

Supporting Information for the manuscript

Analytical description of the H/D exchange kinetic of macromolecule.

AUTHOR NAMES

Yury Kostyukevich^{a,b,c}, Alexey Kononikhin^{b,c}, Igor Popov^c and Eugene Nikolaev*^{a,b,c}

AUTHOR ADDRESS

^a Skolkovo Institute of Science and Technology Novaya St., 100, Skolkovo 143025 Russian Federation

^b Institute for Energy Problems of Chemical Physics Russian Academy of Sciences Leninskij pr. 38 k.2, 119334 Moscow, Russia;

^c Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology, 141700 Dolgoprudnyi, Moscow Region, Russia

Eugene Nikolaev ennikolaev@rambler.ru

KEYWORDS

Isotopic exchange, Kinetic, ESI, Proteins, FT ICR, Orbitrap.

ABSTRACT

We present the accurate analytical solution obtained for the system of rate equations describing the isotope exchange process for molecule containing arbitrary number of equivalent labile atoms. The exact solution was obtained using Mathematica 7.0 software and this solution has the form of the time-dependent Gaussian distribution. For the case when forward exchange considerable overlaps the back exchange it is possible to estimate the activation energy of the reaction by obtaining a temperature dependence of the reaction degree. Using previously developed approach

for performing H/D exchange directly in the ESI source, we have estimated the activation energies for several ions and they were found to be in a range 0.04eV - 0.3eV. Since the value of the activation energy depends on the type of the functional group, the developed approach can have potential analytical applications for determining of types of functional groups in complex mixtures, such as petroleum, humic substances, bio-oil etc.

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

The analytical solution of the system of rate equations:

with the initial conditions:

$$M_0|_{t=0} = M_0^0; \quad M_i|_{t=0} = 0, 0 < i \leq N. \quad (2)$$

was performed using software Mathematica 7.0. The full code including guessing and proving the solution is presented below.

```

In[112]:= (*
Consider the kinetics of the exchange as a function of the occupancy of the surface
*)
(* Provide values of constants, number of labile atoms and maximum time*)
Kd = 1
Kh = 0
Ndeuteriums = 30
InitialNumber = 0
Tmax = 80

(*Fill matrix*)
SystemMatrix = Table[0, {i, Ndeuteriums + 1}, {j, Ndeuteriums + 1}]

SystemMatrix[[1, 1]] = -Kd;
SystemMatrix[[1, 2]] = Kh * 1 / Ndeuteriums;

For [i = 1, i < Ndeuteriums, i++,

SystemMatrix[[i + 1, i]] = Kd * (Ndeuteriums - (i - 1)) / Ndeuteriums;
SystemMatrix[[i + 1, i + 1]] =
-Kd * (Ndeuteriums - i) / Ndeuteriums - Kh * (i) / Ndeuteriums;
SystemMatrix[[i + 1, i + 2]] = Kh * (i + 1) / Ndeuteriums;
]

SystemMatrix[[Ndeuteriums + 1, Ndeuteriums]] = Kd * (1) / Ndeuteriums;
SystemMatrix[[Ndeuteriums + 1, Ndeuteriums + 1]] = -Kh;

(*Check matrix*)
MatrixForm[SystemMatrix]

(*
Define equilibrium concentrations.To do this,
equate the derivatives to zero and model one of the
equations on the condition of a constant amount of concentrati.
*)
SystemMatrix2 =
ReplacePart[SystemMatrix, Ndeuteriums + 1 → Table[1, {i, Ndeuteriums + 1}]]
MassConservationCondition = Table[0, {i, Ndeuteriums + 1}];
MassConservationCondition[[Ndeuteriums + 1]] = 1
EquilibriumConcentrations = LinearSolve[SystemMatrix2, MassConservationCondition]

Print["The equilibrium distribution of the concentrations:"]
ListPlot[Table[{i, EquilibriumConcentrations[[i]]}, {i, Ndeuteriums + 1}],
Filling -> Axis, PlotRange → Full]

```

```

(* Initial conditions*)

InitialConditions = Table[Mi[0] == 0, {i, 0, Ndeuteriums}];
InitialConditions[[InitialNumber + 1]] = (MInitialNumber[0] == 1)

(* Define the vector of concentrations*)
ConcentrationVector = Table[Mi[x], {i, 0, Ndeuteriums}];

(* Computed the right part of the system
describing the dynamics of concentrations.Left side-
the vector of first derivatives*)
RightHand = SystemMatrix.ConcentrationVector

Equations = Table[Mi'[x] == RightHand[[i + 1]], {i, 0, Ndeuteriums}]
Eq = Join[Equations, InitialConditions]

(*
Looking for a numerical solution
*)
Solution = NDSolve[Eq, Table[Mi, {i, 0, Ndeuteriums}], {x, Tmax}]

Print["The dependence of the intensity of isotope peaks from time"]
Plot[Evaluate[Table[Mi[x], {i, 0, Ndeuteriums}]] /. Solution],
{x, 0, Tmax}, PlotRange -> Full]

(*Calculate shape of the isotopic distribution for Tmax*)
IsotopeDistribution = Evaluate[Table[Mi[Tmax], {i, 0, Ndeuteriums}]] /. Solution[[1]];

Print["The shape of the isotopic distribution for Tmax"]
ListPlot[Table[{i, IsotopeDistribution[[i]]}, {i, Ndeuteriums + 1}],
Filling -> Axis, PlotRange -> Full]
(*The calculated shape of the isotopic distribution for an arbitrary t<Tmax*)
Manipulate[
ListPlot[Table[{i, Evaluate[Table[Mi[t], {i, 0, Ndeuteriums}]] /. Solution[[1]][[i]]}],
{i, Ndeuteriums + 1}], Filling -> Axis, PlotRange -> Full], {t, 0, Tmax}]

Out[112]= 1
Out[113]= 0
Out[114]= 30
Out[115]= 0
Out[116]= 80

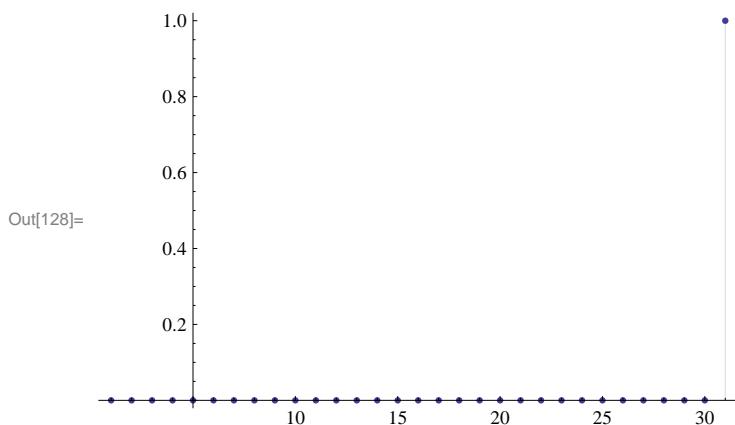
```


$$\begin{aligned} & \left\{ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \right. \\ & \quad \left. 0, \frac{7}{15}, -\frac{13}{30}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \right\}, \\ & \left\{ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \frac{13}{30}, -\frac{2}{5}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \right\}, \\ & \left\{ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \frac{2}{5}, -\frac{11}{30}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \right\}, \\ & \left\{ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \frac{11}{30}, -\frac{1}{3}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \right\}, \\ & \left\{ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \frac{1}{3}, -\frac{3}{10}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \right\}, \\ & \left\{ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \frac{3}{10}, -\frac{4}{15}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \right\}, \left\{ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \right. \\ & \quad \left. 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \frac{4}{15}, -\frac{7}{30}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \right\}, \\ & \left\{ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \frac{7}{30}, -\frac{1}{5}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \right\}, \\ & \left\{ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \frac{1}{5}, -\frac{1}{6}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \right\}, \\ & \left\{ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \frac{1}{6}, -\frac{2}{15}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \right\}, \\ & \left\{ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \frac{2}{15}, -\frac{1}{10}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \right\}, \left\{ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \right. \\ & \quad \left. 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \frac{1}{10}, -\frac{1}{15}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \right\}, \left\{ 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \right. \\ & \quad \left. 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, \frac{1}{15}, -\frac{1}{30}, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0 \right\}, \\ & \left\{ 1, 1 \right\} \end{aligned}$$

Out[125]= 1

Out[126]= {0, 1}

The equilibrium distribution of the concentrations:



Out[130]= M0 [0] == 1

$$\text{Out}[132]= \left\{ -M_0[x], M_0[x] - \frac{29 M_1[x]}{30}, \frac{29 M_1[x]}{30} - \frac{14 M_2[x]}{15}, \frac{14 M_2[x]}{15} - \frac{9 M_3[x]}{10}, \frac{9 M_3[x]}{10} - \frac{13 M_4[x]}{15}, \right.$$

$$\frac{13 M_4[x]}{15} - \frac{5 M_5[x]}{6}, \frac{5 M_5[x]}{6} - \frac{4 M_6[x]}{5}, \frac{4 M_6[x]}{5} - \frac{23 M_7[x]}{30}, \frac{23 M_7[x]}{30} - \frac{11 M_8[x]}{15},$$

$$\frac{11 M_8[x]}{15} - \frac{7 M_9[x]}{10}, \frac{7 M_9[x]}{10} - \frac{2 M_{10}[x]}{3}, \frac{2 M_{10}[x]}{3} - \frac{19 M_{11}[x]}{30}, \frac{19 M_{11}[x]}{30} - \frac{3 M_{12}[x]}{5},$$

$$\frac{3 M_{12}[x]}{5} - \frac{17 M_{13}[x]}{30}, \frac{17 M_{13}[x]}{30} - \frac{8 M_{14}[x]}{15}, \frac{8 M_{14}[x]}{15} - \frac{M_{15}[x]}{2}, \frac{M_{15}[x]}{2} - \frac{7 M_{16}[x]}{15},$$

$$\frac{7 M_{16}[x]}{15} - \frac{13 M_{17}[x]}{30}, \frac{13 M_{17}[x]}{30} - \frac{2 M_{18}[x]}{5}, \frac{2 M_{18}[x]}{5} - \frac{11 M_{19}[x]}{30}, \frac{11 M_{19}[x]}{30} - \frac{M_{20}[x]}{3},$$

$$\frac{M_{20}[x]}{3} - \frac{3 M_{21}[x]}{10}, \frac{3 M_{21}[x]}{10} - \frac{4 M_{22}[x]}{15}, \frac{4 M_{22}[x]}{15} - \frac{7 M_{23}[x]}{30}, \frac{7 M_{23}[x]}{30} - \frac{M_{24}[x]}{5}, \frac{M_{24}[x]}{5} - \frac{M_{25}[x]}{6},$$

$$\left. \frac{M_{25}[x]}{6} - \frac{2 M_{26}[x]}{15}, \frac{2 M_{26}[x]}{15} - \frac{M_{27}[x]}{10}, \frac{M_{27}[x]}{10} - \frac{M_{28}[x]}{15}, \frac{M_{28}[x]}{15} - \frac{M_{29}[x]}{30}, \frac{M_{29}[x]}{30} \right\}$$

$$\text{Out}[133]= \left\{ (M_0)'[x] == -M_0[x], (M_1)'[x] == M_0[x] - \frac{29 M_1[x]}{30}, (M_2)'[x] == \frac{29 M_1[x]}{30} - \frac{14 M_2[x]}{15}, \right.$$

$$(M_3)'[x] == \frac{14 M_2[x]}{15} - \frac{9 M_3[x]}{10}, (M_4)'[x] == \frac{9 M_3[x]}{10} - \frac{13 M_4[x]}{15}, (M_5)'[x] == \frac{13 M_4[x]}{15} - \frac{5 M_5[x]}{6},$$

$$(M_6)'[x] == \frac{5 M_5[x]}{6} - \frac{4 M_6[x]}{5}, (M_7)'[x] == \frac{4 M_6[x]}{5} - \frac{23 M_7[x]}{30}, (M_8)'[x] == \frac{23 M_7[x]}{30} - \frac{11 M_8[x]}{15},$$

$$(M_9)'[x] == \frac{11 M_8[x]}{15} - \frac{7 M_9[x]}{10}, (M_{10})'[x] == \frac{7 M_9[x]}{10} - \frac{2 M_{10}[x]}{3}, (M_{11})'[x] == \frac{2 M_{10}[x]}{3} - \frac{19 M_{11}[x]}{30},$$

$$(M_{12})'[x] == \frac{19 M_{11}[x]}{30} - \frac{3 M_{12}[x]}{5}, (M_{13})'[x] == \frac{3 M_{12}[x]}{5} - \frac{17 M_{13}[x]}{30},$$

$$(M_{14})'[x] == \frac{17 M_{13}[x]}{30} - \frac{8 M_{14}[x]}{15}, (M_{15})'[x] == \frac{8 M_{14}[x]}{15} - \frac{M_{15}[x]}{2}, (M_{16})'[x] == \frac{M_{15}[x]}{2} - \frac{7 M_{16}[x]}{15},$$

$$(M_{17})'[x] == \frac{7 M_{16}[x]}{15} - \frac{13 M_{17}[x]}{30}, (M_{18})'[x] == \frac{13 M_{17}[x]}{30} - \frac{2 M_{18}[x]}{5},$$

$$(M_{19})'[x] == \frac{2 M_{18}[x]}{5} - \frac{11 M_{19}[x]}{30}, (M_{20})'[x] == \frac{11 M_{19}[x]}{30} - \frac{M_{20}[x]}{3}, (M_{21})'[x] == \frac{M_{20}[x]}{3} - \frac{3 M_{21}[x]}{10},$$

$$(M_{22})'[x] == \frac{3 M_{21}[x]}{10} - \frac{4 M_{22}[x]}{15}, (M_{23})'[x] == \frac{4 M_{22}[x]}{15} - \frac{7 M_{23}[x]}{30}, (M_{24})'[x] == \frac{7 M_{23}[x]}{30} - \frac{M_{24}[x]}{5},$$

$$(M_{25})'[x] == \frac{M_{24}[x]}{5} - \frac{M_{25}[x]}{6}, (M_{26})'[x] == \frac{M_{25}[x]}{6} - \frac{2 M_{26}[x]}{15}, (M_{27})'[x] == \frac{2 M_{26}[x]}{15} - \frac{M_{27}[x]}{10},$$

$$\left. (M_{28})'[x] == \frac{M_{27}[x]}{10} - \frac{M_{28}[x]}{15}, (M_{29})'[x] == \frac{M_{28}[x]}{15} - \frac{M_{29}[x]}{30}, (M_{30})'[x] == \frac{M_{29}[x]}{30} \right\}$$

$$\text{Out}[134]= \left\{ (\mathbf{M}_0)'[\mathbf{x}] == -\mathbf{M}_0[\mathbf{x}], (\mathbf{M}_1)'[\mathbf{x}] == \mathbf{M}_0[\mathbf{x}] - \frac{29 \mathbf{M}_1[\mathbf{x}]}{30}, (\mathbf{M}_2)'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{29 \mathbf{M}_1[\mathbf{x}]}{30} - \frac{14 \mathbf{M}_2[\mathbf{x}]}{15}, \right.$$

$$(\mathbf{M}_3)'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{14 \mathbf{M}_2[\mathbf{x}]}{15} - \frac{9 \mathbf{M}_3[\mathbf{x}]}{10}, (\mathbf{M}_4)'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{9 \mathbf{M}_3[\mathbf{x}]}{10} - \frac{13 \mathbf{M}_4[\mathbf{x}]}{15}, (\mathbf{M}_5)'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{13 \mathbf{M}_4[\mathbf{x}]}{15} - \frac{5 \mathbf{M}_5[\mathbf{x}]}{6},$$

$$(\mathbf{M}_6)'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{5 \mathbf{M}_5[\mathbf{x}]}{6} - \frac{4 \mathbf{M}_6[\mathbf{x}]}{5}, (\mathbf{M}_7)'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{4 \mathbf{M}_6[\mathbf{x}]}{5} - \frac{23 \mathbf{M}_7[\mathbf{x}]}{30}, (\mathbf{M}_8)'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{23 \mathbf{M}_7[\mathbf{x}]}{30} - \frac{11 \mathbf{M}_8[\mathbf{x}]}{15},$$

$$(\mathbf{M}_9)'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{11 \mathbf{M}_8[\mathbf{x}]}{15} - \frac{7 \mathbf{M}_9[\mathbf{x}]}{10}, (\mathbf{M}_{10})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{7 \mathbf{M}_9[\mathbf{x}]}{10} - \frac{2 \mathbf{M}_{10}[\mathbf{x}]}{3}, (\mathbf{M}_{11})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{2 \mathbf{M}_{10}[\mathbf{x}]}{3} - \frac{19 \mathbf{M}_{11}[\mathbf{x}]}{30},$$

$$(\mathbf{M}_{12})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{19 \mathbf{M}_{11}[\mathbf{x}]}{30} - \frac{3 \mathbf{M}_{12}[\mathbf{x}]}{5}, (\mathbf{M}_{13})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{3 \mathbf{M}_{12}[\mathbf{x}]}{5} - \frac{17 \mathbf{M}_{13}[\mathbf{x}]}{30},$$

$$(\mathbf{M}_{14})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{17 \mathbf{M}_{13}[\mathbf{x}]}{30} - \frac{8 \mathbf{M}_{14}[\mathbf{x}]}{15}, (\mathbf{M}_{15})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{8 \mathbf{M}_{14}[\mathbf{x}]}{15} - \frac{\mathbf{M}_{15}[\mathbf{x}]}{2}, (\mathbf{M}_{16})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{\mathbf{M}_{15}[\mathbf{x}]}{2} - \frac{7 \mathbf{M}_{16}[\mathbf{x}]}{15},$$

$$(\mathbf{M}_{17})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{7 \mathbf{M}_{16}[\mathbf{x}]}{15} - \frac{13 \mathbf{M}_{17}[\mathbf{x}]}{30}, (\mathbf{M}_{18})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{13 \mathbf{M}_{17}[\mathbf{x}]}{30} - \frac{2 \mathbf{M}_{18}[\mathbf{x}]}{5},$$

$$(\mathbf{M}_{19})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{2 \mathbf{M}_{18}[\mathbf{x}]}{5} - \frac{11 \mathbf{M}_{19}[\mathbf{x}]}{30}, (\mathbf{M}_{20})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{11 \mathbf{M}_{19}[\mathbf{x}]}{30} - \frac{\mathbf{M}_{20}[\mathbf{x}]}{3}, (\mathbf{M}_{21})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{\mathbf{M}_{20}[\mathbf{x}]}{3} - \frac{3 \mathbf{M}_{21}[\mathbf{x}]}{10},$$

$$(\mathbf{M}_{22})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{3 \mathbf{M}_{21}[\mathbf{x}]}{10} - \frac{4 \mathbf{M}_{22}[\mathbf{x}]}{15}, (\mathbf{M}_{23})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{4 \mathbf{M}_{22}[\mathbf{x}]}{15} - \frac{7 \mathbf{M}_{23}[\mathbf{x}]}{30}, (\mathbf{M}_{24})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{7 \mathbf{M}_{23}[\mathbf{x}]}{30} - \frac{\mathbf{M}_{24}[\mathbf{x}]}{5},$$

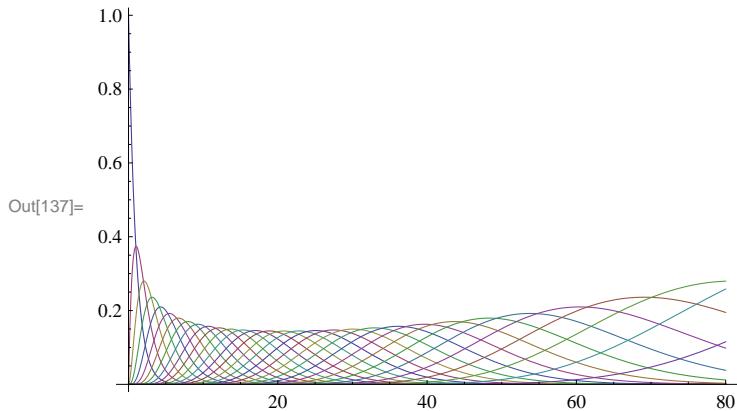
$$(\mathbf{M}_{25})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{\mathbf{M}_{24}[\mathbf{x}]}{5} - \frac{\mathbf{M}_{25}[\mathbf{x}]}{6}, (\mathbf{M}_{26})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{\mathbf{M}_{25}[\mathbf{x}]}{6} - \frac{2 \mathbf{M}_{26}[\mathbf{x}]}{15}, (\mathbf{M}_{27})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{2 \mathbf{M}_{26}[\mathbf{x}]}{15} - \frac{\mathbf{M}_{27}[\mathbf{x}]}{10},$$

$$(\mathbf{M}_{28})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{\mathbf{M}_{27}[\mathbf{x}]}{10} - \frac{\mathbf{M}_{28}[\mathbf{x}]}{15}, (\mathbf{M}_{29})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{\mathbf{M}_{28}[\mathbf{x}]}{15} - \frac{\mathbf{M}_{29}[\mathbf{x}]}{30}, (\mathbf{M}_{30})'[\mathbf{x}] == \frac{\mathbf{M}_{29}[\mathbf{x}]}{30}, \mathbf{M}_0[0] == 1,$$

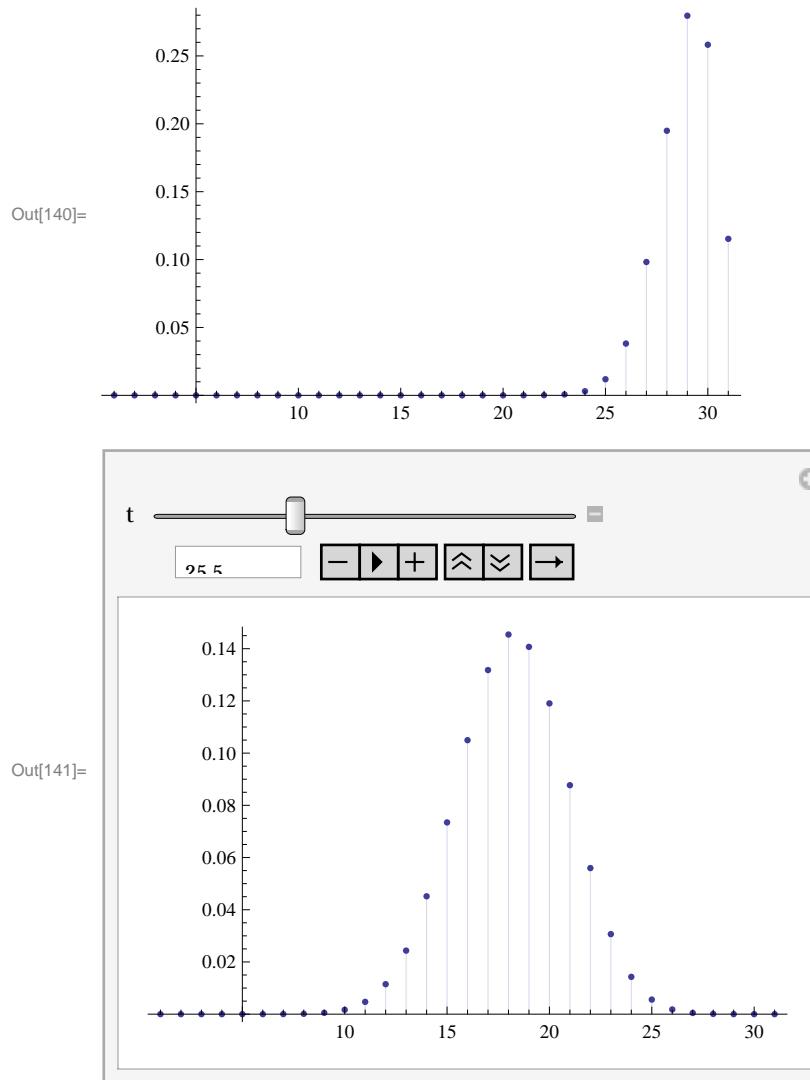
$$\mathbf{M}_1[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_2[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_3[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_4[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_5[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_6[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_7[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_8[0] == 0, \\ \mathbf{M}_9[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{10}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{11}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{12}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{13}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{14}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{15}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{16}[0] == 0, \\ \mathbf{M}_{17}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{18}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{19}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{20}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{21}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{22}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{23}[0] == 0, \\ \mathbf{M}_{24}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{25}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{26}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{27}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{28}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{29}[0] == 0, \mathbf{M}_{30}[0] == 0 \}$$

```
Out[135]= { {M0 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M1 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M2 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M3 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M4 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M5 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M6 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M7 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M8 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M9 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M10 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M11 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M12 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M13 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M14 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M15 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M16 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M17 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M18 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M19 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M20 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M21 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M22 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M23 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M24 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M25 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M26 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M27 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M28 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M29 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>], M30 → InterpolatingFunction [{{0., 80.}}, <>]}}
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The dependence of the intensity of isotope peaks from time



The shape of the isotopic distribution for Tmax



```
In[61]:= (*
Looking for an analytical solution *)
Kd = Kdd
Kh = Khh
Ndeuteriums = 5
InitialNumber = 0
Tmax = 50
(*Fill matrix*)
```

```

SystemMatrix = Table[0, {i, Ndeuteriums + 1}, {j, Ndeuteriums + 1}]

SystemMatrix[[1, 1]] = -Kd;
SystemMatrix[[1, 2]] = Kh * 1 / Ndeuteriums;

For [i = 1, i < Ndeuteriums, i++,

  SystemMatrix[[i + 1, i]] = Kd * (Ndeuteriums - (i - 1)) / Ndeuteriums;
  SystemMatrix[[i + 1, i + 1]] =
    -Kd * (Ndeuteriums - i) / Ndeuteriums - Kh * (i) / Ndeuteriums;
  SystemMatrix[[i + 1, i + 2]] = Kh * (i + 1) / Ndeuteriums;
]

SystemMatrix[[Ndeuteriums + 1, Ndeuteriums]] = Kd * (1) / Ndeuteriums;
SystemMatrix[[Ndeuteriums + 1, Ndeuteriums + 1]] = -Kh;

(*Check matrix*)
MatrixForm[SystemMatrix]

(* Initial conditions*)

InitialConditions = Table[Mi[0] == 0, {i, 0, Ndeuteriums}];
InitialConditions[[InitialNumber + 1]] = (MInitialNumber[0] == 1)

(* Define the vector of concentrations *)
ConcentrationVector = Table[Mi[x], {i, 0, Ndeuteriums}];

(* Compute the right part of the system
describing the dynamics of concentrations.Left side-
the vector of first derivatives *)
RightHand = SystemMatrix.ConcentrationVector

Equations = Table[Mi'[x] == RightHand[[i + 1]], {i, 0, Ndeuteriums}]
Eq = Join[Equations, InitialConditions]

SolutionA = DSolve[Eq, Table[Mi, {i, 0, Ndeuteriums}], x]
Print["These are analytical solution:"]
AnalyticalSolution = Evaluate[Table[Mi[x], {i, 0, Ndeuteriums}] /. SolutionA]
SolutionDerivative = D[AnalyticalSolution, x]

MatrixForm[SystemMatrix.AnalyticalSolution[[1]]]
MatrixForm[SolutionDerivative[[1]]]
SystemMatrix.AnalyticalSolution[[1]] - SolutionDerivative[[1]]

Print["Check that the analytic solution indeed satisfies system::"]
Simplify[SystemMatrix.AnalyticalSolution[[1]] - SolutionDerivative[[1]]] 0

Out[61]= Kdd
Out[62]= Khh
Out[63]= 5
Out[64]= 0
Out[65]= 50
Out[66]= {{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}, {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}}

```

Out[72]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} -Kdd & \frac{Khh}{5} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ Kdd & -\frac{4Kdd}{5} - \frac{Khh}{5} & \frac{2Khh}{5} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{4Kdd}{5} & -\frac{3Kdd}{5} - \frac{2Khh}{5} & \frac{3Khh}{5} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{3Kdd}{5} & -\frac{2Kdd}{5} - \frac{3Khh}{5} & \frac{4Khh}{5} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{2Kdd}{5} & -\frac{Kdd}{5} - \frac{4Khh}{5} & Khh \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \frac{Kdd}{5} & -Khh \end{pmatrix}$$

Out[74]= $M_0[0] == 1$

$$\text{Out[76]} = \left\{ -Kdd M_0[x] + \frac{1}{5} Khh M_1[x], Kdd M_0[x] + \left(-\frac{4Kdd}{5} - \frac{Khh}{5} \right) M_1[x] + \frac{2}{5} Khh M_2[x], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{4}{5} Kdd M_1[x] + \left(-\frac{3Kdd}{5} - \frac{2Khh}{5} \right) M_2[x] + \frac{3}{5} Khh M_3[x], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{3}{5} Kdd M_2[x] + \left(-\frac{2Kdd}{5} - \frac{3Khh}{5} \right) M_3[x] + \frac{4}{5} Khh M_4[x], \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{2}{5} Kdd M_3[x] + \left(-\frac{Kdd}{5} - \frac{4Khh}{5} \right) M_4[x] + Khh M_5[x], \frac{1}{5} Kdd M_4[x] - Khh M_5[x] \right\}$$

$$\text{Out[77]} = \left\{ (M_0)'[x] == -Kdd M_0[x] + \frac{1}{5} Khh M_1[x], (M_1)'[x] == Kdd M_0[x] + \left(-\frac{4Kdd}{5} - \frac{Khh}{5} \right) M_1[x] + \frac{2}{5} Khh M_2[x], \right.$$

$$(M_2)'[x] == \frac{4}{5} Kdd M_1[x] + \left(-\frac{3Kdd}{5} - \frac{2Khh}{5} \right) M_2[x] + \frac{3}{5} Khh M_3[x],$$

$$(M_3)'[x] == \frac{3}{5} Kdd M_2[x] + \left(-\frac{2Kdd}{5} - \frac{3Khh}{5} \right) M_3[x] + \frac{4}{5} Khh M_4[x],$$

$$(M_4)'[x] == \frac{2}{5} Kdd M_3[x] + \left(-\frac{Kdd}{5} - \frac{4Khh}{5} \right) M_4[x] + Khh M_5[x], (M_5)'[x] == \frac{1}{5} Kdd M_4[x] - Khh M_5[x] \right\}$$

$$\text{Out[78]} = \left\{ (M_0)'[x] == -Kdd M_0[x] + \frac{1}{5} Khh M_1[x], (M_1)'[x] == Kdd M_0[x] + \left(-\frac{4Kdd}{5} - \frac{Khh}{5} \right) M_1[x] + \frac{2}{5} Khh M_2[x], \right.$$

$$(M_2)'[x] == \frac{4}{5} Kdd M_1[x] + \left(-\frac{3Kdd}{5} - \frac{2Khh}{5} \right) M_2[x] + \frac{3}{5} Khh M_3[x],$$

$$(M_3)'[x] == \frac{3}{5} Kdd M_2[x] + \left(-\frac{2Kdd}{5} - \frac{3Khh}{5} \right) M_3[x] + \frac{4}{5} Khh M_4[x],$$

$$(M_4)'[x] == \frac{2}{5} Kdd M_3[x] + \left(-\frac{Kdd}{5} - \frac{4Khh}{5} \right) M_4[x] + Khh M_5[x], (M_5)'[x] == \frac{1}{5} Kdd M_4[x] - Khh M_5[x], \right\}$$

$$M_0[0] == 1, M_1[0] == 0, M_2[0] == 0, M_3[0] == 0, M_4[0] == 0, M_5[0] == 0 \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Out[79]= } & \left\{ \left\{ M_0 \rightarrow \text{Function}[\{x\}, \frac{\left(e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x Kdd + Khh\right)^5}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}], \right. \right. \\
 & M_1 \rightarrow \text{Function}[\{x\}, -\frac{5 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x\right) Kdd \left(e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x Kdd + Khh\right)^4}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}], \\
 & M_2 \rightarrow \text{Function}[\{x\}, \frac{10 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x\right)^2 Kdd^2 \left(e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x Kdd + Khh\right)^3}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}], \\
 & M_3 \rightarrow \text{Function}[\{x\}, -\frac{10 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x\right)^3 Kdd^3 \left(e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x Kdd + Khh\right)^2}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}], \\
 & M_4 \rightarrow \text{Function}[\{x\}, \frac{5 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x\right)^4 Kdd^4 \left(e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x Kdd + Khh\right)}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}], \\
 & M_5 \rightarrow \text{Function}[\{x\}, -\frac{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x\right)^5 Kdd^5}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}] \} \}
 \end{aligned}$$

These are analytical solution:

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Out[81]= } & \left\{ \left\{ \frac{\left(e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x Kdd + Khh\right)^5}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}, -\frac{5 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x\right) Kdd \left(e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x Kdd + Khh\right)^4}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}, \right. \right. \\
 & \frac{10 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x\right)^2 Kdd^2 \left(e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x Kdd + Khh\right)^3}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}, \\
 & -\frac{10 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x\right)^3 Kdd^3 \left(e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x Kdd + Khh\right)^2}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}, \\
 & \frac{5 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x\right)^4 Kdd^4 \left(e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x Kdd + Khh\right)}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}, \left. \left. -\frac{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}(-Kdd-Khh)} x\right)^5 Kdd^5}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} \right\} \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Out}[82]= & \left\{ \frac{\frac{1}{5} e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd} (-Kdd - Khh) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)^4}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}, \right. \\
& - \frac{4 e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)} Kdd^2 (-Kdd - Khh) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)^3}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} - \\
& \frac{e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd} (-Kdd - Khh) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)^4}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}, \\
& + \frac{6 e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)^2} Kdd^3 (-Kdd - Khh) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)^2}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} + \\
& \frac{4 e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)} Kdd^2 (-Kdd - Khh) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)^3}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}, \\
& - \frac{4 e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)^3} Kdd^4 (-Kdd - Khh) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} - \\
& \frac{6 e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)^2} Kdd^3 (-Kdd - Khh) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)^2}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}, \\
& + \frac{e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)^4} Kdd^5 (-Kdd - Khh)}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} + \\
& \left. \frac{4 e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)^3} Kdd^4 (-Kdd - Khh) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}, \right. \\
& - \frac{e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)^4} Kdd^5 (-Kdd - Khh)}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} \}
\end{aligned}$$

Out[83]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right) Kdd Khh \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)^4 - \frac{Kdd \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)^5}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} \\
& - \frac{4 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)^2 Kdd^2 Khh \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)^3}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} - \frac{5 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right) Kdd \left(-\frac{4 Kdd}{5} - \frac{Khh}{5} \right) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)^4}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} + \frac{Kdd \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)^5}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} \\
& - \frac{6 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)^3 Kdd^3 Khh \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)^2}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} + \frac{10 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)^2 Kdd^2 \left(-\frac{3 Kdd}{5} - \frac{2 Khh}{5} \right) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)^3}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} - \frac{4 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)^4 Kdd^4 Khh \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)^2}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} \\
& - \frac{10 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)^3 Kdd^3 \left(-\frac{2 Kdd}{5} - \frac{3 Khh}{5} \right) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)^2}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} + \frac{6 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)^5 Kdd^5 Khh}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} + \frac{5 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)^4 Kdd^4 \left(-\frac{Kdd}{5} - \frac{4 Khh}{5} \right) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} - \frac{4 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)^3 Kdd^4 \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)^2}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} \\
& - \frac{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)^5 Kdd^5 Khh}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} + \frac{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)^4 Kdd^5 \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} + \frac{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times} \right)^4 Kdd^5 \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd + Khh} \right)}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}
\end{aligned}$$

Out[84]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left(\frac{\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd (-Kdd-Khh)} \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd+Khh} \right)^4}{(Kdd+Khh)^5} \right. \\
& - \frac{4 e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \right) Kdd^2 (-Kdd-Khh) \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd+Khh} \right)^3}{(Kdd+Khh)^5} - \frac{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd (-Kdd-Khh) \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd+Khh} \right)^4}{(Kdd+Khh)^5} \\
& - \frac{6 e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \right)^2 Kdd^3 (-Kdd-Khh) \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd+Khh} \right)^2}{(Kdd+Khh)^5} + \frac{4 e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \right) Kdd^2 (-Kdd-Khh) \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd+Khh} \right)^3}{(Kdd+Khh)^5} \\
& - \frac{4 e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \right)^3 Kdd^4 (-Kdd-Khh) \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd+Khh} \right)}{(Kdd+Khh)^5} - \frac{6 e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \right)^2 Kdd^3 (-Kdd-Khh) \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd+Khh} \right)^2}{(Kdd+Khh)^5} \\
& - \frac{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \right)^4 Kdd^5 (-Kdd-Khh)}{(Kdd+Khh)^5} + \frac{4 e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \right)^3 Kdd^4 (-Kdd-Khh) \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd+Khh} \right)}{(Kdd+Khh)^5} \\
& - \frac{\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd (-Kdd-Khh)} \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd+Khh} \right)^4}{(Kdd+Khh)^5} \\
\text{Out[85]= } & \left\{ - \frac{\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd Khh \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd+Khh} \right)^4}{(Kdd+Khh)^5} - \frac{Kdd \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd+Khh} \right)^5}{(Kdd+Khh)^5}, \right. \\
& \frac{4 e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \right) Kdd^2 (-Kdd-Khh) \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd+Khh} \right)^3}{(Kdd+Khh)^5} + \\
& \frac{4 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \right)^2 Kdd^2 Khh \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd+Khh} \right)^3}{(Kdd+Khh)^5} + \\
& \frac{\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd (-Kdd-Khh)} \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd+Khh} \right)^4}{(Kdd+Khh)^5} - \\
& \frac{5 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \right) Kdd \left(-\frac{4 Kdd}{5} - \frac{Khh}{5} \right) \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd+Khh} \right)^4}{(Kdd+Khh)^5} + \frac{Kdd \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd+Khh} \right)^5}{(Kdd+Khh)^5}, \\
& \left. - \frac{6 e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times \right)^2 Kdd^3 (-Kdd-Khh) \left(\frac{1}{e^{\frac{1}{5}} (-Kdd-Khh) \times Kdd+Khh} \right)^2}{(Kdd+Khh)^5} \right\}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{6 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \right)^3 Kdd^3 Khh \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} Kdd + Khh \right)^2}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} - \\
& \frac{4 e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \right) Kdd^2 (-Kdd - Khh) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} Kdd + Khh \right)^3}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} + \\
& \frac{10 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \right)^2 Kdd^2 \left(-\frac{3 Kdd}{5} - \frac{2 Khh}{5} \right) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} Kdd + Khh \right)^3}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} - \\
& \frac{4 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \right) Kdd^2 \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} Kdd + Khh \right)^4}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}, \\
& \frac{4 e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \right)^3 Kdd^4 (-Kdd - Khh) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} Kdd + Khh \right)}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} + \\
& \frac{4 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \right)^4 Kdd^4 Khh \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} Kdd + Khh \right)}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} + \\
& \frac{6 e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \right)^2 Kdd^3 (-Kdd - Khh) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} Kdd + Khh \right)^2}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} - \\
& \frac{10 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \right)^3 Kdd^3 \left(-\frac{2 Kdd}{5} - \frac{3 Khh}{5} \right) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} Kdd + Khh \right)^2}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} + \\
& \frac{6 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \right)^2 Kdd^3 \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} Kdd + Khh \right)^3}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}, \\
& \frac{e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \right)^4 Kdd^5 (-Kdd - Khh)}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} - \frac{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \right)^5 Kdd^5 Khh}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} - \\
& \frac{4 e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \right)^3 Kdd^4 (-Kdd - Khh) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} Kdd + Khh \right)}{(Kdd + Khh)^5} + \\
& \frac{5 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \right)^4 Kdd^4 \left(-\frac{Kdd}{5} - \frac{4 Khh}{5} \right) \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} Kdd + Khh \right)}{(Kdd + Khh)^5}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{4 \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \right)^3 Kdd^4 \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} Kdd + Khh \right)^2}{\left(Kdd + Khh \right)^5},$$

$$\frac{e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \right)^4 Kdd^5 (-Kdd - Khh)}{\left(Kdd + Khh \right)^5} + \frac{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \right)^5 Kdd^5 Khh}{\left(Kdd + Khh \right)^5} +$$

$$\left. \frac{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} \right)^4 Kdd^5 \left(e^{\frac{1}{5} (-Kdd-Khh) x} Kdd + Khh \right)}{\left(Kdd + Khh \right)^5} \right\}$$

Check that the analytic solution indeed satisfies system::

```
Out[87]= {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}
```

```
In[88]:= (*
kd=2
kh=3
Nd=13
ind=9
*)
(*
Try to guess the solution..
*)
Print["This is the solution, which we are trying to guess:"]
MAnalitical = Function[{kd, kh, Nd, ind, t}, (-1)^ind (Nd! / (ind! * (Nd - ind)!)) *
(-1 + Exp[-(kd - kh) * t / Nd])^ind kd^ind (Exp[-(kd - kh) * t / Nd] kd + kh)^Nd-ind / (kd + kh)^Nd]

Print["Compare the guessed solution with analytically calculated earlier:"]
AnalyticalSolution
ProposedSolution =
Table[MAnalitical[Kdd, Khh, Ndeuteriums, ind, x], {ind, 0, Ndeuteriums}]
Print["If it turned out the zeros,
the solution guidance match found analytically informed:"]
Simplify[AnalyticalSolution[[1]] - ProposedSolution]

s1 = Function[{kd, kh, Nd, ind, t}, D[MAnalitical[kd, kh, Nd, ind, t], t]]
s2 = Function[{kd, kh, Nd, ind, t},
 MAnalitical[kd, kh, Nd, ind, t] * (-kd * (Nd - ind) / Nd - kh * ind / Nd)]
s3 = Function[{kd, kh, Nd, ind, t},
 MAnalitical[kd, kh, Nd, ind - 1, t] * (kd * (Nd - ind + 1) / Nd)]
s4 = Function[{kd, kh, Nd, ind, t}, MAnalitical[kd, kh, Nd, ind + 1, t] * (kh * (ind + 1) / Nd)]

Res = Function[{kd, kh, Nd, ind, t}, s1[kd, kh, Nd, ind, t] -
s2[kd, kh, Nd, ind, t] - s3[kd, kh, Nd, ind, t] - s4[kd, kh, Nd, ind, t]]

Print["Calculate the difference of the derivative and of three terms:"]
Simplify[Res[Khh, Kdd, Nd, ind, t]]
```

This is the solution, which we are trying to guess:

$$\text{Out}[89]= \text{Function}\left[\{\text{kd}, \text{kh}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind}, \text{t}\}, \frac{(-1)^{\text{ind}} \text{Nd}! \left(-1 + \text{Exp}\left[\frac{(-\text{kd}-\text{kh}) \text{t}}{\text{Nd}}\right]\right)^{\text{ind}} \text{kd}^{\text{ind}} \left(\text{Exp}\left[\frac{(-\text{kd}-\text{kh}) \text{t}}{\text{Nd}}\right] \text{kd} + \text{kh}\right)^{\text{Nd}-\text{ind}}}{(\text{ind}! (\text{Nd} - \text{ind})!) (\text{kd} + \text{kh})^{\text{Nd}}}\right]$$

Compare the guessed solution with analytically calculated earlier:

$$\text{Out}[91]= \left\{ \left\{ \frac{\left(\text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right)^5}{(\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh})^5}, - \frac{5 \left(-1 + \text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times\right) \text{Kdd} \left(\text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right)^4}{(\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh})^5}, \right. \right.$$

$$\frac{10 \left(-1 + \text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times\right)^2 \text{Kdd}^2 \left(\text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right)^3}{(\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh})^5},$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{10 \left(-1 + \text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times\right)^3 \text{Kdd}^3 \left(\text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right)^2}{(\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh})^5}, \right. \right.$$

$$\frac{5 \left(-1 + \text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times\right)^4 \text{Kdd}^4 \left(\text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right)}{(\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh})^5}, - \frac{\left(-1 + \text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times\right)^5 \text{Kdd}^5}{(\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh})^5} \right\}$$

$$\text{Out}[92]= \left\{ \frac{\left(\text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right)^5}{(\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh})^5}, - \frac{5 \left(-1 + \text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times\right) \text{Kdd} \left(\text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right)^4}{(\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh})^5}, \right. \right.$$

$$\frac{10 \left(-1 + \text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times\right)^2 \text{Kdd}^2 \left(\text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right)^3}{(\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh})^5},$$

$$\left. \left. - \frac{10 \left(-1 + \text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times\right)^3 \text{Kdd}^3 \left(\text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right)^2}{(\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh})^5}, \right. \right.$$

$$\frac{5 \left(-1 + \text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times\right)^4 \text{Kdd}^4 \left(\text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right)}{(\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh})^5}, - \frac{\left(-1 + \text{e}^{\frac{1}{5} (-\text{Kdd}-\text{Khh})} \times\right)^5 \text{Kdd}^5}{(\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh})^5} \right\}$$

If it turned out the zeros, the solution guidanoe match found analytically informed:

$$\text{Out}[94]= \{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0\}$$

$$\text{Out}[95]= \text{Function}\left[\{\text{kd}, \text{kh}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind}, \text{t}\}, \partial_{\text{t}} \text{MAnalitical}[\text{kd}, \text{kh}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind}, \text{t}]\right]$$

$$\text{Out}[96]= \text{Function}\left[\{\text{kd}, \text{kh}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind}, \text{t}\}, \text{MAnalitical}[\text{kd}, \text{kh}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind}, \text{t}] \left(-\frac{\text{kd} (\text{Nd} - \text{ind})}{\text{Nd}} - \frac{\text{kh} \text{ind}}{\text{Nd}}\right)\right]$$

$$\text{Out}[97]= \text{Function}\left[\{\text{kd}, \text{kh}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind}, \text{t}\}, \frac{\text{MAnalitical}[\text{kd}, \text{kh}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind} - 1, \text{t}] (\text{kd} (\text{Nd} - \text{ind} + 1))}{\text{Nd}}\right]$$

$$\text{Out}[98]= \text{Function}\left[\{\text{kd}, \text{kh}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind}, \text{t}\}, \frac{\text{MAnalitical}[\text{kd}, \text{kh}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind} + 1, \text{t}] (\text{kh} (\text{ind} + 1))}{\text{Nd}}\right]$$

$$\text{Out}[99]= \text{Function}\left[\{\text{kd}, \text{kh}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind}, \text{t}\}, \text{s1}[\text{kd}, \text{kh}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind}, \text{t}] - \text{s2}[\text{kd}, \text{kh}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind}, \text{t}] - \text{s3}[\text{kd}, \text{kh}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind}, \text{t}] - \text{s4}[\text{kd}, \text{kh}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind}, \text{t}]\right]$$

Calculate the difference of the derivative and of three terms:

$$\text{Out}[101]= \frac{1}{Nd} (-1)^{\text{ind}} \left(-1 + e^{-\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} \right)^{\text{ind}} Khh^{\text{ind}} (Kdd + Khh)^{-Nd}$$

$$\left(Kdd + e^{-\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} Khh \right)^{-\text{ind}+Nd} Nd! \left(-\frac{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} \right) (1 + \text{ind}) Kdd Khh}{\left(e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} Kdd + Khh \right) (1 + \text{ind})! (-1 - \text{ind} + Nd)!} + \right.$$

$$\frac{\text{ind} (Kdd + Khh)}{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} \right) \text{ind}! (-\text{ind} + Nd)!} + \frac{Khh (Kdd + Khh) (\text{ind} - Nd)}{\left(e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} Kdd + Khh \right) \text{ind}! (-\text{ind} + Nd)!} +$$

$$\left. \frac{\text{ind} Kdd - \text{ind} Khh + Khh Nd}{\text{ind}! (-\text{ind} + Nd)!} - \frac{\left(e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} Kdd + Khh \right) (1 - \text{ind} + Nd)}{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} \right) (-1 + \text{ind})! (1 - \text{ind} + Nd)!} \right)$$

```
In[102]:= (*
Select the part which should be equal to zero
*)
ZeroPart = Function[{Khh, Kdd, Nd, ind, t},
  
$$\left( -\frac{\left( -1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} \right) (1 + \text{ind}) Kdd Khh}{\left( e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} Kdd + Khh \right) (1 + \text{ind})! (-1 - \text{ind} + Nd)!} + \frac{\text{ind} (Kdd + Khh)}{\left( -1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} \right) \text{ind}! (-\text{ind} + Nd)!} + \right.$$


$$\frac{Khh (Kdd + Khh) (\text{ind} - Nd)}{\left( e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} Kdd + Khh \right) \text{ind}! (-\text{ind} + Nd)!} + \frac{\text{ind} Kdd - \text{ind} Khh + Khh Nd}{\text{ind}! (-\text{ind} + Nd)!} -$$


$$\left. \frac{\left( e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} Kdd + Khh \right) (1 - \text{ind} + Nd)}{\left( -1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} \right) (-1 + \text{ind})! (1 - \text{ind} + Nd)!} \right]$$


```

Simplify[ZeroPart[Khh, Kdd, Nd, ind, t]]

```
ZeroPart2 = Function[{Khh, Kdd, Nd, ind, t}, ZeroPart[Khh, Kdd, Nd, ind, t] *
  (1 - ind + Nd)! *  $\left( e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} Kdd + Khh \right) (1 + \text{ind})! * \left( -1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} \right) ]$ 
```

Simplify[ZeroPart2[Khh, Kdd, 8, 5, t]]

```
(* 
Rewrite the part that should be zero:
*)
```

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{ZeroPart3} = \text{Function}[\{\text{Khh}, \text{Kdd}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind}, \text{t}\}, \\
& - \left(\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \right) (1 + \text{ind}) \text{Kdd} \text{Khh} (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) ! * \left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh} \right) (1 + \text{ind}) ! * \right. \\
& \left. \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \right) \right) / \left(\left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh} \right) (1 + \text{ind}) ! (-1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) ! \right) + \\
& \frac{\text{ind} (\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}) (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) ! * \left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh} \right) (1 + \text{ind}) ! * \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \right)}{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \right) \text{ind} ! (-\text{ind} + \text{Nd}) !} + \\
& \frac{\text{Khh} (\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}) (\text{ind} - \text{Nd}) (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) ! * \left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh} \right) (1 + \text{ind}) ! * \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \right)}{\left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh} \right) \text{ind} ! (-\text{ind} + \text{Nd}) !} + \\
& \frac{(\text{ind} \text{Kdd} - \text{ind} \text{Khh} + \text{Khh} \text{Nd}) (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) ! * \left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh} \right) (1 + \text{ind}) ! * \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \right)}{\text{ind} ! (-\text{ind} + \text{Nd}) !} - \\
& \left. \left(\left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh} \right) (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) ! * \left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh} \right) \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. (1 + \text{ind}) ! * \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \right) \right) / \left(\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \right) (-1 + \text{ind}) ! (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) ! \right) \right]
\end{aligned}$$

`Simplify[ZeroPart3[Khh, Kdd, 8, 5, t]]`

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{ZeroPart4} = \text{Function}[\{\text{Khh}, \text{Kdd}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind}, \text{t}\}, \\
& - \frac{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \right) (1 + \text{ind}) \text{Kdd} \text{Khh} (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) (\text{Nd} - \text{ind}) * \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \right)}{1} + \\
& \frac{\text{ind} (\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}) (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) * \left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh} \right) (1 + \text{ind})}{1} + \\
& \frac{\text{Khh} (\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}) (\text{ind} - \text{Nd}) (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) * (1 + \text{ind}) * \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \right)}{1} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(ind \ Kdd - ind \ Khh + Khh \ Nd) \ (1 - ind + Nd) * \left(e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}} \ Kdd + Khh \right) \ (1 + ind) * \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}} \right)}{1} - \\ \frac{\left(e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}} \ Kdd + Khh \right) \ (1 - ind + Nd) * \left(e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}} \ Kdd + Khh \right) \ (1 + ind) \ ind}{1} \Bigg]$$

Simplify[ZeroPart4[Khh, Kdd, 8, 5, t]]

$$\text{Out[102]= Function}\left[\{Khh, Kdd, Nd, ind, t\}, -\frac{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}}\right) (1 + ind) \ Kdd \ Khh}{\left(e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}} \ Kdd + Khh\right) (1 + ind) ! (-1 - ind + Nd) !} + \frac{\text{ind} \ (Kdd + Khh)}{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}}\right) \ ind ! (-ind + Nd) !} + \frac{Khh \ (Kdd + Khh) \ (ind - Nd)}{\left(e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}} \ Kdd + Khh\right) \ ind ! (-ind + Nd) !} + \frac{\text{ind} \ Kdd - ind \ Khh + Khh \ Nd}{\frac{\left(e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}} \ Kdd + Khh\right) (1 - ind + Nd)}{\frac{\text{ind} ! (-ind + Nd) !}{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}}\right) (-1 + ind) ! (1 - ind + Nd) !}}} - \frac{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}}\right) (1 + ind) \ Kdd \ Khh}{\left(e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}} \ Kdd + Khh\right) (1 + ind) ! (-1 - ind + Nd) !} + \frac{\text{ind} \ (Kdd + Khh)}{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}}\right) \ ind ! (-ind + Nd) !} + \frac{Khh \ (Kdd + Khh) \ (ind - Nd)}{\left(e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}} \ Kdd + Khh\right) \ ind ! (-ind + Nd) !} - \frac{\text{ind} \ Kdd - ind \ Khh + Khh \ Nd}{\frac{\left(e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}} \ Kdd + Khh\right) (1 - ind + Nd)}{\frac{\text{ind} ! (-ind + Nd) !}{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}}\right) (-1 + ind) ! (1 - ind + Nd) !}}}$$

$$\text{Out[103]= } -\frac{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}}\right) (1 + ind) \ Kdd \ Khh}{\left(e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}} \ Kdd + Khh\right) (1 + ind) ! (-1 - ind + Nd) !} + \frac{\text{ind} \ (Kdd + Khh)}{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}}\right) \ ind ! (-ind + Nd) !} + \frac{Khh \ (Kdd + Khh) \ (ind - Nd)}{\left(e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}} \ Kdd + Khh\right) \ ind ! (-ind + Nd) !} - \frac{\text{ind} \ Kdd - ind \ Khh + Khh \ Nd}{\frac{\left(e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}} \ Kdd + Khh\right) (1 - ind + Nd)}{\frac{\text{ind} ! (-ind + Nd) !}{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}}\right) (-1 + ind) ! (1 - ind + Nd) !}}}$$

Out[104]= Function[{Khh, Kdd, Nd, ind, t},

$$\text{ZeroPart}[Khh, Kdd, Nd, ind, t] \ (1 - ind + Nd) ! \left(e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}} \ Kdd + Khh \right) \ (1 + ind) ! \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) \ t}{Nd}} \right)]$$

Out[105]= 0

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Out[106]= } & \text{Function}\left[\{\text{Khh}, \text{Kdd}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind}, \text{t}\}, \right. \\
& - \frac{\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}}\right) (1 + \text{ind}) \text{Kdd} \text{Khh} (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) ! \left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right) (1 + \text{ind}) ! \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}}\right)}{\\
& \left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right) (1 + \text{ind}) ! (-1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) !} + \\
& \frac{\text{ind} (\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}) (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) ! \left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right) (1 + \text{ind}) ! \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}}\right)}{\\
& \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}}\right) \text{ind} ! (-\text{ind} + \text{Nd}) !} + \\
& \frac{\text{Khh} (\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}) (\text{ind} - \text{Nd}) (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) ! \left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right) (1 + \text{ind}) ! \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}}\right)}{\\
& \left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right) \text{ind} ! (-\text{ind} + \text{Nd}) !} + \\
& \frac{(\text{ind} \text{Kdd} - \text{ind} \text{Khh} + \text{Khh} \text{Nd}) (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) ! \left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right) (1 + \text{ind}) ! \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}}\right)}{\\
& \text{ind} ! (-\text{ind} + \text{Nd}) !} - \\
& \left.\left(\left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right) (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) ! \left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right) (1 + \text{ind}) ! \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}}\right)\right.\right. \\
& \left.\left.\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}}\right) (-1 + \text{ind}) ! (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) !\right)\right]
\end{aligned}$$

Out[107]= 0

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Out[108]= } & \text{Function}\left[\{\text{Khh}, \text{Kdd}, \text{Nd}, \text{ind}, \text{t}\}, \right. \\
& - \left(\left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}}\right) (1 + \text{ind}) \text{Kdd} \text{Khh} (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) (\text{Nd} - \text{ind}) \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}}\right)\right) + \\
& \text{ind} (\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}) (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) \left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right) (1 + \text{ind}) + \\
& \text{Khh} (\text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}) (\text{ind} - \text{Nd}) (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) (1 + \text{ind}) \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}}\right) + \\
& (\text{ind} \text{Kdd} - \text{ind} \text{Khh} + \text{Khh} \text{Nd}) (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) \left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right) (1 + \text{ind}) \left(-1 + e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}}\right) - \\
& \left.\left(\left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right) (1 - \text{ind} + \text{Nd}) \left(e^{\frac{(\text{Kdd}+\text{Khh}) \text{ t}}{\text{Nd}}} \text{Kdd} + \text{Khh}\right) (1 + \text{ind}) \text{ind}\right)\right]
\end{aligned}$$

Out[109]= 0

```
In[110]:= (*
This is the most simplified part that needs to vanish
*)
ZeroPart4 = Function[{Khh, Kdd, Nd, ind, t},

$$\left( -\frac{\left( -1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} \right) (1 + ind) Kdd Khh (1 - ind + Nd) (Nd - ind) * \left( -1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} \right)}{1} + \right.$$


$$\frac{ind (Kdd + Khh) (1 - ind + Nd) * \left( e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} Kdd + Khh \right) (1 + ind)}{1} +$$


$$\frac{Khh (Kdd + Khh) (ind - Nd) (1 - ind + Nd) * (1 + ind) * \left( -1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} \right)}{1} +$$


$$\left. \frac{(ind Kdd - ind Khh + Khh Nd) (1 - ind + Nd) * \left( e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} Kdd + Khh \right) (1 + ind) * \left( -1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} \right)}{1} - \right.$$


$$\left. \left( e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} Kdd + Khh \right) (1 - ind + Nd) * \left( e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} Kdd + Khh \right) (1 + ind) ind \right)$$

Simplify[ZeroPart4[Khh, Kdd, Nd, ind, t]]
Out[110]= Function[{Khh, Kdd, Nd, ind, t},

$$-\left( \left( -1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} \right) (1 + ind) Kdd Khh (1 - ind + Nd) (Nd - ind) \left( -1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} \right) \right) +$$


$$ind (Kdd + Khh) (1 - ind + Nd) \left( e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} Kdd + Khh \right) (1 + ind) +$$


$$Khh (Kdd + Khh) (ind - Nd) (1 - ind + Nd) (1 + ind) \left( -1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} \right) +$$


$$(ind Kdd - ind Khh + Khh Nd) (1 - ind + Nd) \left( e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} Kdd + Khh \right) (1 + ind) \left( -1 + e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} \right) -$$


$$\left( e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} Kdd + Khh \right) (1 - ind + Nd) \left( e^{\frac{(Kdd+Khh) t}{Nd}} Kdd + Khh \right) (1 + ind) ind]$$

Out[111]= 0
```