3.536 | 351 | 0.1609 | 7.94 | 181a | 189a | 0.2849 | 0.3746  | -0.486  | 0.4641  | HOMO-6 | LUMO+1 |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |        |      | 181a | 188a | 0.2152 | -0.7274 | 0.0008  | 0.4457  | HOMO-6 | LUMO   |
|     |      |   |     | 26 | 3.557 | 349 | 0.0674 | 0.81 | 187a | 193a | 0.5044 | -0.0338 | 0.4077  | -0.1122 | HOMO   | LUMO+5 |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |        |      | 181a | 189a | 0.1405 | 0.2623  | -0.3403 | 0.325   | HOMO-6 | LUMO+1 |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |        |      | 181a | 188a | 0.1082 | 0.5142  | -0.0005 | -0.3151 | HOMO-6 | LUMO   |
|     |      |   |     | 28 | 3.576 | 347 | 0.0708 | 5.46 | 181a | 189a | 0.3867 | -0.4339 | 0.563   | -0.5377 | HOMO-6 | LUMO+1 |

**Table S4. Optical absorption and CD data for  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L}1)_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (6): peak positions, excited state wavelength, oscillator strengths ( $f$ ), rotatory strengths ( $R$ ,  $10^{-40} \text{esu}^2 \text{cm}^2$ ), and orbitals involved in electronic transitions. Method LB94/DZ.fc (in chloroform).**

| ABS |          | CD |          | Excited state |      |      | f     | R       | Electron transitions |      | Weight | Transition dipole moment |        |        | Orbitals involved |        |
|-----|----------|----|----------|---------------|------|------|-------|---------|----------------------|------|--------|--------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|
| #   | Peak, nm | #  | Peak, nm | no.           | E/eV | E/nm |       |         | From                 | To   |        | x                        | y      | z      | from              | to     |
| I   | 480s     | 1  | 493      | 4             | 2.52 | 492  | 0.027 | -29.92  | 187a                 | 189a | 0.3079 | -0.335                   | 0.293  | -1.713 | HOMO              | LUMO+1 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 187a                 | 190a | 0.284  | 0.642                    | 1.538  | 0.334  | HOMO              | LUMO+2 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 185a                 | 188a | 0.1504 | -1.163                   | -0.495 | 0.556  | HOMO-2            | LUMO   |
|     |          |    |          | 6             | 2.58 | 480  | 0.048 | -4.00   | 187a                 | 191a | 0.2343 | 0.612                    | -0.065 | -0.245 | HOMO              | LUMO+3 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 187a                 | 189a | 0.2029 | 0.269                    | -0.235 | 1.374  | HOMO              | LUMO+1 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 187a                 | 190a | 0.1884 | 0.517                    | 1.238  | 0.269  | HOMO              | LUMO+2 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 186a                 | 191a | 0.1263 | -0.896                   | -0.632 | -0.203 | HOMO-1            | LUMO+3 |
|     |          |    |          | 7             | 2.63 | 471  | 0.029 | -28.41  | 185a                 | 190a | 0.2383 | -0.130                   | 0.685  | 0.449  | HOMO-2            | LUMO+2 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 185a                 | 188a | 0.2146 | 1.361                    | 0.579  | -0.651 | HOMO-2            | LUMO   |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 186a                 | 191a | 0.1566 | -0.988                   | -0.697 | -0.224 | HOMO-1            | LUMO+3 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 186a                 | 190a | 0.0997 | 0.828                    | -0.379 | 0.061  | HOMO-1            | LUMO+2 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 187a                 | 192a | 0.0776 | -0.652                   | 0.230  | 0.233  | HOMO              | LUMO+4 |
|     |          | 2  | 460      | 9             | 2.66 | 465  | 0.039 | 38.17   | 186a                 | 190a | 0.2405 | -1.278                   | 0.585  | -0.094 | HOMO-1            | LUMO+2 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 187a                 | 191a | 0.1867 | 0.538                    | -0.057 | -0.215 | HOMO              | LUMO+3 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 185a                 | 190a | 0.1404 | 0.099                    | -0.523 | -0.343 | HOMO-2            | LUMO+2 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 185a                 | 188a | 0.1192 | 1.008                    | 0.429  | -0.482 | HOMO-2            | LUMO   |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 186a                 | 188a | 0.1136 | -0.228                   | 0.503  | -0.592 | HOMO-1            | LUMO   |
|     |          |    |          | 10            | 2.70 | 460  | 0.012 | 29.51   | 187a                 | 192a | 0.4882 | -1.617                   | 0.570  | 0.578  | HOMO              | LUMO+4 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 185a                 | 190a | 0.19   | 0.115                    | -0.605 | -0.396 | HOMO-2            | LUMO+2 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 186a                 | 191a | 0.1402 | 0.924                    | 0.651  | 0.209  | HOMO-1            | LUMO+3 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 185a                 | 189a | 0.0593 | 0.078                    | -0.601 | -0.186 | HOMO-2            | LUMO+1 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 186a                 | 190a | 0.0376 | 0.502                    | -0.230 | 0.037  | HOMO-1            | LUMO+2 |
|     |          |    |          | 11            | 2.73 | 454  | 0.036 | 29.75   | 186a                 | 192a | 0.517  | -0.189                   | 0.142  | 1.620  | HOMO-1            | LUMO+4 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 185a                 | 191a | 0.2284 | -0.282                   | 0.332  | -1.055 | HOMO-2            | LUMO+3 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 187a                 | 192a | 0.0831 | 0.663                    | -0.234 | -0.237 | HOMO              | LUMO+4 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 185a                 | 192a | 0.0309 | -0.252                   | 0.202  | -0.219 | HOMO-2            | LUMO+4 |
| II  | 418      | 3  | 430      | 12            | 2.78 | 446  | 0.070 | -4.28   | 185a                 | 192a | 0.4517 | 0.955                    | -0.768 | 0.829  | HOMO-2            | LUMO+4 |
|     |          |    |          |               |      |      |       |         | 185a                 | 191a | 0.327  | -0.335                   | 0.394  | -1.251 | HOMO-2            | LUMO+3 |
|     |          |    |          | 13            | 2.91 | 426  | 0.669 | -160.91 | 186a                 | 191a | 0.2888 | 1.276                    | 0.900  | 0.289  | HOMO-1            | LUMO+3 |

|     |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        |      |      |        |        |        |        |         |        |
|-----|------|---|-----|----|------|-----|-------|--------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
|     |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 187a | 190a | 0.1868 | 0.485  | 1.161  | 0.252  | HOMO    | LUMO+2 |
|     |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 185a | 189a | 0.1436 | -0.117 | 0.900  | 0.278  | HOMO-2  | LUMO+1 |
|     |      |   |     | 14 | 2.96 | 420 | 0.685 | 33.05  | 187a | 192a | 0.2078 | -1.008 | 0.355  | 0.360  | HOMO    | LUMO+4 |
|     |      | 4 | 400 |    |      |     |       |        | 185a | 188a | 0.1816 | -1.181 | -0.503 | 0.565  | HOMO-2  | LUMO   |
|     |      |   |     | 15 | 3.01 | 412 | 0.684 | 76.13  | 185a | 192a | 0.3992 | 0.863  | -0.694 | 0.750  | HOMO-2  | LUMO+4 |
|     |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 185a | 191a | 0.2019 | 0.253  | -0.297 | 0.945  | HOMO-2  | LUMO+3 |
|     |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 186a | 190a | 0.0687 | 0.643  | -0.294 | 0.047  | HOMO-1  | LUMO+2 |
|     |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        |      |      |        |        |        |        |         |        |
| III | 348s | 5 | 345 | 21 | 3.45 | 359 | 0.024 | 26.57  | 183a | 189a | 0.4815 | 0.207  | 0.353  | 0.216  | HOMO-4  | LUMO+1 |
|     |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 183a | 188a | 0.2878 | 0.585  | 0.106  | -0.054 | HOMO-4  | LUMO   |
|     |      |   |     | 27 | 3.55 | 349 | 0.024 | -19.24 | 182a | 190a | 0.5123 | 0.092  | 0.202  | 0.292  | HOMO-5  | LUMO+2 |
|     |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 183a | 190a | 0.1496 | -0.013 | 0.280  | 0.065  | HOMO-4  | LUMO+2 |
|     |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 181a | 190a | 0.1262 | 0.032  | 0.055  | -0.075 | HOMO-6  | LUMO+2 |
|     |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 180a | 188a | 0.0589 | -0.402 | -0.181 | 0.176  | HOMO-7  | LUMO   |
|     |      |   |     | 28 | 3.56 | 348 | 0.151 | 10.28  | 180a | 188a | 0.4297 | -1.084 | -0.487 | 0.476  | HOMO-7  | LUMO   |
|     |      |   |     | 31 | 3.62 | 343 | 0.029 | 11.53  | 187a | 193a | 0.5987 | 0.112  | 0.029  | -0.236 | HOMO    | LUMO+5 |
|     |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 186a | 193a | 0.207  | 0.292  | 0.212  | 0.105  | HOMO-1  | LUMO+5 |
|     |      |   |     | 33 | 3.63 | 341 | 0.028 | 3.12   | 186a | 193a | 0.3973 | -0.404 | -0.294 | -0.145 | HOMO-1  | LUMO+5 |
|     |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 180a | 190a | 0.1597 | 0.325  | -0.580 | 0.264  | HOMO-7  | LUMO+2 |
|     |      |   |     | 35 | 3.65 | 340 | 0.075 | 7.53   | 180a | 190a | 0.5406 | -0.597 | 1.064  | -0.485 | HOMO-7  | LUMO+2 |
|     |      | 6 | 316 | 42 | 3.72 | 333 | 0.070 | -31.19 | 187a | 194a | 0.4787 | -0.690 | 0.750  | 0.543  | HOMO    | LUMO+6 |
|     |      |   |     | 44 | 3.75 | 331 | 0.100 | -42.60 | 186a | 194a | 0.3245 | -0.622 | 0.315  | -0.158 | HOMO-1  | LUMO+6 |
|     |      |   |     | 50 | 3.82 | 325 | 0.070 | -25.40 | 178a | 188a | 0.6079 | 0.399  | 0.047  | -0.213 | HOMO-9  | LUMO   |
|     |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 186a | 195a | 0.1529 | 0.318  | 0.275  | 0.143  | HOMO-1  | LUMO+7 |
|     |      |   |     | 66 | 4.02 | 309 | 0.069 | -7.88  | 186a | 197a | 0.5099 | 0.942  | 0.343  | 0.689  | HOMO-1  | LUMO+9 |
|     |      |   |     | 53 | 3.86 | 321 | 0.088 | 77.11  | 178a | 189a | 0.3334 | 0.143  | -0.784 | -0.117 | HOMO-9  | LUMO+1 |
|     |      |   |     | 61 | 3.96 | 313 | 0.113 | -2.03  | 176a | 189a | 0.2017 | 0.338  | -0.060 | -0.021 | HOMO-11 | LUMO+1 |
|     |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 187a | 196a | 0.1258 | 0.170  | -0.183 | 0.003  | HOMO    | LUMO+8 |

**Table S5. Optical absorption and CD data for  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L}2)_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (5): peak positions, excited state wavelength, oscillator strengths (f), rotatory strengths (R,  $10^{-40} \text{esu}^2 \text{cm}^2$ ), and orbitals involved in electronic transitions. Method: LB94/DZ.fc (solvent = chloroform).**

| ABS |          | CD |          | Excited state |       |      | f     | R      | Electron transitions |      | Weight | Transition dipole moment |         |         | Orbitals involved |        |
|-----|----------|----|----------|---------------|-------|------|-------|--------|----------------------|------|--------|--------------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|--------|
|     |          |    |          |               |       |      |       |        |                      |      |        |                          |         |         |                   |        |
| #   | Peak, nm | #  | Peak, nm | no.           | E/eV  | E/nm |       |        | From                 | To   |        | x                        | y       | z       | from              | to     |
| I   | 552s     | 1  | 568      | 1             | 2.186 | 567  | 0.013 | -20.63 | 178a                 | 180a | 0.5159 | 0.4155                   | -0.4116 | -1.1643 | HOMO-1            | LUMO   |
|     |          | 2  | 533      |               |       |      |       |        | 179a                 | 180a | 0.4601 | -0.8227                  | -0.733  | 1.2035  | HOMO              | LUMO   |
|     |          |    |          | 2             | 2.245 | 552  | 0.032 | 6.59   | 179a                 | 180a | 0.4266 | 0.7818                   | 0.6965  | -1.1437 | HOMO              | LUMO   |
|     |          |    |          |               |       |      |       |        | 178a                 | 180a | 0.4132 | 0.3669                   | -0.3636 | -1.0283 | HOMO-1            | LUMO   |
|     |          |    |          | 3             | 2.318 | 535  | 0.013 | -16.86 | 179a                 | 181a | 0.6331 | -0.8906                  | 2.2768  | -0.2345 | HOMO              | LUMO+1 |
|     |          |    |          |               |       |      |       |        | 179a                 | 182a | 0.2558 | -0.2228                  | -0.9775 | -0.0752 | HOMO              | LUMO+2 |
| II  | 497s     | 3  | 495      | 4             | 2.339 | 530  | 0.009 | -4.59  | 178a                 | 181a | 0.415  | 1.5902                   | 0.3693  | 1.356   | HOMO-1            | LUMO+1 |

|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         |      |      |        |         |         |         |        |         |
|-----|------|---|-----|----|-------|-----|-------|---------|------|------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         | 178a | 182a | 0.2765 | -0.1607 | -1.3458 | -0.6466 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+2  |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         | 179a | 182a | 0.1246 | 0.1548  | 0.6791  | 0.0522  | HOMO   | LUMO+2  |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         | 177a | 180a | 0.1046 | -0.7499 | 0.3606  | -0.6776 | HOMO-2 | LUMO    |
|     |      |   |     | 5  | 2.396 | 518 | 0.058 | 124.78  | 179a | 182a | 0.3532 | 0.2574  | 1.1297  | 0.0869  | HOMO   | LUMO+2  |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         | 178a | 181a | 0.3033 | -1.3433 | -0.312  | -1.1454 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+1  |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         | 179a | 181a | 0.1217 | -0.3841 | 0.9819  | -0.1011 | HOMO   | LUMO+1  |
|     |      |   |     | 7  | 2.468 | 502 | 0.081 | -124.55 | 177a | 181a | 0.3106 | 0.1551  | 0.9654  | 0.3121  | HOMO-2 | LUMO+1  |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         | 178a | 182a | 0.2932 | -0.1611 | -1.3492 | -0.6482 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+2  |
|     |      |   |     | 8  | 2.486 | 499 | 0.065 | -168.33 | 178a | 183a | 0.7842 | 1.5418  | 0.7959  | -1.2145 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+3  |
|     |      |   |     | 9  | 2.494 | 497 | 0.139 | -121.40 | 177a | 180a | 0.6235 | 1.7733  | -0.8526 | 1.6024  | HOMO-2 | LUMO    |
|     |      |   |     | 10 | 2.549 | 486 | 0.030 | -53.09  | 177a | 181a | 0.4048 | -0.1742 | -1.0846 | -0.3506 | HOMO-2 | LUMO+1  |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         | 178a | 184a | 0.2712 | -0.1923 | 0.8188  | -0.1469 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+4  |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         | 179a | 184a | 0.213  | 0.5442  | 0.0637  | 0.6283  | HOMO   | LUMO+4  |
|     |      |   |     | 11 | 2.566 | 483 | 0.128 | -106.24 | 177a | 183a | 0.2681 | 0.237   | 1.1663  | 0.3719  | HOMO-2 | LUMO+3  |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         | 179a | 184a | 0.2079 | -0.5358 | -0.0627 | -0.6186 | HOMO   | LUMO+4  |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         |      |      |        |         |         |         |        |         |
| III | 452  | 4 | 440 | 12 | 2.583 | 480 | 0.017 | 34.76   | 178a | 184a | 0.3822 | 0.2268  | -0.9657 | 0.1732  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+4  |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         | 177a | 182a | 0.2906 | 0.4858  | 0.358   | -1.4033 | HOMO-2 | LUMO+2  |
|     |      |   |     | 13 | 2.669 | 465 | 0.076 | -27.95  | 179a | 185a | 0.7844 | 1.4191  | -0.5082 | -0.5923 | HOMO   | LUMO+5  |
|     |      |   |     | 14 | 2.695 | 460 | 0.213 | 36.16   | 177a | 182a | 0.377  | -0.5418 | -0.3993 | 1.5649  | HOMO-2 | LUMO+2  |
|     |      |   |     | 15 | 2.704 | 459 | 0.093 | 80.38   | 178a | 185a | 0.6273 | -0.7704 | -0.3341 | 0.0538  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+5  |
|     |      |   |     | 16 | 2.718 | 456 | 0.184 | 71.64   | 177a | 183a | 0.3562 | 0.2654  | 1.3064  | 0.4166  | HOMO-2 | LUMO+3  |
|     |      |   |     | 17 | 2.747 | 451 | 0.235 | -133.59 | 177a | 183a | 0.1435 | -0.1676 | -0.8248 | -0.263  | HOMO-2 | LUMO+3  |
|     |      |   |     | 18 | 2.786 | 445 | 0.067 | 24.19   | 177a | 184a | 0.2182 | -0.9692 | -0.0226 | 0.5943  | HOMO-2 | LUMO+4  |
|     |      |   |     | 19 | 2.799 | 443 | 0.225 | -166.90 | 177a | 184a | 0.4363 | 1.3672  | 0.0319  | -0.8384 | HOMO-2 | LUMO+4  |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         |      |      |        |         |         |         |        |         |
| IV  | 420  | 5 | 405 | 22 | 2.951 | 420 | 0.251 | -40.99  | 179a | 187a | 0.2689 | -1.2228 | 0.1701  | -0.0136 | HOMO   | LUMO+7  |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         | 178a | 187a | 0.2322 | -0.7453 | 0.1719  | -0.0068 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+7  |
|     |      |   |     | 24 | 3.061 | 405 | 0.098 | -8.93   | 179a | 188a | 0.7017 | -0.4014 | 0.8452  | 0.3779  | HOMO   | LUMO+8  |
|     |      |   |     | 28 | 3.107 | 399 | 0.182 | 13.50   | 178a | 188a | 0.4003 | -0.8855 | -0.4052 | 0.0144  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+8  |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         |      |      |        |         |         |         |        |         |
| V   | 378s | 6 | 373 | 30 | 3.182 | 390 | 0.041 | -38.95  | 178a | 189a | 0.6961 | -0.1459 | -0.6816 | 0.5387  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+9  |
|     |      |   |     | 40 | 3.282 | 378 | 0.164 | 165.92  | 172a | 180a | 0.5029 | 0.4653  | 0.2384  | -0.8624 | HOMO-7 | LUMO    |
|     |      |   |     | 45 | 3.326 | 373 | 0.015 | 37.39   | 179a | 192a | 0.6214 | -0.1173 | -0.1772 | -0.1999 | HOMO   | LUMO+12 |
|     |      |   |     | 50 | 3.371 | 368 | 0.056 | -17.29  | 178a | 192a | 0.2484 | 0.0089  | 0.3399  | -0.4129 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+12 |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         | 173a | 182a | 0.2251 | -0.4112 | 0.1304  | -0.0881 | HOMO-6 | LUMO+2  |
|     |      |   |     | 51 | 3.376 | 367 | 0.125 | -76.41  | 173a | 182a | 0.3369 | 0.5027  | -0.1594 | 0.1077  | HOMO-6 | LUMO+2  |
|     |      |   |     | 52 | 3.386 | 366 | 0.075 | 2.60    | 178a | 192a | 0.4036 | 0.0113  | 0.4324  | -0.5251 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+12 |
|     |      |   |     | 56 | 3.434 | 361 | 0.110 | -43.62  | 177a | 190a | 0.3662 | 0.104   | -0.0464 | -0.4279 | HOMO-2 | LUMO+10 |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         | 172a | 182a | 0.3489 | -0.8065 | 0.3006  | -0.62   | HOMO-7 | LUMO+2  |
|     |      |   |     | 59 | 3.450 | 359 | 0.089 | 106.08  | 177a | 190a | 0.4159 | -0.1106 | 0.0493  | 0.455   | HOMO-2 | LUMO+10 |
|     |      |   |     |    |       |     |       |         | 172a | 182a | 0.2289 | -0.6517 | 0.2429  | -0.5011 | HOMO-7 | LUMO+2  |
|     |      |   |     | 60 | 3.472 | 357 | 0.036 | 30.59   | 172a | 183a | 0.8449 | 0.0095  | 0.6093  | 0.1498  | HOMO-7 | LUMO+3  |
|     |      |   |     | 61 | 3.477 | 357 | 0.028 | 43.29   | 171a | 181a | 0.9144 | -0.1753 | 0.1734  | -0.589  | HOMO-8 | LUMO+1  |
|     |      |   |     | 62 | 3.485 | 356 | 0.007 | -42.34  | 170a | 180a | 0.9256 | 0.0221  | 0.0662  | -0.1597 | HOMO-9 | LUMO    |

**Table S6. Optical absorption and CD data for  $[\text{Au}_{11}(\text{L}2)_4\text{Cl}_2]^+$  (7): peak positions, excited state wavelength, oscillator strengths ( $f$ ), rotatory strengths ( $R$ ,  $10^{-40} \text{esu}^2 \text{cm}^2$ ), and orbitals involved in electronic transitions. Method LB94/DZ.fc (in chloroform).**

| ABS |      | CD |     | Excited state |      |      | f     | R       | Electron transitions |      | Weight | Transition dipole moment |        |        | Orbitals involved |        |
|-----|------|----|-----|---------------|------|------|-------|---------|----------------------|------|--------|--------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------|
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | From                 | To   |        | x                        | y      | z      | from              | to     |
| #   | nm   | #  | nm  | no.           | E/eV | E/nm |       |         |                      |      |        |                          |        |        |                   |        |
| I   | 558s | 1  | 540 | 1             | 2.22 | 558  | 0.026 | 1.80    | 179a                 | 180a | 0.738  | -2.244                   | -0.168 | -0.852 | HOMO              | LUMO   |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 179a                 | 181a | 0.1387 | 0.474                    | -0.561 | -0.200 | HOMO              | LUMO+1 |
|     |      |    |     | 3             | 2.29 | 540  | 0.019 | -15.20  | 179a                 | 181a | 0.6626 | 1.021                    | -1.206 | -0.431 | HOMO              | LUMO+1 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 179a                 | 180a | 0.0916 | 0.778                    | 0.058  | 0.296  | HOMO              | LUMO   |
|     |      |    |     | 4             | 2.35 | 527  | 0.021 | -0.27   | 179a                 | 182a | 0.5617 | 0.630                    | 0.614  | 1.331  | HOMO              | LUMO+2 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 178a                 | 182a | 0.1535 | 0.170                    | -0.462 | -0.908 | HOMO-1            | LUMO+2 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 177a                 | 181a | 0.0937 | -0.200                   | -0.395 | -0.262 | HOMO-2            | LUMO+1 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 179a                 | 180a | 0.0757 | 0.698                    | 0.052  | 0.265  | HOMO              | LUMO   |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 177a                 | 180a | 0.0263 | -0.066                   | -0.092 | 0.573  | HOMO-2            | LUMO   |
| II  | 499s | 2  | 490 | 8             | 2.48 | 499  | 0.132 | -84.57  | 177a                 | 180a | 0.2601 | 0.200                    | 0.280  | -1.753 | HOMO-2            | LUMO   |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 179a                 | 184a | 0.2358 | 0.275                    | -0.308 | 0.560  | HOMO              | LUMO+4 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 178a                 | 181a | 0.1705 | 0.265                    | 1.469  | -0.548 | HOMO-1            | LUMO+1 |
|     |      |    |     | 9             | 2.52 | 491  | 0.057 | -13.74  | 179a                 | 184a | 0.4798 | 0.389                    | -0.435 | 0.792  | HOMO              | LUMO+4 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 178a                 | 181a | 0.1254 | -0.225                   | -1.250 | 0.466  | HOMO-1            | LUMO+1 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 177a                 | 182a | 0.0988 | -0.747                   | 0.516  | -0.211 | HOMO-2            | LUMO+2 |
|     |      |    |     | 10            | 2.54 | 488  | 0.101 | -65.23  | 178a                 | 184a | 0.2412 | -0.024                   | -0.613 | -0.718 | HOMO-1            | LUMO+4 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 178a                 | 182a | 0.2013 | -0.187                   | 0.509  | 1.001  | HOMO-1            | LUMO+2 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 177a                 | 181a | 0.1326 | 0.229                    | 0.452  | 0.300  | HOMO-2            | LUMO+1 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 177a                 | 180a | 0.0997 | -0.123                   | -0.172 | 1.073  | HOMO-2            | LUMO   |
|     |      |    |     | 11            | 2.56 | 485  | 0.050 | -53.59  | 178a                 | 183a | 0.5632 | 2.138                    | -0.056 | 0.211  | HOMO-1            | LUMO+3 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 177a                 | 182a | 0.2985 | -1.291                   | 0.891  | -0.365 | HOMO-2            | LUMO+2 |
|     |      |    |     | 12            | 2.60 | 477  | 0.043 | -48.50  | 178a                 | 184a | 0.4578 | 0.032                    | 0.836  | 0.979  | HOMO-1            | LUMO+4 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 177a                 | 183a | 0.3678 | 0.171                    | -0.984 | -0.312 | HOMO-2            | LUMO+3 |
| III | 457  | 3  | 450 | 13            | 2.63 | 472  | 0.081 | 41.85   | 179a                 | 185a | 0.367  | -1.143                   | -0.285 | 0.917  | HOMO              | LUMO+5 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 177a                 | 184a | 0.217  | 0.963                    | 0.556  | 0.146  | HOMO-2            | LUMO+4 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 177a                 | 183a | 0.1456 | 0.107                    | -0.615 | -0.195 | HOMO-2            | LUMO+3 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 177a                 | 182a | 0.0957 | -0.721                   | 0.498  | -0.204 | HOMO-2            | LUMO+2 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 178a                 | 183a | 0.0688 | -0.737                   | 0.019  | -0.073 | HOMO-1            | LUMO+3 |
|     |      |    |     | 14            | 2.67 | 464  | 0.143 | 44.87   | 177a                 | 183a | 0.2147 | -0.129                   | 0.741  | 0.235  | HOMO-2            | LUMO+3 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 179a                 | 185a | 0.1244 | -0.660                   | -0.164 | 0.530  | HOMO              | LUMO+5 |
|     |      |    |     | 15            | 2.69 | 460  | 0.410 | -147.54 | 177a                 | 182a | 0.2482 | -1.147                   | 0.792  | -0.324 | HOMO-2            | LUMO+2 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 179a                 | 185a | 0.1426 | 0.704                    | 0.175  | -0.565 | HOMO              | LUMO+5 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 178a                 | 183a | 0.0916 | -0.840                   | 0.022  | -0.083 | HOMO-1            | LUMO+3 |
|     |      |    |     |               |      |      |       |         | 179a                 | 184a | 0.0841 | -0.158                   | 0.176  | -0.321 | HOMO              | LUMO+4 |

|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        |      |      |        |        |        |        |        |         |
|----|------|---|-----|----|------|-----|-------|--------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 178a | 181a | 0.0703 | 0.163  | 0.906  | -0.338 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+1  |
|    |      |   |     | 16 | 2.73 | 455 | 0.053 | 29.64  | 178a | 185a | 0.5871 | -0.311 | 0.019  | 0.152  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+5  |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 179a | 186a | 0.1537 | 0.358  | -0.144 | -0.457 | HOMO   | LUMO+6  |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 178a | 184a | 0.0522 | 0.011  | 0.276  | 0.323  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+4  |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 178a | 183a | 0.0324 | -0.497 | 0.013  | -0.049 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+3  |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 179a | 185a | 0.0282 | -0.311 | -0.077 | 0.250  | HOMO   | LUMO+5  |
|    |      |   |     | 17 | 2.75 | 452 | 0.278 | -69.75 | 177a | 184a | 0.5297 | 1.472  | 0.850  | 0.223  | HOMO-2 | LUMO+4  |
|    |      |   |     | 18 | 2.79 | 444 | 0.103 | -96.33 | 179a | 186a | 0.5521 | 0.670  | -0.270 | -0.856 | HOMO   | LUMO+6  |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 177a | 185a | 0.1408 | -0.246 | -0.099 | 0.251  | HOMO-2 | LUMO+5  |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 179a | 185a | 0.0712 | 0.488  | 0.122  | -0.392 | HOMO   | LUMO+5  |
|    |      |   |     | 19 | 2.82 | 439 | 0.066 | -46.84 | 177a | 185a | 0.603  | 0.506  | 0.204  | -0.517 | HOMO-2 | LUMO+5  |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 179a | 187a | 0.1044 | -0.196 | -0.319 | -0.055 | HOMO   | LUMO+7  |
|    |      |   |     | 20 | 2.87 | 432 | 0.176 | -6.97  | 179a | 187a | 0.6168 | 0.472  | 0.767  | 0.133  | HOMO   | LUMO+7  |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        |      |      |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| IV | 413s | 4 | 408 | 21 | 2.88 | 430 | 0.064 | -19.01 | 178a | 186a | 0.774  | -0.170 | -0.295 | 0.419  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+6  |
|    |      |   |     | 22 | 2.94 | 422 | 0.116 | 28.76  | 178a | 187a | 0.64   | 0.827  | 0.133  | -0.576 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+7  |
|    |      |   |     | 24 | 3.01 | 413 | 0.125 | 6.10   | 179a | 188a | 0.4313 | -1.117 | 0.391  | 0.279  | HOMO   | LUMO+8  |
|    |      |   |     | 26 | 3.06 | 405 | 0.061 | -16.54 | 179a | 189a | 0.5151 | 0.109  | 0.587  | 0.062  | HOMO   | LUMO+9  |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 178a | 188a | 0.2613 | -0.404 | 0.106  | -0.146 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+8  |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 179a | 188a | 0.0404 | -0.339 | 0.118  | 0.085  | HOMO   | LUMO+8  |
|    |      |   |     | 27 | 3.08 | 403 | 0.118 | 28.69  | 178a | 188a | 0.3895 | -0.492 | 0.129  | -0.178 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+8  |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 179a | 189a | 0.3788 | -0.093 | -0.502 | -0.053 | HOMO   | LUMO+9  |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 179a | 188a | 0.032  | -0.301 | 0.105  | 0.075  | HOMO   | LUMO+8  |
|    |      |   |     | 29 | 3.13 | 396 | 0.072 | -5.50  | 177a | 188a | 0.7184 | 0.021  | -0.441 | -0.797 | HOMO-2 | LUMO+8  |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 178a | 189a | 0.1116 | -0.193 | 0.188  | -0.162 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+9  |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 175a | 180a | 0.0239 | -0.036 | -0.012 | -0.037 | HOMO-4 | LUMO    |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        |      |      |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| V  | 369s | 5 | 369 | 40 | 3.26 | 380 | 0.054 | 13.43  | 177a | 189a | 0.5833 | 0.095  | -0.879 | -0.101 | HOMO-2 | LUMO+9  |
|    |      |   |     | 42 | 3.29 | 377 | 0.057 | -30.96 | 175a | 182a | 0.532  | -0.451 | 0.031  | -0.104 | HOMO-4 | LUMO+2  |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 172a | 180a | 0.164  | -0.535 | 0.263  | -0.168 | HOMO-7 | LUMO    |
|    |      |   |     | 44 | 3.31 | 374 | 0.063 | 22.17  | 174a | 182a | 0.7734 | -0.192 | -0.587 | 0.382  | HOMO-5 | LUMO+2  |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 172a | 180a | 0.0429 | 0.273  | -0.134 | 0.086  | HOMO-7 | LUMO    |
|    |      |   |     | 49 | 3.36 | 369 | 0.082 | 39.46  | 179a | 192a | 0.5011 | 0.568  | 0.381  | -0.246 | HOMO   | LUMO+12 |
|    |      |   |     | 56 | 3.42 | 362 | 0.052 | -63.64 | 171a | 180a | 0.495  | 0.311  | 0.052  | -0.225 | HOMO-8 | LUMO    |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 177a | 190a | 0.1335 | 0.048  | -0.095 | 0.291  | HOMO-2 | LUMO+10 |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 172a | 182a | 0.1223 | 0.272  | 0.029  | -0.590 | HOMO-7 | LUMO+2  |
|    |      |   |     | 57 | 3.43 | 361 | 0.055 | 9.13   | 177a | 190a | 0.3231 | 0.075  | -0.148 | 0.453  | HOMO-2 | LUMO+10 |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 178a | 192a | 0.2266 | -0.040 | 0.213  | -0.240 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+12 |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 172a | 182a | 0.1207 | -0.269 | -0.029 | 0.585  | HOMO-7 | LUMO+2  |
|    |      |   |     | 59 | 3.45 | 360 | 0.059 | -4.65  | 175a | 184a | 0.4575 | -0.230 | 0.181  | 0.231  | HOMO-4 | LUMO+4  |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 178a | 192a | 0.1695 | 0.034  | -0.184 | 0.207  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+12 |
|    |      |   |     |    |      |     |       |        | 177a | 190a | 0.1176 | 0.045  | -0.089 | 0.272  | HOMO-2 | LUMO+10 |

|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         |      |      |        |        |        |        |         |         |
|----|------|---|-----|-----|------|-----|-------|---------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 172a | 182a | 0.0621 | -0.193 | -0.021 | 0.418  | HOMO-7  | LUMO+2  |
|    |      |   |     | 64  | 3.50 | 355 | 0.074 | 87.85   | 171a | 181a | 0.3819 | 0.506  | 0.306  | -0.329 | HOMO-8  | LUMO+1  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 172a | 183a | 0.1505 | 0.049  | 0.127  | 0.050  | HOMO-7  | LUMO+3  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 170a | 180a | 0.1423 | 0.127  | -0.308 | 0.324  | HOMO-9  | LUMO    |
|    |      |   |     | 67  | 3.54 | 351 | 0.088 | 49.23   | 170a | 180a | 0.3136 | -0.188 | 0.454  | -0.478 | HOMO-9  | LUMO    |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 177a | 192a | 0.0942 | 0.023  | 0.161  | 0.005  | HOMO-2  | LUMO+12 |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 172a | 184a | 0.0527 | -0.152 | 0.052  | 0.028  | HOMO-7  | LUMO+4  |
| Vi | 330s | 6 | 333 |     |      |     |       |         |      |      |        |        |        |        |         |         |
|    |      |   |     | 69  | 3.56 | 348 | 0.094 | -172.14 | 169a | 180a | 0.575  | 0.206  | 0.004  | -0.461 | HOMO-10 | LUMO    |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 170a | 180a | 0.0955 | -0.103 | 0.250  | -0.263 | HOMO-9  | LUMO    |
|    |      |   |     | 75  | 3.63 | 342 | 0.051 | 51.12   | 169a | 181a | 0.6681 | -0.733 | -0.570 | 0.264  | HOMO-10 | LUMO+1  |
|    |      |   |     | 76  | 3.64 | 341 | 0.009 | -7.78   | 168a | 180a | 0.7958 | -0.205 | 0.057  | -0.143 | HOMO-11 | LUMO    |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 169a | 181a | 0.0543 | 0.209  | 0.162  | -0.075 | HOMO-10 | LUMO+1  |
|    |      |   |     | 80  | 3.68 | 337 | 0.037 | 6.47    | 172a | 185a | 0.5891 | 0.162  | -0.313 | 0.328  | HOMO-7  | LUMO+5  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 170a | 182a | 0.1637 | 0.089  | -0.344 | 0.127  | HOMO-9  | LUMO+2  |
|    |      |   |     | 81  | 3.69 | 336 | 0.047 | 54.55   | 169a | 182a | 0.7974 | -0.672 | 0.339  | -0.469 | HOMO-10 | LUMO+2  |
|    |      |   |     | 83  | 3.72 | 334 | 0.049 | -17.41  | 171a | 184a | 0.4048 | 0.168  | 0.470  | 0.322  | HOMO-8  | LUMO+4  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 167a | 180a | 0.21   | 0.133  | 0.271  | 0.447  | HOMO-12 | LUMO    |
|    |      |   |     | 85  | 3.73 | 333 | 0.064 | -66.01  | 168a | 181a | 0.3774 | 0.415  | -0.471 | 0.197  | HOMO-11 | LUMO+1  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 176a | 187a | 0.1951 | 0.170  | -0.085 | 0.012  | HOMO-3  | LUMO+7  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 167a | 180a | 0.1755 | 0.121  | 0.247  | 0.408  | HOMO-12 | LUMO    |
|    |      |   |     | 89  | 3.76 | 330 | 0.166 | 55.86   | 179a | 193a | 0.6479 | -1.089 | 0.019  | 0.685  | HOMO    | LUMO+13 |
|    |      |   |     | 93  | 3.79 | 327 | 0.047 | -5.28   | 168a | 182a | 0.5068 | 0.101  | -0.054 | -0.671 | HOMO-11 | LUMO+2  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 174a | 187a | 0.2187 | 0.196  | -0.039 | -0.058 | HOMO-5  | LUMO+7  |
|    |      |   |     | 97  | 3.83 | 324 | 0.050 | -4.39   | 170a | 184a | 0.4232 | -0.452 | -0.453 | -0.099 | HOMO-9  | LUMO+4  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 169a | 183a | 0.3176 | -0.396 | 0.445  | 0.082  | HOMO-10 | LUMO+3  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 178a | 193a | 0.0743 | -0.031 | 0.329  | 0.050  | HOMO-1  | LUMO+13 |
|    |      |   |     | 101 | 3.86 | 322 | 0.094 | -4.04   | 171a | 185a | 0.2443 | 0.177  | 0.276  | 0.289  | HOMO-8  | LUMO+5  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 169a | 184a | 0.2338 | -0.250 | -0.210 | 0.008  | HOMO-10 | LUMO+4  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 172a | 186a | 0.1232 | 0.096  | 0.123  | 0.293  | HOMO-7  | LUMO+6  |
|    |      |   |     | 102 | 3.86 | 321 | 0.061 | 125.60  | 168a | 183a | 0.2997 | -0.104 | 0.333  | -0.073 | HOMO-11 | LUMO+3  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 167a | 182a | 0.2249 | 0.017  | 0.278  | 0.284  | HOMO-12 | LUMO+2  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 178a | 193a | 0.1048 | -0.036 | 0.390  | 0.059  | HOMO-1  | LUMO+13 |
|    |      |   |     | 103 | 3.87 | 320 | 0.060 | -49.91  | 169a | 184a | 0.4856 | 0.359  | 0.302  | -0.012 | HOMO-10 | LUMO+4  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 170a | 184a | 0.1377 | 0.257  | 0.257  | 0.056  | HOMO-9  | LUMO+4  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 168a | 183a | 0.1193 | 0.065  | -0.210 | 0.046  | HOMO-11 | LUMO+3  |
|    |      |   |     | 105 | 3.89 | 319 | 0.079 | 11.42   | 172a | 187a | 0.5797 | 0.712  | -0.374 | 0.115  | HOMO-7  | LUMO+7  |
|    |      |   |     | 112 | 3.95 | 314 | 0.084 | -36.56  | 170a | 185a | 0.3151 | -0.127 | -0.382 | -0.254 | HOMO-9  | LUMO+5  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 167a | 183a | 0.1489 | -0.191 | 0.037  | -0.133 | HOMO-12 | LUMO+3  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 168a | 184a | 0.1073 | -0.104 | 0.162  | -0.245 | HOMO-11 | LUMO+4  |
|    |      |   |     |     |      |     |       |         | 177a | 193a | 0.0858 | -0.128 | 0.035  | -0.165 | HOMO-2  | LUMO+13 |
|    |      |   |     | 113 | 3.96 | 314 | 0.110 | -50.47  | 179a | 195a | 0.4252 | 0.754  | -0.112 | -0.356 | HOMO    | LUMO+15 |

|  |  |  |  |     |      |     |       |       |      |      |        |        |        |        |         |         |
|--|--|--|--|-----|------|-----|-------|-------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
|  |  |  |  | 114 | 3.96 | 313 | 0.081 | 20.98 | 168a | 184a | 0.4451 | -0.211 | 0.330  | -0.499 | HOMO-11 | LUMO+4  |
|  |  |  |  |     |      |     |       |       | 179a | 195a | 0.1343 | 0.424  | -0.063 | -0.200 | HOMO    | LUMO+15 |

**Table S7. Optical absorption and CD data for  $[\text{Au}_8(\text{L1})_3(\text{PH}_3)]^{2+}$  (8): peak positions, excited state wavelength, oscillator strengths ( $f$ ), rotatory strengths ( $R$ ,  $10^{-40} \text{esu}^2 \text{cm}^2$ ), and orbitals involved in electronic transitions. Method LB94/DZ.fc (in chloroform).**

| ABS |         | CD |         | Excited state |      |      | f     | R       | Electron transitions |     | Weight | Transition dipole moment |        |        | Orbitals involved |         |
|-----|---------|----|---------|---------------|------|------|-------|---------|----------------------|-----|--------|--------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------|---------|
|     |         |    |         |               |      |      |       |         |                      |     |        |                          |        |        |                   |         |
| #   | Peak nm | #  | Peak nm | no.           | E/eV | E/nm |       |         | From                 | To  |        | x                        | y      | z      | from              | to      |
| I   | 530     | 1  | 548     | 2B            | 2.26 | 548  | 0.030 | 157.52  | 71a                  | 70b | 0.621  | -2.034                   | -1.763 | 0.000  | HOMO-1            | LUMO+1  |
|     |         |    |         |               |      |      |       |         | 69b                  | 72a | 0.240  | -1.544                   | -0.528 | 0.000  | HOMO              | LUMO    |
|     |         |    |         |               |      |      |       |         | 69b                  | 73a | 0.107  | 1.120                    | 0.673  | 0.000  | HOMO              | LUMO+3  |
|     |         |    |         | 3B            | 2.32 | 534  | 0.272 | 15.91   | 71a                  | 71b | 0.980  | 0.360                    | 0.177  | 0.000  | HOMO-1            | LUMO+2  |
|     |         |    |         |               |      |      |       |         | 71a                  | 70b | 0.008  | 0.217                    | 0.188  | 0.000  | HOMO-1            | LUMO+1  |
|     |         |    |         |               |      |      |       |         | 69b                  | 73a | 0.005  | -0.231                   | -0.139 | 0.000  | HOMO              | LUMO+3  |
|     |         |    |         | 4A            | 2.34 | 529  | 0.330 | -13.05  | 71a                  | 73a | 0.815  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | -3.114 | HOMO-1            | LUMO+3  |
|     |         |    |         |               |      |      |       |         | 68b                  | 70b | 0.066  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | 0.733  | HOMO-2            | LUMO+1  |
|     |         |    |         |               |      |      |       |         | 71a                  | 72a | 0.043  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | -0.639 | HOMO-1            | LUMO    |
|     |         |    |         |               |      |      |       |         | 69b                  | 70b | 0.040  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | -0.601 | HOMO              | LUMO+1  |
|     |         | 2  | 495     | 5A            | 2.49 | 498  | 0.002 | -8.88   | 69b                  | 72b | 0.749  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | -0.376 | HOMO              | LUMO+4  |
|     |         |    |         | 6B            | 2.51 | 494  | 0.012 | -21.06  | 71a                  | 72b | 0.502  | 0.262                    | -0.993 | 0.000  | HOMO-1            | LUMO+4  |
|     |         |    |         |               |      |      |       |         | 69b                  | 74a | 0.465  | 0.976                    | -0.555 | 0.000  | HOMO              | LUMO+5  |
|     |         |    |         |               |      |      |       |         |                      |     |        |                          |        |        |                   |         |
| II  | 425     | 3  | 420     | 7B            | 2.91 | 426  | 0.633 | -104.34 | 69b                  | 75a | 0.950  | 1.015                    | 0.691  | 0.000  | HOMO              | LUMO+6  |
|     |         |    |         | 8A            | 2.92 | 424  | 0.634 | -110.88 | 68b                  | 70b | 0.851  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | -2.406 | HOMO-2            | LUMO+1  |
|     |         |    |         | 9A            | 3.04 | 408  | 0.020 | -16.61  | 68b                  | 71b | 0.974  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | 0.177  | HOMO-2            | LUMO+2  |
|     |         |    |         | 10A           | 3.09 | 401  | 0.014 | -41.84  | 70a                  | 72a | 0.900  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | -0.494 | HOMO-3            | LUMO    |
|     |         |    |         | 11B           | 3.10 | 400  | 0.083 | -106.80 | 66b                  | 72a | 0.886  | -0.362                   | -0.087 | 0.000  | HOMO-6            | LUMO    |
|     |         |    |         | 12B           | 3.21 | 386  | 0.092 | 84.66   | 67b                  | 72a | 0.399  | -0.048                   | 0.219  | 0.000  | HOMO-5            | LUMO    |
|     |         |    |         |               |      |      |       |         | 71a                  | 73b | 0.206  | 0.228                    | 0.146  | 0.000  | HOMO-1            | LUMO+7  |
|     |         |    |         |               |      |      |       |         |                      |     |        |                          |        |        |                   |         |
| III | 353     | 4  | 352     | 13B           | 3.30 | 376  | 0.041 | 14.75   | 69b                  | 76a | 0.832  | 0.022                    | 0.174  | 0.000  | HOMO              | LUMO+8  |
|     |         |    |         | 14A           | 3.32 | 374  | 0.040 | 10.80   | 71a                  | 76a | 0.345  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | -0.327 | HOMO-1            | LUMO+8  |
|     |         |    |         | 15B           | 3.51 | 353  | 0.873 | -110.00 | 69b                  | 77a | 0.975  | 0.719                    | 0.354  | 0.000  | HOMO              | LUMO+10 |
|     |         |    |         | 16A           | 3.51 | 353  | 0.889 | -133.54 | 69b                  | 73b | 0.516  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | -0.244 | HOMO              | LUMO+7  |
|     |         |    |         | 17A           | 3.73 | 332  | 0.008 | -1.55   | 71a                  | 77a | 0.698  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | 0.464  | HOMO-1            | LUMO+10 |
|     |         |    |         | 18A           | 3.82 | 325  | 0.022 | 5.89    | 69b                  | 75b | 0.746  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | -0.266 | HOMO              | LUMO+11 |
|     |         |    |         | 19B           | 3.82 | 324  | 0.022 | 4.30    | 71a                  | 75b | 0.840  | -0.243                   | -0.104 | 0.000  | HOMO-1            | LUMO+11 |
|     |         |    |         |               |      |      |       |         |                      |     |        |                          |        |        |                   |         |

**Table S8. Optical absorption and CD data for  $[\text{Au}_8(\text{L}2)_3(\text{PH}_3)]^{2+}$  (9): peak positions, excited state wavelength, oscillator strengths ( $f$ ), rotatory strengths ( $R$ ,  $10^{-40} \text{esu}^2 \text{cm}^2$ ), and orbitals involved in electronic transitions. Method LB94/DZ.fc (in chloroform).**

|     |             |    |             | Excited state |      |      | f      | R       |                      |     |        | Transition dipole moment |        |        |        |         |
|-----|-------------|----|-------------|---------------|------|------|--------|---------|----------------------|-----|--------|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| ABS |             | CD |             |               |      |      |        |         | Electron transitions |     | Weight |                          |        |        |        |         |
| #   | Peak,<br>nm | #  | Peak,<br>nm | no.           | E/eV | E/nm |        |         | From                 | To  |        | x                        | y      | z      | from   | to      |
| I   | 565         | 1  | 587         | 2B            | 2.12 | 585  | 0.0214 | 202.58  | 68a                  | 67b | 0.625  | 2.126                    | 1.740  | 0.000  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+1  |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 66b                  | 69a | 0.239  | 1.550                    | 0.562  | 0.000  | HOMO   | LUMO    |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 66b                  | 70a | 0.108  | -1.105                   | -0.637 | 0.000  | HOMO   | LUMO+2  |
|     |             |    |             | 3B            | 2.19 | 566  | 0.2496 | -33.577 | 68a                  | 68b | 0.958  | 0.366                    | 0.300  | 0.000  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+3  |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 66b                  | 70a | 0.022  | -0.467                   | -0.269 | 0.000  | HOMO   | LUMO+2  |
|     |             | 2  | 553         | 4A            | 2.20 | 564  | 0.2860 | -54.298 | 68a                  | 70a | 0.729  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | 3.001  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+2  |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         |                      |     |        |                          |        |        |        |         |
| II  | 474         | 3  | 470         | 7B            | 2.58 | 480  | 0.4588 | -139.86 | 68a                  | 70b | 0.705  | 0.591                    | 0.911  | 0.000  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+5  |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 66b                  | 71a | 0.141  | 0.460                    | 0.023  | 0.000  | HOMO   | LUMO+6  |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 66b                  | 70a | 0.035  | 0.559                    | 0.322  | 0.000  | HOMO   | LUMO+2  |
|     |             |    |             | 8A            | 2.60 | 477  | 0.3607 | -85.414 | 68a                  | 71a | 0.031  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | 0.176  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+6  |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 66b                  | 67b | 0.003  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | 0.147  | HOMO   | LUMO+1  |
|     |             |    |             | 9A            | 2.67 | 465  | 0.2117 | -117.98 | 68a                  | 72a | 0.945  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | -0.172 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+8  |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 68a                  | 73a | 0.020  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | -0.083 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+9  |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 66b                  | 70b | 0.012  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | 0.106  | HOMO   | LUMO+5  |
|     |             |    |             | 10B           | 2.68 | 462  | 0.1132 | -68.715 | 66b                  | 73a | 0.849  | -0.485                   | -0.346 | 0.000  | HOMO   | LUMO+9  |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 65b                  | 69a | 0.064  | 0.595                    | 0.335  | 0.000  | HOMO-2 | LUMO    |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         |                      |     |        |                          |        |        |        |         |
| III | 450         | 3  |             | 11A           | 2.77 | 448  | 0.0974 | -18.493 | 68a                  | 71a | 0.001  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | 0.032  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+6  |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 66b                  | 72b | 0.799  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | -0.022 | HOMO   | LUMO+10 |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 68a                  | 74a | 0.192  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | 0.024  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+11 |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 68a                  | 73a | 0.002  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | -0.028 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+9  |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 66b                  | 70b | 0.001  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | -0.027 | HOMO   | LUMO+5  |
|     |             |    |             | 12B           | 2.78 | 447  | 0.0384 | -24.879 | 65b                  | 69a | 0.851  | 2.118                    | 1.193  | 0.000  | HOMO-2 | LUMO    |
|     |             |    |             | 13B           | 2.80 | 443  | 0.2537 | -75.669 | 68a                  | 72b | 0.567  | -0.487                   | 0.873  | 0.000  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+10 |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 66b                  | 74a | 0.392  | -0.507                   | 0.679  | 0.000  | HOMO   | LUMO+11 |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 67a                  | 68b | 0.010  | 0.175                    | -0.310 | 0.000  | HOMO-3 | LUMO+3  |
|     |             |    |             | 14A           | 2.81 | 442  | 0.1905 | -39.906 | 68a                  | 75a | 0.805  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | 1.503  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+12 |
|     |             |    |             | 17B           | 3.01 | 412  | 0.0000 | -3.5551 | 65b                  | 70a | 0.874  | 0.151                    | -0.246 | 0.000  | HOMO-2 | LUMO+2  |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         |                      |     |        |                          |        |        |        |         |
| IV  | 371         | 4  | 372         | 22B           | 3.26 | 380  | 0.0016 | -11.025 | 66a                  | 68b | 0.877  | -0.498                   | -0.045 | 0.000  | HOMO-4 | LUMO+3  |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 65b                  | 72a | 0.086  | 0.270                    | 0.147  | 0.000  | HOMO-2 | LUMO+8  |
|     |             |    |             | 23A           | 3.27 | 379  | 0.0050 | -24.407 | 67a                  | 70a | 0.829  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | -0.097 | HOMO-3 | LUMO+2  |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 64b                  | 68b | 0.055  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | -0.070 | HOMO-5 | LUMO+3  |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 66b                  | 74b | 0.024  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | 0.094  | HOMO   | LUMO+15 |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 65b                  | 71b | 0.009  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | 0.105  | HOMO-2 | LUMO+7  |
|     |             |    |             |               |      |      |        |         | 65a                  | 70a | 0.004  | 0.000                    | 0.000  | -0.001 | HOMO-7 | LUMO+2  |
|     |             |    |             | 24B           | 3.32 | 373  | 0.4640 | -227.2  | 66b                  | 76a | 0.923  | -0.156                   | -0.243 | 0.000  | HOMO   | LUMO+14 |

|   |     |   |  |     |      |     |        |         |     |     |       |        |        |        |        |         |
|---|-----|---|--|-----|------|-----|--------|---------|-----|-----|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
|   |     |   |  | 25A | 3.33 | 373 | 0.4743 | -195.6  | 64b | 68b | 0.693 | 0.000  | 0.000  | -0.248 | HOMO-5 | LUMO+3  |
|   |     |   |  |     |      |     |        |         | 66a | 70a | 0.189 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.668  | HOMO-4 | LUMO+2  |
|   |     |   |  |     |      |     |        |         |     |     |       |        |        |        |        |         |
| V | 346 | 4 |  | 26B | 3.36 | 369 | 0.0741 | 104.65  | 67a | 69b | 0.489 | 0.459  | -0.836 | 0.000  | HOMO-3 | LUMO+4  |
|   |     |   |  |     |      |     |        |         | 67a | 68b | 0.431 | -1.034 | 1.838  | 0.000  | HOMO-3 | LUMO+3  |
|   |     |   |  | 27B | 3.57 | 348 | 0.3472 | -90.145 | 68a | 74b | 0.327 | 0.110  | -0.011 | 0.000  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+15 |
|   |     |   |  |     |      |     |        |         | 68a | 73b | 0.274 | -0.405 | -0.297 | 0.000  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+13 |
|   |     |   |  |     |      |     |        |         | 65b | 72a | 0.247 | 0.454  | 0.247  | 0.000  | HOMO-2 | LUMO+8  |
|   |     |   |  | 28A | 3.58 | 346 | 0.2715 | -53.001 | 66b | 74b | 0.449 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.403  | HOMO   | LUMO+15 |
|   |     |   |  |     |      |     |        |         | 68a | 77a | 0.380 | 0.000  | 0.000  | -0.131 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+16 |
|   |     |   |  |     |      |     |        |         | 68a | 76a | 0.105 | 0.000  | 0.000  | -0.204 | HOMO-1 | LUMO+14 |
|   |     |   |  | 29A | 3.65 | 340 | 0.1603 | -10.178 | 66b | 73b | 0.599 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.474  | HOMO   | LUMO+13 |
|   |     |   |  |     |      |     |        |         | 66a | 70a | 0.104 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.490  | HOMO-4 | LUMO+2  |
|   |     |   |  |     |      |     |        |         | 65a | 69a | 0.046 | 0.000  | 0.000  | 0.298  | HOMO-7 | LUMO    |
|   |     |   |  | 30B | 3.65 | 339 | 0.1404 | 0.21868 | 68a | 73b | 0.466 | -0.524 | -0.384 | 0.000  | HOMO-1 | LUMO+13 |
|   |     |   |  | 31B | 3.69 | 336 | 0.0006 | -30.346 | 66a | 69b | 0.767 | -0.502 | -0.196 | 0.000  | HOMO-4 | LUMO+4  |
|   |     |   |  | 33B | 3.71 | 334 | 0.0065 | 72.485  | 62b | 69a | 0.439 | 0.306  | 0.226  | 0.000  | HOMO-9 | LUMO    |
|   |     |   |  |     |      |     |        |         | 64a | 67b | 0.382 | -0.312 | -0.146 | 0.000  | HOMO-8 | LUMO+1  |
|   |     |   |  | 35B | 3.74 | 332 | 0.0116 | -14.233 | 66b | 78a | 0.804 | 0.168  | -0.004 | 0.000  | HOMO   | LUMO+17 |

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