

# Determine the Ni–Ni Bonding Strength in Metal-String Complexes Using Head-to-Head Nanorods and Electrochemical Surface Enhanced Raman Spectroscopy

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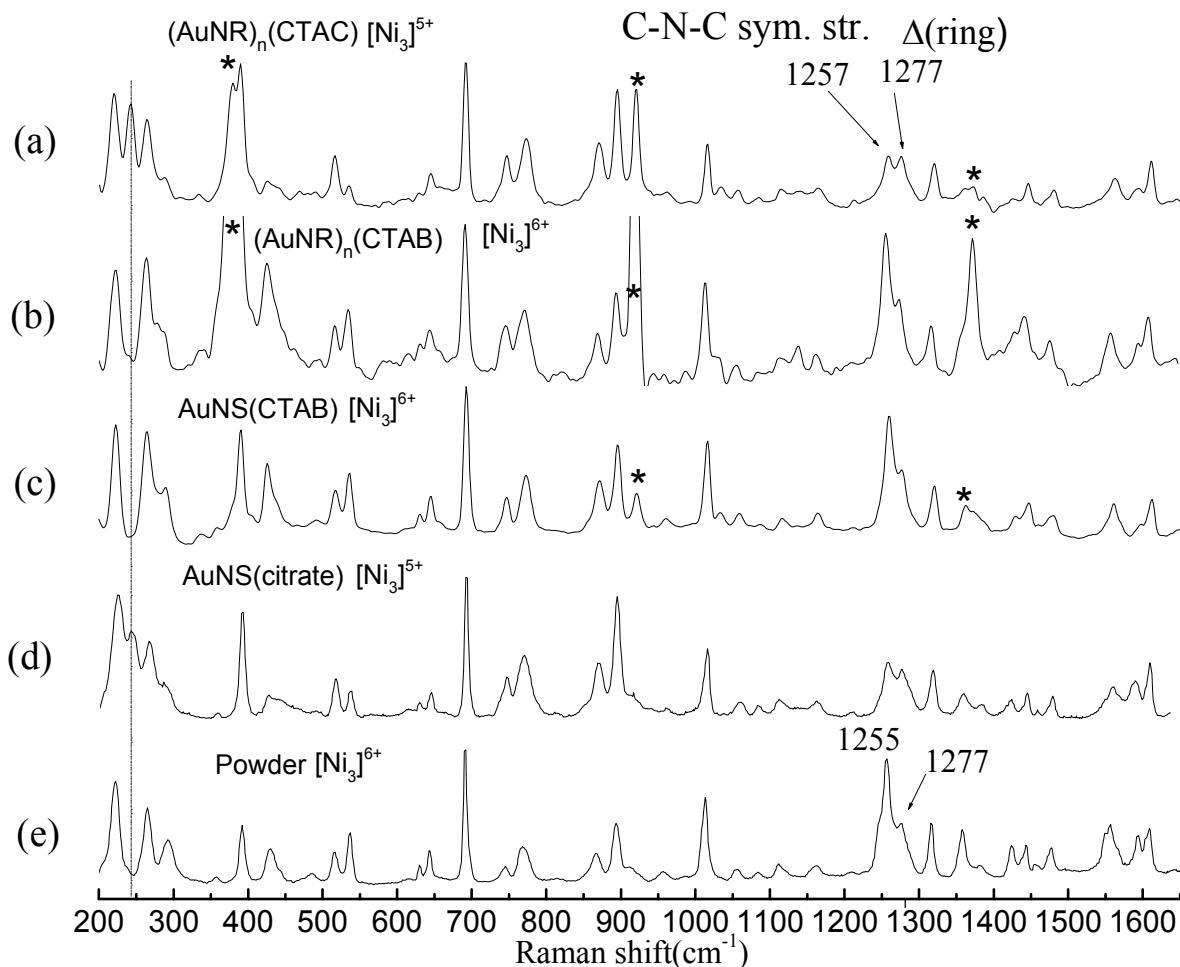


Figure S1. Full SERS Spectra of (a) AuNR(CTAC), (b) AuNR(CTAB), (c) AuNS(CTAB) and (d) AuNS(citrate)  $\text{Ni}_3(\text{dpa})_4(\text{NCS})_2$  in solution and (e) full Raman spectrum of  $\text{Ni}_3(\text{dpa})_4(\text{NCS})_2$  in solid crystals. Asterisk denotes band from acetonitrile.

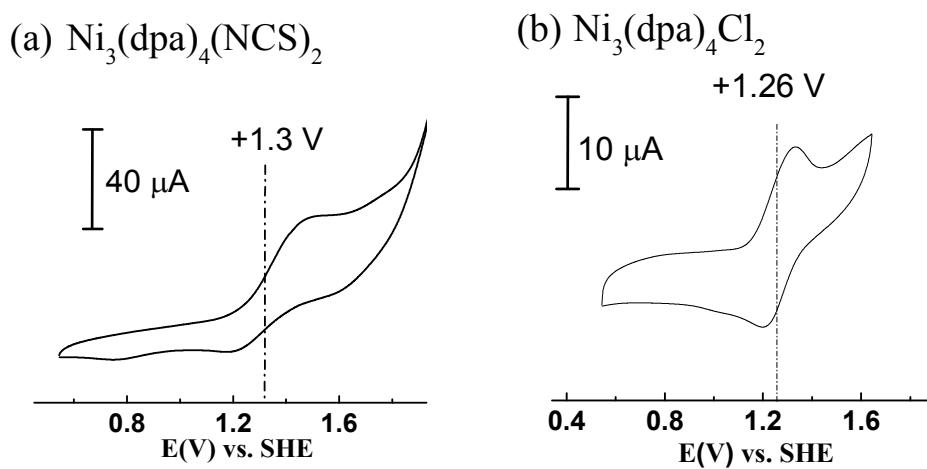


Figure S2. Cyclic voltammogram of (a)  $\text{Ni}_3(\text{dpa})_4(\text{NCS})_2$  and (b)  $\text{Ni}_3(\text{dpa})_4\text{Cl}_2$  adsorbed on AuNPs in 0.1 M TBAP/DCM.

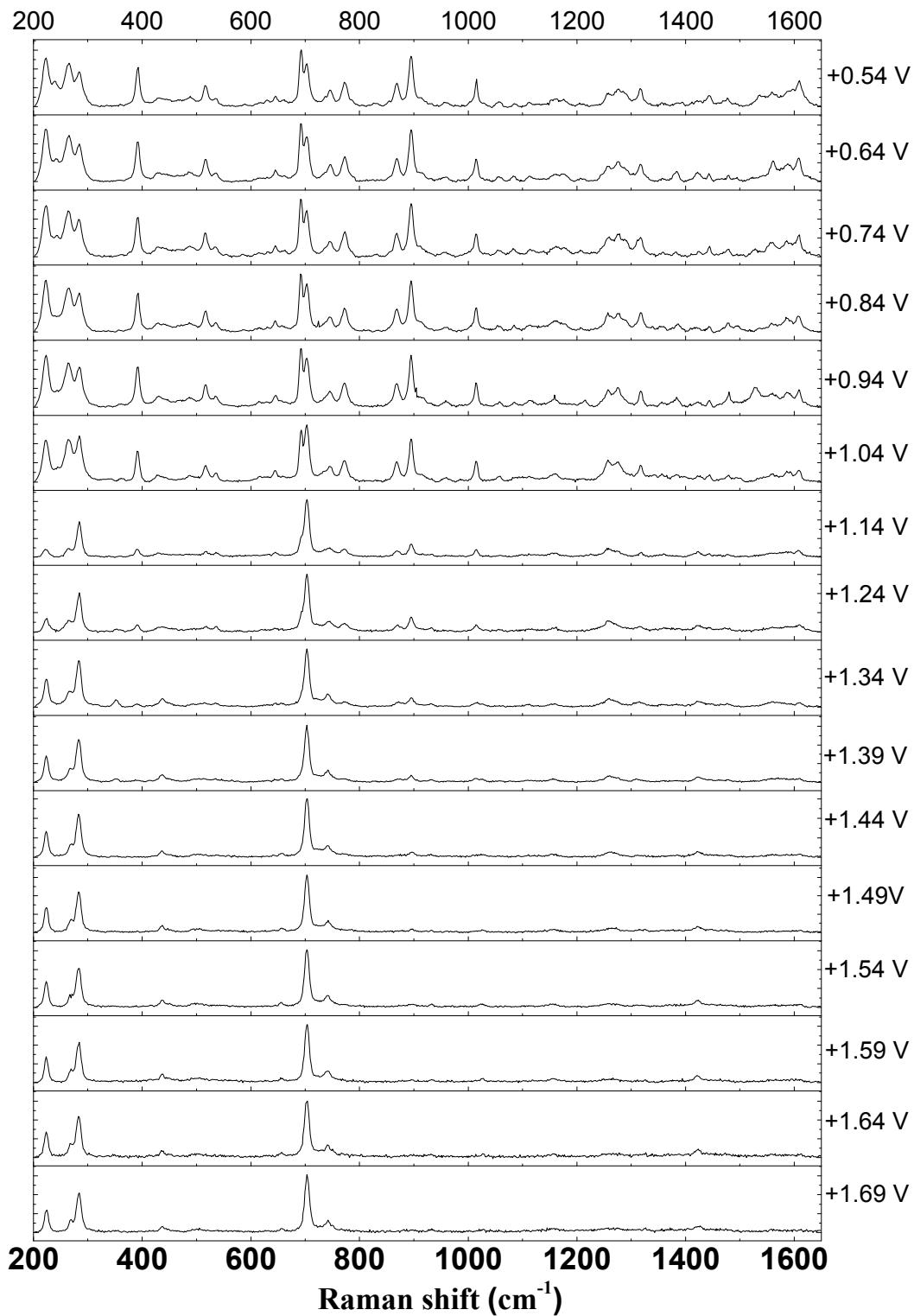


Figure S3. Full ECSERS spectra of  $\text{Ni}_3(\text{dpa})_4(\text{NCS})_2$  from 0.54 V–+1.69 V.

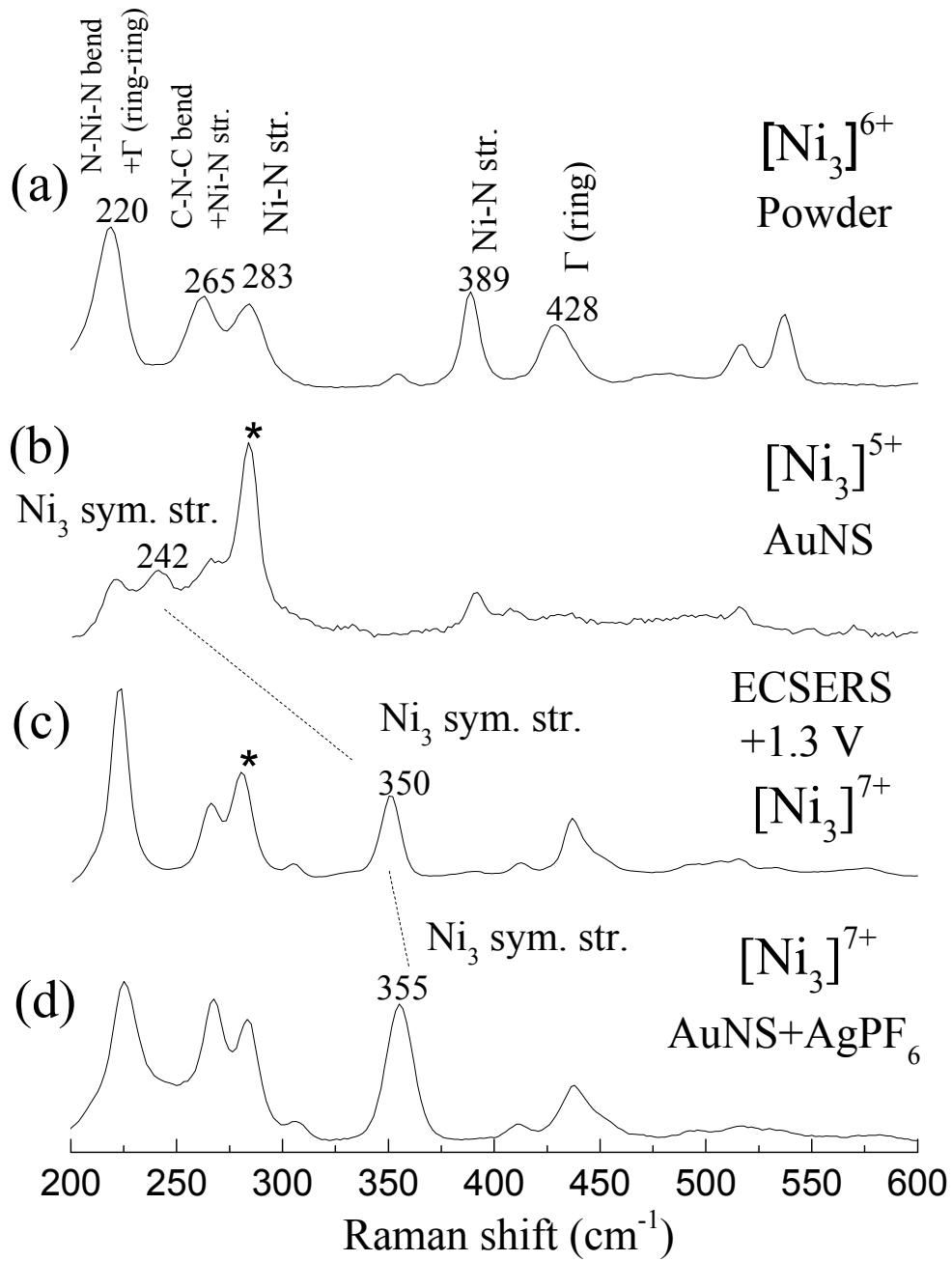
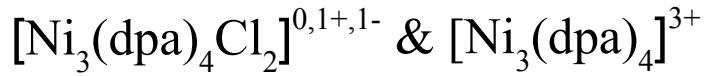


Figure S4. (a) Solid state Raman curve, (b) AuNP SERS, (c) ECSERS at +1.3 V, and (d) AuNP SERS with AgPF<sub>6</sub> added of Ni<sub>3</sub>(dpa)<sub>4</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>. Asterisk sign denotes bands from dichloromethane (DCM). The assigned [Ni<sub>3</sub>] core is as indicated.

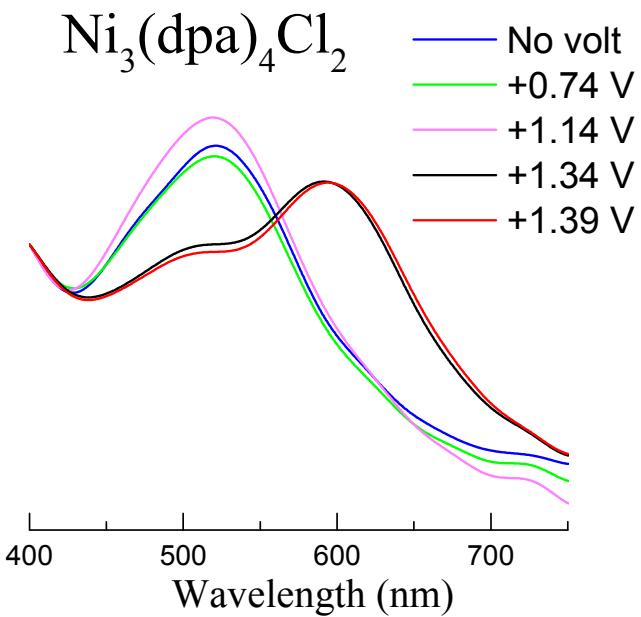


Figure S5. Absorption spectra of  $\text{Ni}_3(\text{dpa})_4\text{Cl}_2$  without and with applied voltage at +0.74, +1.14, +1.34, +1.39 V in 0.1 M TBAP/DCM.

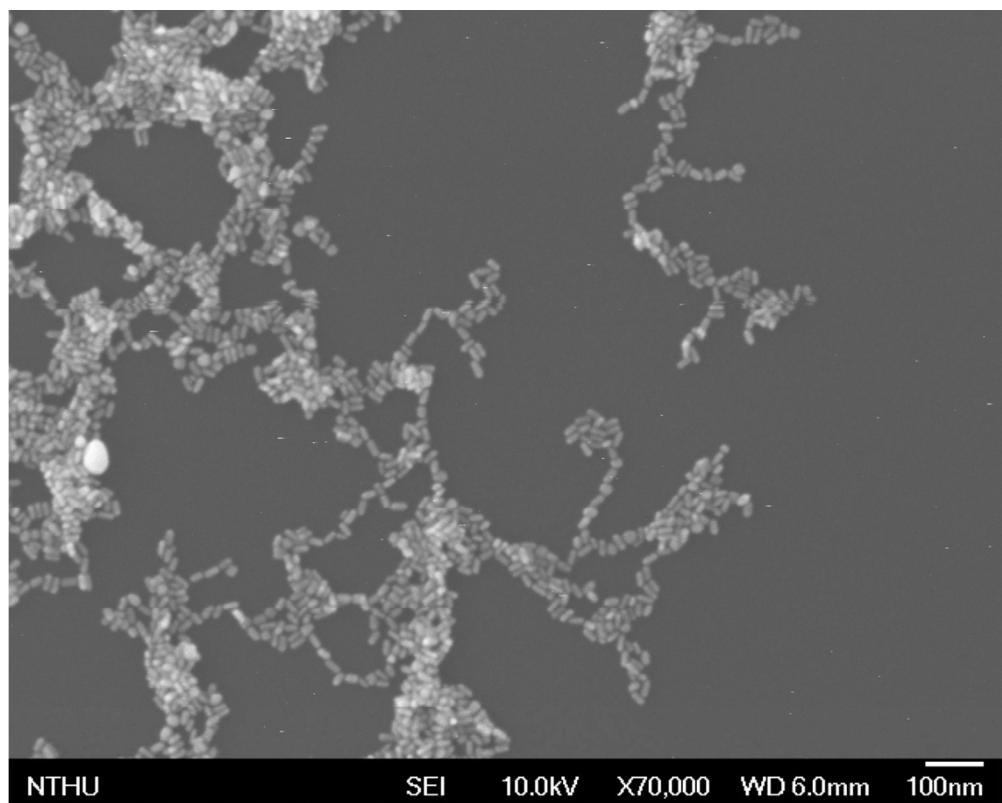


Figure S6. SEM image of AuNR(CTAB) with  $\text{Ni}_3(\text{dpa})_4(\text{NCS})_2$  as the bridging molecules. The scale bar is 100 nm.

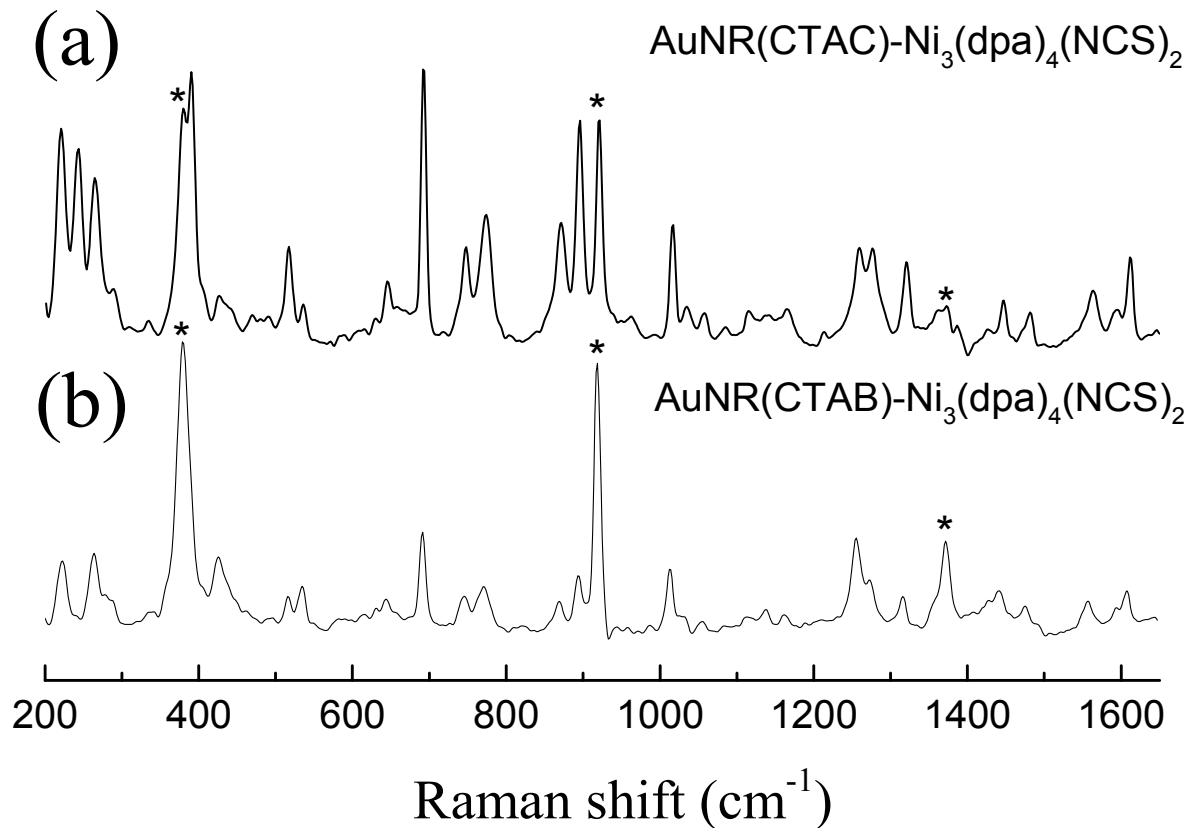


Figure S7. SERS of  $\text{Ni}_3(\text{dpa})_4(\text{NCS})_2$  in (a) AuNR(CTAC) and (b) AuNR(CTAB). Asterisk denotes band from acetonitrile.

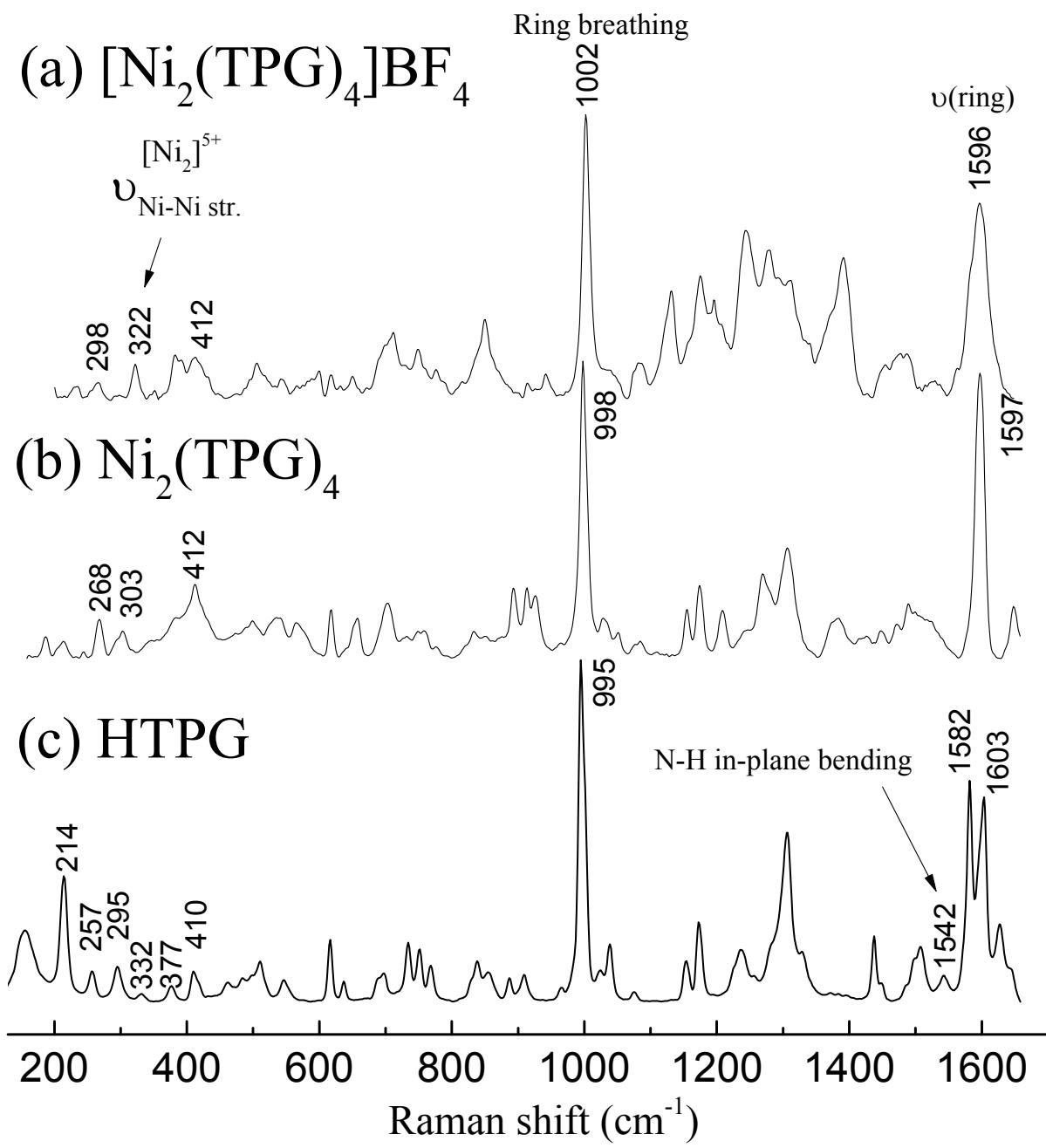


Figure S8. Full Raman spectra of (a)  $[\text{Ni}_2(\text{TPG})_4]\text{BF}_4$ , (b)  $\text{Ni}_2(\text{TPG})_4$ , and (c) HTPG with 633 nm excitation.