

Supporting Information

Asymmetric Induction via a Helically Chiral Anion: Enantioselective PCCP Brønsted Acid-Catalyzed Inverse Electron-Demand Diels-Alder Cycloaddition of Oxocarbenium Ions.

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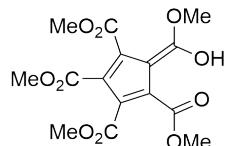
Table of Contents	S1
General Information	S2
Preparation of Pentakis(methoxycarbonyl)cyclopentadiene	S3
General procedure for epoxide opening & kinetic resolution of cyclohexanol derivatives	S3
General Procedure for Transesterification.....	S7
General Procedure for [4+2]-Cycloaddition.....	S15
Solvent & Concentration Screen.....	S16
Theoretical Methods.....	S30
References	S31
Spectra	S44
HPLC data	S142

General information

All reactions were performed open to the atmosphere, unless otherwise noted. Organic solutions were concentrated using a Buchi rotary evaporator. Methylene chloride, diethyl ether, benzene and toluene were dried using a J.C. Meyer solvent purification system. All other solvents and commercial reagents were used as provided. Flash column chromatography was performed employing 40-63 μm silica gel (SiliaFlash® P60 from Silicycle). Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on 250 μm glass-backed silica plates (SiliaPlateTM G TLC from Silicycle).

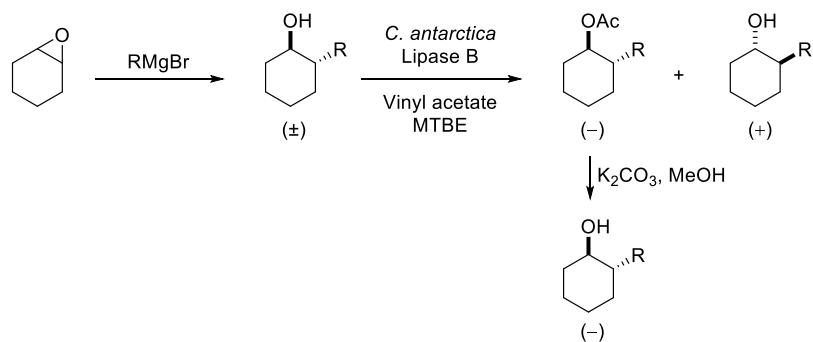
^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl_3 (except where noted) on Bruker DRX-300, DRX-400 or DRX-500 spectrometers as noted. Data for ^1H NMR are reported as follows: chemical shift (δ ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, br s = broad singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, p = pentet, dd = doublet of doublets, td = triplet of doublets, m = multiplet), coupling constant (Hz), integration, and assignment. All ^1H -NMR experiments were measured relative to the signals of tetramethylsilane (TMS, 0.00 ppm) or residual chloroform (7.26 ppm). Data for ^{13}C are reported in terms of chemical shift relative to deuteriochloroform (77.16 ppm). Data for ^{19}F are reported in terms of chemical shift relative to hexafluorobenzene (-164.90 ppm). Optical rotations were measured using a Jasco DIP-1000 digital polarimeter. High-resolution mass spectra were obtained from the Columbia University Mass Spectrometry Facility on a Waters XEVO G2XS QToF mass spectrometer equipped with a UPC2 SFC inlet, electrospray ionization (ESI) probe, atmospheric pressure chemical ionization (APCI) probe, and atmospheric solids analysis probe (ASAP). Low-resolution mass spectrometry (LRMS) was performed on a Waters SQD2 quadrupole mass spectrometer equipped with a UPC2 SFC inlet and a dual ESI/APCI probe.

Preparation of Pentakis(methoxycarbonyl)cyclopentadiene



Cyclopentadiene acid **2** was prepared according to the procedure by Bruce and White¹ to produce 50.68 g of **2** (61% overall yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.08 (s, 1H, OH), 4.04 (s, 6H, CO₂Me x 2), 3.90 (s, 6H, CO₂Me x 2), 3.77 (s, 3H, CO₂Me). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.4, 167.8, 163.2, 133.7, 117.7, 106.4, 55.7, 52.6, 51.9. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 1725, 1710, 1602, 1456, 1351, 1211, 1093, 1073, 986, 933, 793, 759, 701, 604.

General procedure for epoxide opening & kinetic resolution of cyclohexanol derivatives

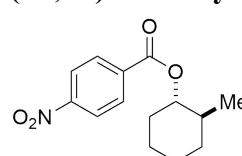


Arylhalide (1.2 equiv.) was dissolved in dry THF (1 mL/mmol) with activated magnesium turnings (1.4 equiv; these were washed first with 1 M HCl followed by deionized H₂O, acetone, and diethyl ether). A drop of 1,2-dibromo ethane was added to the solution mixture. This solution was refluxed for 1 h or until all the Mg was dissolved. The reaction was then cooled down to -30 °C and CuCN (0.05 equiv) was added at this temperature. Cyclohexene oxide (1.0 equiv) as a solution in THF (0.1 mL/mmol) was syringe pumped into the reaction flask over 1.5 h. This reaction mixture was then warmed to room temperature and stirred for 2 h. The reaction was quenched with sat. NH₄Cl and extracted into ether. The crude material was purified with column chromatography.

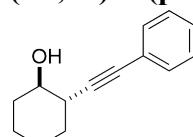
The pure racemic alcohol (1.0 equiv.) and vinyl acetate (10.0 equiv.) were dissolved in MTBE (8.14 mL/mmol with respect to the alcohol). ¹H-NMR was taken prior to adding *Candida antarctica* Lipase B (50 mg/mmol with respect to the alcohol). After 24 h, the reaction was checked by ¹H-NMR to monitor the conversion of alcohol. If complete or close to 50% conversion, the reaction was filtered, concentrated *in vacuo*, and purified via column chromatography. The acetylated alcohol has a higher R_f than the free alcohol.

The acetylated alcohol (1.0 equiv) was deprotected by dissolving the alcohol in MeOH (4.38 mL/mmol) and adding crushed K₂CO₃ (3.0 equiv). This was stirred at room temperature for 24 h and extracted out of EtOAc-H₂O to obtain the free alcohol. This was not further purified and used as is. In the case of 2-alkylcyclohexyl alcohols, these were further derivatized with 4-nitrobenzoyl chloride to determine the ee.

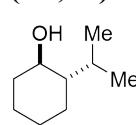
(1*S*,2*S*)-2-methylcyclohexyl 4-nitrobenzoate:


¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.33-8.17 (m, 4H, ArH), 4.71 (td, *J* = 10.1, 4.5 Hz, 1H, CHO), 2.17-1.07 (m, 9H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 3H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.5, 150.6, 136.4, 130.7, 123.6, 80.5, 37.5, 33.6, 31.8, 25.3, 24.8, 18.6. HPLC analysis: Chiralpak AD-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 280 nm, 23 °C) 8.0 min (major), >99% ee.

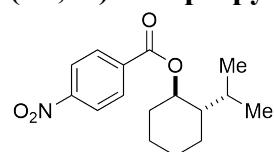
(1*R*,2*S*)-2-(phenylethynyl)cyclohexan-1-ol:


The general procedure was followed to obtain the title product as a colorless oil (from deprotected alcohol, 0.720g, 29% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48-7.21 (m, 5H, ArH), 3.65-3.51 (m, 1H, CHO), 2.47 (ddd, *J* = 11.6, 9.3, 3.8 Hz, 1H, CHC ≡CPh), 2.34 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H, OH), 2.19-2.01 (m, 2H), 1.87-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.59-1.18 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 131.9, 128.4, 128.1, 123.5, 91.0, 82.9, 73.7, 39.8, 33.3, 31.2, 25.0, 24.3. [α]_D²³ = -38.20 (1.0 c, MeOH). HPLC analysis: Chiralpak AD-H (Hex/IPA = 96/4, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 23 °C) 11.4 min (minor), 12.6 min (major), 98% ee.

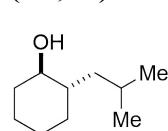
(1*R*,2*S*)-2-isopropylcyclohexan-1-ol:


The general procedure was followed to obtain the title product as a white solid (from deprotected alcohol, 0.240 g, 16% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.39 (td, *J* = 10.0, 4.2 Hz, 1H, CHO), 2.17 (pd, *J* = 7.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 1.98 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 5.5, 3.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 1.80-1.57 (m, 3H), 1.43 (s, 1H, OH), 1.33-1.06 (m, 4H), 1.02-0.88 (m, 4H), 0.82 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 72.0, 50.7, 36.4, 26.1, 25.9, 25.2, 23.8, 21.0, 16.4. [α]_D²³ = -9.40 (1.0 c, MeOH). IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 3324, 2943, 2831, 1448, 1114, 1021, 619.

(1*R*,2*S*)-2-isopropylcyclohexyl 4-nitrobenzoate:

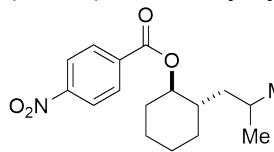

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.32-8.18 (m, 4H, ArH), 4.97 (td, *J* = 10.2, 4.4 Hz, 1H, CHO), 2.23-1.07 (m, 10H), 0.93 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H, CH₃), 0.82 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.3, 150.6, 136.4, 130.8, 123.6, 76.5, 47.7, 32.3, 26.8, 25.4, 24.8, 24.3, 20.8, 16.9. HPLC analysis: Chiralpak AD-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 23 °C) 6.9 min (minor), 7.8 min (major), 99% ee.

(1*R*,2*S*)-2-isobutylcyclohexan-1-ol:


The general procedure was followed to obtain the title product as a white solid (from deprotected alcohol, 0.658 g, 26% yield). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.16 (td, *J* = 9.4, 4.5 Hz, 1H, CHO), 2.14-0.57 (m, 19H). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 75.5, 43.0, 42.1, 35.8, 30.4, 25.7, 25.1, 25.0,

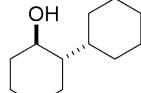
24.4, 21.8. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -56.88$ (1.0 c, MeOH).

(1*R*,2*S*)-2-isobutylcyclohexyl 4-nitrobenzoate:



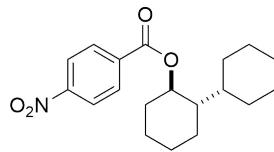
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.32-8.17 (m, 4H, ArH), 4.76 (td, $J = 9.7, 4.2$ Hz, 1H, CHO), 2.16-0.96 (m, 12H), 0.92-0.80 (m, 6H, CH_3 x 2). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.4, 150.6, 136.4, 130.7, 123.6, 79.4, 42.0, 39.7, 31.7, 30.5, 25.2, 25.0, 24.5, 24.0, 21.9. HPLC analysis: Chiralpak AD-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 280 nm, 23 °C) 6.7 min (minor), 9.7 min (major), 93% ee.

(1*S*,2*R*)-[1,1'-bi(cyclohexan)]-2-ol:



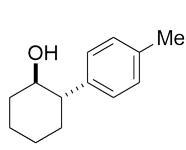
The general procedure was followed to obtain the title product as a colorless oil (from deprotected alcohol, 0.840 g, 39% yield). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.45-3.26 (m, 1H, CHO), 2.03-0.58 (m, 21H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 71.3, 50.9, 37.3, 36.5, 31.7, 27.5, 27.3, 27.09, 27.07, 26.1, 25.5, 25.1. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -44.00$ (1.0 c, MeOH). IR (thin film, cm^{-1}) 3334, 2921, 2851, 1448, 1352, 1287, 1196, 1053, 984, 922, 895, 851.

(1*S*,2*R*)-[1,1'-bi(cyclohexan)]-2-yl 4-nitrobenzoate:



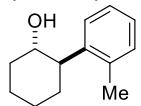
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.28-8.08 (m, 4H, ArH), 4.93 (td, $J = 10.1, 4.3$ Hz, 1H, CHO), 2.05 (dt, $J = 12.0, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.82-0.82 (m, 19H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.3, 150.6, 136.4, 130.8, 123.6, 75.9, 47.6, 38.0, 32.3, 31.3, 27.9, 27.2, 27.0, 26.8, 25.8, 25.5, 24.6. HPLC analysis: Chiralpak AD-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 23 °C) 10.2 min (minor), 17.8 min (major), >99% ee.

(1*R*,2*S*)-2-(*p*-tolyl)cyclohexan-1-ol:



The general procedure was followed to obtain the title product as a white solid (from deprotected alcohol, 0.200 g, 40% yield). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.14 (s, 4H, ArH), 3.62 (td, $J = 10.0, 4.2$ Hz, 1H, CHO), 2.39 (ddd, $J = 12.4, 10.0, 3.6$ Hz, 1H, CHAr), 2.33 (s, 3H, CH_3), 2.14-2.07 (m, 1H, CH), 1.88-1.79 (m, 2H, CH_2), 1.79-1.69 (m, 1H, CH), 1.56 (s, 1H, OH), 1.54-1.25 (m, 4H, CH_2 x 2). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.3, 136.5, 129.6, 127.9, 74.6, 52.9, 34.6, 33.5, 26.2, 25.2, 21.2. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -58.05$ (1.0 c, MeOH). HPLC analysis: Chiralpak AD-H (Hex/IPA = 96/4, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 23 °C) 8.6 min, 9.9 min, >99% ee.

(1*S*,2*R*)-2-(*o*-tolyl)cyclohexan-1-ol:



The general procedure was followed to obtain the title product as a clear oil (from recovered alcohol, 0.857 g, 43% yield). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40-7.03 (m, 4H), 3.88-3.66 (m, 1H), 2.78 (ddd, $J = 11.7, 9.9, 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.20-2.07 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.69 (m, 3H), 1.63-1.52 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.28 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.5, 137.3, 130.8, 126.7, 126.4, 125.6, 74.5, 48.0, 34.7, 33.3, 26.4, 25.3, 20.0. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +28.70$ (1.0 c, MeOH). HPLC analysis: Chiralpak OD-H (Hex/IPA = 99.5/0.5, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 23 °C) 34.3 min (minor), 35.2 min (major), 94% ee.

(1*S*,2*R*)-2-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)cyclohexan-1-ol:

The general procedure was followed to obtain the title product as a white solid (from recovered alcohol, 0.723 g, 36% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.86 (s, 3H, ArH), 3.63 (td, $J = 10.1, 4.2$ Hz, 1H, CHO), 2.41-1.09 (m, 16H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.2, 138.3, 128.6, 125.8, 74.5, 53.2, 34.5, 33.4, 26.2, 25.2, 21.5. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +36.36$ (1.0 c, MeOH). HPLC analysis (of ROAc): Chiralpak OJ-H (Hex/IPA = 98:2, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 23 °C) 10.0 min (minor), 10.8 min (major), 97% ee.

(1*R*,2*S*)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)cyclohexan-1-ol:

The general procedure was followed to obtain the title product as a white solid (from deprotected alcohol, 0.800 g, 47% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.22-7.11 (m, 2H, ArH), 6.93-6.79 (m, 2H, ArH), 3.79 (s, 3H, OMe), 3.65-3.48 (m, 1H, CHO), 2.48-2.24 (m, 1H, CHAr), 2.10 (m, 1H, CH), 1.92-1.69 (m, 3H, $\text{CH}_2 + \text{CH}$), 1.58 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H, OH), 1.54-1.21 (m, 4H, CH_2 x 2). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.6, 135.3, 128.9, 114.3, 74.7, 55.4, 52.5, 34.6, 33.6, 26.3, 25.2. IR (thin film, cm^{-1}) 3568, 3403, 3004, 2922, 2853, 1611, 1581, 1510, 1447, 1324, 1302, 1279, 1243, 1177, 1126, 1059, 1032, 962, 898, 828, 786, 752, 577. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -51.83$ (1.0 c, MeOH). HPLC analysis: Chiralpak OJ-H (Hex/IPA = 97:3, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, 23 °C) 25.6 min (major), >99% ee.

(1*S*,2*R*)-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)cyclohexan-1-ol:

The general procedure was followed to obtain the title product as a white solid (from recovered alcohol, 0.570 g, 39% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.36 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H, ArH), 3.74-3.57 (m, 1H, CHO), 2.50 (ddd, $J = 12.8, 10.0, 3.6$ Hz, 1H, CHAr), 2.10 (ddt, $J = 9.3, 3.1, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.94-1.71 (m, 3H), 1.61-1.21 (m, 5H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 148.0, [129.6, 129.3, 128.9, 128.6], 128.3, [125.74, 125.70, 125.67, 125.63], 123.0, 74.3, 53.1, 35.0, 33.4, 26.0, 25.1. IR (thin film, cm^{-1}) 3373, 2932, 2858, 1618, 1449, 1419, 1324, 1161, 1119, 1068, 1019, 962, 833, 822, 755, 657. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +46.80$ (1.0 c, MeOH). HPLC analysis: Chiralpak OJ-H (Hex/IPA = 96:4, 1.0 mL/min, 230 nm, 23 °C) 9.2 min (minor), 14.2 min (major), 98% ee.

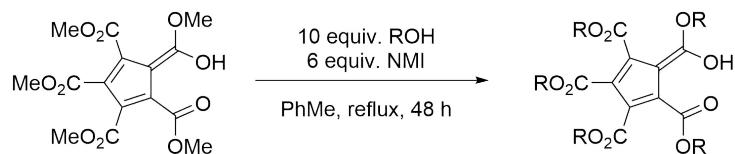
(1*R*,2*S*)-2-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)cyclohexan-1-ol:

The general procedure was followed to obtain the title product as a white solid (from recovered alcohol, 0.959 g, 46% yield). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28-7.16 (m, 4H, ArH), 3.63 (td, $J = 10.0, 4.2$ Hz, 1H, CHO), 2.50 (s, 3H, SMe), 2.41 (ddd, $J = 12.3, 9.9, 3.5$ Hz, 1H, CHAr), 2.16-2.07 (m, 1H), 1.92-1.74 (m, 3H), 1.61 (s, 1H), 1.57-1.29 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 140.4, 136.6, 128.5, 127.3, 74.5, 52.8, 34.6, 33.4, 26.1, 25.1, 16.2. IR (thin film, cm^{-1}) 3428, 2920, 2852, 1497, 1448, 1406, 1345, 1323, 1307, 1264, 1201, 1096, 1057, 1014, 958, 809, 779. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +53.00$ (1.0 c, MeOH). HPLC analysis: Chiralpak AD-H (Hex/IPA = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 23 °C) 8.7 min (major), >99% ee.

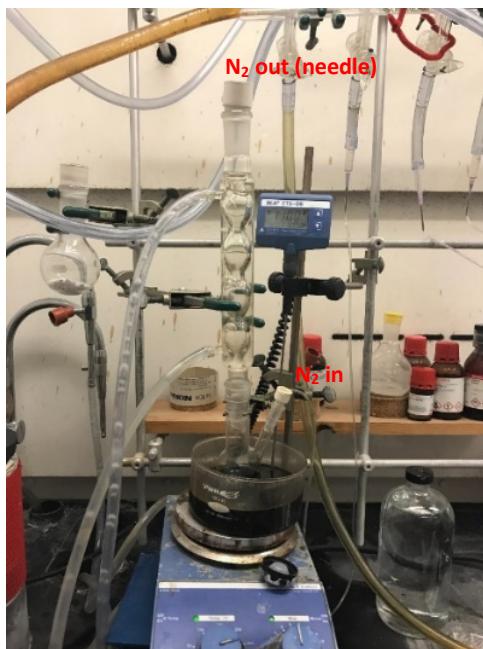
(1*S*,2*R*)-2-phenylcyclopentan-1-ol:

The general procedure was followed to obtain the title product as a white solid (from recovered alcohol, 0.911 g, 46% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42-7.13 (m, 5H, ArH), 4.16 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H, CHO), 2.94-2.72 (m, 1H, CHAr), 2.25-2.00 (m, 2H, CH_2), 1.97-1.59 (m, 5H, $\text{CH}_2 \times 2 + \text{OH}$). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.5, 128.7, 127.5, 126.5, 80.6, 54.6, 34.2, 32.0, 21.9. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +71.88$ (1.0 c, MeOH). HPLC analysis: Chiralpak OD-H (Hex/IPA = 97/3, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 23 °C) 10.7 min (major), >99% ee.

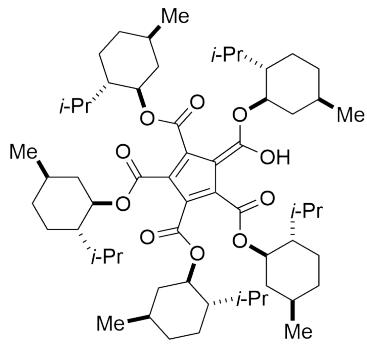
General Procedure for Transesterification



Cyclopentadiene **2** (1.0 equiv), alcohol (10 equiv), and *N*-methylimidazole (6.0 equiv) were dissolved in toluene (0.1 M) in a flame-dried two-neck round-bottom flask. A steady flow of N_2 allowed for the removal of methanol (see photo below). The reaction solution was refluxed for 48 hours while being monitored by SFC-MS. Upon completion, the reaction solution was cooled down to room temperature and concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude material was purified by silica gel column chromatography (0 → 5% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂). The purified material was subsequently washed with 1 M HCl/CH₂Cl₂ (3 x), dried with anhydrous magnesium sulfate, and concentrated *in vacuo* to yield the title product. The transesterified PCCPs were stored in a sealed vial in the freezer.

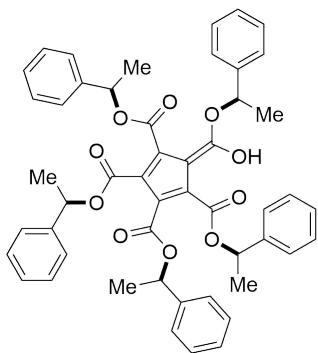


Pentakis((1*R*,2*S*,5*R*)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl) Cyclopenta-1,3-diene-1,2,3,4,5-pentacarboxylate (4):



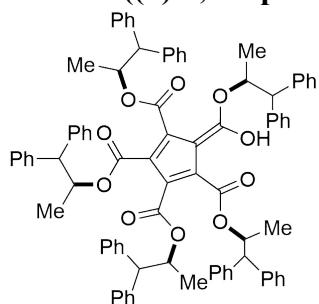
The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (0.100 g, 0.281 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (1*R*,2*S*,5*R*)-(−)-Menthol (0.439 g, 2.807 mmol, 10 equiv), and *N*-methylimidazole (0.134 mL, 1.684 mmol, 6.0 equiv) dissolved in 2.81 mL toluene (0.1 M). Upon completion of the reaction, the crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (0 → 5% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂), washed with 1 M HCl/CH₂Cl₂ (3 x), and dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ to yield the title product as a brown solid (0.262 g, 96% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.30 (s, 1H, OH), 5.39–4.41 (m, 5H, CO₂CH x 5), 2.85–0.28 (m, 90H, Alkyl H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.1, 167.0, 162.6, 134.3, 118.9, 106.5, 81.3, 77.5, 77.2, 76.8, 76.7, 75.7, 47.5, 46.3, 46.2, 41.6, 40.8, 40.3, 34.6, 34.5, 34.1, 32.0, 31.7, 31.6, 25.6, 25.44, 25.36, 23.34, 23.30, 23.2, 23.1, 22.6, 22.4, 22.3, 22.2, 21.9, 21.3, 21.0, 16.8, 16.1, 15.8. IR (thin film, cm^{−1}) 2952, 2868, 1734, 1704, 1590, 1454, 1410, 1387, 1370, 1319, 1213, 1178, 980, 963, 904, 640. [α]_D²³ = −56.3 (1.0 c, CHCl₃). HRMS (ESI-) exact mass calc'd for C₆₀H₉₅O₁₀[−] [M-H⁺] requires *m/z* 975.6931, found *m/z* 975.6951.

Pentakis((*R*)-1-phenylethan-1-ol) Cyclopenta-1,3-diene-1,2,3,4,5-pentacarboxylate (5):



Cyclopentadiene (0.350 g, 0.982 mmol) and 50 μL of DMF are dissolved in 5.0 mL SOCl₂ under an inert atmosphere of N₂. After refluxing for 5 h, the SOCl₂ is distilled off and the remaining yellow semisolid is dried under high vacuum. 5.0 mL of dry CH₂Cl₂ is then added to the flask and (*R*)-1-phenylethanol is added. The mixture is stirred for 30 minutes and then concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (0 → 10% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂), washed with 1 M HCl/CH₂Cl₂ (3 x), and dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ to yield the title product as a light yellow solid (0.126 g, 16% y). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.86 (s, 1H, OH), 7.81–6.74 (m, 25H, ArH), 6.30–5.56 (m, 5H, CHO x 5), 1.83–1.08 (m, 15H, CH₃ x 5). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.4, 166.5, 162.3, 142.1, 141.7, 139.9, 133.9, 128.5, 128.3, 127.8, 127.4, 126.64, 126.2, 125.9, 118.5, 106.8, 78.8, 74.2, 72.9, 29.8, 23.0, 22.1, 21.9. IR (thin film, cm^{−1}) 3032, 2980, 2931, 1709, 1604, 1494, 1451, 1405, 1197, 1060, 1028, 759, 698. [α]_D²³ = +4.50 (1.0 c, CHCl₃). LRMS (ESI-) exact mass calc'd for C₅₀H₄₅O₁₀[−] [M-H⁺] requires *m/z* 805.30, found *m/z* 805.63.

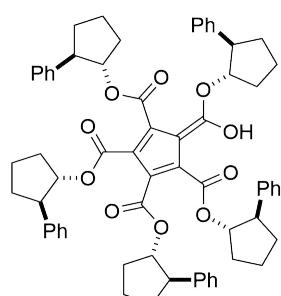
Pentakis((*S*)-1,1-diphenylpropan-2-yl) Cyclopenta-1,3-diene-1,2,3,4,5-pentacarboxylate (6):



The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (0.118 g, 0.331 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (*S*)-1,1-diphenylpropan-2-ol (0.702 g, 3.307 mmol, 10 equiv), and *N*-methylimidazole

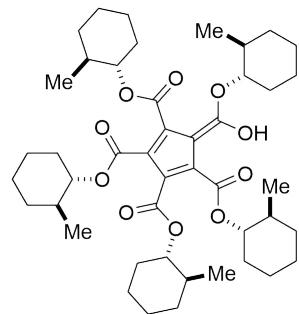
(0.158 mL, 0.1984 mmol, 6.0 equiv) dissolved in 1.4 mL toluene (0.1 M). Upon completion of the reaction, the crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (0 → 8% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂), washed with 1 M HCl/CH₂Cl₂ (3 x), and dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ to yield the title product as a brown solid (0.299 g, 72% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.66 (s, 1H, OH), 7.72-6.54 (m, 50H, ArH), 6.02-5.10 (m, 5H, Ph₂CH x 5), 4.60-3.37 (m, 5H, OCH x 5), 1.79-0.67 (m, 15H, CH₃ x 5). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.3, 166.5, 162.5, 160.9, 160.8, 159.8, 142.2-140.3, 139.3, 134.9, 133.6, 130.4, 129.0-126.4, 118.7, 106.7, 78.6, 74.8, 74.4, 74.1, 73.9, 71.9, 59.5, 57.2, 57.1, 56.9, 56.6, 56.5, 56.4, 54.7, 29.8, 19.4, 19.2, 19.1, 19.0, 18.8, 18.5, 17.8. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 3027, 1731, 1598, 1494, 1452, 1406, 1321, 1238, 1046, 756, 700. [α]_D²³ = +4.92 (1.0 c, CHCl₃). HRMS (ESI-) exact mass calc'd for C₈₅H₇₅O₁₀⁺ [M-H⁺] requires m/z 1255.5366, found m/z 1255.5364.

Pentakis((1*S*,2*R*)-2-phenyl-1-cyclopentanol) Cyclopenta-1,3-diene-1,2,3,4,5-pentacarboxylate (7):



The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (0.200 g, 0.561 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (1*S*,2*R*)-2-phenyl-1-cyclopentanol (0.911 g, 5.614 mmol, 10 equiv), and N-methylimidazole (0.268 mL, 3.368 mmol, 6.0 equiv) dissolved in 5.6 mL toluene (0.1 M). Upon completion of the reaction, the crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (0 → 5% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂), washed with 1 M HCl/CH₂Cl₂ (3 x), and dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ to yield the title product as a brown solid (0.300 g, 53% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) 19.82 (s, 1H, OH), 7.30-7.12 (m, 25H, ArH), 5.38-5.35 (m, 5H, OCH x 5), 3.53-3.04 (5H, CHPh x 5), 2.19-0.88 (m, 30H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.6, 166.8, 162.6, 143.7, 141.9, 128.6, 127.5, 126.7, 126.3, 106.8, 87.9, 84.6, 82.4, 51.0, 34.8, 34.7, 32.6, 32.3, 31.9, 31.7, 27.1, 25.4, 24.0, 23.3, 22.8, 20.9, 14.3. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 3027, 2958, 2873, 1731, 1703, 1596, 1493, 1453, 1411, 1329, 1213, 1193, 1141, 1090, 1060, 1029, 939, 844, 755, 699. [α]_D²³ = -5.2 (1.0 c, CHCl₃). HRMS (ESI-) exact mass calc'd for C₆₅H₆₅O₁₀⁺ [M-H⁺] requires m/z 1005.4583, found m/z 1005.4574.

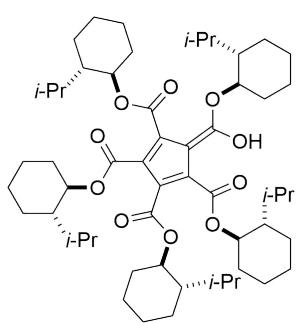
Pentakis((1*S*,2*S*)-2-methyl-1-cyclohexanol) Cyclopenta-1,3-diene-1,2,3,4,5-pentacarboxylate (8):



The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (0.150 g, 0.421 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (1*S*,2*S*)-2-methyl-1-cyclohexanol (0.385 g, 3.368 mmol, 8.0 equiv), and N-methylimidazole (0.201 mL, 2.526 mmol, 6.0 equiv) dissolved in 4.2 mL toluene (0.1 M). Upon completion of the reaction, the crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (0 → 10% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂), washed with 1 M HCl/CH₂Cl₂ (3 x), and dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ to yield the title product as a brown solid (0.273 g, 85% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.24 (s, 1H, OH), 4.82-4.34 (m, 5H, CHO x 5), 2.49-0.67 (m, 60H, alkyl H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.2, 166.9, 162.9, 134.1, 118.7, 106.7, 85.4, 79.8, 79.1, 37.4, 37.3, 36.3, 33.8, 32.8, 31.9, 31.7, 30.8, 25.7, 25.4, 25.0, 24.9, 24.5, 24.2, 18.7. IR (thin

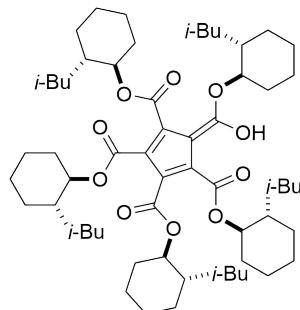
film, cm^{-1}) 2930, 2857, 1733, 1704, 1593, 1453, 1411, 1373, 1352, 1336, 1305, 1215, 1192, 1156, 1130, 1054, 999, 984, 912, 756, 640, 568. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +70.12$ (1.0 c, CHCl_3). HRMS (ESI-) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{45}\text{H}_{65}\text{O}_{10}^- [\text{M}-\text{H}^+]$ requires m/z 765.4583, found m/z 765.4579.

Pentakis((1*R*,2*S*)-2-isopropyl-1-cyclohexyl) Cyclopenta-1,3-diene-1,2,3,4,5-pentacarboxylate (9):



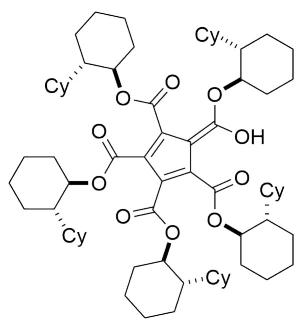
The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (80.0 mg, 0.225 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (1*R*,2*S*)-2-isopropyl-1-cyclohexanol (0.240 g, 1.688 mmol, 7.5 equiv), and *N*-methylimidazole (0.108 mL, 1.350 mmol, 6.0 equiv) dissolved in 3.0 mL toluene (0.075 M). Upon completion of the reaction, the crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (0 → 5% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂), washed with 1 M HCl/CH₂Cl₂ (3 x), and dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ to yield the title product as a beige solid (0.169 g, 83% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.32 (s, 1H, OH), 5.04-4.81 (m, 5H, OCH x 5), 2.21-0.75 (m, 80H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.0, 166.8, 162.7, 134.2, 118.9, 106.6, 81.4, 75.3, 75.0, 47.1, 46.0, 32.3, 32.1, 29.8, 25.8, 25.7, 25.6, 25.4, 25.1, 25.0, 23.8, 23.6, 23.5, 23.3, 21.5, 21.1, 21.0, 20.9, 20.7, 18.8, 16.2, 15.9. IR (thin film, cm^{-1}) 2934, 2862, 1732, 1594, 1453, 1410, 1370, 1336, 1322, 1222, 1192, 1138, 1054, 1010, 978, 907, 861, 757. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -67.0$ (1.0 c, CHCl_3). HRMS (ESI-) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{55}\text{H}_{85}\text{O}_{10}^- [\text{M}-\text{H}^+]$ requires m/z 905.6148, found m/z 905.6143.

Pentakis((1*R*,2*S*)-2-isobutyl-1-cyclohexyl) pentacarboxylate (10):



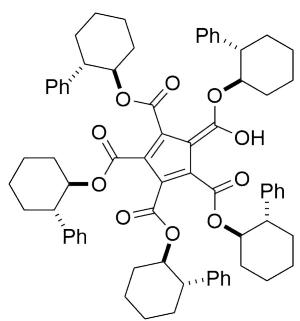
The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (0.200 g, 0.561 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (1*R*,2*S*)-2-isobutyl-1-cyclohexanol (0.658 g, 4.208 mmol, 7.5 equiv), and *N*-methylimidazole (0.268 mL, 3.368 mmol, 6.0 equiv) dissolved in 5.6 mL toluene (0.1 M). Upon completion of the reaction, the crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (0 → 5% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂), washed with 1 M HCl/CH₂Cl₂ (3 x), and dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ to yield the title product as a beige solid (0.283 g, 52% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.26 (s, 1H, OH), 4.81-4.61 (m, 5H, OCH x 5), 2.19-0.82 (m, 90H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.2, 166.6, 162.9, 134.3, 118.8, 106.7, 84.4, 78.0, 60.1, 41.1, 40.9, 40.9, 40.6, 40.4, 39.3, 39.2, 39.0, 37.4, 34.8, 31.7, 31.4, 29.8, 29.7, 29.4, 28.3, 25.4, 25.0, 25.0, 24.9, 24.8, 24.6, 24.6, 24.4, 24.3, 24.3, 24.0, 23.1, 22.0, 21.5, 21.2. IR (thin film, cm^{-1}) 2932, 2865, 1734, 1594, 1454, 1411, 1367, 1333, 1309, 1218, 1190, 1134, 1084, 1057, 1024, 996, 909, 758, 639. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -61.8$ (1.0 c, CHCl_3). HRMS (ESI-) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{60}\text{H}_{95}\text{O}_{10}^- [\text{M}-\text{H}^+]$ requires m/z 975.6931, found m/z 975.6939.

Pentakis((1*S*,2*R*)-[1,1'-bi(cyclohexan)]-2-yl) Cyclopenta-1,3-diene-1,2,3,4,5-pentacarboxylate (11):



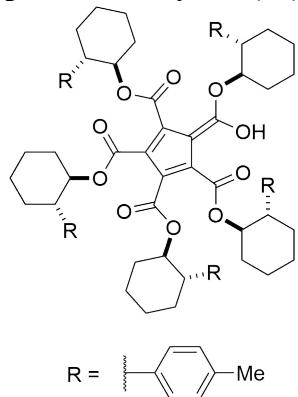
The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (0.164 g, 0.461 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (1*S*,2*R*)-[1,1'-bi(cyclohexan)]-2-ol (0.840 g, 4.608 mmol, 10 equiv), and *N*-methylimidazole (0.220 mL, 2.765 mmol, 6.0 equiv) dissolved in 4.6 mL toluene (0.1 M). Upon completion of the reaction, the crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (0 → 5% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂), washed with 1 M HCl/CH₂Cl₂ (3 x), and dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ to yield the title product as a beige solid (0.312 g, 61% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.32 (s, 1H), 5.14-4.88 (m, 5H), 2.14-0.89 (m, 100H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.1, 166.7, 162.6, 134.7, 118.4, 106.7, 80.8, 74.4, 73.6, 47.3, 44.3, 36.5, 36.3, 35.8, 32.6, 32.1, 31.8, 31.7, 31.6, 29.8, 29.5, 29.5, 28.9, 27.1, 27.1, 27.0, 26.9, 26.82, 26.75, 26.64, 26.59, 26.0, 25.6, 25.5, 25.4, 25.0, 24.9, 23.7, 22.8, 22.7, 22.6. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2923, 2852, 1730, 1593, 1449, 1410, 1373, 1335, 1307, 124, 1191, 1127, 1087, 1057, 996, 973, 907, 757. [α]_D²³ = -49.8 (1.0 c, CHCl₃). LRMS (ESI-) exact mass calc'd for C₇₀H₁₀SO₁₀⁻ [M-H⁺]⁻ requires m/z 1105.77, found m/z 1106.25.

Pentakis((1*R*,2*S*)-2-phenyl-1-cyclohexyl) Cyclopenta-1,3-diene-1,2,3,4,5-pentacarboxylate (12):



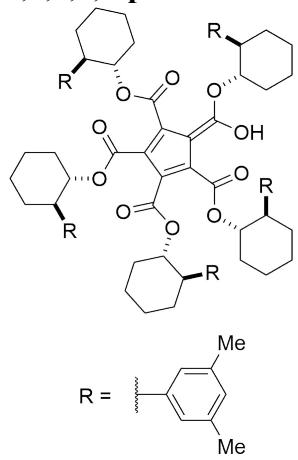
The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (0.200 g, 0.561 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (1*R*,2*S*)-2-phenyl-1-cyclohexanol (0.989 g, 5.614 mmol, 10 equiv), and *N*-methylimidazole (0.268 mL, 3.368 mmol, 6.0 equiv) dissolved in 5.6 mL toluene (0.1 M). Upon completion of the reaction, the crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (0 → 5% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂), washed with 1 M HCl/CH₂Cl₂ (3 x), and dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ to yield the title product as a brown solid (0.441 g, 73% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.76 (s, 1H, OH), 7.73-6.47 (m, 15H, ArH), 5.26-4.25 (m, 5H), 3.06-0.61 (m, 45H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.8, 166.5, 163.4, 162.6, 162.2, 160.6, 160.3, 159.7, 144.5, 143.5, 143.3, 143.1, 143.0, 142.7, 142.3, 141.4, 139.9, 138.9, 135.6, 132.3, 128.9, 128.49, 128.45, 128.37, 128.33, 128.30, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.79, 127.75, 127.63, 127.60, 126.59, 126.4, 126.34, 126.29, 126.2, 119.1, 106.8, 82.4, 78.6, 78.2, 77.9, 77.3, 76.1, 59.4, 48.9, 48.5, 48.4, 48.2, 48.1, 46.2, 34.4, 34.3, 34.0, 33.3, 32.6, 32.03, 31.98, 31.8, 31.5, 31.3, 31.2, 30.1, 29.8, 26.0, 25.84, 25.80, 25.7, 25.6, 25.41, 25.35, 24.9, 24.7, 24.6, 24.5, 24.4, 23.6. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 3028, 2932, 2858, 1721, 1597, 1493, 1450, 1406, 1334, 1334, 1306, 1190, 1123, 1086, 1056, 1012, 750, 698. [α]_D²³ = -159.7 (1.0 c, CHCl₃). HRMS (ESI-) exact mass calc'd for C₇₀H₇₅O₁₀⁻ [M-H⁺]⁻ requires m/z 1075.5366, found m/z 1075.5363.

Pentakis((1*R*,2*S*)-2-(*p*-tolyl)-1-cyclohexyl) Cyclopenta-1,3-diene-1,2,3,4,5-pentacarboxylate (13):



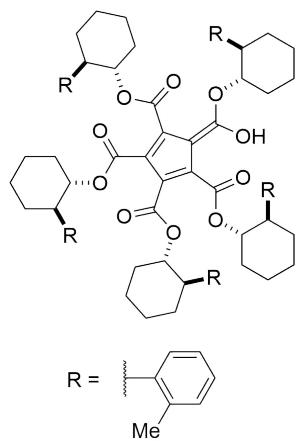
The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (0.050 g, 0.140 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (1*R*,2*S*)-2-(*p*-tolyl)-1-cyclohexanol (0.200 g, 4.208 mmol, 7.5 equiv), and *N*-methylimidazole (0.067 mL, 0.841 mmol, 6.0 equiv) dissolved in 1.4 mL toluene (0.1 M). Upon completion of the reaction, the crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (0 → 5% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂), washed with 1 M HCl/CH₂Cl₂ (3 x), and dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ to yield the title product as a brown solid (0.075 g, 47% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.84, (s, 1H), 7.52-6.69 (m, 20H, ArH), 5.14-4.88 (m, 5H), 2.89-0.79 (m, 60H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 129.61, 129.26, 127.88, 127.65, 34.55, 29.84, 24.72, 21.10. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2924, 2852, 1727, 1593, 1514, 1448, 1409, 1374, 1335, 1306, 1224, 1190, 1126, 1057, 997, 961, 935, 908, 850, 808, 752, 666. [α]_D²³ = -28.9 (1.0 c, CHCl₃). HRMS (ESI-) exact mass calc'd for C₇₅H₈₅O₁₀⁺ [M-H⁺] requires m/z 1145.6148, found m/z 1145.6155.

Pentakis((1*S*,2*R*)-2-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-1-cyclohexyl) Cyclopenta-1,3-diene-1,2,3,4,5-pentacarboxylate (14):



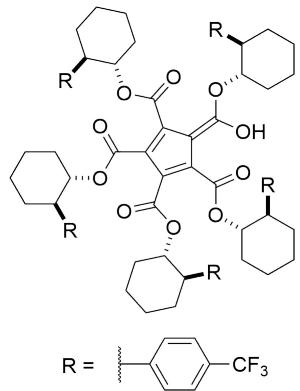
The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (0.126 g, 0.354 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (1*S*,2*R*)-2-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-1-cyclohexanol (0.723 g, 3.539 mmol, 10 equiv), and *N*-methylimidazole (0.169 mL, 2.122 mmol, 6.0 equiv) dissolved in 3.5 mL toluene (0.1 M). Upon completion of the reaction, the crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (0 → 5% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂), washed with 1 M HCl/CH₂Cl₂ (3 x), and dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ to yield the title product as a brown solid (0.207 g, 48% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.11, (s, 1H, OH), 7.02-6.61 (m, 15H, ArH), 5.19-4.89 (m, 5H, OCH), 2.98-1.05 (m, 75H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.0, 166.2, 162.4, 143.2, 141.0, 137.5, 137.2, 132.5, 128.2, 127.9, 126.0, 125.9, 125.8, 125.6, 125.4, 119.2, 106.8, 82.5, 48.5, 48.2, 45.7, 34.1, 33.4, 31.8, 31.5, 30.6, 29.8, 26.2, 25.9, 25.4, 25.2, 24.8, 24.7, 24.4, 23.2, 21.6, 21.1. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2929, 2857, 1710, 1603, 1448, 1408, 1332, 1307, 1240, 1190, 1118, 1031, 839, 755. [α]_D²³ = -0.1 (1.0 c, CHCl₃). HRMS (ESI-) exact mass calc'd for C₈₀H₉₅O₁₀⁺ [M-H⁺] requires m/z 1215.6931, found m/z 1215.6926.

Pentakis((1*S*,2*R*)-2-(*o*-tolyl)-1-cyclohexyl) Cyclopenta-1,3-diene-1,2,3,4,5-pentacarboxylate (15):



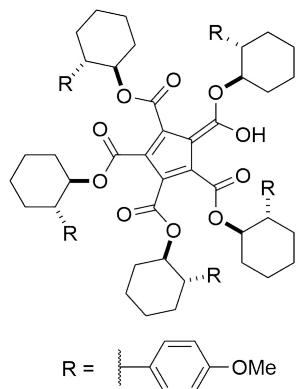
The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (0.150 g, 0.420 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (1*S*,2*R*)-2-(*o*-tolyl)-1-cyclohexanol (0.800 g, 4.204 mmol, 10 equiv), and *N*-methylimidazole (0.201 mL, 2.526 mmol, 6.0 equiv) dissolved in 4.2 mL toluene (0.1 M). Upon completion of the reaction, the crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (0 → 5% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂), washed with 1 M HCl/CH₂Cl₂ (3 x), and dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ to yield the title product as a brown solid (0.123 g, 25% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 19.29, (s, 1H), 7.28-6.81 (m, 20H, ArH), 5.26-4.92 (m, 5H), 2.94-0.89 (m, 60H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.4, 162.2, 160.41, 160.12, 159.53, 145.24, 141.21, 141.11, 141.04, 140.87, 140.34, 139.02, 138.85, 136.05, 135.92, 135.85, 134.62, 130.74, 130.61, 130.43, 130.36, 130.30, 130.26, 130.15, 126.63, 126.45, 126.36, 126.34, 126.27, 126.07, 126.04, 126.01, 125.94, 125.86, 125.65, 125.53, 125.47, 125.29, 124.83, 79.69, 77.87, 74.43, 59.45, 44.08, 43.98, 43.86, 43.34, 34.70, 34.65, 34.23, 33.94, 33.65, 33.25, 32.71, 32.40, 32.10, 31.97, 31.78, 29.80, 26.37, 26.22, 26.15, 25.96, 25.92, 25.87, 25.23, 24.91, 24.85, 24.77, 24.73, 19.92, 19.82, 19.77, 19.71, 19.62, 19.6, 19.5. LRMS (ESI-) exact mass calc'd for C₇₅H₈₅O₁₀⁻ [M-H⁺]⁻ requires *m/z* 1145.61, found *m/z* 1146.35.

Pentakis((1*S*,2*R*)-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1-cyclohexyl) Cyclopenta-1,3-diene-1,2,3,4,5-pentacarboxylate (16):



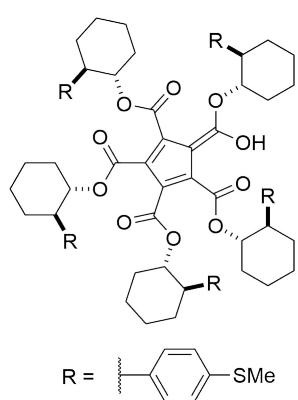
The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (0.100 g, 0.281 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (1*S*,2*R*)-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1-cyclohexanol (0.514 g, 2.105 mmol, 7.5 equiv), and *N*-methylimidazole (0.134 mL, 1.684 mmol, 6.0 equiv) dissolved in 2.8 mL toluene (0.1 M). Upon completion of the reaction, the crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (0 → 10% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂), washed with 1 M HCl/CH₂Cl₂ (3 x), and dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ to yield the title product as a brown solid (0.164 g, 41% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.80 (s, 1H, OH), 7.53-6.91 (m, 20H, ArH), 5.05-4.16 (m, 5H, OCH), 1.93-0.88 (m, 45H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.4, 170.3, 166.8, 162.2, 148.0, 147.9, 147.0, 146.4, 145.9, 145.5, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 128.01, 127.96, 127.8, 127.7, 125.7, 125.5, 125.4, 125.3, 125.3, 125.2, 125.0, 81.8, 80.5, 74.5, 74.3, 53.1, 49.8, 49.5, 48.8, 48.5, 35.0, 34.5, 34.3, 33.5, 33.4, 32.6, 32.0, 31.9, 29.9, 26.0, 25.6, 25.5, 25.1, 24.6, 24.3. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2935, 2860, 1727, 1618, 1451, 1407, 1325, 1242, 1163, 1122, 1069, 1018, 866, 756, 657. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -16.7$ (1.0 c, CHCl₃). HRMS (ESI-) exact mass calc'd for C₇₅H₇₀F₁₅O₁₀⁻ [M-H⁺]⁻ requires *m/z* 1415.4735, found *m/z* 1415.4727.

Pentakis((1*R*,2*S*)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-cyclohexyl) Cyclopenta-1,3-diene-1,2,3,4,5-pentacarboxylate (17):



The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (0.138 g, 0.387 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (1*R*,2*S*)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-cyclohexanol (0.800 g, 3.878 mmol, 10 equiv), and *N*-methylimidazole (0.152 mL, 1.910 mmol, 6.0 equiv) dissolved in 7.8 mL toluene (0.05 M). Upon completion of the reaction, the crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (0 → 10% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂), washed with 1 M HCl/CH₂Cl₂ (3 x), and dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ to yield the title product as a brown solid (0.356 g, 75% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.90 (s, 1H, OH), 7.28-6.63 (m, 20H, ArH), 5.14-4.90 (m, 5H, OCH), 3.82-3.61 (m, 15H, OCH₃ × 5), 2.90-0.93 (m, 45H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.8, 166.5, 163.6, 162.8, 161.9, 160.6, 160.4, 159.7, 158.2, 158.1, 158.0, 157.93, 157.86, 144.2, 140.4, 138.9, 136.7, 135.6, 135.4, 135.2, 135.1, 135.0, 134.6, 133.4, 132.1, 128.89, 128.85, 128.81, 128.63, 128.57, 128.53, 128.49, 119.4, 114.3, 113.9, 113.80, 113.78, 113.73, 113.68, 113.5, 106.9, 82.56, 78.9, 78.6, 78.2, 78.0, 77.0, 76.5, 74.7, 59.6, 55.3, 55.21, 55.18, 55.09, 55.05, 54.99, 52.4, 47.9, 47.6, 47.4, 47.12, 47.08, 46.8, 45.7, 34.5, 34.3, 34.2, 34.1, 33.5, 33.4, 32.7, 32.0, 31.9, 31.7, 31.5, 31.1, 30.8, 30.0, 29.8, 26.2, 26.0, 25.83, 25.79, 25.65, 25.60, 25.4, 25.3, 25.2, 24.9, 24.8, 24.7, 24.6, 24.3, 23.6. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2932, 2857, 1726, 1609, 1514, 153, 1406, 1371, 1333, 1306, 1283, 1247, 1213, 1192, 1180, 1126, 1087, 1035, 911, 824, 754. [α]_D²³ = -92.7 (1.0 c, CHCl₃). HRMS (ESI-) exact mass calc'd for C₇₅H₈₅O₁₅⁺ [M-H⁺]⁺ requires m/z 1225.5894, found m/z 1125.5894.

Pentakis((1*S*,2*R*)-2-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)-1-cyclohexyl) Cyclopenta-1,3-diene-1,2,3,4,5-pentacarboxylate (18):

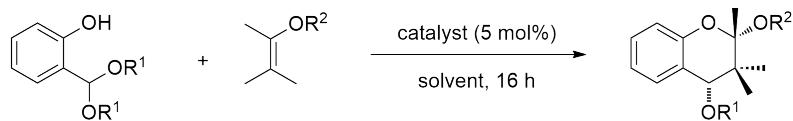


The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (0.150 g, 0.421 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (1*S*,2*R*)-2-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)-1-cyclohexanol (0.936 g, 4.210 mmol, 10 equiv), and *N*-methylimidazole (0.201 mL, 2.526 mmol, 6.0 equiv) dissolved in 4.2 mL toluene (0.1 M). Upon completion of the reaction, the crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (0 → 10% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂), washed with 1 M HCl/CH₂Cl₂ (3 x), and dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ to yield the title product as a brown solid (0.399 g, 72% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.70 (s, 1H, OH), 7.18-6.60 (m, 20H, ArH), 5.03-4.74 (m, 5H, OCH), 2.79-0.79 (m, 60H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.73, 166.49, 161.76, 144.01, 140.51, 140.31, 140.20, 139.45, 138.37, 137.05, 136.18, 135.83, 135.69, 132.07, 128.62, 128.37, 128.31, 128.24, 128.16, 127.39, 126.98, 126.89, 126.84, 126.76, 126.70, 119.23, 106.90, 82.43, 59.51, 48.36, 48.09, 47.56, 47.41, 46.31, 34.33, 32.51, 32.04, 31.58, 30.21, 26.03, 25.42, 24.81, 24.60, 23.69, 16.19, 16.14, 16.05, 15.94, 15.86, 15.66. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2931, 2857, 1726, 1597, 1495, 1448, 1407, 1332, 1306, 1189, 1126, 1093, 1056, 1016, 956, 911, 811, 753. [α]_D²³ = -17.08 (1.0 c, CHCl₃). LRMS (ESI-) exact mass calc'd for C₇₅H₇₀F₁₅O₁₀⁺ [M-H⁺]⁺ requires m/z 1305.48, found m/z 1306.54.

Pentakis((1*R*,2*S*)-2-(phenylethynyl)-1-cyclohexyl) Cyclopenta-1,3-diene-1,2,3,4,5-pentacarboxylate (19):

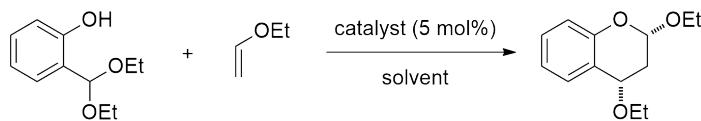
The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (156 mg, 0.438 mmol, 1.0 equiv), (1*R*,2*S*)-2-(phenylethynyl)-1-cyclohexanol (0.700 g, 3.503 mmol, 8 equiv), and *N*-methylimidazole (0.209 mL, 2.627 mmol, 6.0 equiv) dissolved in 4.4 mL toluene (0.1 M). Upon completion of the reaction, the crude material was purified by silica gel chromatography (0 → 5% MeOH/CH₂Cl₂), washed with 1 M HCl/CH₂Cl₂ (3 x), and dried with anhydrous MgSO₄ to yield the title product as a brown solid (0.181 g, 35% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 20.32 (s, 1H, OH), 7.96-6.81 (m, 25H, ArH), 5.18 (dd, J = 32.6, 22.2 Hz, 5H, OCH x 5), 3.55-0.62 (m, 45H, CyH). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.7, 166.3, 162.3, 134.1, 132.1, 131.8, 128.2, 127.9, 127.5, 123.7, 123.3, 118.5, 107.0, 90.5, 89.3, 83.1, 80.5, 74.7, 74.0, 37.2, 34.9, 34.8, 34.6, 32.6, 32.0, 31.7, 30.3, 30.1, 29.8, 29.5, 29.1, 27.4, 27.0, 25.4, 23.7, 23.2, 22.79, 22.75, 22.1, 21.5, 20.8, 14.2, 11.5. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2935, 2860, 1734, 1597, 1454, 1409, 1378, 1322, 1215, 1154, 1050, 756, 691. [α]_D²³ = -52.5 (1.0 c, CHCl₃). LRMS (ESI-) exact mass calc'd for C₈₀H₇₅O₁₀⁻ [M-H⁺]⁻ requires *m/z* 1195.54, found *m/z* 1196.48.

General Procedure for [4+2]-Cycloaddition



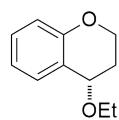
Salicylaldehyde acetal (1.0 equiv) and vinyl ether (3.0 equiv) were mixed in benzene (0.2 M) at room temperature. The optimal PCCP catalyst (0.05 equiv) was then added and the reaction vial was stirred for 16 hours at this temperature. Upon completion of the reaction, as monitored by ¹H-NMR, NaBH₄ (15.0 mg) was added, followed by MeOH (0.1 mL). After stirring for 30 minutes, the crude material was washed with H₂O and extracted with Et₂O, dried with MgSO₄ and concentrated *in vacuo*. The crude was subjected to silica gel column chromatography (Et₂O/Hex eluent as noted). Potassium permanganate stain was used to visualize the products. The products are characterized below.

Solvent & Concentration Screen



Catalyst	Solvent	Concentration (M)	Yield (%)	Enantiomeric Ratio
4	THF	0.2	29	59.5:40.5
4	EtOAc	0.2	53	61:39
4	Hexanes	0.2	77	62:38
4	Et ₂ O	0.2	61	63:37
4	CHCl ₃	0.2	50	75:25
4	PhH	0.2	69	84.5:15.5
17	PhH	0.1	61	94:6
17	PhH	0.2	78	94:6
17	PhH	0.3	62	94:6
17	PhH	0.4	67	94:6

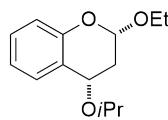
(2*S*,4*S*)-2,4-diethoxychromane (3):



The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (12.5 mg, 0.010 mmol, 0.05 equiv), salicylaldehyde diethyl acetal (40.0 mg, 0.204 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and ethyl vinyl ether (58.6 µL, 0.611 mmol, 3.0 equiv).

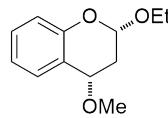
After completion of the reaction, the crude mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography (5-8% Et₂O/Hex) to yield the title product as a colorless oil (35.3 mg, 78% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36-7.25 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.10 (td, J = 7.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.87 (td, J = 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.77 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 5.12 (dd, J = 7.7, 2.7 Hz, 1H, OCHOEt), 4.57 (dd, J = 8.4, 5.9 Hz, 1H, CHOEt), 3.95 (dq, J = 9.7, 7.1 Hz, 1H, OCH_aH_b), 3.72-3.40 (m, 3H, OCH_aH_b + OCH_aH_b), 2.33 (ddd, J = 13.2, 6.0, 2.7 Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 2.05 (dt, J = 13.2, 8.0 Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 1.31-1.09 (m, 6H, OCH₂CH₃ x 2). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.4, 129.2, 128.0, 123.9, 121.2, 117.0, 98.4, 70.8, 64.7, 63.8, 33.8, 15.7, 15.2. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2974, 2929, 1610, 1585, 1487, 1463, 1409, 1347, 1285, 1120, 1200, 1118, 1096, 1049, 1014, 945, 865, 834, 756. [a]_D²³ = +295.0 (1.0 c, CHCl₃). LRMS (ESI+) exact mass calc'd for C₁₁H₁₃O₂⁺ [M-OEt]⁺ requires m/z 177.09, found m/z 177.04. HPLC Analysis: Chiralpak OD-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 280 nm, 23 °C) 5.6 min (minor), 7.0 min (major), 94:6 er.

(2*S*,4*S*)-2-ethoxy-4-isopropoxychromane (20):



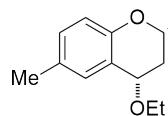
The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (10.9 mg, 0.009 mmol, 0.05 equiv), salicylaldehyde diisopropyl acetal (40.0 mg, 0.178 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and ethyl vinyl ether (51.2 μ L, 0.535 mmol, 3.0 equiv). After completion of the reaction, the crude mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography (5-8% Et₂O/Hex) to yield the title product as a colorless oil (36.7 mg, 87% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 (dt, J = 7.5, 1.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.16 (tdd, J = 8.1, 1.8, 0.7 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.94 (td, J = 7.5, 1.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.83 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 5.20 (dd, J = 8.1, 2.6 Hz, 1H, OCHOEt), 4.66 (dd, J = 8.8, 5.8 Hz, 1H, ArCHO*i*Pr), 4.03 (dq, J = 9.5, 7.1 Hz, 1H, OCH_aH_bCH₃), 3.87 (hept, J = 6.1 Hz, 1H, OCH(CH₃)₂), 3.64 (dq, J = 9.5, 7.1 Hz, 1H, OCH_aH_bCH₃), 2.39 (ddd, J = 13.1, 5.9, 2.6 Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 2.08 (ddd, J = 13.0, 8.7, 8.0 Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 1.34-1.18 (m, 9H, CH₃ x 3). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.4, 129.1, 127.9, 124.7, 121.2, 116.9, 98.6, 70.3, 69.0, 64.7, 35.0, 23.6, 22.3, 15.3. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2973, 2931, 1658, 1610, 1585, 1486, 1459, 1378, 1324, 1297, 1271, 1221, 1142, 1115, 1078, 1053, 1018, 942, 891, 756. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +133.8$ (1.0 c, CHCl₃). LRMS (ESI+) exact mass calc'd for C₁₁H₁₃O₂⁺ [M-O*i*Pr]⁺ requires m/z 177.09, found m/z 176.98. HPLC Analysis: Chiralpak OD-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 280 nm, 23 °C) 4.5 min (major), 5.5 min (minor), 94.5:5.5 er.

(2*S*,4*S*)-2-ethoxy-4-methoxychromane (21):



The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (14.6 mg, 0.012 mmol, 0.05 equiv), salicylaldehyde dimethyl acetal (40.0 mg, 0.238 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and ethyl vinyl ether (68.3 μ L, 0.713 mmol, 3.0 equiv). After completion of the reaction, the crude mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography (5-10% Et₂O/Hex) to yield the title product as a colorless oil (37.7 mg, 76% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.24-7.15 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.95 (td, J = 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.86 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 5.22 (dd, J = 6.9, 2.8 Hz, 1H, OCHOEt), 4.61-4.41 (m, 1H, CHOMe), 4.00 (dq, J = 9.8, 7.1 Hz, 1H, OCH_aH_bCH₃), 3.66 (dq, J = 9.8, 7.1 Hz, 1H, OCH_aH_bCH₃), 3.46 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.38 (ddd, J = 13.4, 5.9, 2.8 Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 2.17 (dt, J = 13.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 1.27 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H, OCH₂CH₃). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.3, 129.4, 128.4, 128.4, 123.3, 123.3, 121.1, 117.1, 98.0, 72.0, 64.7, 56.0, 32.9, 15.2. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2976, 2932, 1640, 1610, 1585, 1486, 1464, 1408, 1347, 1222, 1194, 1091, 1046, 1018, 889, 865, 757. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +185.3$ (1.0 c, CHCl₃). LRMS (ESI+) exact mass calc'd for C₁₁H₁₃O₂⁺ [M-OMe]⁺ requires m/z 177.09, found m/z 177.01. HPLC Analysis: Chiralpak OD-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 280 nm, 23 °C) 6.5 min (major), 8.5 min (minor), 90:10 er.

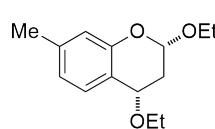
(2*S*,4*S*)-2,4-diethoxy-6-methylchromane (22):



The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (8.8 mg, 0.007 mmol, 0.05 equiv), 5-methylsalicylaldehyde diethyl acetal (30.0 mg, 0.143 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and ethyl vinyl ether (41.0 μ L, 0.428 mmol, 3.0 equiv). After completion of the reaction, the crude mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography (5-8% Et₂O/Hex) to yield the title product as a colorless oil (31.6 mg, 94% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.22-7.14 (m, 1H,

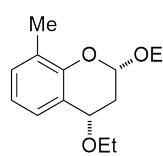
ArH), 7.03-6.90 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.74 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 5.16 (dd, J = 7.6, 2.6 Hz, 1H, OCHOEt), 4.61 (dd, J = 8.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H, ArCHOEt), 4.00 (dq, J = 9.6, 7.1 Hz, 1H, OCH_aH_b), 3.79-3.51 (m, 3H, OCH_aH_b + OCH_aH_b), 2.38 (ddd, J = 13.2, 6.0, 2.6 Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 2.28 (s, 3H, ArCH₃), 2.11 (ddd, J = 13.2, 8.3, 7.6 Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 1.38-1.13 (m, 6H, OCH₂CH₃ x 2). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.1, 130.5, 129.9, 128.3, 123.5, 116.8, 98.3, 70.8, 64.6, 63.8, 33.8, 20.8, 15.7, 15.2. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2974, 2929, 2869, 1618, 1589, 1495, 1444, 1378, 1349, 1271, 1246, 1218, 1151, 1095, 1056, 1023, 951, 890, 815. $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +299.6 (1.0 c, CHCl₃). LRMS (ESI+) exact mass calc'd for C₁₂H₁₅O₂⁺ [M-OEt]⁺ requires m/z 191.11, found m/z 190.96. HPLC Analysis: Chiralpak OD-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 280 nm, 23 °C) 5.3 min (minor), 6.9 min (major), 94:6 er.

(2*S*,4*S*)-2,4-diethoxy-7-methylchromane (23):



The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (11.7 mg, 0.010 mmol, 0.05 equiv), 4-methylsalicylaldehyde diethyl acetal (40.0 mg, 0.190 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and ethyl vinyl ether (55.0 μL, 0.571 mmol, 3.0 equiv). After completion of the reaction, the crude mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography (5-8% Et₂O/Hex) to yield the title product as a white solid (37.6 mg, 84% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.26 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.82-6.73 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.67 (t, J = 1.1 Hz, 1H, ArH), 5.17 (dd, J = 7.7, 2.6 Hz, 1H, OCHOEt), 4.63 (dd, J = 8.2, 6.0 Hz, 1H, ArCHOEt), 4.01 (dq, J = 9.7, 7.1 Hz, 1H, OCH_aH_b), 3.75-3.49 (m, 3H, OCH_aH_b + OCH_aH_b), 2.37 (ddd, J = 13.2, 6.0, 2.6 Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 2.28 (s, 3H, ArCH₃), 2.11 (ddd, J = 13.2, 8.3, 7.6 Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 1.34-1.19 (m, 6H, OCH₂CH₃ x 2). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.3, 139.3, 127.9, 122.2, 120.8, 117.3, 98.4, 70.7, 64.6, 63.5, 33.8, 21.3, 15.7, 15.2. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2978, 2960, 2926, 1624, 1578, 1502, 1444, 1421, 1379, 1343, 1297, 1266, 1246, 1207, 1166, 1142, 1127, 1100, 1056, 1023, 951, 898, 875, 857, 808, 745. $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +293.1 (1.0 c, CHCl₃). LRMS (ESI+) exact mass calc'd for C₁₂H₁₅O₂⁺ [M-OEt]⁺ requires m/z 191.11, found m/z 191.04. HPLC Analysis: Chiralpak OD-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 280 nm, 23 °C) 5.2 min (minor), 8.7 min (major), 95.5:4.5 er.

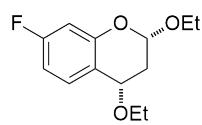
(2*S*,4*S*)-2,4-diethoxy-8-methylchromane (24):



The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (14.6 mg, 0.012 mmol, 0.05 equiv), 3-methylsalicylaldehyde diethyl acetal (50.0 mg, 0.238 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and ethyl vinyl ether (68.3 μL, 0.713 mmol, 3.0 equiv). After completion of the reaction, the crude mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography (5-8% Et₂O/Hex) to yield the title product as a white solid (54.1 mg, 96% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28-7.20 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.08-7.00 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.86 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, ArH), 5.22 (dd, J = 7.8, 2.7 Hz, 1H, OCHOEt), 4.66 (dd, J = 8.7, 6.0 Hz, 1H, ArCHOEt), 4.05 (dq, J = 9.7, 7.1 Hz, 1H, OCH_aH_b), 3.76-3.51 (m, 3H, OCH_aH_b + OCH_aH_b), 2.42 (ddd, J = 13.1, 6.0, 2.7 Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 2.22 (s, 3H, ArCH₃), 2.11 (ddd, J = 13.1, 8.6, 7.8 Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 1.37-1.22 (m, 6H, OCH₂CH₃ x 2). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.5, 130.3, 126.1, 125.4, 123.5, 120.6, 98.5, 71.1, 64.6, 63.6, 33.9, 16.0, 15.7, 15.3. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2974, 2930, 2873, 1597, 1468, 1440, 1379, 1338, 1301, 1263, 1212, 1172, 1105, 1076, 1033, 1012, 929, 863, 777, 746, 609. $[\alpha]_D^{23}$ = +190.2 (1.0 c, CHCl₃). LRMS (ESI+) exact

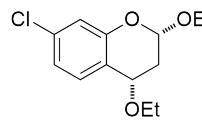
mass calc'd for $C_{12}H_{15}O_2^+$ [M-OEt]⁺ requires m/z 191.11, found m/z 191.06. HPLC Analysis: Chiralpak OD-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 280 nm, 23 °C) 5.3 min (minor), 6.3 min (major), 80:20 er.

(2*S*,4*S*)-2,4-diethoxy-7-fluorochromane (25):



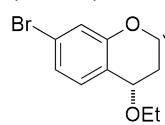
The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (10.0 mg, 0.008 mmol, 0.05 equiv), 4-fluorosalicylaldehyde diethyl acetal (35.0 mg, 0.163 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and ethyl vinyl ether (47.0 μL, 0.490 mmol, 3.0 equiv). After completion of the reaction, the crude mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography (5-8% Et₂O/Hex) to yield the title product as a white solid (28.0 mg, 71% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 (ddd, J = 8.6, 6.6, 0.9 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.66 (td, J = 8.5, 2.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.55 (dd, J = 10.1, 2.6 Hz, 1H, ArH), 5.20 (dd, J = 7.4, 2.6 Hz, 1H, OCHOEt), 4.58 (ddt, J = 8.0, 5.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H, ArCHOEt), 4.00 (dq, J = 9.6, 7.1 Hz, 1H, OCH_aH_b), 3.77-3.49 (m, 3H, OCH_aH_b + OCH_aH_b), 2.37 (ddd, J = 13.3, 5.9, 2.7 Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 2.20-2.03 (m, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 1.27 (td, J = 7.0, 5.7 Hz, 6H, OCH₂CH₃ x 2). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.2, 153.6, 129.4, 119.8, 108.4, 104.08, 98.7, 70.3, 64.9, 63.8, 33.5, 15.6, 15.2. ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -116.08. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2976, 2878, 1619, 1599, 1499, 1434, 1380, 1342, 1300, 1261, 1129, 1097, 1052, 1020, 968, 877, 847, 805. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +257.1$ (1.0 c, CHCl₃). LRMS (ESI+) exact mass calc'd for C₁₁H₁₂FO₂⁺ [M-OEt]⁺ requires m/z 195.08, found m/z 194.79. HPLC Analysis: Chiralpak OD-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 280 nm, 23 °C) 4.5 min (minor), 6.2 min (major), 94:6 er.

(2*S*,4*S*)-7-chloro-2,4-diethoxychromane (26):



The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (13.3 mg, 0.011 mmol, 0.05 equiv), 4-chlorosalicylaldehyde diethyl acetal (50.0 mg, 0.217 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and ethyl vinyl ether (62.3 μL, 0.650 mmol, 3.0 equiv). After completion of the reaction, the crude mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography (5-8% Et₂O/Hex) to yield the title product as a colorless oil (33.3 mg, 78% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30 (dd, J = 8.3, 0.9 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.95-6.78 (m, 2H, ArH), 5.19 (dd, J = 7.5, 2.7 Hz, 1H, OCHOEt), 4.57 (ddd, J = 8.3, 5.9, 0.9 Hz, 1H, ArCHOEt), 3.99 (dq, J = 9.7, 7.1 Hz, 1H, OCH_aH_b), 3.77-3.49 (m, 3H, OCH_aH_b + OCH_aH_b), 2.38 (ddd, J = 13.3, 5.9, 2.7 Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 2.10 (ddd, J = 13.3, 8.3, 7.5 Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 1.27 (td, J = 7.0, 5.8 Hz, 6H, OCH₂CH₃ x 2). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.1, 134.3, 129.1, 122.6, 121.4, 117.2, 98.7, 70.3, 64.9, 63.9, 33.5, 15.6, 15.2. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2975, 2930, 2873, 1604, 1576, 1483, 1443, 1414, 1379, 1341, 1293, 1226, 1195, 1156, 1121, 1098, 1051, 1017, 951, 921, 894, 856, 807, 766, 721. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +221.5$ (1.0 c, CHCl₃). LRMS (ESI+) exact mass calc'd for C₁₁H₁₂ClO₂⁺ [M-OEt]⁺ requires m/z 211.05, found m/z 211.54. HPLC Analysis: Chiralpak OD-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 280 nm, 23 °C) 4.9 min (minor), 7.5 min (major), 88:12 er.

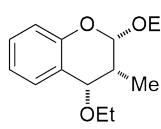
(2*S*,4*S*)-7-bromo-2,4-diethoxychromane (27):



The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (12.3 mg, 0.010 mmol, 0.05 equiv), 4-bromosalicylaldehyde diethyl acetal (55.0 mg, 0.200 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and ethyl vinyl ether (57.0 μL, 0.600

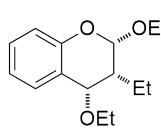
mmol, 3.0 equiv). The reaction was complete after 16 h and purified by silica gel chromatography (5% Et₂O/Hex) to yield the title product as a colorless oil (40.8 mg, 68% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32-7.18 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.11-6.98 (m, 2H, ArH), 5.19 (dd, J = 7.5, 2.7 Hz, 1H, OCHOEt), 4.56 (dd, J = 8.2, 5.9 Hz, 1H, ArCHOEt), 3.99 (dq, J = 9.6, 7.1 Hz, 1H, OCH_aH_b), 3.77-3.46 (m, 3H, OCH_aH_b + OCH_aH_b), 2.38 (ddd, J = 13.4, 5.9, 2.7 Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 2.10 (dt, J = 13.3, 7.9 Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 1.33-1.17 (m, 6H, OCH₂CH₃ x 2). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.2, 129.4, 124.3, 123.1, 122.1, 120.2, 98.7, 70.3, 64.9, 63.9, 33.4, 15.6, 15.2. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2975, 2931, 1644, 1573, 1480, 1419, 1339, 1291, 1205, 1181, 1097, 1069, 1010, 904, 860, 811, 776. [a]_D²³ = +210.3 (1.0 c, CHCl₃). LRMS (ESI+) exact mass calc'd for C₁₁H₁₂BrO₂⁺ [M-OEt]⁺ requires m/z 255.00, found m/z 254.71. HPLC Analysis: Chiralpak OD-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 280 nm, 23 °C) 5.0 min (major), 7.8 min (minor), 62:38 er.

(2*S*,3*R*,4*S*)-2,4-diethoxy-3-methylchromane (28):



The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (12.5 mg, 0.010 mmol, 0.05 equiv), salicylaldehyde diethyl acetal (40.0 mg, 0.204 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and ethyl-1-propenyl ether [mixture of cis + trans] (68.0 μL, 0.612 mmol, 3.0 equiv). After completion of the reaction, the crude mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography (5-8% Et₂O/Hex) to yield the title product as a colorless oil (37.1 mg, 77% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 (dt, J = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.15 (dddd, J = 8.1, 7.2, 1.7, 0.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.93 (td, J = 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.80 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 5.07 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H, OCHOEt), 4.65 (d, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H, EtOCH), 4.06 (dq, J = 9.7, 7.1 Hz, 1H, OCH_aH_b), 3.80-3.52 (m, 3H, OCH_aH_b + OCH_aH_b), 2.58-2.39 (m, 1H, CHCH₃), 1.30 (dt, J = 11.5, 7.0 Hz, 6H, OCH₂CH₃ x 2), 0.97 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H, CHCH₃). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.0, 128.9, 128.2, 122.63, 121.2, 116.3, 101.1, 75.0, 65.2, 64.7, 34.6, 15.6, 15.3, 5.9. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2976, 2928, 2873, 1610, 1585, 1484, 1457, 1375, 1352, 1294, 1272, 1235, 1198, 1163, 1144, 1106, 1086, 1036, 965, 931, 895, 851, 799, 755, 722. [a]_D²³ = +201.5 (1.0 c, CHCl₃). LRMS (ESI+) exact mass calc'd for C₁₂H₁₅O₂⁺ [M-OEt]⁺ requires m/z 191.11, found m/z 191.05. HPLC Analysis: Chiralpak OD-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 280 nm, 23 °C) 4.2 min (minor), 4.6 min (major), 89:11 er. NOESY experiment suggests all syn configuration; single X-ray crystal structure of lactone (shown below) confirms syn configuration.

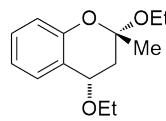
(2*S*,3*R*,4*S*)-2,4-diethoxy-3-ethylchromane (29):



The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (12.5 mg, 0.010 mmol, 0.05 equiv), salicylaldehyde diethyl acetal (40.0 mg, 0.204 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and 1-but enyl ethyl ether [mixture of cis + trans] (79.0 μL, 0.612 mmol, 3.0 equiv). After completion of the reaction, the crude mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography (5-8% Et₂O/Hex) to yield the title product as a colorless oil (39.8 mg, 78% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37-7.29 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.22-7.11 (m, 1H, ArH), 6.92 (td, J = 7.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.82 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 5.12 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H, OCHOEt), 4.53 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 1H, EtOCH), 3.97 (dq, J = 9.9, 7.1 Hz, 1H, OCH_aH_b), 3.74-3.57 (m, 3H, OCH_aH_b + OCH_aH_b), 2.12 (tdd, J = 6.6, 5.1, 2.5 Hz, 1H, CHEt), 1.69-1.56 (m, 2H, CHCH₂CH₃),

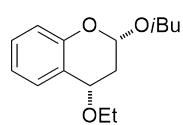
1.31-1.18 (m, 6H, OCH_2CH_3 x 2), 1.06 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H, CHCH_2CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.1, 129.2, 129.1, 123.0, 120.8, 116.8, 100.4, 73.6, 65.3, 65.1, 42.5, 17.3, 15.6, 15.2, 13.1. IR (thin film, cm^{-1}) 2973, 2874, 1610, 1585, 1484, 1456, 1375, 1354, 1295, 1258, 1221, 1195, 1167, 1094, 1045, 1015, 982, 937, 891, 869, 852, 800, 754, 717. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +149.0$ (1.0 c, CHCl_3). LRMS (ESI+) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2^+$ [M-OEt]⁺ requires m/z 205.12, found m/z 204.81. HPLC Analysis: Chiralpak OJ-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 280 nm, 23 °C) 4.4 min (minor), 4.7 min (major), 93:7 er.

(2*S*,4*S*)-2,4-diethoxy-2-methylchromane (30):



The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (12.5 mg, 0.010 mmol, 0.05 equiv), salicylaldehyde diethyl acetal (40.0 mg, 0.204 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and 2-ethoxy-1-propene (68.3 μL , 0.612 mmol, 3.0 equiv). After completion of the reaction, the crude mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography (5-8% $\text{Et}_2\text{O}/\text{Hex}$) to yield the title product as a colorless oil (24.1 mg, 50% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.17 (dd, $J = 8.1, 7.3, 1.7, 0.7$ Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.94 (td, $J = 7.5, 1.2$ Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.83 (dd, $J = 8.2, 1.2$ Hz, 1H, ArH), 4.54 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H, ArCHOEt), 3.81-3.52 (m, 4H, OCH_2CH_3 x 2), 2.34-2.12 (m, 2H, ring CH_2), 1.51 (s, 3H, CHCH_3), 1.29 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H, OCH_2CH_3), 1.14 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H, OCH_2CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.8, 129.2, 128.2, 123.5, 121.0, 117.2, 100.4, 71.0, 64.1, 57.3, 37.2, 24.3, 15.7, 15.7. IR (thin film, cm^{-1}) 2975, 2933, 2879, 1611, 1585, 1484, 1456, 1377, 1340, 1303, 1272, 1243, 1218, 1189, 1164, 1121, 1095, 1064, 1028, 942, 922, 876, 754. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +98.1$ (1.0 c, CHCl_3). LRMS (ESI+) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_2^+$ [M-OEt]⁺ requires m/z 191.11, found m/z 191.01. HPLC Analysis: Chiralpak OJ-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 280 nm, 23 °C) 4.5 min (major), 7.3 min (minor), 83:17 er.

(2*S*,4*S*)-4-ethoxy-2-isobutoxychromane (31):



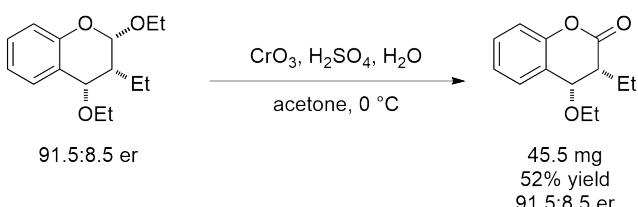
The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (12.5 mg, 0.010 mmol, 0.05 equiv), salicylaldehyde diethyl acetal (40.0 mg, 0.204 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and isobutyl vinyl ether (79.7 μL , 0.612 mmol, 3.0 equiv). After completion of the reaction, the crude mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography (3% $\text{Et}_2\text{O}/\text{Hex}$) to yield the title product as a colorless oil (22.9 mg, 45% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (dt, $J = 7.7, 1.3$ Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.18 (td, $J = 7.8, 1.7$ Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.96 (td, $J = 7.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.83 (dd, $J = 8.2, 1.2$ Hz, 1H, ArH), 5.41 (dd, $J = 8.9, 2.4$ Hz, 1H, OCHO), 4.77 (dd, $J = 9.7, 6.1$ Hz, 1H, EtOCH), 3.71 (dq, $J = 9.0, 7.0$ Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 3.60 (dq, $J = 9.1, 7.0$ Hz, 1H, ring CH_aH_b), 2.35 (ddd, $J = 12.9, 6.1, 2.4$ Hz, 1H, $\text{OCH}_a\text{H}_b\text{CH}_3$), 2.12 (dt, $J = 12.9, 9.3$ Hz, 1H, $\text{OCH}_a\text{H}_b\text{CH}_3$), 1.37 (s, 9H, *t*-Bu), 1.31 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H, OCH_2CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.0, 129.1, 127.6, 123.8, 121.0, 117.2, 93.8, 76.0, 71.6, 63.4, 35.2, 28.8, 15.7. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = +287.4$ (1.0 c, CHCl_3). LRMS (ESI+) exact mass calc'd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_2^+$ [M-OEt]⁺ requires m/z 205.12, found m/z 205.07. HPLC Analysis: Chiralpak OD-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm, 23 °C) 4.6 min (minor), 5.0 min (major), 91:9 er.

(3aR,4S,9aS)-4-ethoxy-2,3,3a,9a-tetrahydro-4H-furo[2,3-b]chromene (32):

The general procedure was followed using cyclopentadiene (12.5 mg, 0.010 mmol, 0.05 equiv), salicylaldehyde diethyl acetal (40.0 mg, 0.204 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and 2,3-dihydrofuran (46.2 μ L, 0.612 mmol, 3.0 equiv).

After completion of the reaction, the crude mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography (10% Et₂O/Hex) to yield the title product as a colorless oil (31.9 mg, 71% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 (dt, J = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.22-7.12 (m, 1H, ArH), 7.00 (td, J = 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.96-6.83 (m, 1H, ArH), 5.84 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H, OCHO), 4.73 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H, ArCHO), 3.90-3.76 (m, 3H), 3.68 (dq, J = 9.2, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (tt, J = 9.1, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.00-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.66 (m, 1H), 1.34 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.5, 128.7, 125.9, 125.3, 121.9, 117.0, 102.6, 72.3, 68.6, 65.1, 43.3, 24.5, 15.6. LRMS (ESI+) exact mass calc'd for C₁₁H₁₁O₂⁺ [M-OEt]⁺ requires m/z 175.08, found m/z 175.03. HPLC Analysis: Chiralpak OD-H (Hex/IPA = 98/2, 1.0 mL/min, 280 nm, 23 °C) 8.0 min (major), 10.7 min (minor), 59:41 er.

(3*R*,4*S*)-4-ethoxy-3-ethylchroman-2-one:



Jones reagent was prepared utilizing 2.5 g Cr(VI)O₃ dissolved in 2.5 mL H₂SO₄ (conc.). The solution was added very slowly to 7.5 mL H₂O that had been cooled to 0 °C and was stirring. (2*S*,3*R*,4*S*)-2,4-diethoxy-3-ethylchromane (100 mg, 0.400 mmol) was dissolved in acetone at 0 °C. 1.0 mL of the prepared Jones reagent was added to the acetone solution and the reaction was stirred for 2 hours. The reaction was extracted with H₂O-ethyl acetate, dried with MgSO₄, and concentrated in vacuo. The crude mixture was purified by silica gel chromatography (20% Et₂O/Hex) to yield the title product as a colorless solid (45.5 mg, 52% yield). ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44-6.98 (m, 4H, ArH), 4.40 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 1H, ArCH), 3.54-3.26 (m, 2H, OCH₂CH₃), 2.62 (ddd, J = 8.3, 6.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H, ArO₂CCHEt), 2.23-1.97 (m, 1H, CH_aCH_bCH₃), 1.84 (ddt, J = 14.1, 8.3, 7.5 Hz, 1H, CH_aCH_bCH₃), 1.09 (dt, J = 12.4, 7.2 Hz, 6H, CH₃ x 2). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.5, 151.8, 130.3, 128.7, 123.7, 123.4, 117.3, 73.3, 63.9, 47.1, 19.0, 15.0, 11.8. IR (thin film, cm⁻¹) 2972, 2878, 1771, 1613, 1592, 1486, 1459, 1365, 1339, 1235, 1223, 1199, 1144, 1118, 1092, 1079, 978, 943, 918, 802, 760, 643, 605. $[\alpha]_D^{23} = -92.2$ (1.0 c, CHCl₃). LRMS (ESI+) exact mass calc'd for C₁₁H₁₁O₂⁺ [M-OEt]⁺ requires m/z 175.08, found m/z 175.06. HPLC Analysis: Chiralpak OD-H (Hex/IPA = 99/1, 1.0 mL/min, 280 nm, 23 °C) 7.4 min (major), 9.2 min (minor), 91.5:8.5 er.

Single crystal X-ray diffraction. Data for all compounds was collected on an Agilent SuperNova diffractometer using mirror-monochromated Cu K α radiation. Data collection, integration, scaling (ABSPACK) and absorption correction (face-indexed Gaussian integration² or numeric analytical methods³) were performed in CrysAlisPro.⁴

Structure solution was performed using ShelXT.⁵ Subsequent refinement was performed by full-matrix least-squares on F^2 in ShelXL. Olex2⁶ was used for viewing and to prepare CIF files. PLATON⁷ was used for Bijvoet difference analysis of absolute structure (further details within). ORTEP graphics were prepared in CrystalMaker.⁸ Thermal ellipsoids are rendered at the 50% probability level.

A single crystal of **Chirag6** was grown as colorless rods from a sample of **83%** enantiomeric purity (as determined by **HPLC**) by cooling a saturated hexanes solution. Part of a crystal (0.14 x 0.11 x 0.08 mm) was separated carefully, mounted with Paratone oil, and cooled to 100 K on the diffractometer. A highly redundant set of data (8x redundant in 222) was collected to 0.800 Å resolution. 19062 reflections were collected (2330 unique, 2307 observed) with R(int) 3.6% and R(sigma) 1.8% after Gaussian absorption and beam profile correction (Tmin .814).

The space group was assigned as P2₁2₁2 based on the systematic absences. The structure solved routinely in ShelXT with 1 molecule in the asymmetric unit. All non-H atoms were located in the initial solution and refined anisotropically with no restraints. C-H hydrogens were placed in calculated positions and refined with riding coordinates and ADPs.

The final refinement (2330 data, 0 restraints, 147 parameters) converged with $R_1(F_o > 4\sigma(F_o)) = 2.8\%$, $wR_2 = 7.0\%$, $S = 1.08$. The largest Fourier features were 0.15 and -0.15 e⁻ Å⁻³.

A crystal with molecular formula C₁₃H₁₆O₃ is a reasonable target for absolute structure determination using Cu K α radiation.⁹ The Flack x parameter was -0.05(5) by the Parsons selected quotients method implemented in ShelXL. For confirmation of the absolute structure, the data set was analyzed by the probabilistic approach of Hooft, Straver, and Spek¹⁰ as implemented in PLATON. Errors were assumed to be Gaussian; a normal probabilities plot was linear with correlation coefficient 0.999 and slope 0.899. Using an outlier criterion of 16.32 and sigma criterion of 0.25, 379 Bijvoet pairs were selected for analysis. The Hooft y parameter was -0.05(4) using these parameters. The probability of a racemic twin, P3(rac-twin), was calculated as 9 x 10⁻³³ and the probability of an incorrect absolute structure, P3(false), was 6 x 10⁻¹¹⁹. Therefore, we state with high confidence that the absolute structure is correctly assigned.

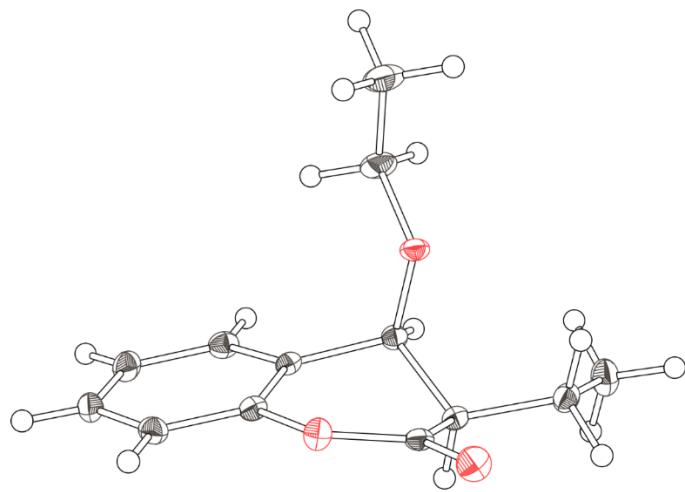


Figure S1. Molecular structure of **Chirag6**.

Compound	Chirag6
Formula	C ₁₃ H ₁₆ O ₃
MW	220.26
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2
a (Å)	28.7833(4)
b (Å)	7.66350(10)
c (Å)	5.26380(10)
α (°)	90
β (°)	90
γ (°)	90
V (Å³)	1161.09(3)
Z	4
ρ_{calc} (g cm⁻³)	1.260
T (K)	100
λ (Å)	1.54184
2θ_{min}, 2θ_{max}	12, 146
Nref	19062
R(int), R(σ)	.0363, .0184
μ(mm⁻¹)	0.720
Size (mm)	.14 x .11 x

	.08
T_{max}, T_{min}	1, .814
Data	2330
Restraints	0
Parameters	147
R_{1(obs)}	0.0276
wR_{2(all)}	0.0699
S	1.081
Peak, hole (e⁻ Å⁻³)	0.15, -0.15
Flack	-0.05(5)

Single crystal X-ray diffraction. Data for all compounds was collected on an Agilent SuperNova diffractometer using mirror-monochromated Cu K α radiation. Data collection, integration, scaling (ABSPACK) and absorption correction (face-indexed Gaussian integration¹¹) were performed in CrysAlisPro.¹² Structure solution was performed using SuperFlip.¹³ Subsequent refinement was performed by full-matrix least-squares on F² in ShelXL.¹⁴ Olex2¹⁵ was used for viewing and to prepare CIF files. Many disordered solvent molecules were modeled as rigid fragments from the Idealized Molecular Geometry Library.¹⁶ ORTEP graphics were prepared in CrystalMaker.¹⁷ Thermal ellipsoids are rendered at the 50% probability level.

A chloroform solution of Chirag5c was diluted with diethyl ether by vapor diffusion to afford bunches of large, colorless needles. A crystal (.37 x .08 x .05 mm) was separated carefully, mounted with STP oil treatment, and cooled to 100 K on the diffractometer. A full sphere of data were collected to 0.8 Å resolution. 307530 reflections were collected (58110 unique, 46998 observed) with R(int) 7.6% and R(sigma) 5.8% after absorption and beam profile correction (Tmin .459).

The space group was assigned as P2₁ based on the systematic absences. The cell volume indicated Z=8, or nearly 400 non-H atoms in the asymmetric unit. Since no heavy atom was necessarily present, this suggested a difficult case for structure solution. Previous experience indicated that charge-flipping in Superflip, with a reasonable number of cycles per trial and a large number of trials, could be an effective strategy for a large equal-atom structure. Superflip runs are most importantly configured by the parameters k_{ed} , which modifies the fraction of charges that are flipped per cycle, and w , the fraction of reflections treated as weak. We tested k_{ed} set to automatic or 1.3, and w set to 0.1 or 0.2. The resulting four parameter sets were configured with 100 trials each; the 400 trials took about 8 hours on a personal computer. The algorithm converged in 1 trial out of 400. The successful solution was obtained with the default parameters chosen by flipsmall¹⁸ (k_{ed} automatic, w =0.2).

When a successful solution had been obtained, the refinement proceeded routinely using ShelXL. Constrained-gradient least-squares refinement was employed until the final stages because the large number of reflections and parameters resulted in very slow full-matrix least-squares refinement.

The asymmetric unit contains two partially occupied chloroform molecules, which were important for determination of the absolute structure. The chloroform molecules appear to be part of a mixed-occupancy disorder with an Et₂O molecule disordered over several additional positions, but it was not possible to explicitly model the partially occupied diethyl ether. Instead, the CHCl₃ occupancies were freely refined (one at 24% occupancy and the other at 60% occupancy) and additional solvent was not modeled.

All four tetramethylammonium cations are disordered over two positions, which were modeled with standard distance and ADP restraints. Several of the flexible side chains on the **PCCP** anions may have some slight unresolved disorder, which was addressed by restraining ADPs to be chemically reasonable with SIMU or RIGU restraints as needed.

C-H hydrogens were placed in calculated positions and refined with riding coordinates and ADPs. The final refinement (58110 data, 917 restraints, 3669 parameters) converged with R₁ ($F_o > 4\sigma(F_o)$) = 7.2%, wR₂ = 19.9%, S = 1.01. The largest Fourier features were 1.00 and -0.59 e⁻ Å⁻³ and occurred near the partially occupied chloroform molecules. The Flack parameter was 0.024(13), indicating the absolute structure is determined with extremely high confidence.

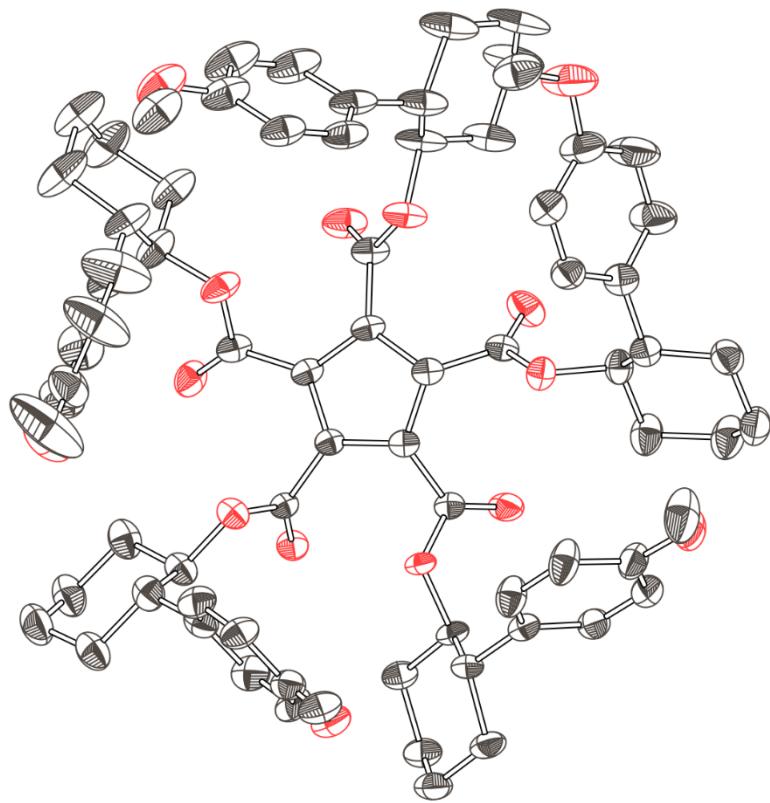


Figure S2. Molecular structure of **Chirag5-**. One of four independent molecules is shown.

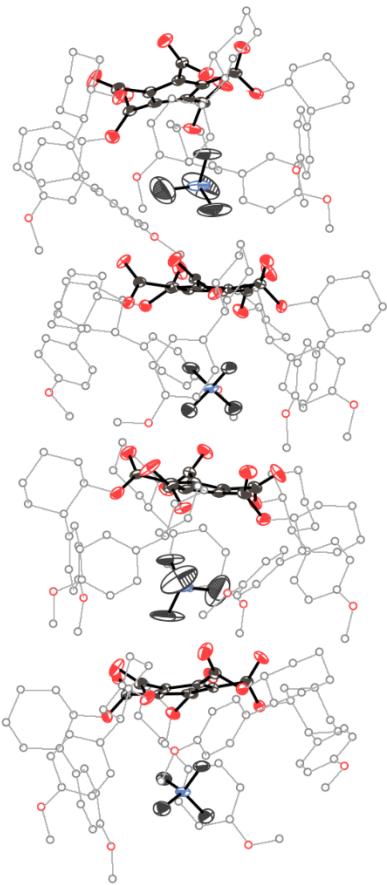
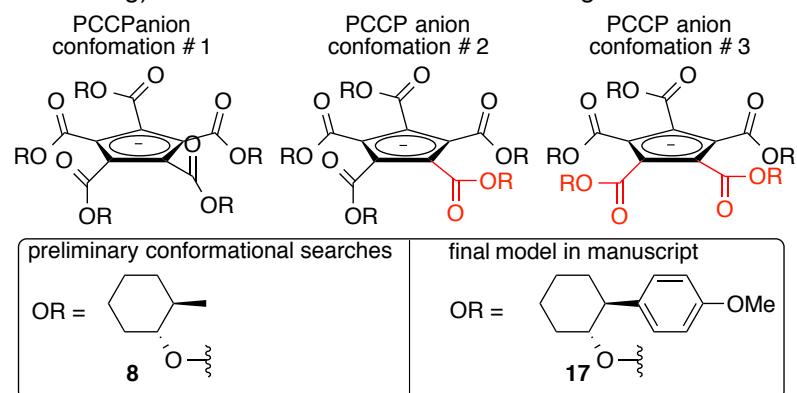


Figure S3. Helical stack of **Chirag5NMe₄** aligned along *b* axis. One of the two independent stacks is shown; every second molecule is related by a 2_1 screw axis.

Compound	Chirag5c
Formula	C _{79.2} Cl _{0.63} NO ₁₅ H _{97.2}
MW	1325.69
Space group	P2 ₁
<i>a</i> (Å)	15.7236(3)
<i>b</i> (Å)	33.2669(4)
<i>c</i> (Å)	27.9753(5)
α (°)	90
β (°)	90.4715(15)
γ (°)	90
V (Å ³)	14632.7(4)
Z	8
ρ_{calc} (g cm ⁻³)	1.204
T (K)	100
λ (Å)	1.54184
2θ _{min} , 2θ _{max}	7, 147
Nref	307530
R(int), R(σ)	.0761, .0580
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.867
Size (mm)	.37 x .08 x .05
T _{max} , T _{min}	1.00, .459
Data	58110
Restraints	917
Parameters	3669
R _{1(obs)}	0.0717
wR _{2(all)}	0.1989
S	1.014
Peak, hole (e ⁻ Å ⁻³)	1.00, -.59
Flack	0.024(13)

Theoretical methods (*all structure numbers in discussion and SI figures are from the manuscript*): The 4+2 cycloaddition transition state (TS) was explored using the oxocarbenium ion-PCCP anion complex (**35**) and ethyl vinyl ether **2** using B3LYP/6-31G* calculations as implemented in Gaussian 09.¹⁹ For initial TS explorations we used the PCCP anion derived from catalyst **8** since it had 55 atoms less than the optimal catalyst **17**. We explored TSs leading to both (*S,S*) and (*R,R*) cycloaddition product with PCCP anion conformation # 1 (Figure S4), which has all carboxyl groups geared in the same direction and with all carbonyl oxygen atoms on the same face of the cyclopentadienyl ring and the 2-substituted cyclohexyl moiety on the opposite face of the cyclopentadienyl ring. Different orientations of the substrates with respect to the PCCP anion were explored; however, majority of the orientations explored converged to one of two TSs for both (*S,S*) and (*R,R*) cycloaddition product. The coordinates of these four TSs are included in the SI as SS1Me.log SS2Me.log RR1Me.log and RR2Me.log.

As a next step in our TS explorations, we took the lowest energy TS (SS1Me.log) and explored different conformations of the PCCP anion (conformations #2 and #3, Figure S4) by rotating one or two of the carbonyl oxygen atoms to the face opposite the remaining carbonyl oxygen atoms. The (*S,S*) TS located using PCCP anion conformation # 2 (coordinates labeled as SS3Me.log) was found to be ~ 3.0 kcal/mol higher in Free energy than SS1Me.log, while the



(*S,S*) TS located using PCCP anion conformation # 3 (coordinates labeled as SS4Me.log) was found to be ~ 4.2 kcal/mol higher in Free energy than SS1Me.log. Based on this trend, we surmised that rotating additional carbonyl oxygen atoms would only further increase the energy of the resulting TSs and so additional modifications to the PCCP anion structure along these lines were not explored.

Figure S4. Conformations of the PCCP anion explored during TS searches.

The helical chirality of the PCCP anion is determined by the relative stereochemistry of the two adjacent chiral centers on the cyclohexyl ester. One enantiomer of the PCCP anion strongly favors one helical chiral arrangement of the carboxyl group while the opposite enantiomer of the PCCP anion favors the other helically chiral arrangement. The origin of this preference stems from the orientation of the 2-substituent on the cyclohexanol ring (Me in **8** or *p*-OMePh in **17**) toward the opposite face of the cyclopentadienyl anion relative to the orientation of the carbonyl oxygen atoms (which are oriented towards the active site of the catalyst).

However, for each enantiomer of the PCCP anion, the two helically chiral forms can exist in a dynamic equilibrium with each other depending on the size of this 2-substituent. The consequence of this dynamic equilibrium is that rather than the paradigm presented in the manuscript where the same gearing of the carboxyl groups stabilizes opposite enantiomers of the cycloaddition product via different non-covalent interactions, one can imagine conformations with opposite gearing of the carboxyl groups (for the same enantiomer of the PCCP anion) stabilizing both enantiomers of the cycloaddition product with identical stabilizing non-covalent interactions. Under this scenario, the only differentiating factor between the TSs leading to the opposite enantiomers of product would be the steric interaction of the TS with the 2-substituent on the cyclohexanol ring. Upon exploration, we found that for catalyst **8**, this paradigm might contribute to the origin of enantioselectivity since both helically chiral forms are close in energy and the interaction of the Me-group with the active site is minimal – The transition structures leading to the minor enantiomer of product stabilized by the opposite-gearred PCCP anion (RR1Me-opp.log) is only 1.2 kcal/mol higher in energy than the RR TS having the same gearing as the lowest energy SS TS (RR1Me.log). However, for the bulkier PCCP anion derived from catalyst **17**, it was found that the opposite enantiomers of product resulted exclusively from the same gearing of the

carboxyl groups since the structure corresponding to the opposite gearing of the carboxyl groups (analogous to RR1Me-opp.log) was found to be ~10 kcal/mol higher in energy (not fully converged structure, therefore not included in SI).

Based on these explorations, it was determined that the lowest energy transition structure leading to the major and minor enantiomer of the cycloaddition product using catalyst **8** were SS1Me.log and RR1Me.log. We then proceeded to replace the 2-methyl group (catalyst **8**) by the 2-p-OMePh group (catalyst **17**) for these two transition structures to arrive at the two structures presented in the manuscript. The coordinates for these two structures for catalyst **17** are labeled SS1p-OMe and RR1p-OMe (highlighted in blue). We are currently working on a comprehensive exploration of a number of PCCP anion stabilized TSs to understand which of the two above-described paradigms dictate enantioselectivity for the different 2-substituents shown in Table 1 in the manuscript. This is the subject of a more detailed study exploring structure-activity relationships in PCCP catalysis.

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SS2Me.log

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 H 1.79153 7.35820 0.74936
 H 3.33494 6.57726 0.42535
 H 2.89630 8.27114 -1.33164
 H 1.32930 7.54653 -1.68217
 C 4.92381 -0.59787 -0.73805
 C 5.54973 -0.49678 -2.13686
 C 5.58288 0.34196 0.27600
 H 4.97731 -1.63124 -0.37583
 C 7.07284 -0.71621 -2.04222
 H 5.37359 0.53043 -2.49090
 C 7.10001 0.11086 0.34743
 H 5.36760 1.37706 -0.01746
 H 5.12000 0.18793 1.25634
 C 7.74564 0.23165 -1.03965
 H 7.51651 -0.59715 -3.03927
 H 7.26563 -1.75793 -1.74190
 H 7.55294 0.82460 1.04716
 H 7.29995 -0.89219 0.75272
 H 8.82095 0.01955 -0.98120
 H 7.64875 1.26747 -1.39627
 C 1.27457 -4.59063 -0.94952
 C 2.05125 -5.01689 -2.20344
 C 1.98483 -4.98469 0.34956
 H 0.26727 -5.02163 -0.96996
 C 2.34345 -6.52948 -2.13864
 H 3.01284 -4.48136 -2.18388
 C 2.27563 -6.49238 0.39054

H 2.91802 -4.41212 0.42151
 H 1.36426 -4.68612 1.20206
 C 3.06664 -6.93784 -0.84744
 H 2.93405 -6.82042 -3.01708
 H 1.39244 -7.07969 -2.21065
 H 2.82223 -6.74215 1.30853
 H 1.32686 -7.04775 0.43163
 H 3.22496 -8.02380 -0.83001
 H 4.06407 -6.47505 -0.82666
 C -4.08258 -2.00091 -1.74017
 C -4.34206 -2.19557 -3.24055
 C -4.18294 -3.30760 -0.94833
 H -4.77787 -1.25936 -1.33059
 C -5.70676 -2.88326 -3.44211
 H -3.55897 -2.87281 -3.61383
 C -5.54737 -3.97906 -1.16699
 H -3.37200 -3.97262 -1.27012
 H -4.01609 -3.09998 0.11314
 C -5.82808 -4.19881 -2.65997
 H -5.86528 -3.05828 -4.51400
 H -6.50394 -2.19460 -3.12189
 H -5.58261 -4.93196 -0.62427
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 H -6.82604 -4.63284 -2.80186
 H -5.10876 -4.92778 -3.06055
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 C 3.00080 4.04318 -3.41020
 C 4.90002 -1.46818 -3.12951
 C 1.31379 -4.63880 -3.49350
 C -4.25572 -0.87759 -4.01921
 H 1.89933 -4.92726 -4.37445
 H 0.34467 -5.15117 -3.55514
 H 1.13026 -3.56175 -3.54271
 H 5.05763 -2.50950 -2.81776
 H 3.82248 -1.29700 -3.20278
 H 5.33545 -1.35151 -4.12903
 H 4.04694 3.86285 -3.12874
 H 2.49200 3.07606 -3.45385
 H 2.99795 4.47889 -4.41653
 H -2.60983 2.58578 -3.68200
 H -3.97272 3.28195 -4.58104
 H -2.91647 4.32990 -3.61923
 H -3.28664 -0.39227 -3.87403
 H -4.39539 -1.05193 -5.09255
 H -5.03659 -0.17835 -3.69191

SS3Me.log

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 Zero-point Energy = -3237.411048
 Potential Energy = -3239.20334622
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Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

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 C -0.11189 1.00009 -0.38952
 C 0.91811 0.05650 -0.65905
 C 0.30982 -1.21117 -0.80675
 C -1.08021 -1.06824 -0.63506
 C 0.07532 2.43399 -0.08538
 C 2.35761 0.27380 -0.73567
 O 3.20715 -0.58647 -0.50816
 C 1.04955 -2.49179 -0.97954
 O 1.19280 -3.32242 -0.09245
 C -1.97717 -2.23320 -0.66173
 O -1.82103 -3.19252 -1.39887
 C -2.61452 1.01318 -0.12634
 O -2.72033 1.97682 0.62454
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 C 3.00739 -0.30930 3.75218
 C 3.65408 -0.37260 5.00411

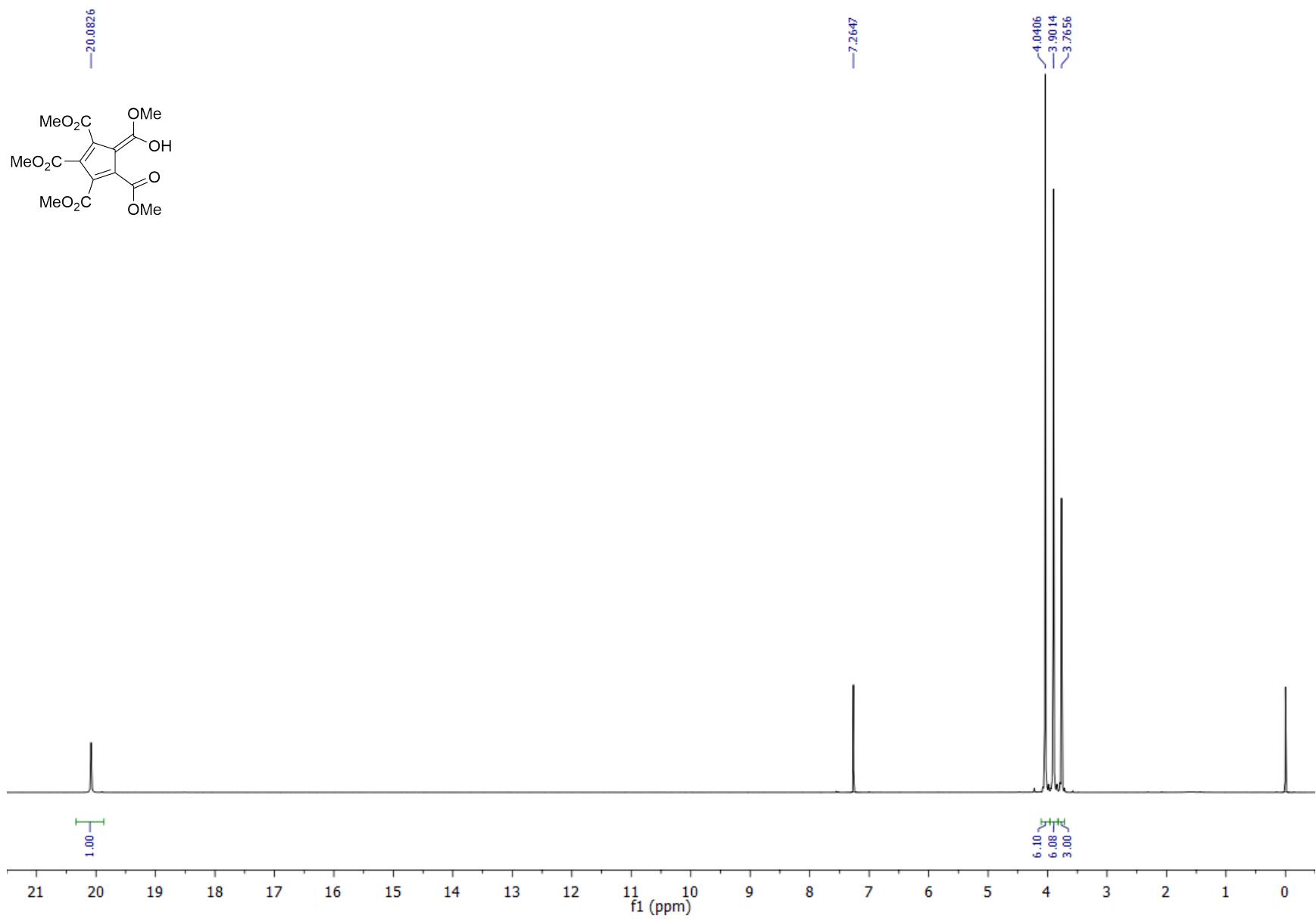
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 C 3.05927 1.92801 5.42312
 C 2.40815 2.01830 4.19976
 C 2.36799 0.89724 3.35365
 H 4.14181 -1.29755 5.29443
 H 4.18562 0.68769 6.79426
 H 3.08726 2.79854 6.07327
 H 1.92897 2.93983 3.88219
 O 1.75807 0.86824 2.17180
 H 1.41236 1.74183 1.80367
 O 1.55594 -2.60889 -2.21670
 O -0.56719 3.24444 -0.92281
 O 2.67451 1.54155 -1.09589
 O -2.95798 -2.17340 0.28216
 O -3.64820 0.54017 -0.86020
 C 2.99947 -1.40083 2.81436
 H 2.74202 -1.20768 1.77666
 C 0.92359 -2.34120 3.13448
 H 1.10448 -3.07149 2.35478
 H 1.14631 -2.59533 4.16528
 C 0.01337 -1.36106 2.85199
 H -0.33183 -1.18759 1.83436
 O 3.75165 -2.44979 3.07234
 C 4.01151 -3.36935 1.96232
 H 3.12327 -3.41570 1.32601
 H 4.16298 -4.33481 2.44971
 C 5.23732 -2.91940 1.18629
 H 5.46639 -3.66471 0.41617
 H 5.04854 -1.96501 0.68573
 H 6.10767 -2.82442 1.84380
 O -0.46239 -0.56242 3.79546
 C -1.40729 0.45738 3.35742
 H -2.24775 -0.04422 2.86766
 H -0.91520 1.09563 2.62016
 C -1.84830 1.23591 4.57881
 H -0.99263 1.71518 5.06525
 H -2.55523 2.01343 4.27192
 H -2.34089 0.58350 5.30705
 C 4.07469 1.91393 -1.14561
 C 4.23166 2.95045 -2.26728
 C 4.50329 2.45445 0.22178
 H 4.65100 1.01402 -1.38671
 C 5.68168 3.47564 -2.28192
 H 3.56615 3.79314 -2.02339
 C 5.94541 2.98205 0.18685
 H 3.81188 3.25925 0.50588
 H 4.39828 1.66068 0.96938
 C 6.12533 4.02960 -0.92059
 H 5.77763 4.24597 -3.05802
 H 6.35467 2.65592 -2.57750
 H 6.21301 3.40293 1.16413
 H 6.63614 2.14460 0.00897
 H 7.17111 4.35901 -0.96888
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 C 2.43800 -3.72286 -2.52421
 C 1.79004 -4.59883 -3.60797
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 H 2.56870 -4.30956 -1.60933
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 H 1.59041 -3.94421 -4.47054
 C 4.75622 -4.21289 -3.41139
 H 3.57401 -2.44192 -3.81696
 H 4.18034 -2.50511 -2.16590
 C 4.14325 -5.10141 -4.50339
 H 2.34777 -6.27933 -4.85570
 H 2.96343 -6.37500 -3.21175
 H 5.68995 -3.75649 -3.76356
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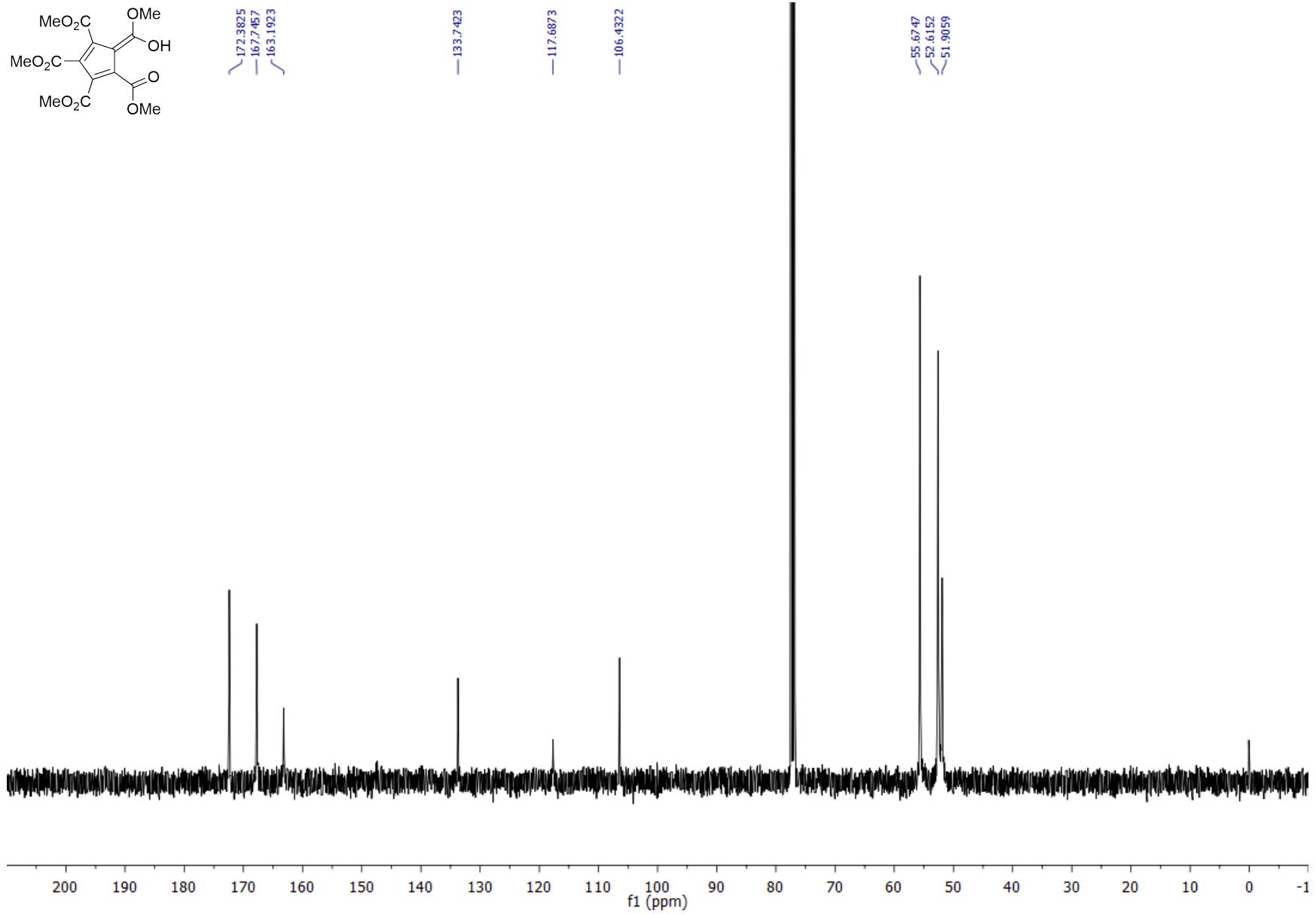
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 H -5.46405 -3.96291 -3.52563
 H -3.91842 -2.36479 -6.60660
 H -3.82273 -3.78211 -5.56785
 H -6.18125 -3.01255 -5.69010
 H -5.70774 -1.39425 -5.17738
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 C -0.42572 -5.36323 0.96568
 C 0.80789 -5.43886 -1.26733
 H 1.67204 -4.86217 0.64084
 C -0.28528 -6.90251 1.04881
 H -1.35360 -5.14484 0.41903
 C 0.95025 -6.96308 -1.15107
 H -0.09512 -5.18203 -1.83240
 H 1.65242 -5.01127 -1.81464
 C -0.20036 -7.56183 -0.33328
 H -1.13284 -7.30122 1.61920
 H 0.61722 -7.15882 1.62142
 H 0.98390 -7.40686 -2.15388
 H 1.90696 -7.21277 -0.66773
 H -0.07340 -8.64665 -0.22398
 H -1.14690 -7.40792 -0.87144
 C 2.86284 -0.28115 4.27465
 C 1.57660 -0.74514 4.58902
 C 3.20004 1.01182 4.68684
 C 0.67110 0.03520 5.29790
 H 1.27354 -1.73586 4.26216
 C 2.30251 1.81814 5.39501
 H 4.18368 1.41664 4.45922
 C 1.02948 1.32666 5.70836
 H -0.31830 -0.34023 5.53975
 H 2.60605 2.81445 5.69653
 C -0.05251 4.60344 2.32504
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 C -0.97671 5.58828 1.96269
 C -1.85364 3.43209 3.47979
 H 0.15999 2.72206 3.35396
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 C -4.22186 3.35112 -1.57591
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 C -5.00510 2.54291 0.58895
 H -3.22380 3.69050 0.30267
 C -6.26259 2.01496 -1.40805
 H -5.46610 2.77333 -3.24243
 C -6.10819 1.92872 -0.01967
 H -4.88614 2.46660 1.66528
 H -7.10223 1.54480 -1.90778
 C -4.76134 -2.53987 -1.21909
 C -4.89390 -1.54505 -0.23779
 C -4.79966 -3.87159 -0.79473
 C -5.07639 -1.86056 1.10306
 H -4.84074 -0.50070 -0.53039
 C -4.97617 -4.21249 0.55101
 H -4.69317 -4.67735 -1.51715
 C -5.11982 -3.20129 1.50819
 H -5.18986 -1.08005 1.84868
 H -5.00170 -5.25865 0.83529
 C -0.54810 -4.72531 2.34120
 C -1.62389 -3.87090 2.62955
 C 0.36824 -4.97668 3.36677
 C -1.79242 -3.30836 3.88874
 H -2.34038 -3.63516 1.84808
 C 0.21995 -4.41853 4.64128
 H 1.22277 -5.62570 3.18847
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 H 0.95264 -4.64361 5.40838
 O -6.96365 1.27051 0.82230
 O -5.29878 -3.41522 2.84891
 O -1.11818 -2.98503 6.11473
 O -4.04539 4.26933 3.56465
 O 0.07376 2.01920 6.39913
 C 0.36215 3.35121 6.79202
 H 0.54713 3.99461 5.92251
 H -0.52665 3.70675 7.31674
 H 1.22495 3.39524 7.47081
 C -0.21047 -3.22327 7.17889
 H 0.79458 -2.85197 6.94120
 H -0.60265 -2.67164 8.03538
 H -0.15497 -4.29120 7.43004
 C -5.34941 -4.75479 3.31185
 H -4.40675 -5.28329 3.12040
 H -5.51137 -4.69270 4.38972
 H -6.17866 -5.30962 2.85199
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 H -8.73867 1.26114 -0.28004
 C -5.00750 5.25500 3.22249
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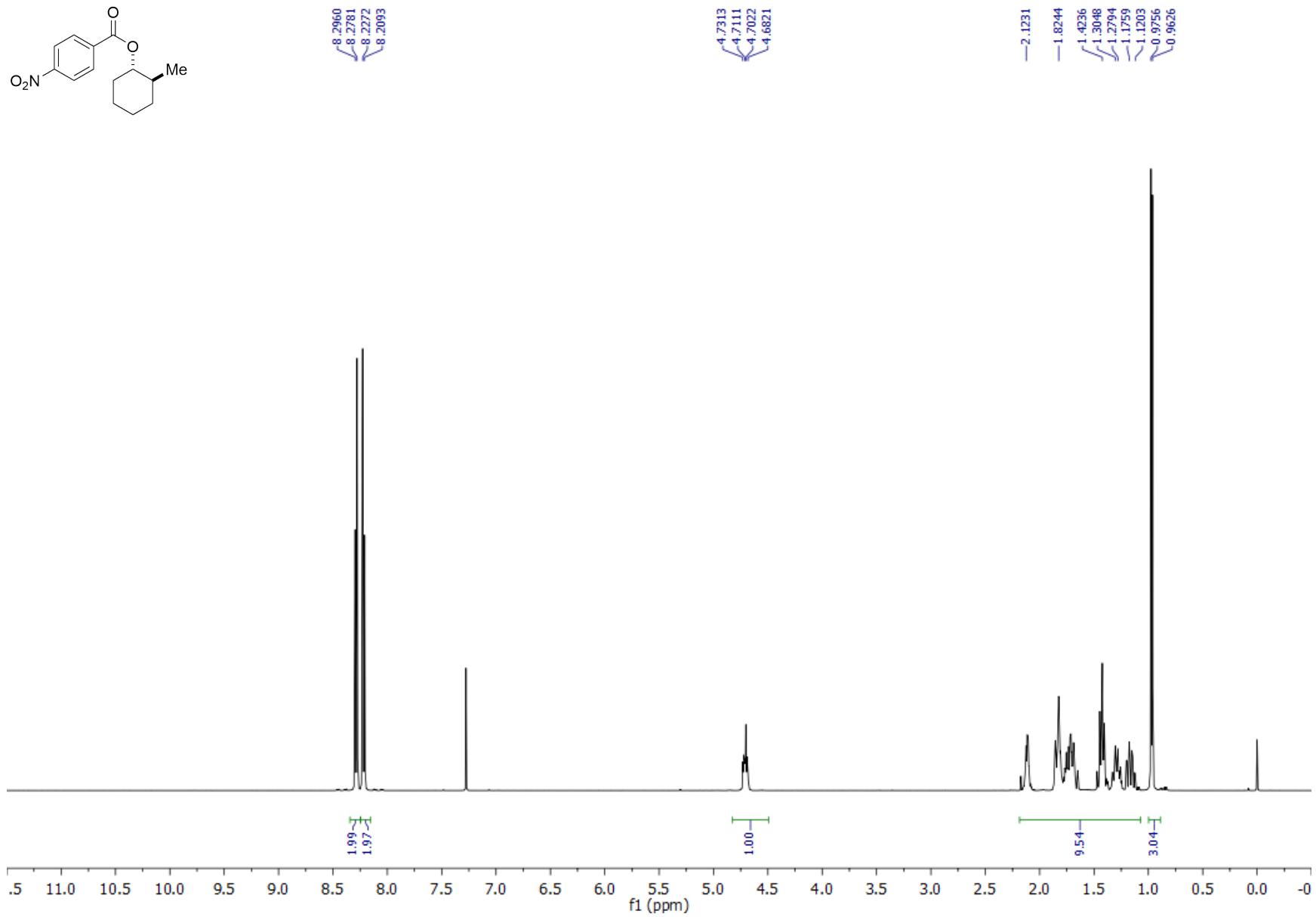
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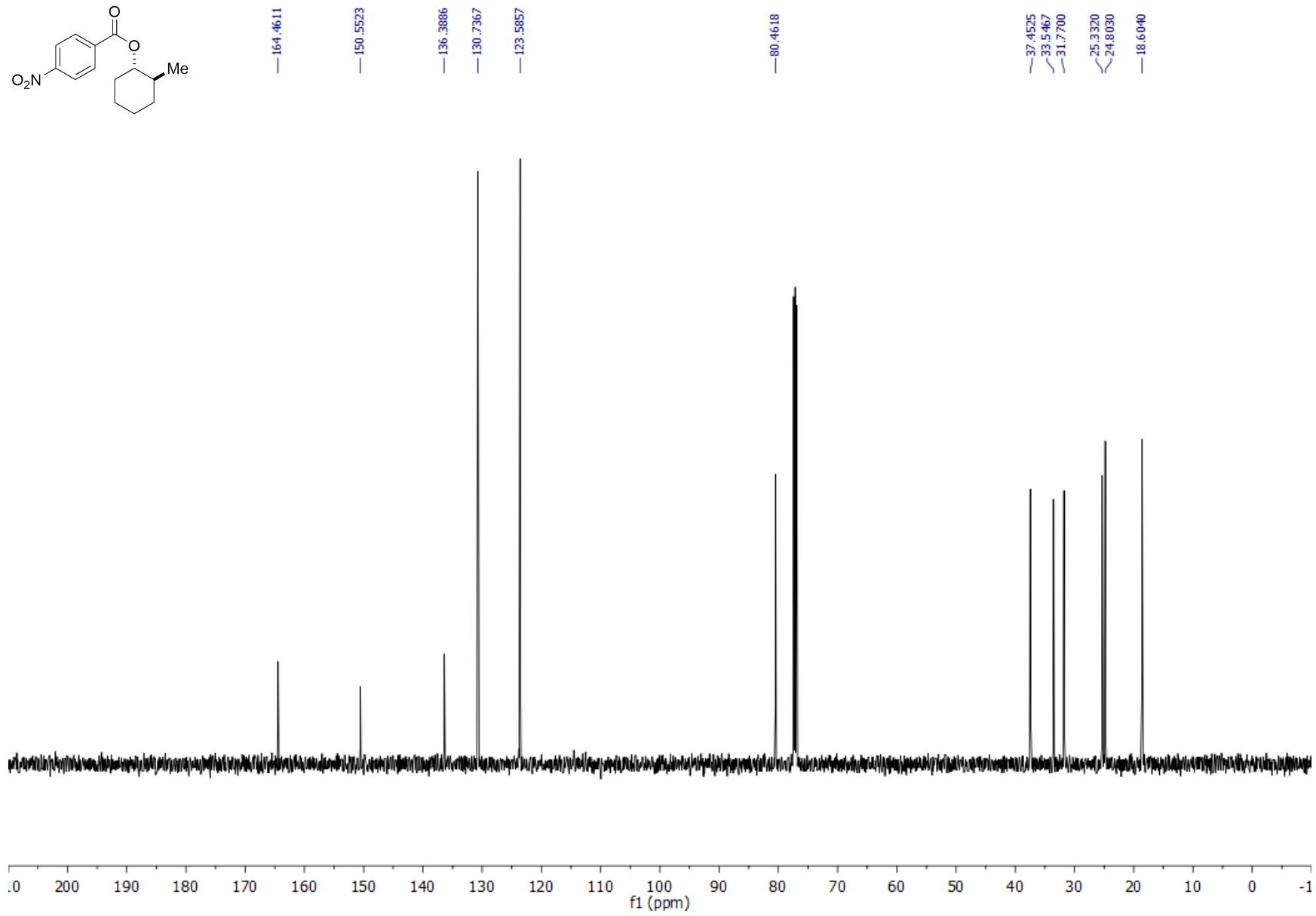
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 C -1.29252 -0.96391 0.55758
 C -1.59447 0.33871 0.07632
 C 0.89262 1.11266 2.74421
 C 0.12791 -1.96602 2.43152
 O -0.59730 -2.87333 2.81231
 C -2.00772 -2.19256 0.19494
 O -3.24689 -2.27785 0.11858
 C -2.58754 0.67439 -0.95097
 O -3.35886 1.63069 -0.90787
 C -0.91422 2.73533 0.77879
 O -1.00792 3.44434 1.77815
 O 0.97262 0.77725 3.91834
 C -4.81450 -0.83295 2.87769
 C -5.74772 -1.88022 2.93513
 C -6.42993 -2.12827 4.11970
 C -6.20767 -1.34325 5.26398
 C -5.27088 -0.32362 5.22429
 C -4.54773 -0.06580 4.04199
 H -5.92604 -2.47782 2.04585
 H -7.15176 -2.94000 4.15684
 H -6.75406 -1.54829 6.17931
 H -5.05610 0.26805 6.10793
 O -1.21721 -3.23648 -0.04490
 O 1.65921 2.08891 2.20547
 O 1.44031 -1.88521 2.74256
 O -2.57765 -0.20719 -1.97578
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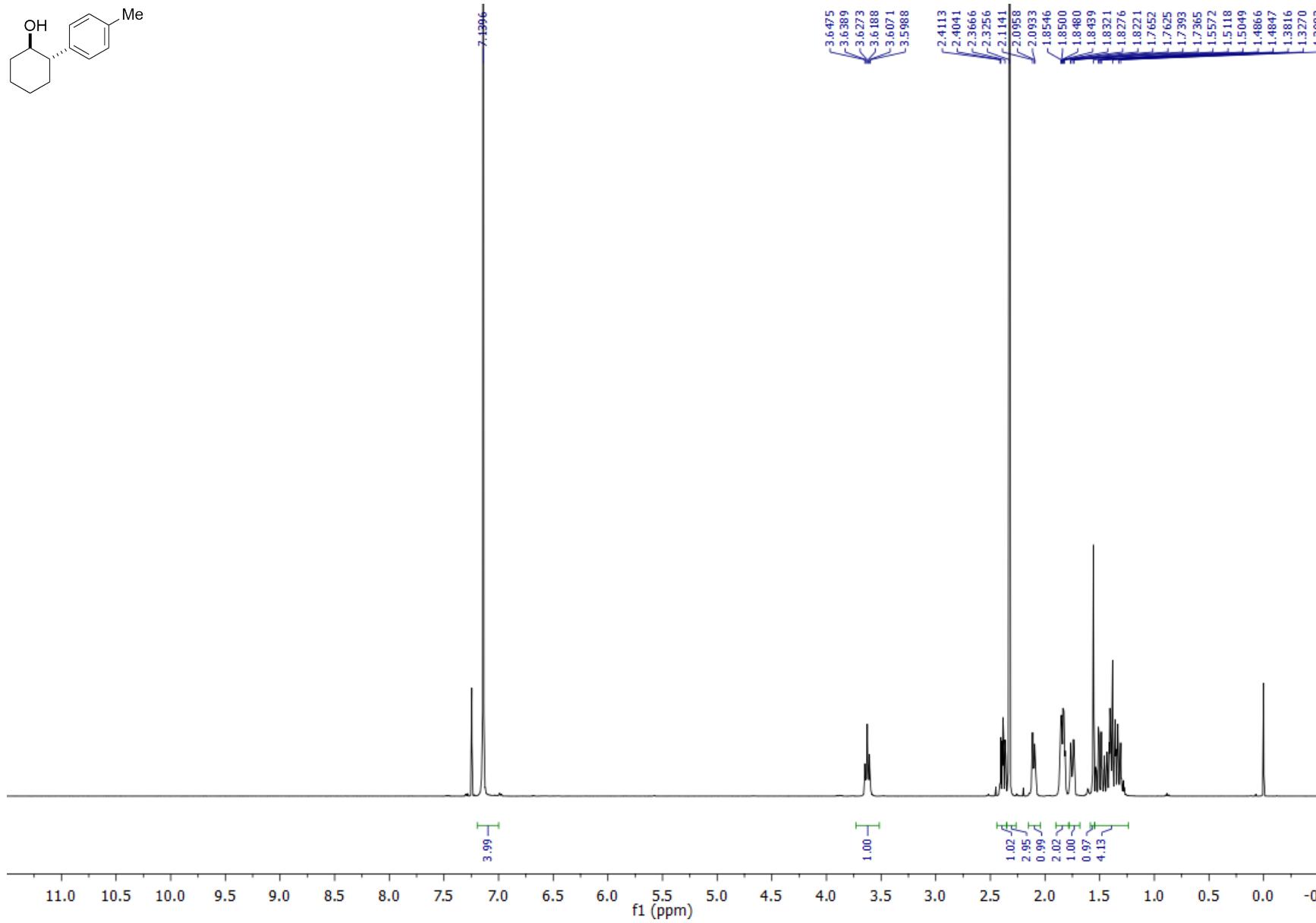
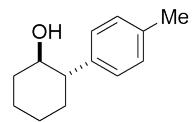
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C	7.88423	-1.02664	0.02328	H	-2.70051	0.74266	3.21117
H	7.47105	-1.69150	0.79240	O	-4.17085	-0.47396	1.76083
H	8.35203	-1.62977	-0.75718	H	-3.95880	-1.22825	1.12300
H	8.63970	-0.36993	0.47586	O	-6.12981	1.98657	1.92149
C	5.91596	4.84348	-2.23640	C	-6.72594	1.43461	0.71878
H	5.84200	4.64530	-1.15959	H	-6.11400	0.58888	0.38410
H	6.86985	4.46317	-2.60690	H	-7.69246	1.05653	1.05859
H	5.86581	5.92669	-2.41337	C	-6.88716	2.48355	-0.37034
C	1.58138	3.12565	-6.94002	H	-7.45062	2.05471	-1.20687
H	1.19762	3.92187	-6.28969	H	-7.43589	3.35346	0.00493
H	2.60838	3.36130	-7.22509	H	-5.91433	2.80676	-0.75304
H	0.95962	3.06055	-7.84331	C	-1.70908	1.98199	5.17534
C	0.73719	-3.44166	-6.95815	H	-0.98431	1.17266	5.05193
H	1.40403	-3.01743	-7.71124	H	-1.60642	2.66138	4.32364
H	0.42770	-4.44711	-7.27508	C	-1.56516	2.69249	6.50463
H	-0.14873	-2.80134	-6.85933	H	-0.55981	3.11956	6.57758
H	-4.75592	3.03968	3.83694	H	-2.29278	3.50475	6.60323
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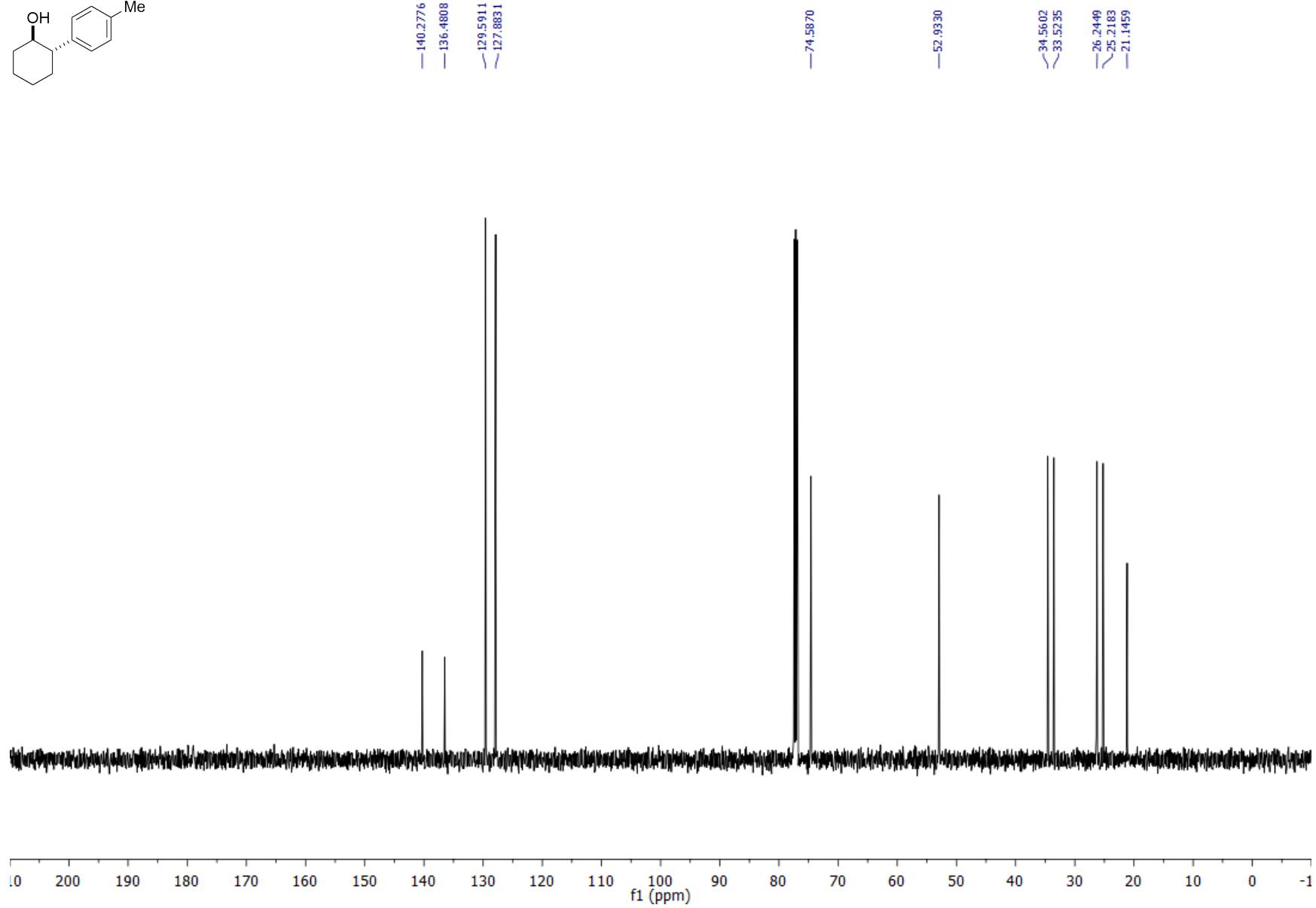
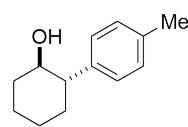


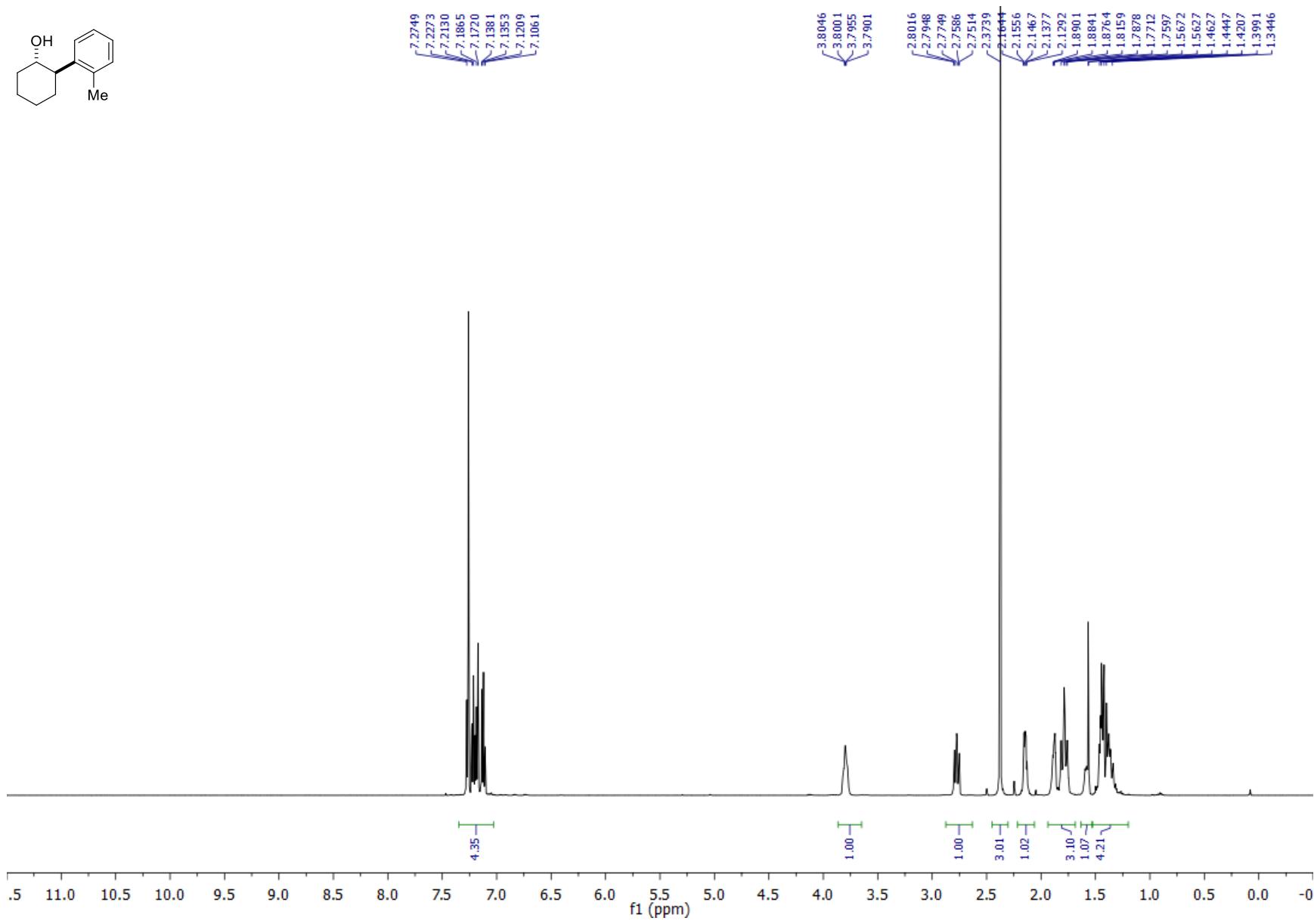
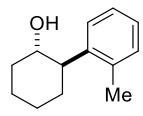


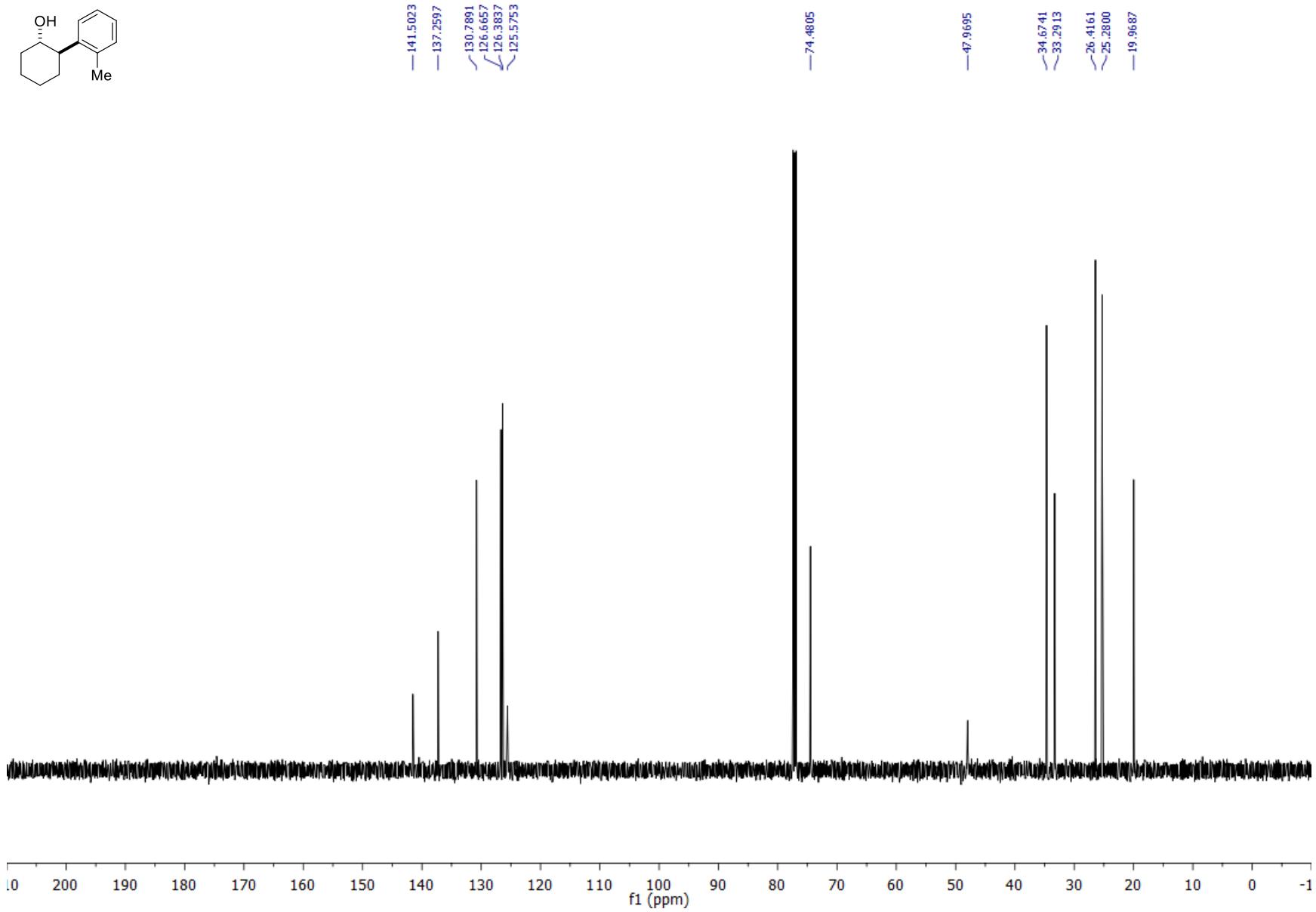
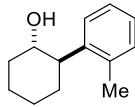


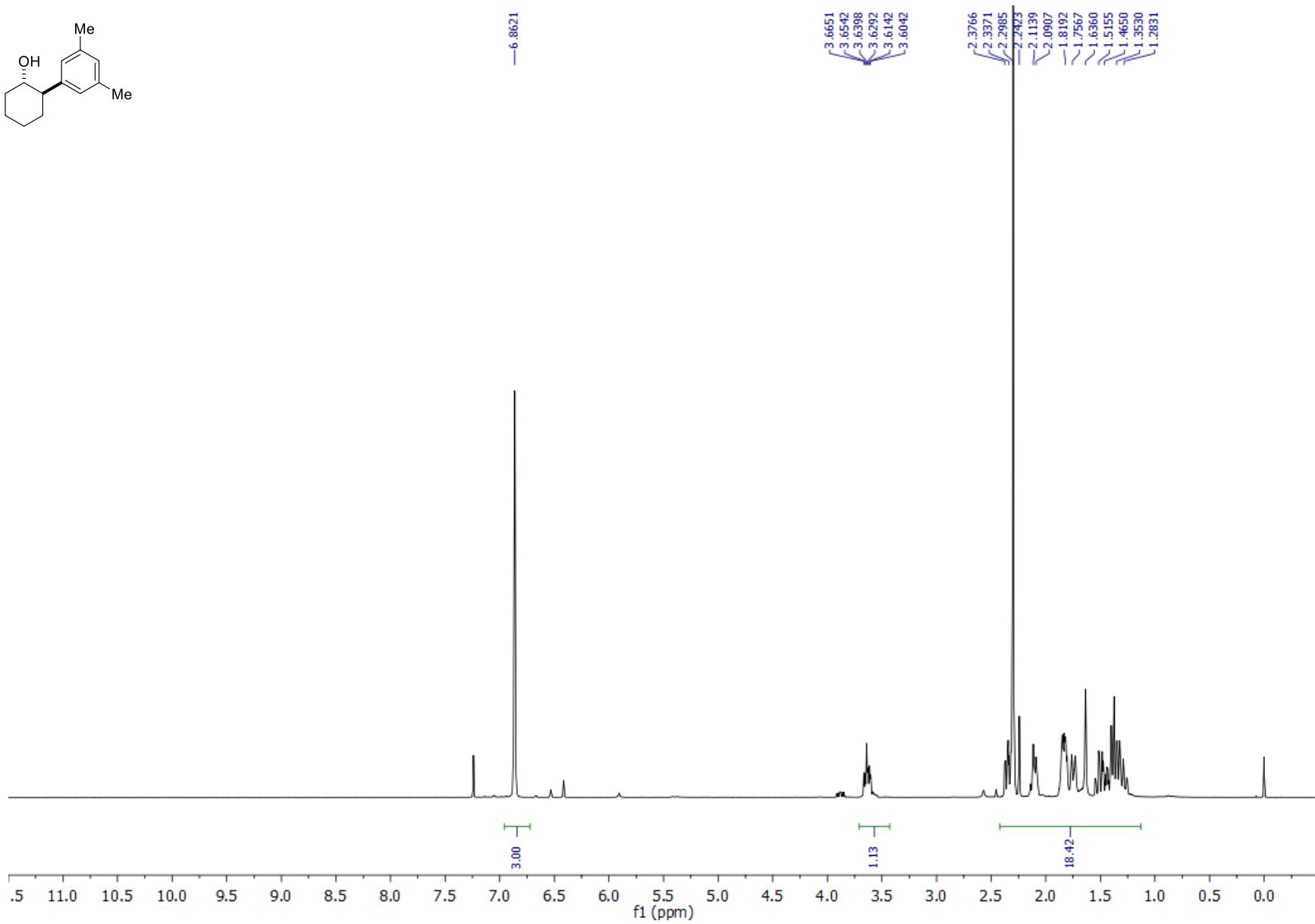
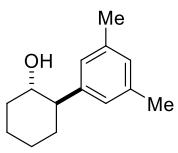


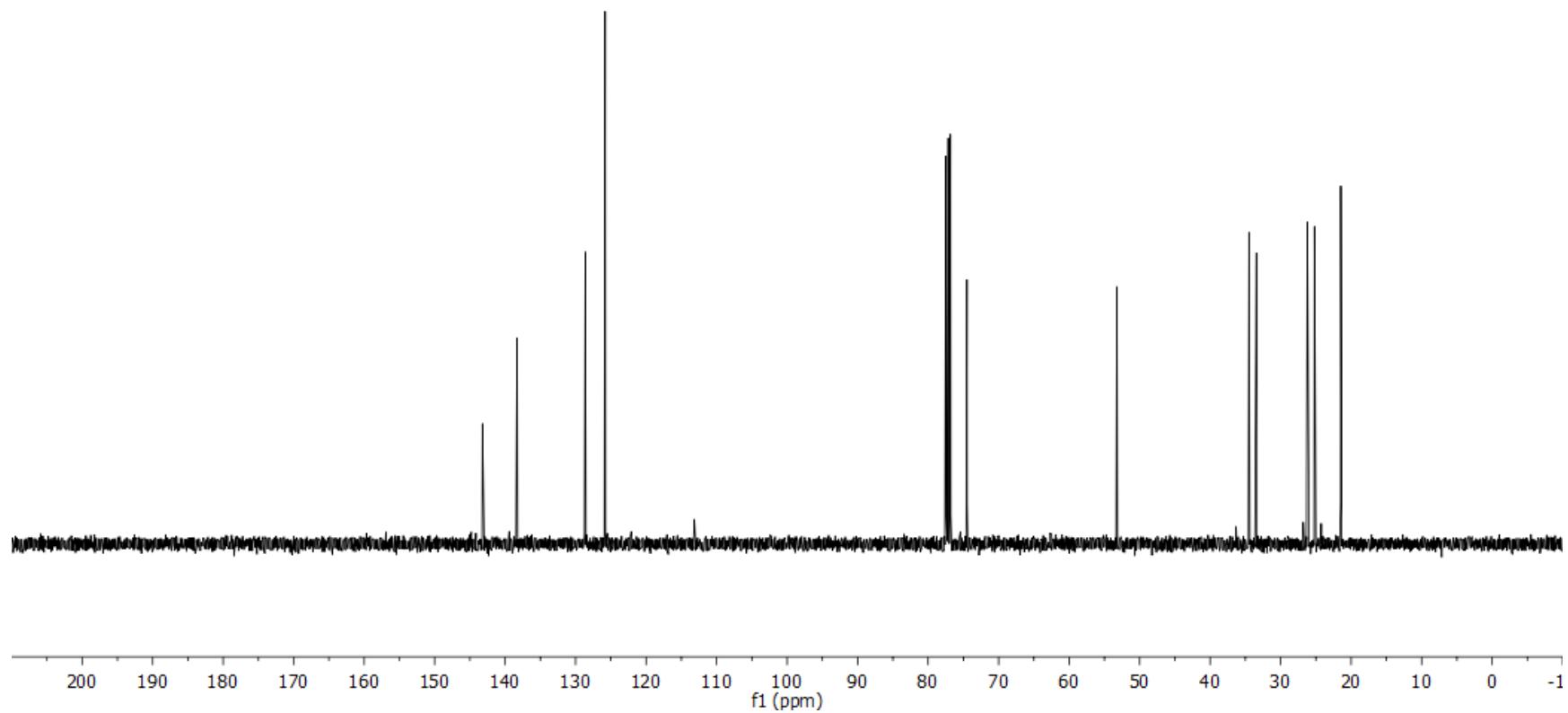
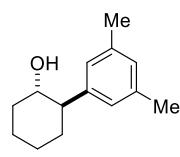


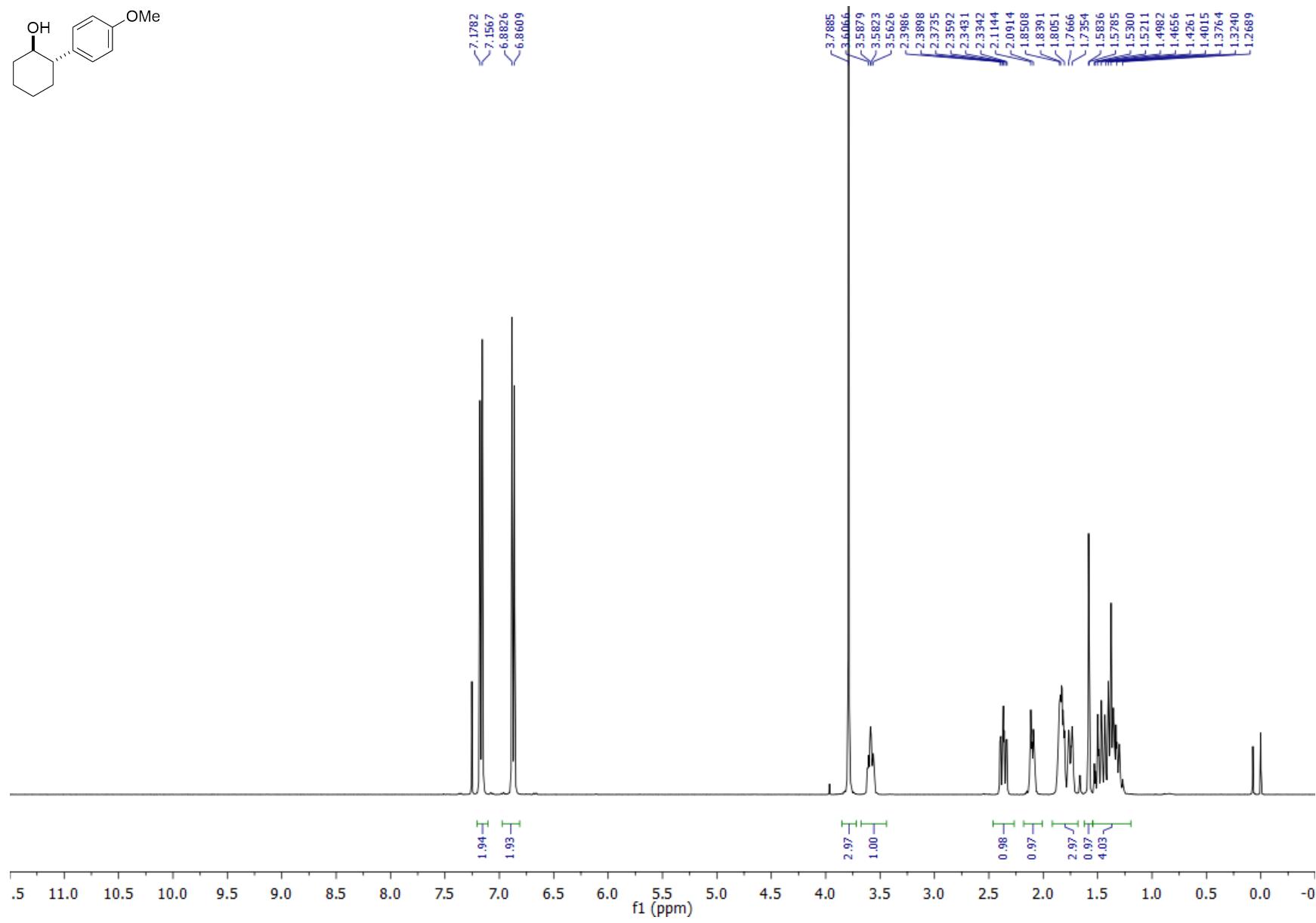
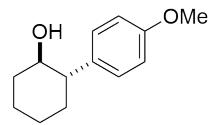


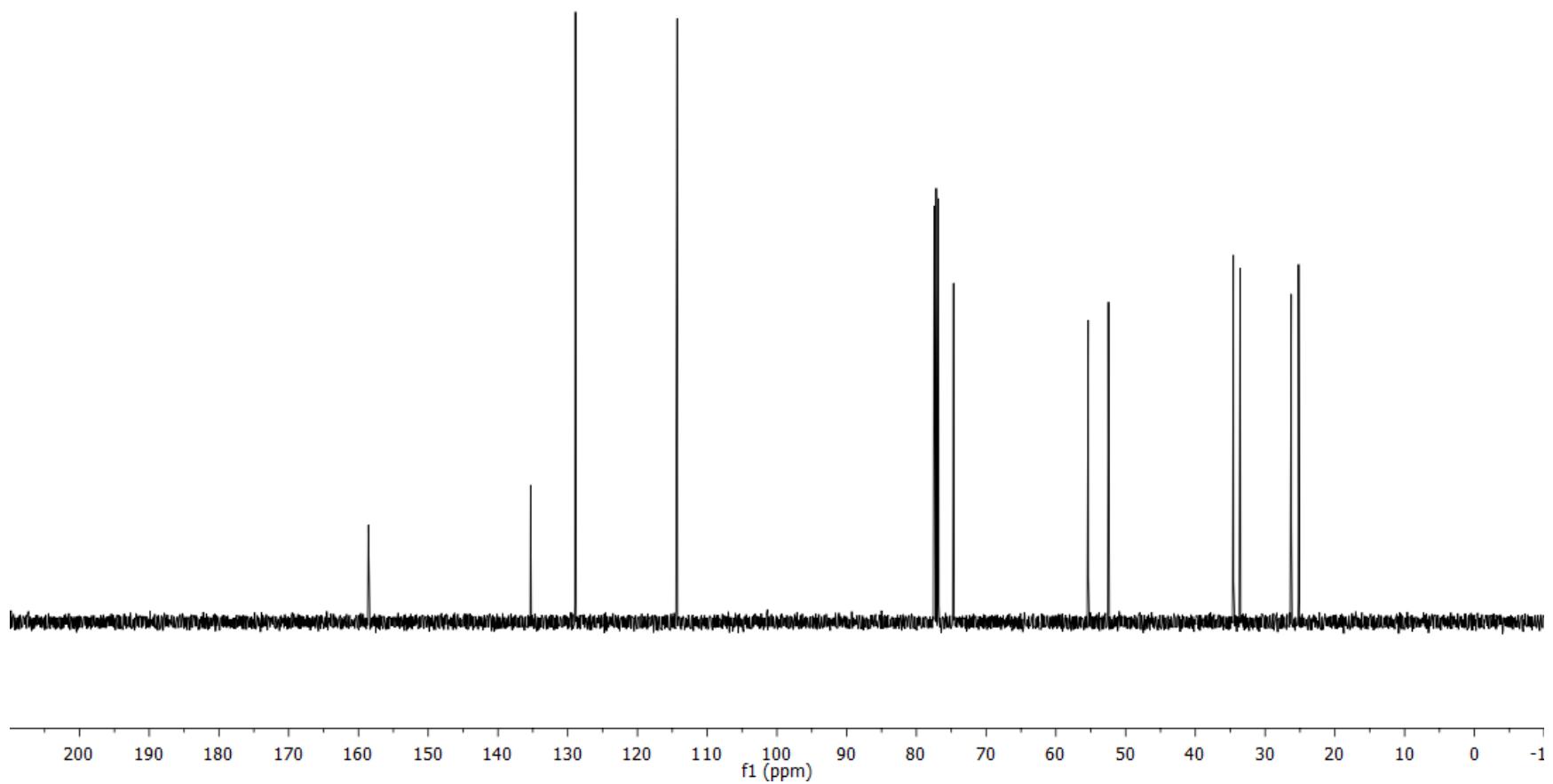
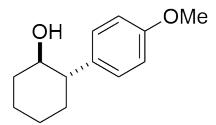


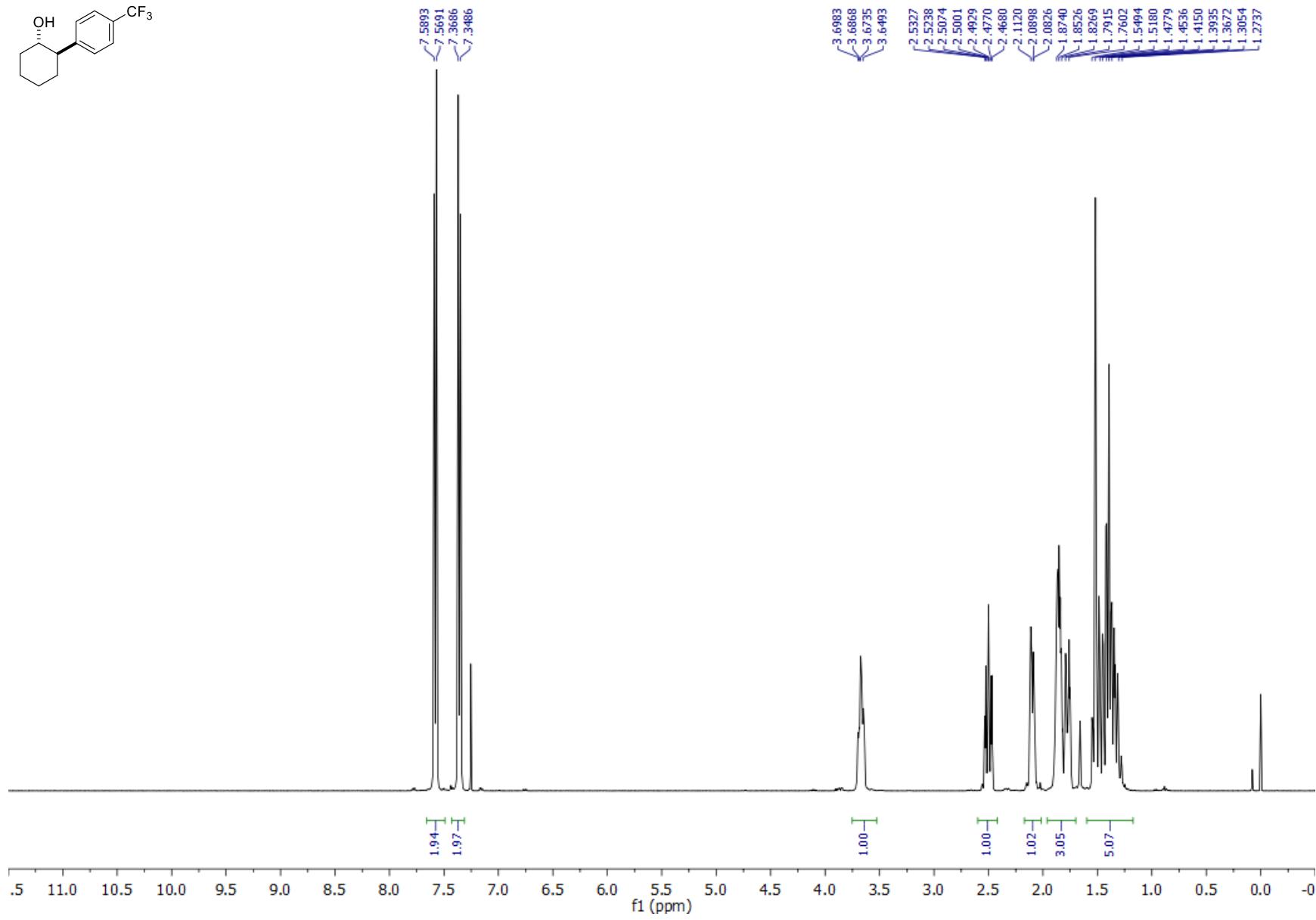
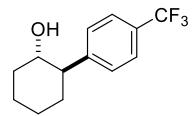


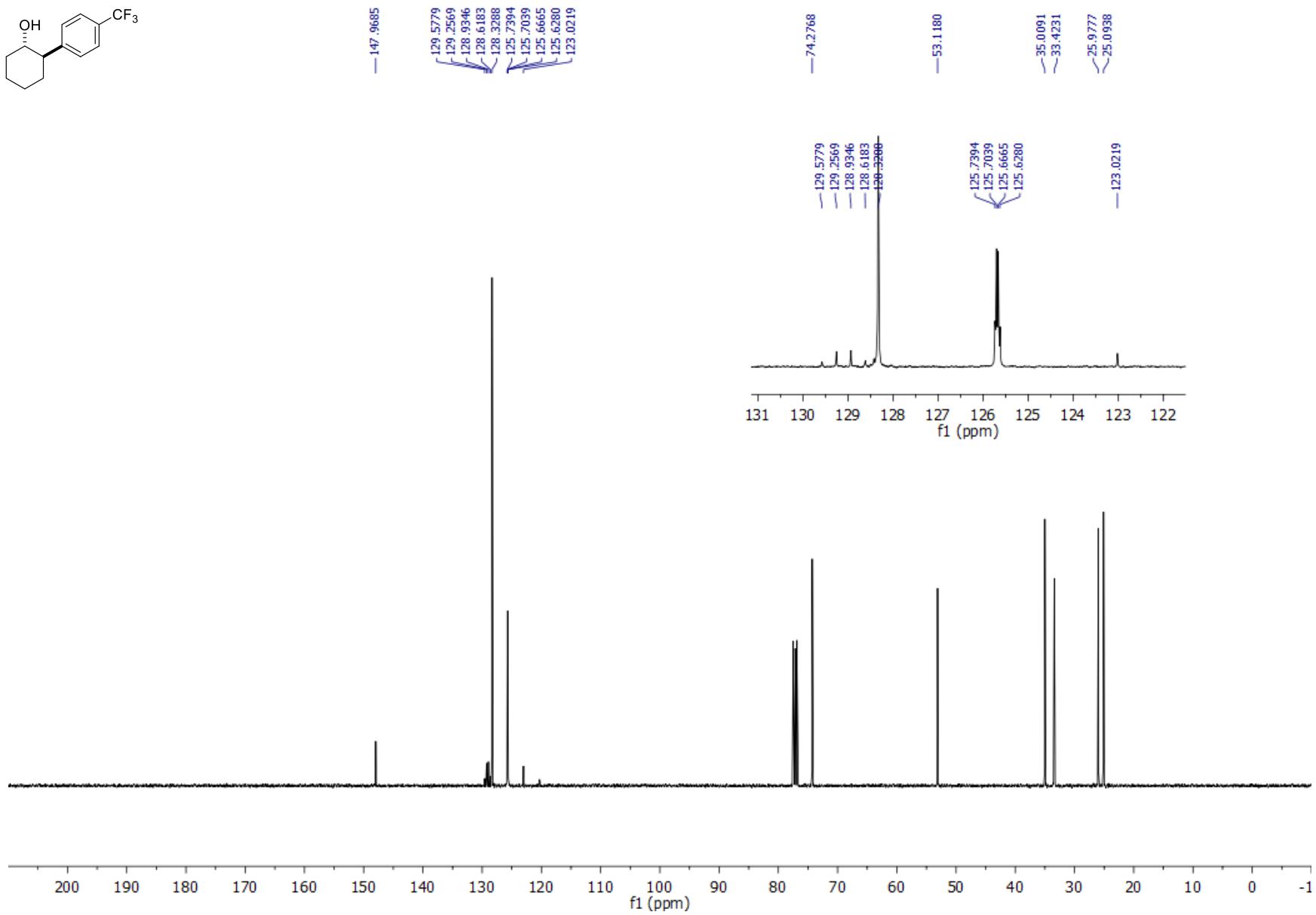


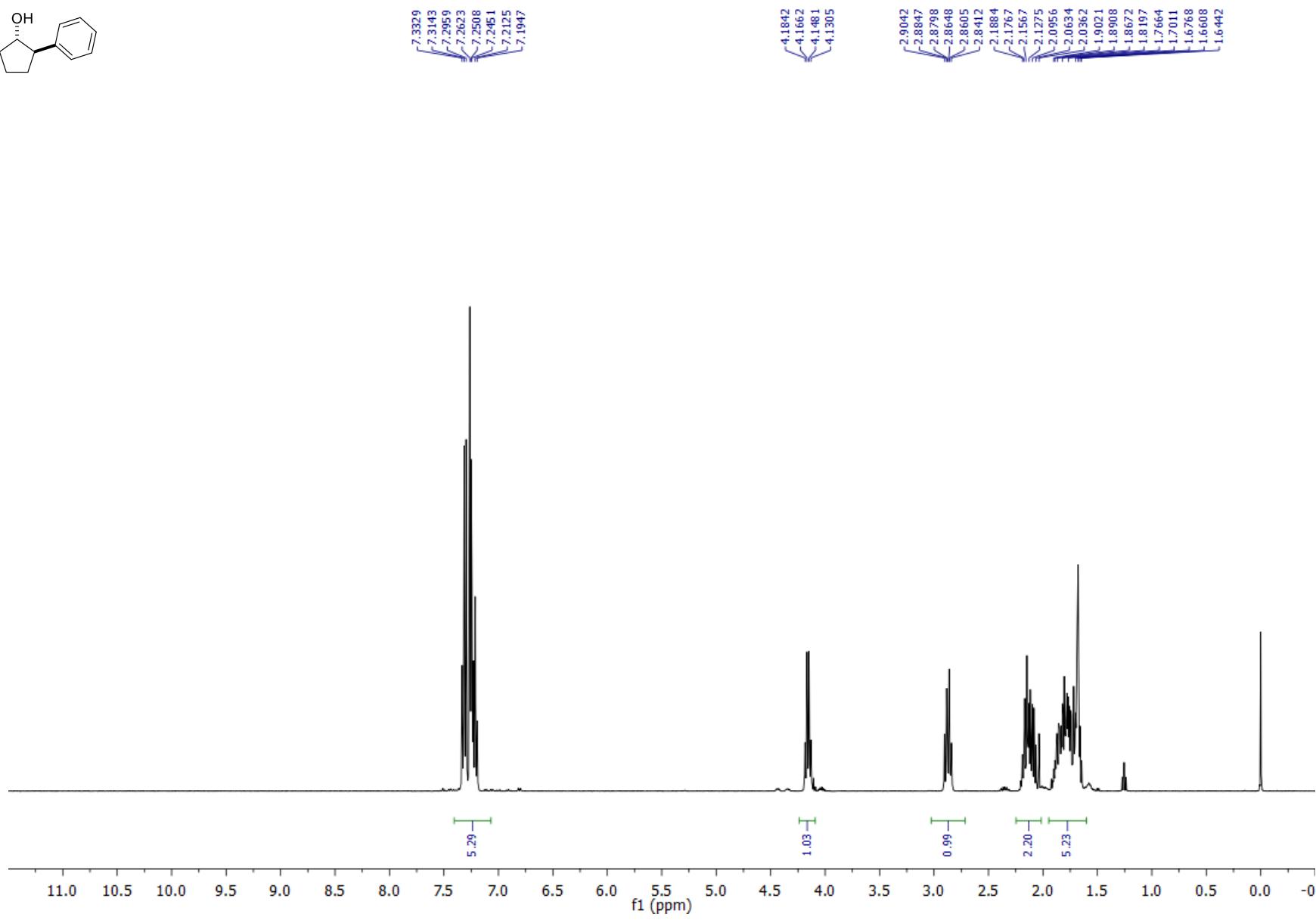
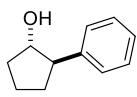


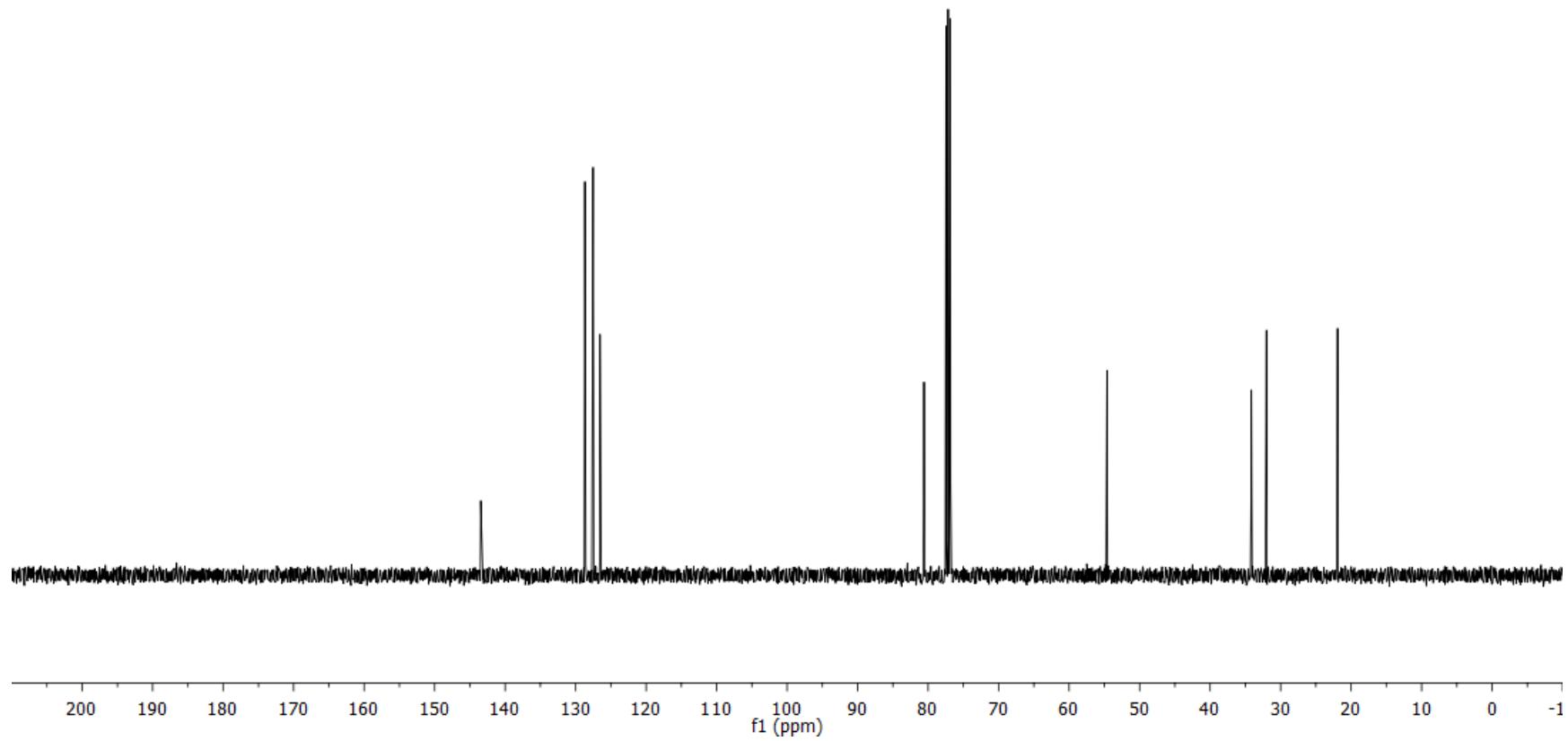
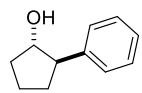


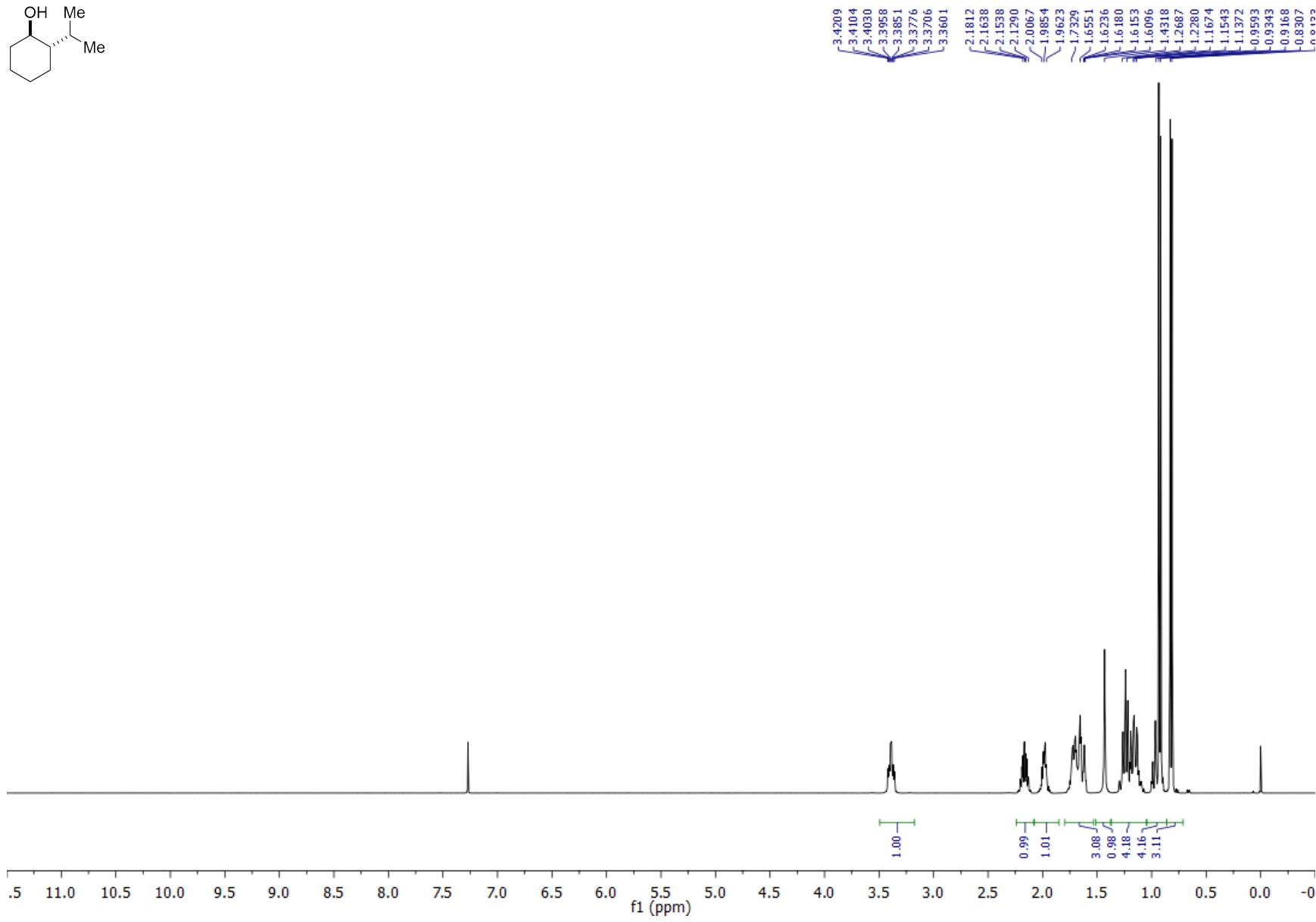
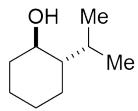


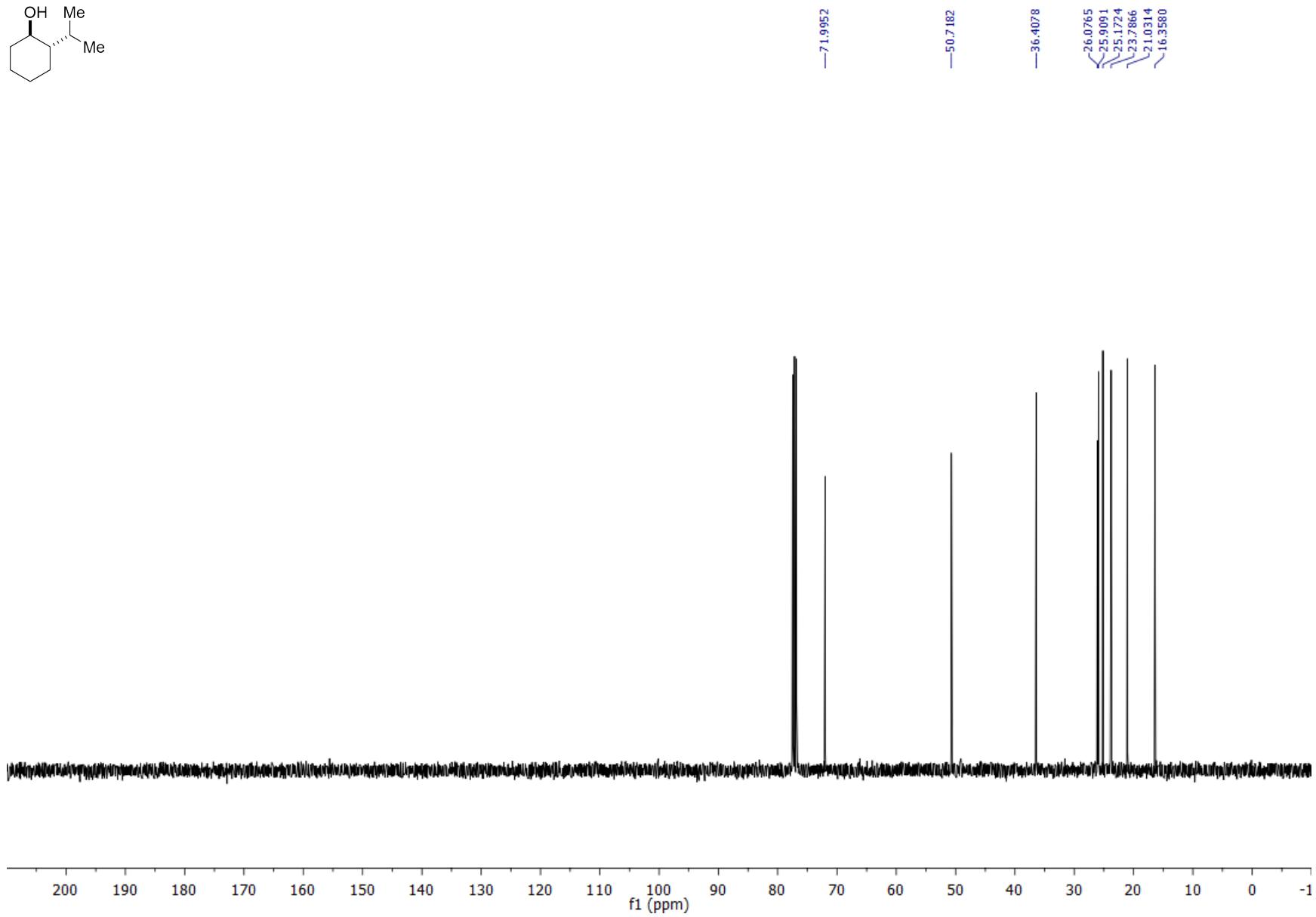
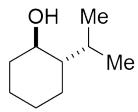


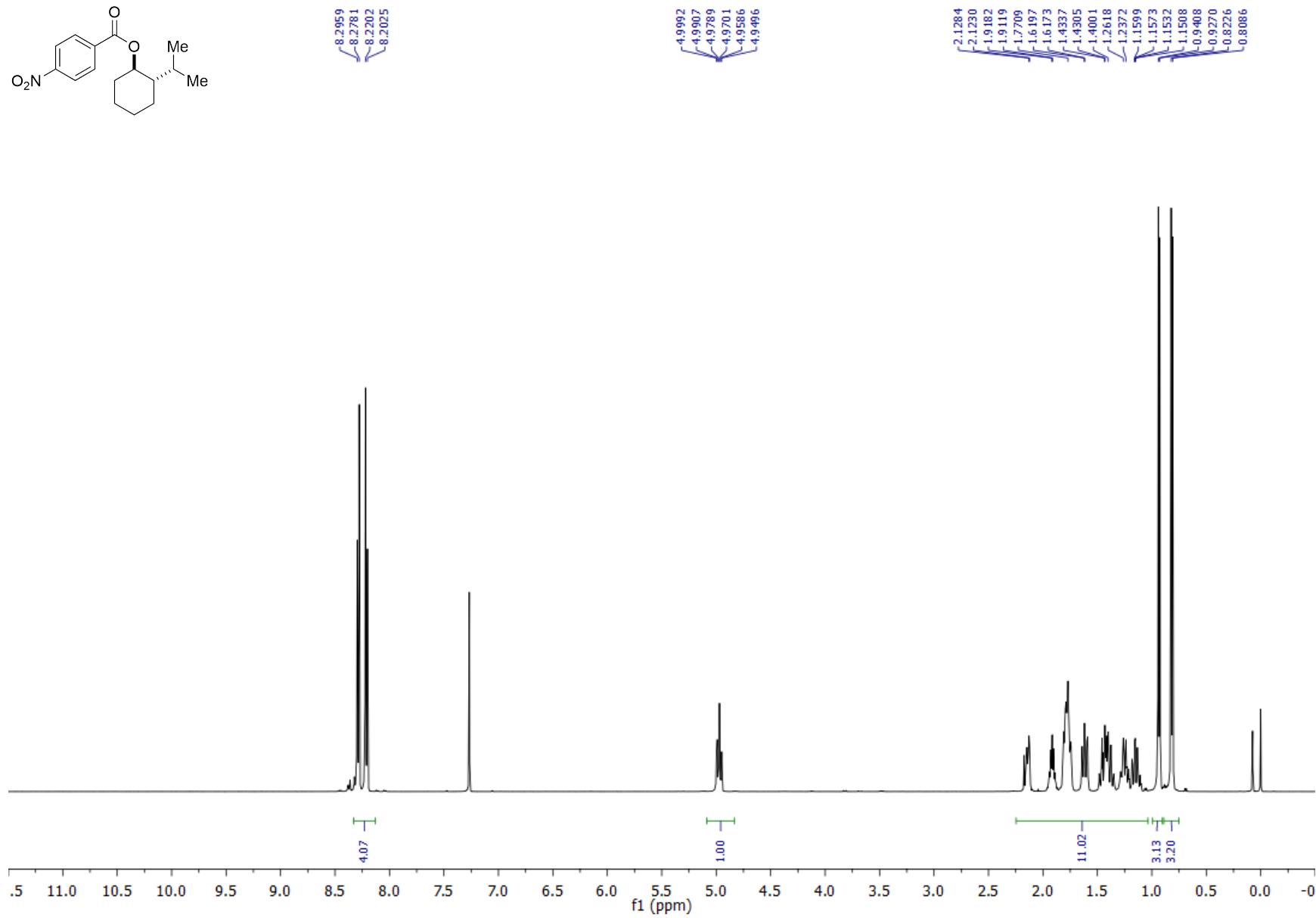
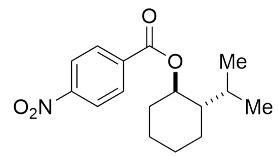


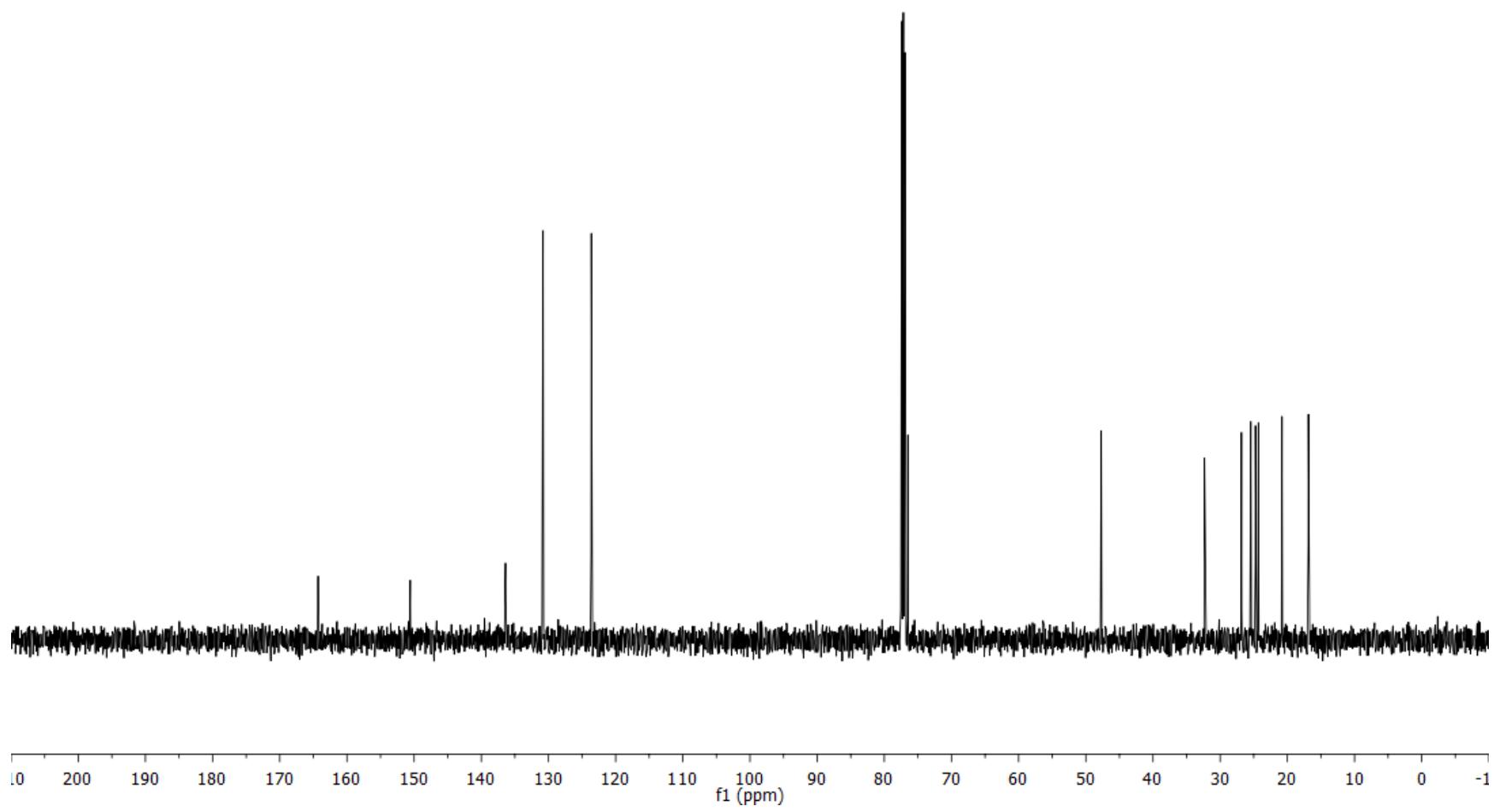
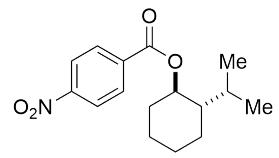


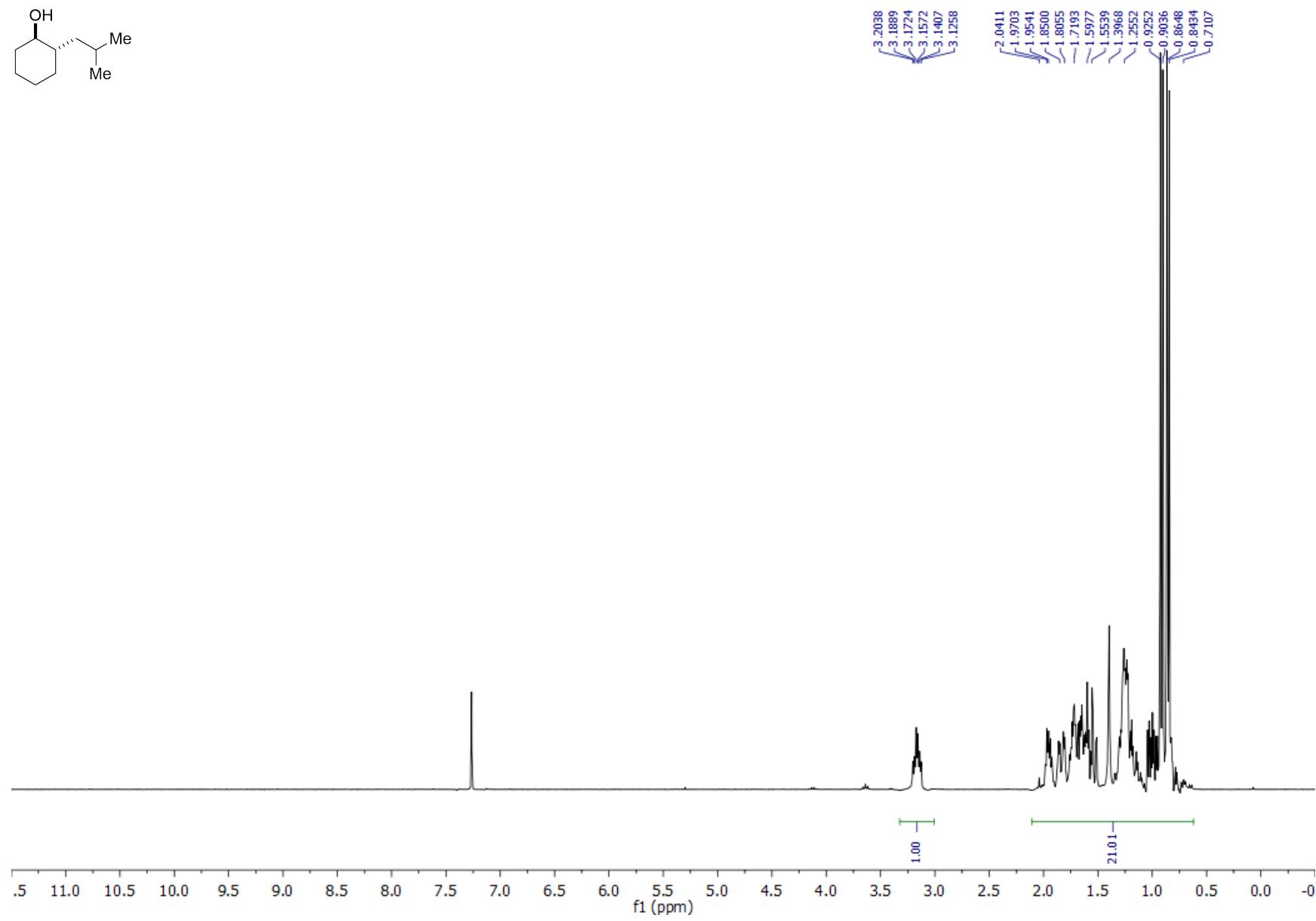
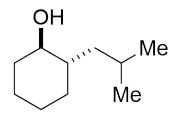


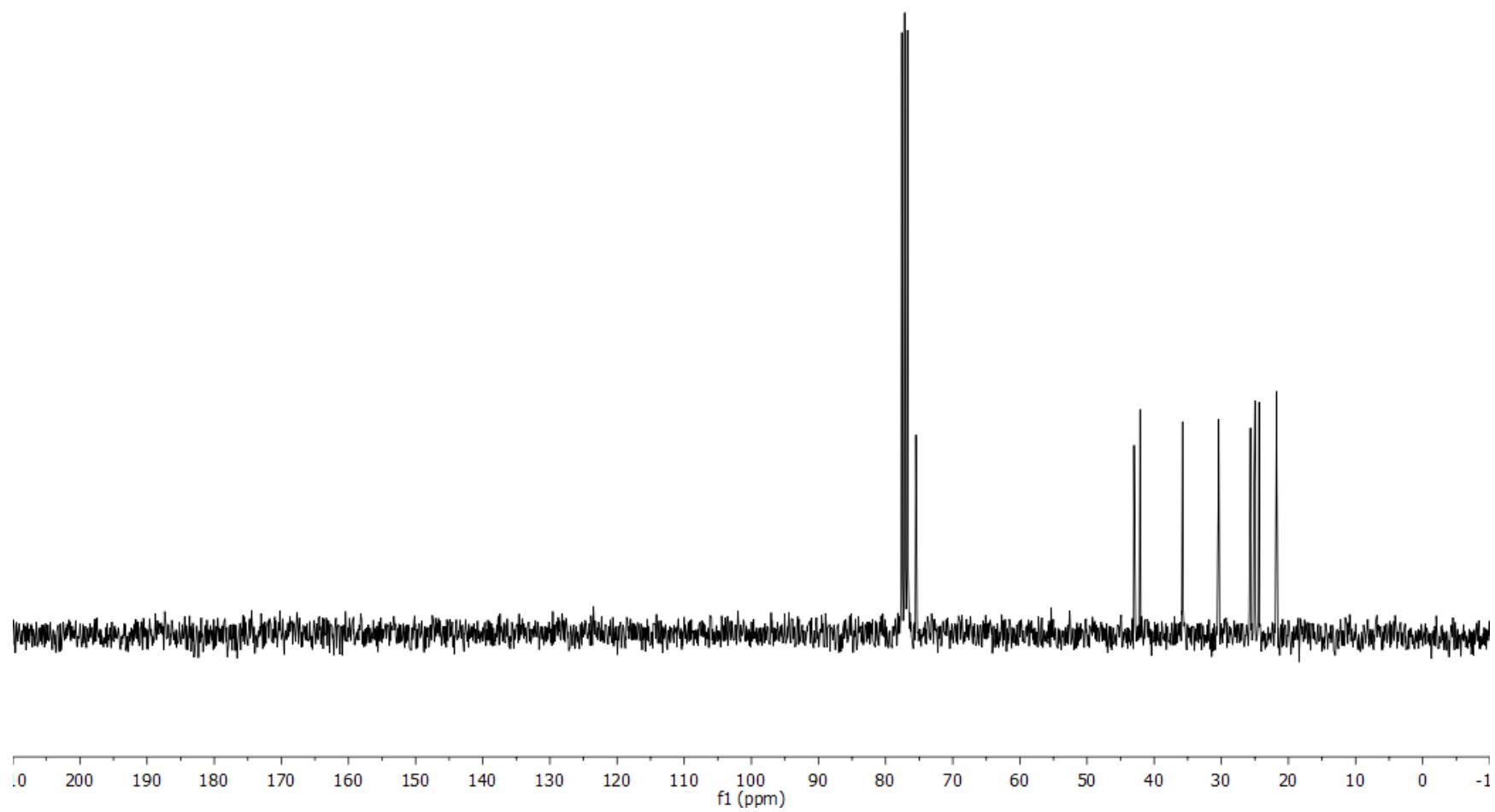
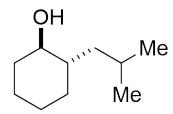


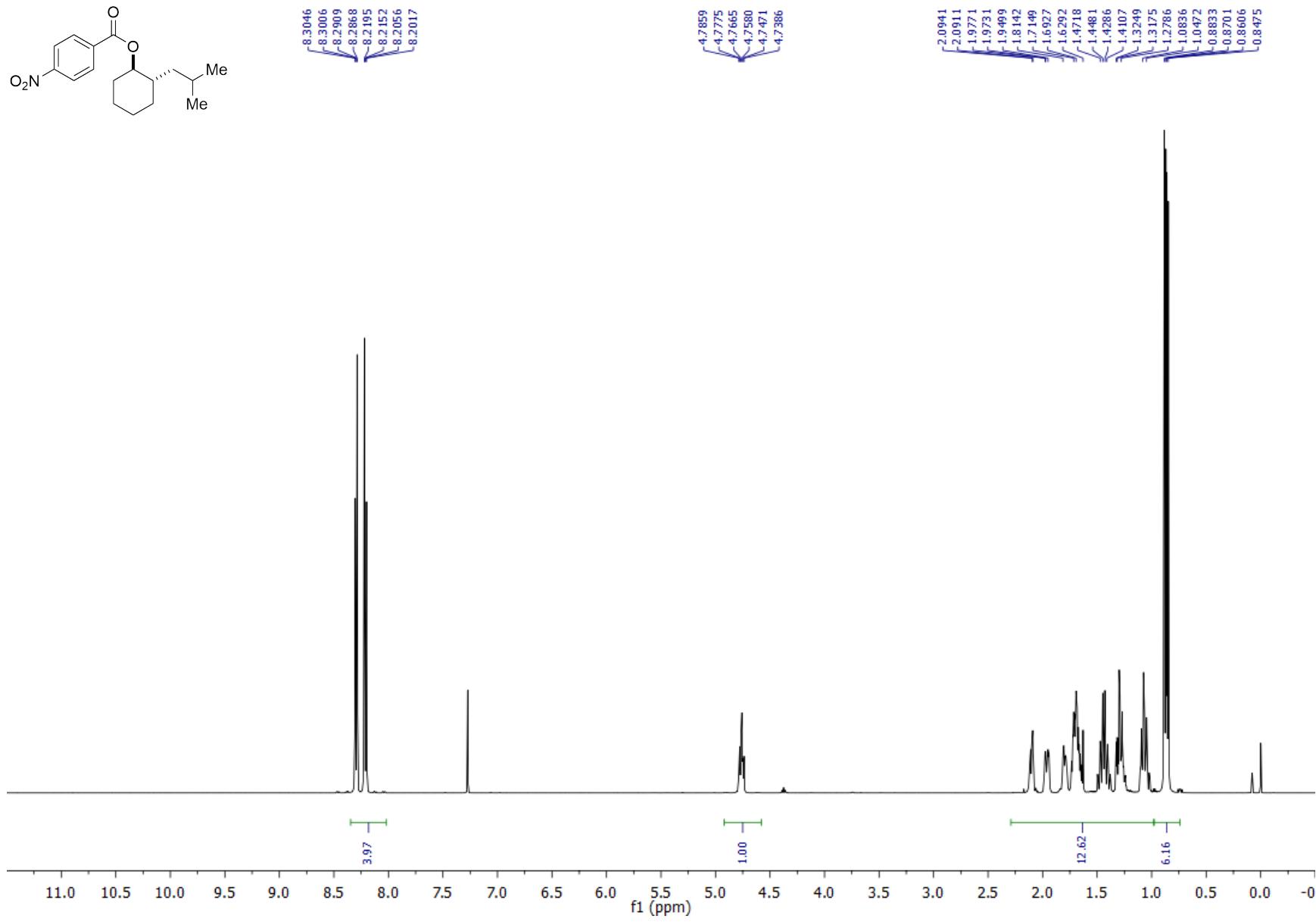


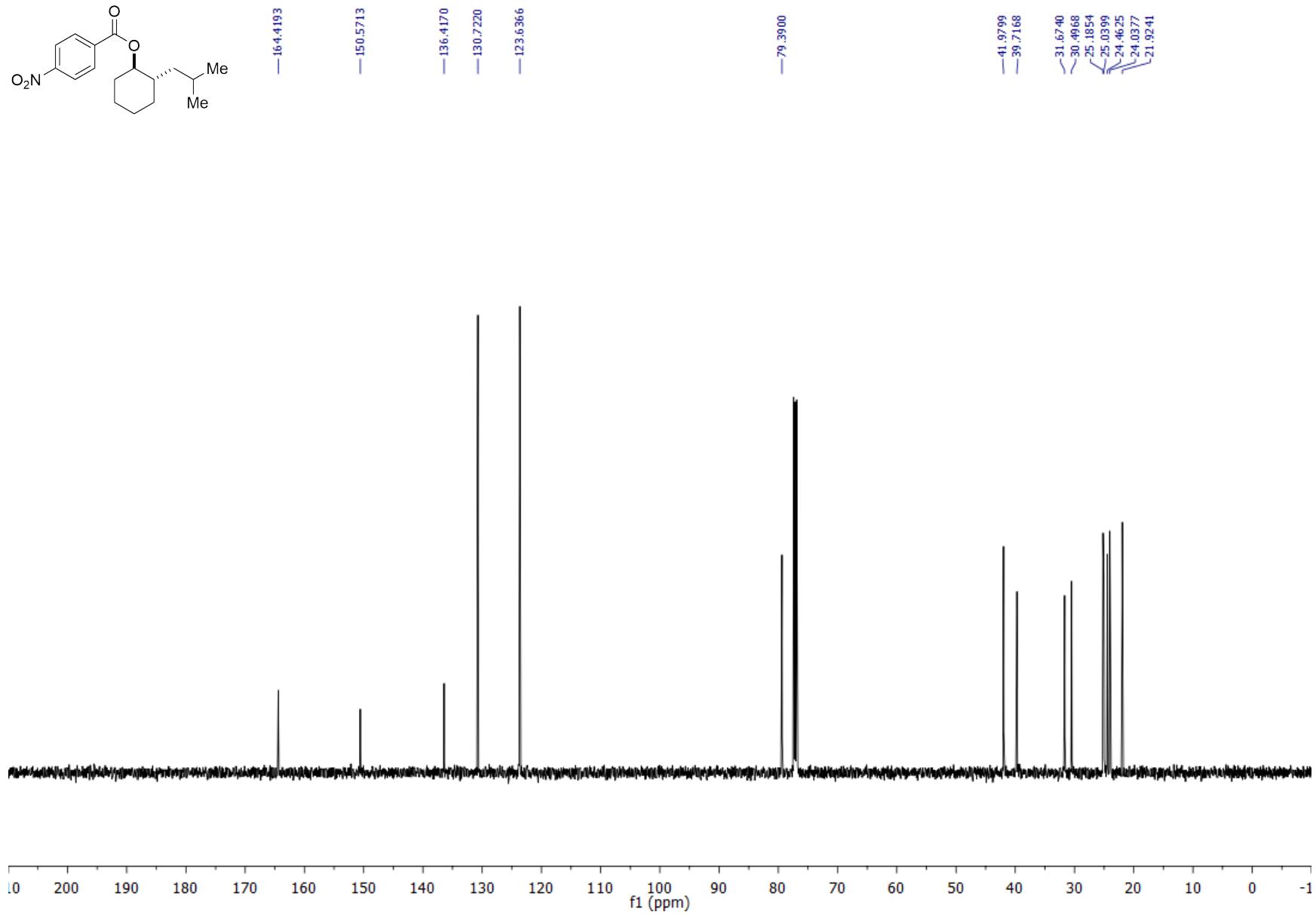


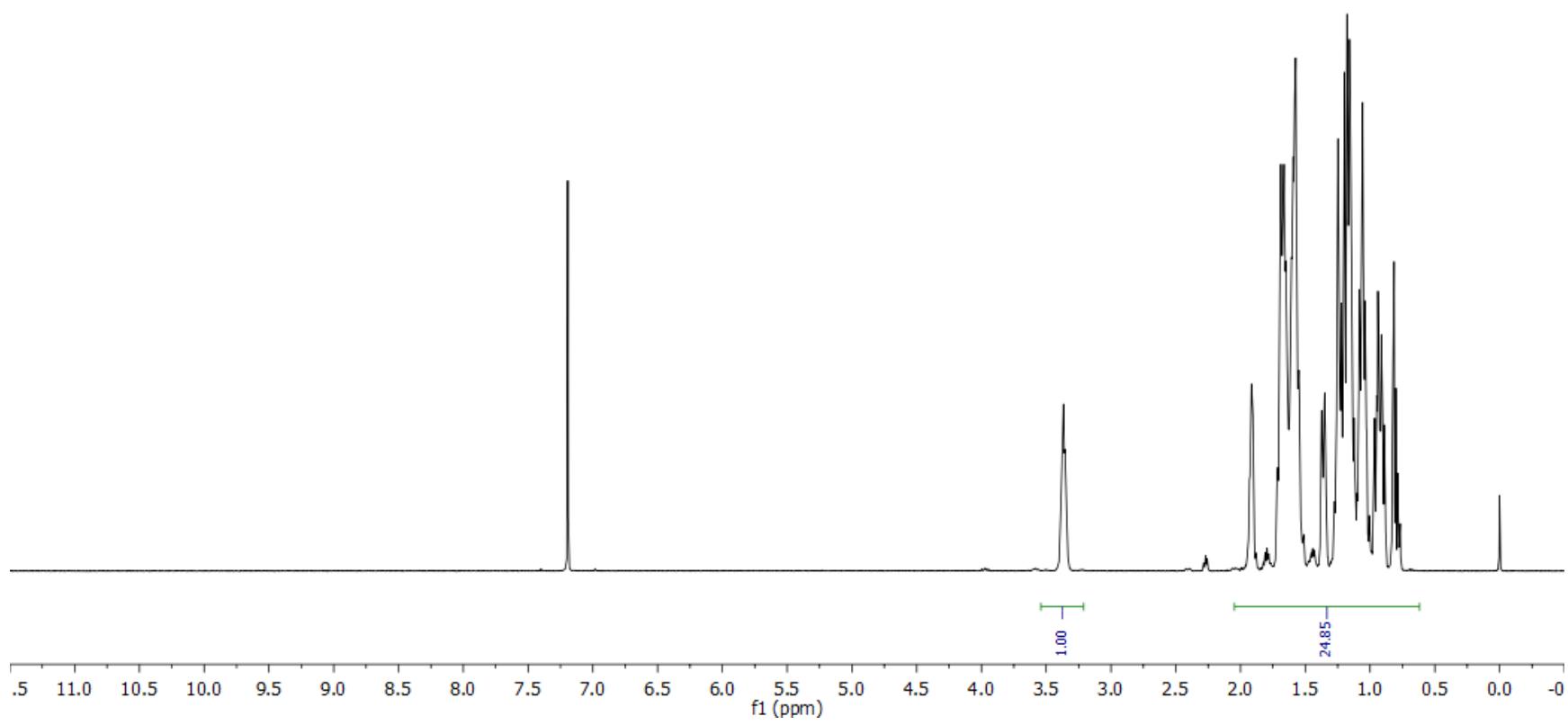
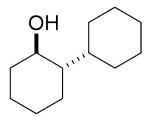


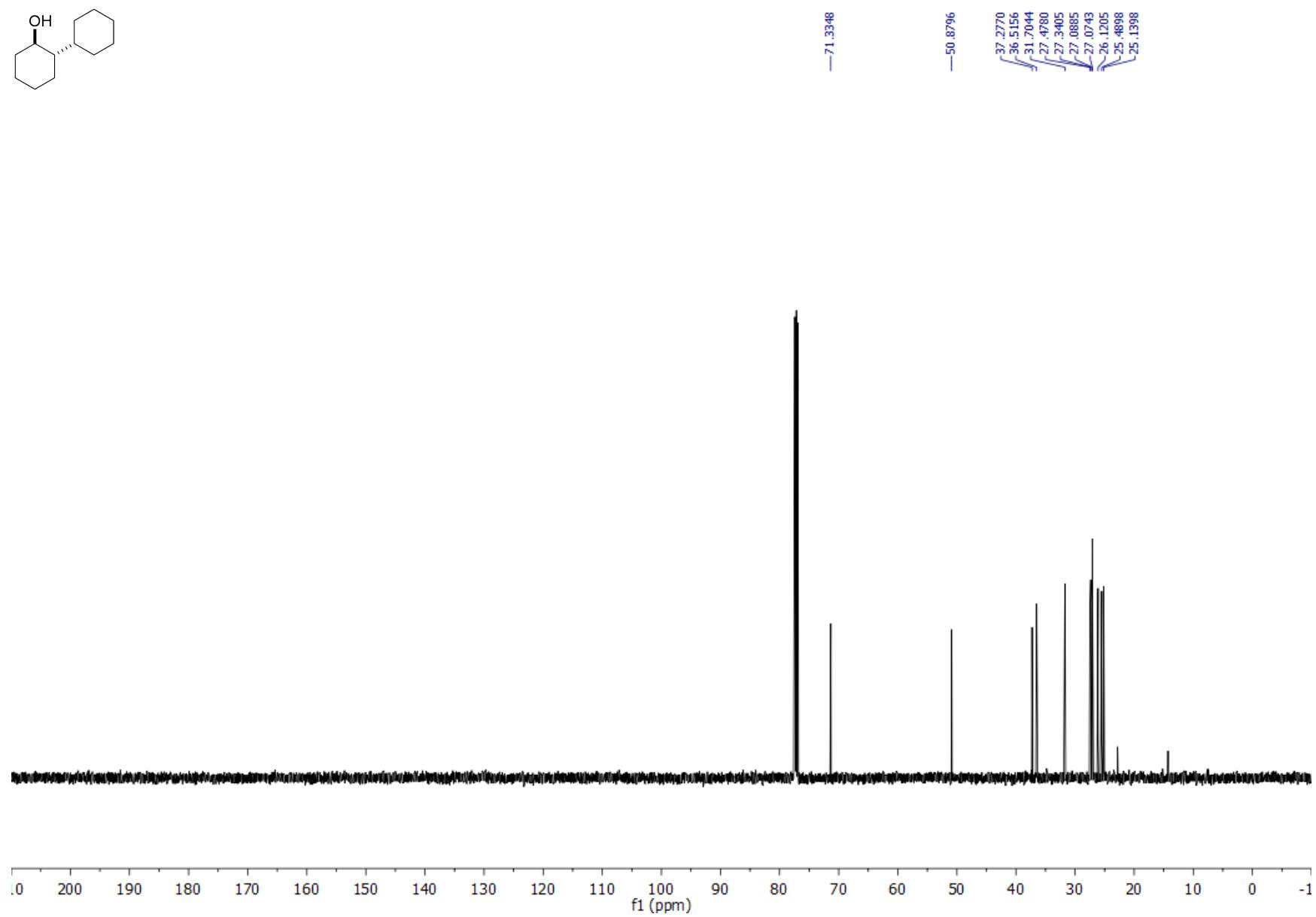
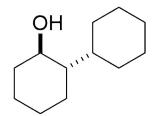


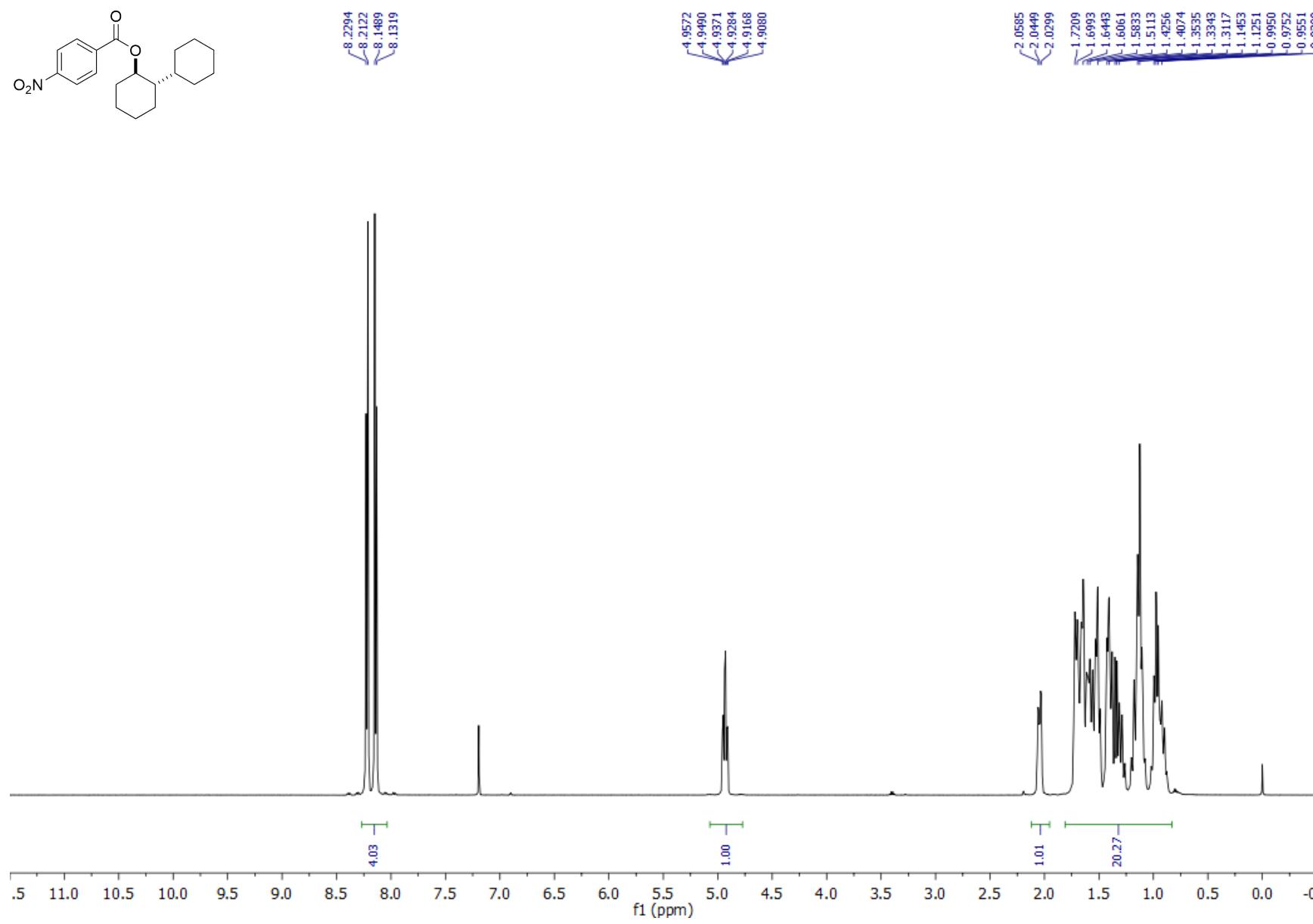
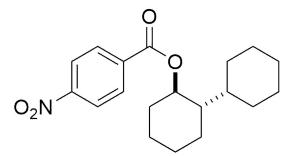


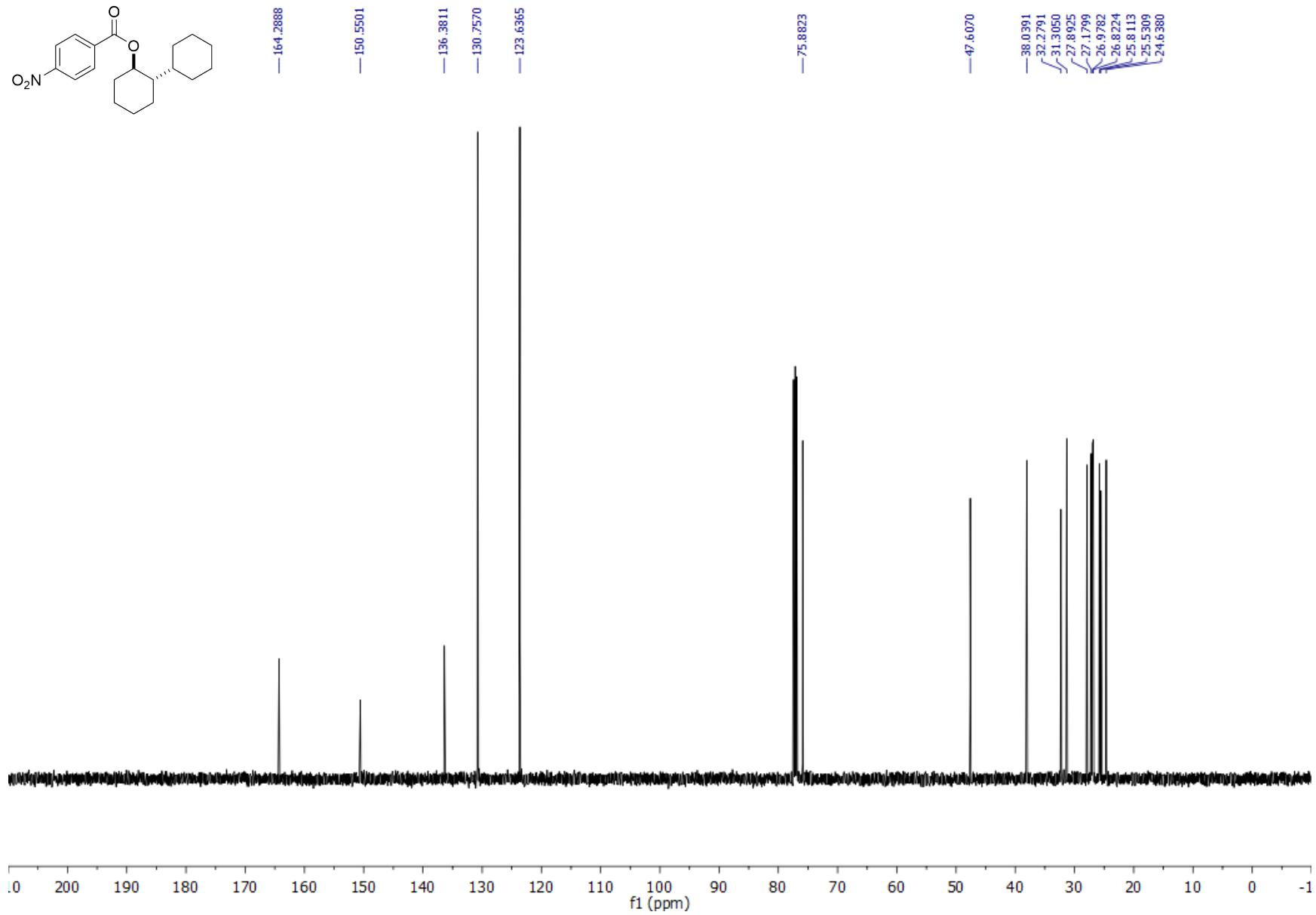


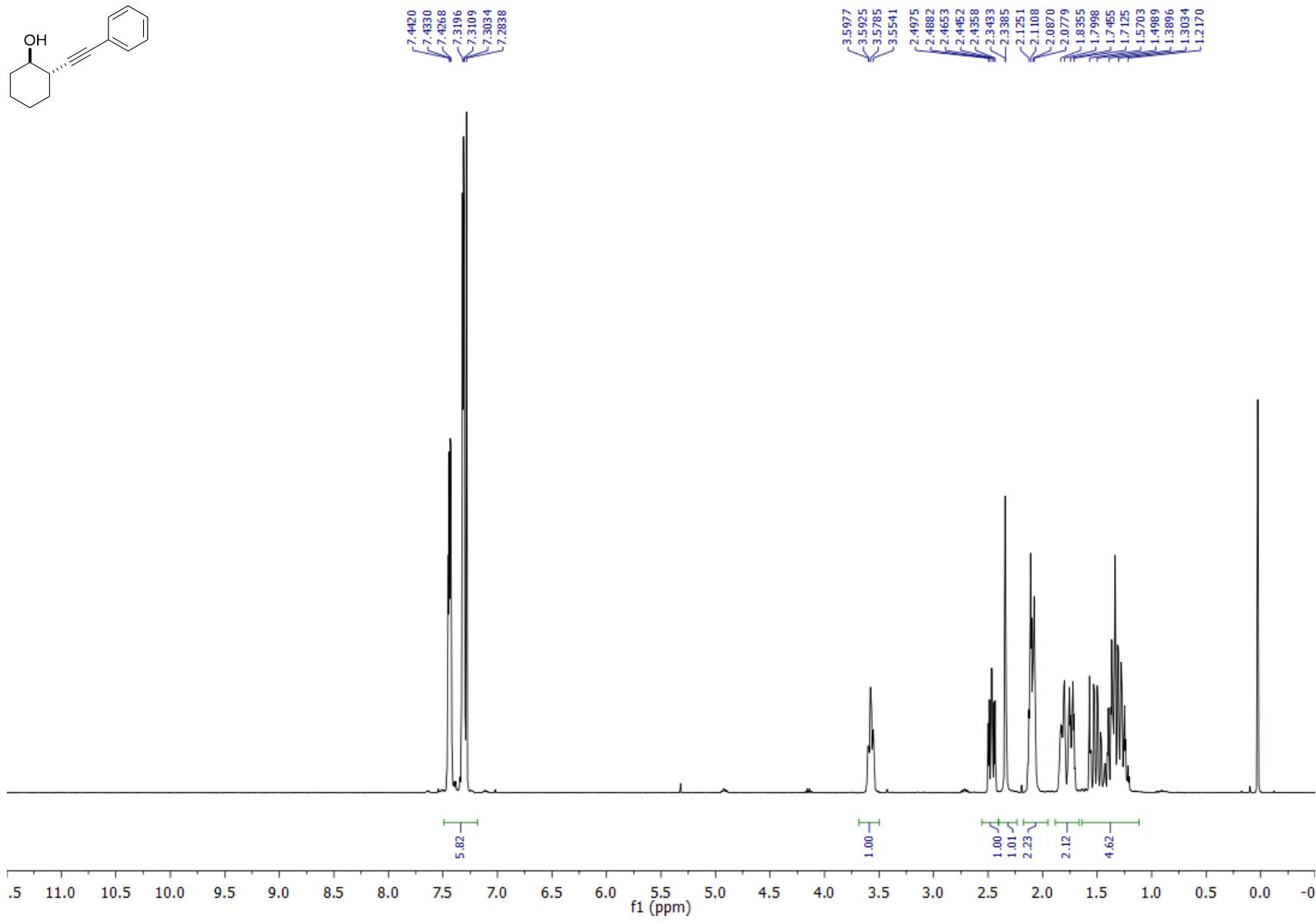


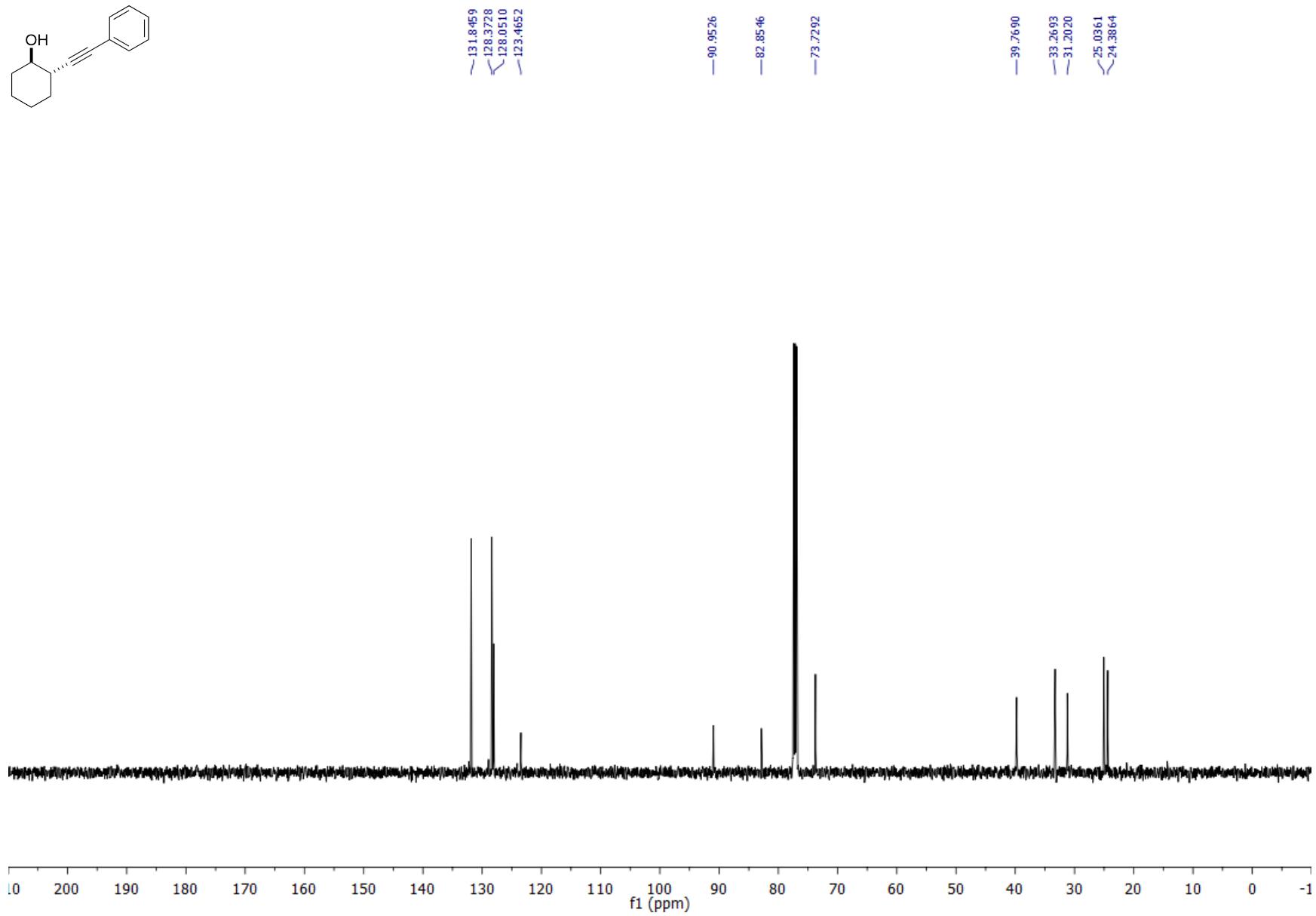
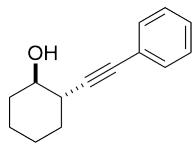


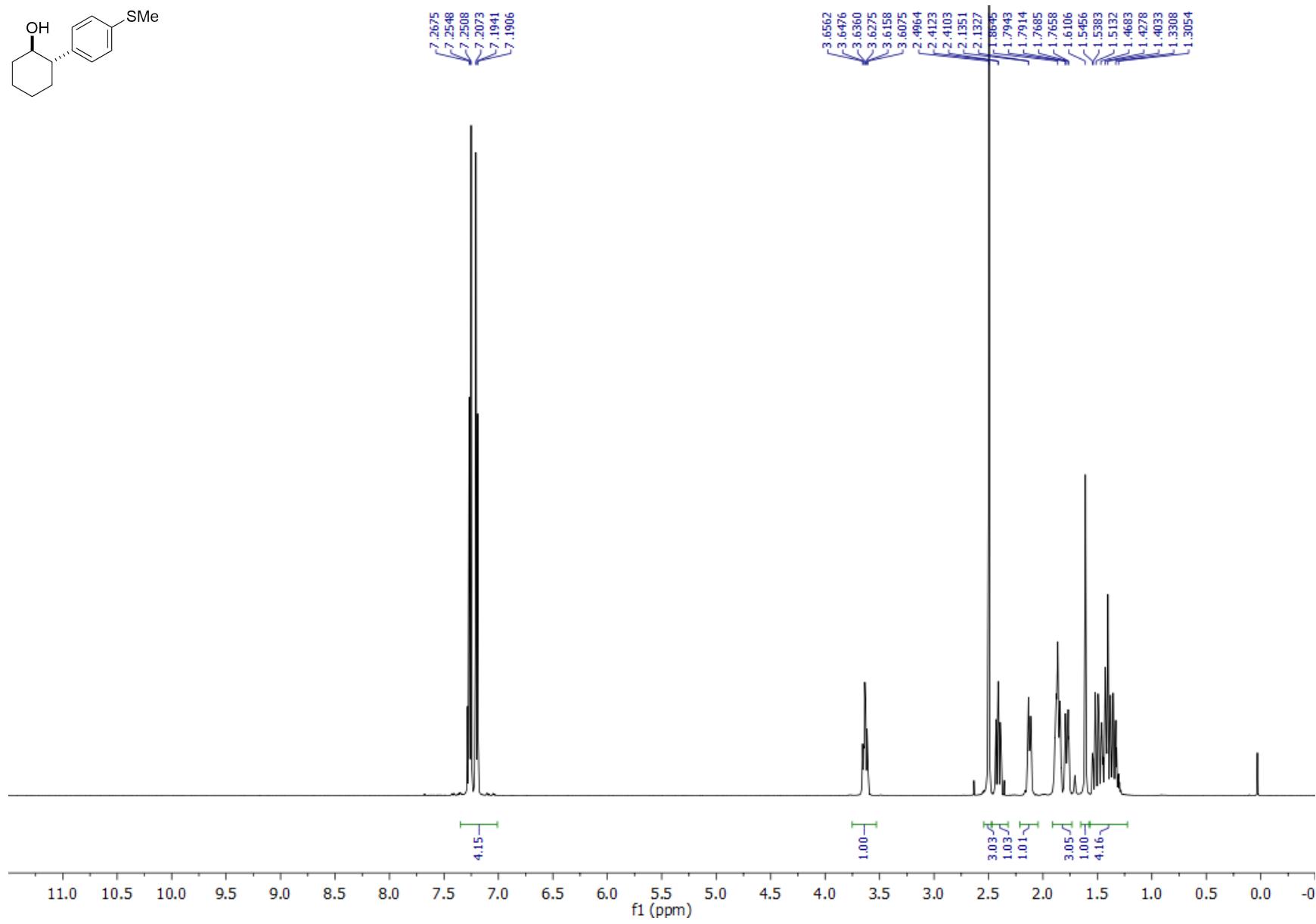
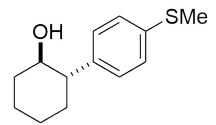


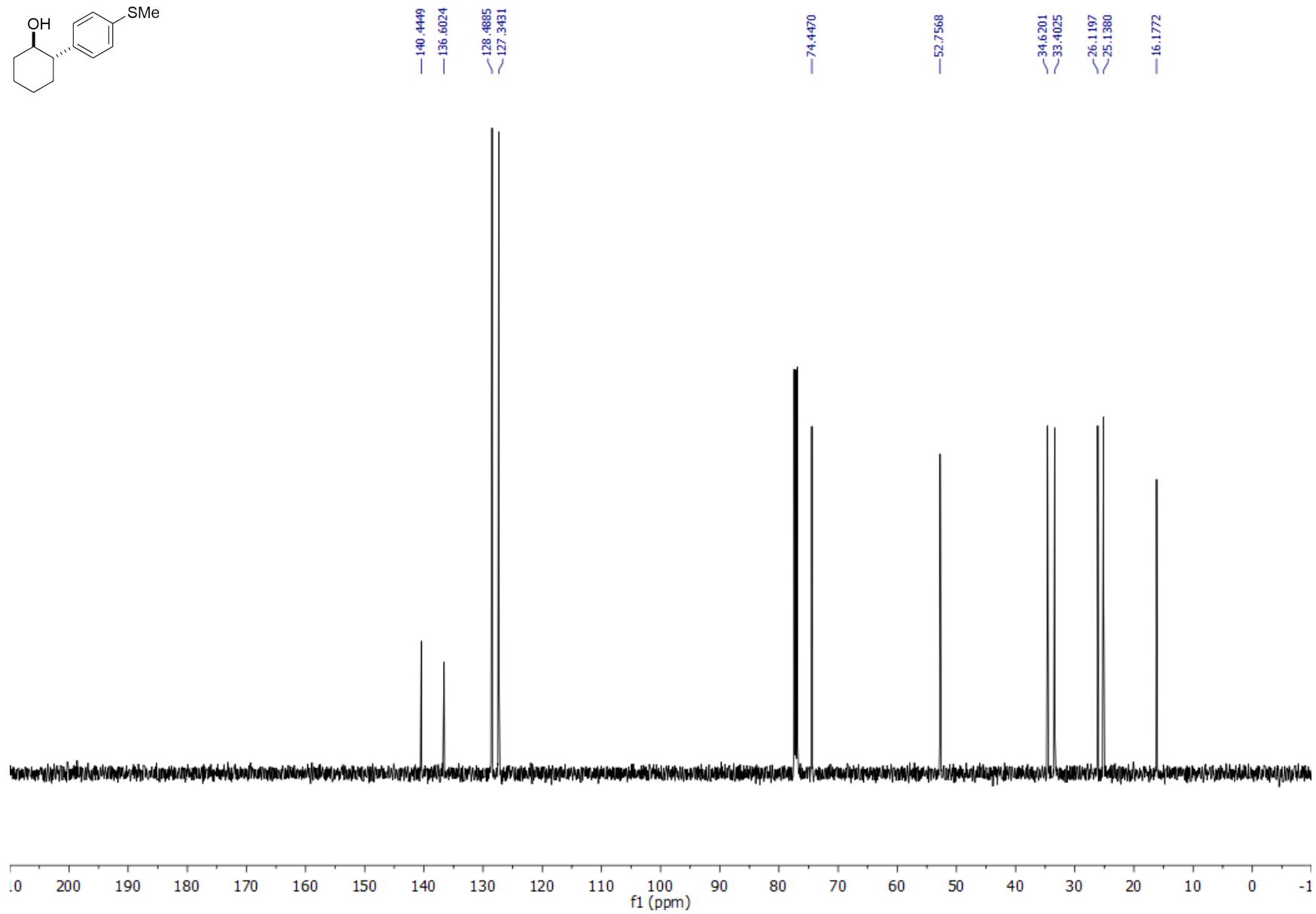
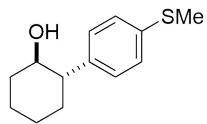


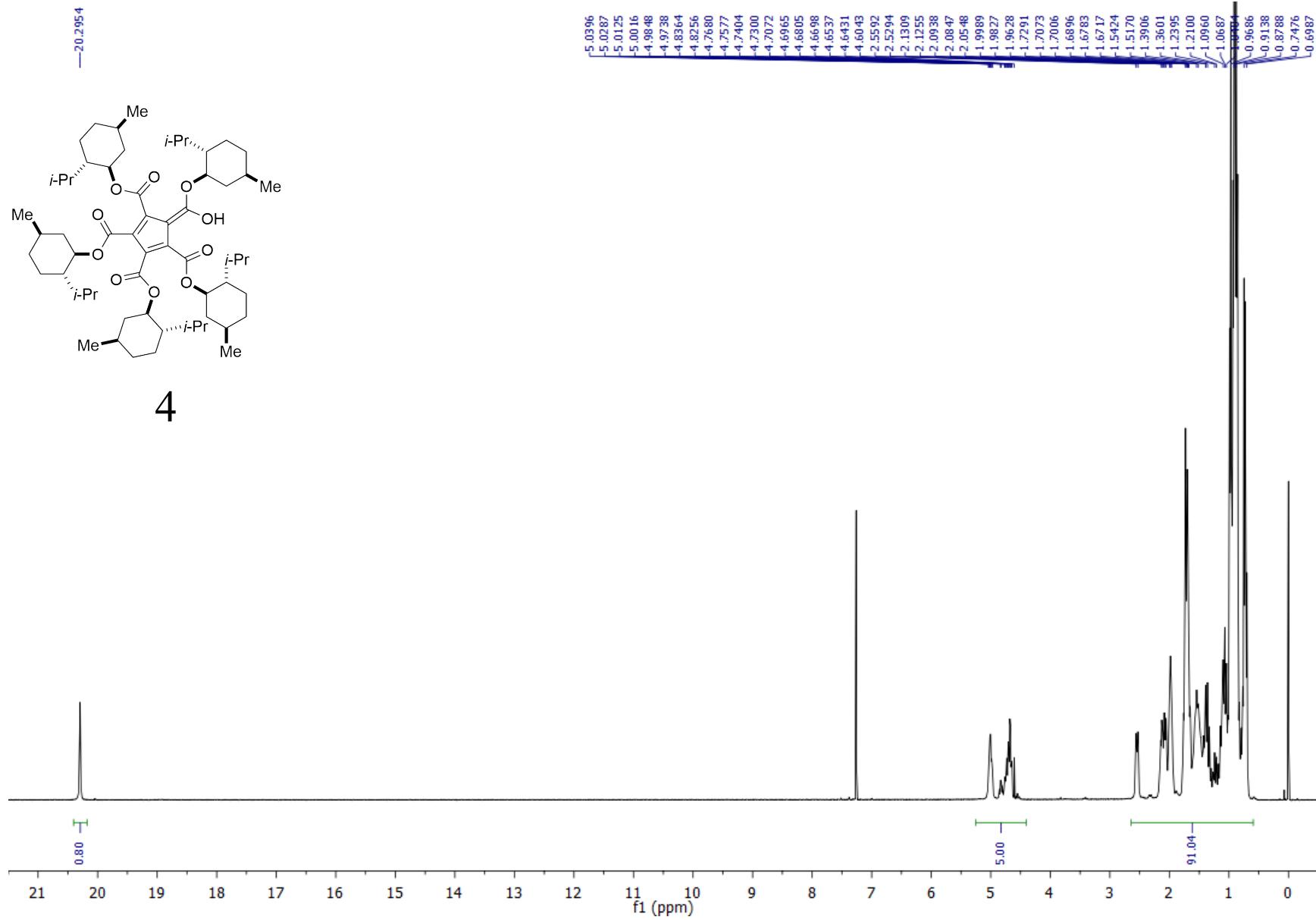




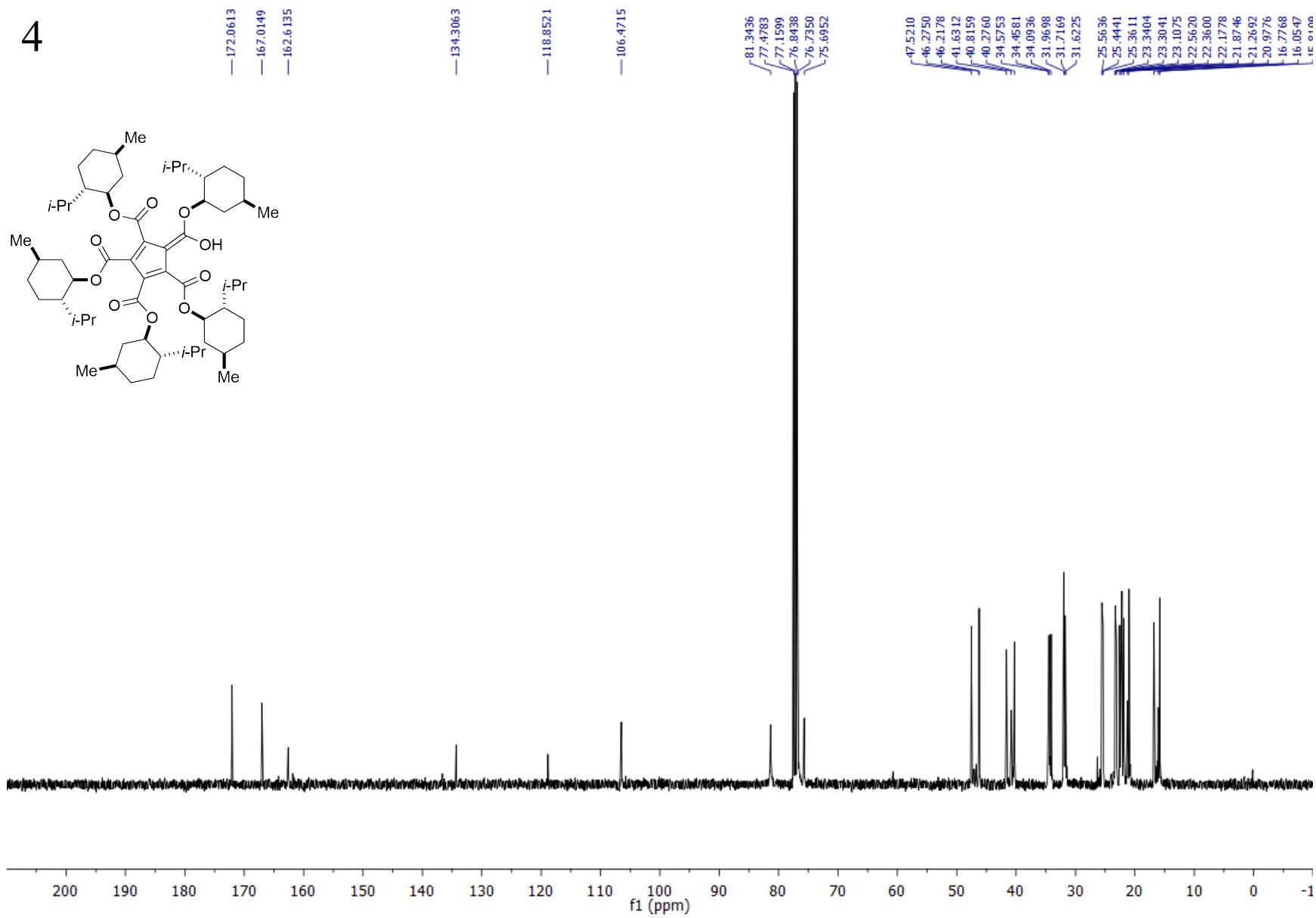


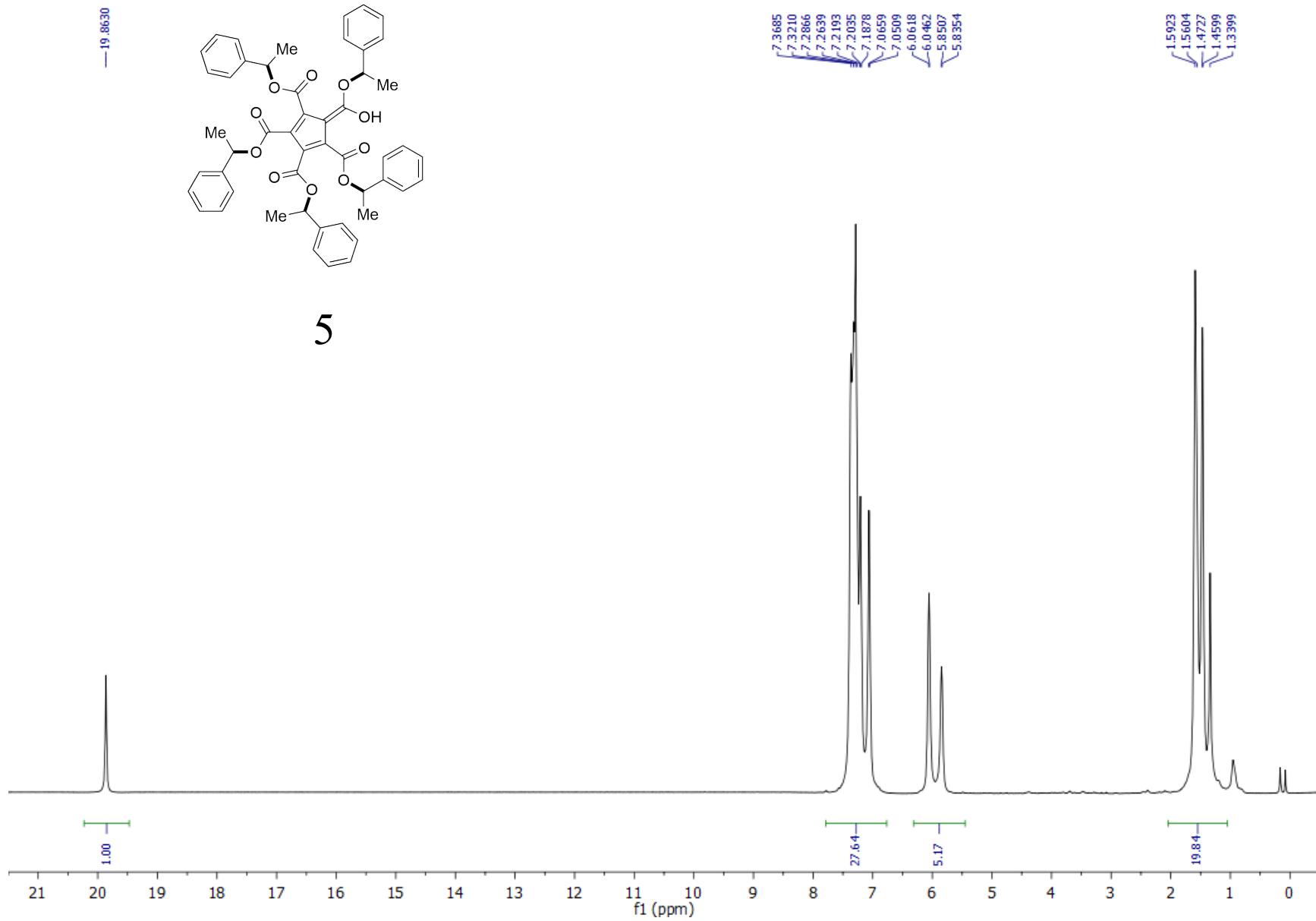


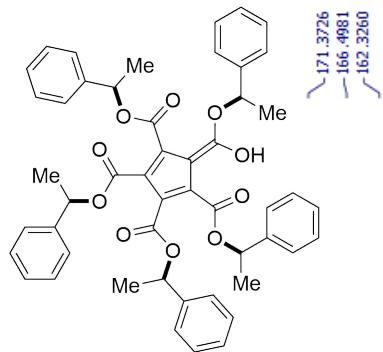




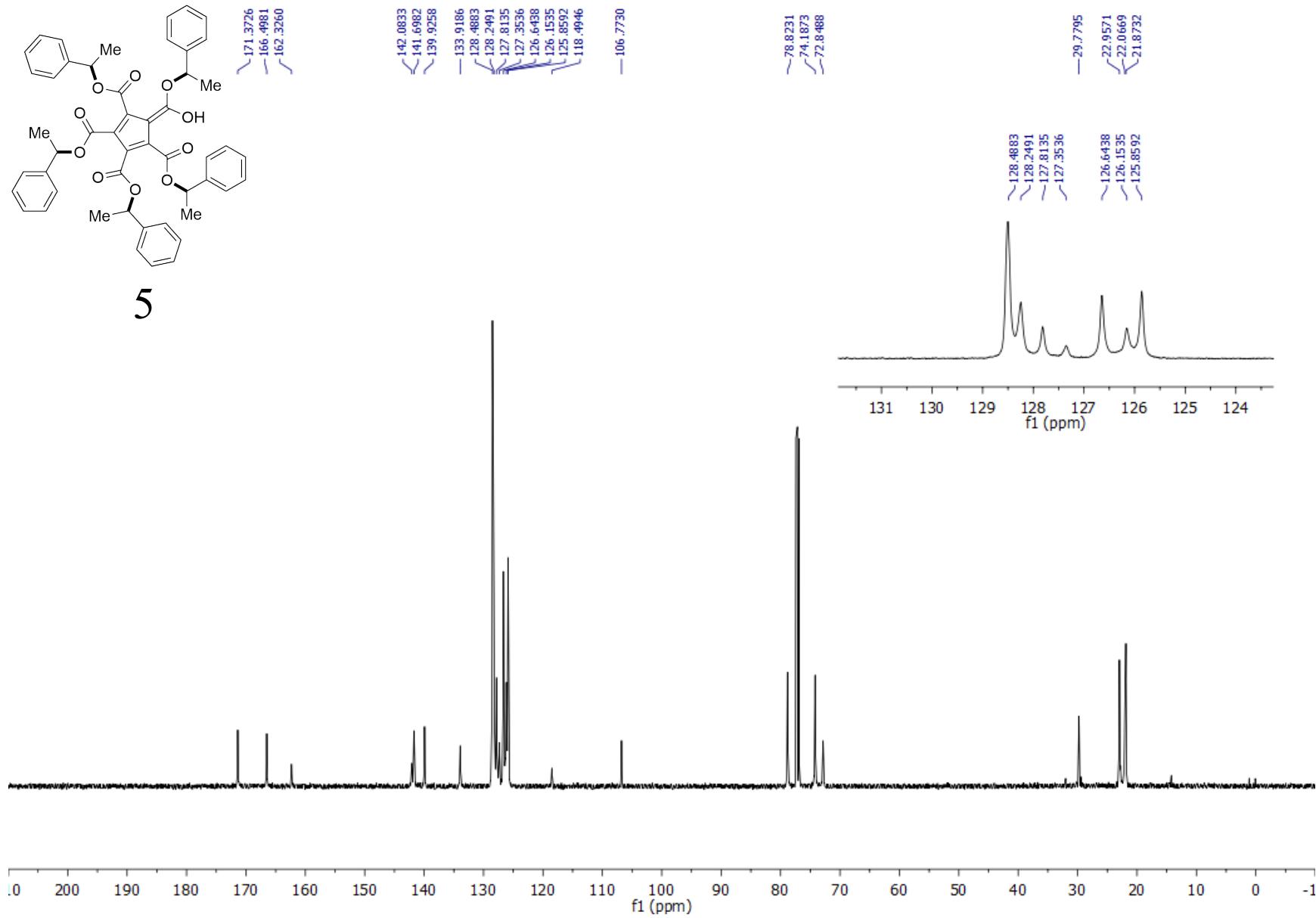
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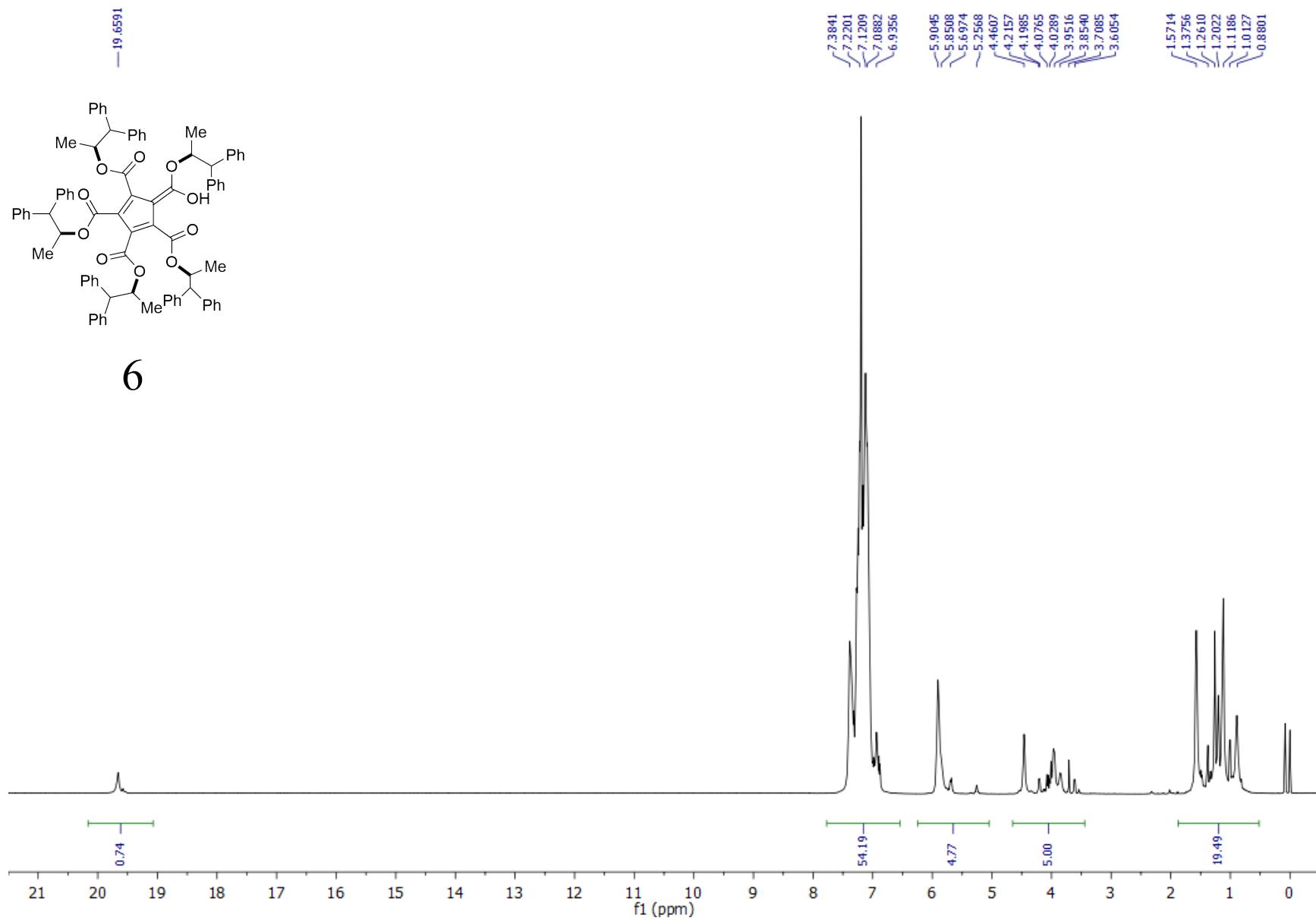


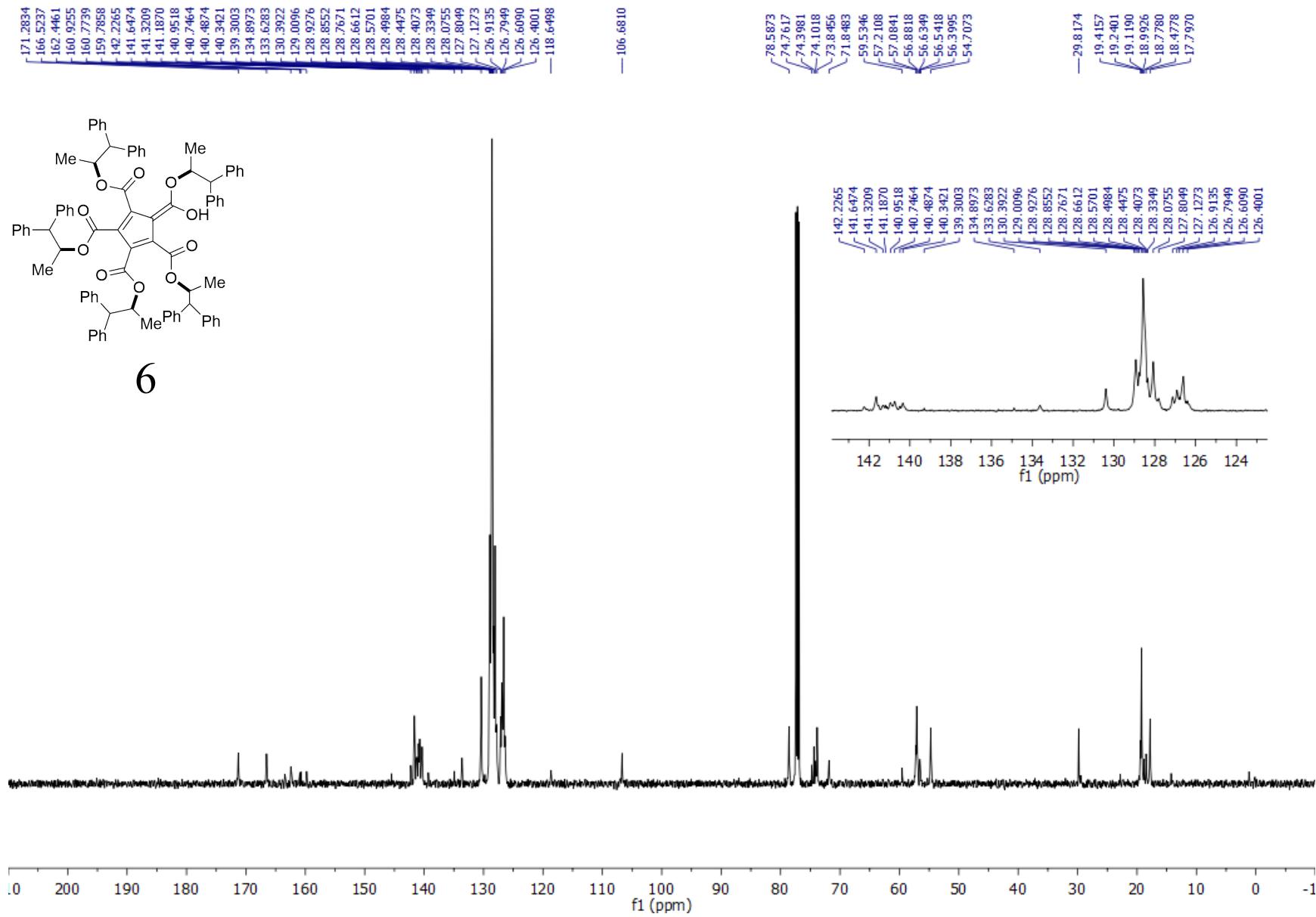


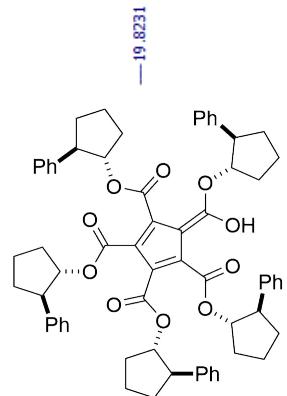


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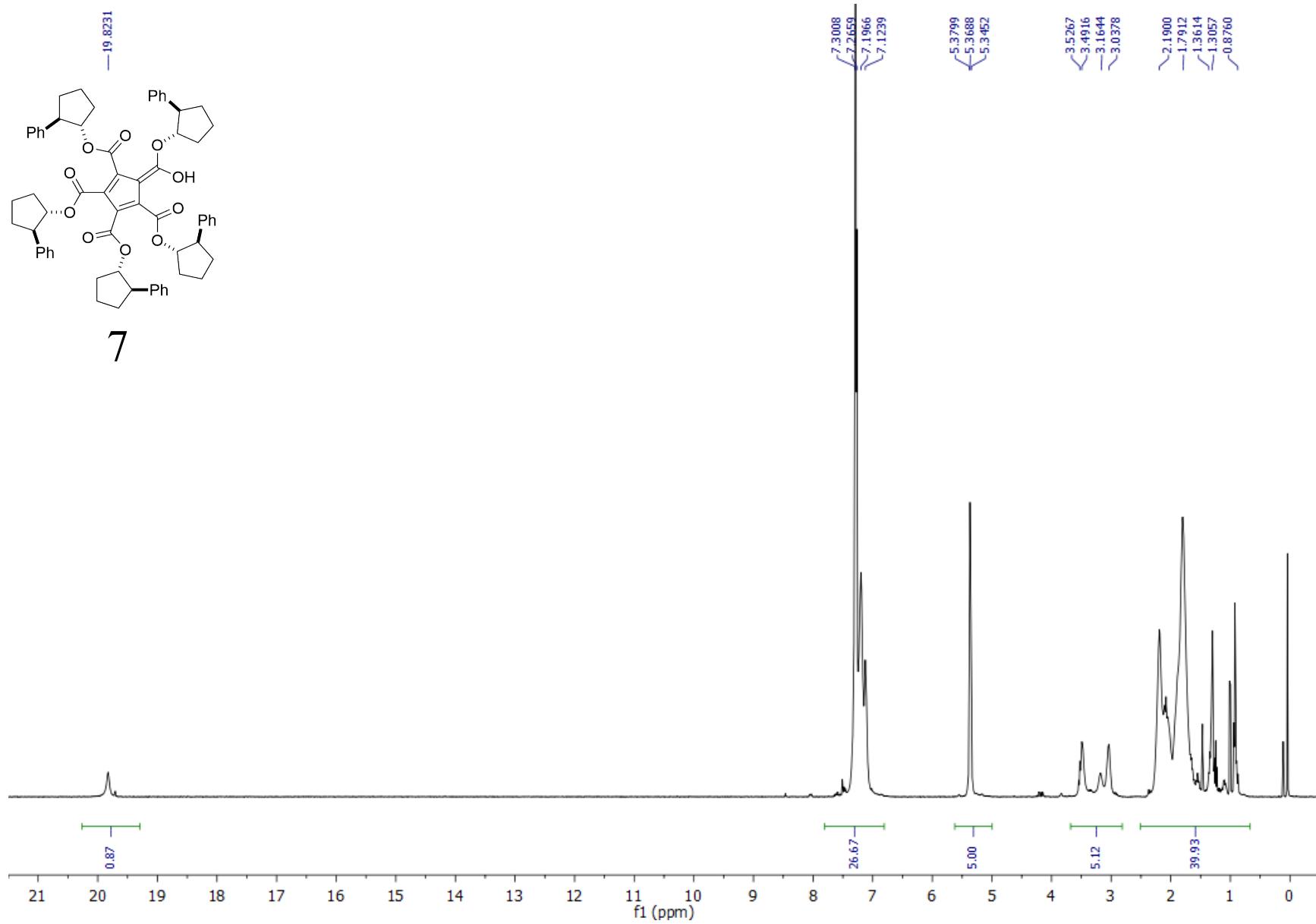


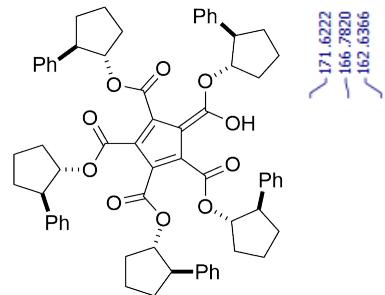




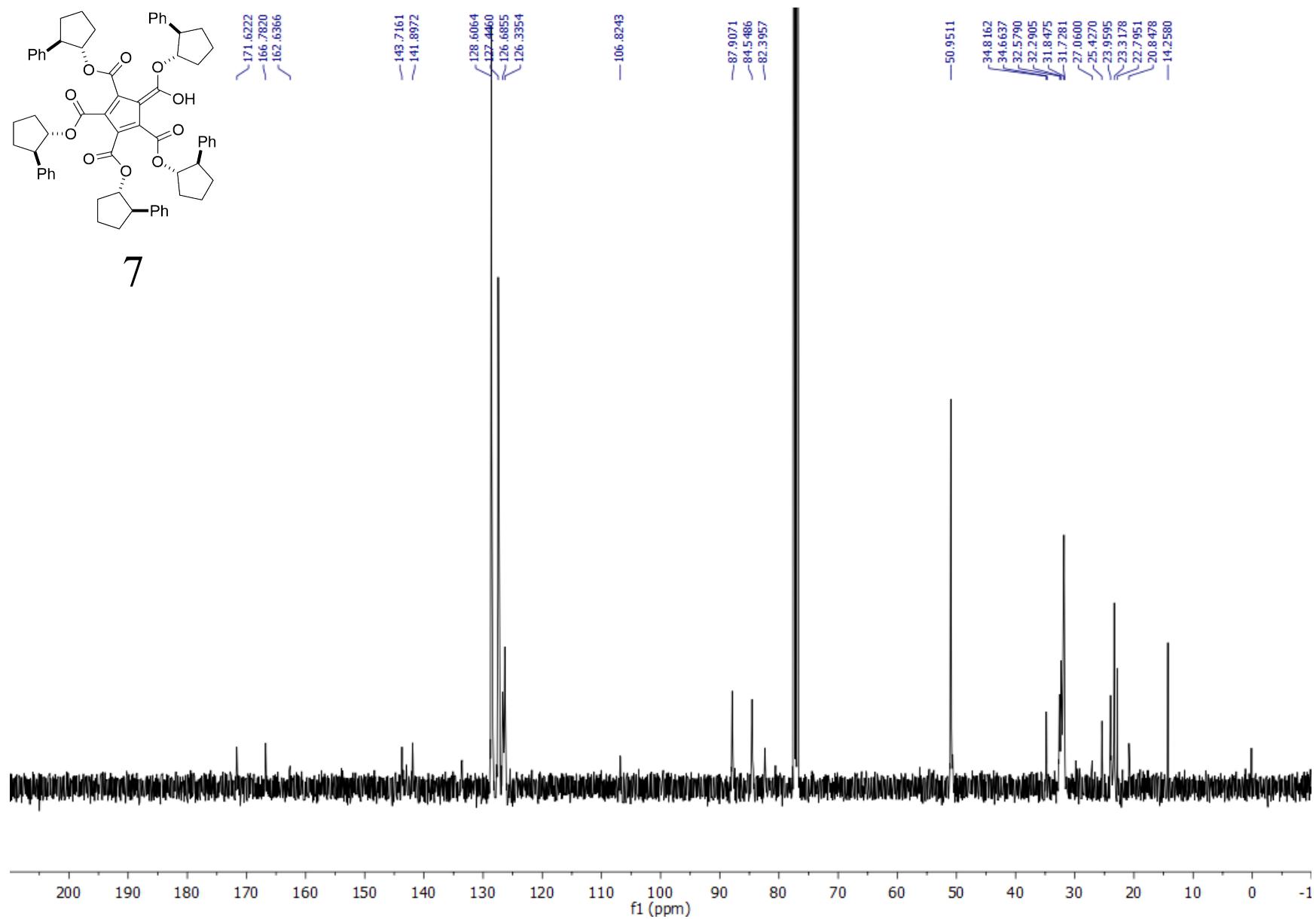


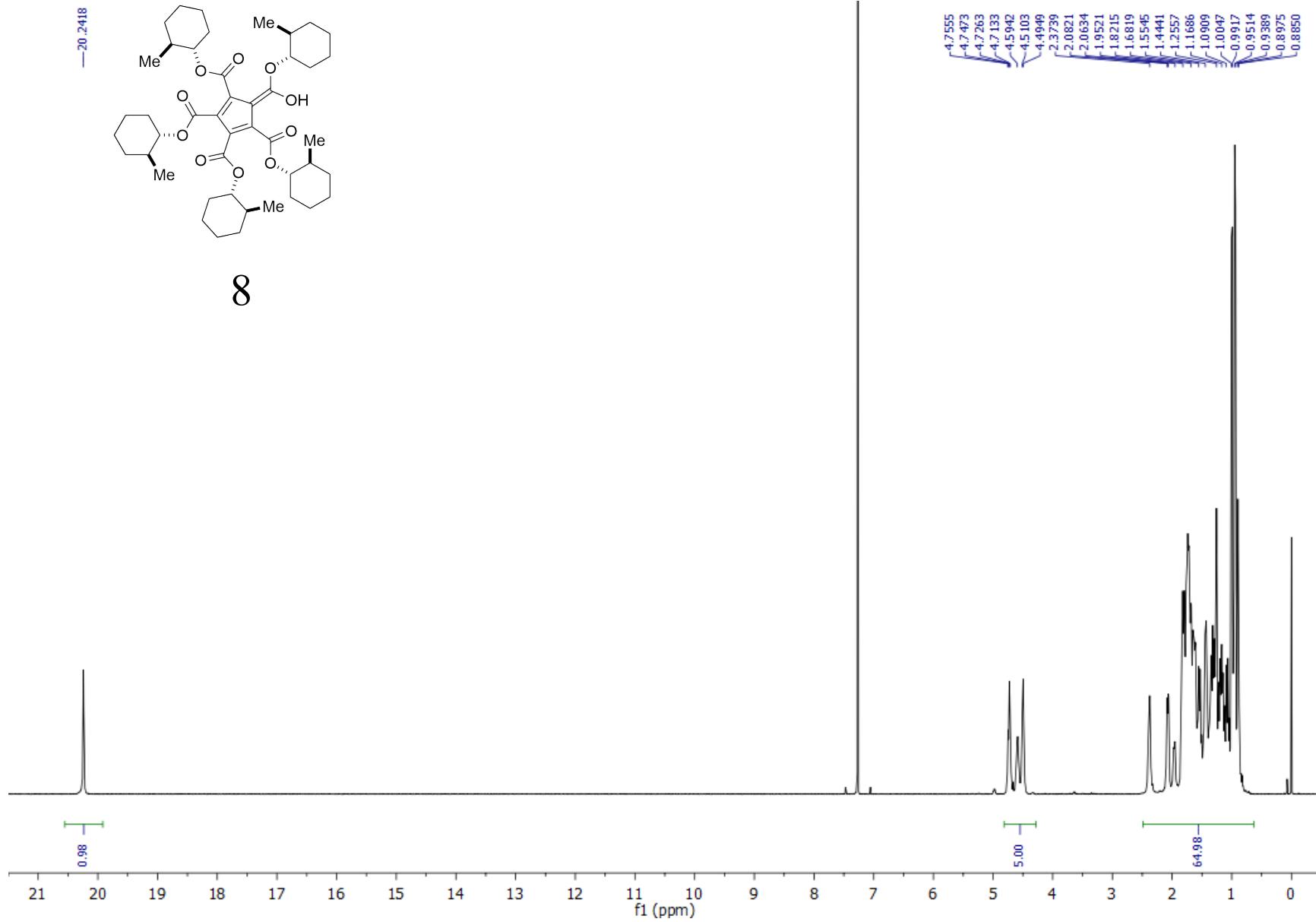
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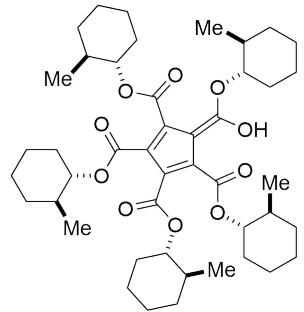


7





— 172.1532
— 166.9029
— 162.9201



8

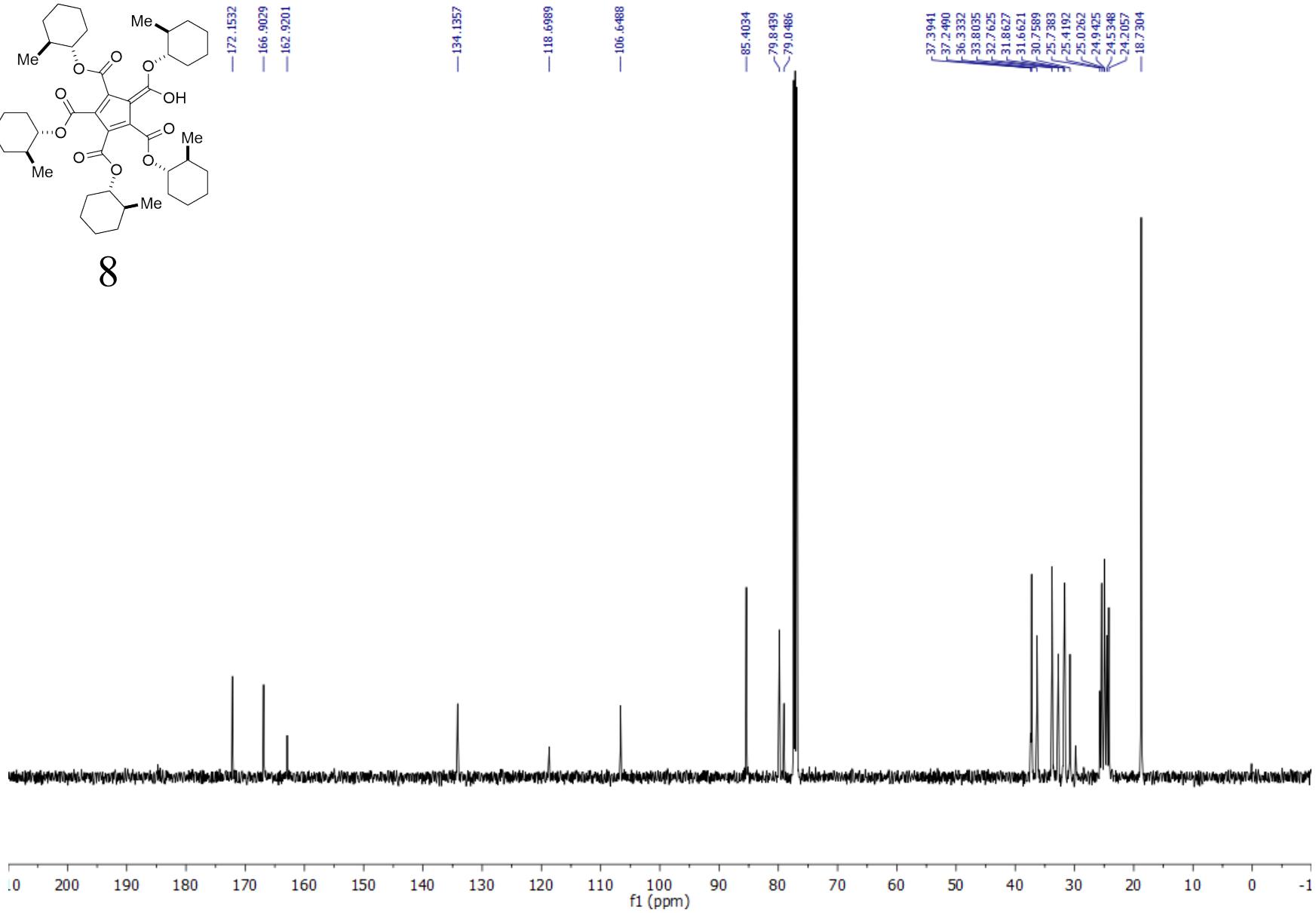
— 134.1357

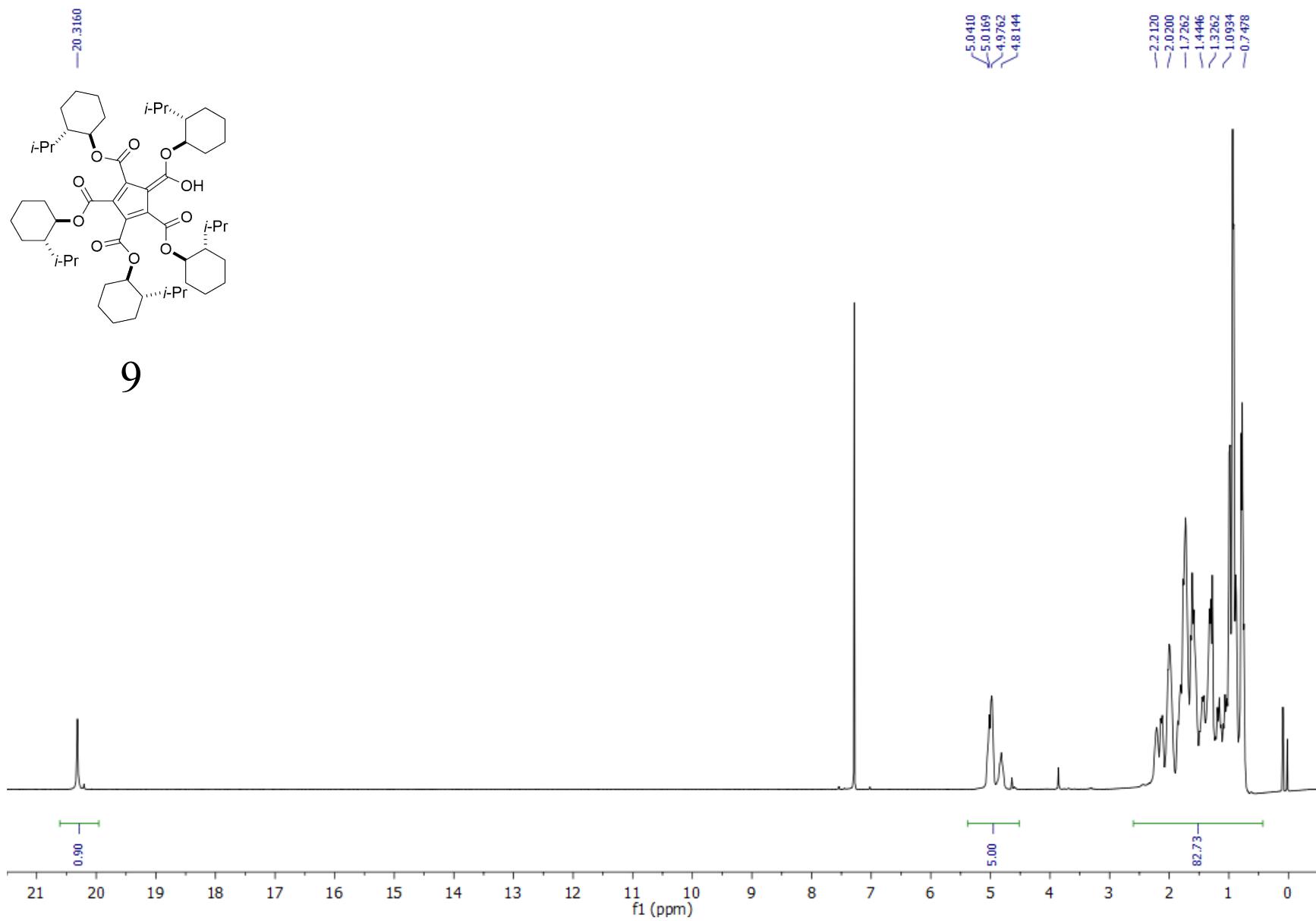
— 118.6989

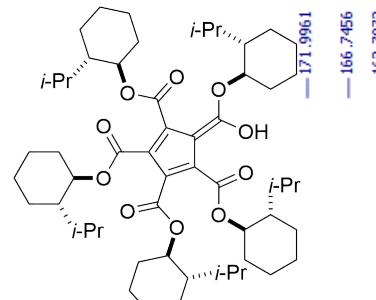
— 106.6488

— 85.4034

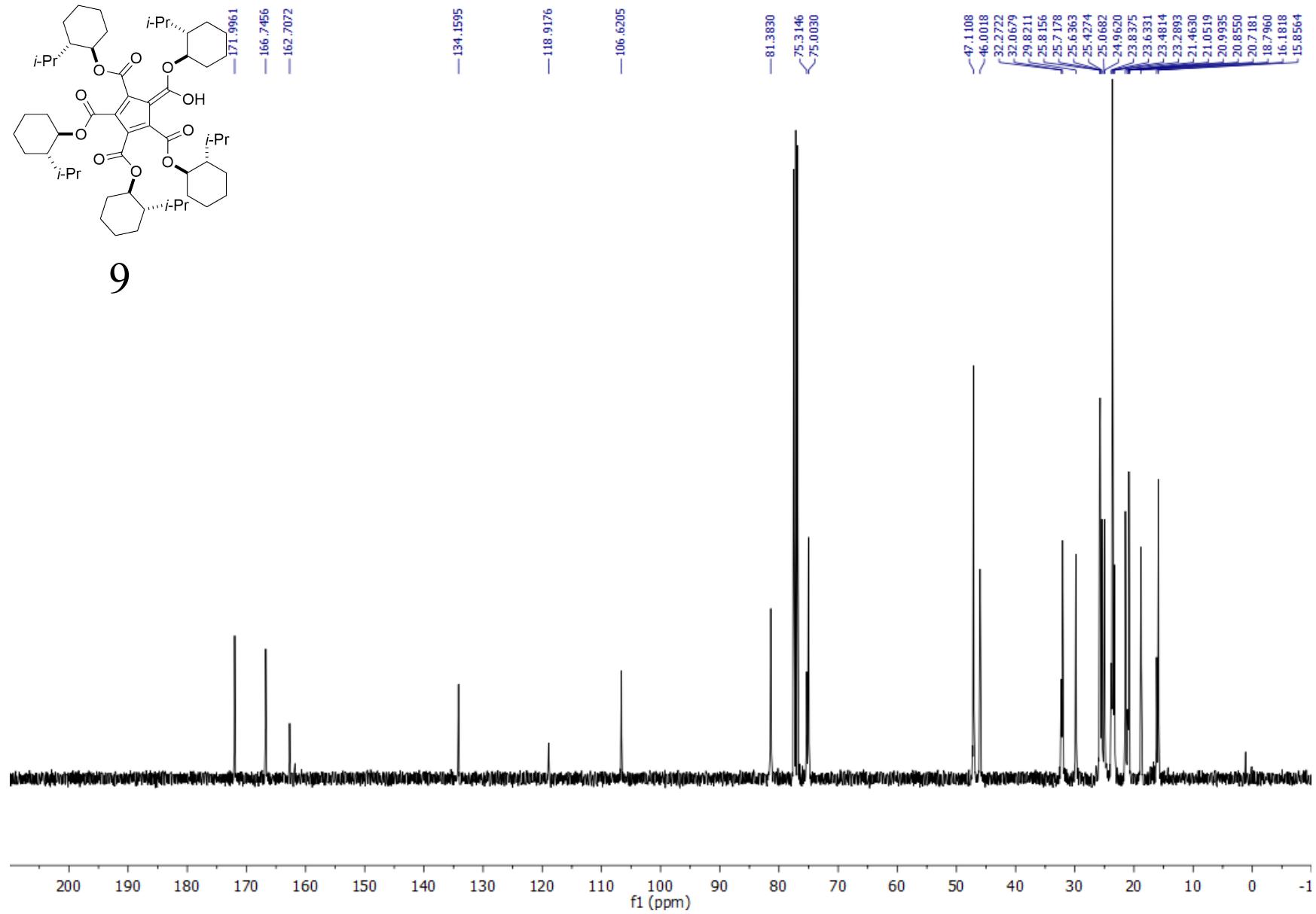
— 79.8439
— 79.0486

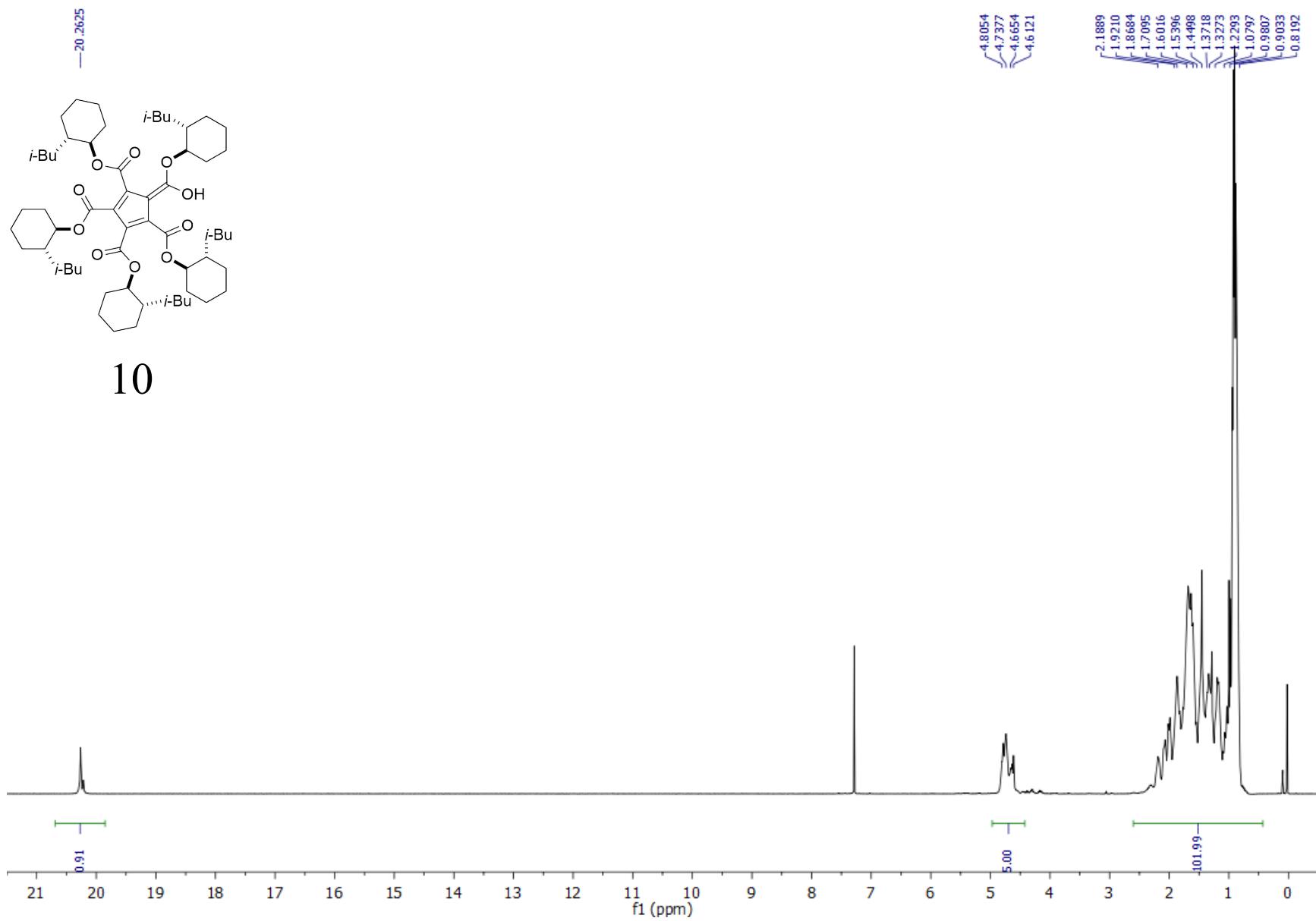




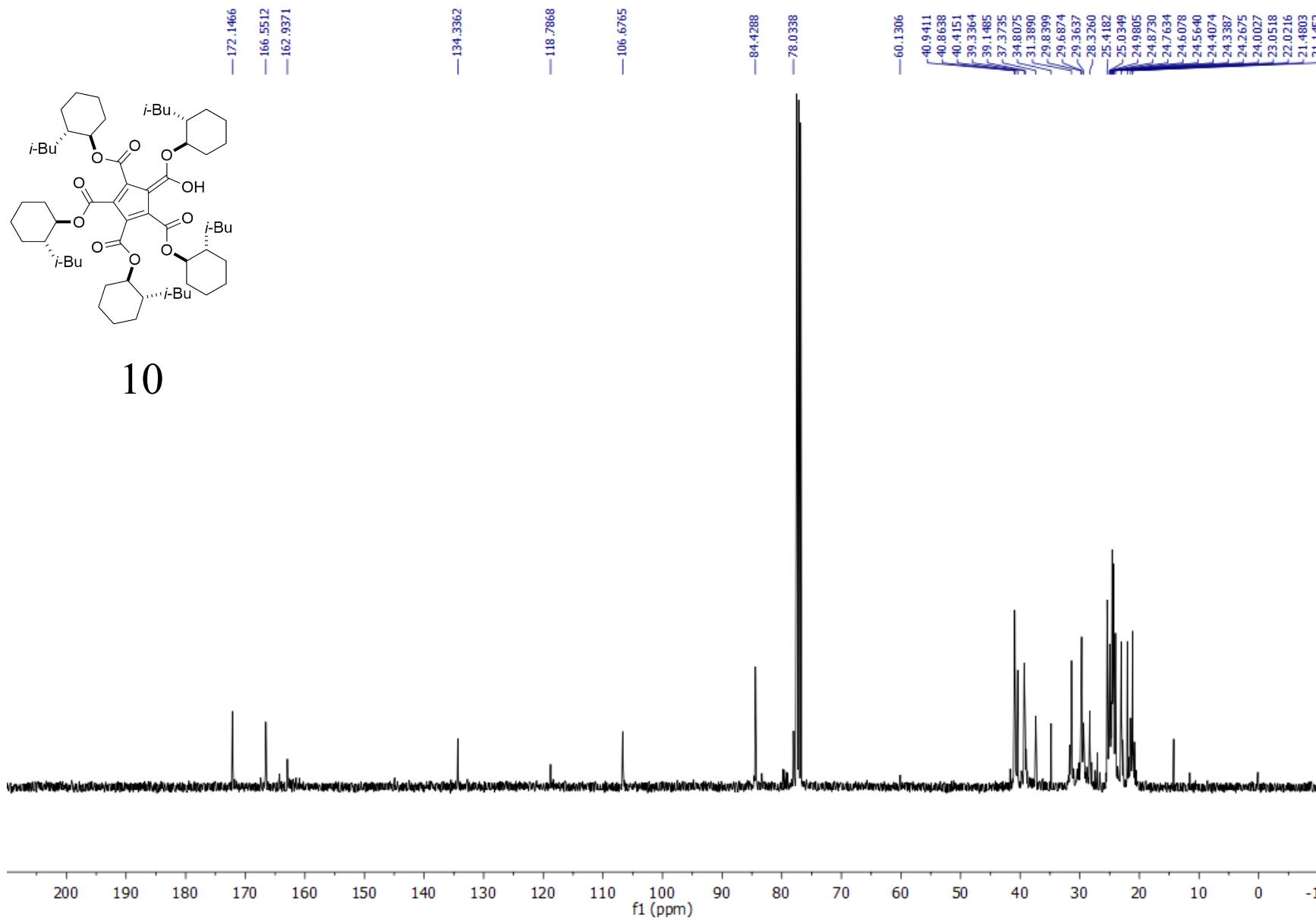


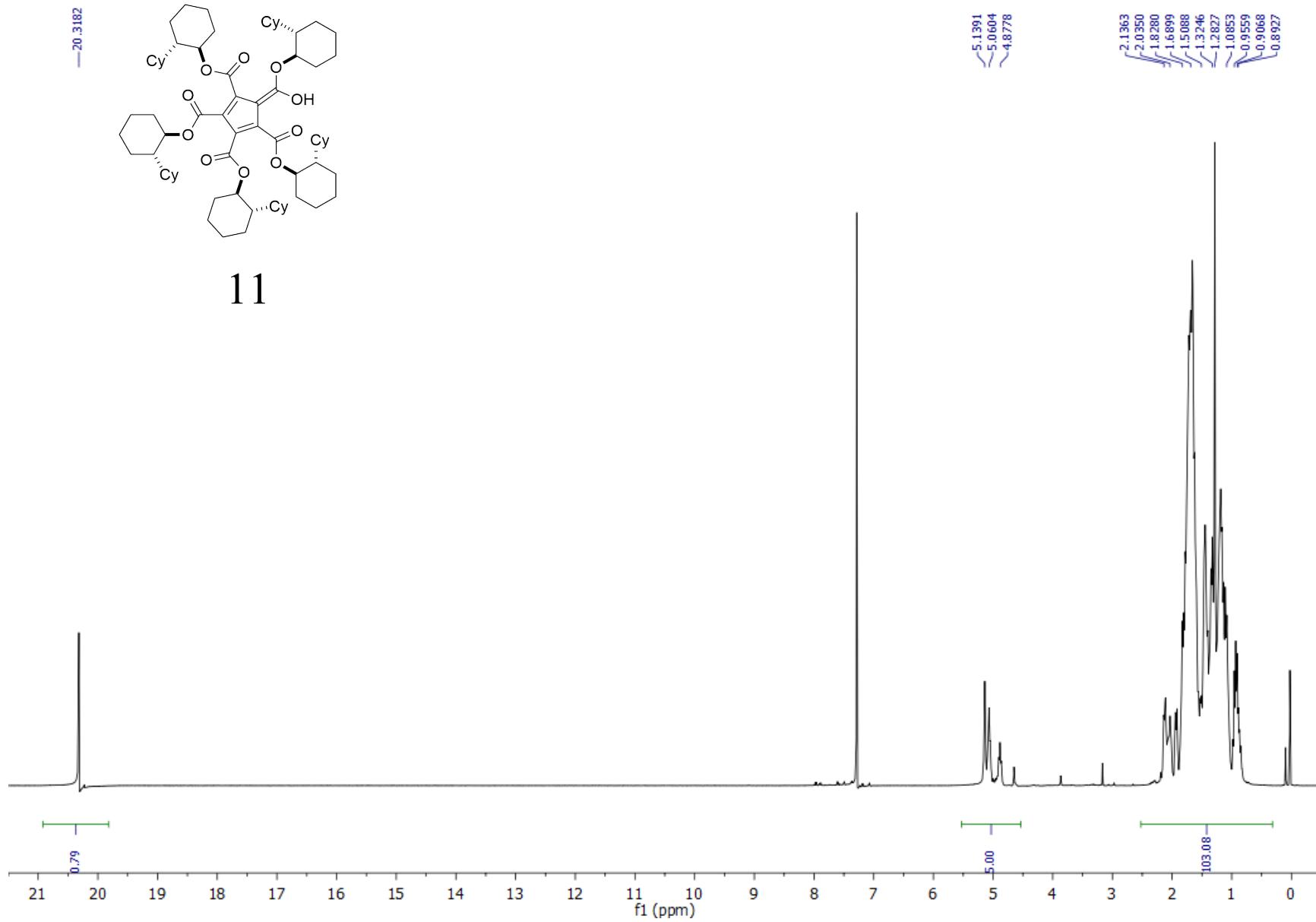
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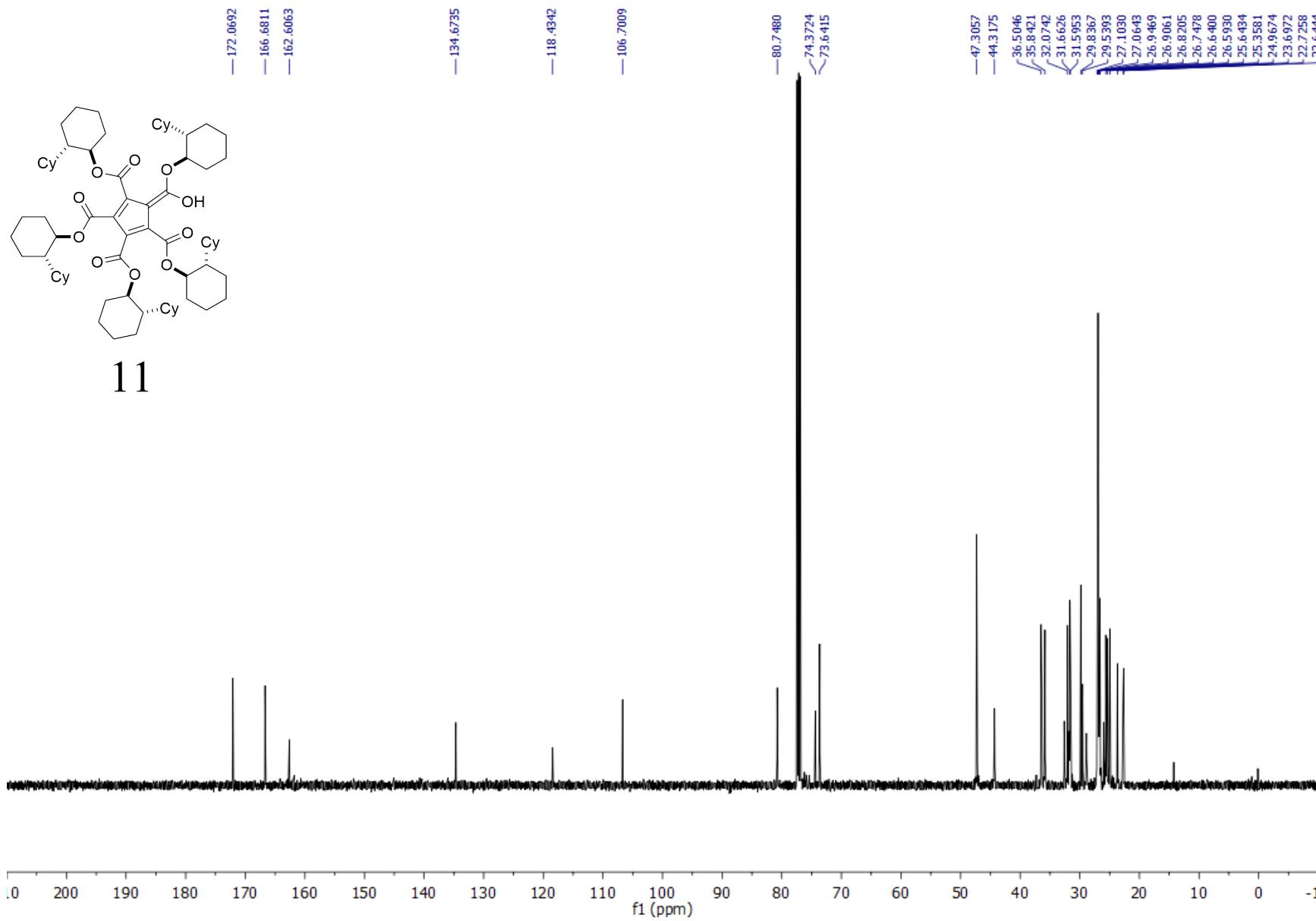


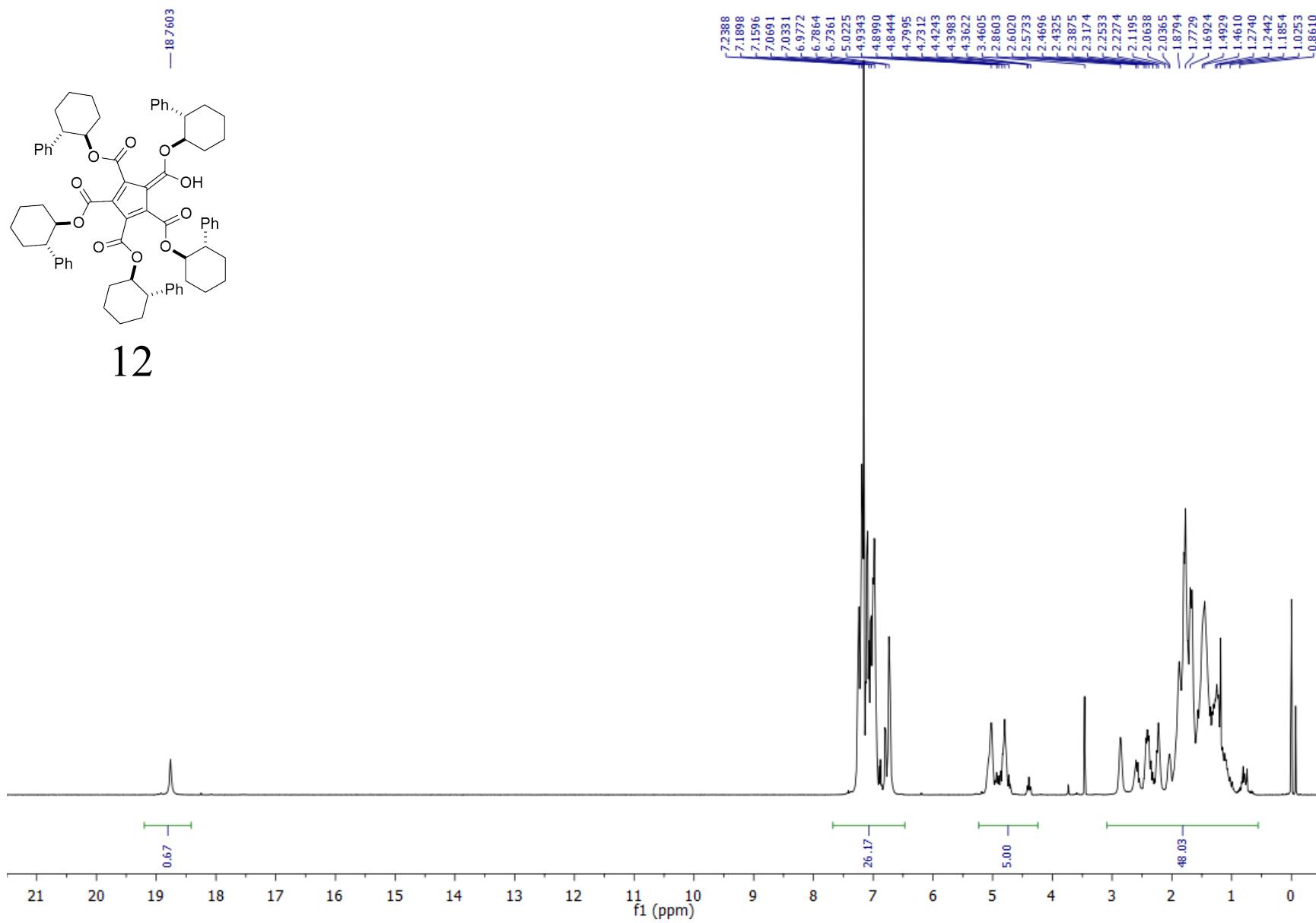
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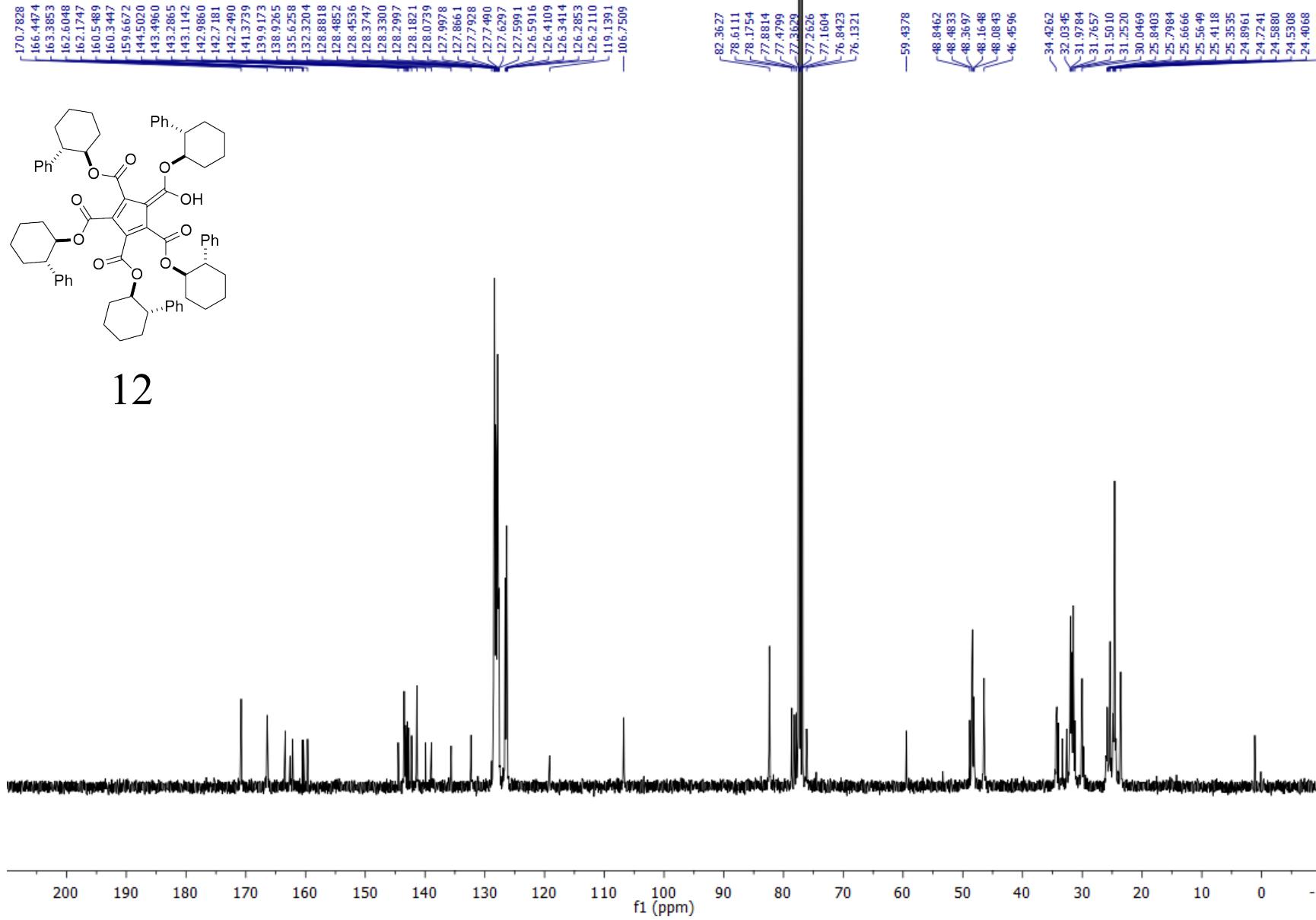


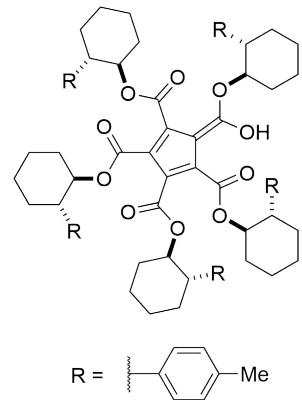


S90

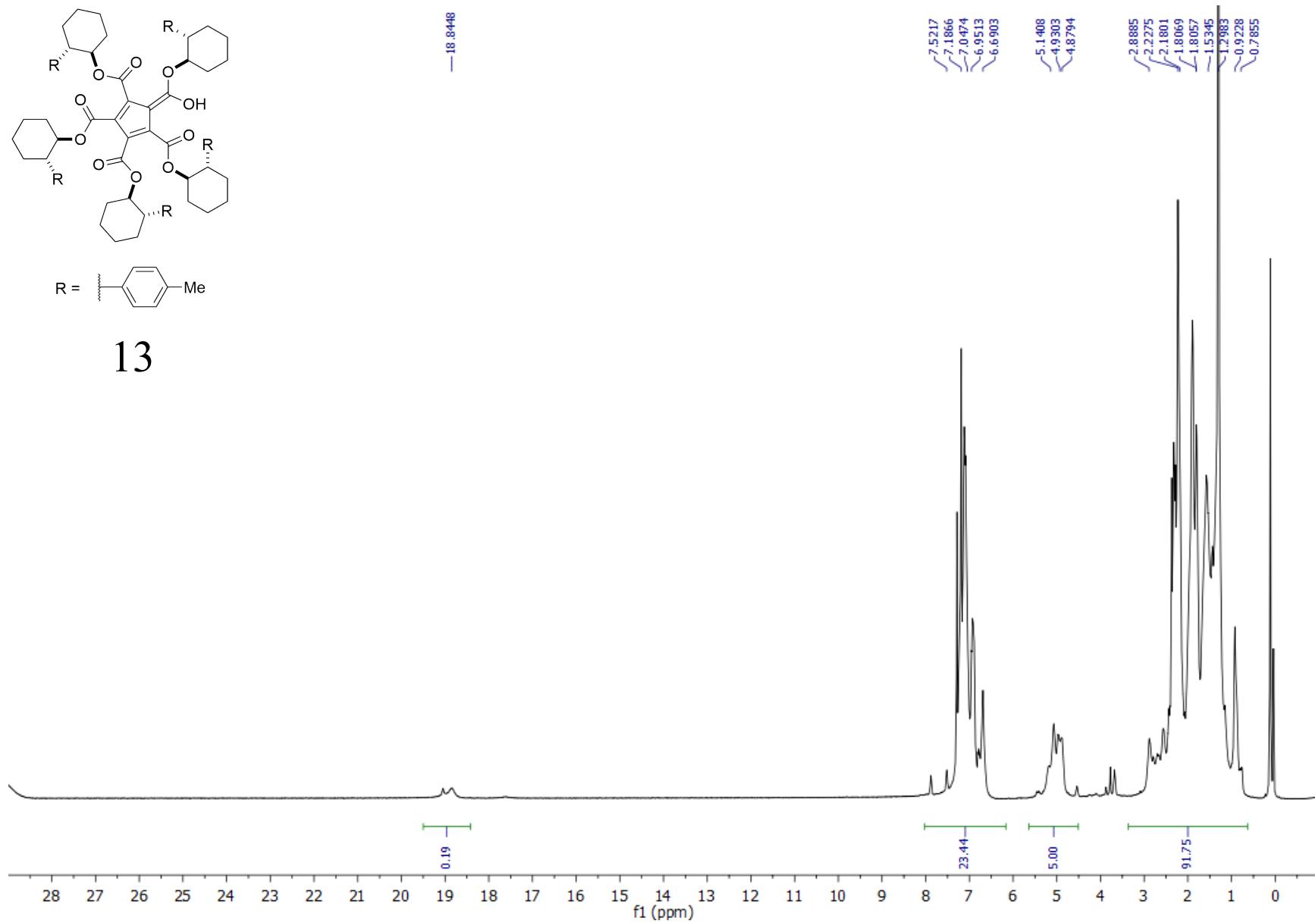


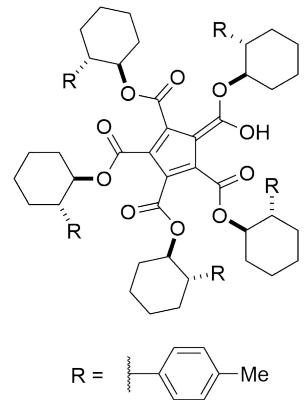




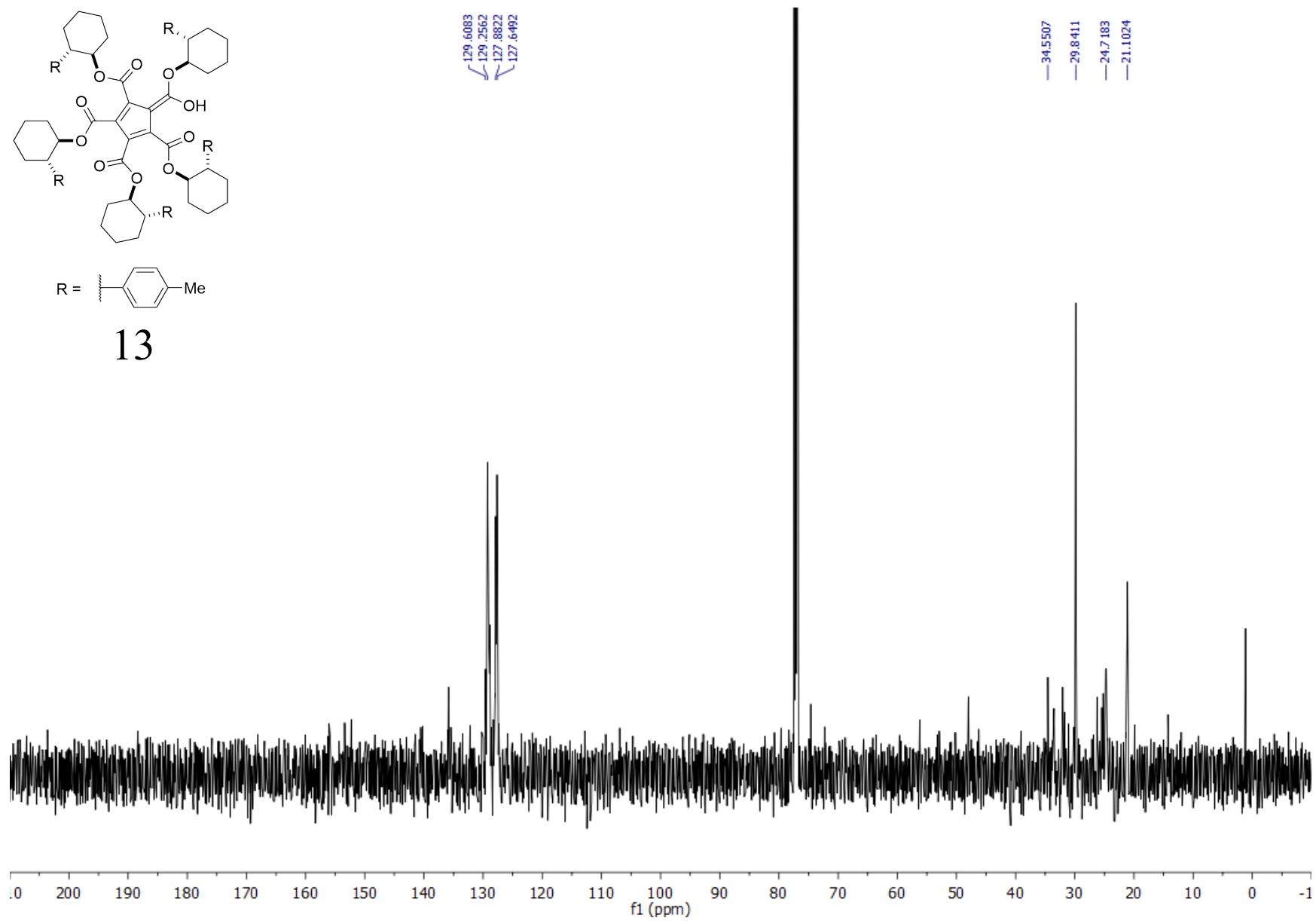


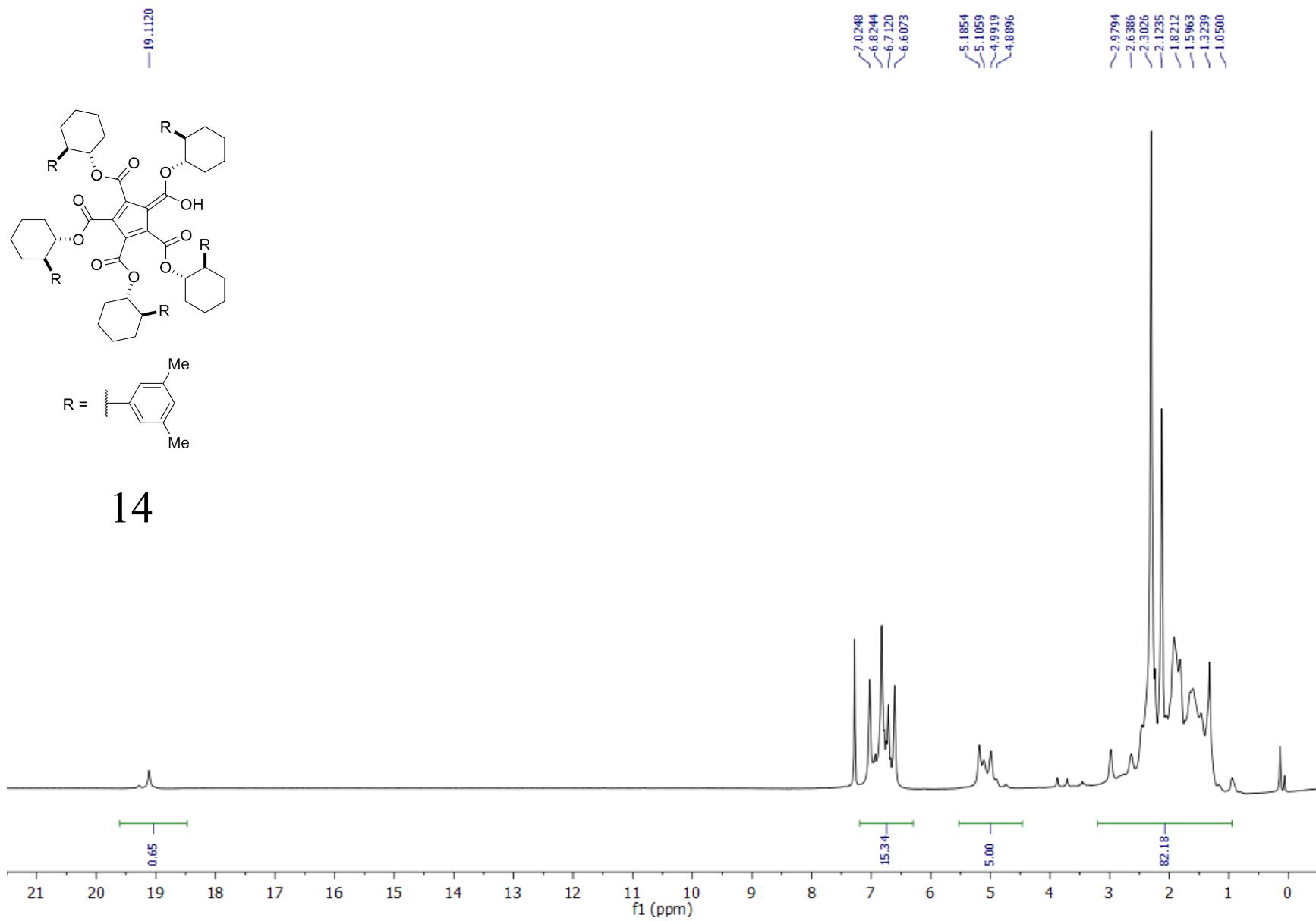
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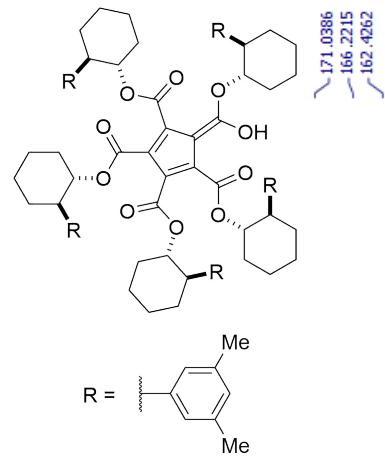




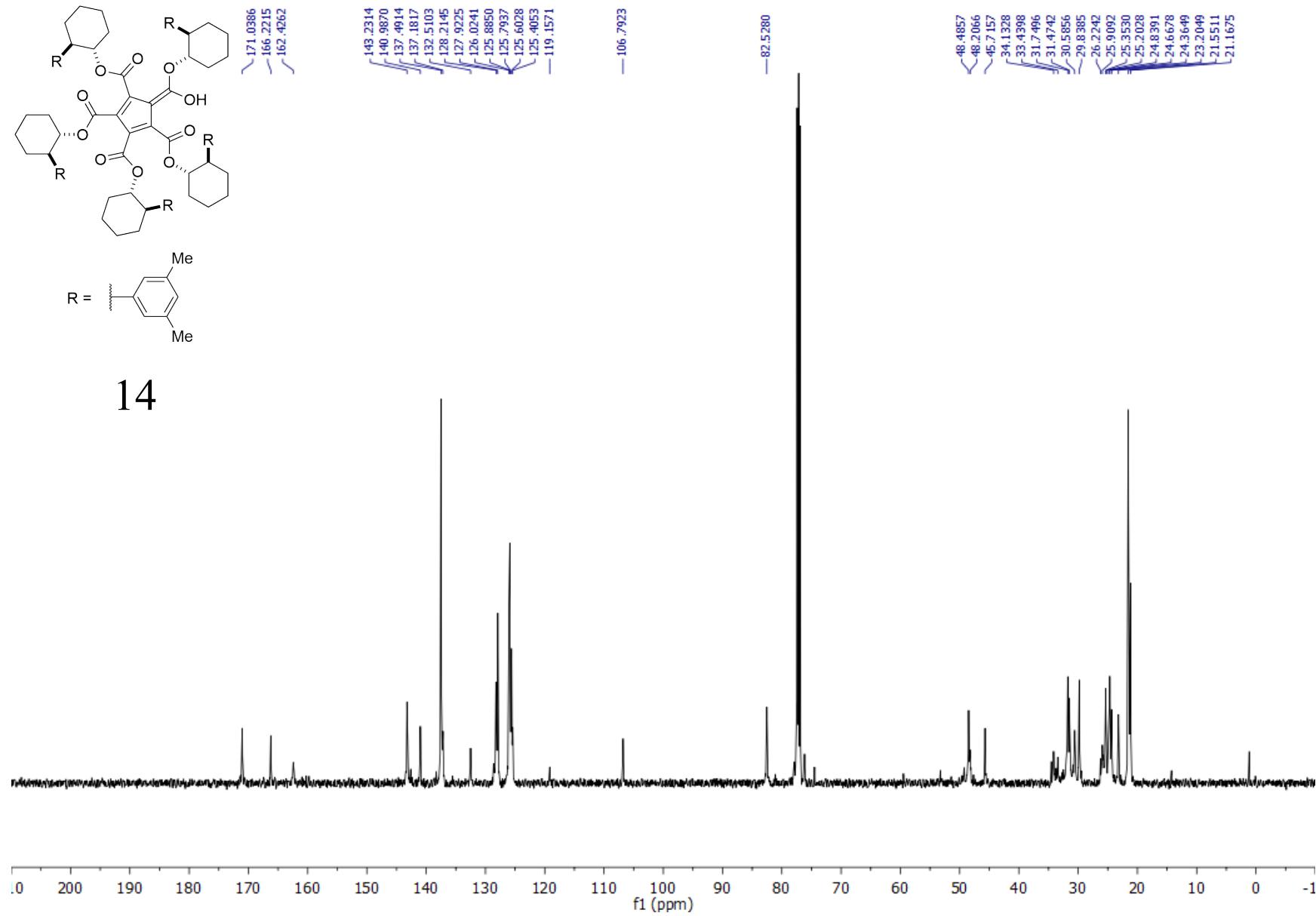
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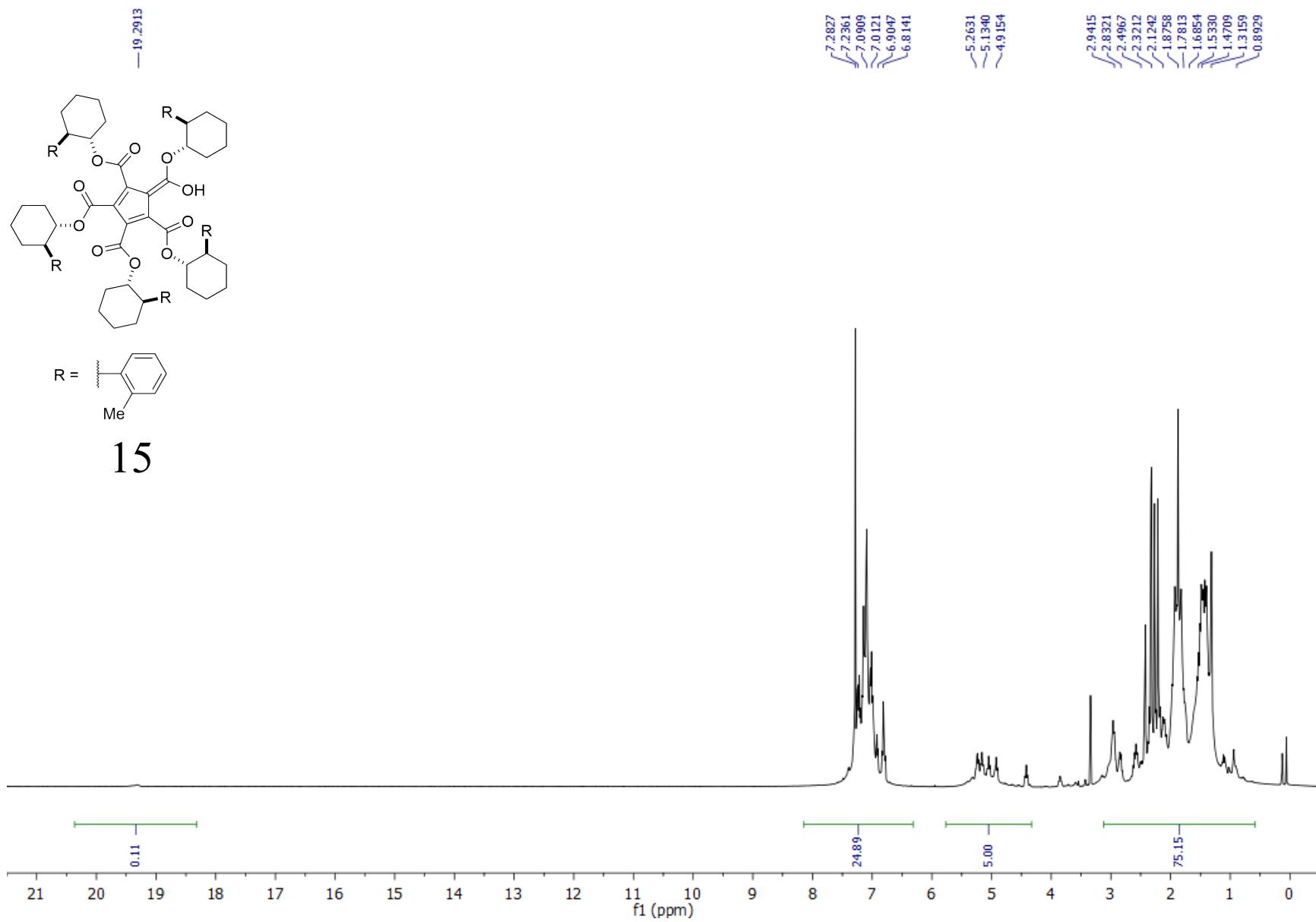


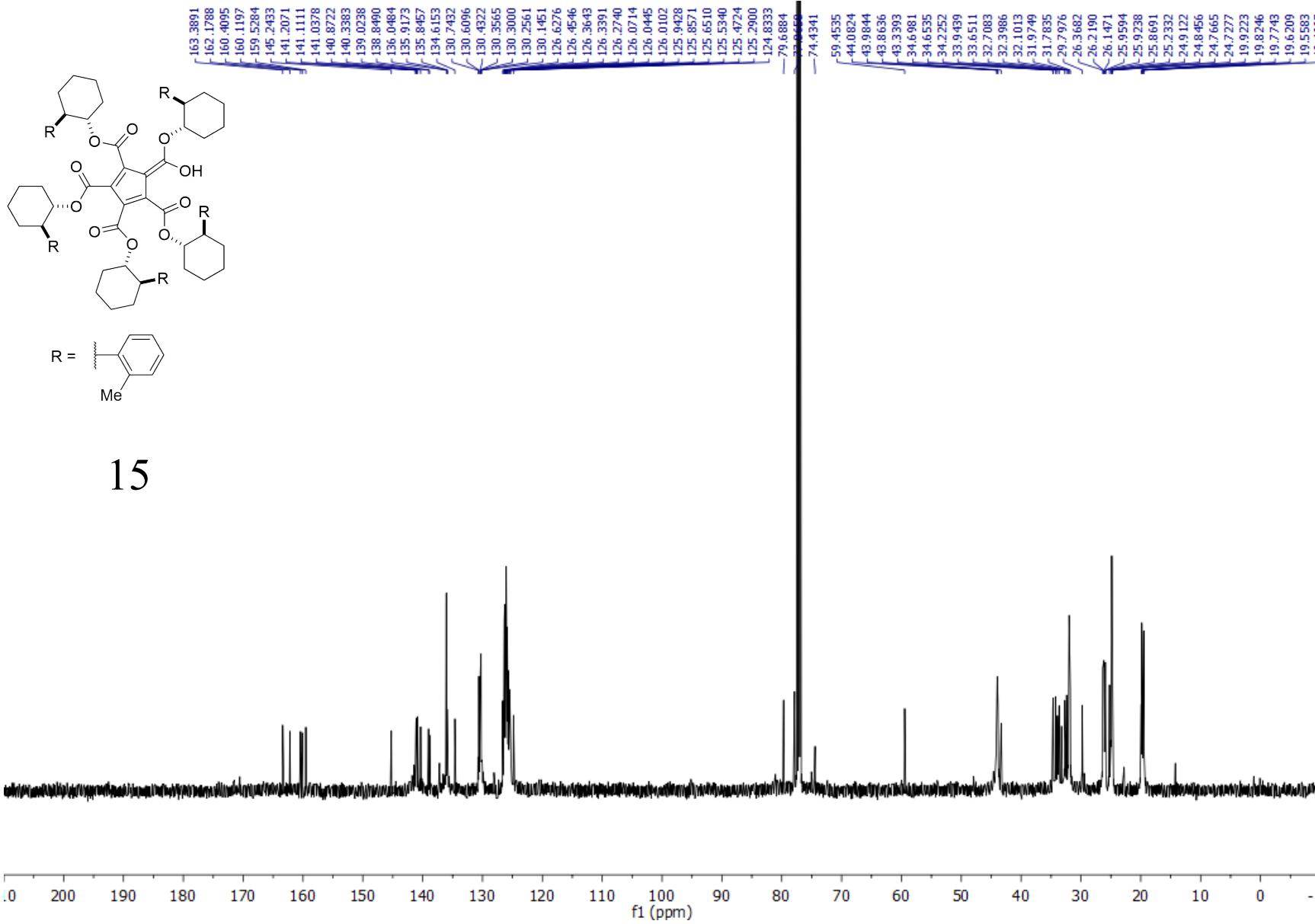


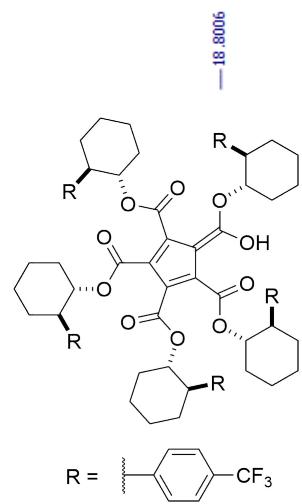


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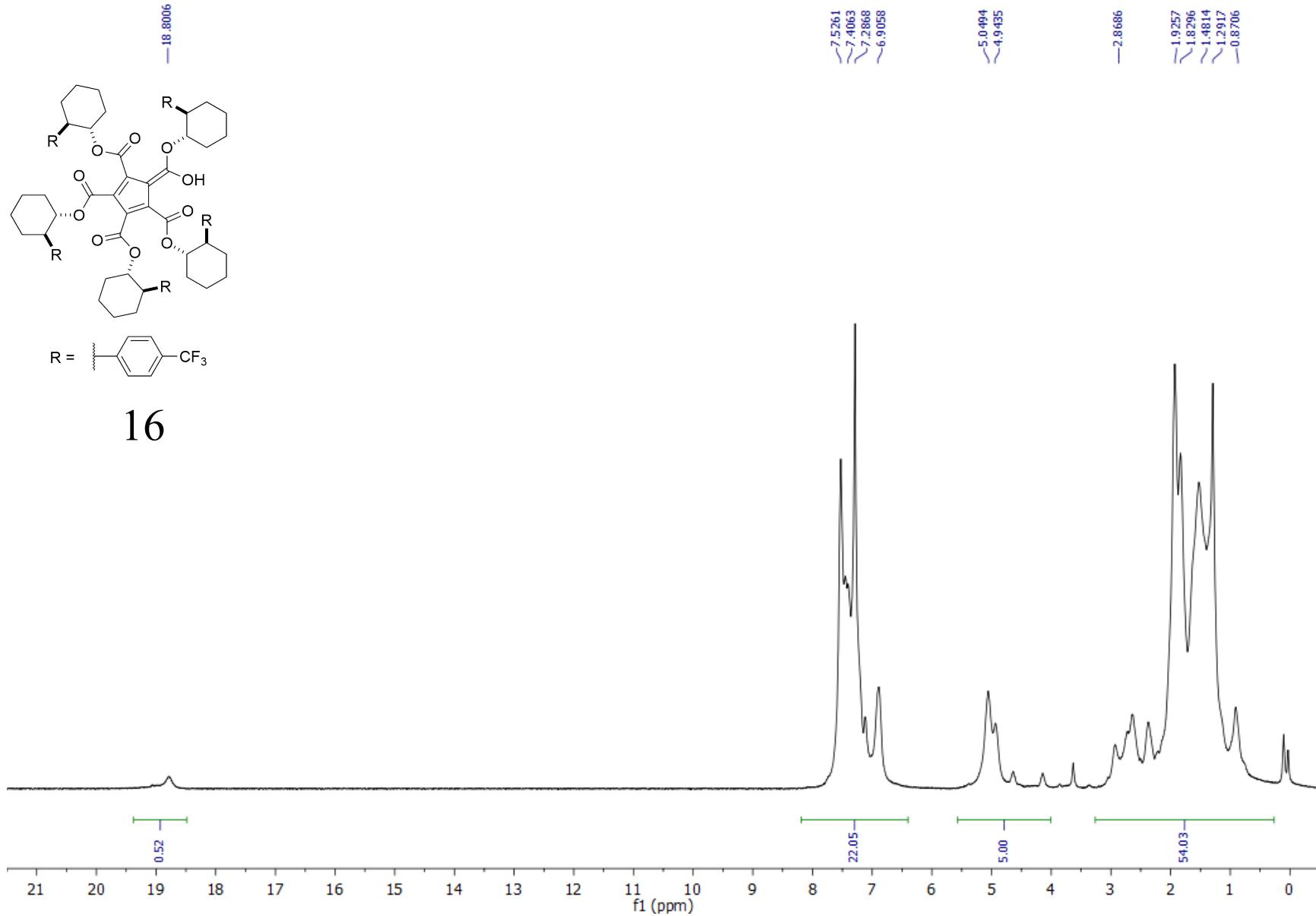




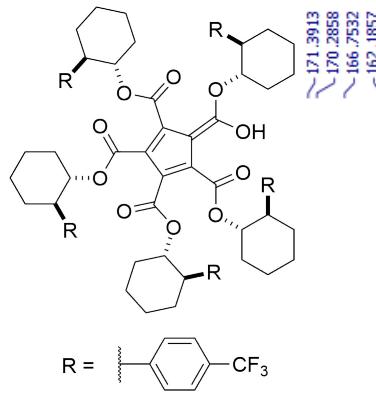




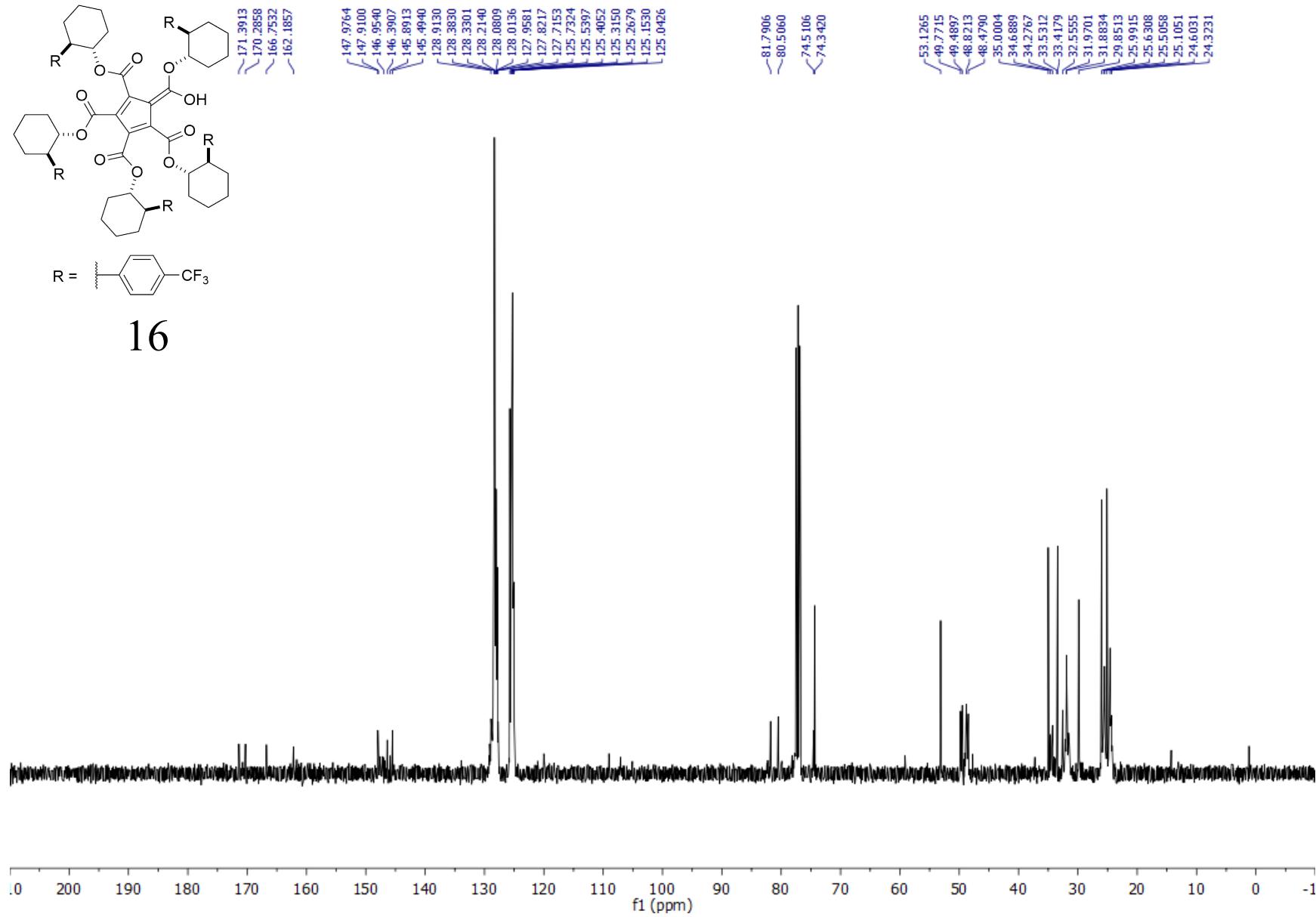
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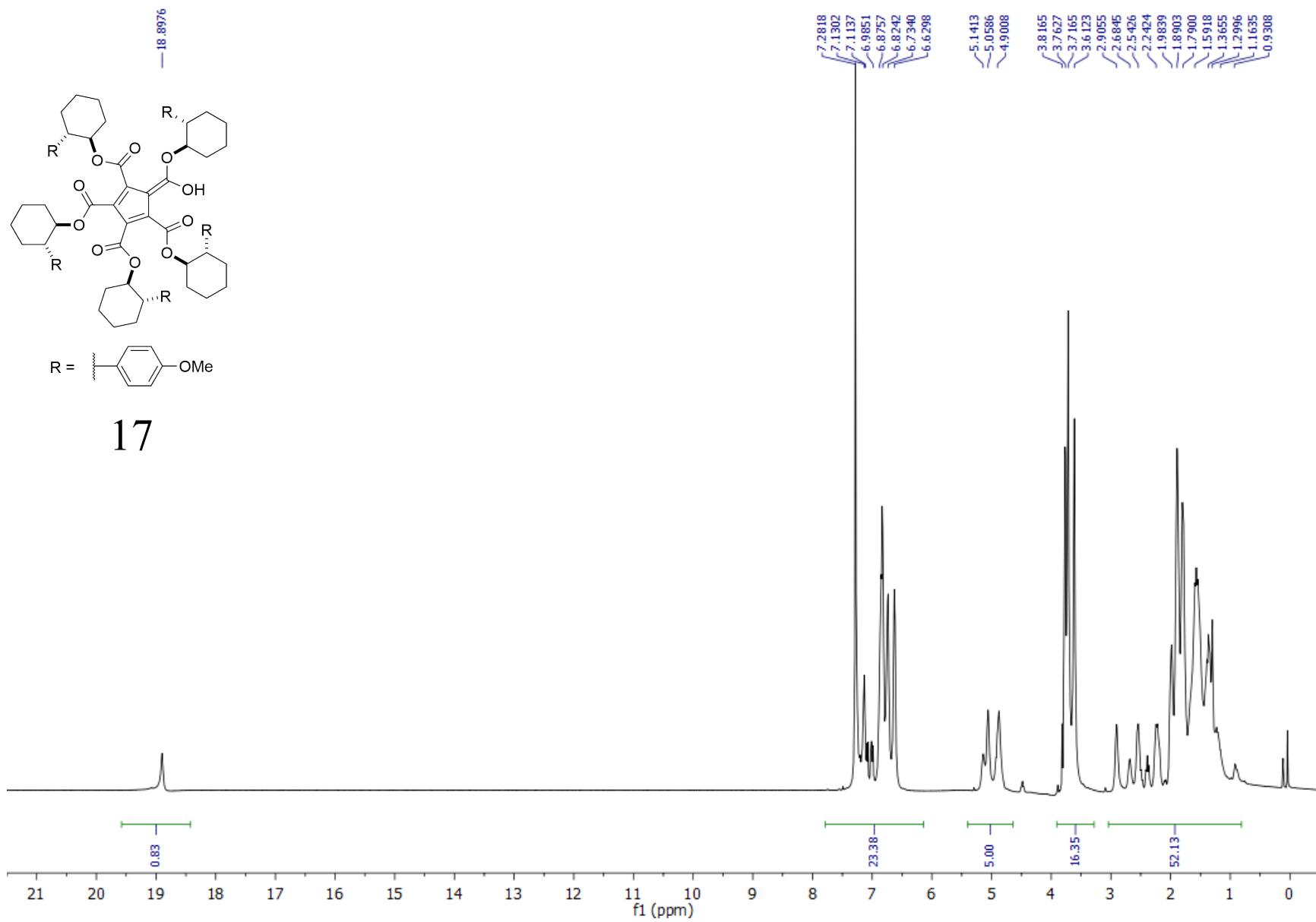


S100

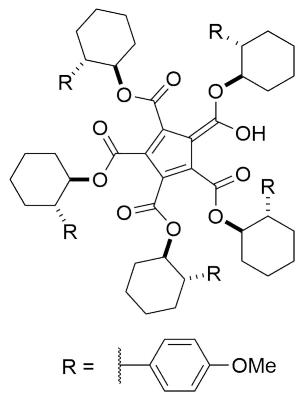


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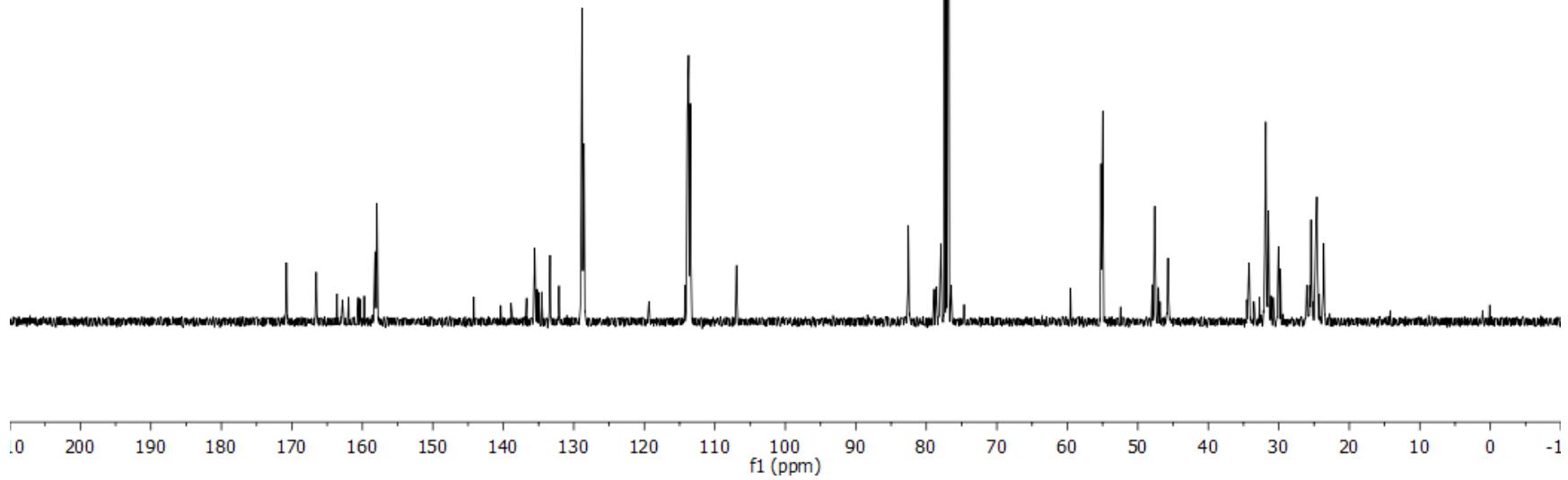


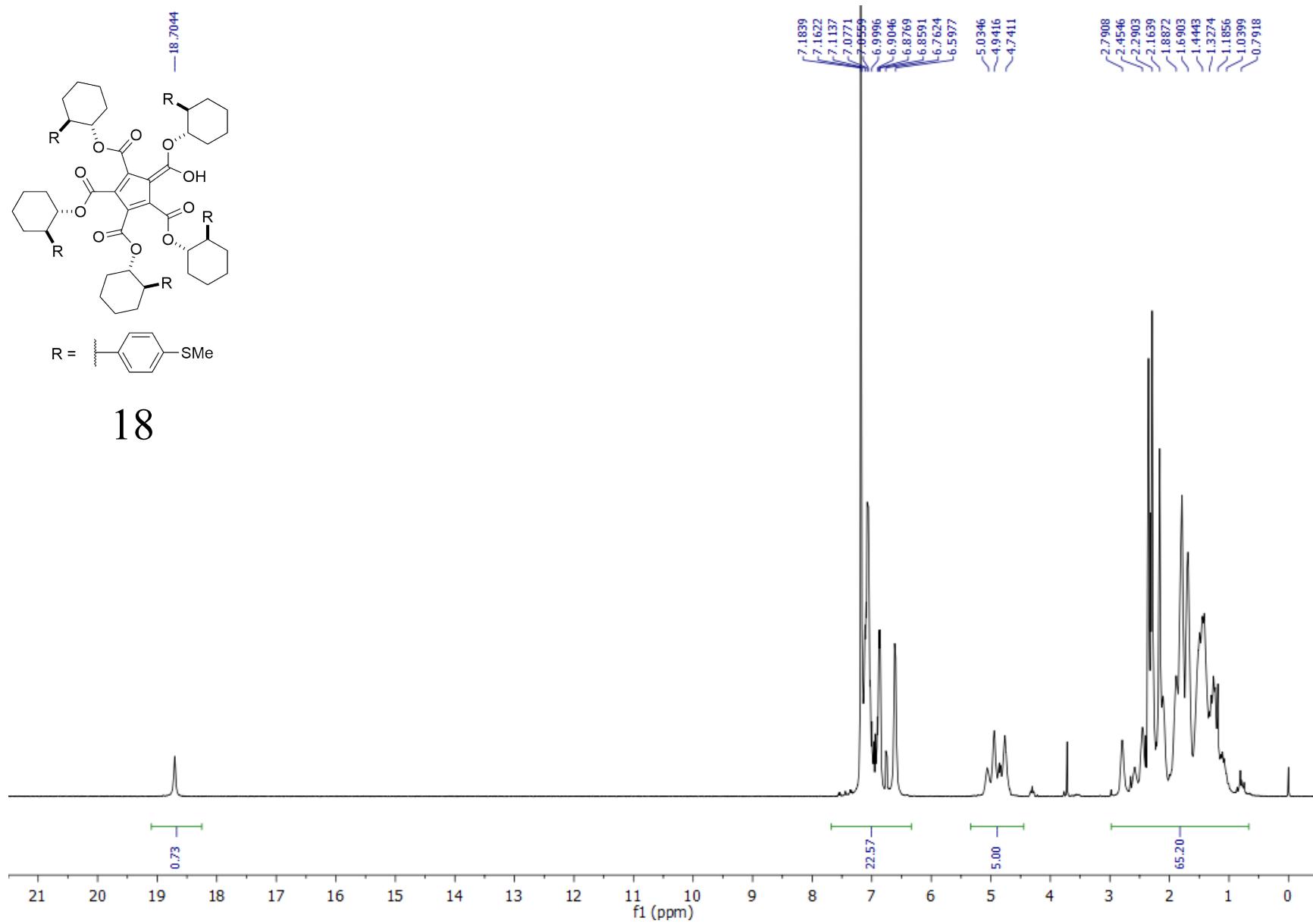
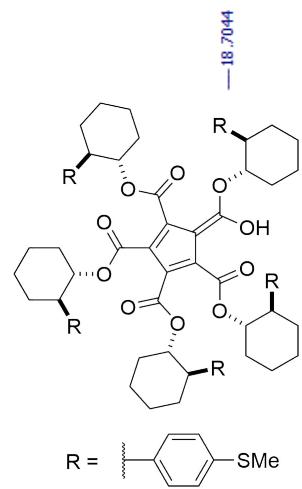


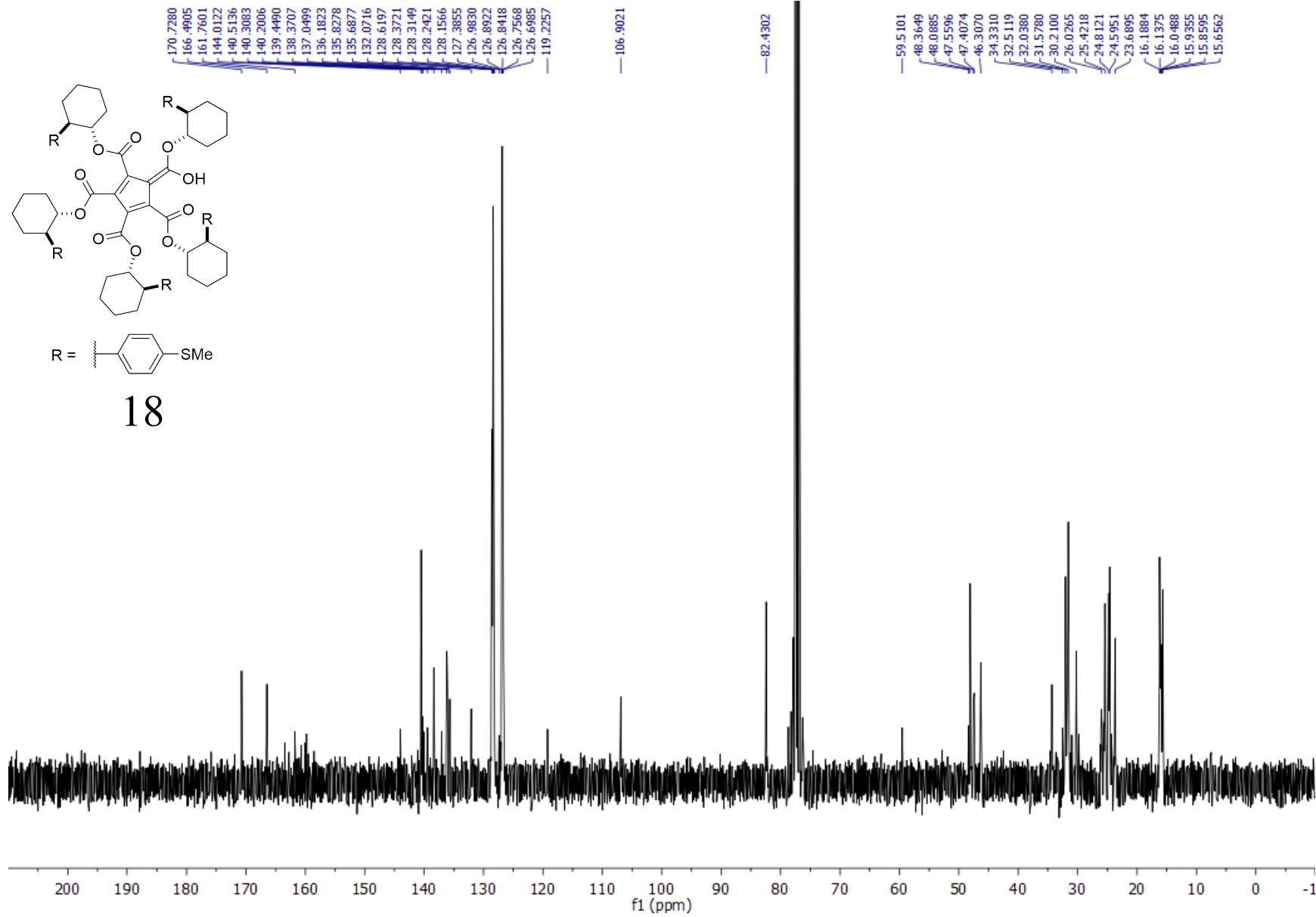
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157.8645
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135.2395
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78.6015
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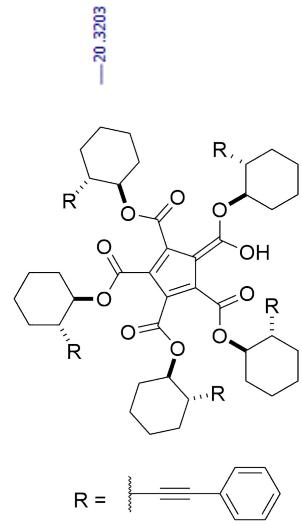


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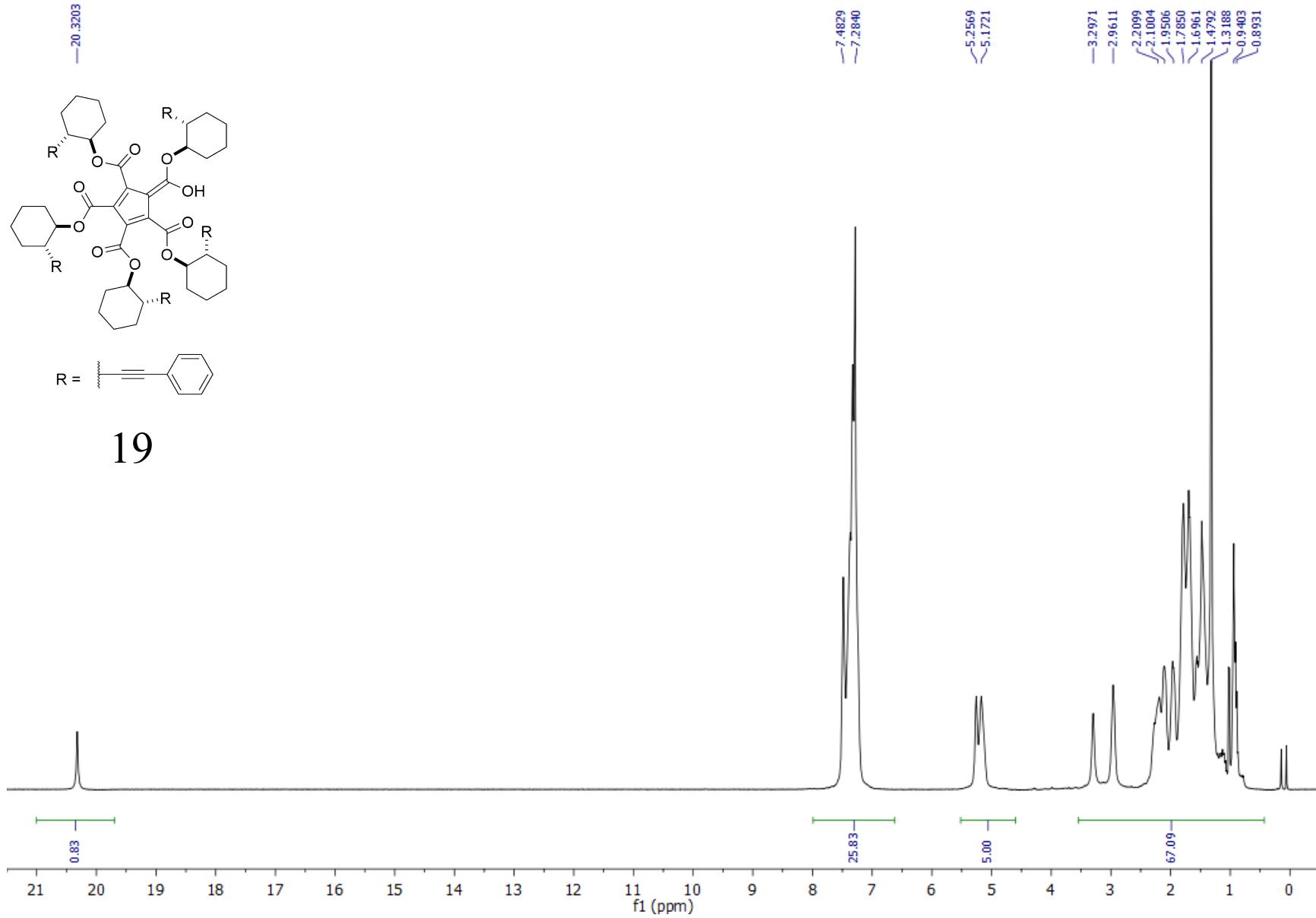


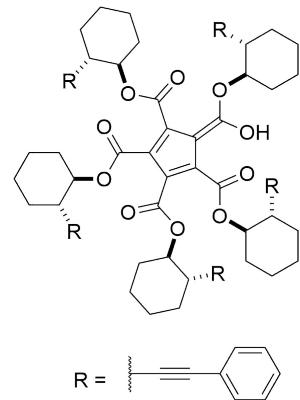




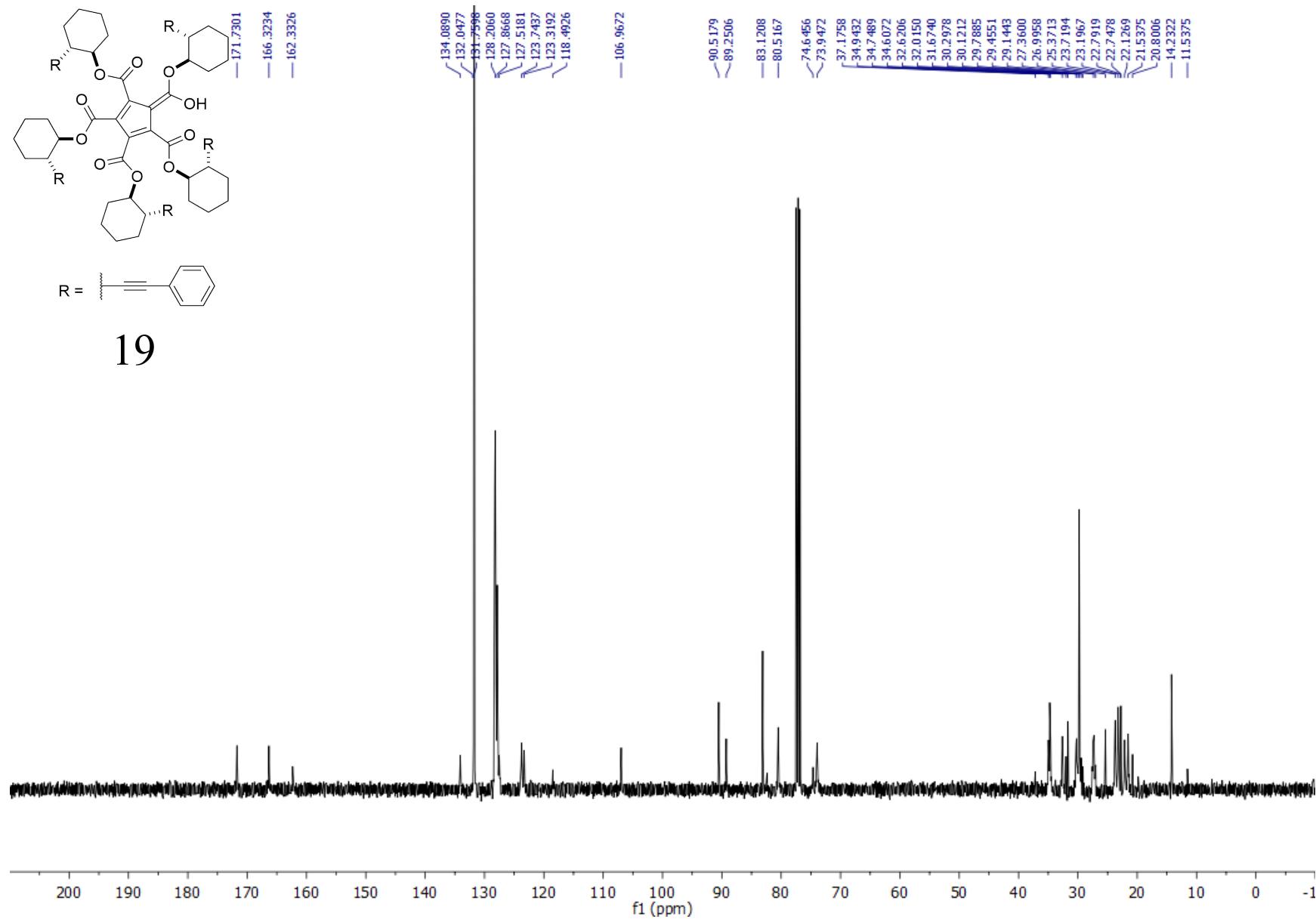


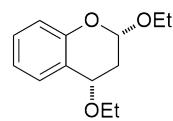
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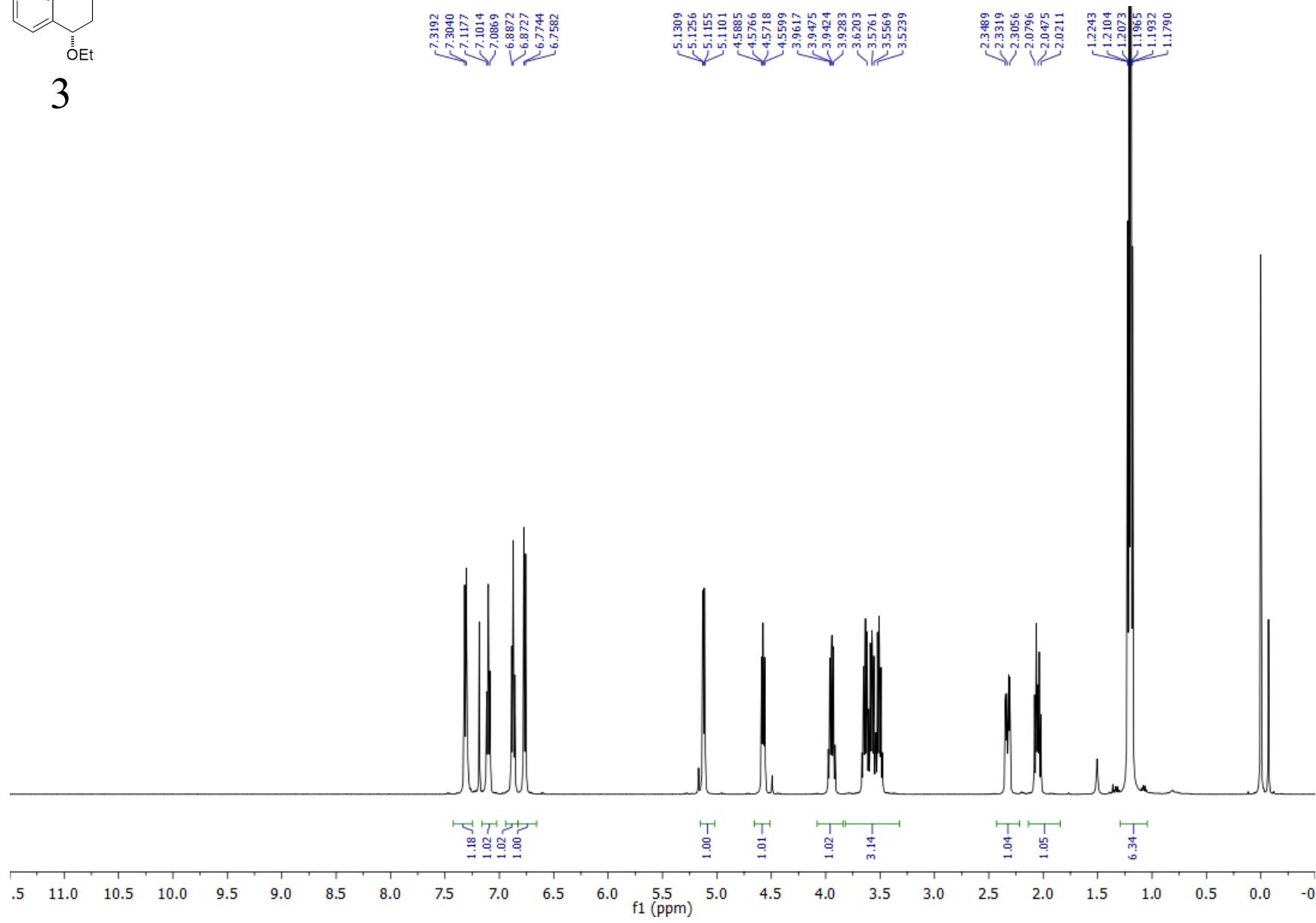


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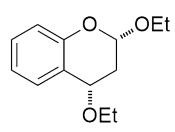




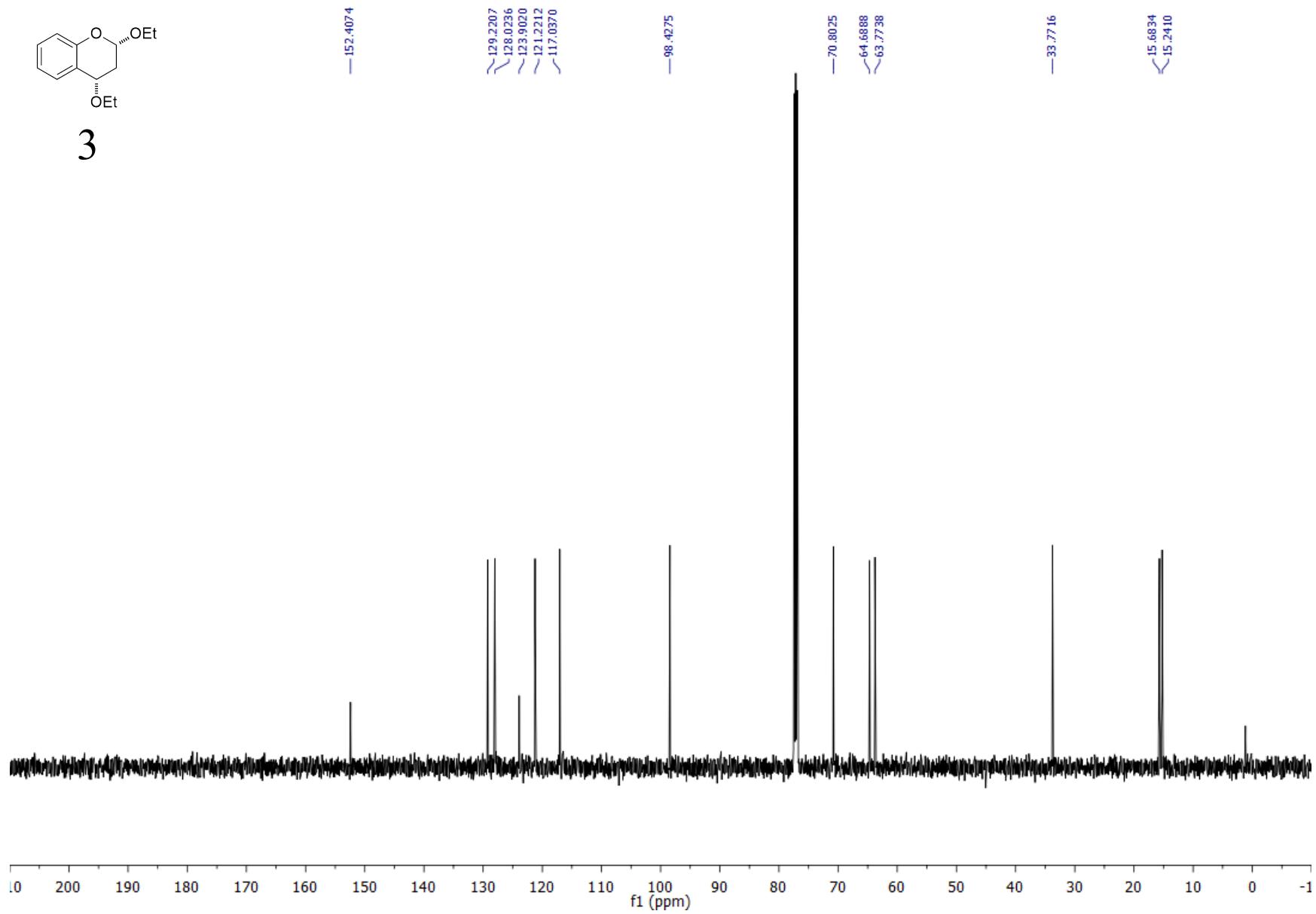
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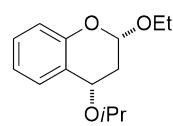
S108



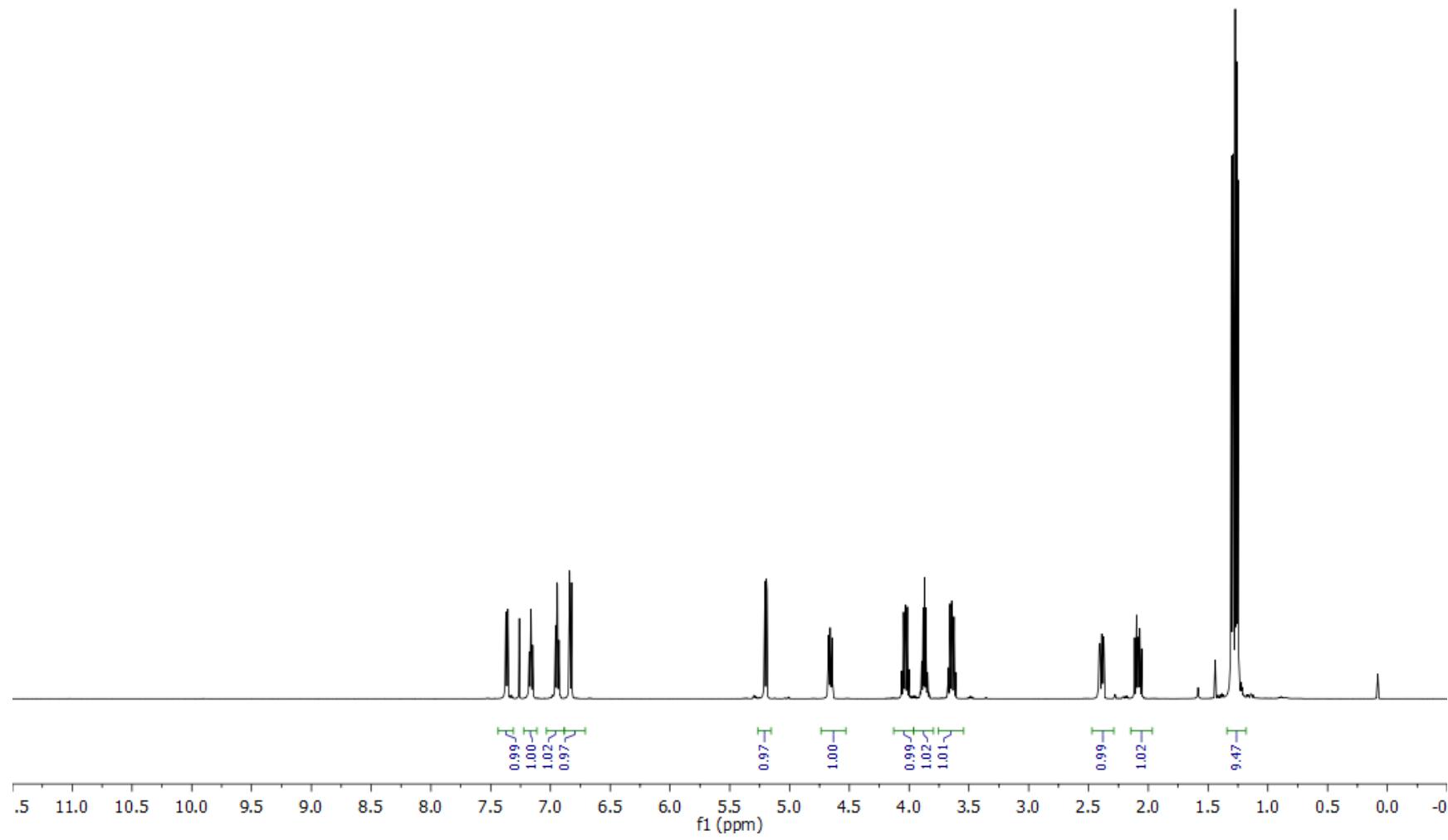
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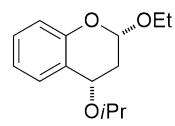
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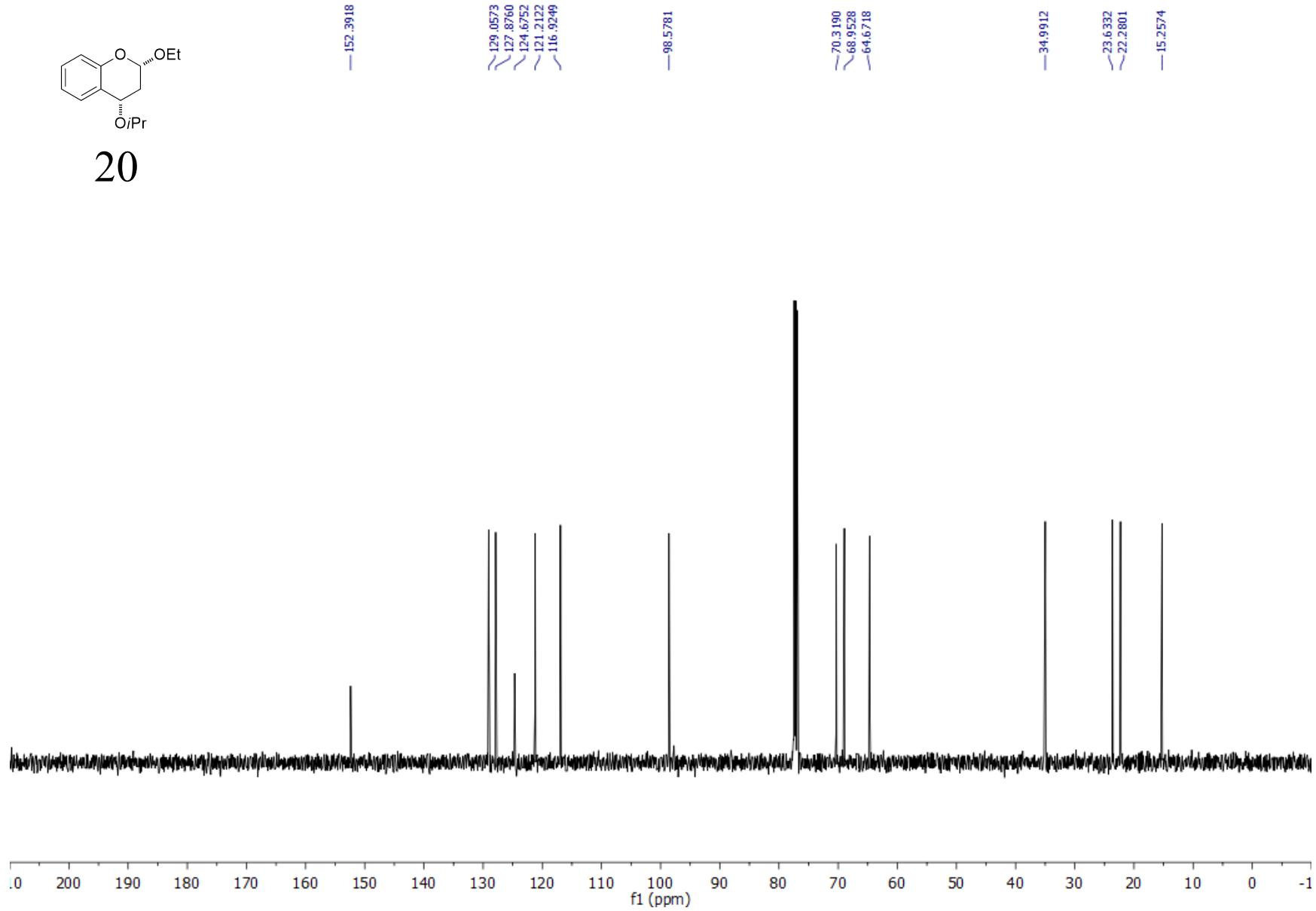
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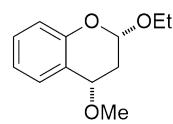
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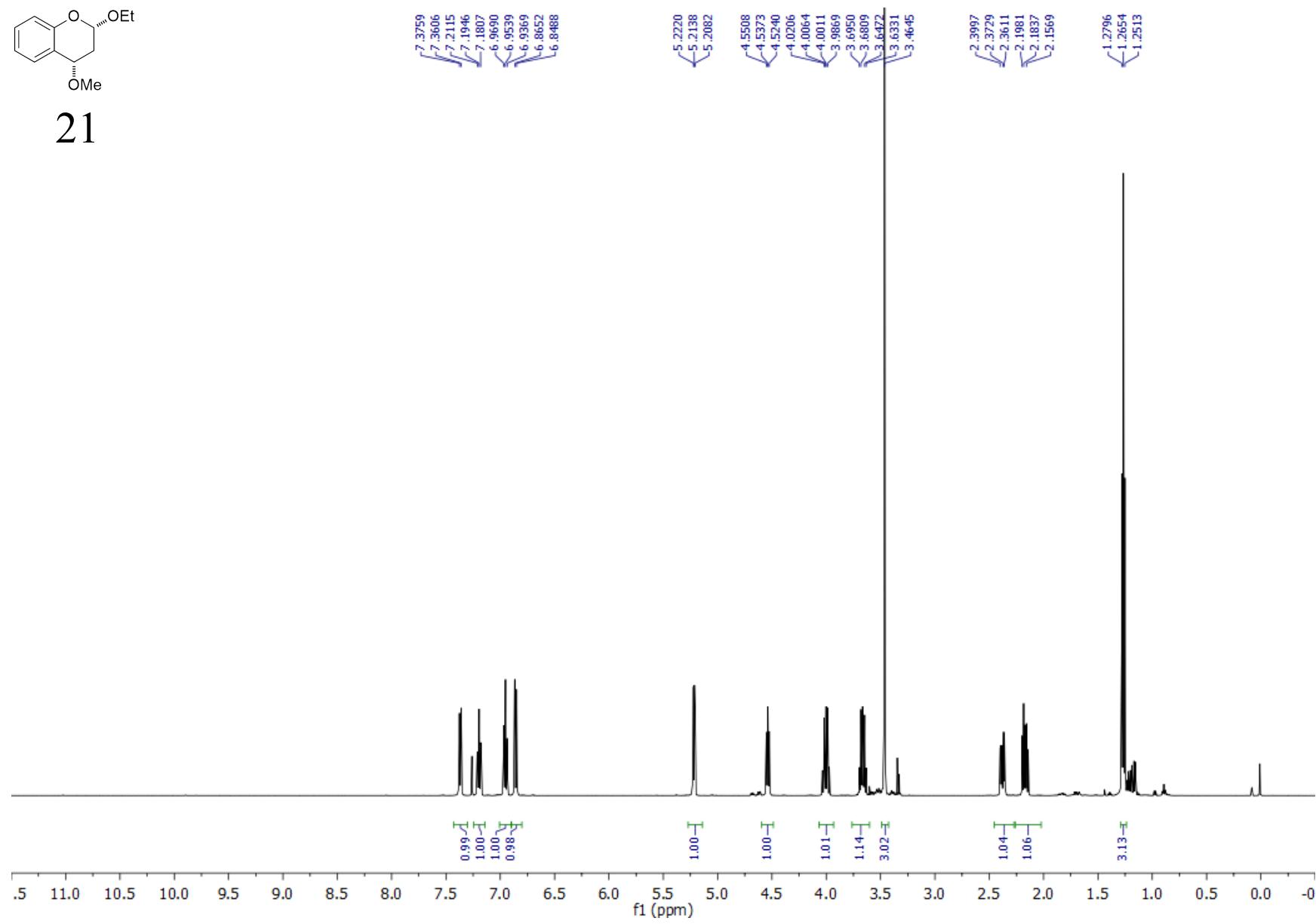
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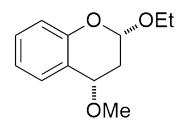
S111



21



S112



21

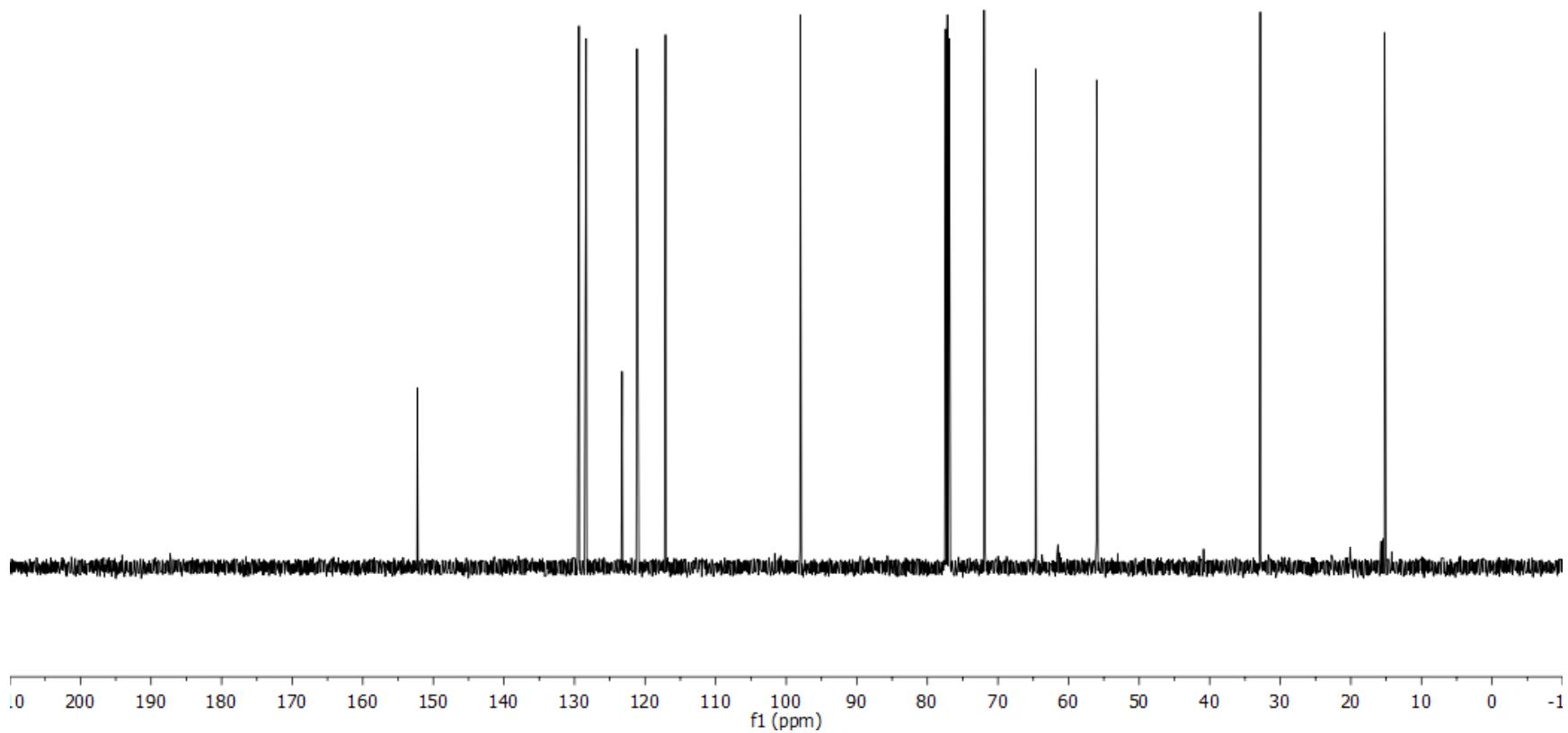
— 152.2614

— 129.3643
— 128.3475
— 123.2563
— 121.1350
— 117.1073

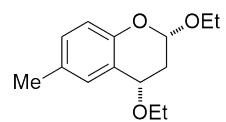
— 98.0022

— 71.9568
— 64.6592
— 56.0146

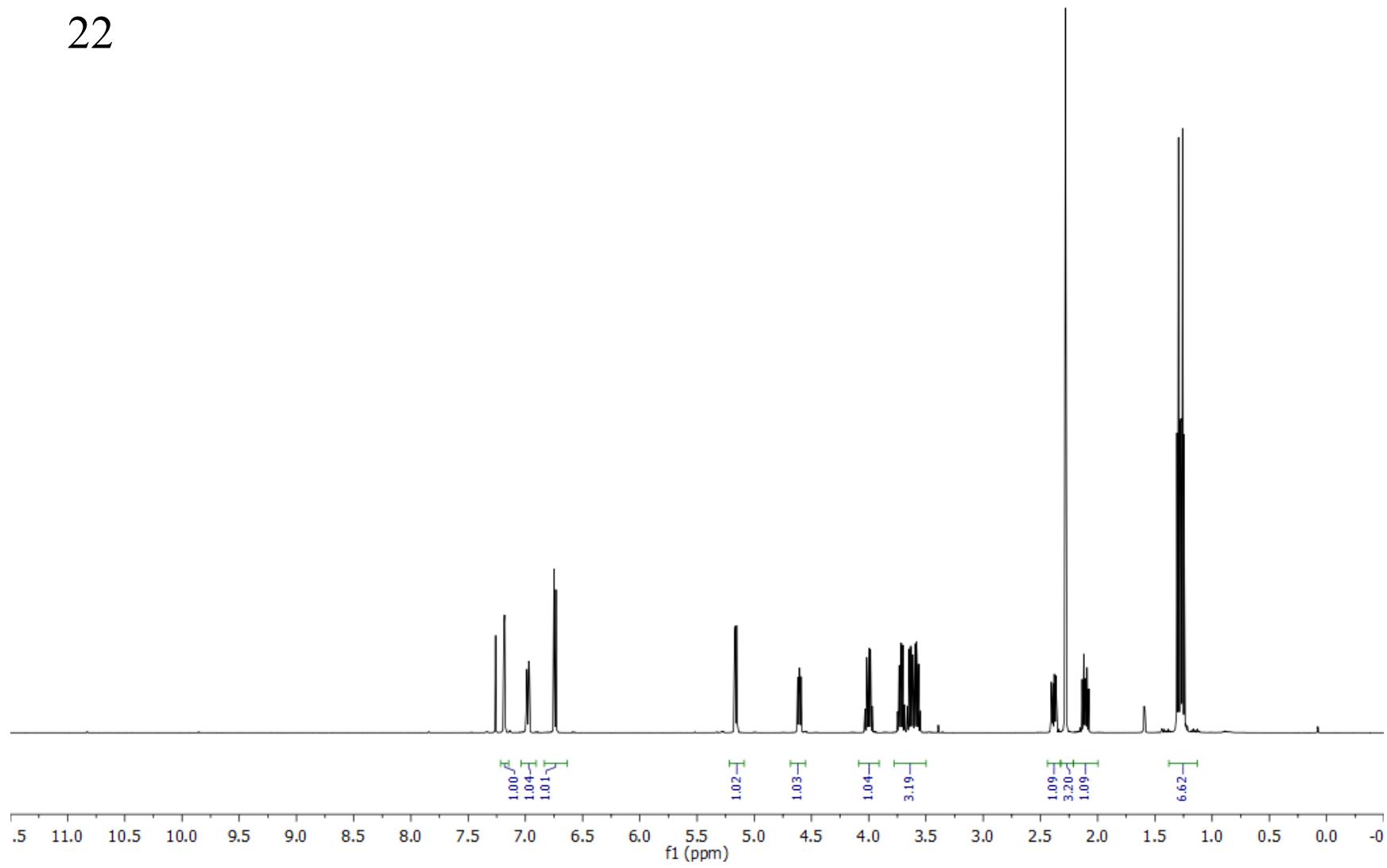
— 32.8452
— 15.1989



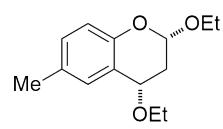
S113



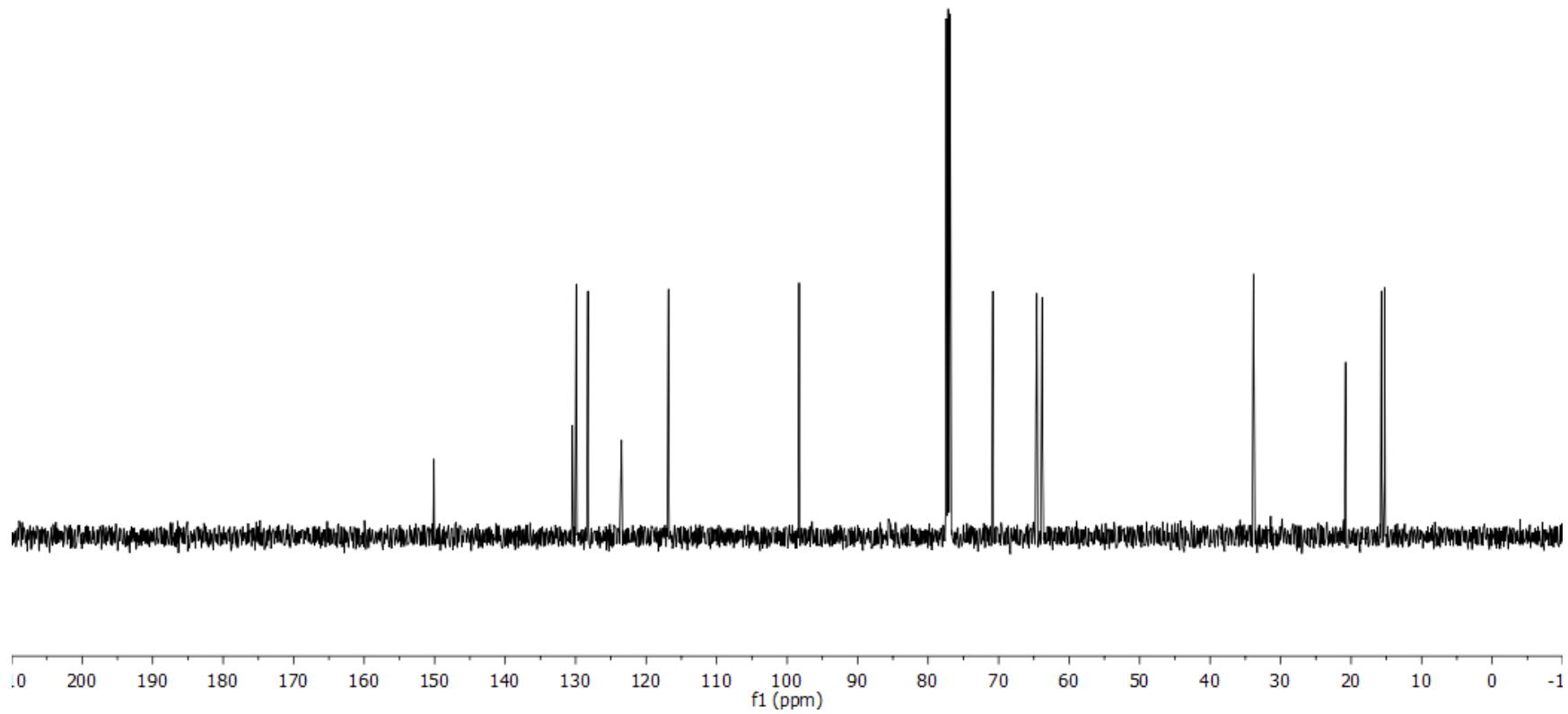
22



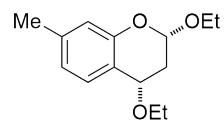
S114



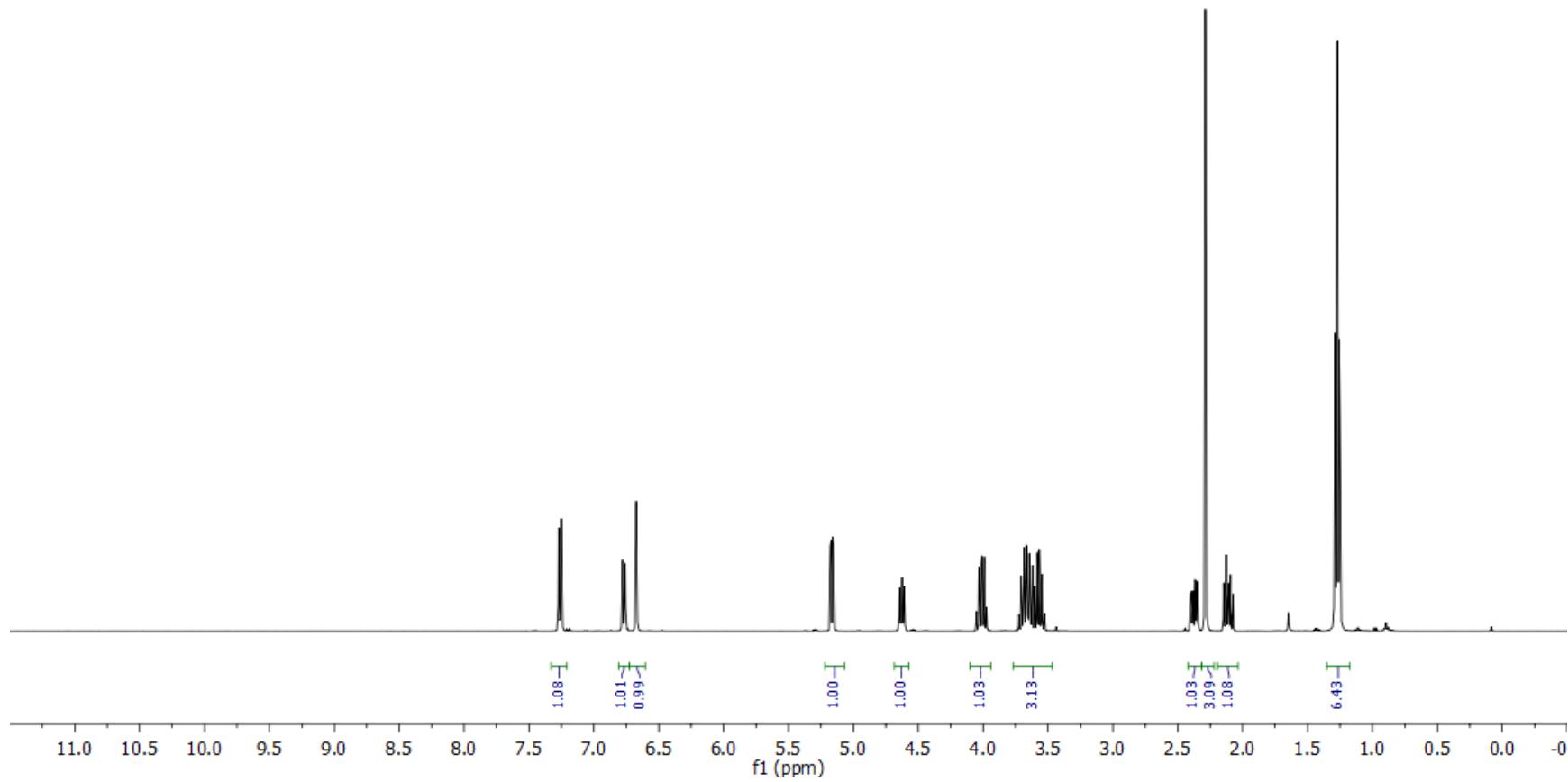
22

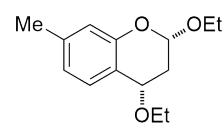


S115

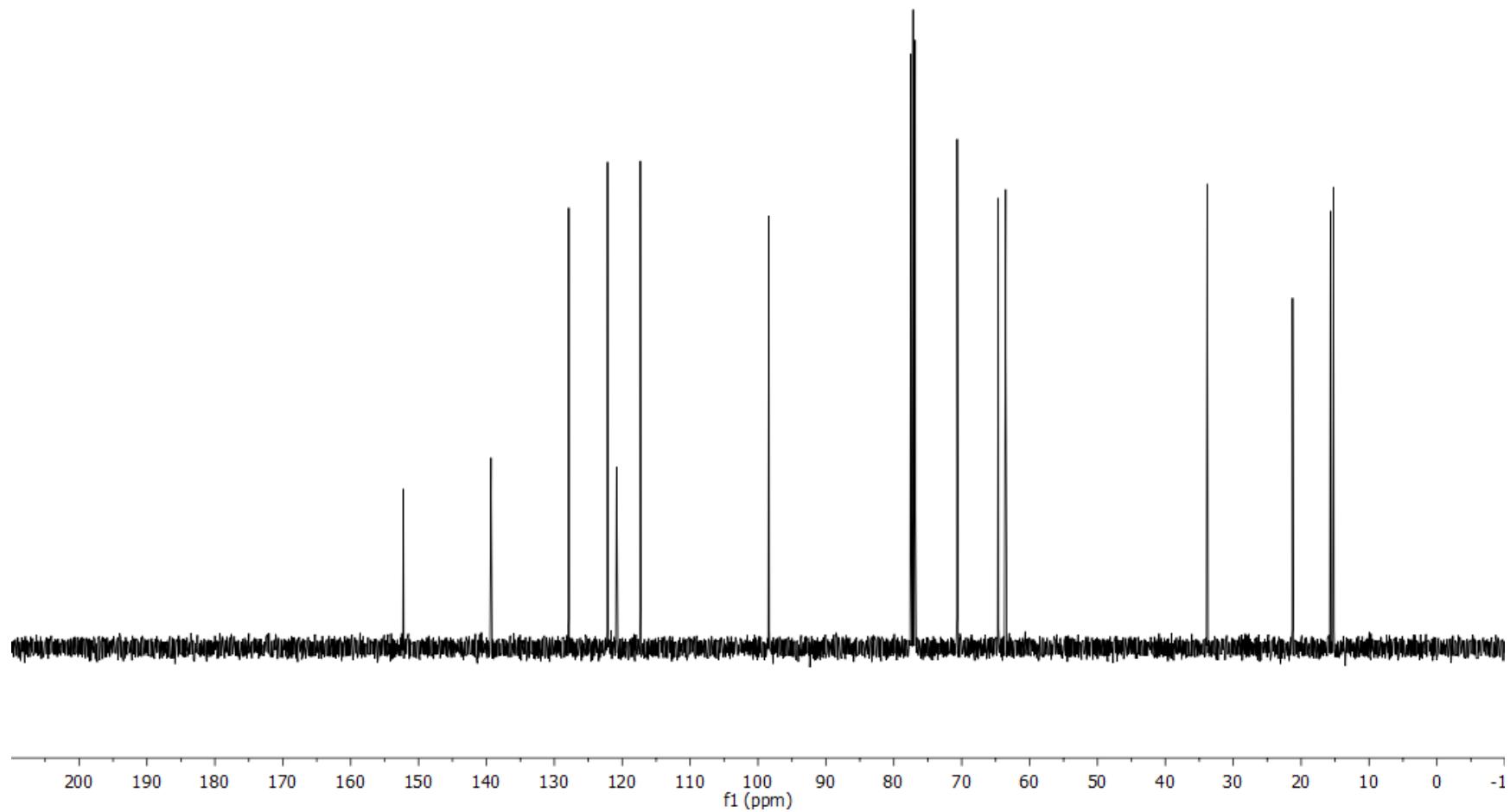


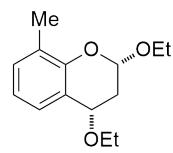
23



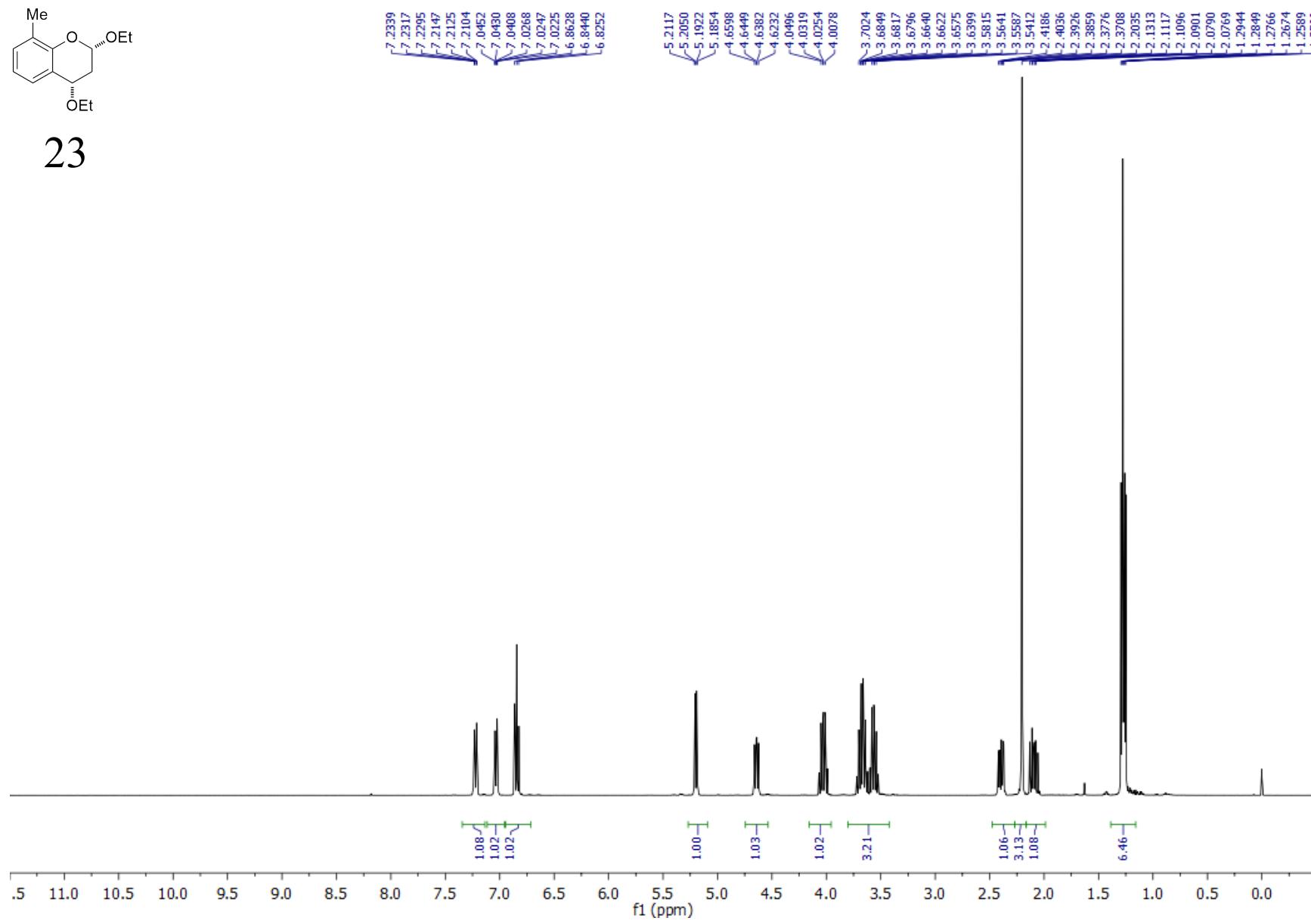


23

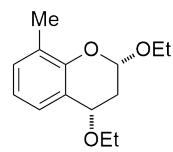




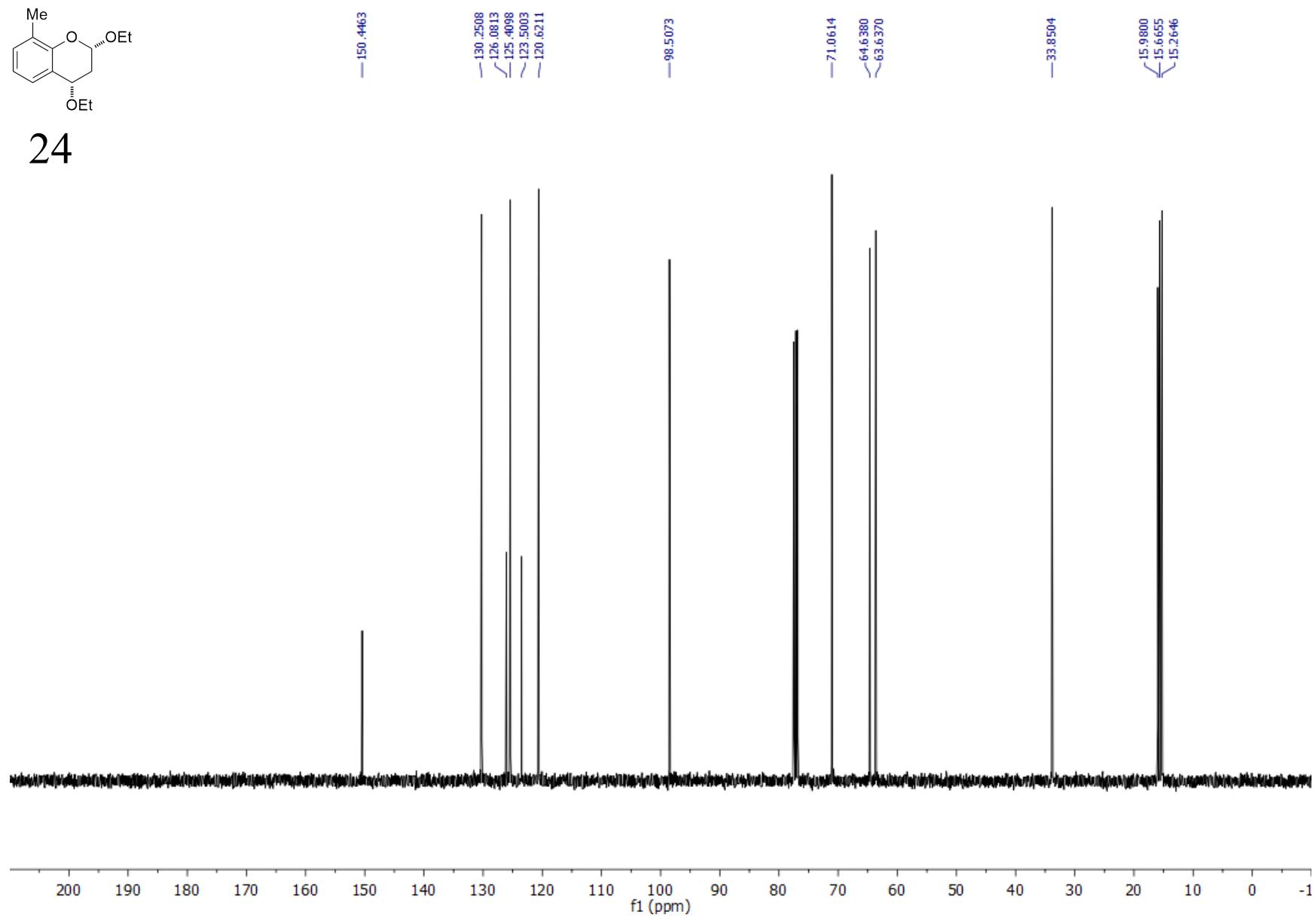
23



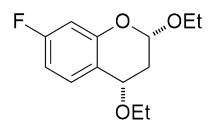
S118



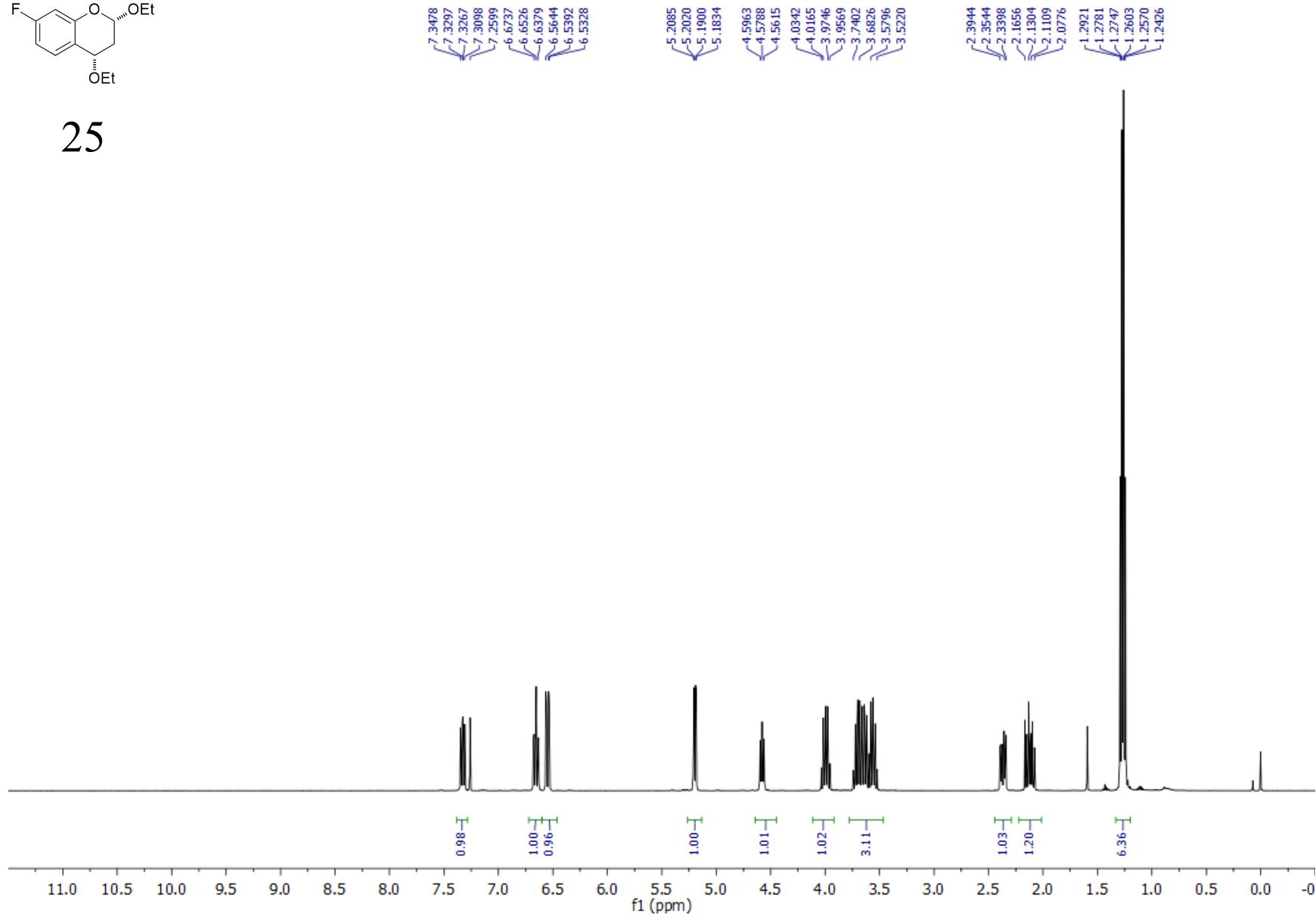
24



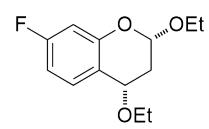
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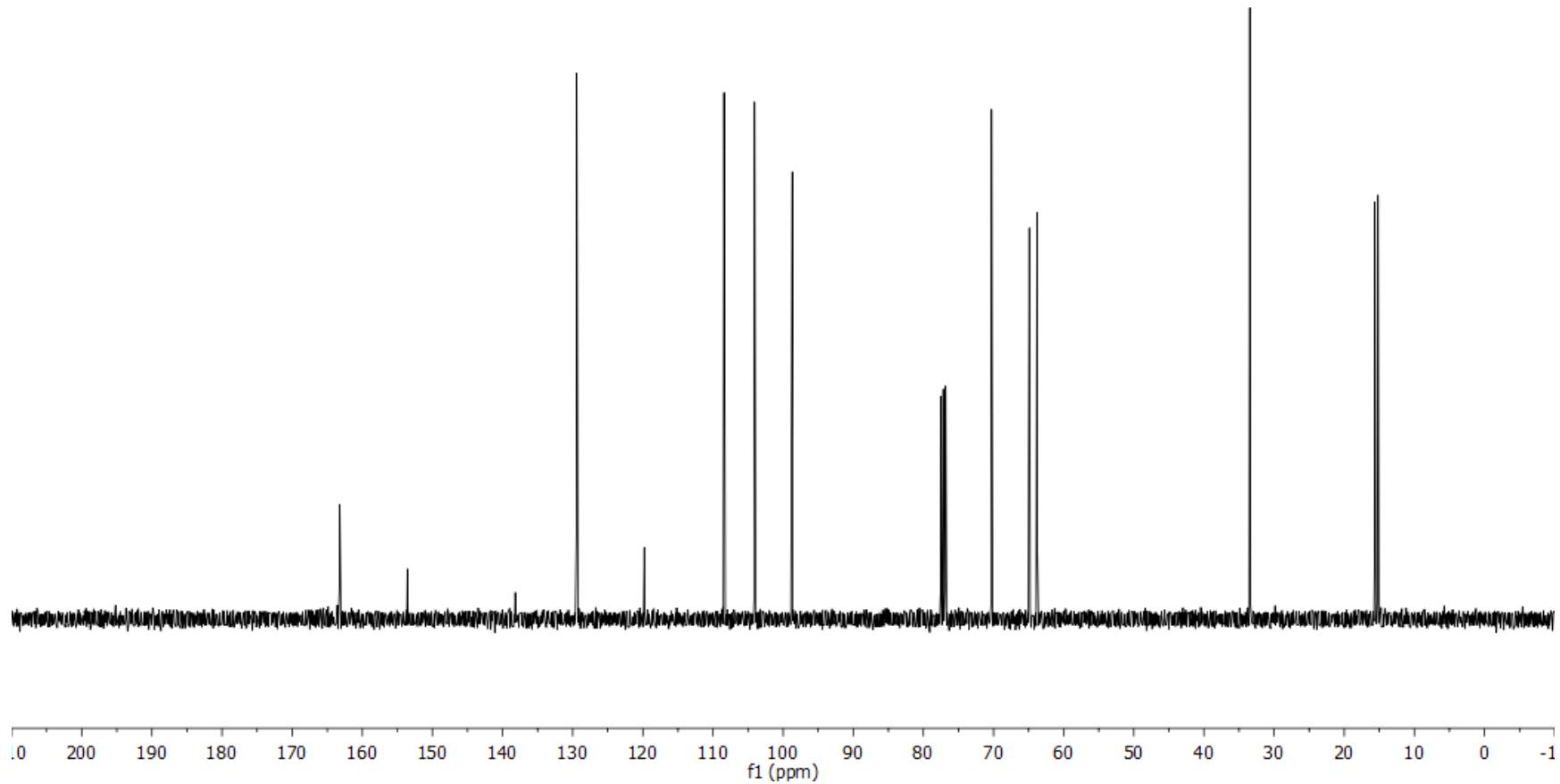
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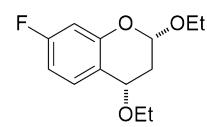
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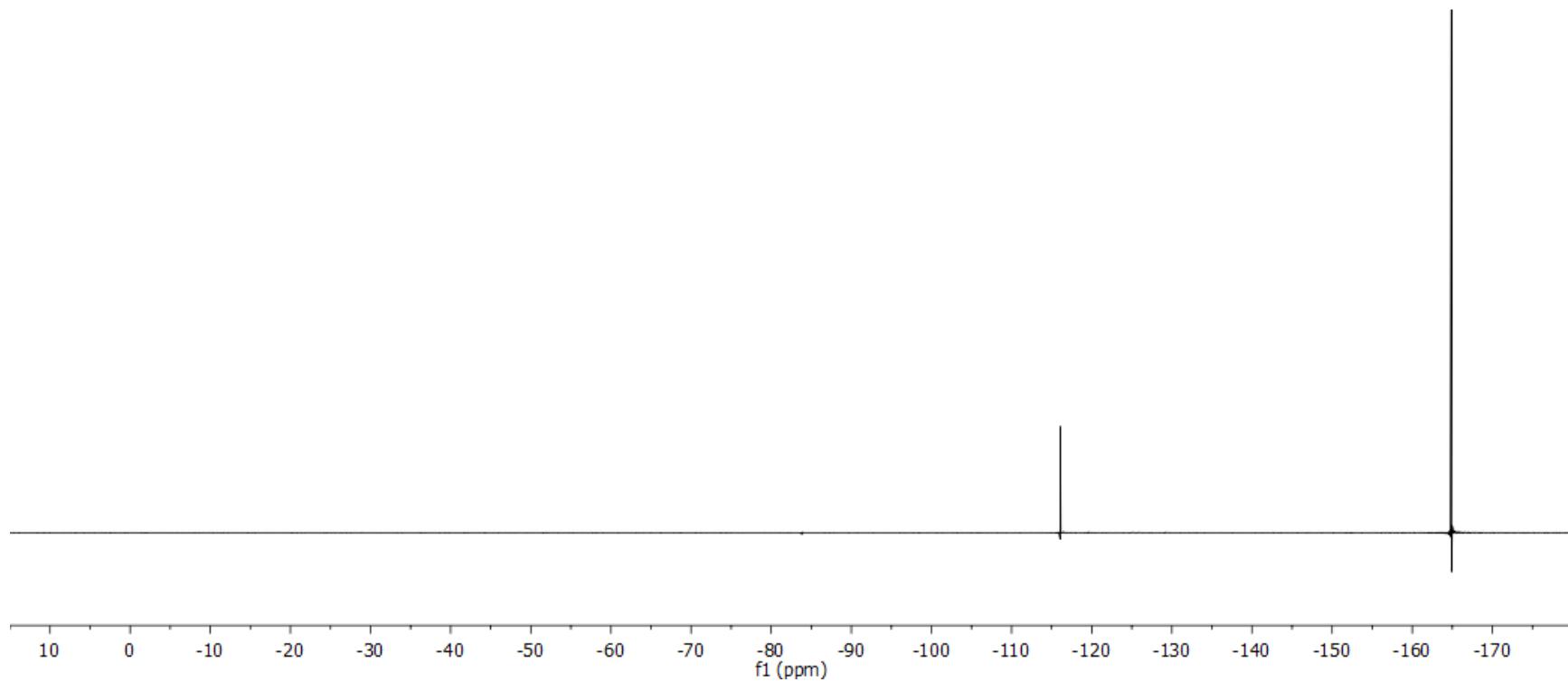
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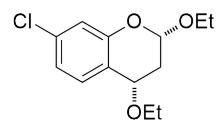
S121



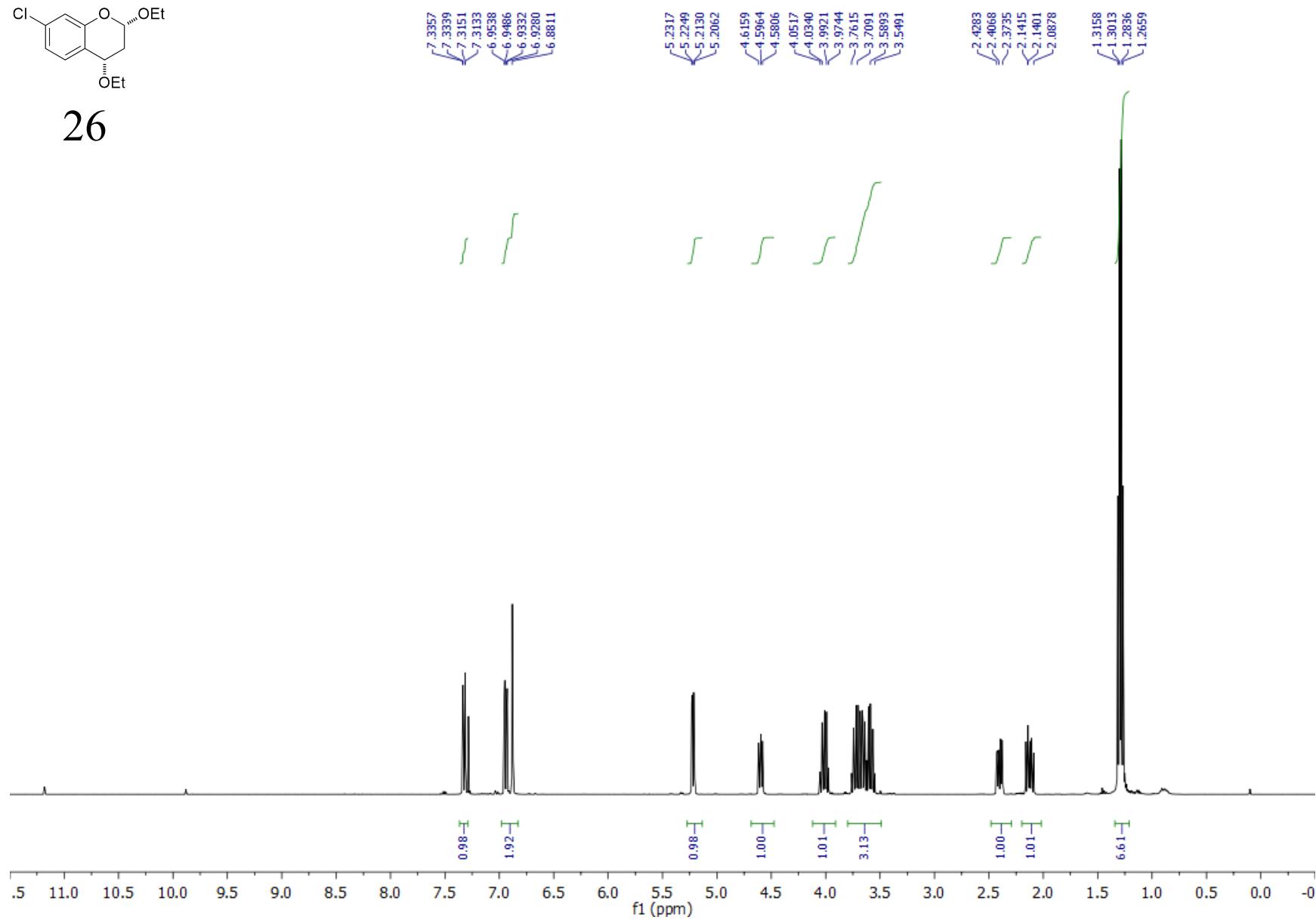
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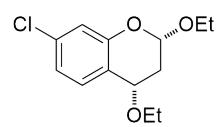
S122



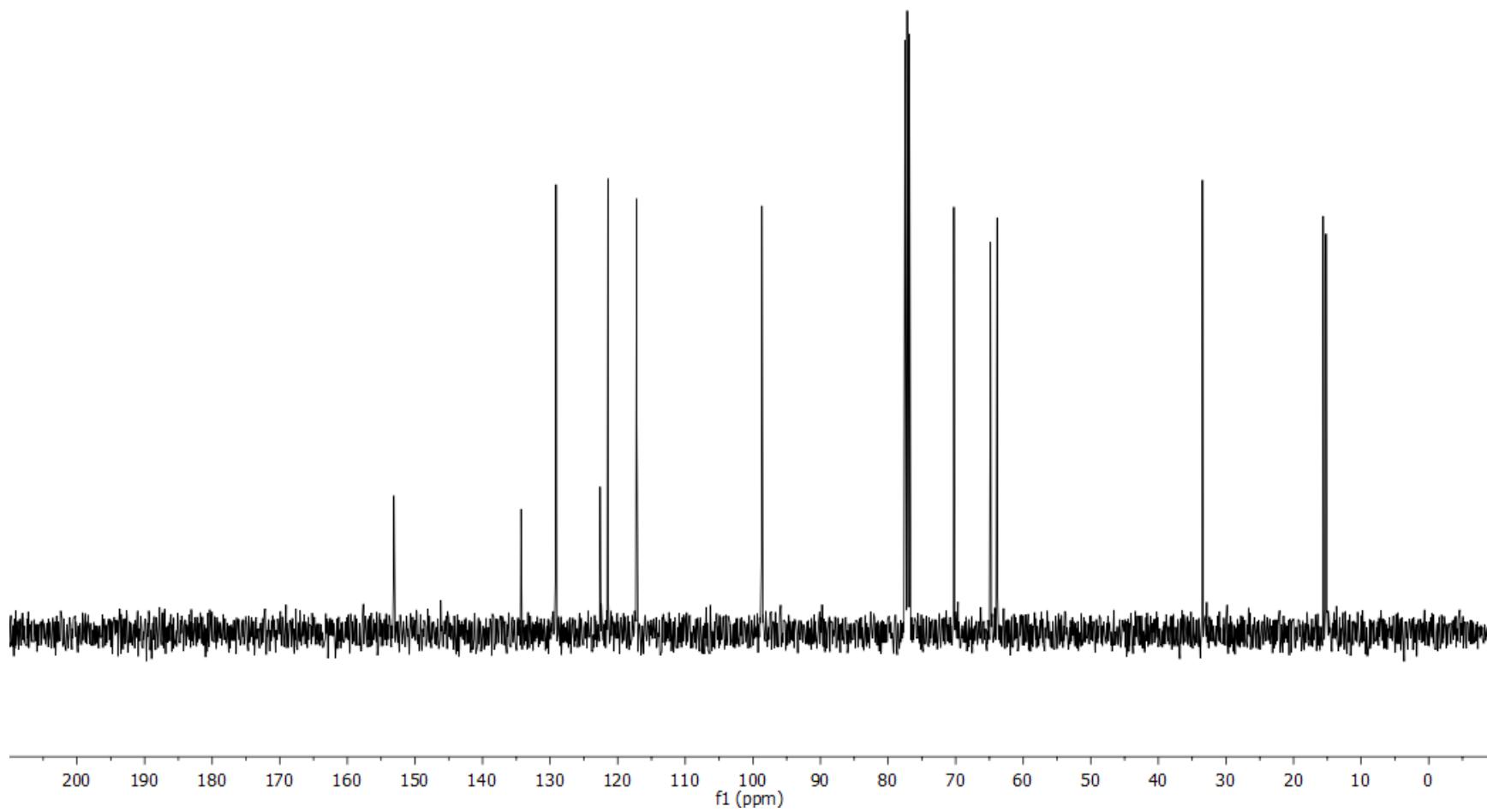
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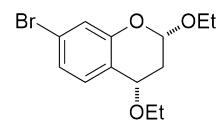
S123



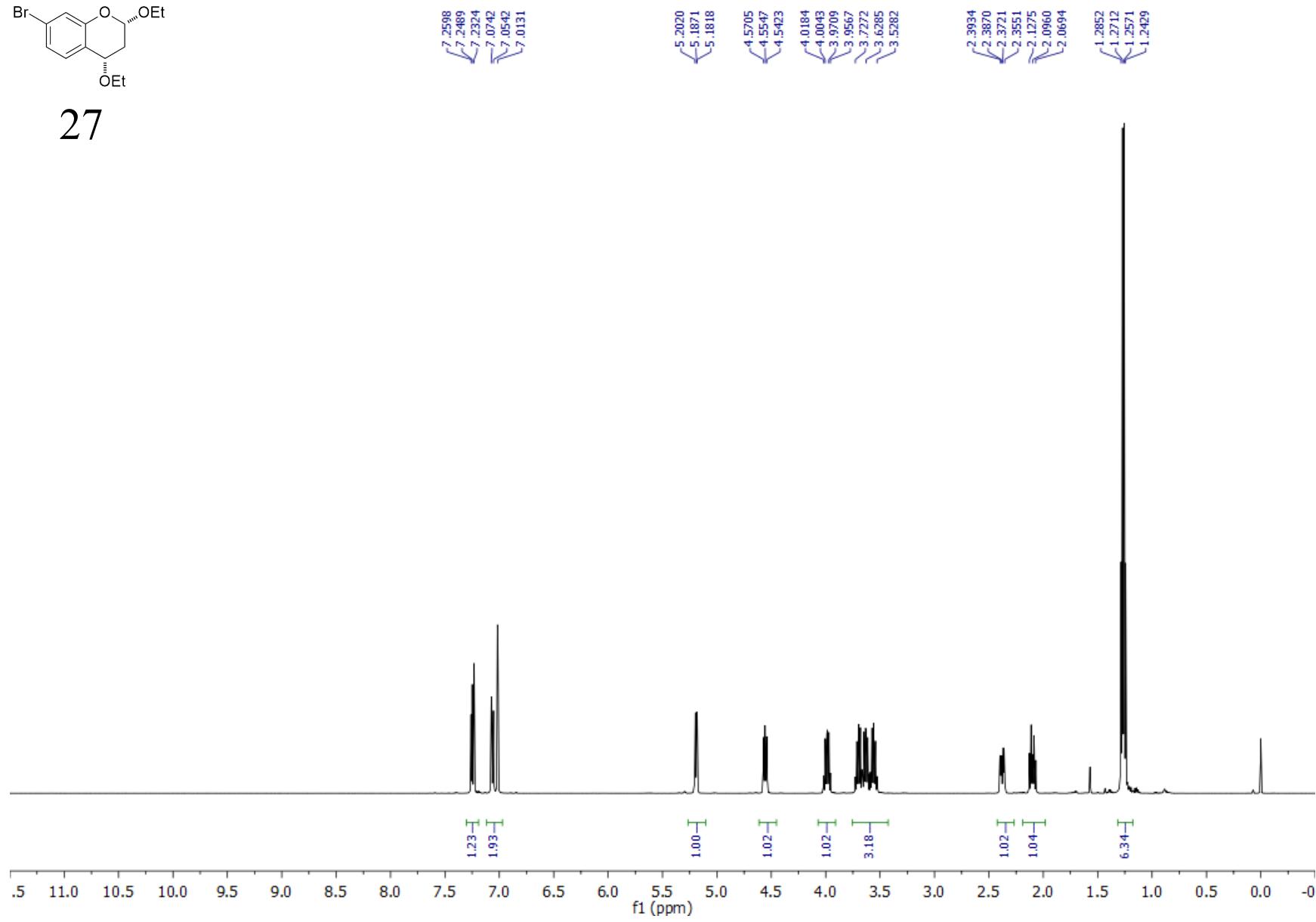
26



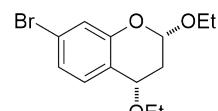
S124



27



S125



27

— 153.1921

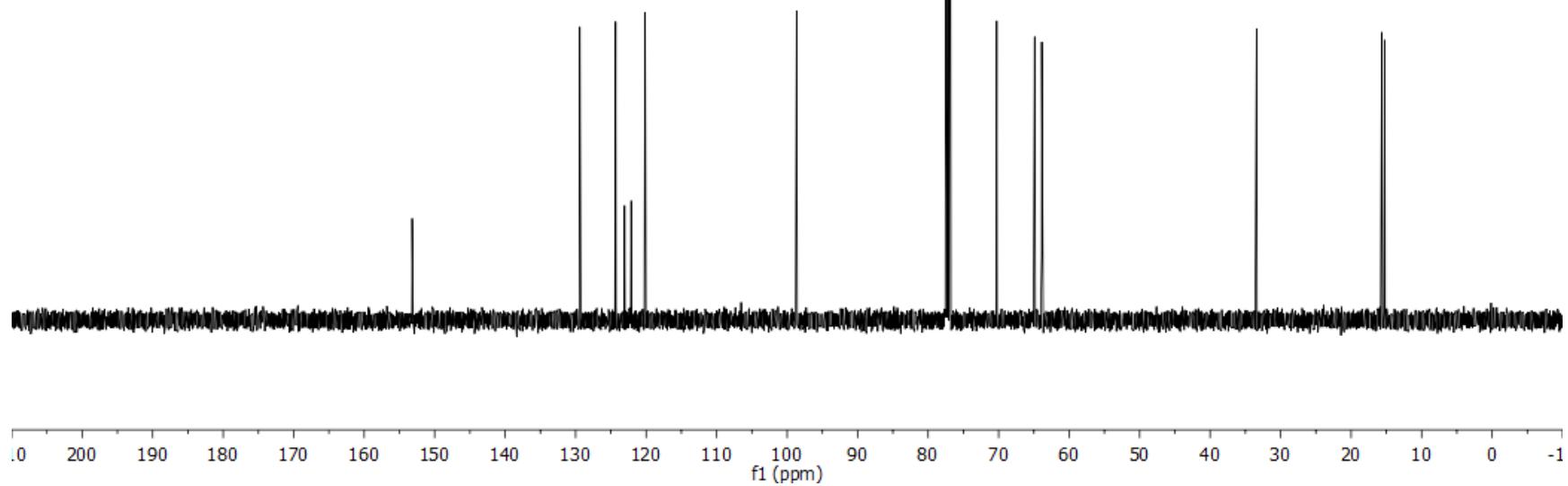
— 129.4114
124.3310
✓ 123.0591
~ 122.1218
~ 120.1465

— 98.6471

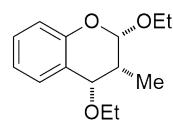
— 70.2703
✓ 64.8875
~ 63.8787

— 33.4104

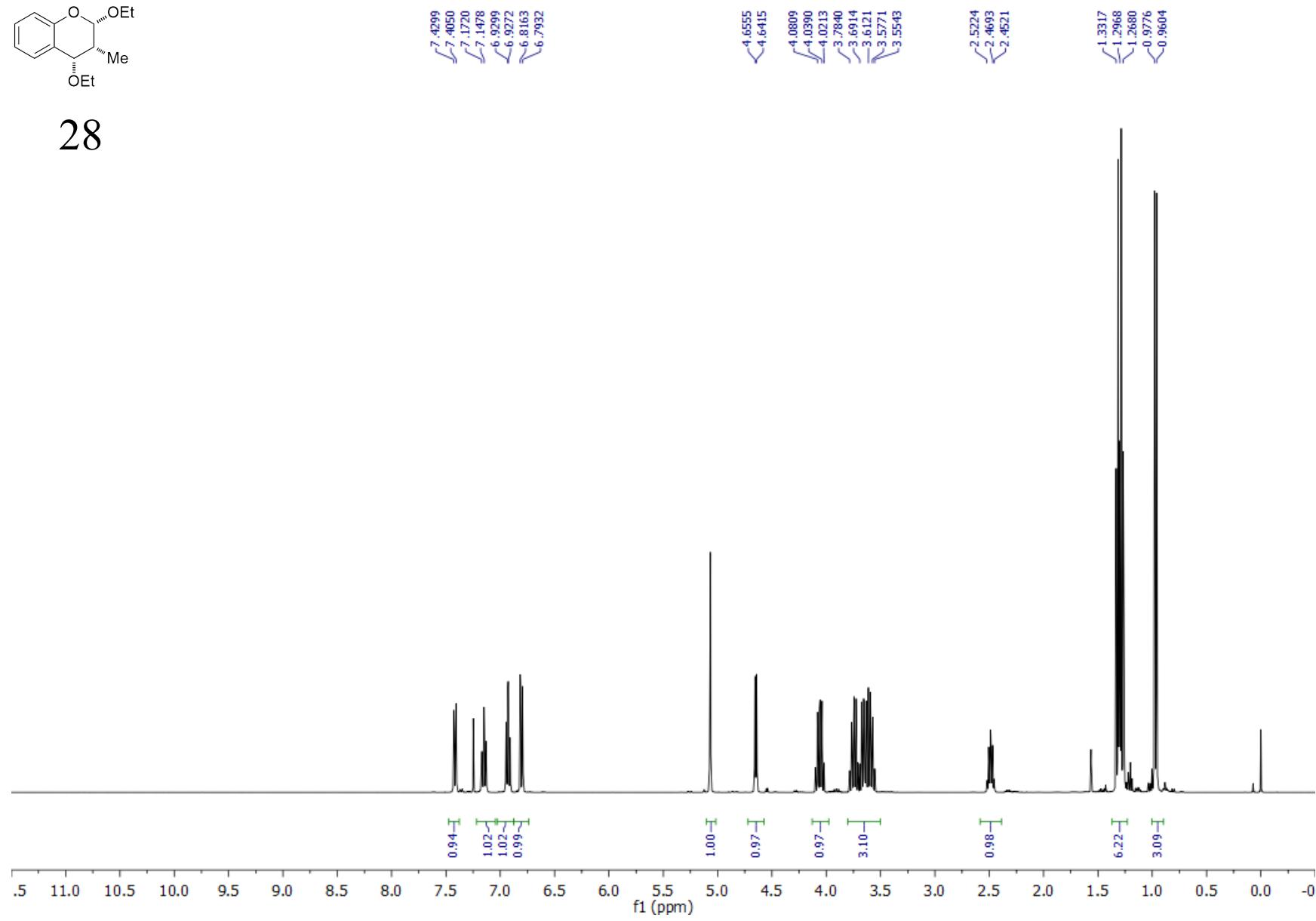
✓ 15.6408
~ 15.2104



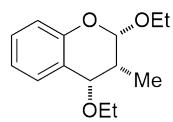
S126



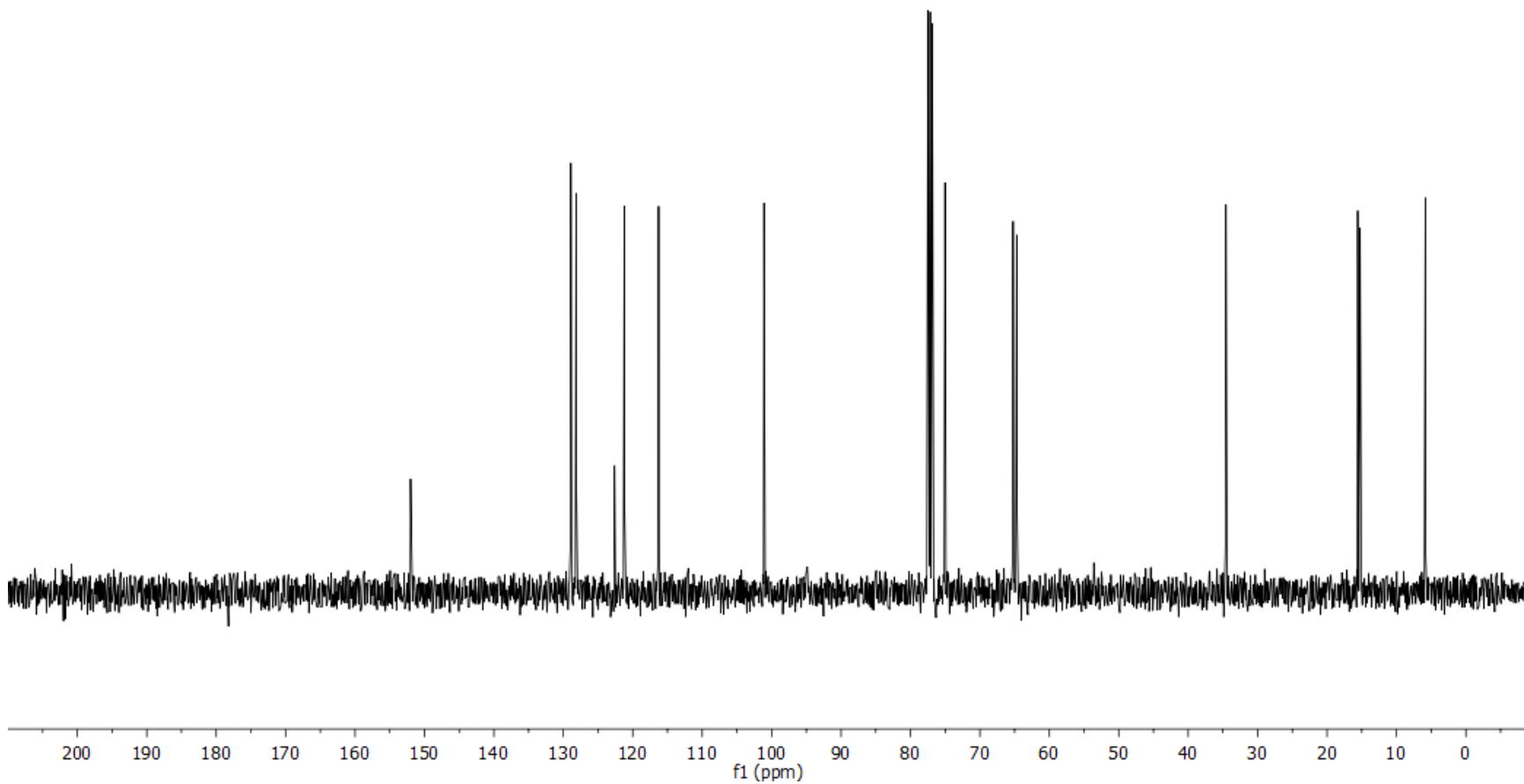
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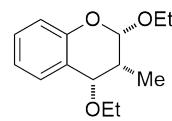
S127



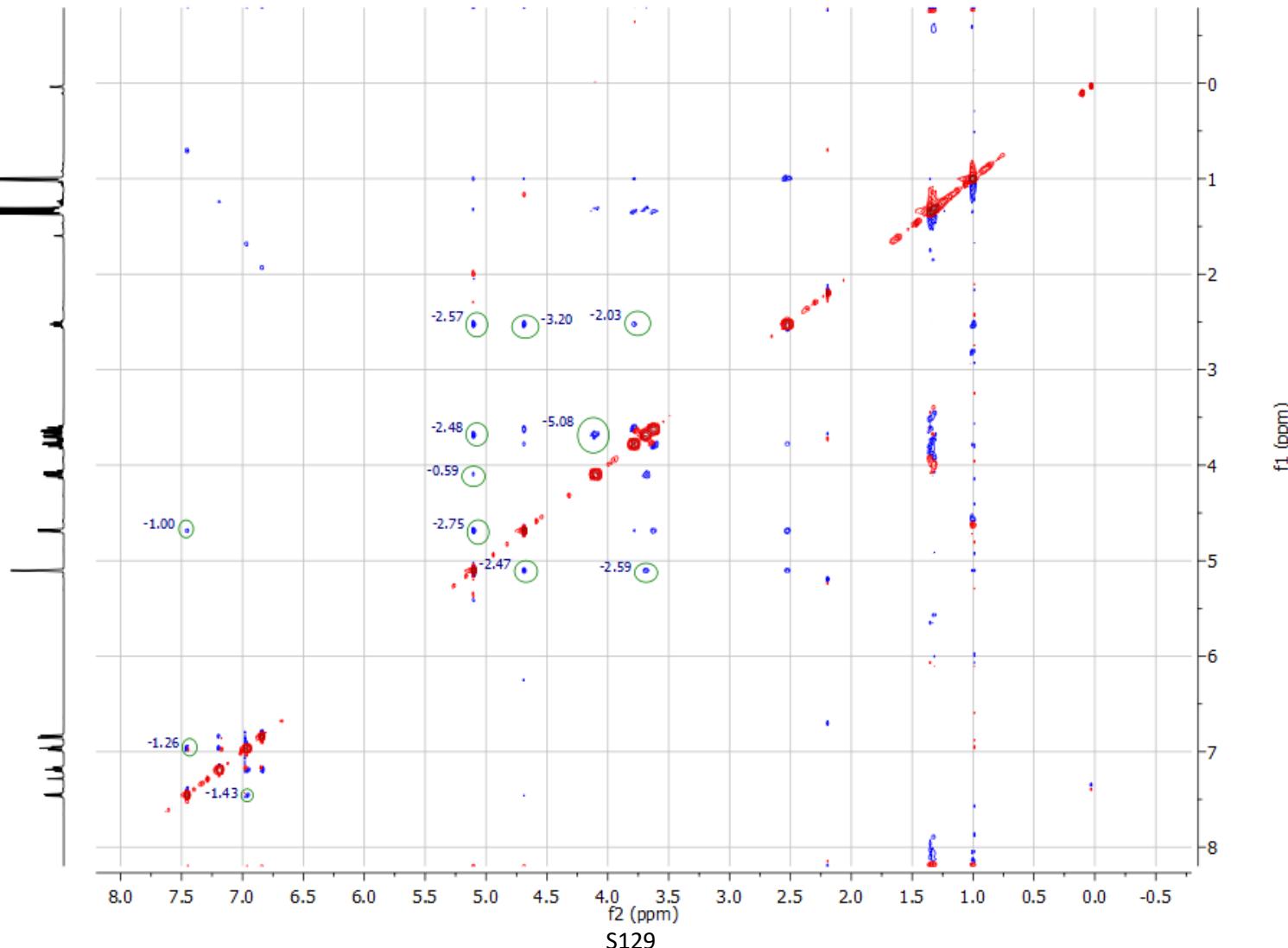
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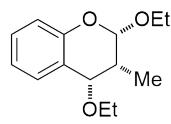
S128



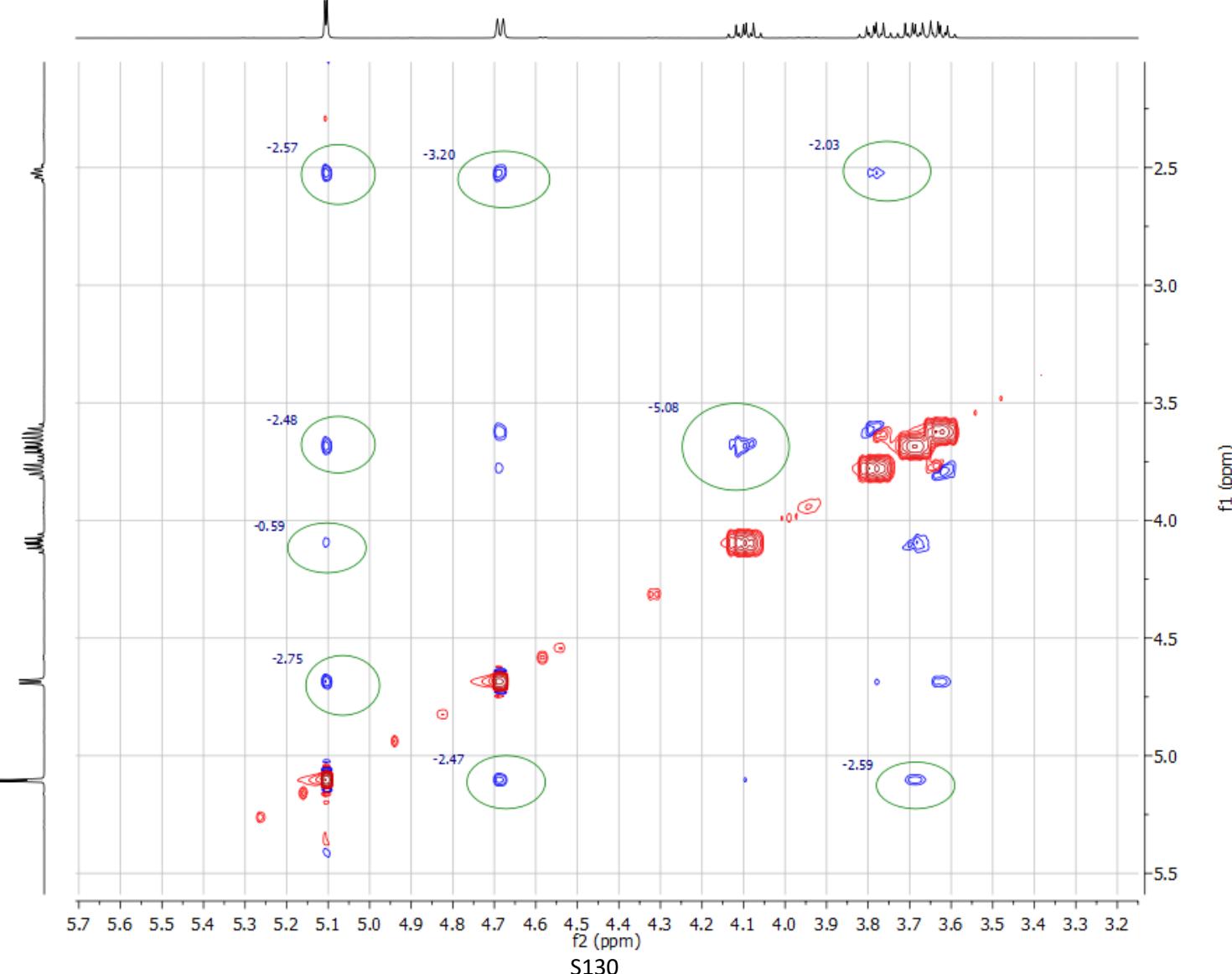
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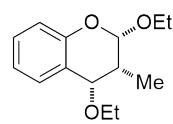
S129



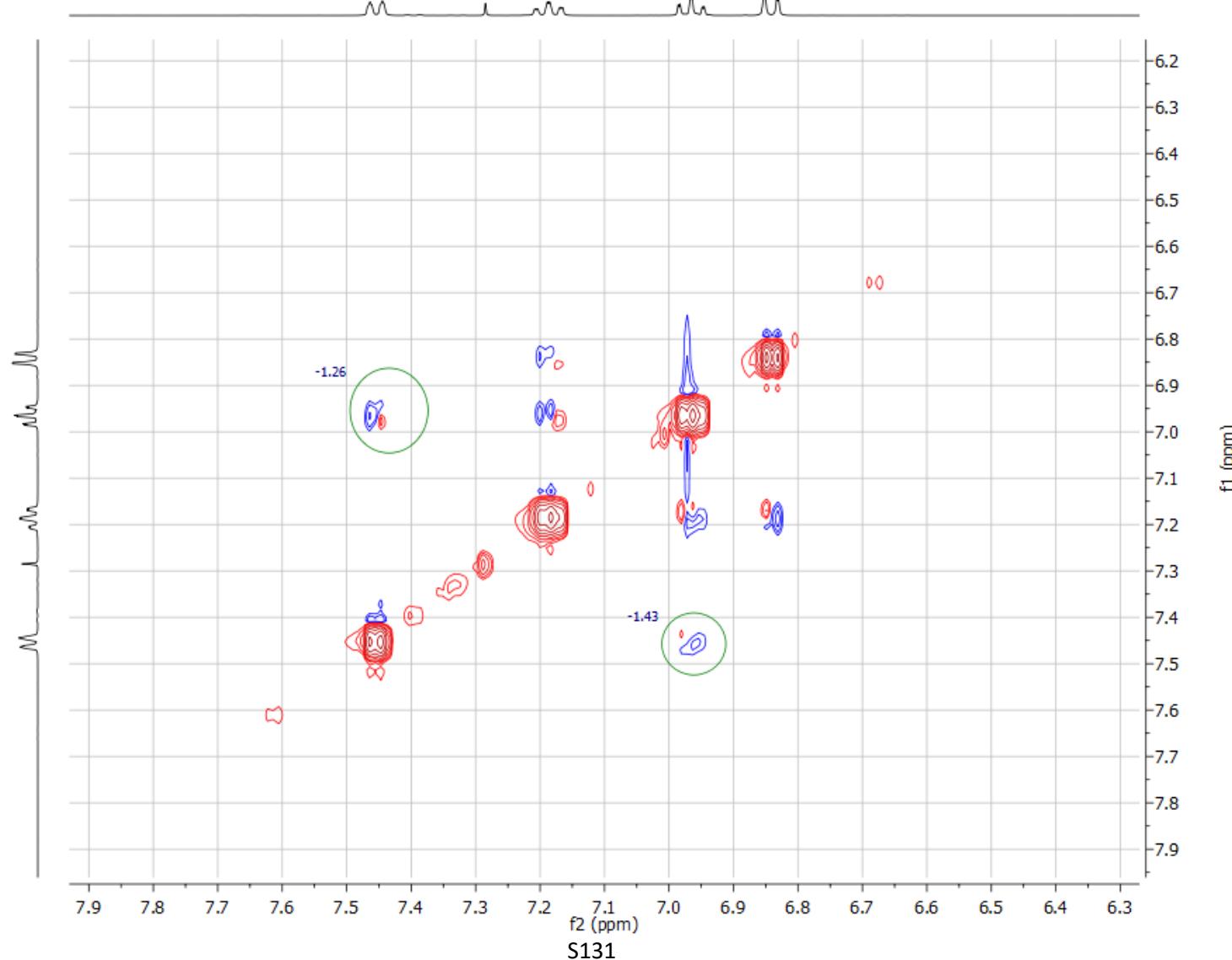
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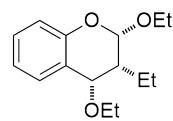
S130



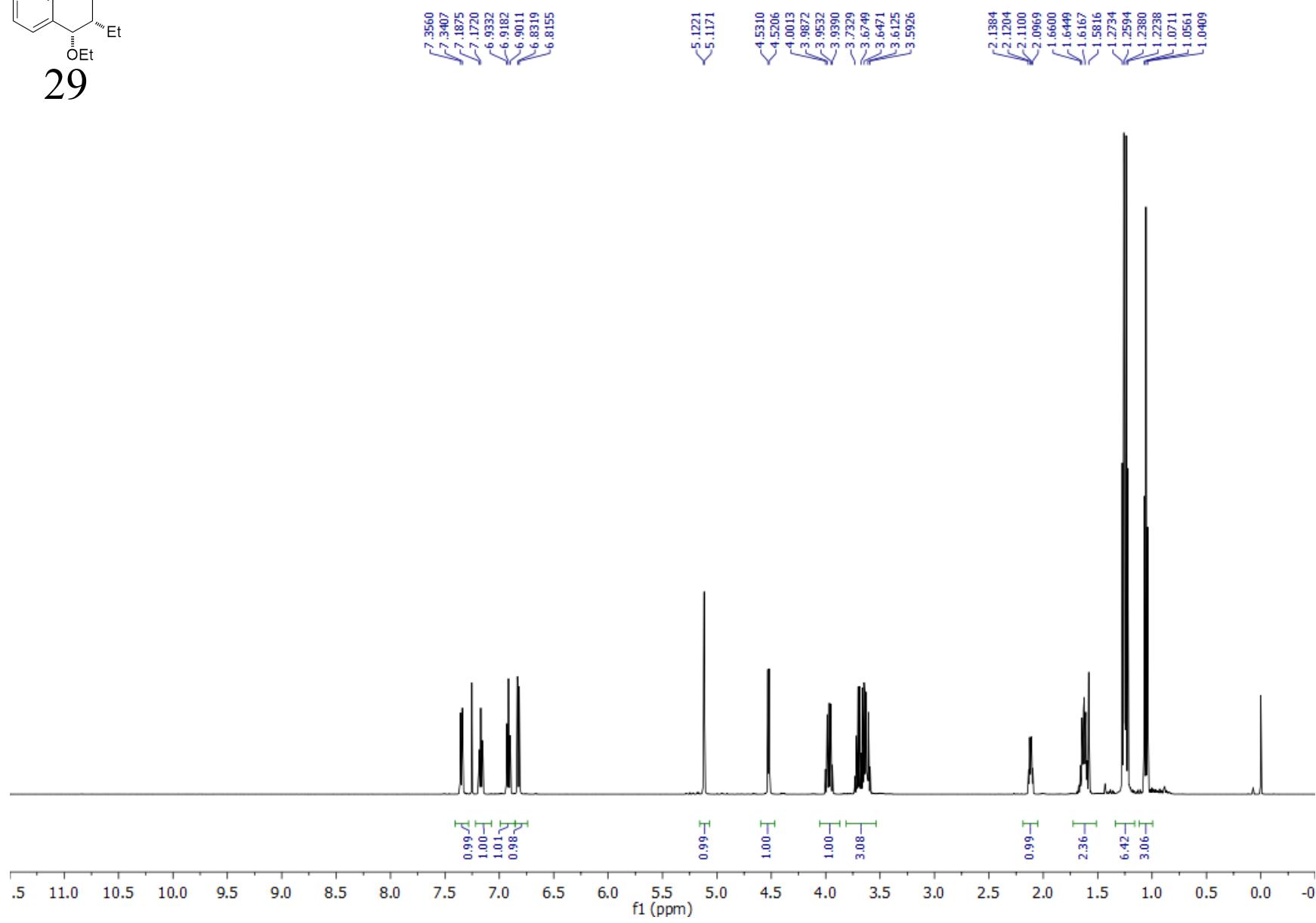
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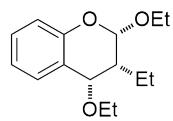
S131



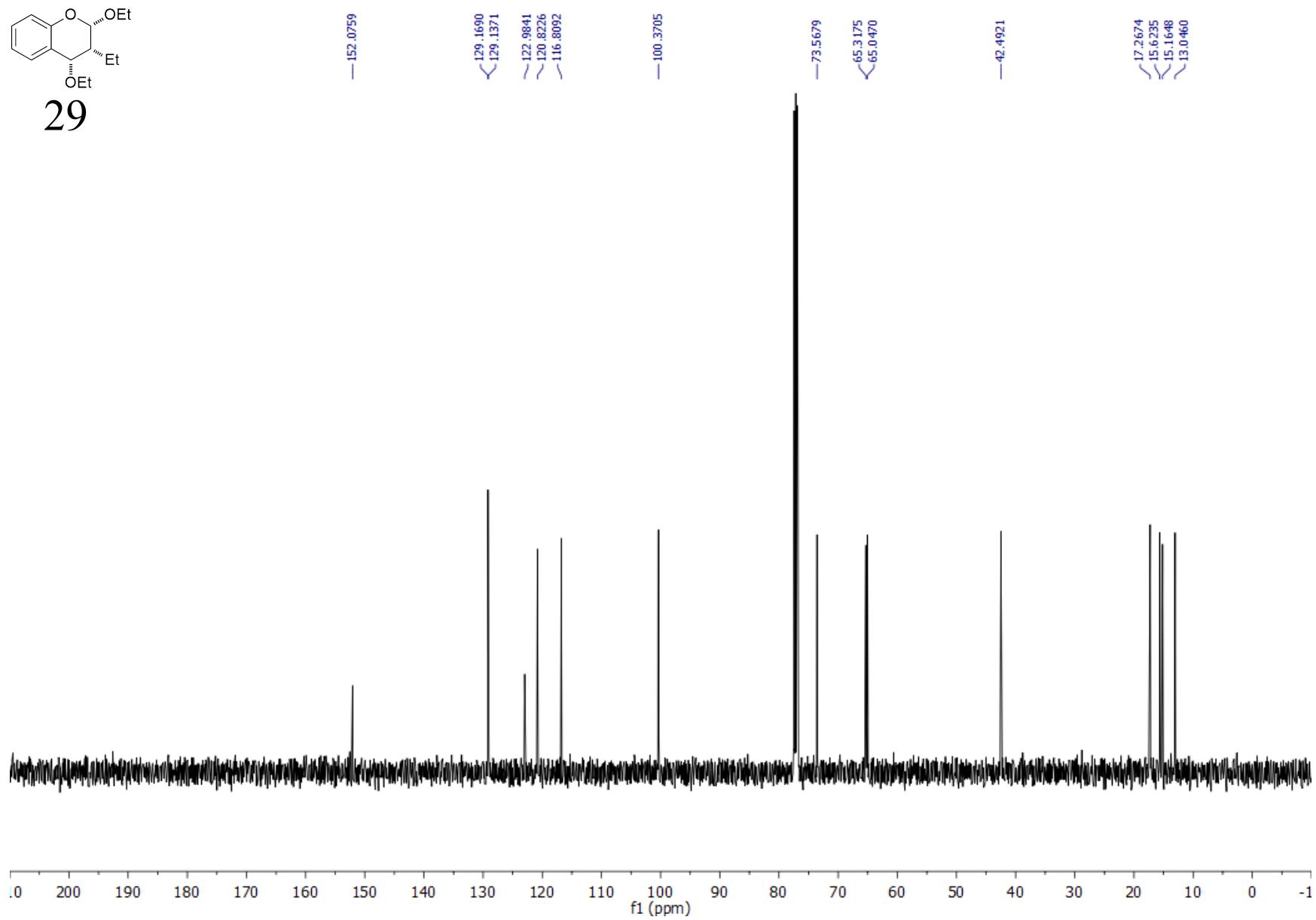
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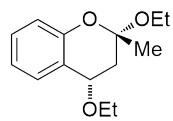
S132



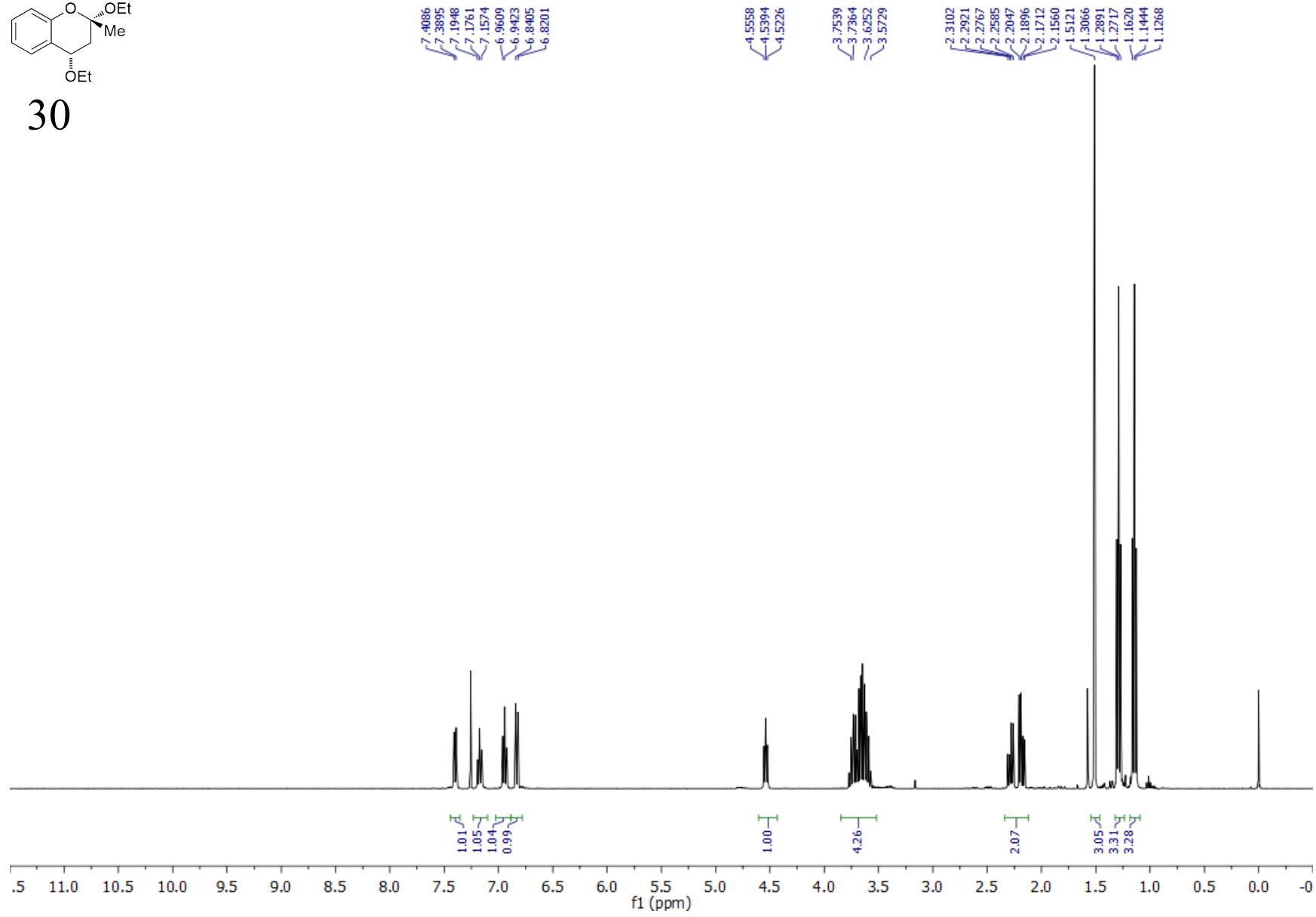
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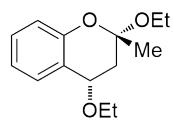
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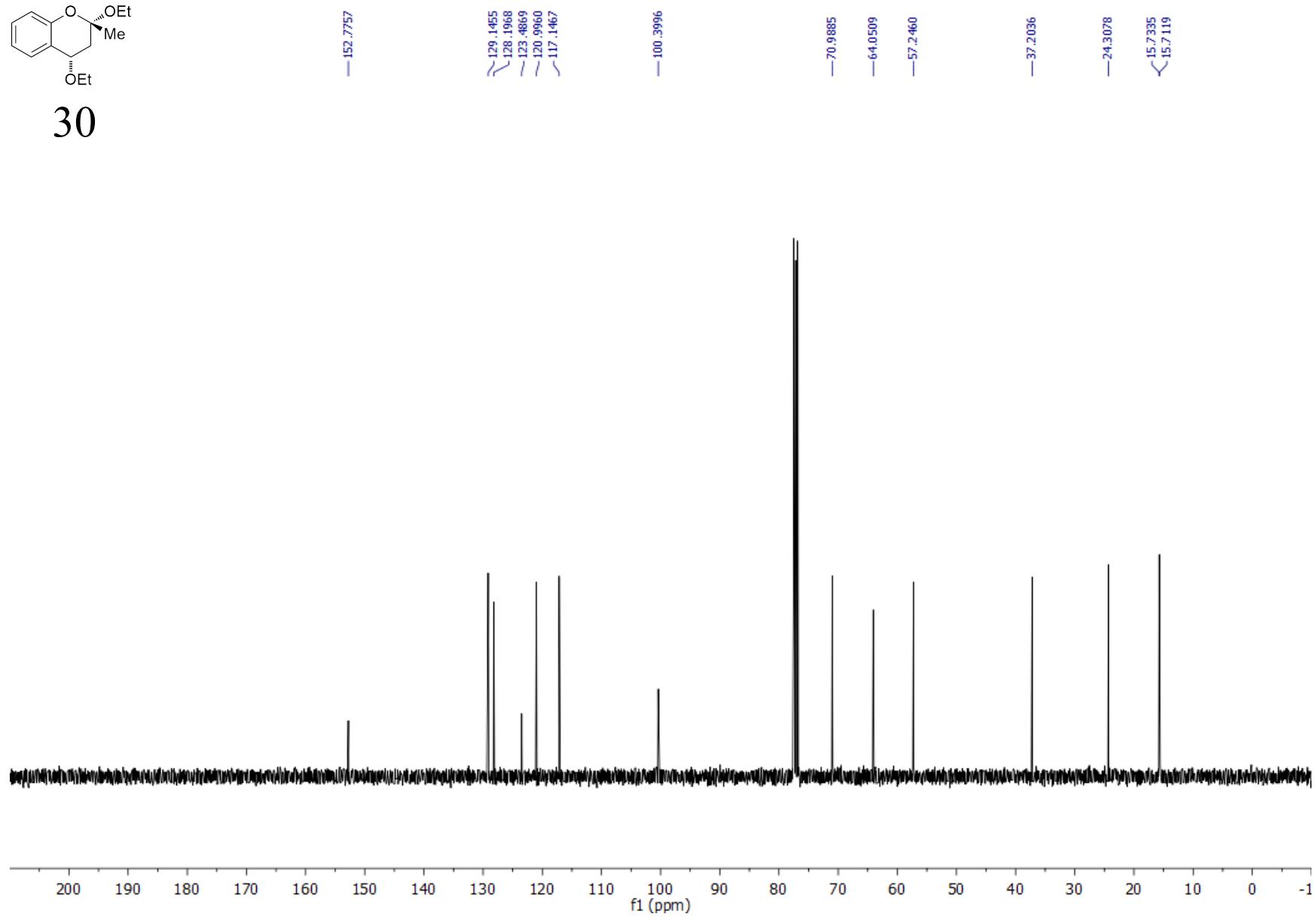
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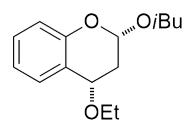
S134



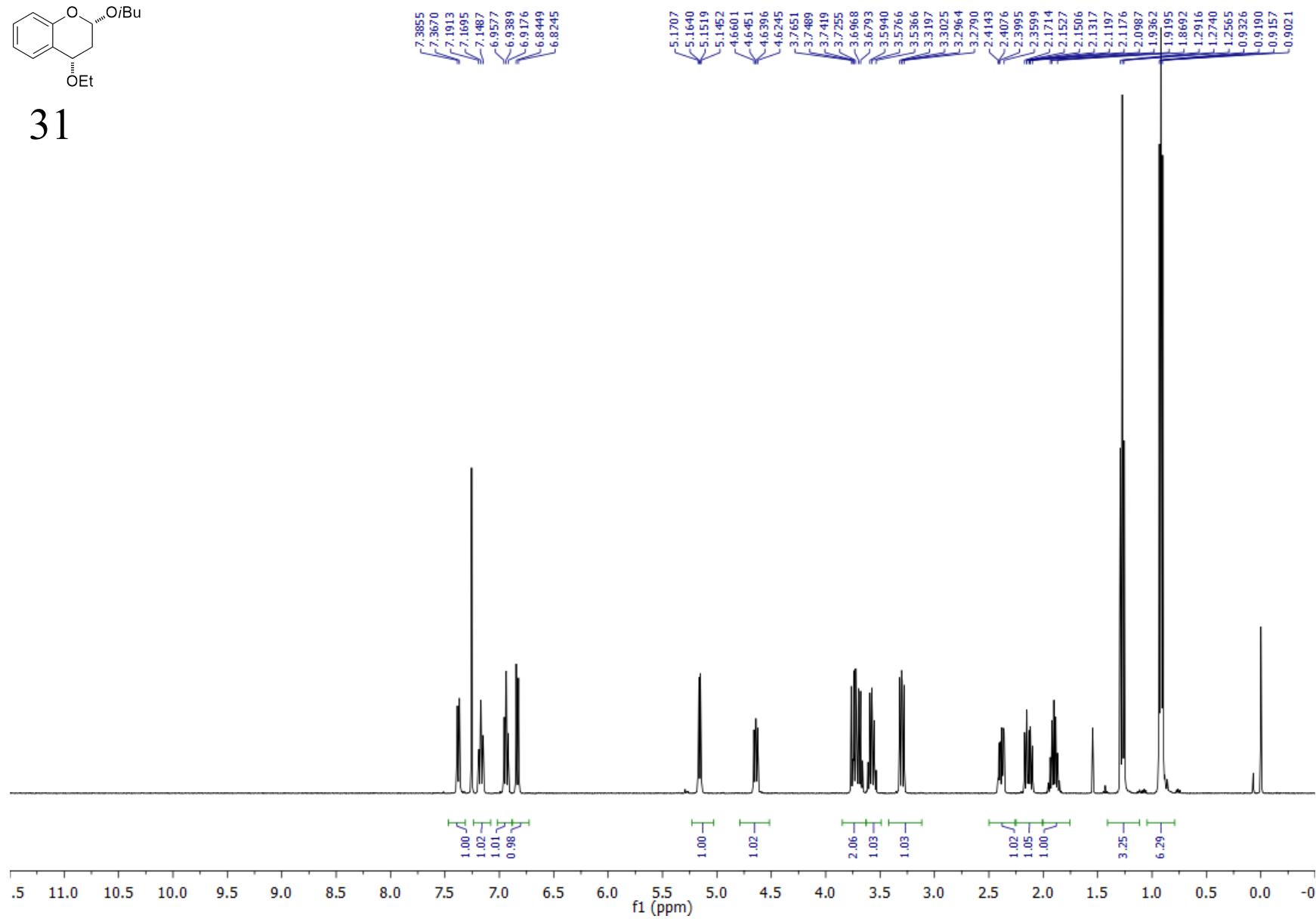
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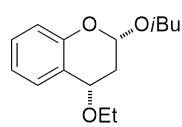


S135

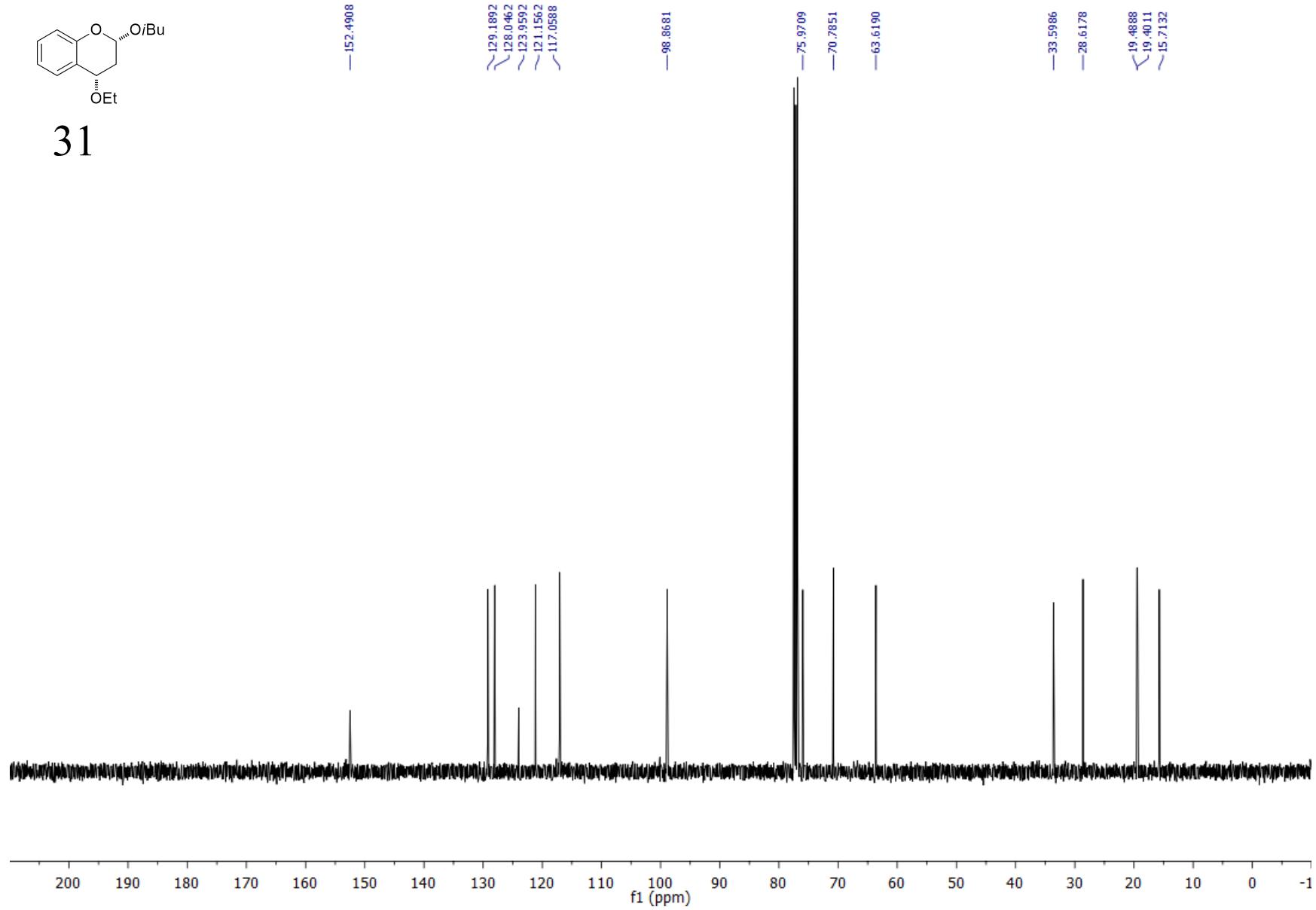


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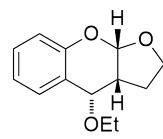




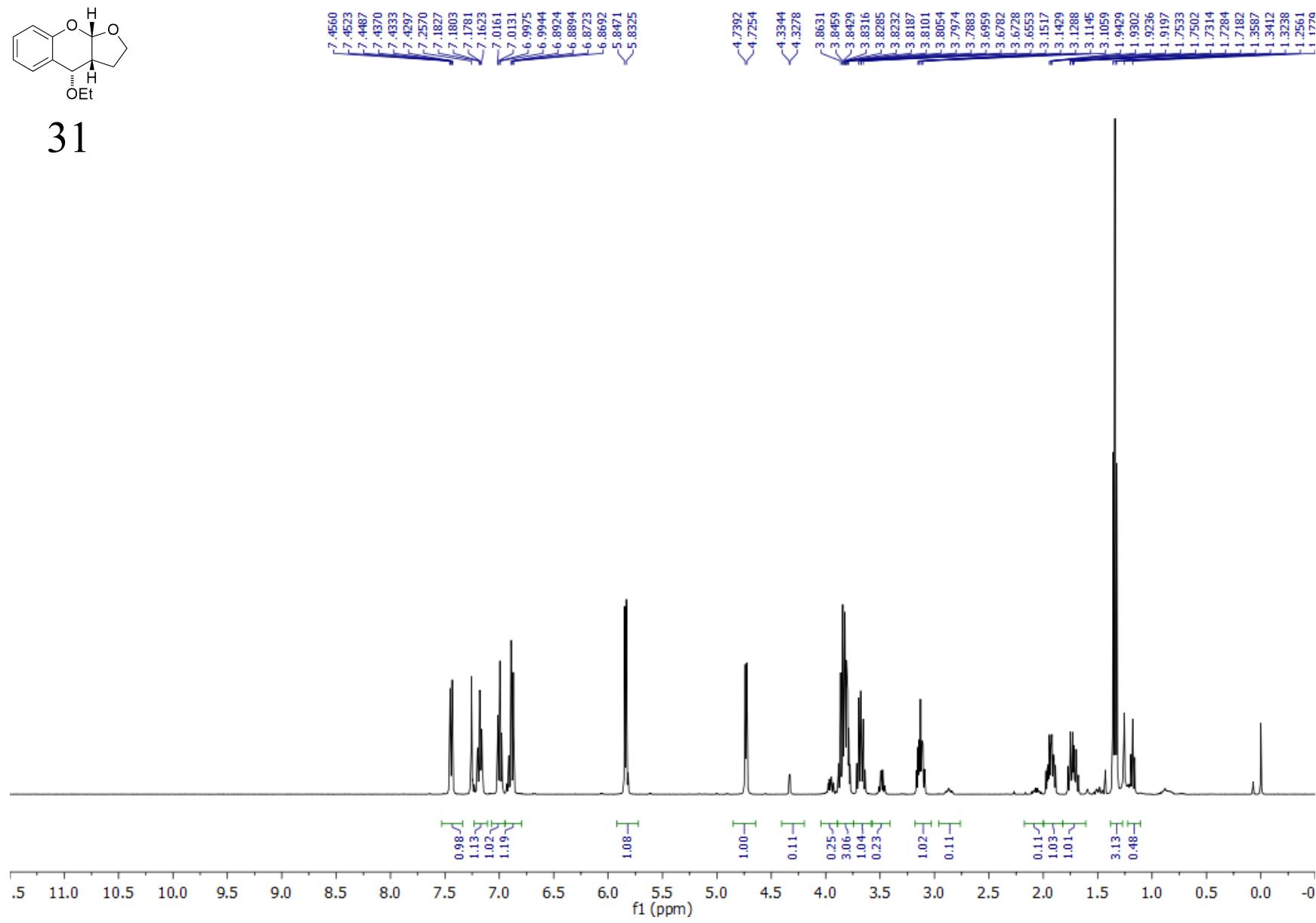
31



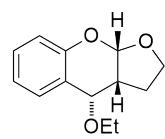
S137



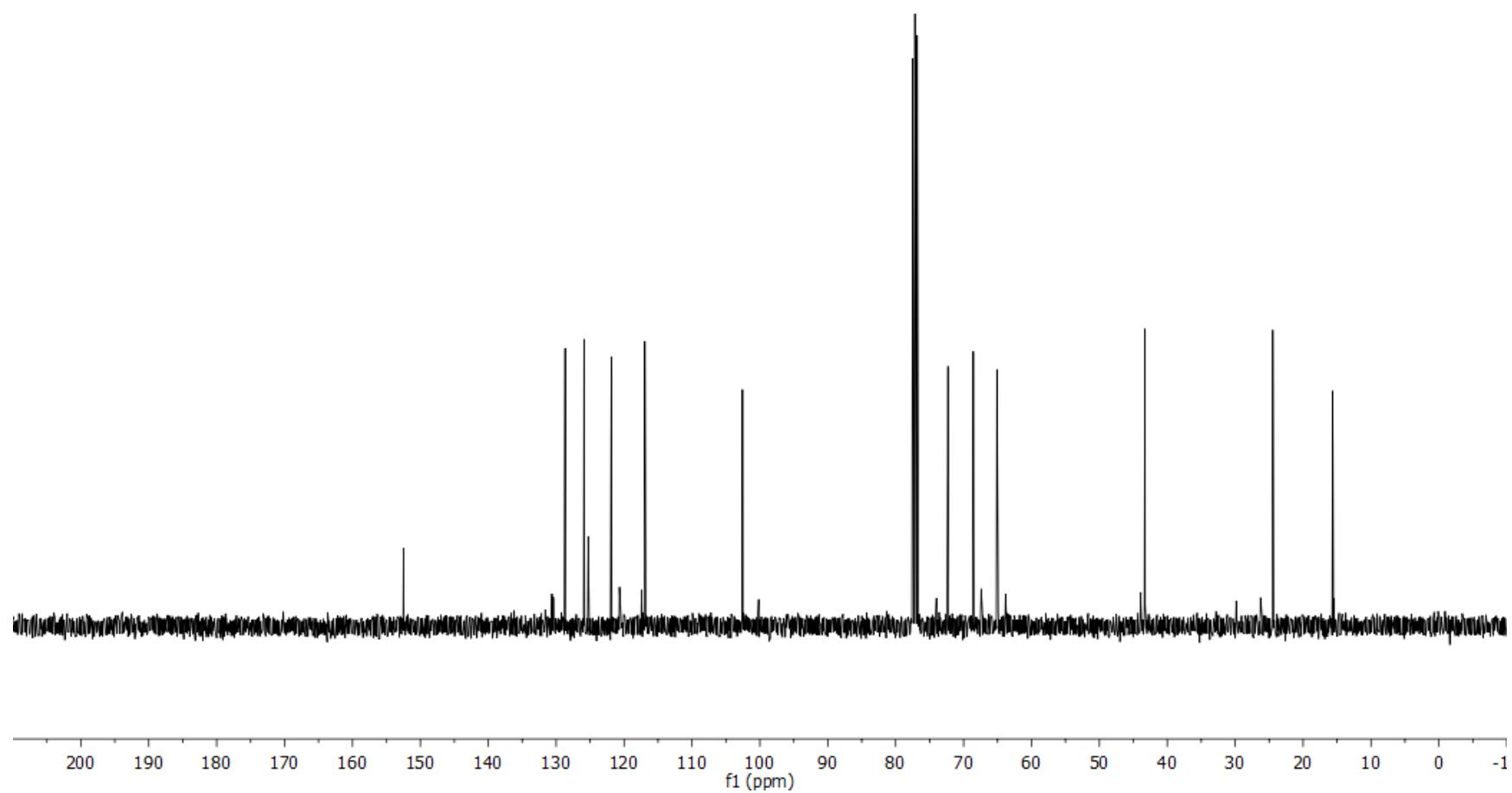
31



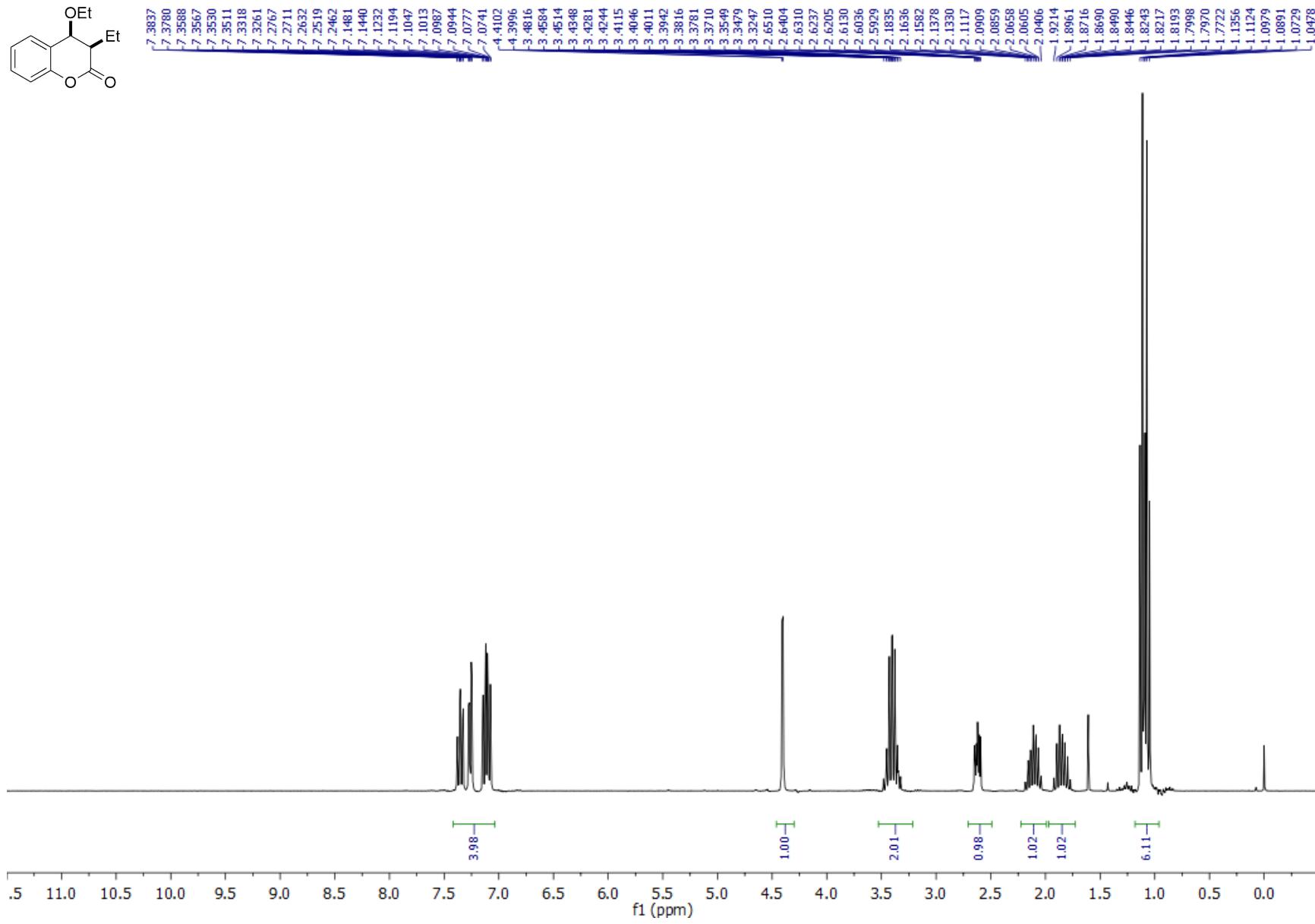
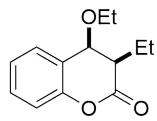
S138



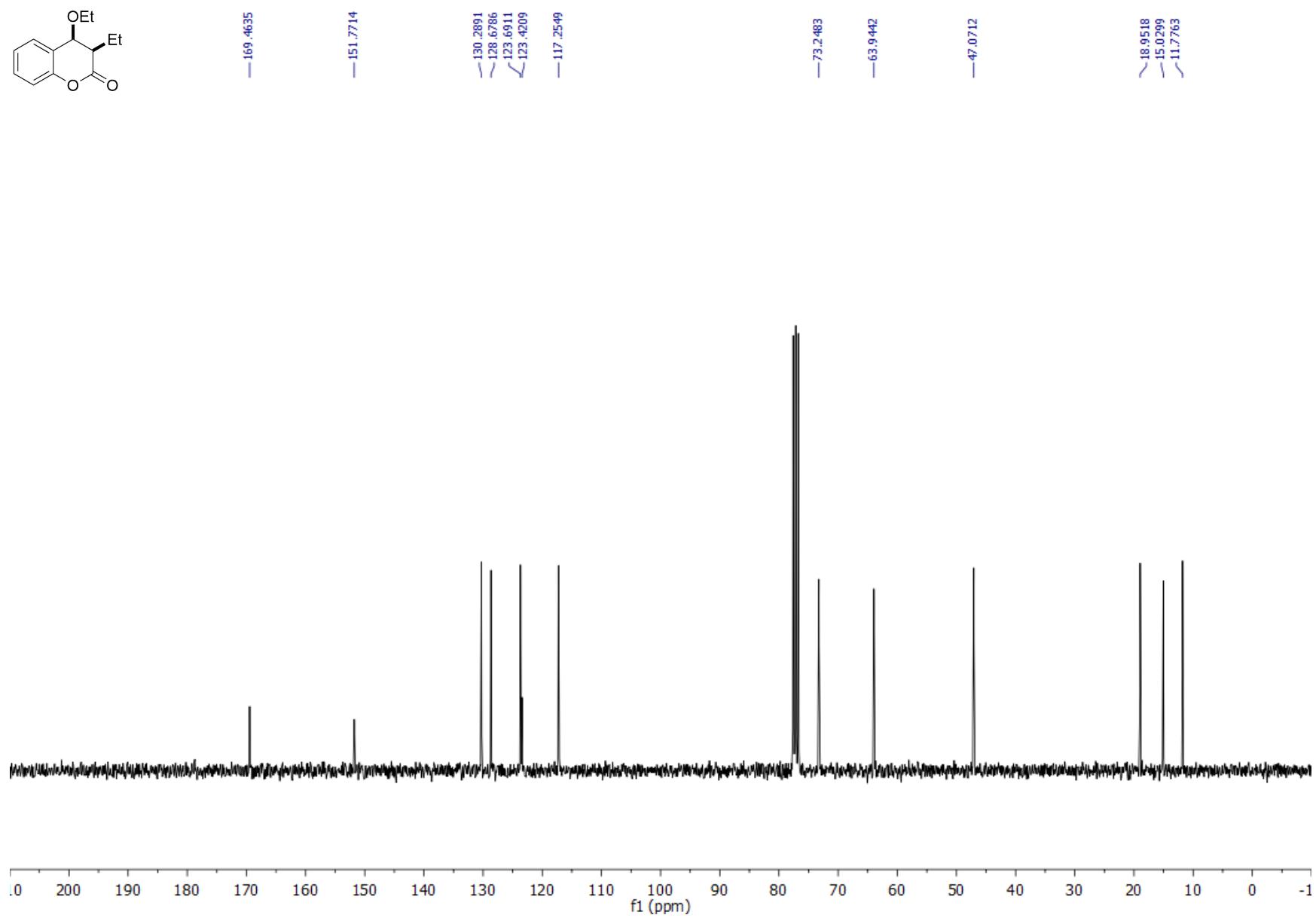
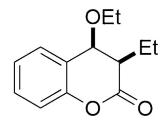
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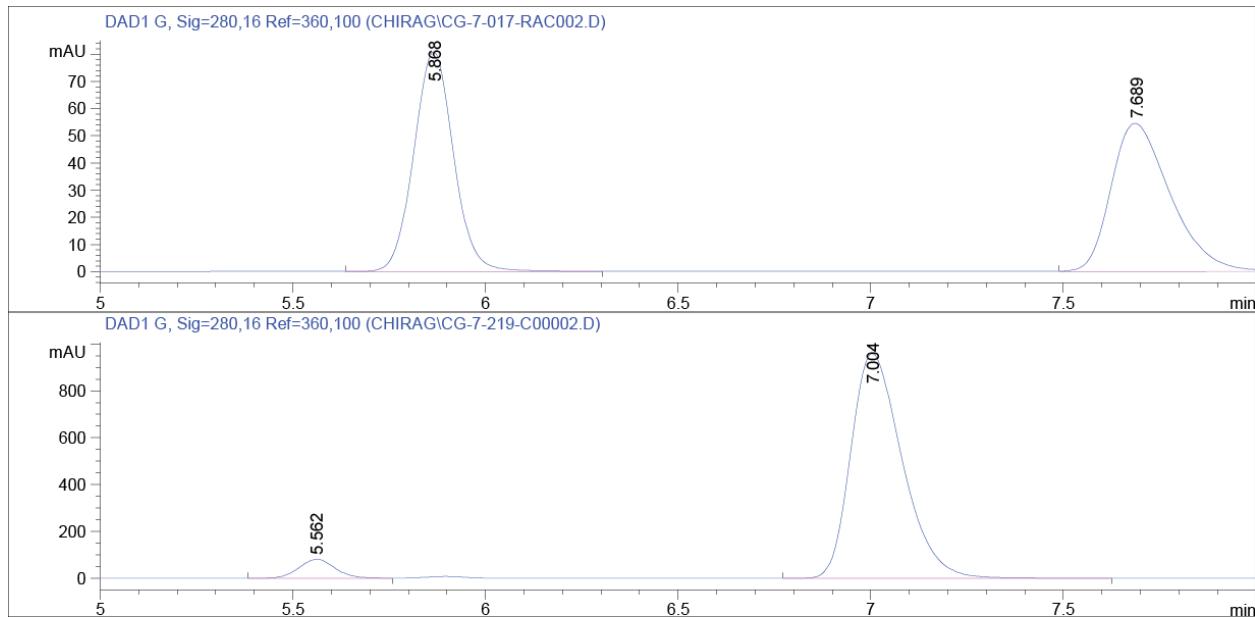
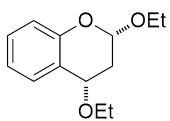
S139



S140



S141



Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

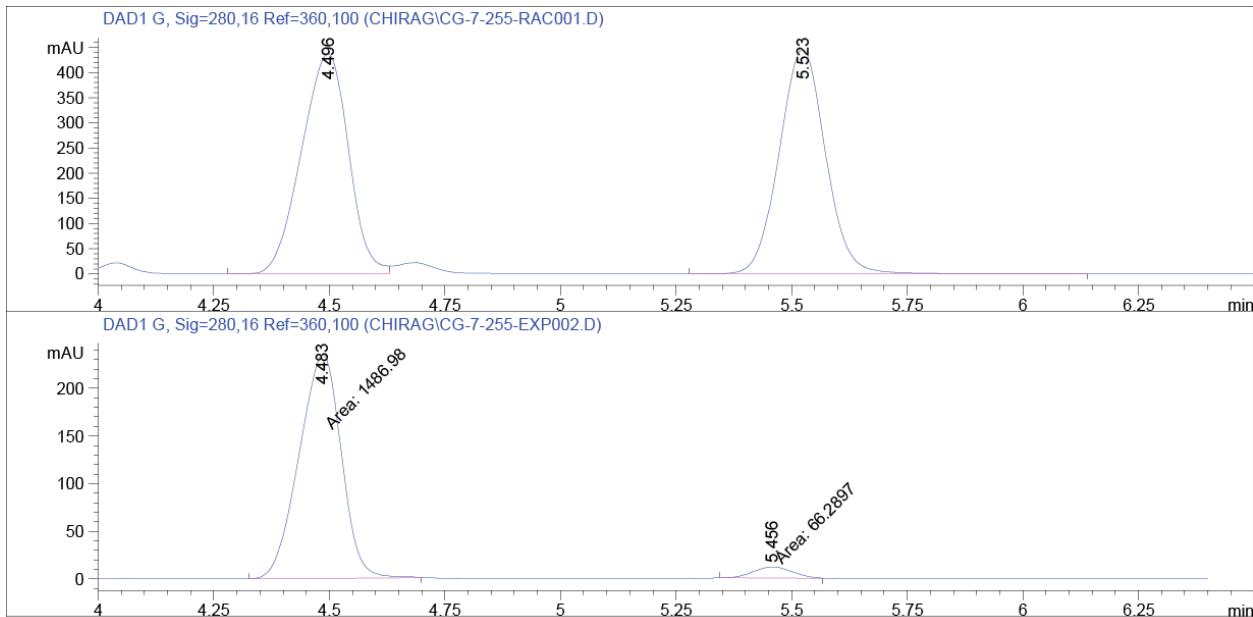
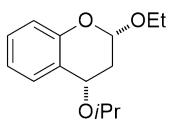
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	5.868	BB	0.1125	587.90741	81.13998	50.1218
2	7.689	BB	0.1653	585.05096	54.45893	49.8782

Totals : 1172.95837 135.59891

Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	5.562	VV	0.1048	548.31958	81.22428	5.7991
2	7.004	VV	0.1422	8906.91797	960.29565	94.2009

Totals : 9455.23755 1041.51994



Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

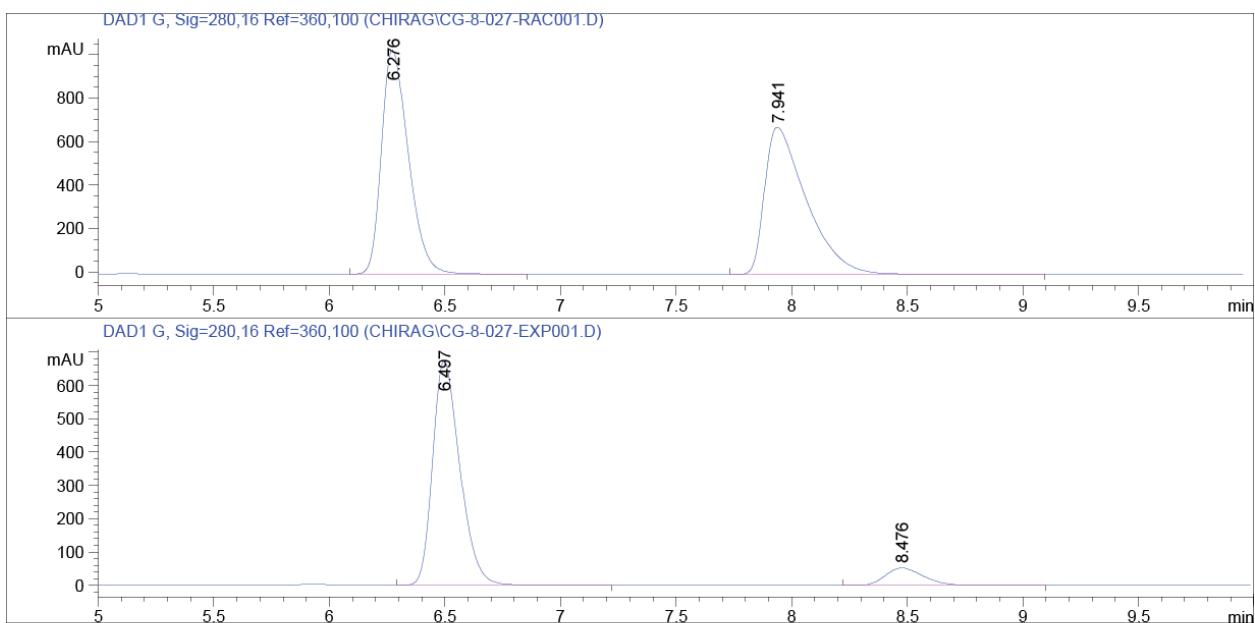
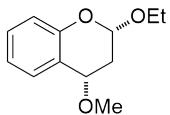
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	4.496	VV	0.1122	3089.45483	438.45584	49.8385
2	5.523	VB	0.1091	3109.47437	447.47980	50.1615

Totals : 6198.92920 885.93564

Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	4.483	MM T	0.1054	1486.97681	235.10107	95.7322
2	5.456	MM T	0.0973	66.28975	11.35727	4.2678

Totals : 1553.26656 246.45834



Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

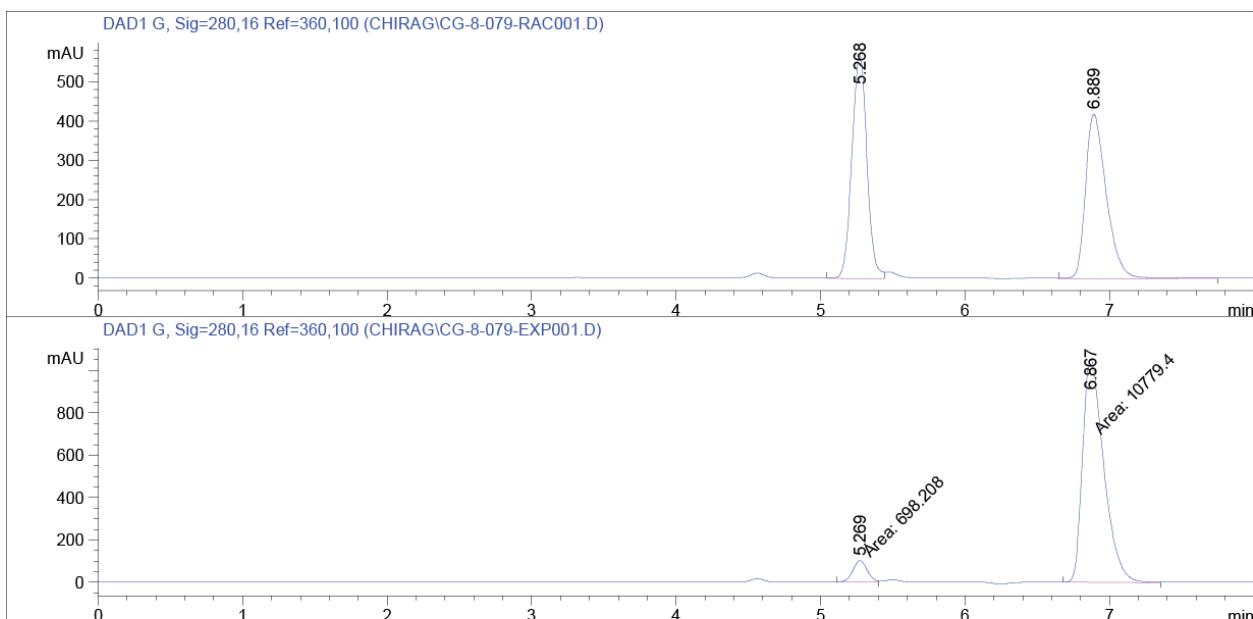
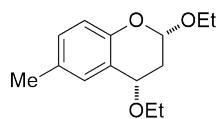
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.276	VV	0.1242	8337.82324	1032.44263	49.6907
2	7.941	VB	0.1856	8441.60449	676.24756	50.3093

Totals : 1.67794e4 1708.69019

Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	6.497	VB	0.1260	5558.03711	675.34143	90.2153
2	8.476	BB	0.1753	602.81952	52.74452	9.7847

Totals : 6160.85663 728.08595



Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

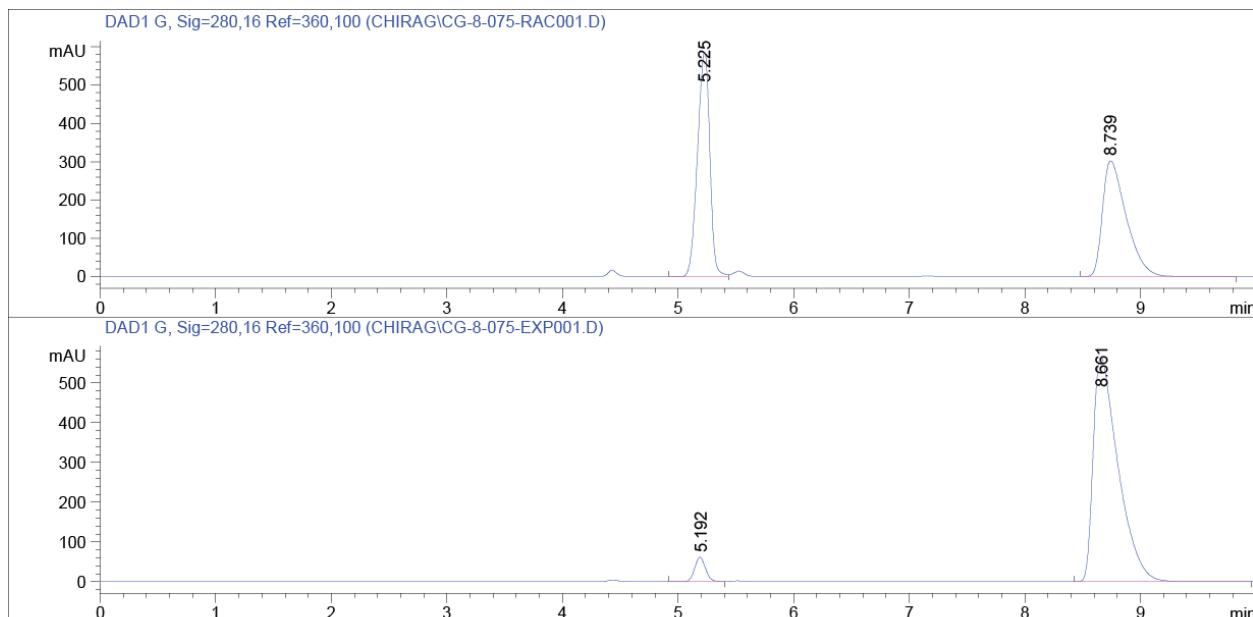
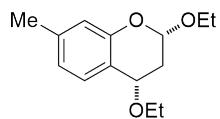
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	5.268	VV	0.1144	4145.64063	573.38031	49.4843
2	6.889	VB	0.1557	4232.04639	419.62384	50.5157

Totals : 8377.68701 993.00415

Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	5.269	MM T	0.1150	698.20770	101.20574	6.0832
2	6.867	MM T	0.1704	1.07794e4	1054.28333	93.9168

Totals : 1.14776e4 1155.48907



Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

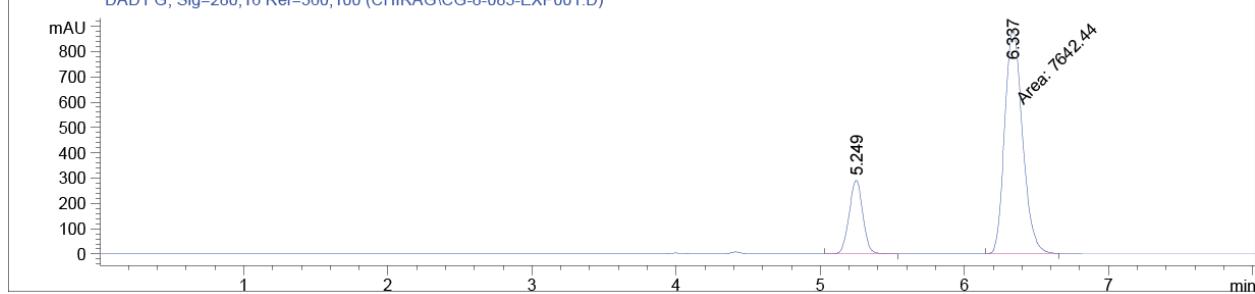
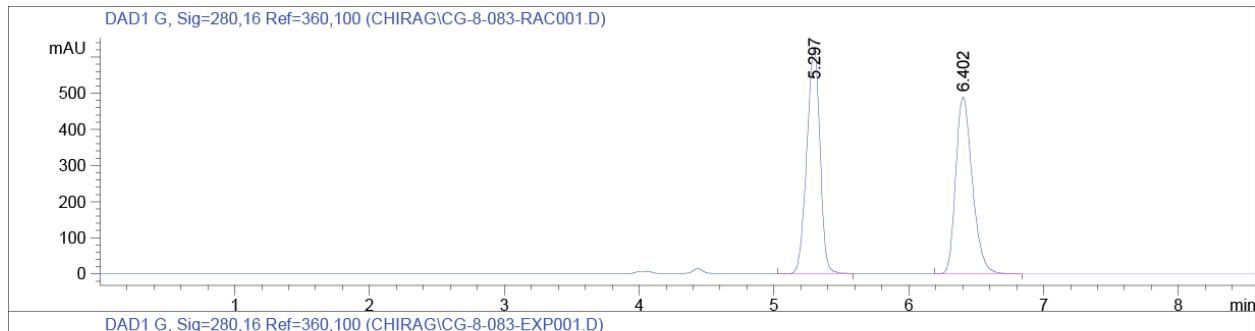
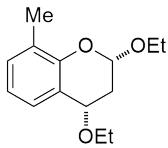
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	5.225	VV	0.1158	4316.51025	586.80176	49.9056
2	8.739	BB	0.2149	4332.84424	302.96524	50.0944

Totals : 8649.35449 889.76700

Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	5.192	VV	0.1007	406.29041	61.79531	4.5816
2	8.661	BB	0.2227	8461.54102	565.11053	95.4184

Totals : 8867.83142 626.90585



Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

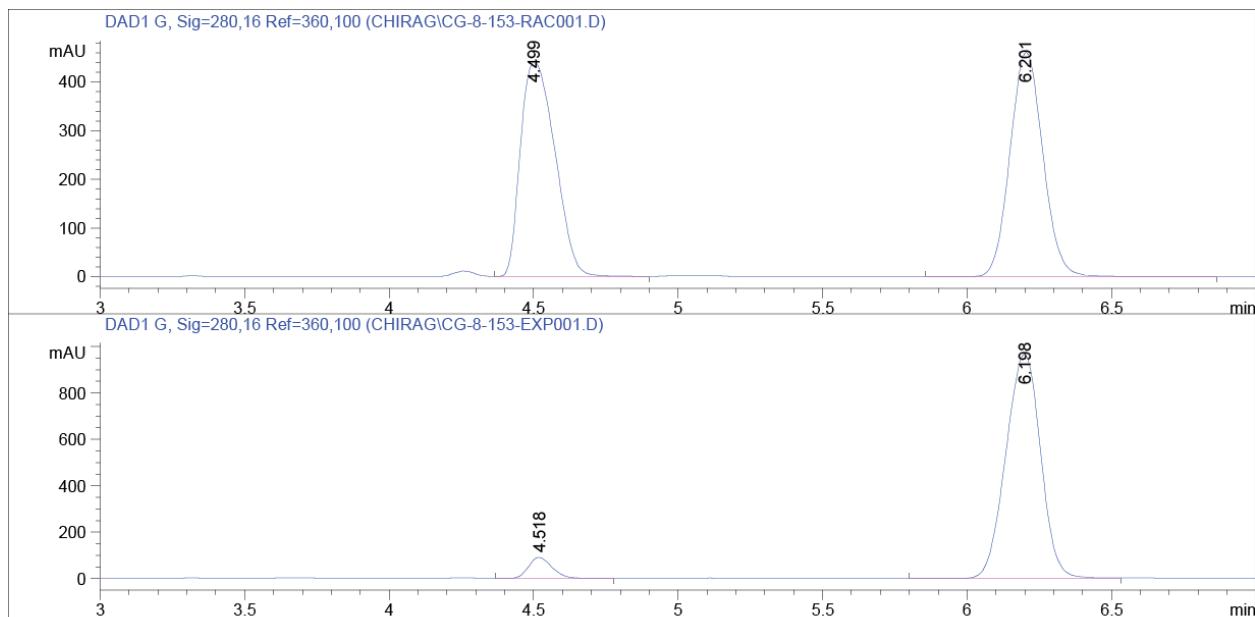
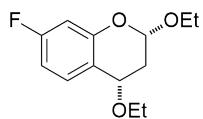
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	5.297	VV	0.1078	4259.59570	622.90521	50.3841
2	6.402	VV	0.1338	4194.64648	490.30670	49.6159

Totals : 8454.24219 1113.21191

Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	5.249	BV	0.1032	1926.94690	291.04822	20.1366
2	6.337	MM T	0.1435	7642.43555	887.83368	79.8634

Totals : 9569.38245 1178.88190



Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

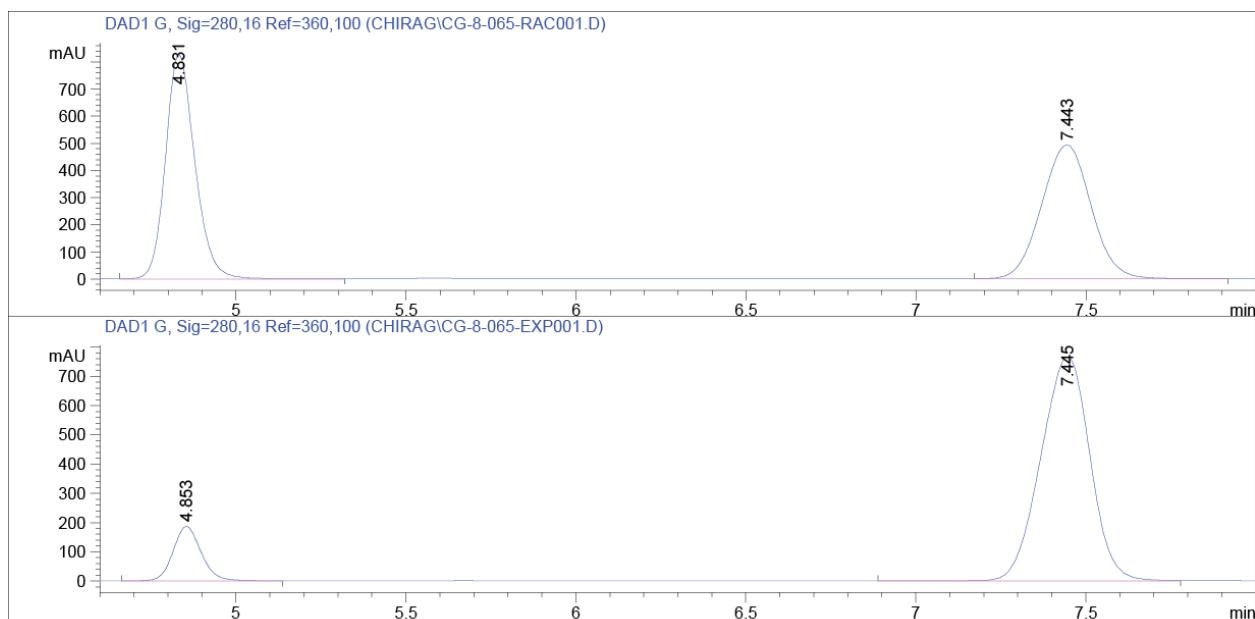
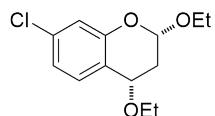
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	4.499	VV	0.1366	3665.06104	442.62430	50.0355
2	6.201	BB	0.1244	3659.85913	462.07532	49.9645

Totals : 7324.92017 904.69962

Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	4.518	VV	0.0893	530.32684	91.94430	6.1292
2	6.198	BV	0.1318	8122.15771	968.48169	93.8708

Totals : 8652.48456 1060.42599



Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

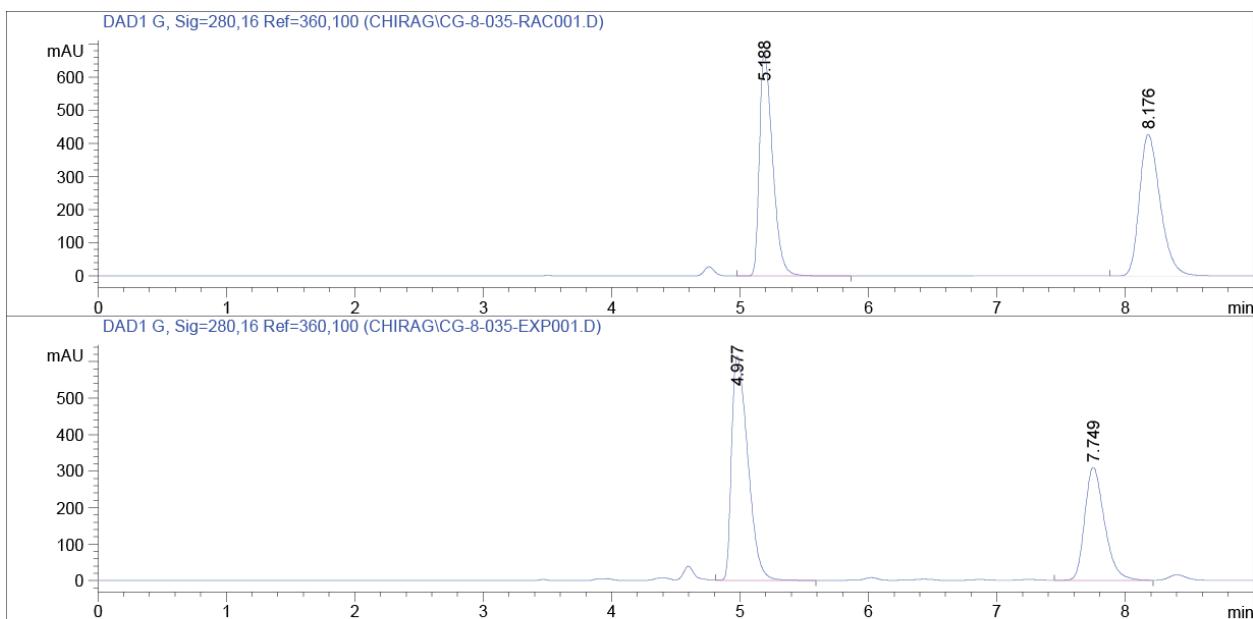
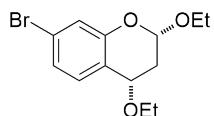
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	4.831	VV	0.0920	4974.62988	829.45190	49.9270
2	7.443	VV	0.1599	4989.18457	493.84140	50.0730

Totals : 9963.81445 1323.29330

Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	4.853	VV	0.0900	1090.66516	187.09711	12.3663
2	7.445	VV	0.1593	7728.96191	768.62164	87.6337

Totals : 8819.62708 955.71875



Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

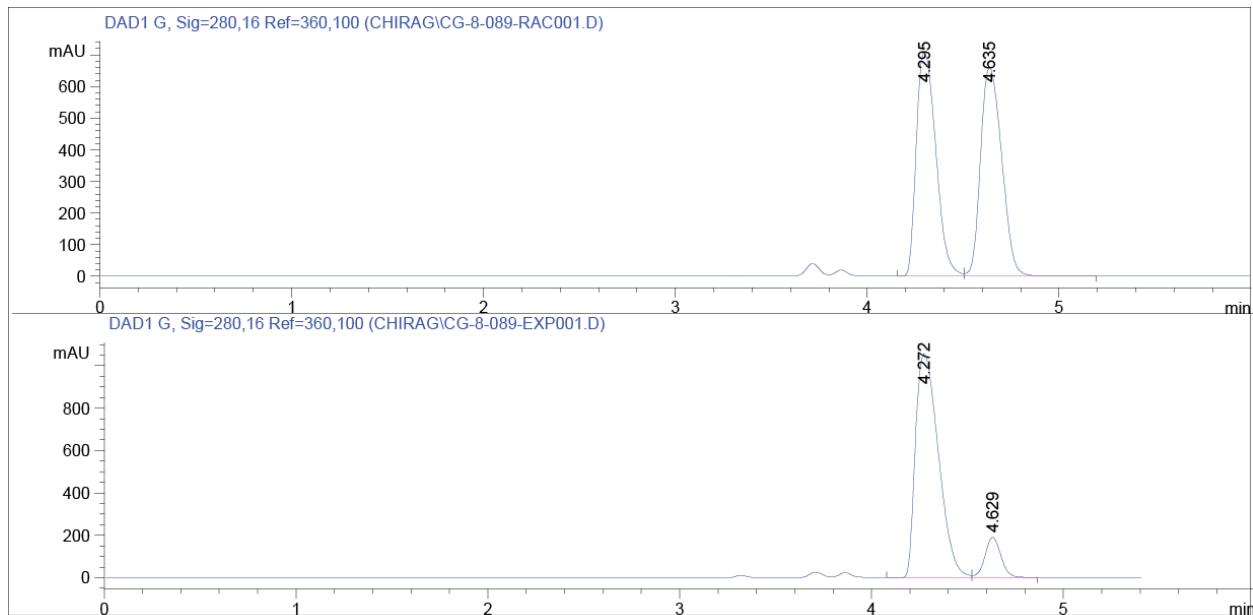
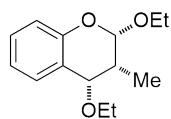
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	5.188	VB	0.1083	4790.23779	679.01550	49.8109
2	8.176	VB	0.1735	4826.60937	428.07718	50.1891

Totals : 9616.84717 1107.09268

Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	4.977	VV	0.1392	5445.24902	615.36395	61.9906
2	7.749	VV	0.1653	3338.74829	310.95828	38.0094

Totals : 8783.99731 926.32224



Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

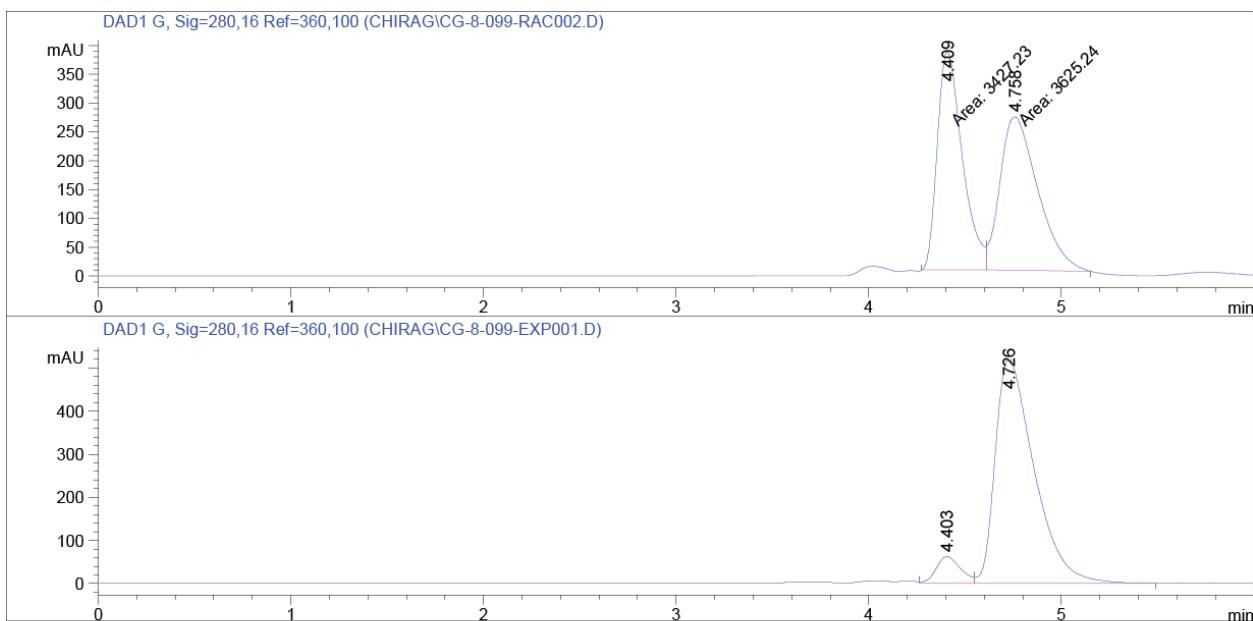
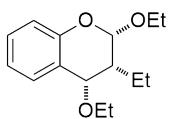
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	4.295	VV	0.1150	5046.10840	709.50940	49.8703
2	4.635	VV	0.1237	5072.35449	659.44153	50.1297

Totals : 1.01185e4 1368.95093

Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	4.272	VV	0.1328	8770.82715	1057.49121	88.7892
2	4.629	VV	0.0900	1107.43213	190.12999	11.2108

Totals : 9878.25928 1247.62120



Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

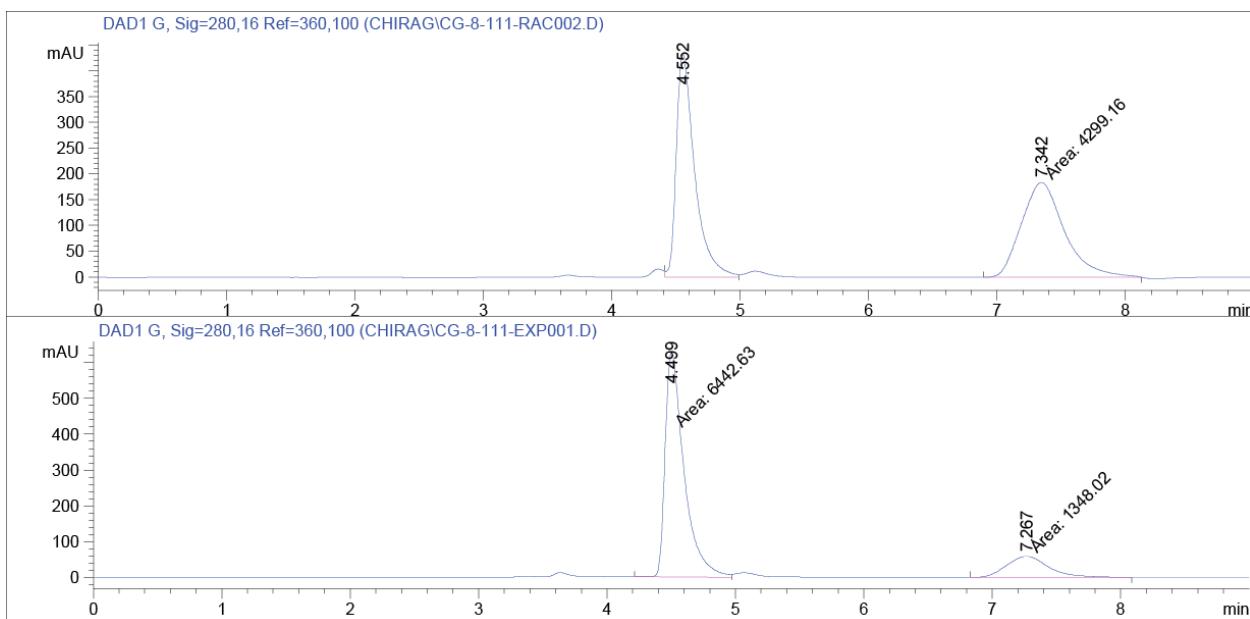
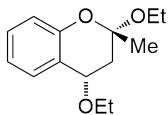
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	4.409	MM T	0.1506	3427.23389	379.30325	48.5962
2	4.758	MM T	0.2266	3625.23535	266.64404	51.4038

Totals : 7052.46924 645.94730

Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	4.403	VV	0.1358	557.23846	62.61014	7.0774
2	4.726	VV	0.2138	7316.26709	521.16962	92.9226

Totals : 7873.50555 583.77975



Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	4.552	VV	0.1508	4339.83594	433.35419	50.2354
2	7.342	MM T	0.3887	4299.16016	184.34383	49.7646

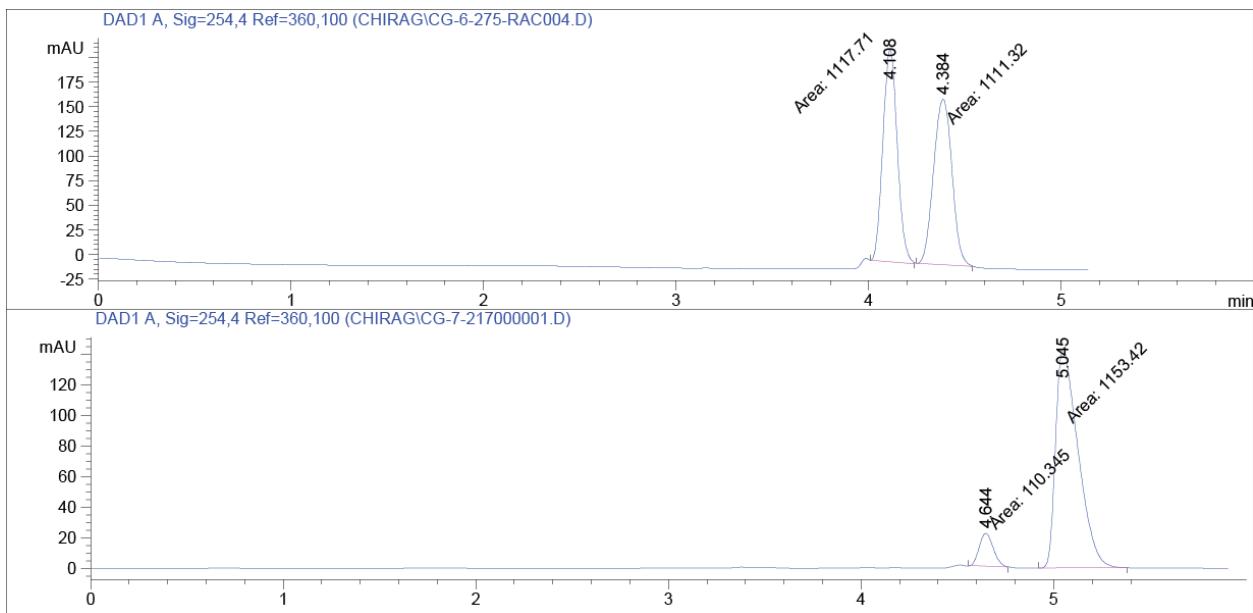
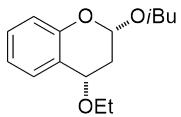
Totals : 8638.99609 617.69801

Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	4.499	MM T	0.1714	6442.63086	626.55200	82.6969
2	7.267	MM T	0.3797	1348.02368	59.17653	17.3031

Totals : 7790.65454 685.72853

Table 2, Entry 13



Signal 1: DAD1 A, Sig=254,4 Ref=360,100

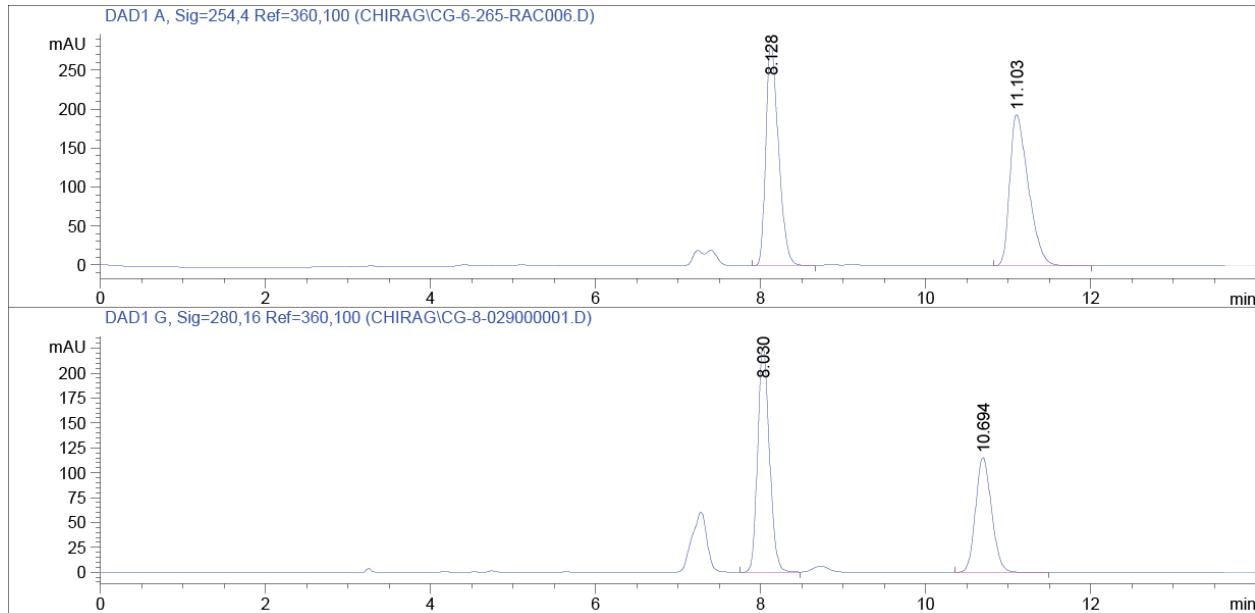
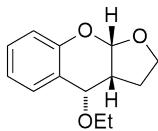
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	4.108	MM T	0.0858	1117.70911	217.18286	50.1433
2	4.384	MM T	0.1100	1111.32153	168.40526	49.8567

Totals : 2229.03064 385.58812

Signal 1: DAD1 A, Sig=254,4 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	4.644	MM T	0.0852	110.34484	21.59715	8.7314
2	5.045	MM T	0.1337	1153.41992	143.79810	91.2686

Totals : 1263.76476 165.39525



Signal 1: DAD1 A, Sig=254,4 Ref=360,100

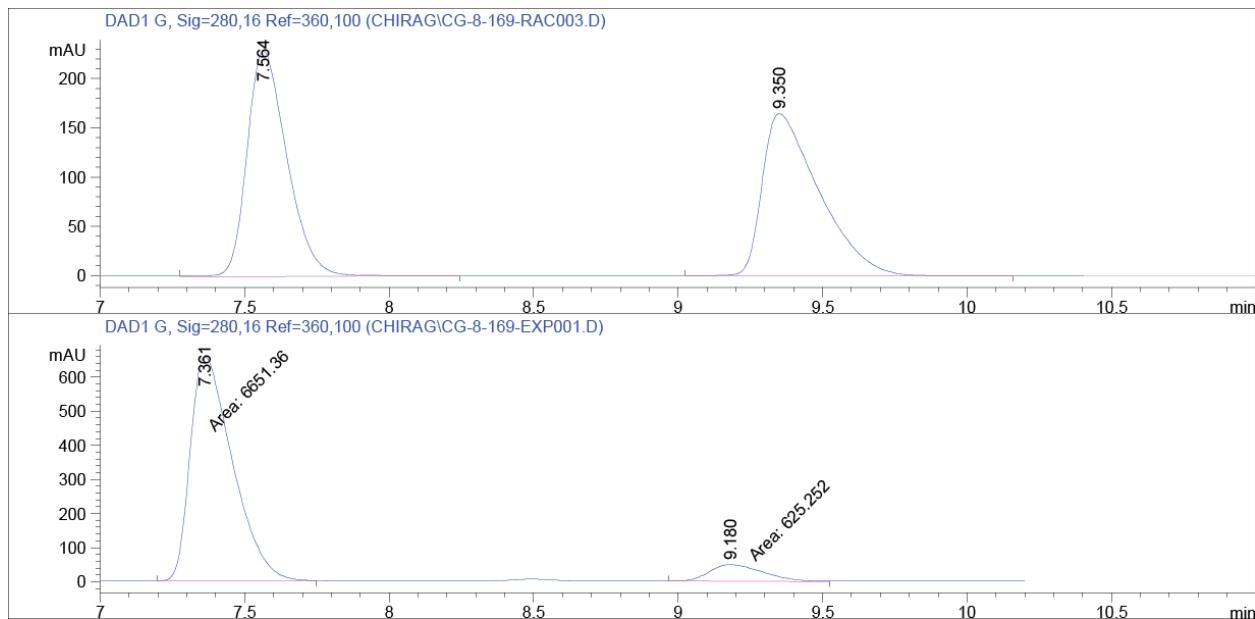
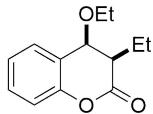
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.128	BV	0.1648	3032.90894	283.55945	49.9212
2	11.103	BB	0.2392	3042.47974	193.71185	50.0788

Totals : 6075.38867 477.27130

Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	8.030	VV	0.1561	2247.60620	225.89848	59.0312
2	10.694	BB	0.2100	1559.88281	115.15390	40.9688

Totals : 3807.48901 341.05238



Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.564	VB	0.1484	2206.75928	229.14566	49.4841
2	9.350	BB	0.2035	2252.76978	164.80531	50.5159

Totals : 4459.52905 393.95097

Signal 5: DAD1 G, Sig=280,16 Ref=360,100

Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	7.361	MM T	0.1684	6651.36475	658.48535	91.4074
2	9.180	MM T	0.2136	625.25183	48.79292	8.5926

Totals : 7276.61658 707.27827