

# **Rhodium-Catalyzed Asymmetric Arylative Ring-Opening Reactions of Heterobicyclic Alkenes with Anilines**

Jingchao Chen,<sup>\*,†</sup> Lingling Zou,<sup>†</sup> Chaoyuan Zeng,<sup>†</sup> Yongyun Zhou,<sup>†</sup> and Baomin Fan<sup>\*,†‡</sup>

## Supporting Information

### *Table of Contents*

|                                                 |            |
|-------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>A: General Information</b>                   | <b>S2</b>  |
| <b>B: Procedure of the Reactions</b>            | <b>S2</b>  |
| <b>C: Characterization Data of Products</b>     | <b>S3</b>  |
| <b>D: NMR Spectra of Products</b>               | <b>S10</b> |
| <b>E: HPLC Spectra of Products</b>              | <b>S31</b> |
| <b>F: X-ray Crystallography of Compound 3aa</b> | <b>S52</b> |

## A: General Information

The reactions and manipulations were performed under an atmosphere of argon by using standard Schlenk techniques and Drybox (Mikrouna, Supper 1220/750). Common substrates and reagents were obtained from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. Anhydrous toluene and 1,4-dioxane were distilled from sodium benzophenone ketyl prior to use.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker-Avance 400 MHz spectrometer.  $\text{CDCl}_3$  was used as solvent. Chemical shifts ( $\delta$ ) were reported in ppm with tetramethylsilane as internal standard, and  $J$  values were given in Hz. The enantiomeric excesses were determined by Agilent 1260 Series HPLC using Daicel AD-H, AS-H, and OD-H chiral columns eluted with a mixture of isopropyl alcohol and hexane. Melting points were measured on X-4 melting point apparatus and uncorrected. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained on a double-focusing high resolution magnetic-sector mass-analyzed instrument, operating in an electron impact (EI) mode. Column chromatography was performed with silica gel (200 - 300 mesh) with petroleum ether and ethyl acetate as eluents.

## B: Procedure for the reactions

**Typical procedure for the asymmetric ring opening reactions:**  $\text{Rh}(\text{COD})_2\text{SbF}_6$  (28 mg, 0.05 mmol), (*R*)-DifluoroPHOS (41 mg, 0.06 mmol) and 1,4-dioxane (5.0 mL) were added to a Schlenk tube under argon atmosphere. The resulting solution was stirred at room temperature for 30 min, then a solution of azabenzonorbornadiene **1a** (243 mg, 1.0 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (5 mL) was added, and the mixture was stirred for additional 10 min. Then *N,N*-dimethylaniline **2a** (0.65 mL, 5 mmol) was added, and the mixture was stirred at 80 °C under argon atmosphere with TLC monitoring until the complete consumption of **1a**. The solvent was removed by reduced pressure and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to provide the desired product **3aa** (280 mg, 77% yield). The enantiomeric excess value of the product was determined by HPLC on a chiral stationary phase (92% *ee*).

## C: Characterization Data of Products

### ***tert*-butyl ((1*R*,2*R*)-2-(4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-yl)carbamate (**3aa**):**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/15), 56 mg, 77% yield, 92% *ee*. Mp 136 - 139 °C.  $[\alpha]_D^{21} = +368.8$  ( $c = 1.02$ ,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.24 - 7.06 (m, 6H), 6.67 - 6.59 (m, 3H), 6.05 (dd,  $J = 8.9$  Hz, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (s, 2H), 3.76 (s, 1H), 2.86 (s, 6H), 1.41 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  155.1, 149.7, 133.7, 133.1, 130.3, 128.9, 128.7, 128.3, 128.0, 127.6, 127.5, 126.4, 112.9, 79.4, 55.2, 46.5, 40.8, 28.5. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$   $[\text{M}]^+$ : 364.2151. Found: 364.2152. The *ee* of **3aa** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel AS-H columns (25 cm  $\times$  0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{major}} = 11.5$  min,  $t_{\text{minor}} = 15.0$  min.

### ***tert*-butyl ((1*R*,2*R*)-2-(4-(dimethylamino)-2-methylphenyl)-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-yl)carbamate**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/15), 51 mg, 68% yield, 87% *ee*. Mp 99 - 102 °C.  $[\alpha]_D^{21} = +451.2$  ( $c = 0.93$ ,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.26 - 7.12 (m, 4H), 6.76 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d,  $J = 9.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.57 - 6.56 (m, 1H), 6.35 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H), 5.99 (dd,  $J = 9.3$ , 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.92 - 4.82 (m, 2H), 3.93 (s, 1H), 2.84 (s, 6H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  155.0, 149.6, 137.4, 134.2, 133.0, 130.6, 128.7, 128.2, 128.0, 127.6, 126.4, 125.1, 115.3, 110.4, 79.3, 53.7, 43.2, 40.8, 28.5, 20.5. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$   $[\text{M}]^+$ : 378.2307. Found: 378.2310. The *ee* of **3ab** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel AD-H column (25 cm  $\times$  0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{major}} = 12.4$  min,  $t_{\text{minor}} = 14.0$  min.

### ***tert*-butyl ((1*R*,2*R*)-2-(4-(dimethylamino)-2-methoxyphenyl)-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-yl)carbamate (**3ac**):**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/15), 65 mg, 83% yield, 93% *ee*. Mp 98 - 101 °C.  $[\alpha]_D^{21} = +270.8$  ( $c = 1.31$ ,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.31 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.24 - 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.10 (m, 1H), 6.97 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d,  $J = 9.5$  Hz, 1H), 6.28 - 6.27 (m, 1H), 6.23 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 1H), 6.02 (dd,  $J = 9.3$ , 3.6 Hz, 1H), 5.04 - 4.92 (m, 2H), 4.12 - 4.10 (m, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.91 (s, 6H), 1.36 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  158.1, 155.6, 151.2, 135.9, 133.2, 131.3, 128.9, 127.8, 127.7, 126.9, 126.3, 117.0, 105.1, 96.4, 79.0, 55.4, 54.6, 40.9, 39.8, 28.5. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$   $[\text{M}]^+$ : 394.2256. Found: 394.2248. The *ee* of **3ac** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel AD-H column (25 cm  $\times$  0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{minor}} = 13.6$  min,  $t_{\text{major}} = 11.4$  min.

### ***tert*-butyl ((1*R*,2*R*)-2-(4-(dimethylamino)-3-methoxyphenyl)-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-yl)carbamate (**3ad**):**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/15), 21 mg, 27% yield, 88% *ee*. Mp 44 - 47 °C.  $[\alpha]_D^{22} = +274.9$  ( $c = 0.43$ ,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ ).  $^1\text{H}$

NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.27 - 7.13 (m, 4H), 6.80 - 6.66 (m, 4H), 6.06 (dd,  $J$  = 9.5, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.92 - 4.84 (m, 2H), 3.76 (s, 4H), 2.71 (s, 6H), 1.40 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  155.1, 152.3, 141.3, 134.3, 134.0, 133.1, 130.2, 128.3, 128.2, 127.7, 126.4, 120.3, 118.1, 111.0, 79.5, 55.3, 55.0, 47.3, 43.5, 28.5. HRMS calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 394.2256. Found: 394.2252. The ee of **3ad** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm  $\times$  0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{major}}$  = 11.5 min,  $t_{\text{minor}}$  = 14.4 min.

***tert*-butyl ((1*R*,2*R*)-2-(2-chloro-4-(dimethylamino)phenyl)-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-yl)carbamate (**3ae**):**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/15), 32 mg, 40% yield, 77% ee. Mp 134 - 137 °C.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22}$  = +222.9 ( $c$  = 0.62, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.32 - 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.25 - 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.13 (d,  $J$  = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.71 - 6.70 (m, 1H), 6.64 (dd,  $J$  = 9.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (dd,  $J$  = 8.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (dd,  $J$  = 9.5, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 5.05 - 4.92 (m, 2H), 4.19 (s, 1H), 2.88 (s, 6H), 1.36 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  155.3, 150.4, 135.2, 135.0, 133.0, 130.3, 129.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.0, 126.5, 125.0, 113.1, 111.5, 79.35, 54.2, 43.4, 40.5, 28.5. HRMS calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>27</sub>ClN<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 398.1761. Found: 398.1756. The ee of **3ae** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel AD-H column (25 cm  $\times$  0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{major}}$  = 10.2 min,  $t_{\text{minor}}$  = 7.7 min.

***tert*-butyl ((1'*R*,2'*R*)-4-(dimethylamino)-1',2'-dihydro-[1,2'-binaphthalen]-1'-yl)carbamate (**3af**):**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/15), 50 mg, 60% yield, 91% ee. Mp 144 - 146 °C.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22}$  = +104.5 ( $c$  = 0.77, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.53 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 8.29 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.65 - 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.29 - 7.15 (m, 5H), 6.86 (d,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d,  $J$  = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (dd,  $J$  = 9.6, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (dd,  $J$  = 8.3, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 4.96 - 4.94 (m, 1H), 4.61 (s, 1H), 2.82 (s, 6H), 1.39 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  155.2, 150.2, 134.5, 133.1, 132.8, 130.3, 129.5, 128.9, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 126.6, 126.3, 125.2, 125.0, 124.9, 124.3, 113.6, 79.4, 53.8, 45.4, 42.8, 28.5. HRMS calcd for C<sub>27</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 414.2307. Found: 414.2314. The ee of **3af** was determined by HPLC analysis using two Daicel Chiralcel OD-H columns (25 cm  $\times$  0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{major}}$  = 25.0 min,  $t_{\text{minor}}$  = 28.1 min.

***tert*-butyl ((1*R*,2*R*)-2-(4-(diethylamino)phenyl)-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-yl)carbamate (**3ag**):**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/15), 67 mg, 85% yield, 92% ee. Mp 126 - 128 °C.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{21}$  = +449.5 ( $c$  = 1.38, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.25 - 7.11 (m, 4H), 7.03 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (d,  $J$  = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (d,  $J$  = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.05 (dd,  $J$  = 9.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 4.85 (s, 2H), 3.73 (s, 1H), 3.27 (dd,  $J$  = 13.4, 6.6 Hz, 4H), 1.41 (s, 9H), 1.09 (t,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  155.1, 146.9, 133.9, 133.2, 130.5, 129.1, 128.7, 128.2, 128.0, 127.3, 126.4, 112.0, 79.4, 55.2, 46.6, 44.4, 28.5, 12.7. HRMS calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>32</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>+H:

393.2542. Found: 393.2538. The *ee* of **3ag** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel AD-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{major}}$  = 13.7 min,  $t_{\text{minor}}$  = 11.4 min.

***tert*-butyl ((1*R*,2*R*)-2-(4-(diethylamino)-2-methylphenyl)-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-yl) carbamate (**3ah**):**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/15), 67 mg, 83% yield, 91% *ee*. Mp 104 – 107 °C.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{21}$  = +463.0 (*c* = 1.24, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.23 - 7.12 (m, 4H), 6.73 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 6.28 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.00 (dd, *J* = 9.3, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 4.92 - 4.83 (m, 2H), 3.91 (s, 1H), 3.25 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 6.8 Hz, 4H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz): δ 155.0, 146.7, 137.5, 134.3, 133.0, 130.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.1, 128.0, 127.4, 126.3, 123.7, 114.1, 109.4, 79.2, 53.7, 44.3, 43.2, 28.5, 20.6, 12.7. HRMS calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>34</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 406.2620. Found: 406.2616. The *ee* of **3ah** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel AS-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{major}}$  = 12.3 min,  $t_{\text{minor}}$  = 14.3 min.

**((1*R*,2*R*)-2-(4-(piperidin-1-yl)phenyl)-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-yl)carbamate (**3ai**):**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/15), 39 mg, 48% yield, 85% *ee*. Mp 50 – 53 °C.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22}$  = +184.1 (*c* = 1.02, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.25 - 7.07 (m, 6H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 9.6, 1H), 6.04 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 3.77 (s, 1H), 3.6 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 4H), 1.69 - 1.63 (m, 4H), 1.55 - 1.41 (m, 2H), 1.41 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz): δ 155.1, 151.2, 133.7, 133.0, 130.0, 130.1, 128.8, 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 127.5, 126.3, 116.6, 79.3, 55.1, 50.7, 46.5, 28.4, 26.0, 24.3. HRMS calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>32</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 404.2464. Found: 404.2462. The *ee* of **3ai** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel AD-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{major}}$  = 11.7 min,  $t_{\text{minor}}$  = 10.4 min.

***tert*-butyl ((1*R*,2*R*)-2-(4-((2-hydroxyethyl)(methyl)amino)phenyl)-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-yl)carbamate (**3aj**):**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/10), 55 mg, 70% yield, 92% *ee*. Mp 120 – 123 °C.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22}$  = +197.6 (*c* = 1.01, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.25 - 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 1H), 6.21 - 6.06 (m, 4H), 5.09 - 5.05 (m, 1H), 4.70 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.30 - 4.27 (m, 1H), 3.75 (s, 1H), 2.92 (s, 6H), 1.45 (s, 9H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz): δ 155.1, 149.2, 133.7, 133.1, 130.2, 129.1, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 127.6, 126.4, 113.4, 79.5, 60.1, 55.7, 55.2, 46.5, 39.0, 28.5. HRMS calcd for C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 394.2256. Found: 394.2251. The *ee* of **3ak** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel AS-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 1 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{major}}$  = 11.0 min,  $t_{\text{minor}}$  = 14.8 min.

***tert*-butyl ((1*R*,2*R*)-2-(1*H*-indol-3-yl)-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-yl)carbamate (**3ak**)<sup>1</sup>:**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/15), 60 mg, 83% yield, 94% *ee*.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.88 - 7.97 (m, 2H), 7.28 - 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.13 - 7.26 (m, 7H), 6.78 (s, 1H), 6.67 (d,  $J$  = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 6.17 - 6.20 (m, 1H), 5.08 - 5.11 (m, 1H), 4.92 (d,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (s, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H). The *ee* of **3ak** was determined by HPLC analysis using two Daicel Chiralcel OJ-H column (25 cm  $\times$  0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 1.0 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{major}}$  = 17.1 min,  $t_{\text{minor}}$  = 28.4 min.

***tert*-butyl ((1*R*,2*R*)-6,7-dibromo-2-(4-(diethylamino)-2-methylphenyl)-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-yl)carbamate (**3bh**):**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/15), 73 mg, 65% yield, 91% *ee*. Mp 110 - 113 °C.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22}$  = +278.4 ( $c$  = 1.01,  $\text{CHCl}_2$ ).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.47 (s, 1H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 6.68 (d,  $J$  = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d,  $J$  = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 6.30 (d,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (dd,  $J$  = 9.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 4.88 - 4.77 (m, 2H), 3.90 (s, 1H), 3.28 (q,  $J$  = 6.9 Hz, 4H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.11 (t,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100MHz):  $\delta$  154.7, 146.8, 137.5, 135.1, 133.7, 133.5, 132.8, 130.8, 128.3, 125.6, 124.0, 123.1, 122.4, 114.0, 109.3, 79.7, 52.9, 44.2, 43.0, 28.4, 20.5, 12.7. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{32}\text{Br}_2\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$   $[\text{M}]^+$ : 562.0831. Found: 562.0825. The *ee* of **3bh** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm  $\times$  0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95/5, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{major}}$  = 10.0 min,  $t_{\text{minor}}$  = 13.2 min.

***tert*-butyl ((1*R*,2*R*)-2-(4-(diethylamino)-2-methylphenyl)-6,7-dimethyl-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-yl)carbamate (**3ch**):**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/15), 70 mg, 81% yield, 92% *ee*. Mp 99 - 102 °C.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22}$  = +304.5 ( $c$  = 1.02,  $\text{CHCl}_2$ ).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  6.95 - 6.91 (m, 2H), 6.71 (d,  $J$  = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d,  $J$  = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 6.28 - 6.26 (m, 1H), 5.92 (dd,  $J$  = 9.3, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 4.88 - 4.75 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 1H), 3.25 (q,  $J$  = 6.4 Hz, 4H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.23 - 2.18 (m, 6H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.10 - 1.07 (m, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  154.8, 146.5, 137.5, 136.2, 136.2, 131.5, 130.6, 130.2, 129.4, 128.5, 127.6, 127.2, 123.8, 114.0, 109.3, 79.0, 53.3, 44.2, 43.3, 28.4, 20.5, 19.6, 19.5, 12.7. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$   $[\text{M}]^+$ : 434.2933. Found: 434.2938. The *ee* of **3ch** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel AD-H column (25 cm  $\times$  0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{major}}$  = 8.1 min,  $t_{\text{minor}}$  = 10.5 min.

***N*-((1*R*,2*R*)-2-(4-(diethylamino)-2-methylphenyl)-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-yl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (**3dh**):**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/15), 82 mg, 89% yield, 75% *ee*. Mp 88 - 91 °C.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22}$  = +347.6 ( $c$  = 1.05,  $\text{CHCl}_2$ ).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.64 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.24 - 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.11 - 7.10 (m, 1H), 6.93 (t,  $J$  = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.68 (d,  $J$  = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 6.51 - 6.49 (m, 2H), 6.43 (d,  $J$  = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (dd,  $J$  = 8.7, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (dd,  $J$  = 9.5, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (d,  $J$  = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (d,  $J$  = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (q,  $J$  = 7.0 Hz, 4H), 2.42 (s,

3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.07 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  146.7, 143.2, 138.1, 137.5, 132.9, 132.2, 130.1, 129.6, 128.8, 128.7, 128.4, 127.8, 127.2, 126.5, 122.1, 113.7, 109.1, 56.6, 44.1, 43.1, 21.6, 20.5, 12.7. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$   $[\text{M}]^+$ : 460.2184. Found: 460.2189. The *ee* of **3dh** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel AD-H column (25 cm  $\times$  0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 1 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{major}} = 11.2$  min,  $t_{\text{minor}} = 13.6$  min.

**benzyl ((1*R*,2*R*)-2-(4-(diethylamino)-2-methylphenyl)-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-yl) carbamate (3eh):**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/15), 62 mg, 70% yield, 84% *ee*. Mp 106 - 109 °C.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22} = +254.3$  ( $c = 0.99$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_2$ ).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.34 - 7.26 (m, 6H), 7.21 - 7.16 (m, 3H), 6.71 (dd,  $J = 9.4$ , 5.1 Hz, 2H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 6.28 - 6.26 (m, 1H), 6.02 (dd,  $J = 9.4$ , 5.4 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 1H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 4.91 - 4.89 (m, 1H), 4.00 (s, 1H), 3.28 (q,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 4H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 1.11 (t,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  155.5, 146.7, 137.6, 136.5, 133.5, 132.9, 130.3, 129.2, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 127.5, 126.5, 122.9, 114.1, 109.3, 66.8, 54.1, 44.2, 42.8, 20.6, 12.8. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{32}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$   $[\text{M}]^+$ : 440.2464. Found: 440.2467. The *ee* of **3eh** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel AD-H column (25 cm  $\times$  0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 1 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{major}} = 8.1$  min,  $t_{\text{minor}} = 10.1$  min.

**(1*R*,2*R*)-2-(4-(diethylamino)-2-methylphenyl)-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (3fh):**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/15), 47 mg, 77% yield, 93% *ee*. Mp 85 - 88 °C.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22} = -374.8$  ( $c = 0.92$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_2$ ).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.37 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.29 - 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.14 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d,  $J = 9.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 6.40 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 1H), 5.97 (dd,  $J = 9.6$ , 3.8 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.99 (s, 1H), 3.29 (q,  $J = 6.9$  Hz, 4H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 1H), 1.12 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR ( $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 100 MHz):  $\delta$  146.7, 137.8, 135.9, 132.9, 131.3, 128.7, 128.2, 127.9, 127.1, 126.8, 126.3, 124.7, 113.8, 109.8, 74.0, 44.9, 44.3, 20.7, 12.8. HRMS calcd for  $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}$   $[\text{M}]^+$ : 307.1936. Found: 307.1933. The *ee* of **3fh** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel AD-H column (25 cm  $\times$  0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{major}} = 15.5$  min,  $t_{\text{minor}} = 14.4$  min.

**(1*R*,2*R*)-6,7-dibromo-2-(4-(diethylamino)-2-methylphenyl)-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (3gh):**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 78 mg, 84% yield, 83% *ee*. Mp 135 - 138 °C.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22} = -365.9$  ( $c = 1.05$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.67 (s, 1H), 7.39 (s, 1H), 6.93 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.52 - 6.45 (m, 3H), 6.04 (dd,  $J = 9.6$ , 3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 1H), 3.94 (d,  $J = 6.1$  Hz, 1H), 3.32 (q,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 4H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 1H), 1.15 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR

(CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100MHz):  $\delta$  146.9, 137.9, 136.9, 133.7, 133.7, 131.4, 130.7, 128.6, 125.4, 123.9, 123.2, 113.8, 109.8, 73.4, 44.7, 44.2, 20.6, 12.7. HRMS calcd for C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>23</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>NO [M]<sup>+</sup>: 463.0146. Found: 463.0154. The *ee* of **3gh** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel AS-H column (25 cm  $\times$  0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 0.5mL/min, 254 nm; *t*<sub>major</sub> = 10.0 min, *t*<sub>minor</sub> = 12.1 min.

**(1*R*,2*R*)-2-(4-(diethylamino)-2-methylphenyl)-6,7-dimethyl-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (3hh):**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/15), 54 mg, 80% yield, 94% *ee*. Mp 128 – 131 °C. [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>22</sup> = -395.0 (*c* = 1.06, CHCl<sub>2</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.16 (s, 1H), 6.97 (s, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 4.00 - 3.97 (m, 1H), 3.32 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.27 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 6H), 1.99 (s, 1H), 1.15 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  146.7, 137.6, 136.3, 136.2, 133.2, 130.5, 130.0, 128.6, 128.6, 127.8, 126.8, 124.8, 113.8, 109.7, 73.8, 45.0, 44.3, 20.7, 19.7, 19.6, 12.8. HRMS calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>29</sub>NO [M]<sup>+</sup>: 335.2249. Found: 335.2244. The *ee* of **3hh** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel AD-H column (25 cm  $\times$  0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254 nm; *t*<sub>major</sub> = 6.0 min, *t*<sub>minor</sub> = 5.3 min.

**(5*R*,6*R*)-6-(4-(diethylamino)-2-methylphenyl)-5,6-dihydronaphtho[2,3-*d*][1,3]dioxol-5-ol (3ih):**

White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/15), 55 mg, 78% yield, 93% *ee*. Mp 125 – 128 °C. [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>22</sup> = -306.8 (*c* = 1.07, CHCl<sub>2</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  6.91 - 6.89 (m, 2H), 6.68 (s, 1H), 6.54 - 6.51 (m, 2H), 6.41 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.94 - 5.89 (m, 3H), 4.69 - 4.68 (m, 1H), 3.97 - 3.94 (m, 1H), 3.32 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 4H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.07 - 2.06 (m, 1H), 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  147.2, 146.9, 146.7, 137.6, 129.9, 129.2, 128.5, 127.1, 126.6, 124.4, 113.8, 109.7, 108.3, 107.0, 101.0, 74.0, 44.7, 44.2, 20.6, 12.7. HRMS calcd for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>25</sub>NO<sub>3</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 351.1834. Found: 351.1838. The *ee* of **3ih** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel AD-H column (25 cm  $\times$  0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 1 mL/min, 254 nm; *t*<sub>major</sub> = 8.8min, *t*<sub>minor</sub> = 9.7min.

**(1*R*,2*R*)-2-(4-(diethylamino)-2-methylphenyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (3jh):**

Colourless oil, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/10), 53 mg, 72% yield, 97% *ee*. [ $\alpha$ ]<sub>D</sub><sup>22</sup> = -372.7 (*c* = 1.01, CHCl<sub>3</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  6.94 (s, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 6.56 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 5.90 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.98 - 3.95 (m, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.88 (s, 3H), 3.31 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.99 (s, 1H), 1.13 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  148.6, 148.4, 146.7, 137.7, 129.2, 128.7, 128.4, 126.5, 125.8, 124.6, 113.8, 110.8, 109.8, 109.7, 74.0, 56.1, 56.0, 45.0, 44.3, 20.7, 12.8. HRMS calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>29</sub>NO<sub>3</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>:

367.2147. Found: 367.2139. The *ee* of **3jh** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90/10, 1 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{major}}$  = 12.4 min,  $t_{\text{minor}}$  = 20.2 min.

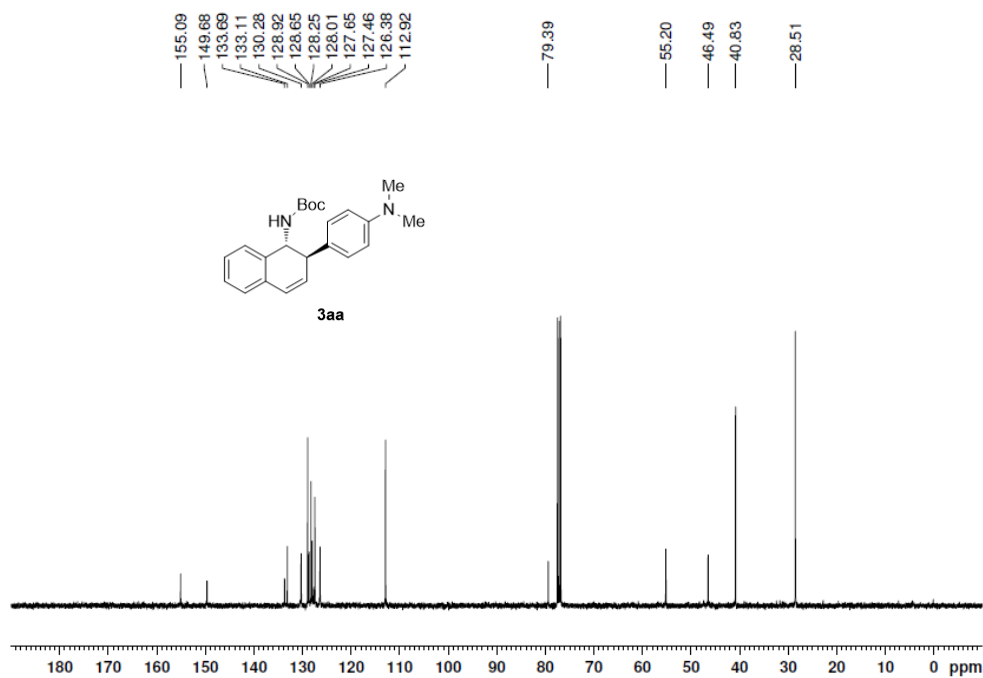
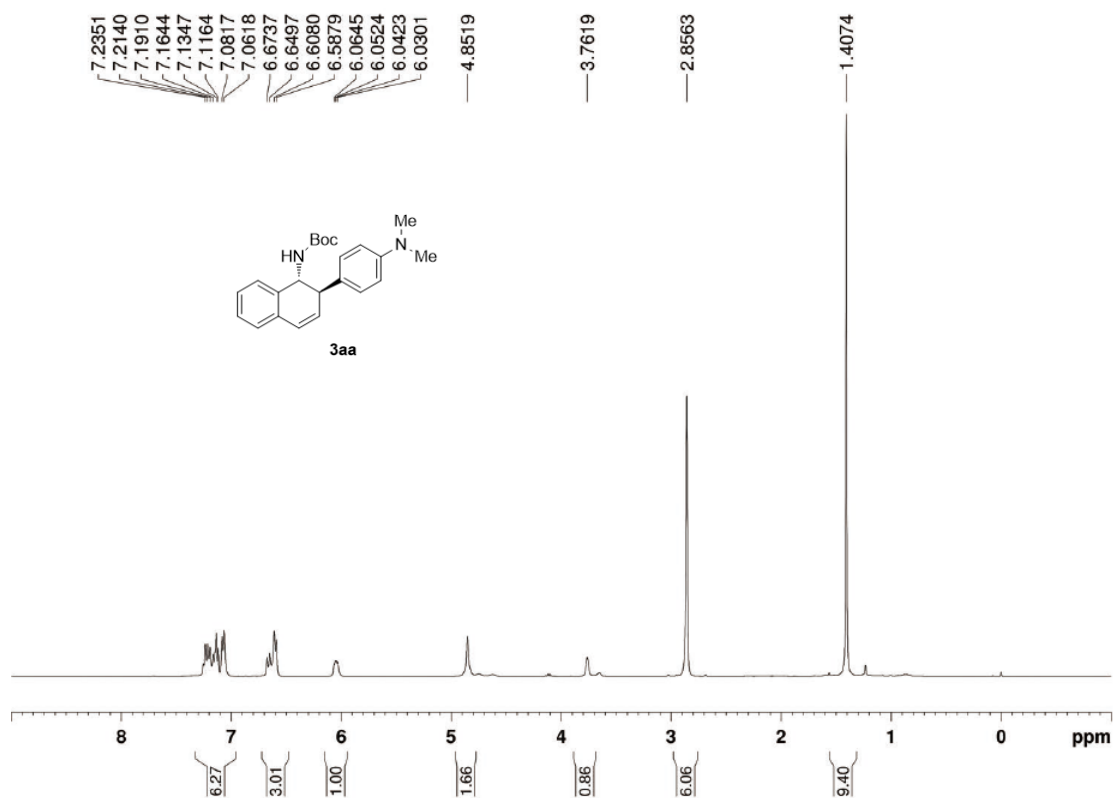
**(1*R*,2*R*)-2-(4-(diethylamino)-2-methylphenyl)-5,8-dimethoxy-1,2-dihydronaphthalen-1-ol (3kh):**

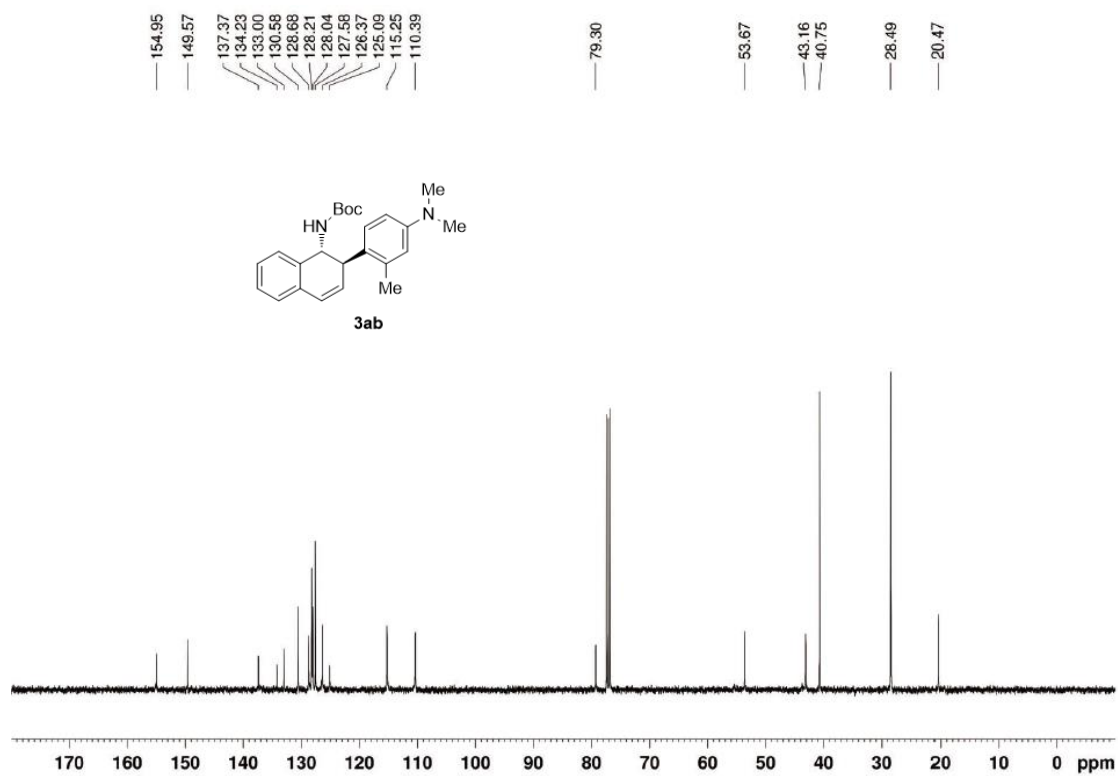
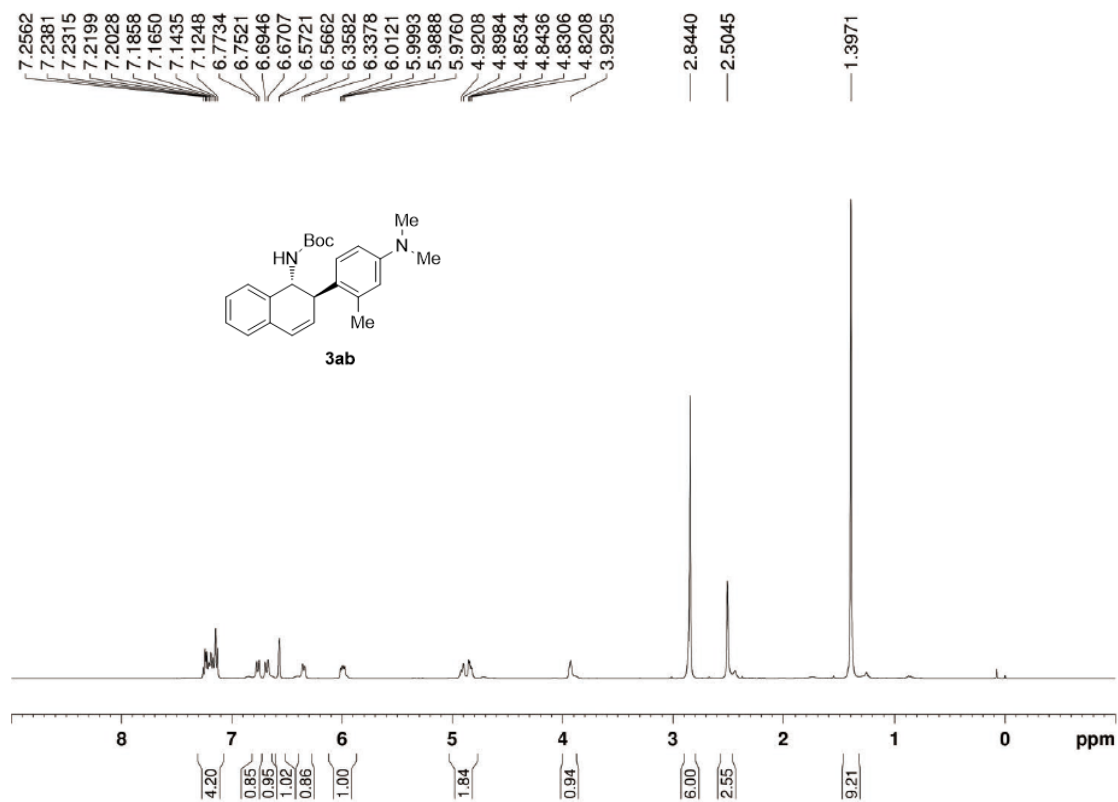
White solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/10), 51 mg, 70% yield, 90% *ee*. Mp 126 – 129 °C.  $[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{22} = -363.7$  ( $c = 1.01$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.11 (d,  $J = 9.8$  Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d,  $J = 9.0$  Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d,  $J = 8.9$  Hz, 2H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 6.30 (dd,  $J = 8.6, 2.2$  Hz, 1H), 6.08 (dd,  $J = 9.8, 5.6$  Hz, 1H), 5.11 (s, 1H), 4.05 (d,  $J = 5.3$  Hz, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.28 (q,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 4H), 2.51 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 1H), 1.11 (t,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 6H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 100 MHz):  $\delta$  151.5, 149.5, 146.6, 137.2, 129.2, 128.2, 124.2, 123.5, 122.7, 120.0, 114.0, 111.2, 110.1, 109.4, 66.5, 56.3, 55.8, 44.3, 43.3, 20.5, 12.8. HRMS calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>29</sub>NO<sub>3</sub> [M]<sup>+</sup>: 367.2147. Found: 367.2145. The *ee* of **3kh** was determined by HPLC analysis using a Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-hexane/*i*-PrOH = 85/15, 1 mL/min, 254 nm;  $t_{\text{major}}$  = 14.1 min,  $t_{\text{minor}}$  = 11.0 min.

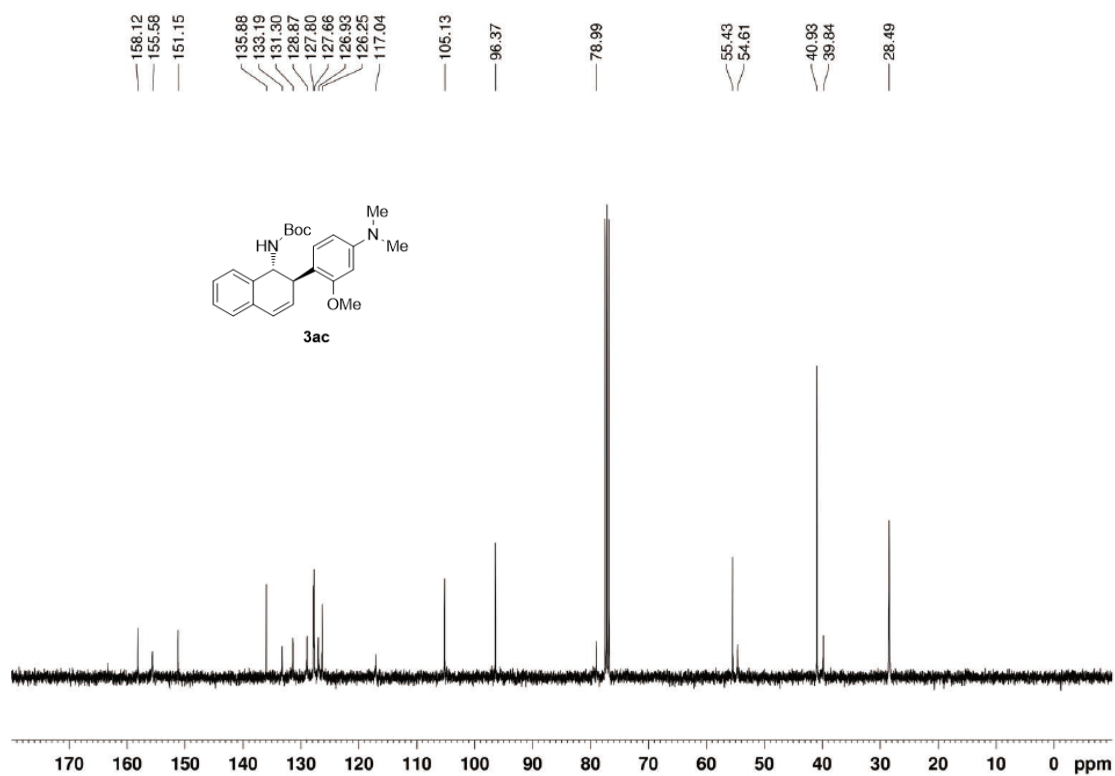
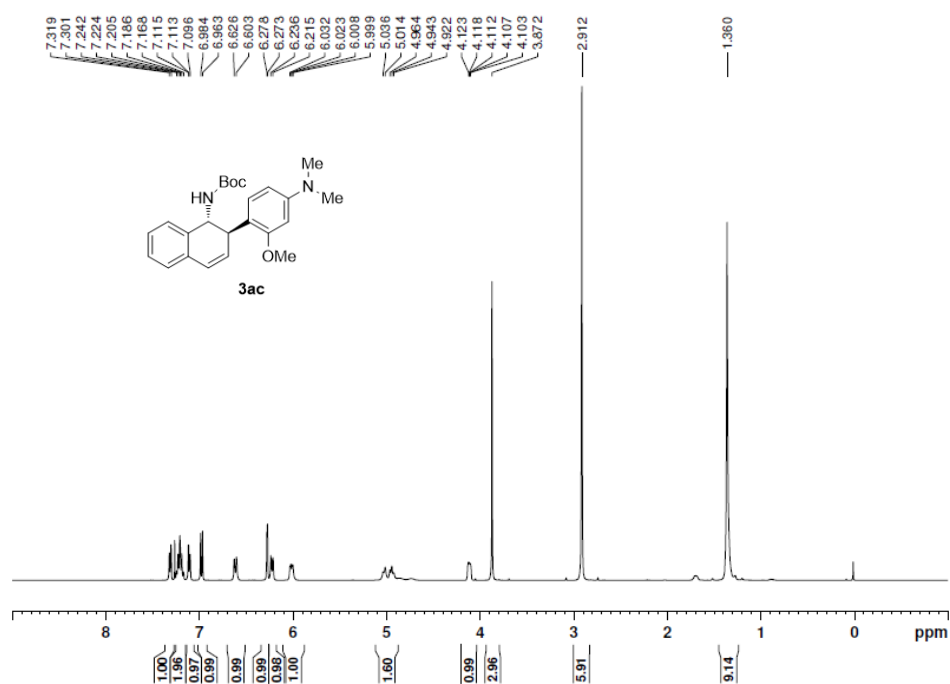
**References:**

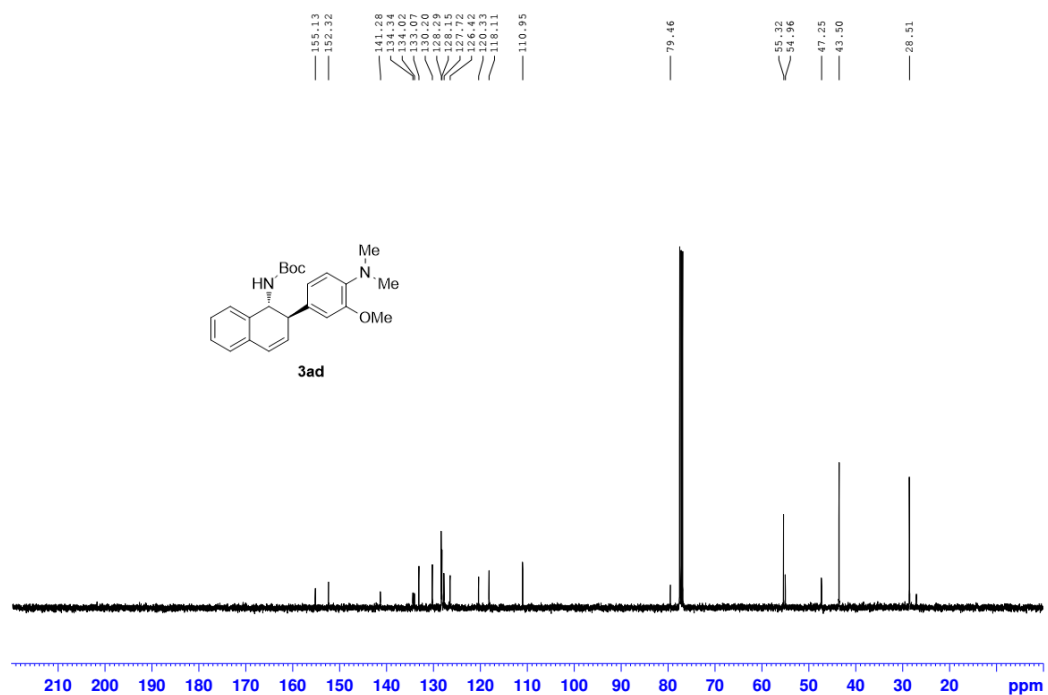
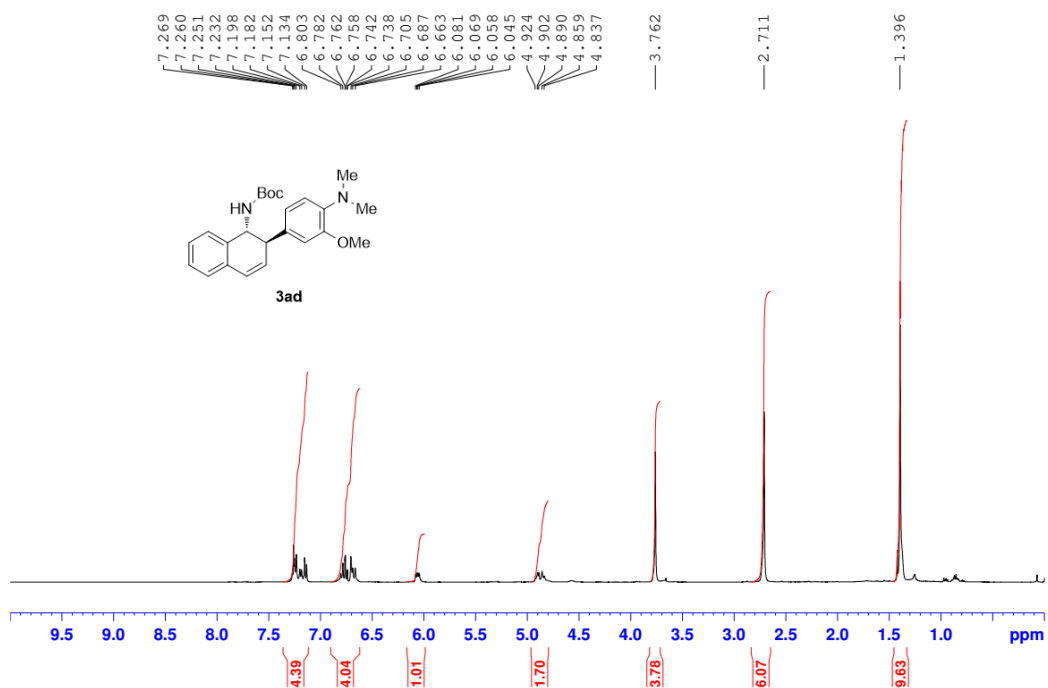
(1) Cho, Y.-h.; Zunic, V.; Senboku, H.; Olsen, M.; Lautens, M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2006**, *128*, 6837-6846.

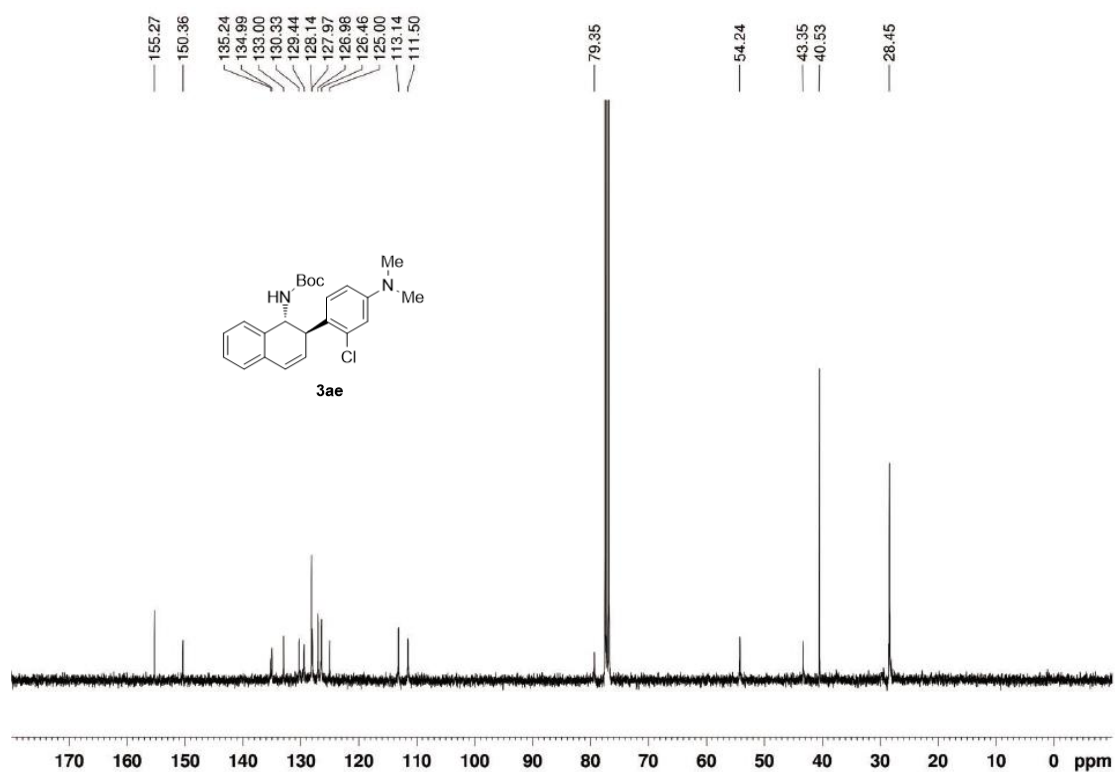
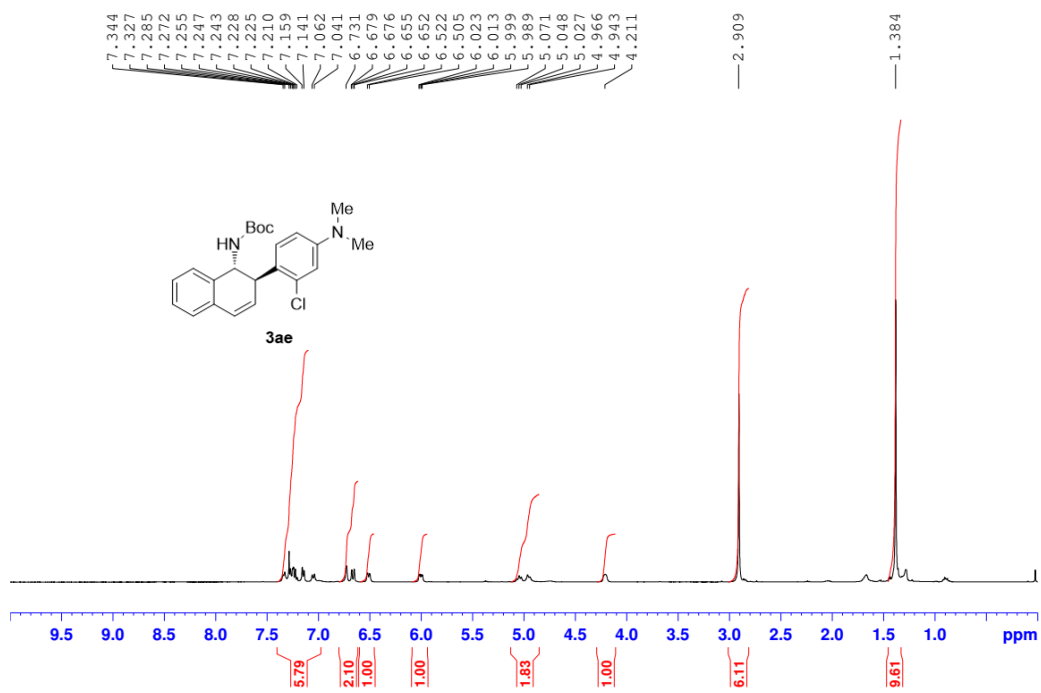
## D: NMR Spectra of Products

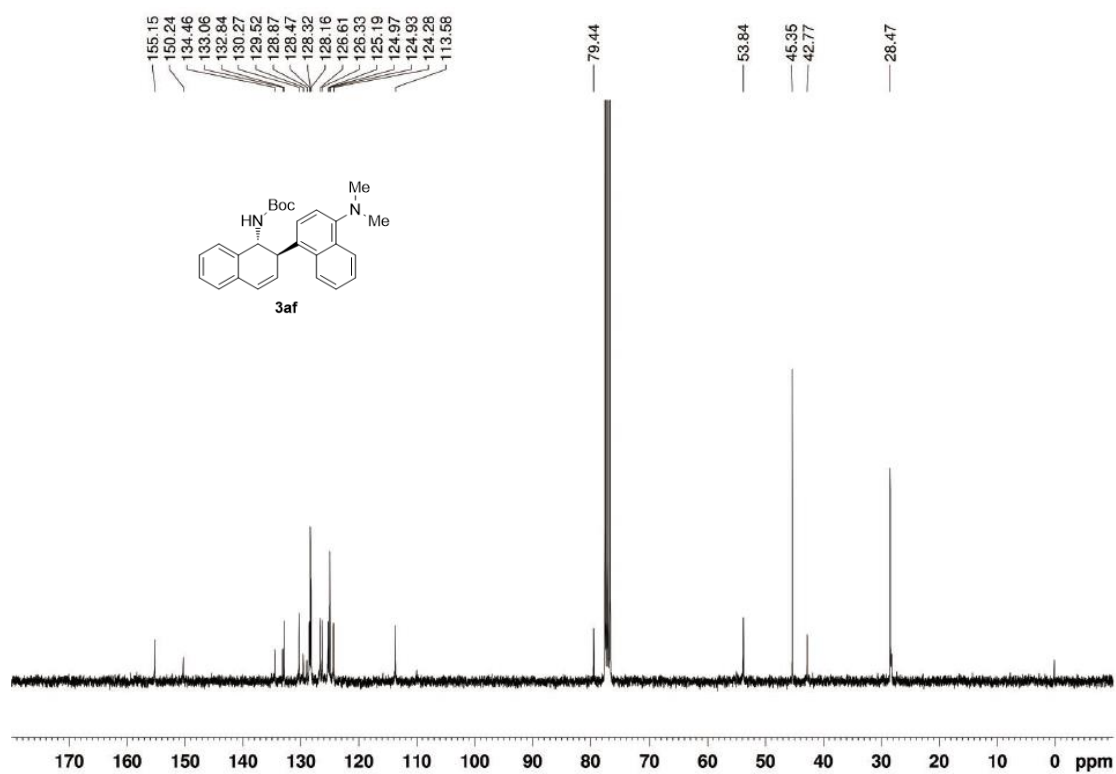
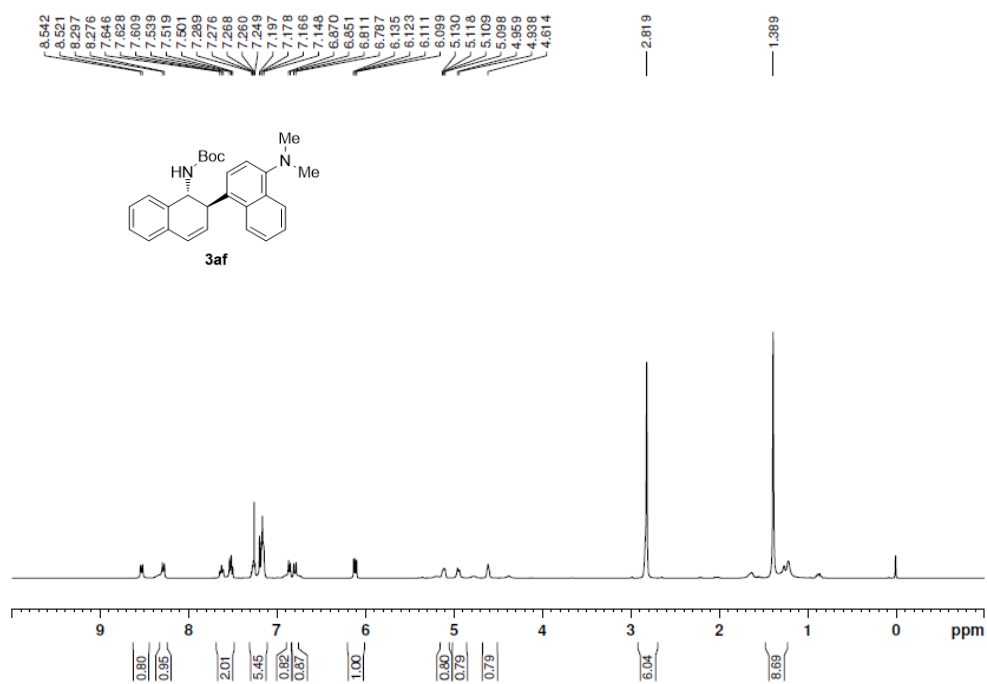


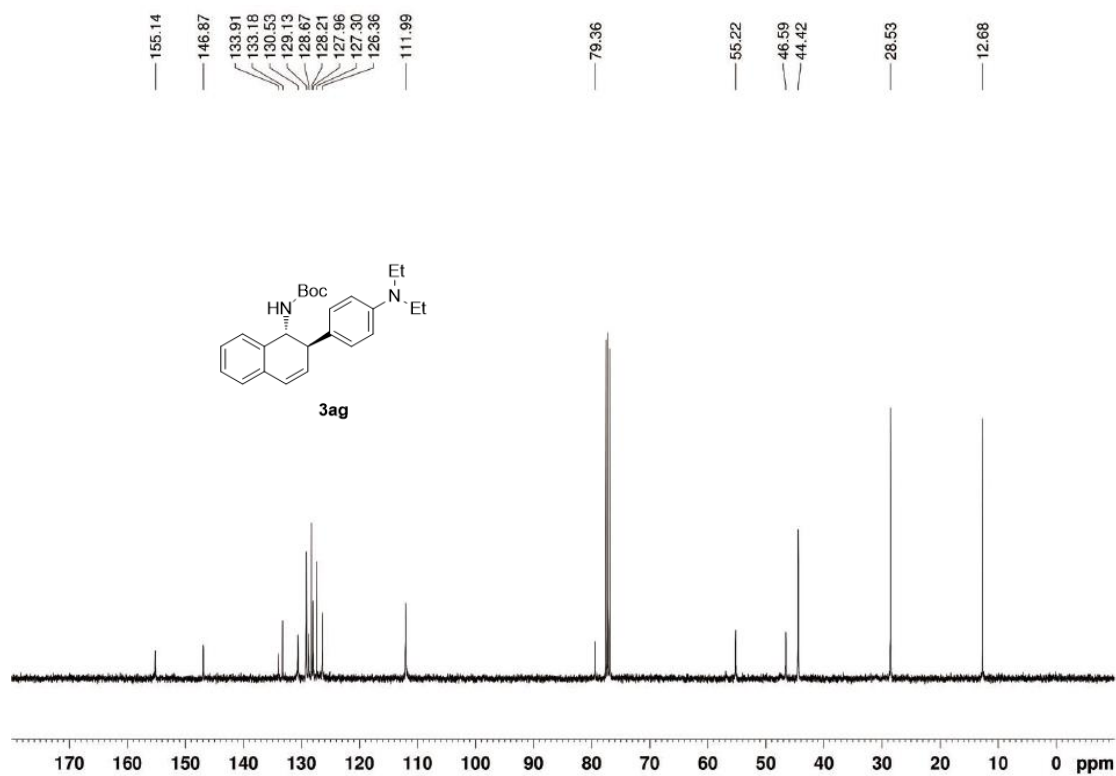
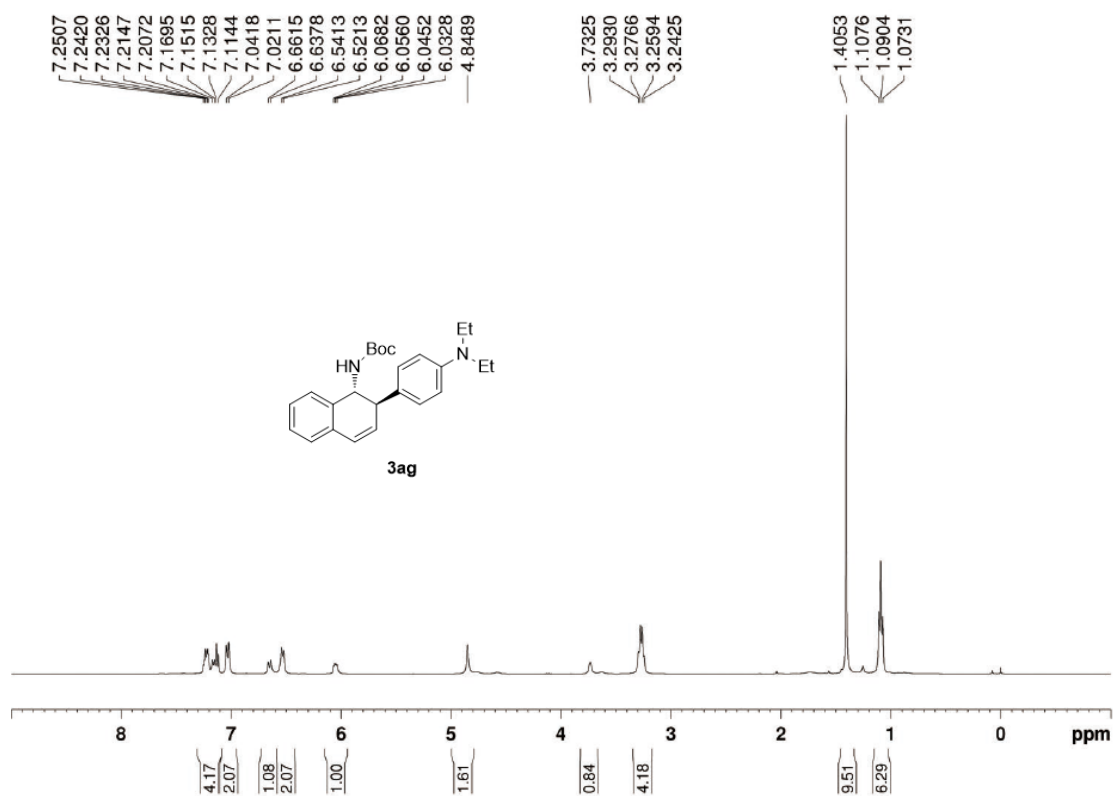


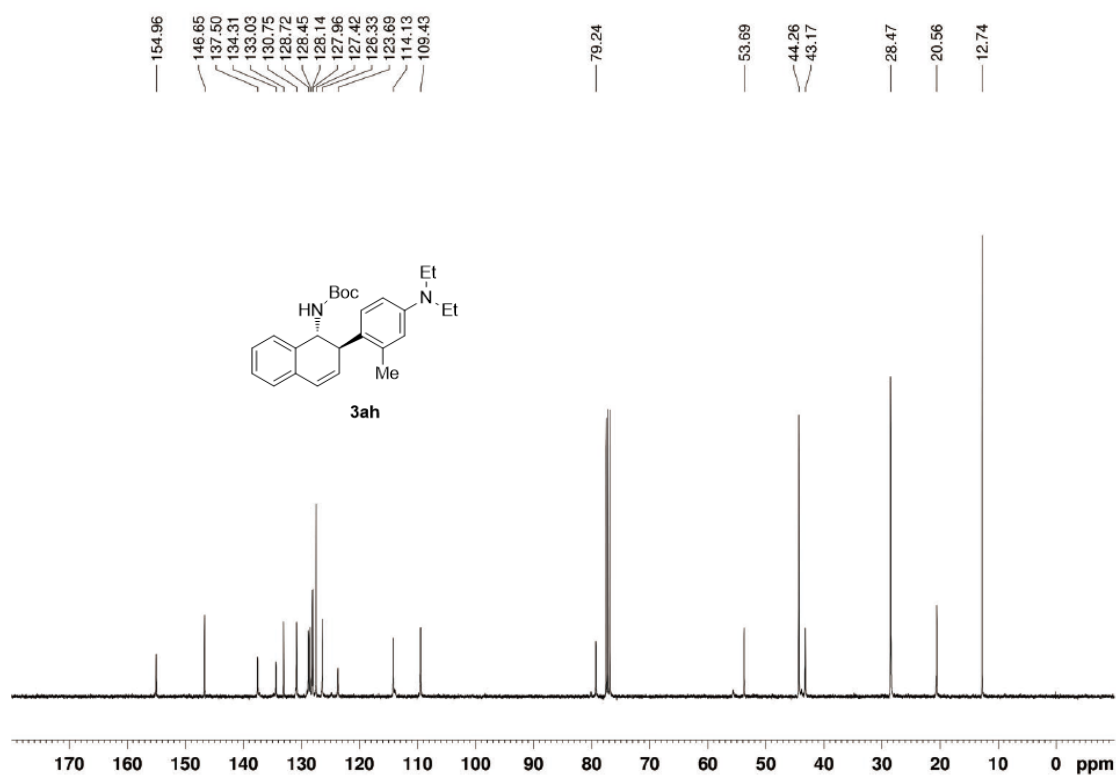
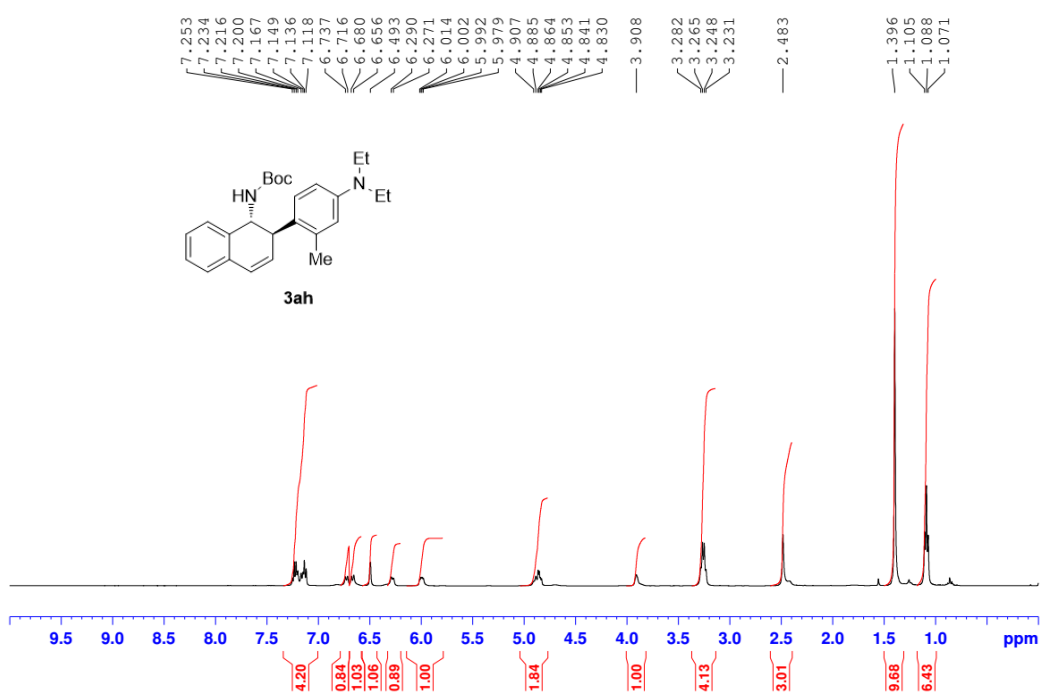


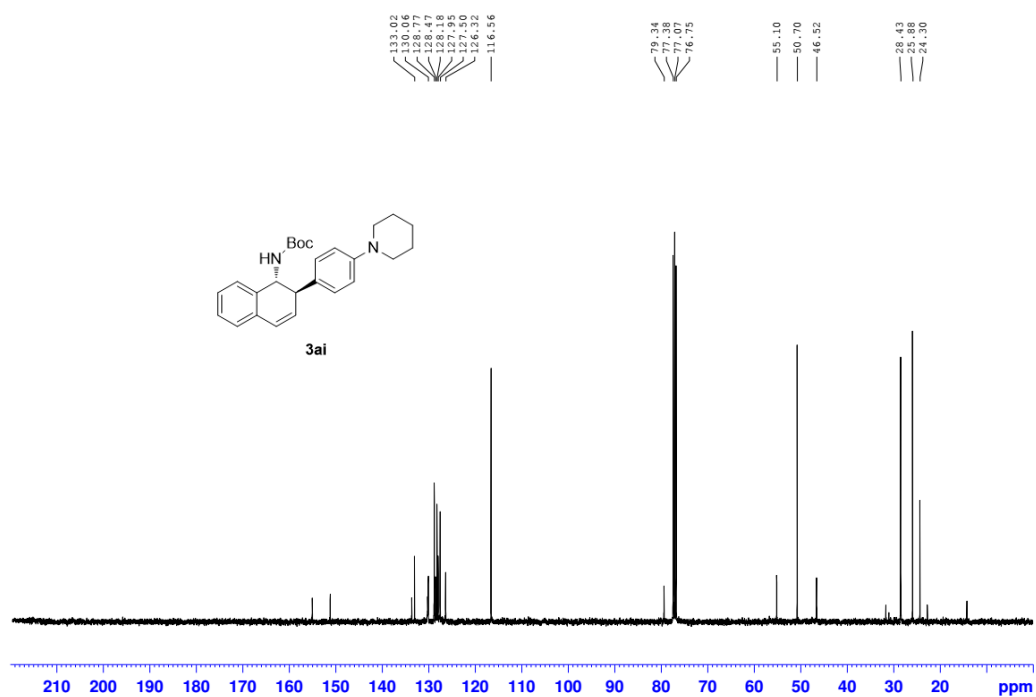
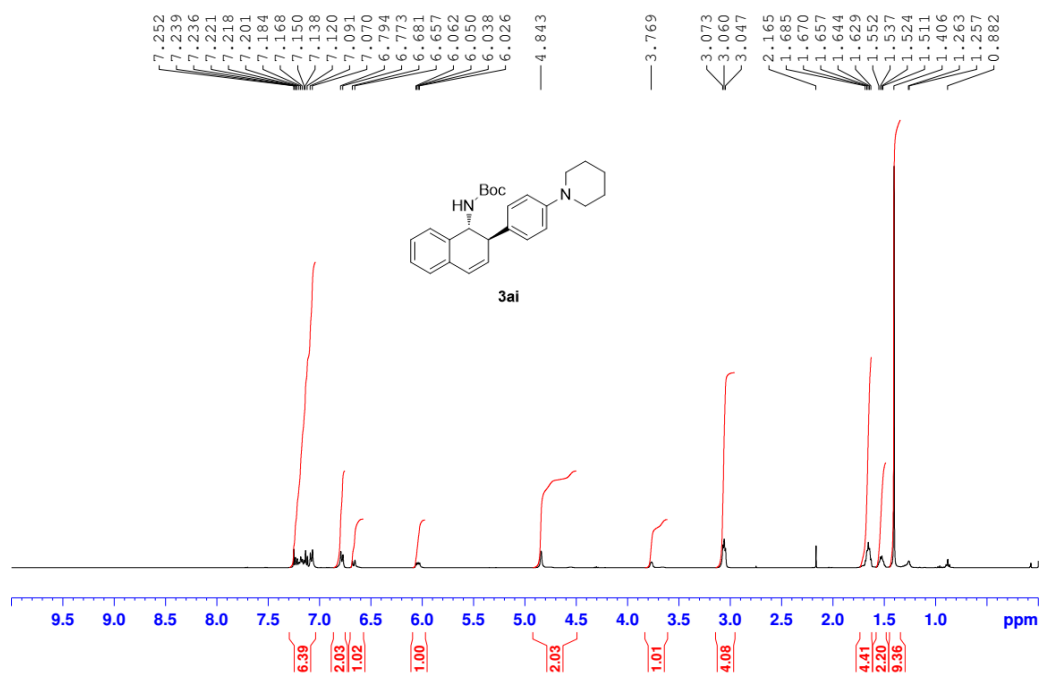


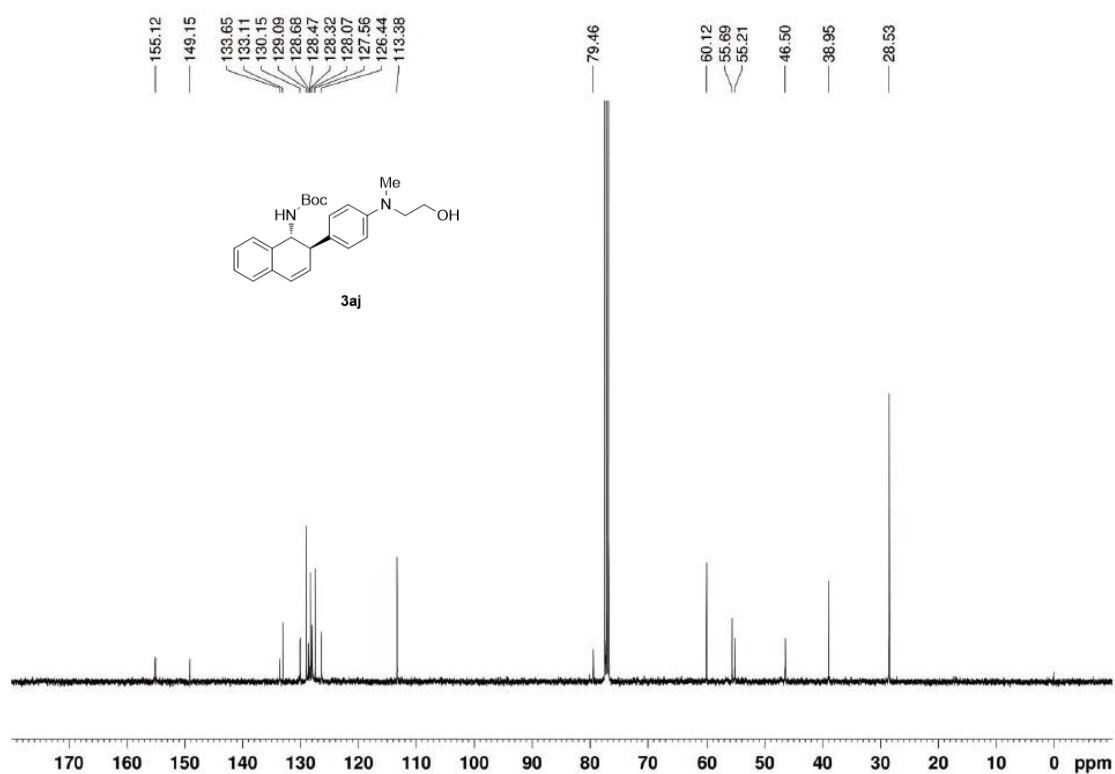
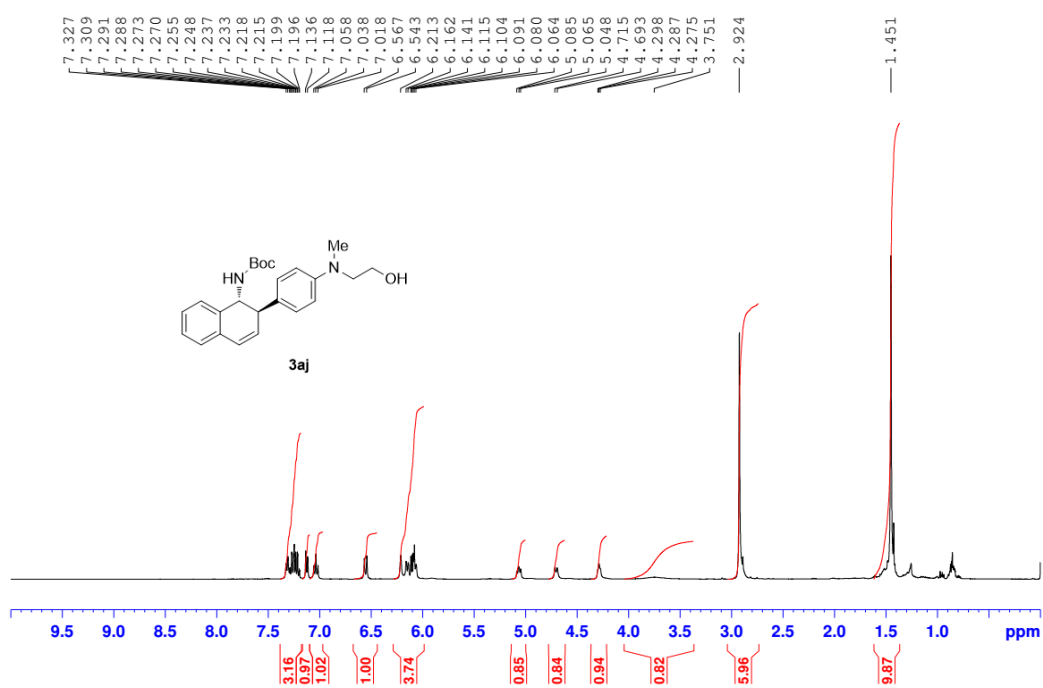


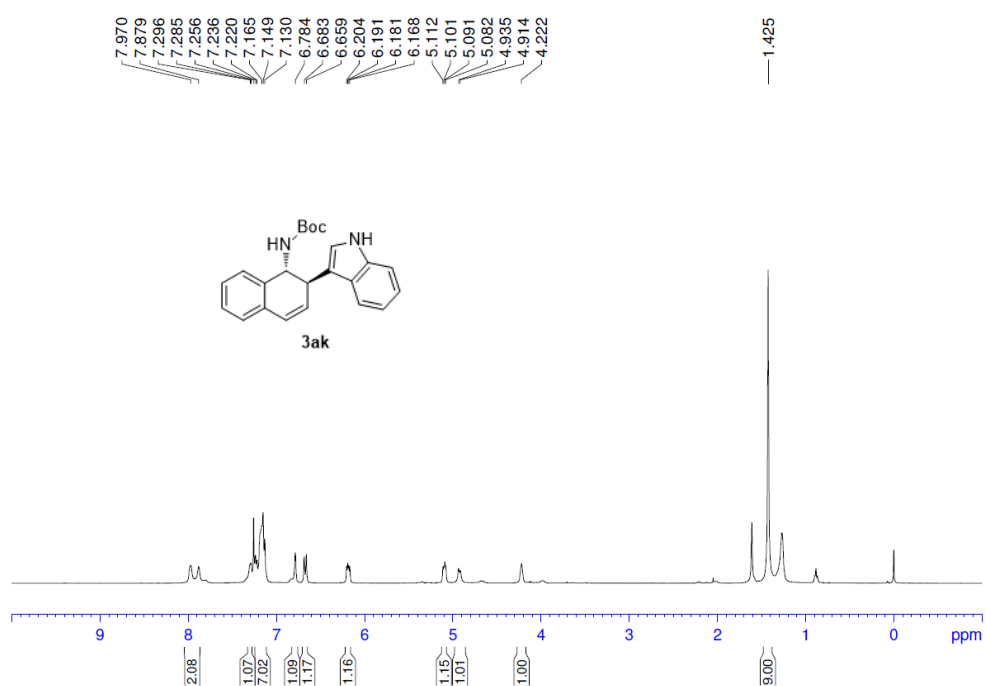


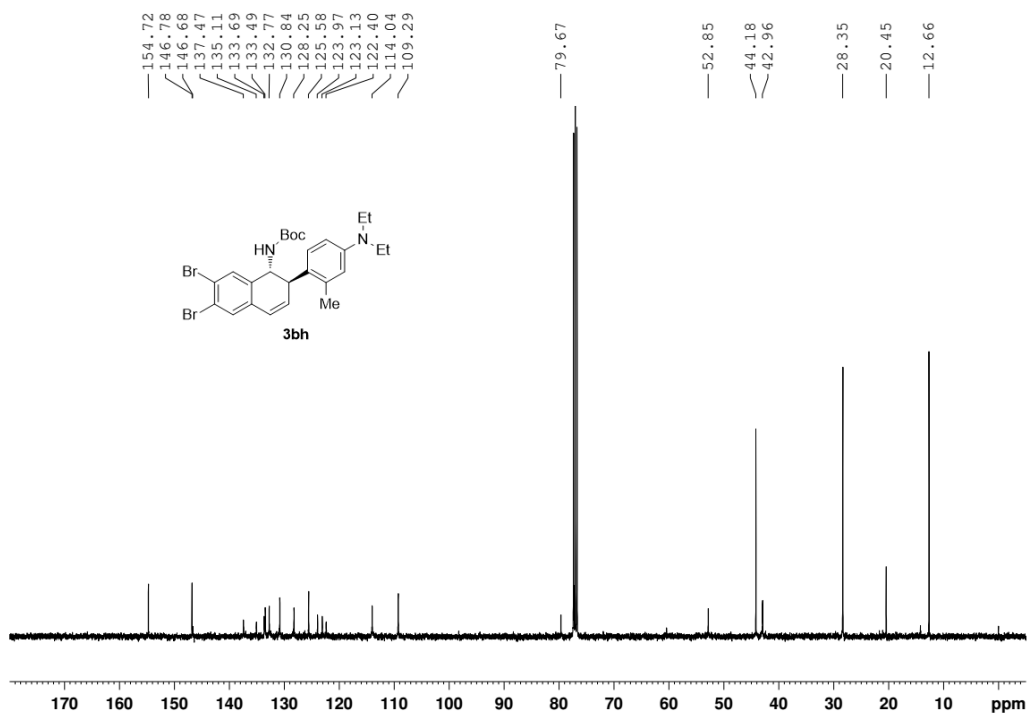
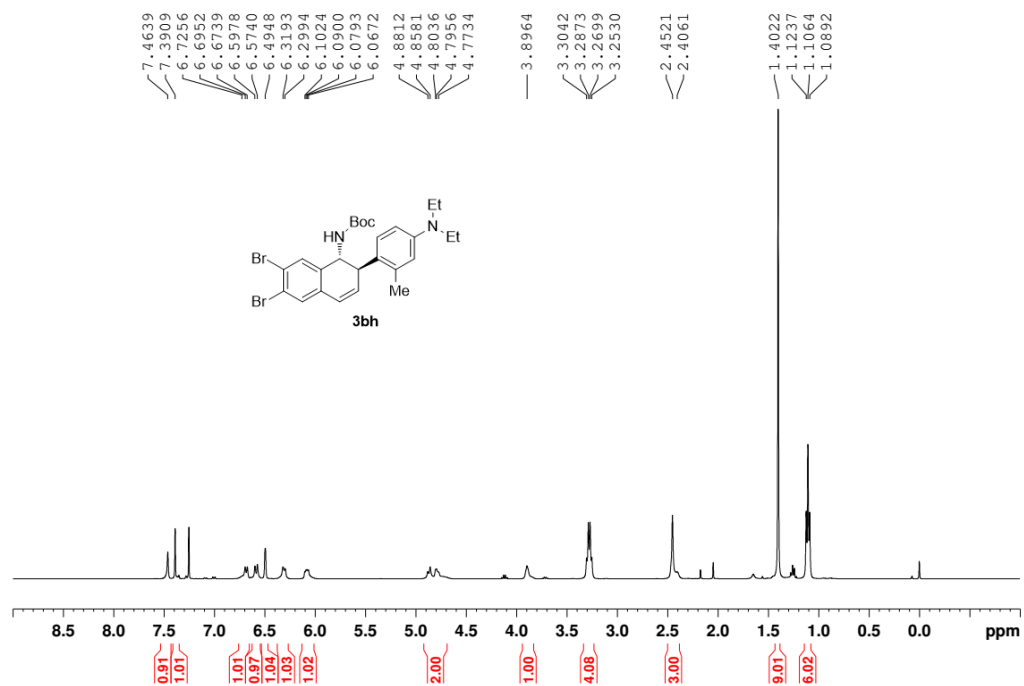


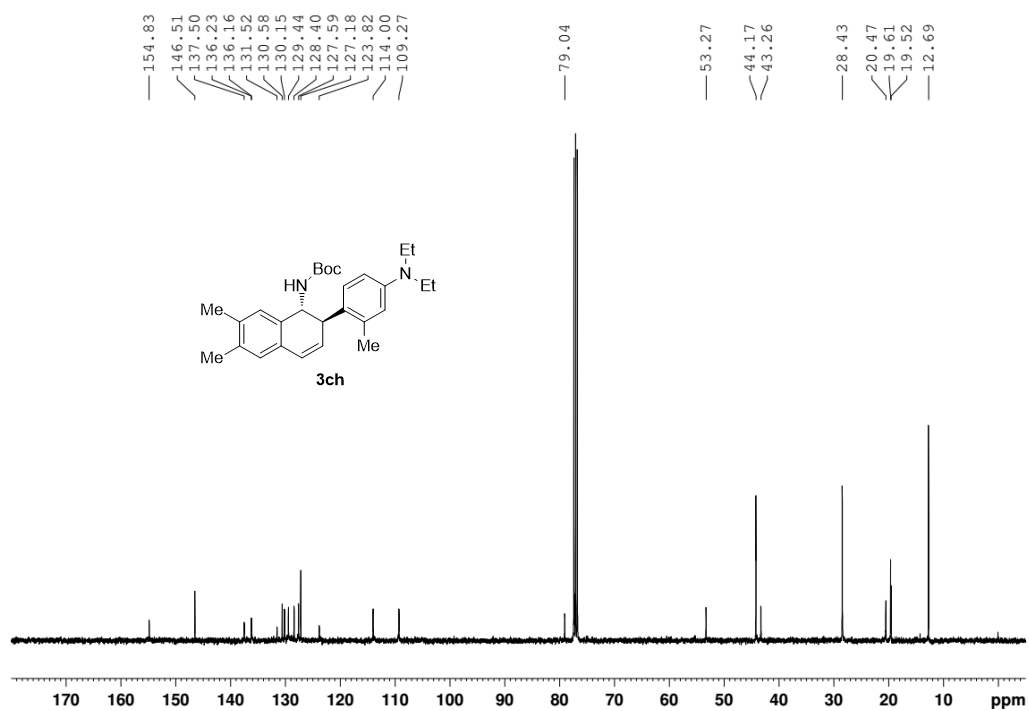
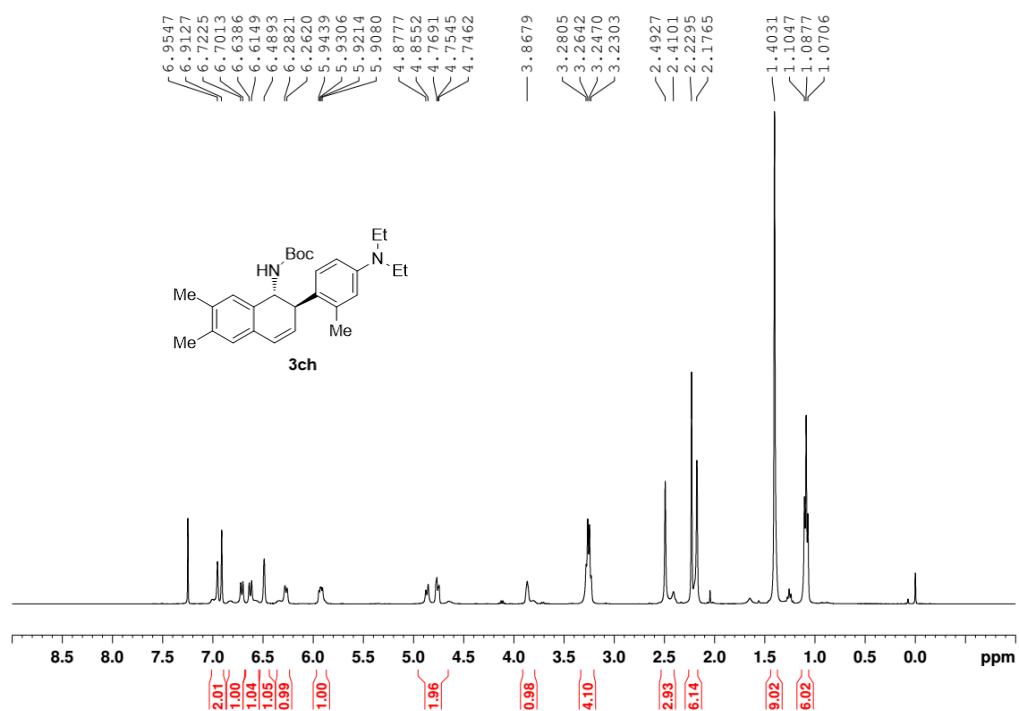


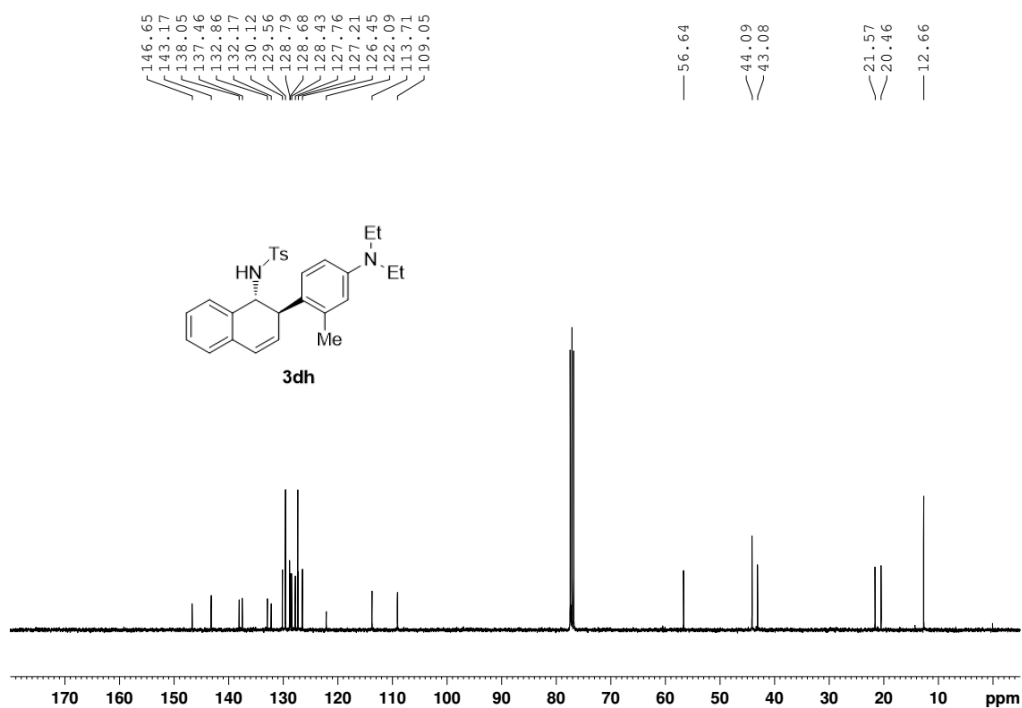
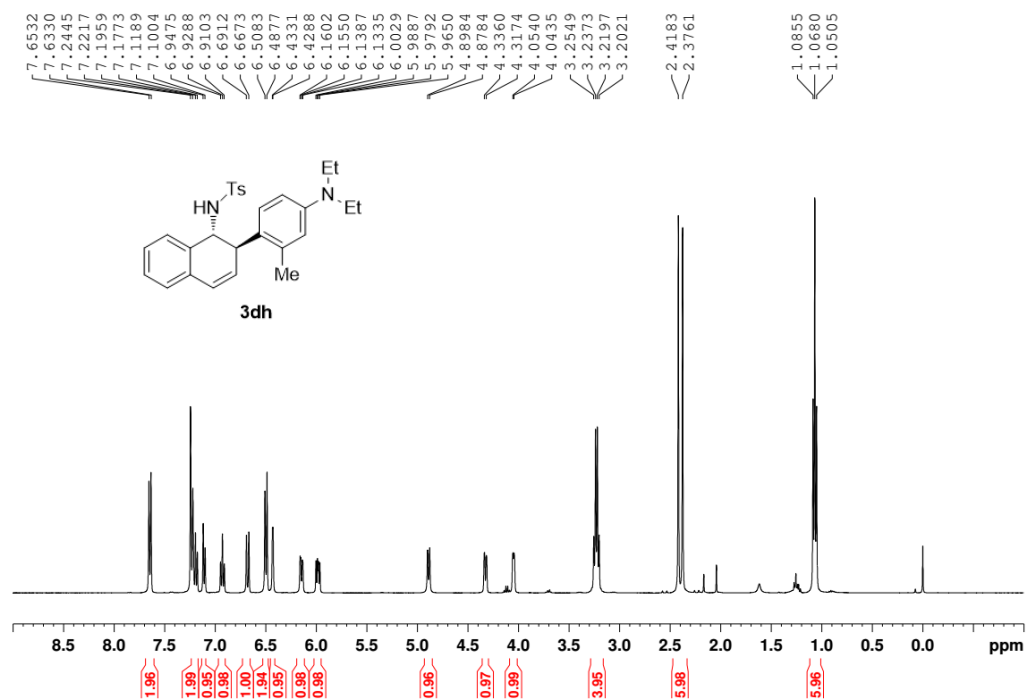


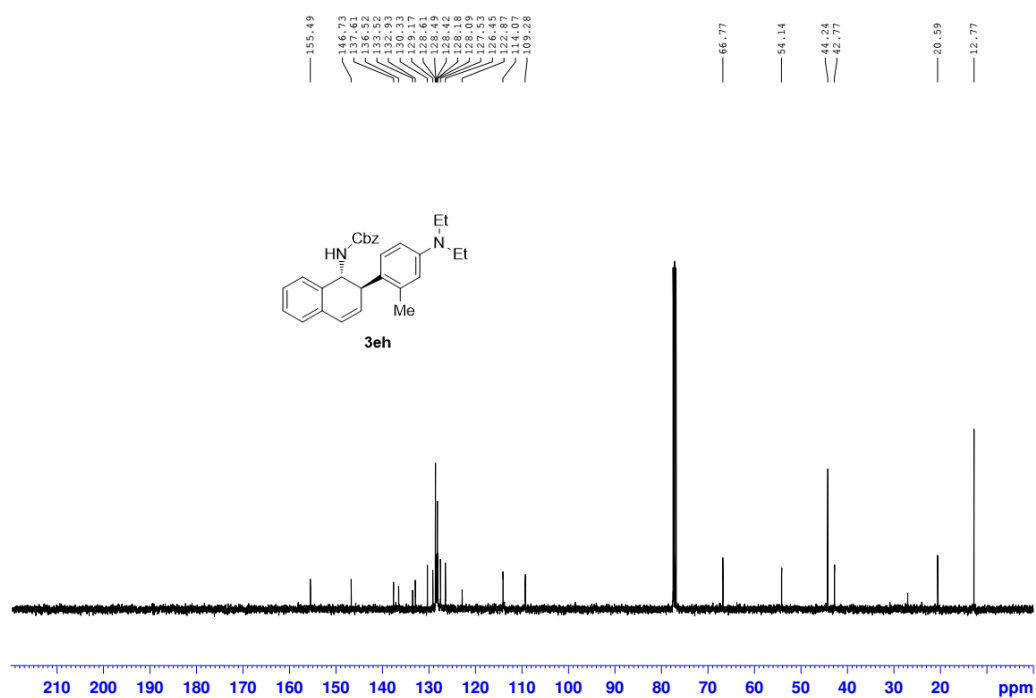
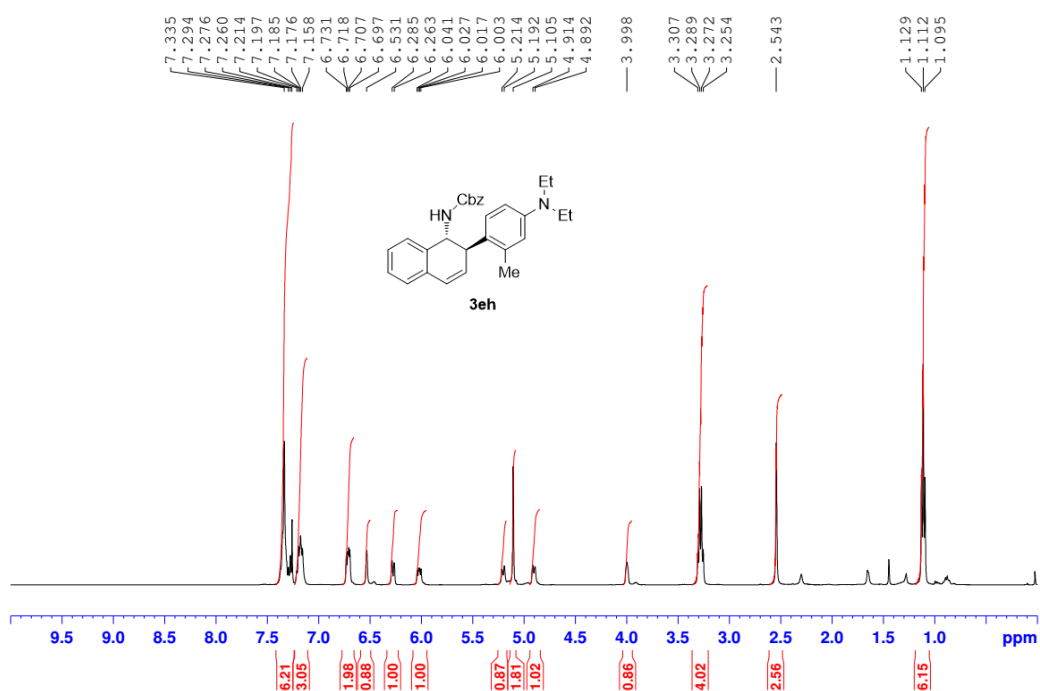


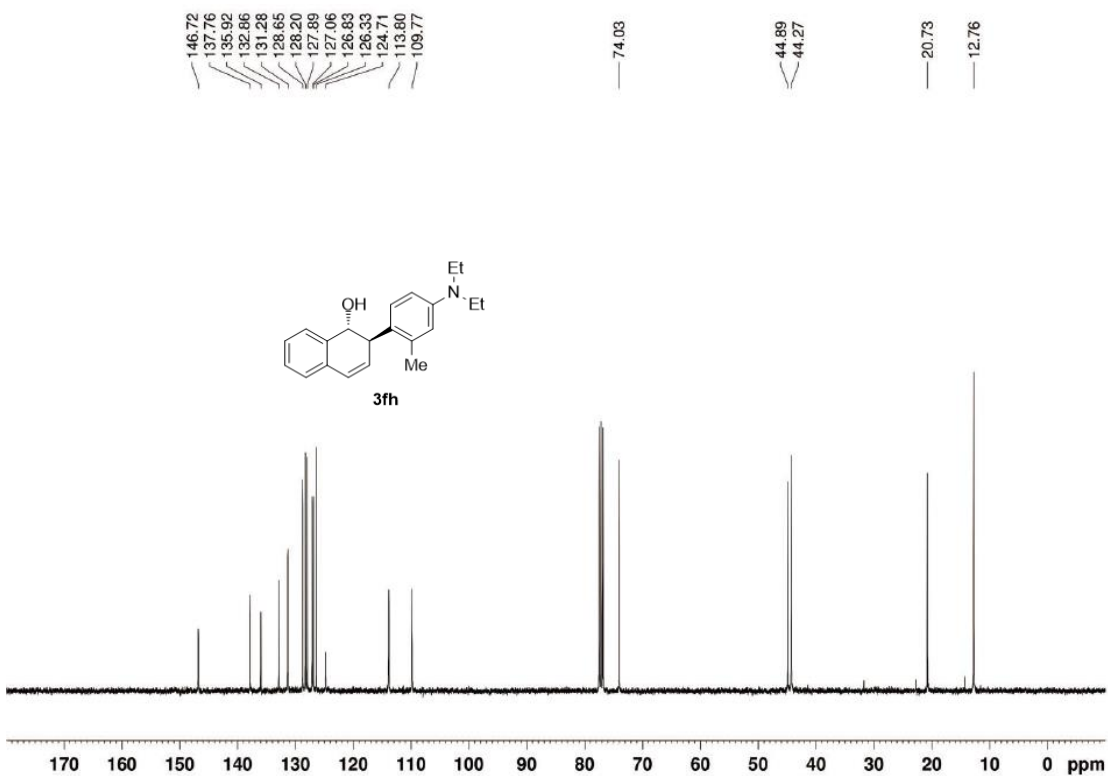
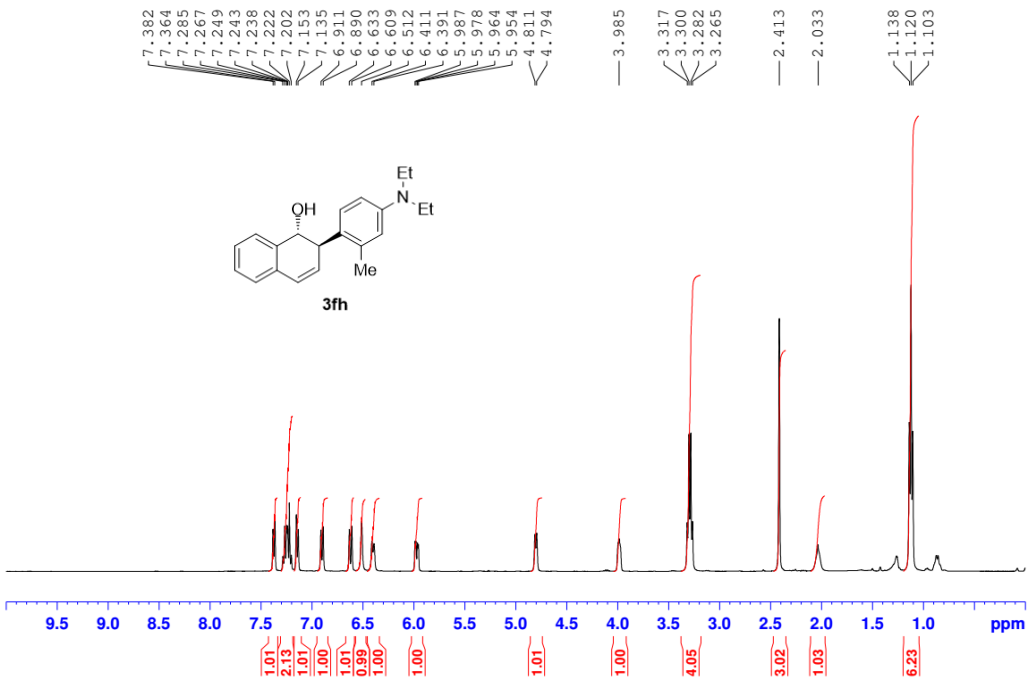


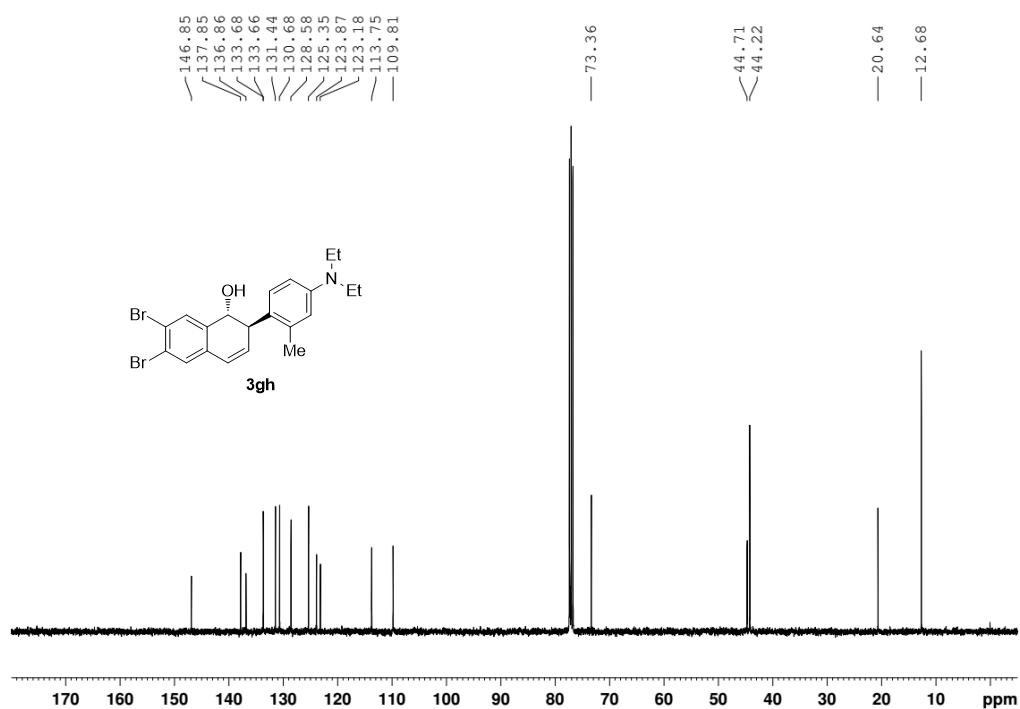
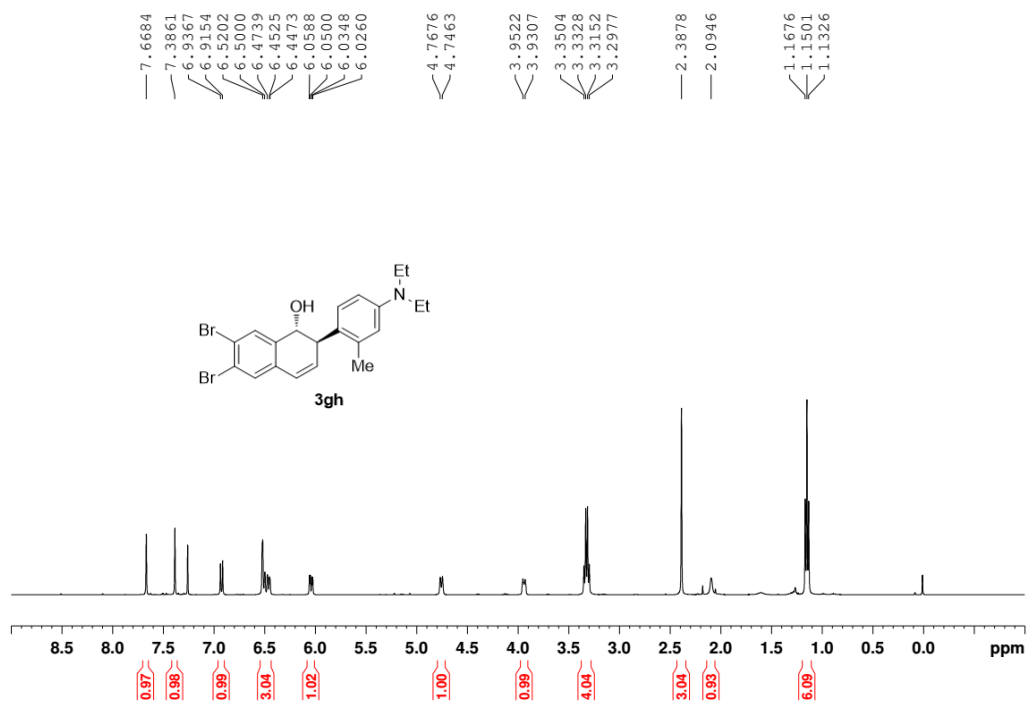


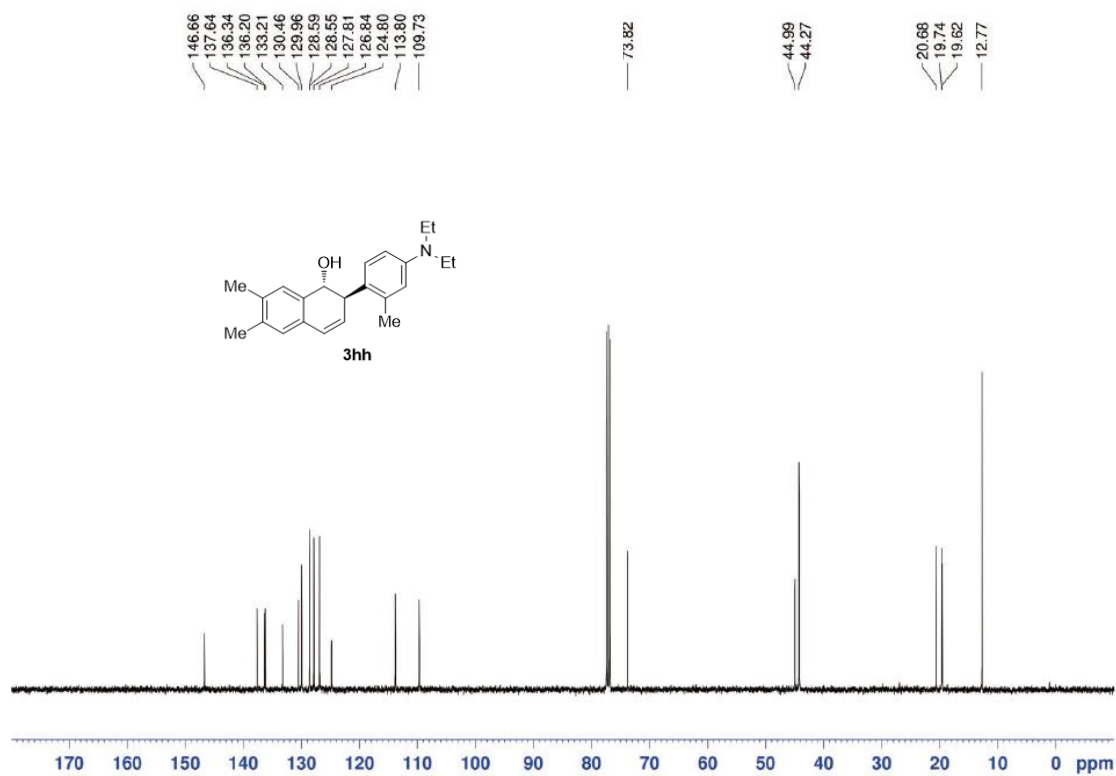
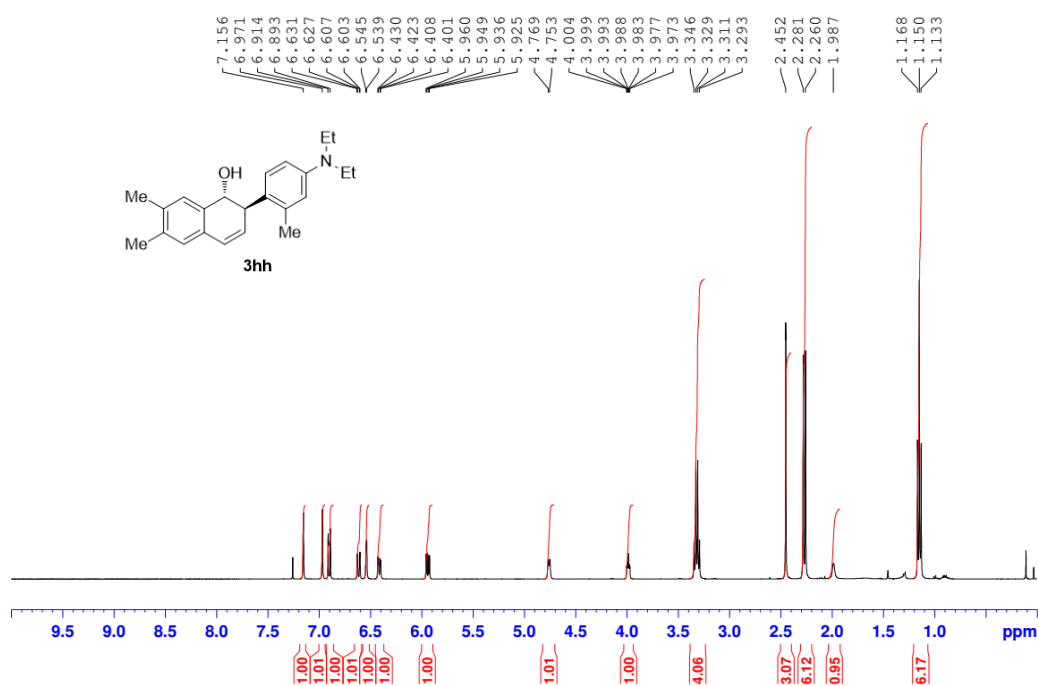


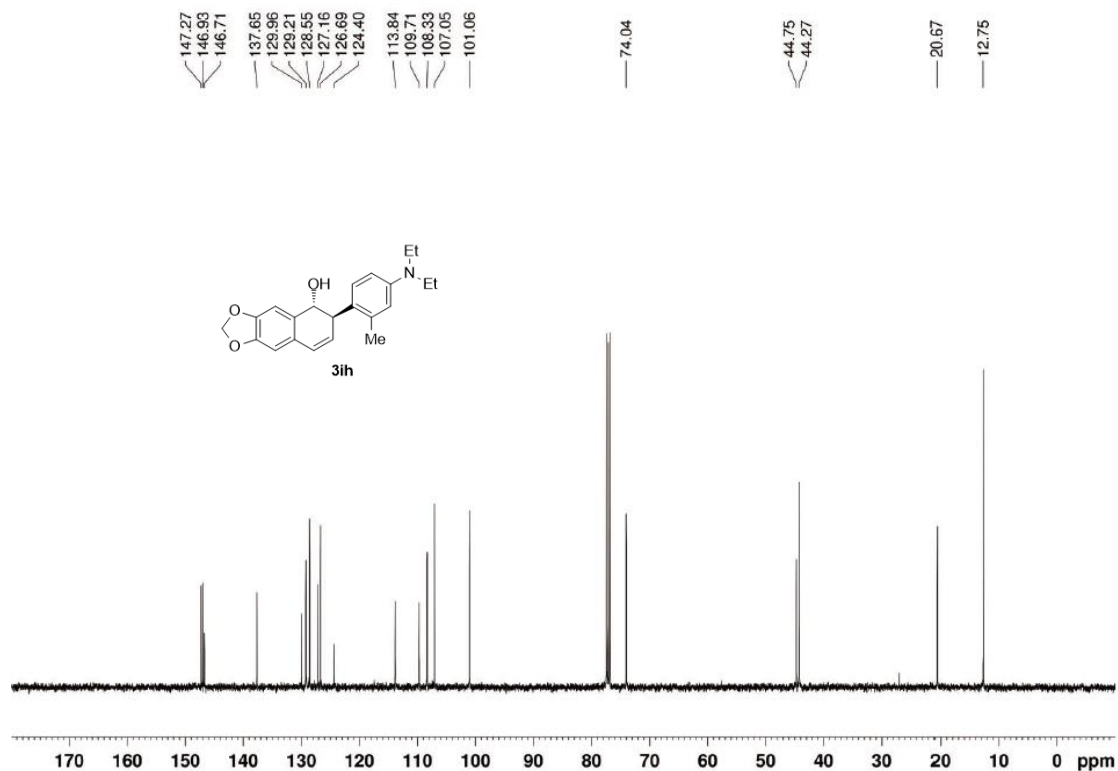
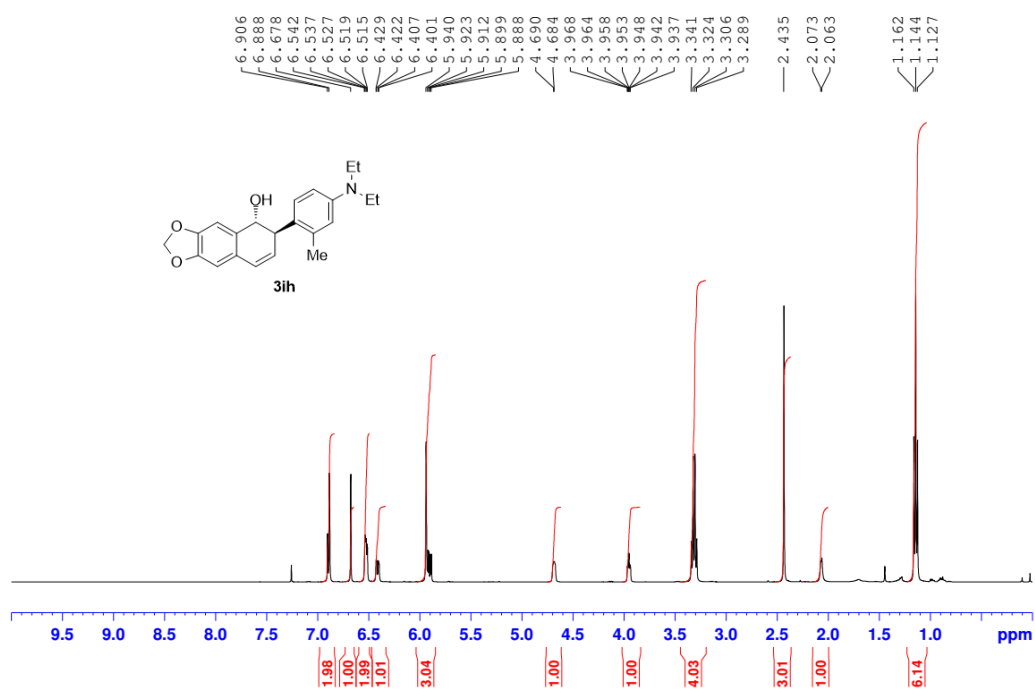


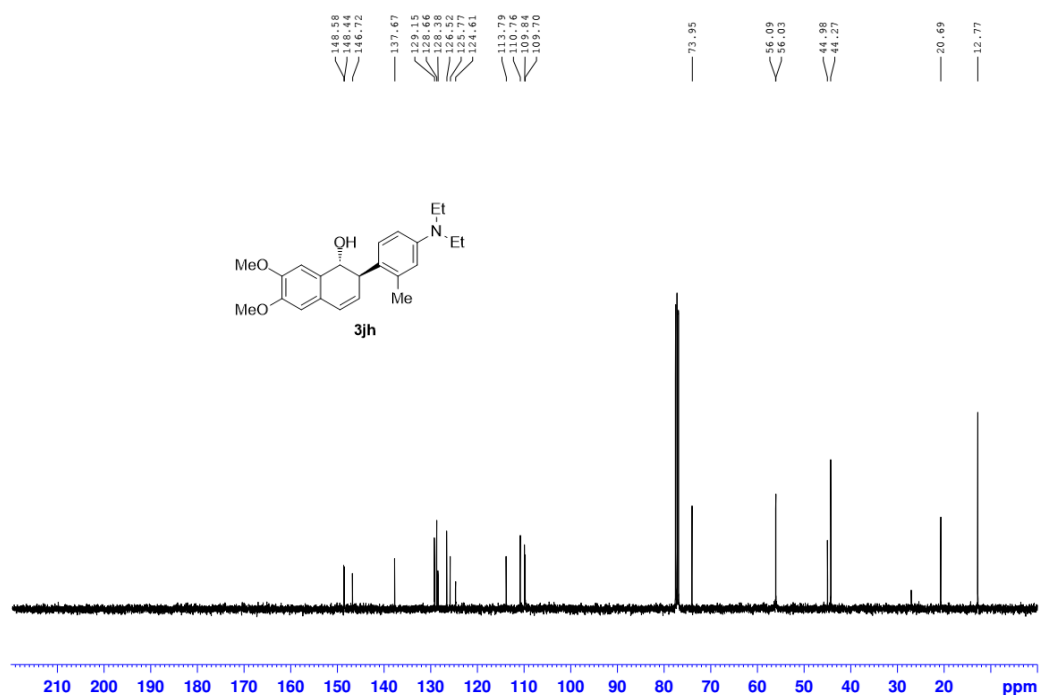
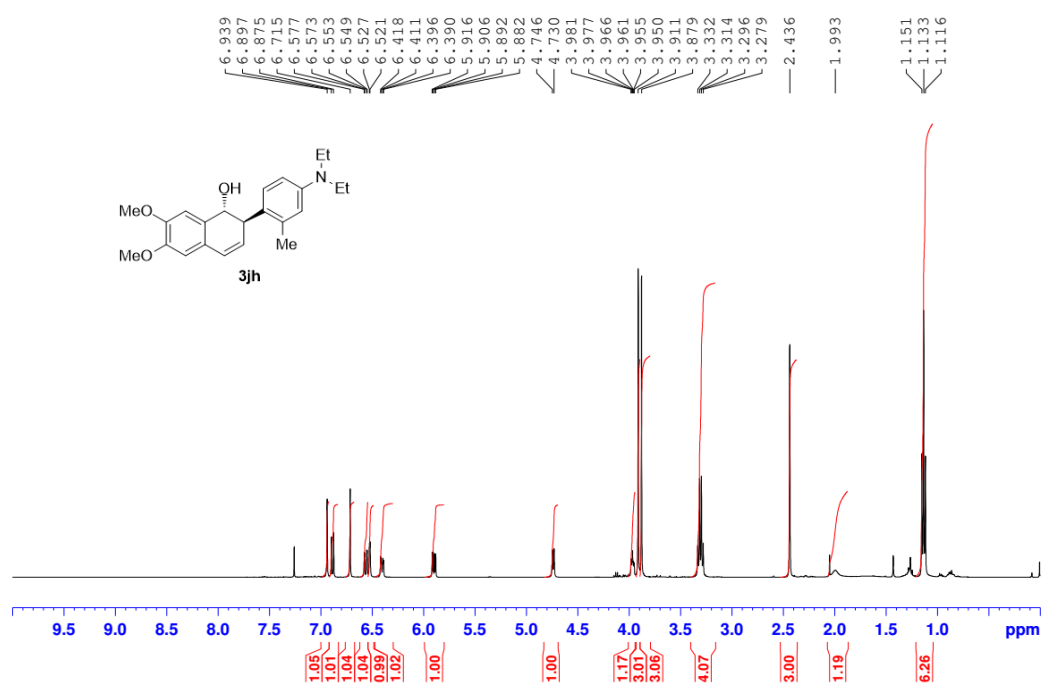


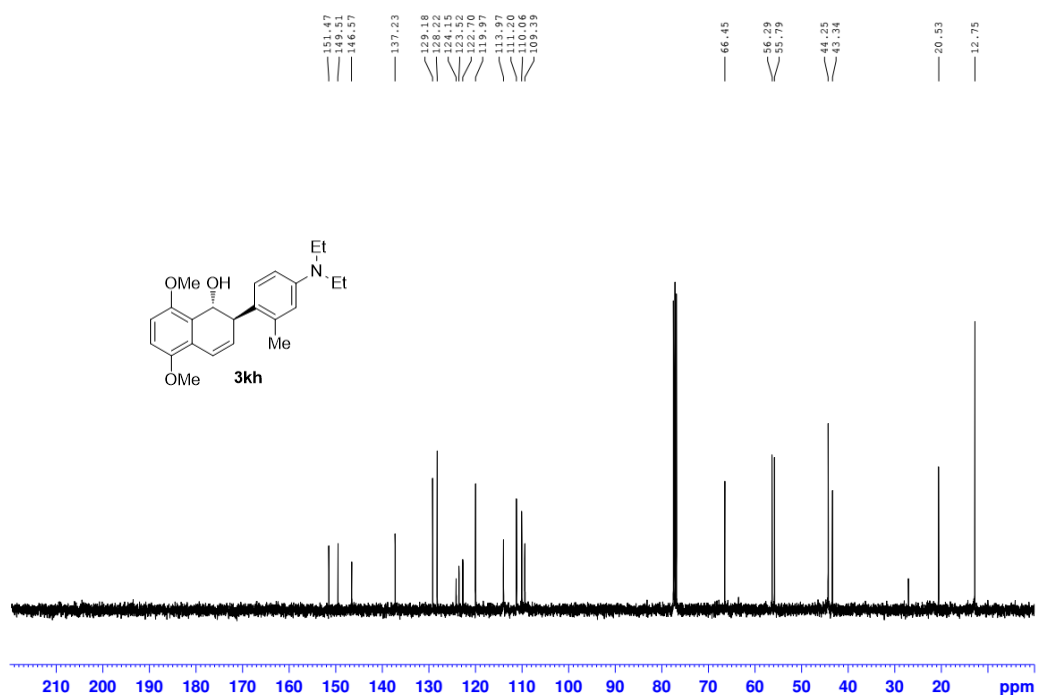
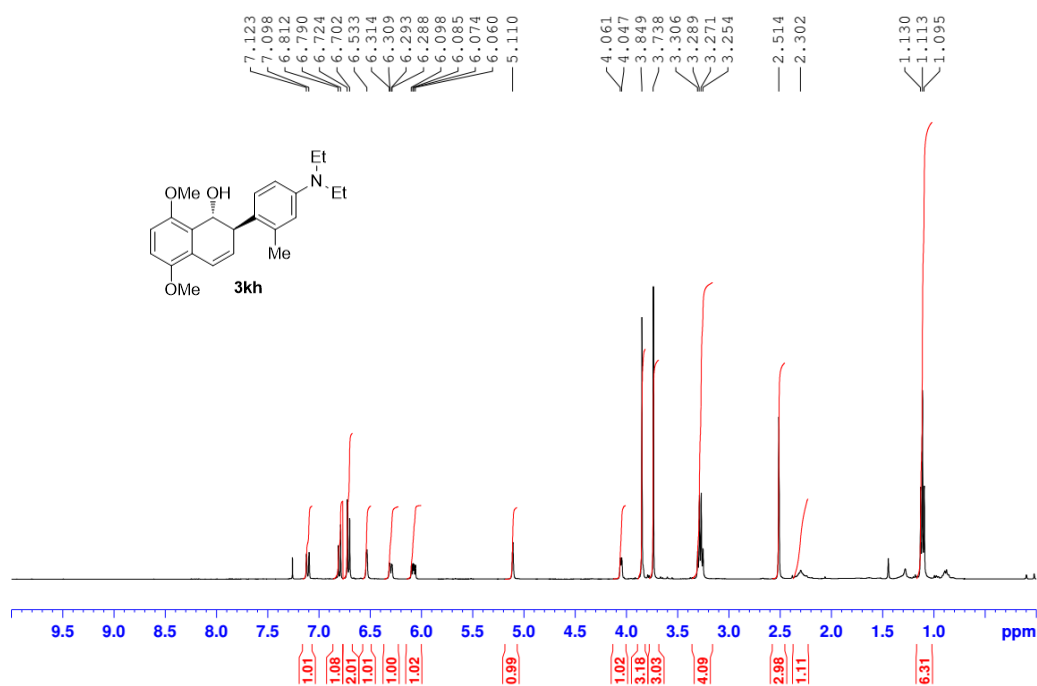






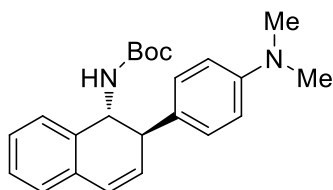
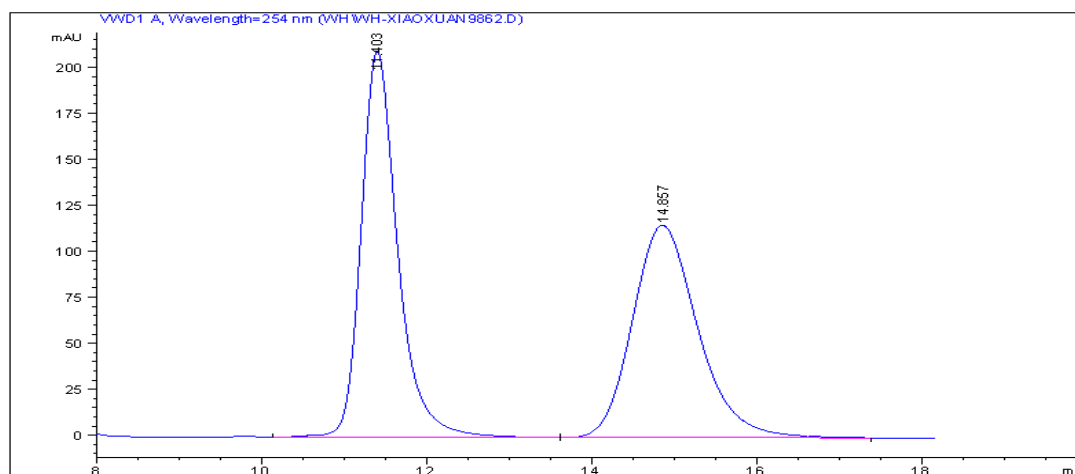




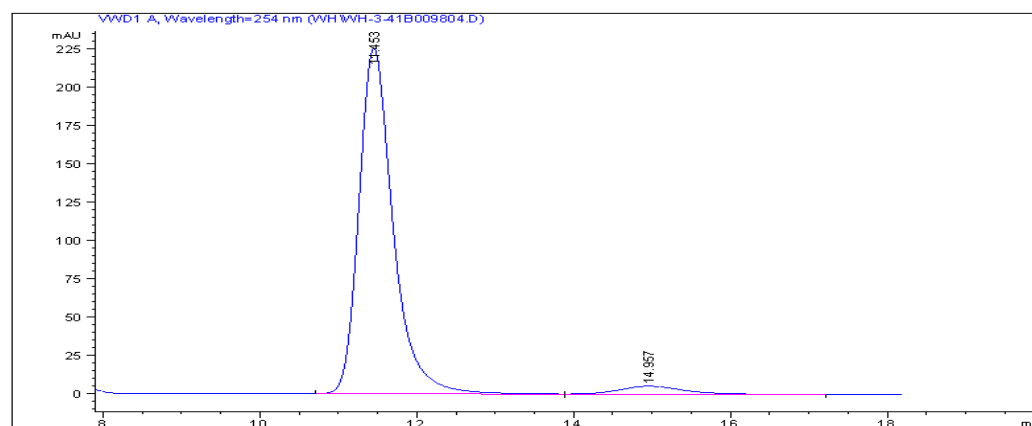


**E: HPLC Spectra of Products**

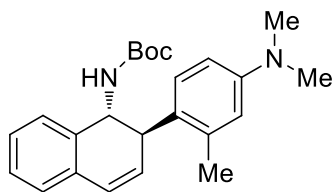
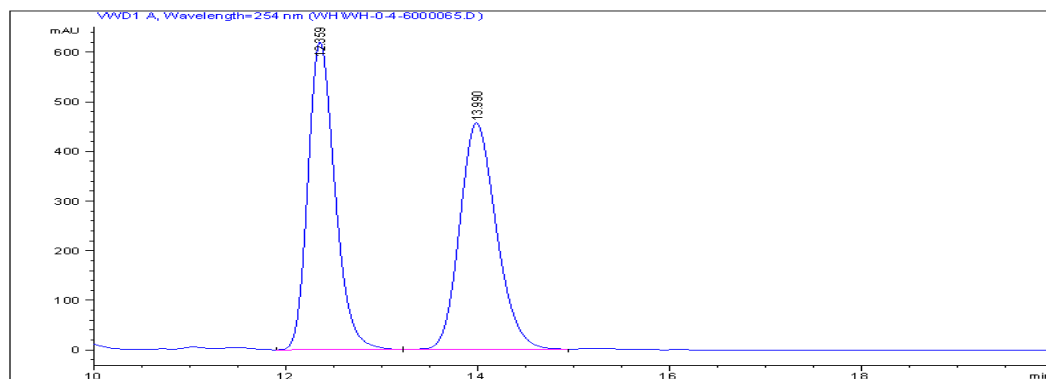
Note: The racemic ring opening products were prepared by using ( $\pm$ )-binap (for azabenzonorbornadienes) or ( $\pm$ )-difluoroPHOS (for oxabenzonorbornadienes) as ligand.

**3aa****Racemic:**

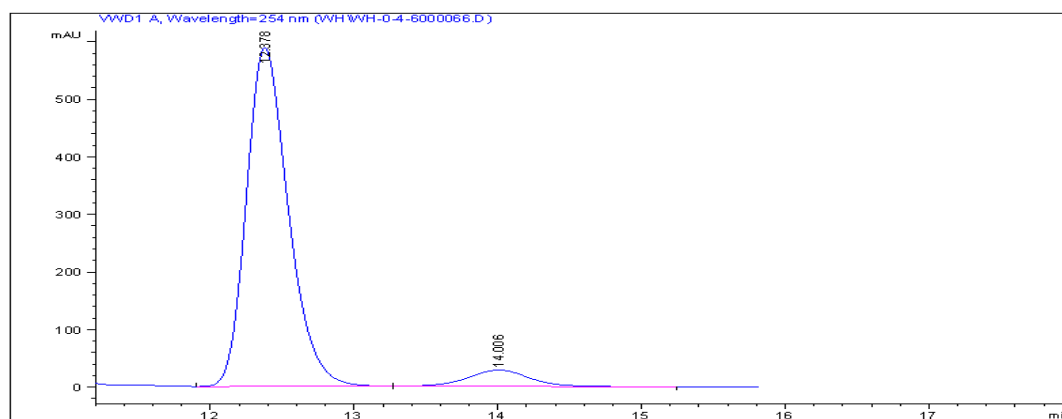
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 11.403        | BB   | 0.4682      | 6448.13867   | 209.43990    | 50.4616 |
| 2      | 14.857        | BB   | 0.8443      | 6330.16357   | 115.34850    | 49.5384 |

**Enantioenriched:**

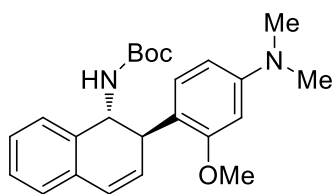
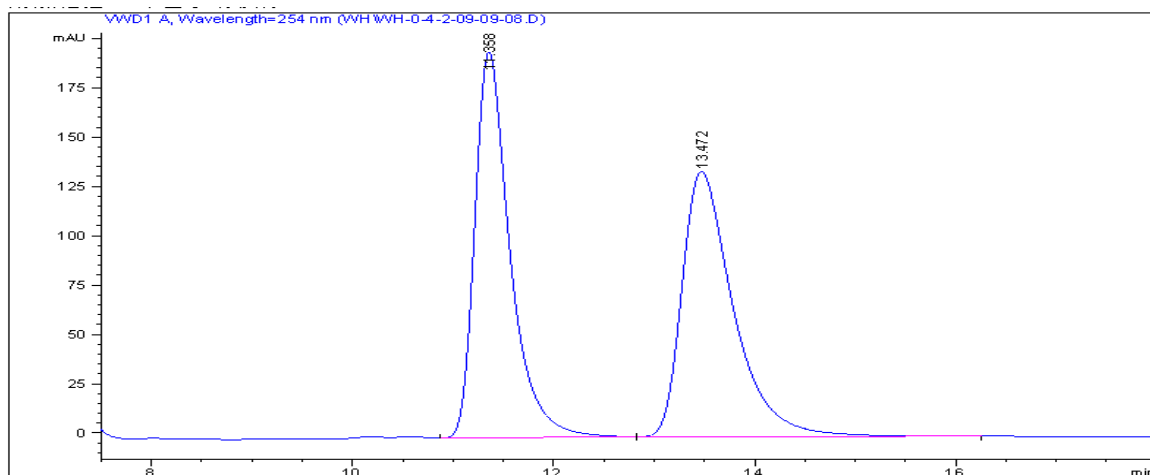
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 11.453        | BB   | 0.4596      | 6819.66699   | 225.62206    | 96.0530 |
| 2      | 14.957        | BB   | 0.8159      | 280.23526    | 5.11745      | 3.9470  |

**3ab****Racemic:**

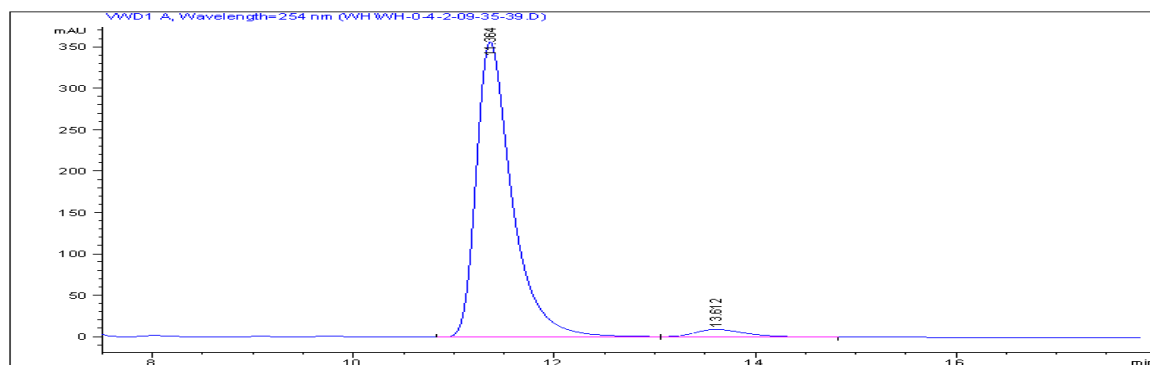
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 12.359        | BB   | 0.2998      | 1.21066e4    | 620.05365    | 50.0561 |
| 2      | 13.990        | BB   | 0.4081      | 1.20794e4    | 455.91898    | 49.9439 |

**Enantioenriched:**

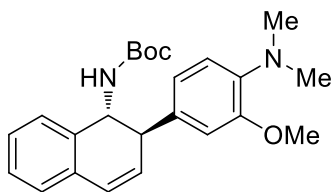
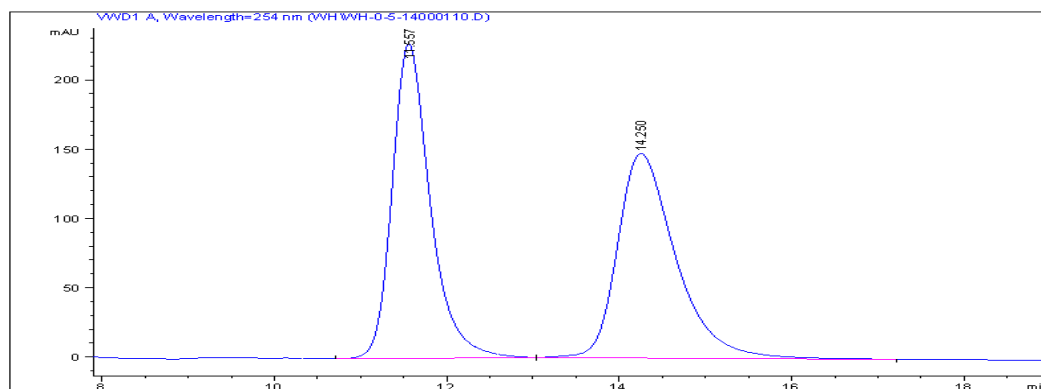
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 12.378        | BB   | 0.3117      | 1.19532e4    | 589.08289    | 93.4703 |
| 2      | 14.006        | BB   | 0.4443      | 835.03137    | 28.54070     | 6.5297  |

**3ac****Racemic:**

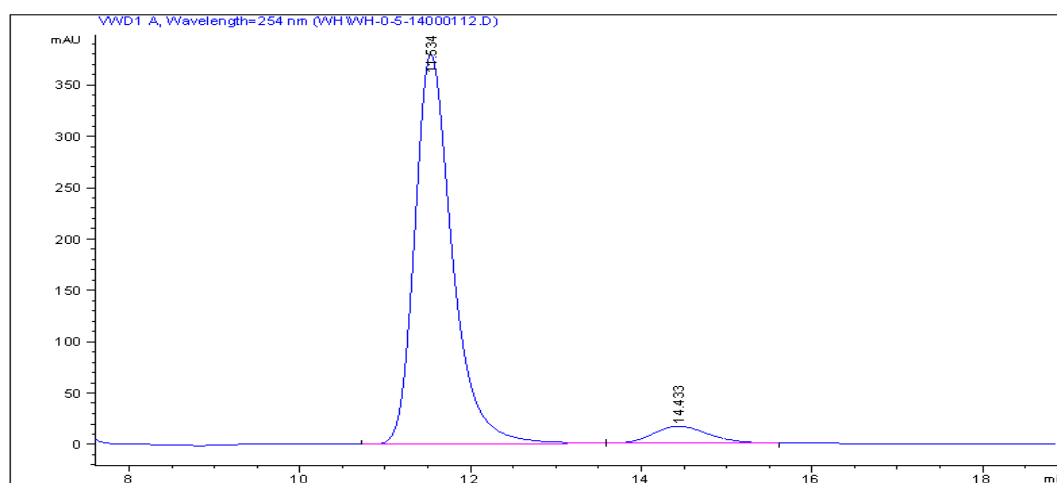
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 11.358        | BB   | 0.3653      | 4748.64307   | 195.52371    | 49.9457 |
| 2      | 13.472        | BB   | 0.5332      | 4758.96191   | 134.36363    | 50.0543 |

**Enantioenriched:**

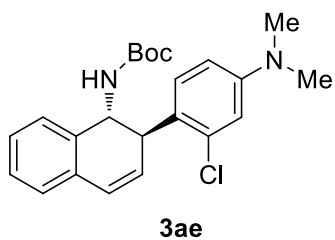
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 11.364        | BB   | 0.3693      | 8789.68066   | 356.93051    | 96.6429 |
| 2      | 13.612        | BB   | 0.5306      | 305.32745    | 8.82618      | 3.3571  |

**3ad****Racemic:**

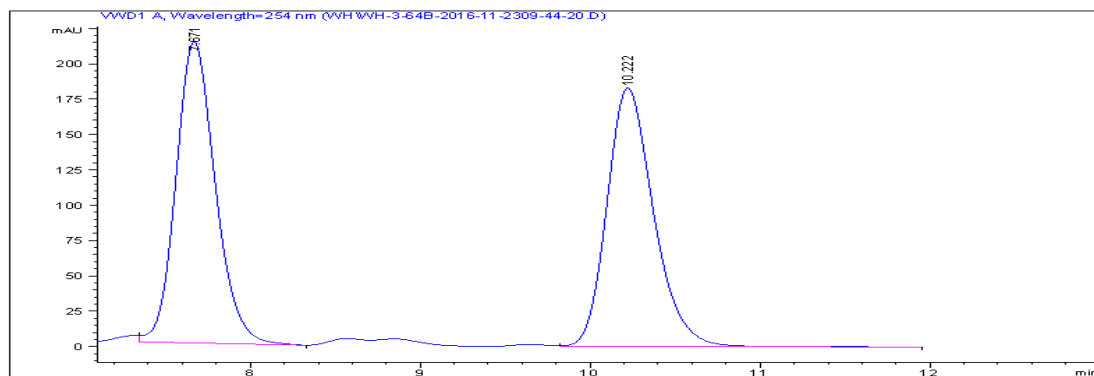
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 11.557        | BB   | 0.4662      | 6969.95996   | 227.02475    | 50.1789 |
| 2      | 14.250        | BB   | 0.7107      | 6920.26855   | 147.68405    | 49.8211 |

**Enantioenriched:**

| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 11.534        | BB   | 0.4615      | 1.15651e4    | 379.51715    | 93.9790 |
| 2      | 14.433        | BB   | 0.6907      | 740.93921    | 16.56828     | 6.0210  |

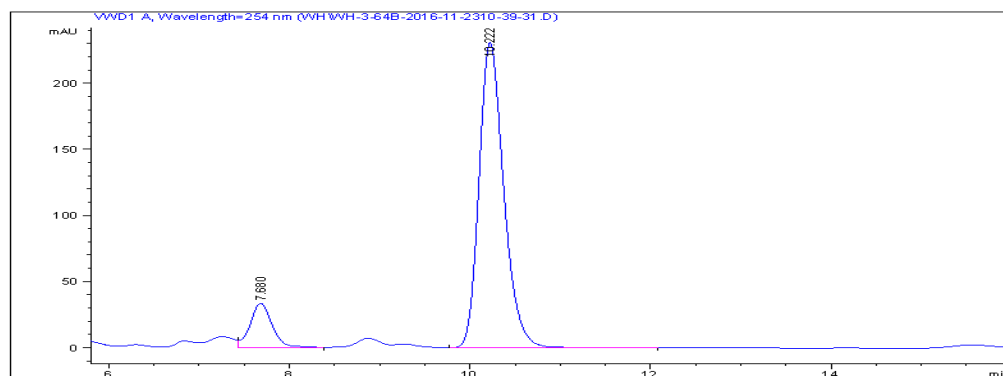


**Racemic:**

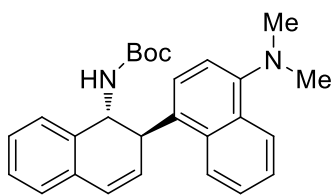
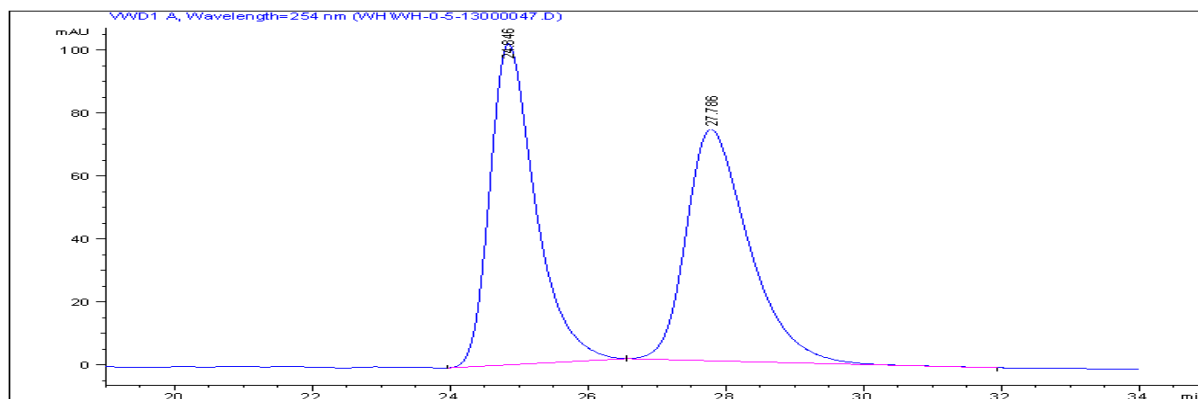


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area       | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]    | [mAU]     | %       |
| 1    | 7.671   | VB   | 0.2477 | 3427.18921 | 213.00208 | 49.5714 |
| 2    | 10.222  | VBA  | 0.2924 | 3486.45166 | 182.88257 | 50.4286 |

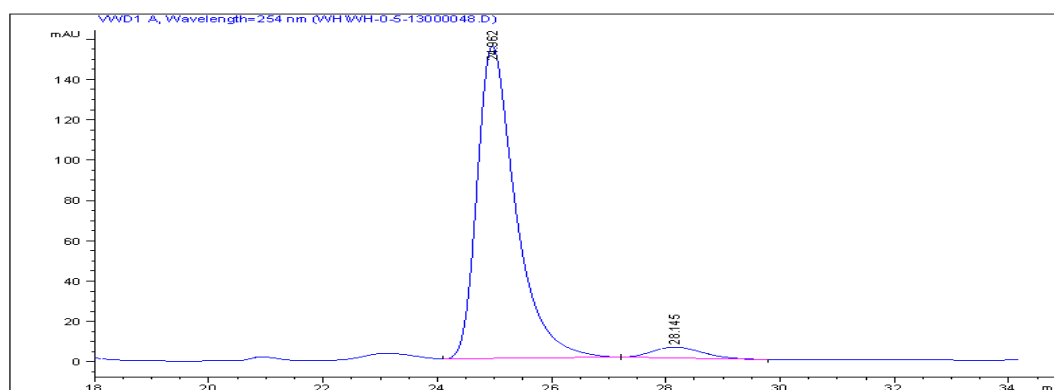
**Enantioenriched:**



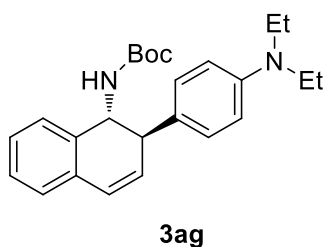
| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area       | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]    | [mAU]     | %       |
| 1    | 7.680   | VB   | 0.2558 | 562.90820  | 33.36375  | 11.3409 |
| 2    | 10.222  | VB   | 0.2913 | 4400.60107 | 230.91512 | 88.6591 |

**3af****Racemic:**

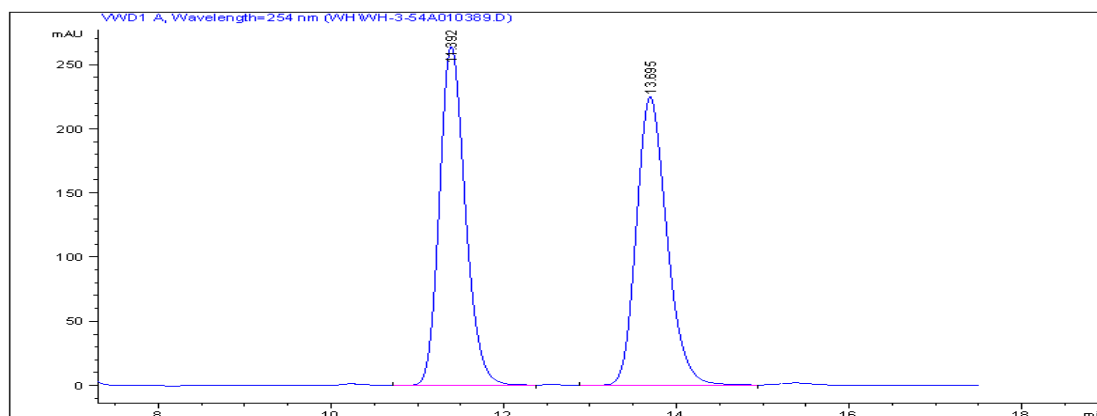
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 24.846        | BB   | 0.6919      | 4690.51611   | 101.93227    | 50.2748 |
| 2      | 27.786        | BB   | 0.9534      | 4639.23291   | 73.49626     | 49.7252 |

**Enantioenriched:**

| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 24.962        | BB   | 0.6995      | 7218.24170   | 154.95103    | 95.6992 |
| 2      | 28.145        | BB   | 0.9052      | 324.39166    | 5.35117      | 4.3008  |

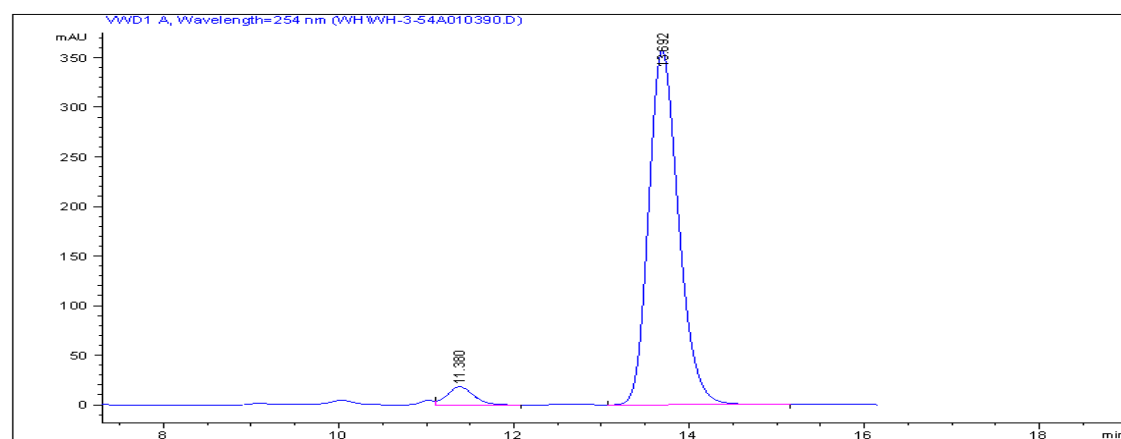


**Racemic:**

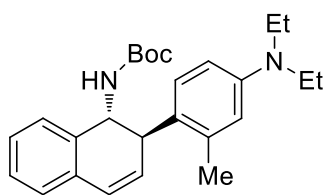
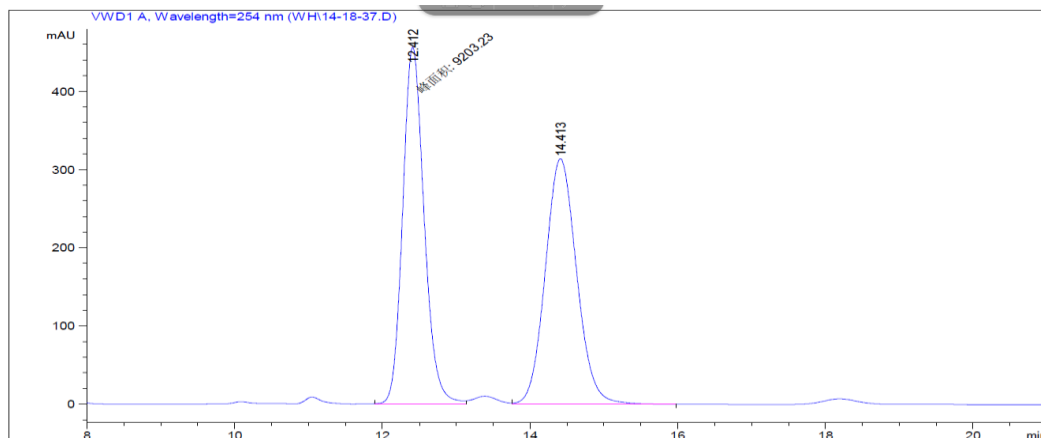


| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 11.392        | BB   | 0.3198      | 5468.45801   | 263.89978    | 49.8710 |
| 2      | 13.695        | BB   | 0.3774      | 5496.74414   | 224.72650    | 50.1290 |

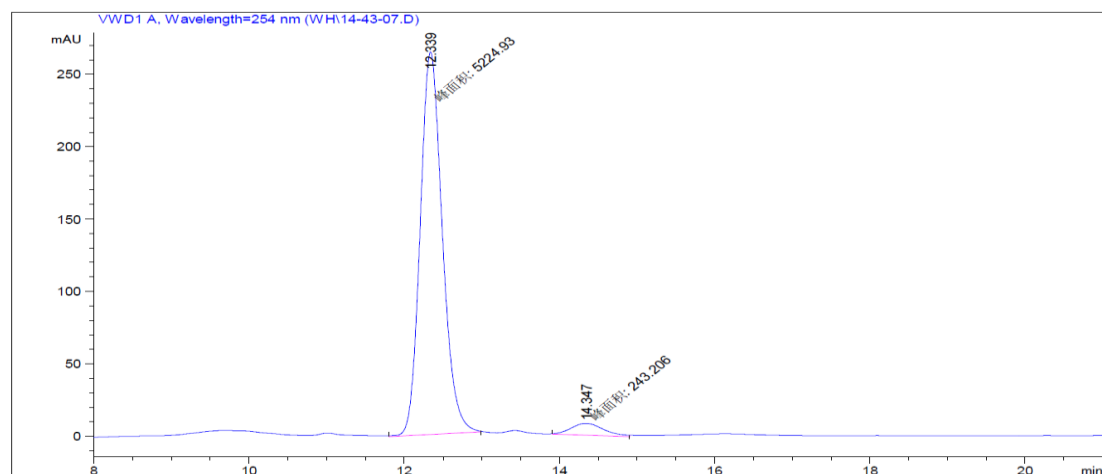
**Enantioenriched:**



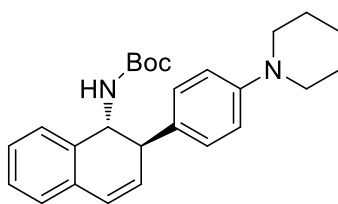
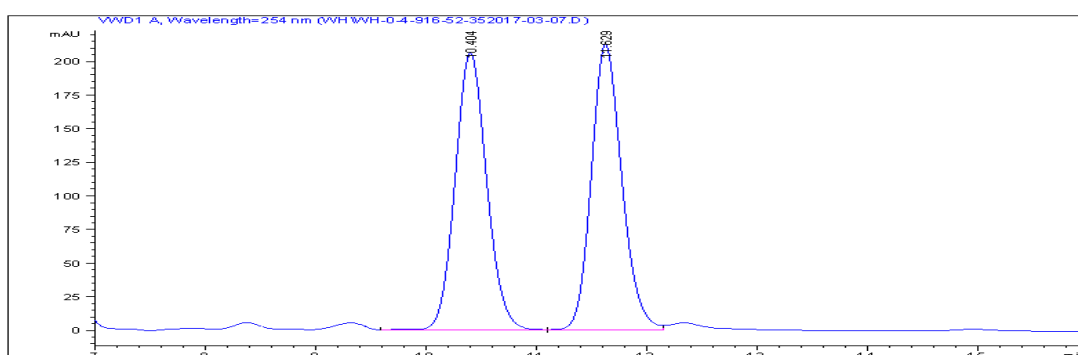
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 11.380        | VB   | 0.3149      | 374.57260    | 18.14152     | 4.2385  |
| 2      | 13.692        | BB   | 0.3642      | 8462.90918   | 357.43201    | 95.7615 |

**3ah****Racemic:**

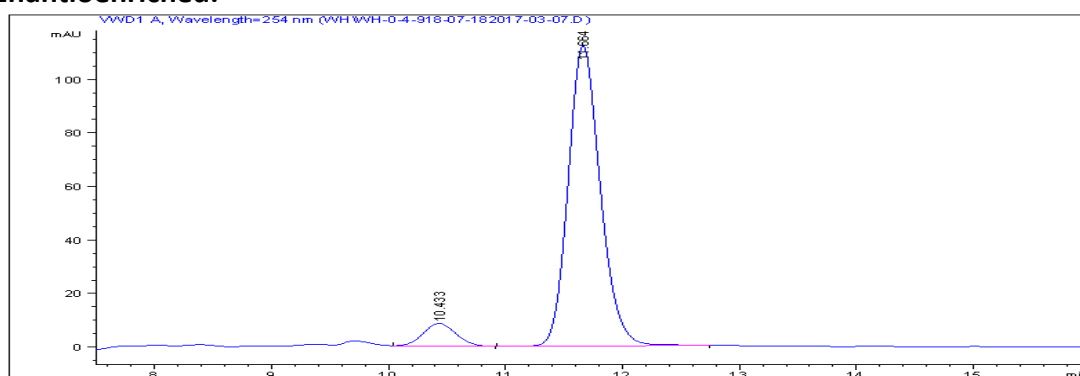
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 12.412        | MM   | 0.3360      | 9203.23047   | 456.51758    | 49.8753 |
| 2      | 14.413        | VB   | 0.4569      | 9249.24707   | 313.78311    | 50.1247 |

**Enantioenriched:**

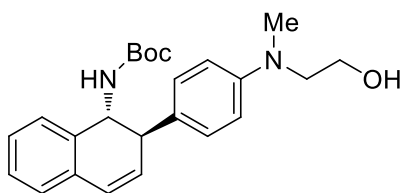
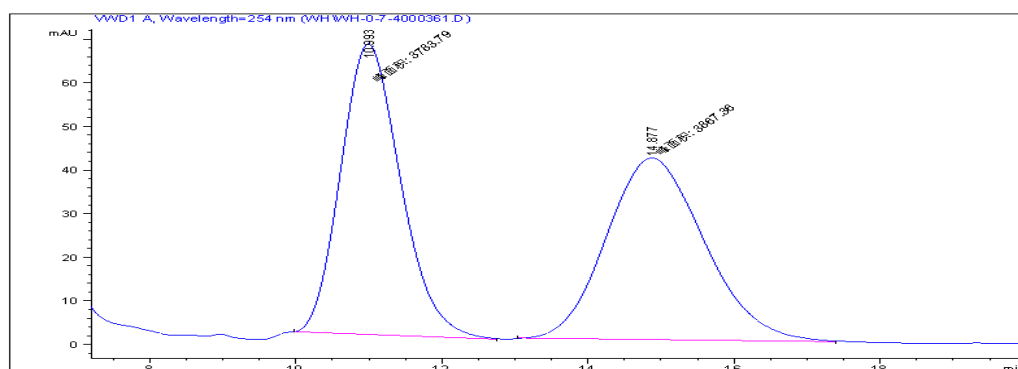
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 12.339        | MM   | 0.3297      | 5224.93262   | 264.14651    | 95.5523 |
| 2      | 14.347        | MM   | 0.4888      | 243.20610    | 8.29210      | 4.4477  |

**3ai****Racemic:**

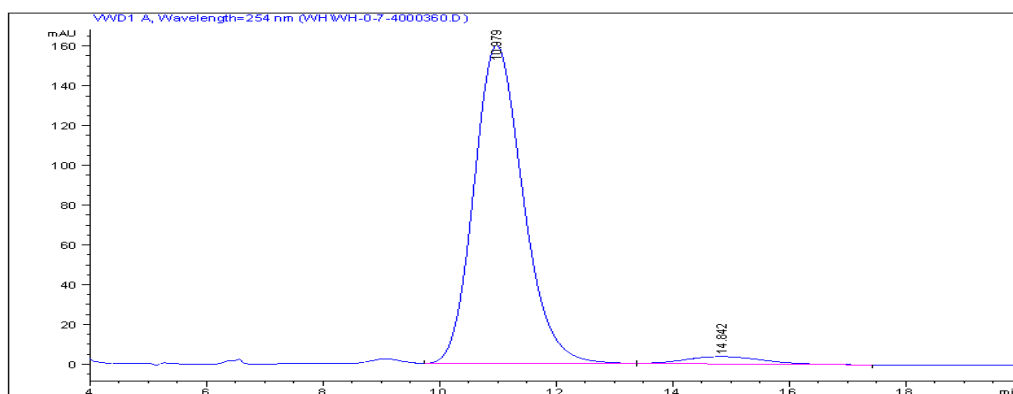
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 10.404        | BB   | 0.3052      | 4075.79419   | 205.68428    | 50.0871 |
| 2      | 11.629        | BV   | 0.2945      | 4061.61353   | 211.99188    | 49.9129 |

**Enantioenriched:**

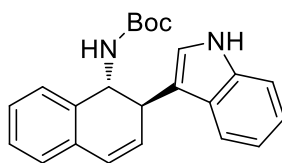
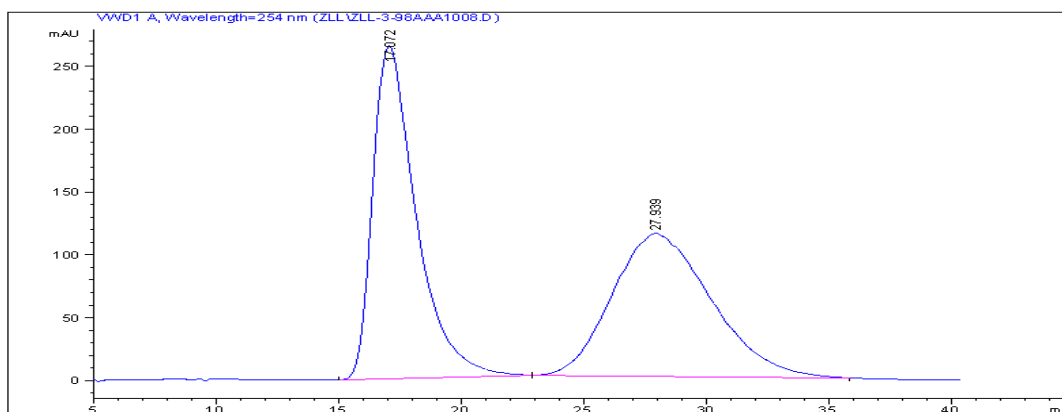
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 10.433        | VB   | 0.3043      | 169.04805    | 8.56326      | 7.3080  |
| 2      | 11.664        | BB   | 0.2928      | 2144.13745   | 112.28082    | 92.6920 |

**3aj****Racemic:**

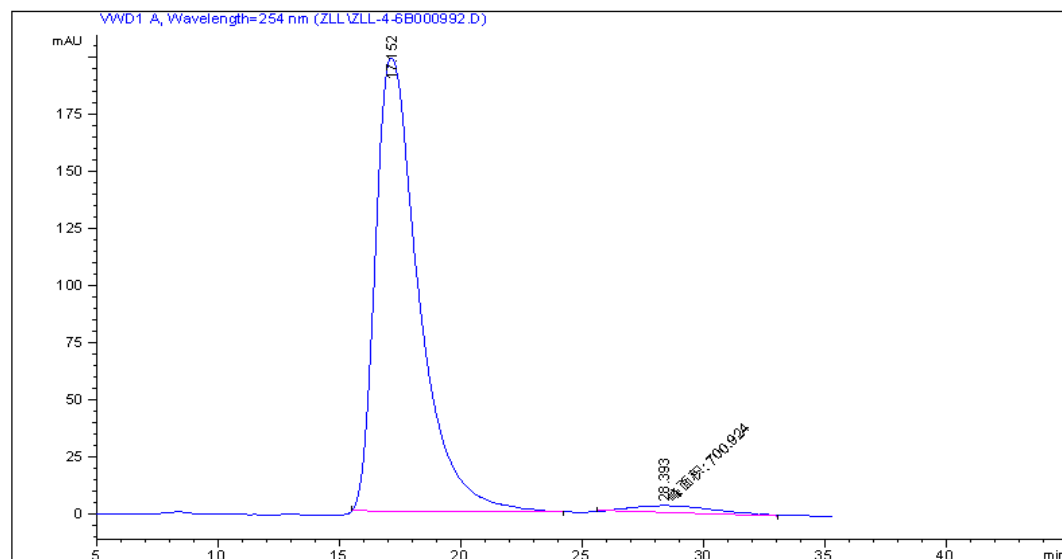
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 10.993        | MM   | 0.9468      | 3783.79395   | 66.61001     | 49.4539 |
| 2      | 14.877        | MM   | 1.5477      | 3867.36108   | 41.64698     | 50.5461 |

**Enantioenriched:**

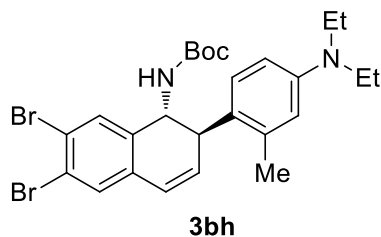
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 10.979        | VV   | 0.9092      | 9421.43750   | 160.41411    | 95.9682 |
| 2      | 14.842        | VB   | 1.4610      | 395.81256    | 4.01884      | 4.0318  |

**3ak****Racemic:**

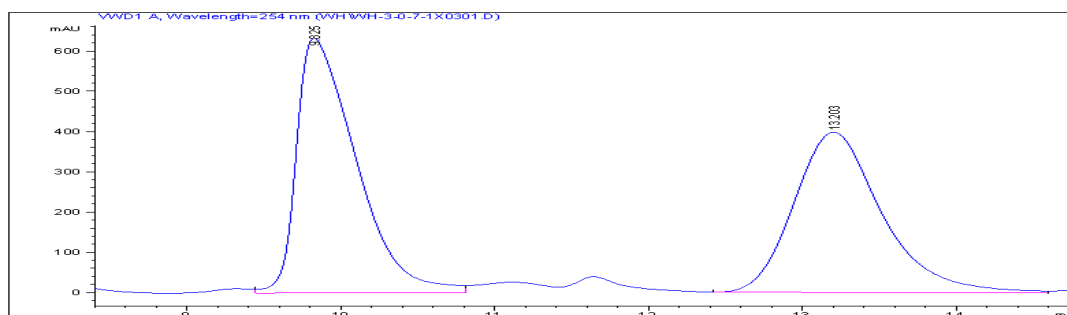
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 17.072        | BB   | 1.6876      | 3.25991e4    | 264.91742    | 50.5313 |
| 2      | 27.939        | BB   | 3.4587      | 3.19136e4    | 113.76646    | 49.4687 |

**Enantioenriched:**

| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 17.152        | BB   | 1.7152      | 2.45903e4    | 198.37186    | 97.2286 |
| 2      | 28.393        | MM   | 3.7632      | 700.92371    | 3.10432      | 2.7714  |

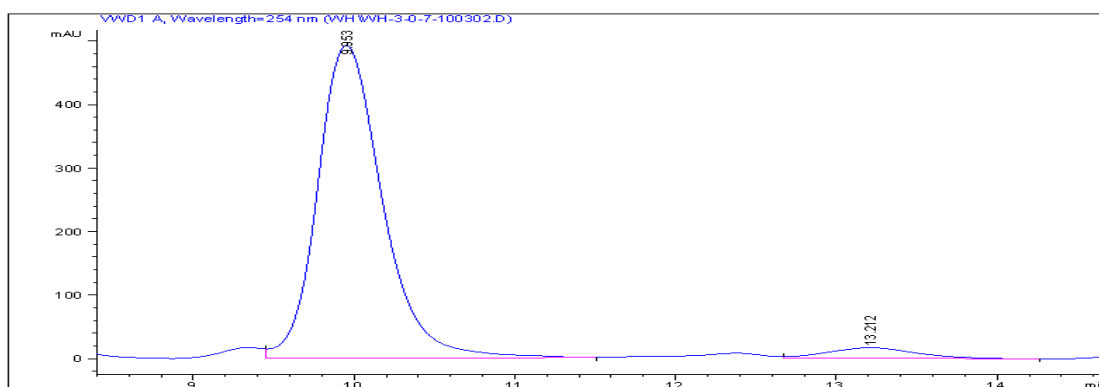


**Racemic:**

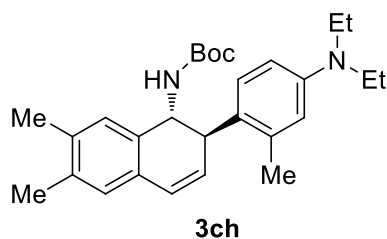


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area      | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]   | [mAU]     | %       |
| 1    | 9.825   | VV   | 0.4244 | 1.69996e4 | 632.77795 | 51.8011 |
| 2    | 13.203  | BV   | 0.6016 | 1.58174e4 | 398.06970 | 48.1989 |

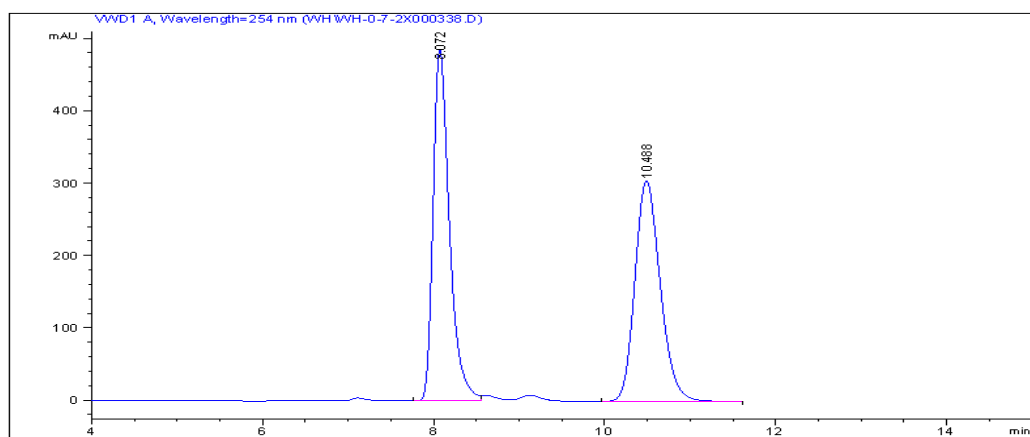
**Enantioenriched:**



| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area      | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]   | [mAU]     | %       |
| 1    | 9.953   | VB   | 0.4287 | 1.37722e4 | 491.74847 | 95.6941 |
| 2    | 13.212  | VB   | 0.5740 | 619.70782 | 16.46855  | 4.3059  |



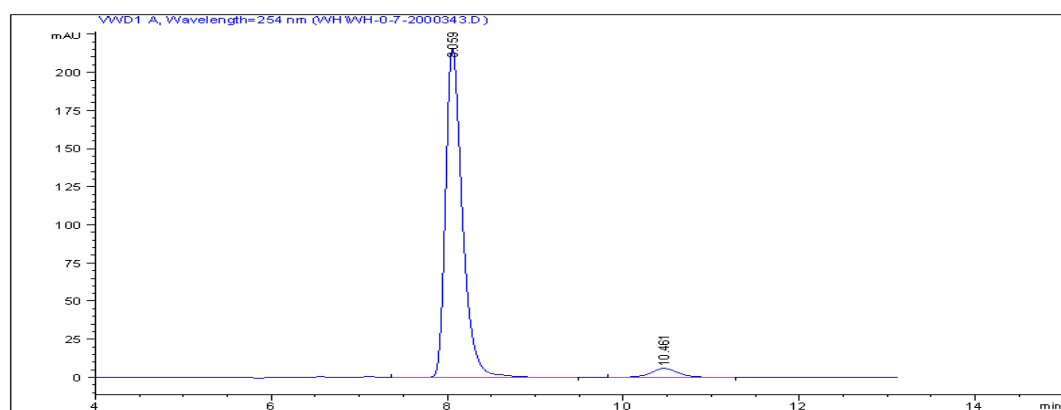
**Racemic:**



| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width | Area | Height | Area |
|------|---------|------|-------|------|--------|------|
|------|---------|------|-------|------|--------|------|

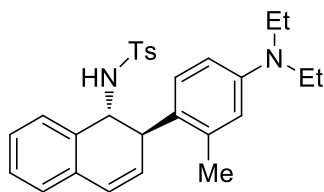
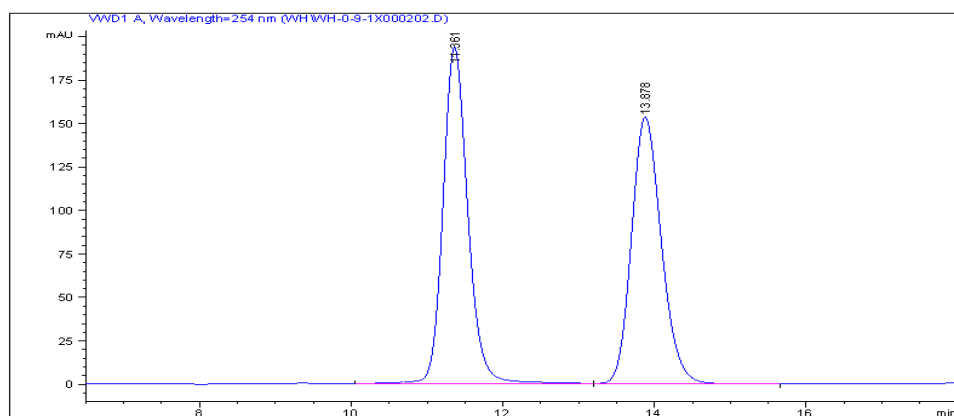
| # | [min]  |     | [min]  | [mAU*s]    | [mAU]     | %       |
|---|--------|-----|--------|------------|-----------|---------|
| 1 | 8.072  | BV  | 0.2009 | 6457.71680 | 486.36526 | 50.8169 |
| 2 | 10.488 | BBA | 0.3165 | 6250.10059 | 304.48669 | 49.1831 |

**Enantioenriched:**

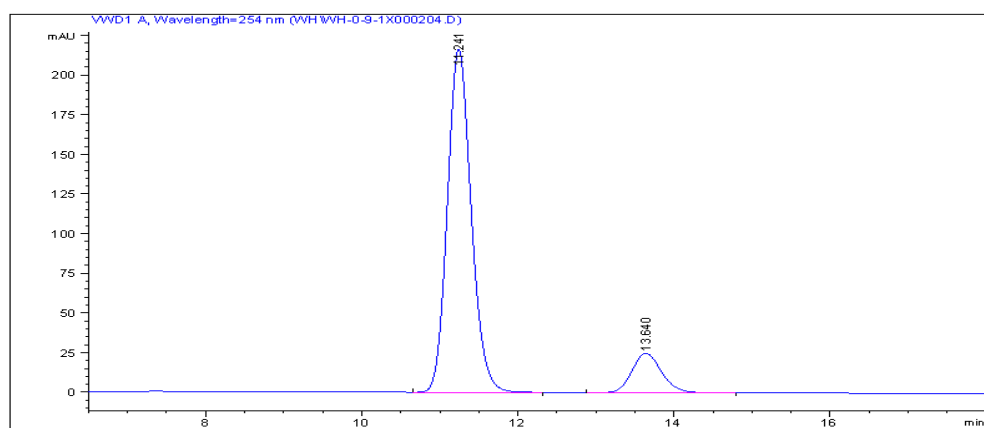


| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width | Area | Height | Area |
|------|---------|------|-------|------|--------|------|
|------|---------|------|-------|------|--------|------|

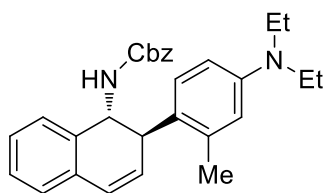
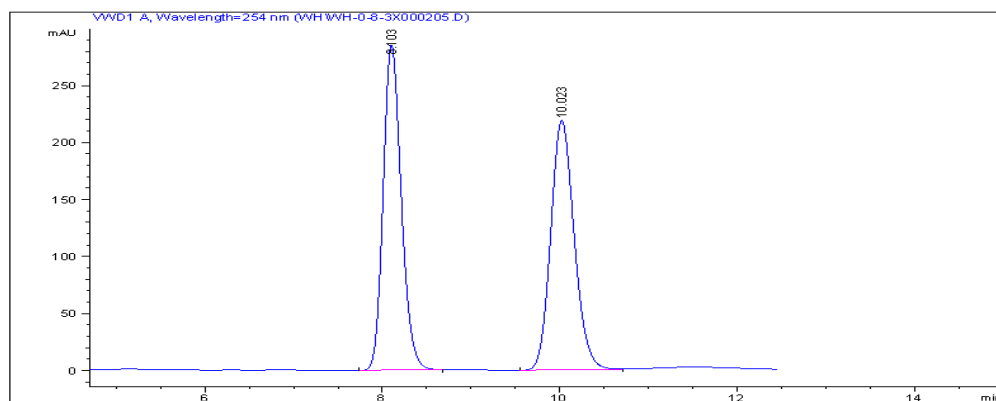
| # | [min]  |    | [min]  | [mAU*s]    | [mAU]     | %       |
|---|--------|----|--------|------------|-----------|---------|
| 1 | 8.059  | BB | 0.2002 | 2856.17236 | 216.03543 | 95.7903 |
| 2 | 10.461 | BB | 0.3272 | 125.51980  | 5.80604   | 4.2097  |

**3dh****Racemic:**

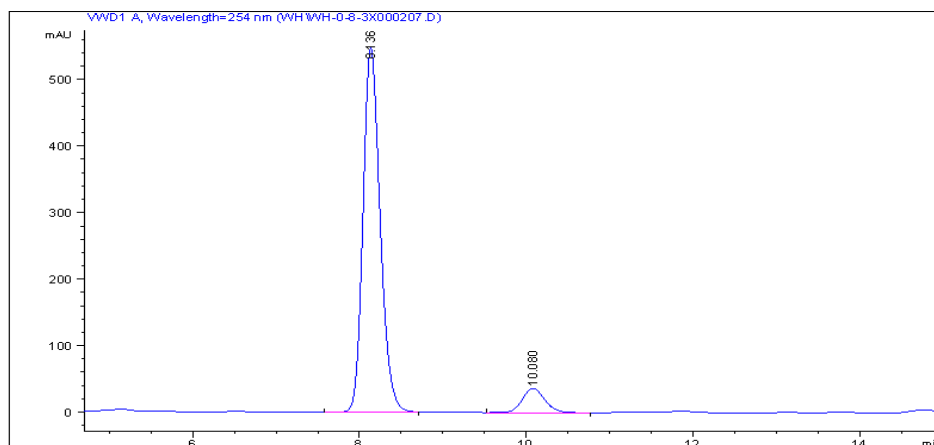
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 11.361        | BB   | 0.3483      | 4400.12500   | 193.48698    | 51.2677 |
| 2      | 13.878        | BB   | 0.4223      | 4182.52148   | 153.31763    | 48.7323 |

**Enantioenriched:**

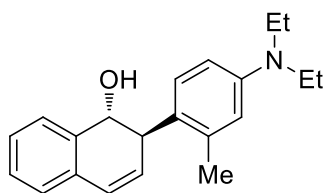
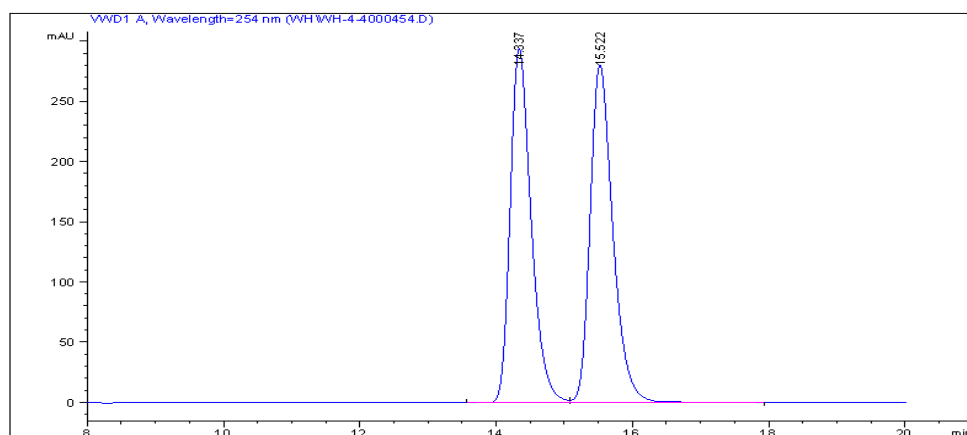
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 11.241        | BB   | 0.3262      | 4588.01221   | 216.49797    | 87.4862 |
| 2      | 13.640        | BB   | 0.4072      | 656.25555    | 24.83994     | 12.5138 |

**3eh****Racemic:**

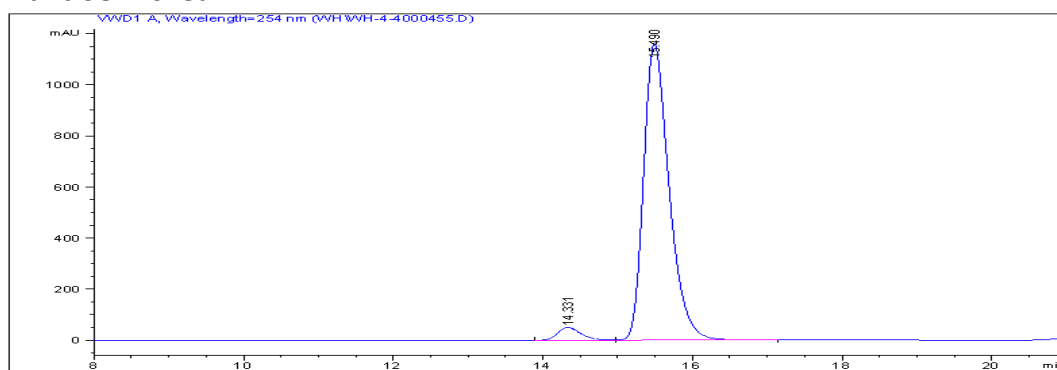
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 8.103         | BB   | 0.2179      | 4031.57886   | 285.19574    | 50.1223 |
| 2      | 10.023        | BB   | 0.2840      | 4011.90088   | 218.67828    | 49.8777 |

**Enantioenriched:**

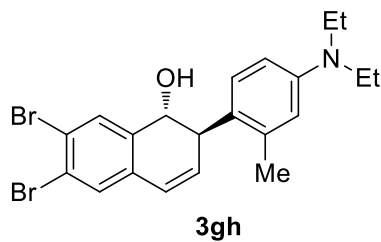
| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 8.136         | BV   | 0.2198      | 7831.02246   | 547.61230    | 92.0850 |
| 2      | 10.080        | BB   | 0.2864      | 673.10333    | 36.29638     | 7.9150  |

**3fh****Racemic:**

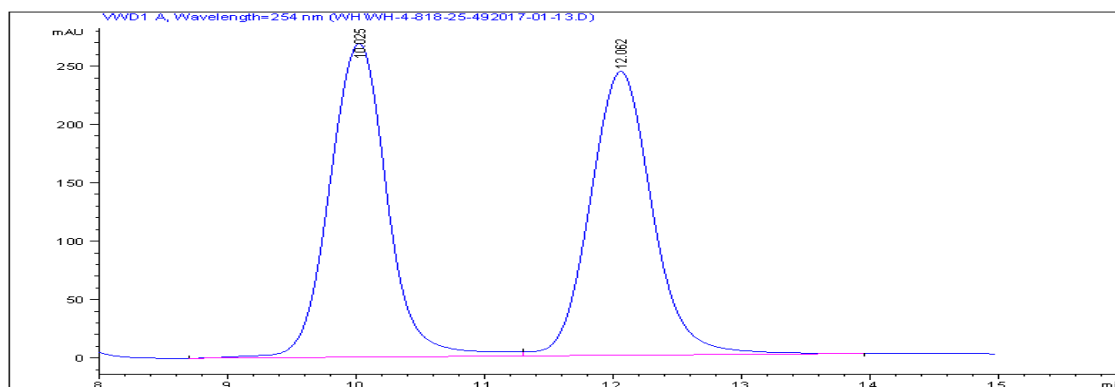
| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area       | Height    | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|------------|-----------|---------|
| 1    | 14.337  | BV   | 0.3266 | 6281.48926 | 293.59662 | 49.2060 |
| 2    | 15.522  | VB   | 0.3529 | 6484.20557 | 280.29282 | 50.7940 |

**Enantioenriched:**

| Peak | RetTime | Type | Width  | Area       | Height     | Area    |
|------|---------|------|--------|------------|------------|---------|
| #    | [min]   |      | [min]  | [mAU*s]    | [mAU]      | %       |
| 1    | 14.331  | BV   | 0.3266 | 1068.44165 | 50.14924   | 3.7485  |
| 2    | 15.490  | VB   | 0.3620 | 2.74344e4  | 1159.78369 | 96.2515 |

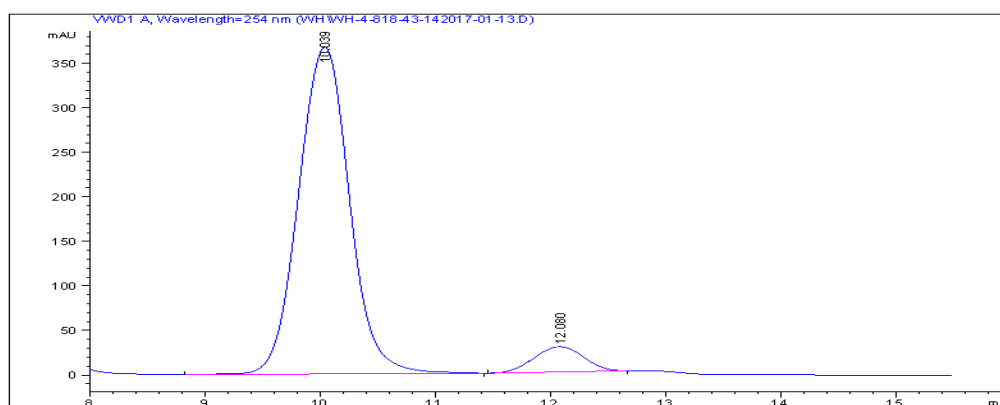


**Racemic:**

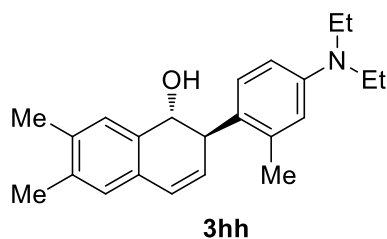


| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 10.025        | BV   | 0.4858      | 8349.97852   | 268.51184    | 50.6795 |
| 2      | 12.062        | VB   | 0.5181      | 8126.07715   | 242.99557    | 49.3205 |

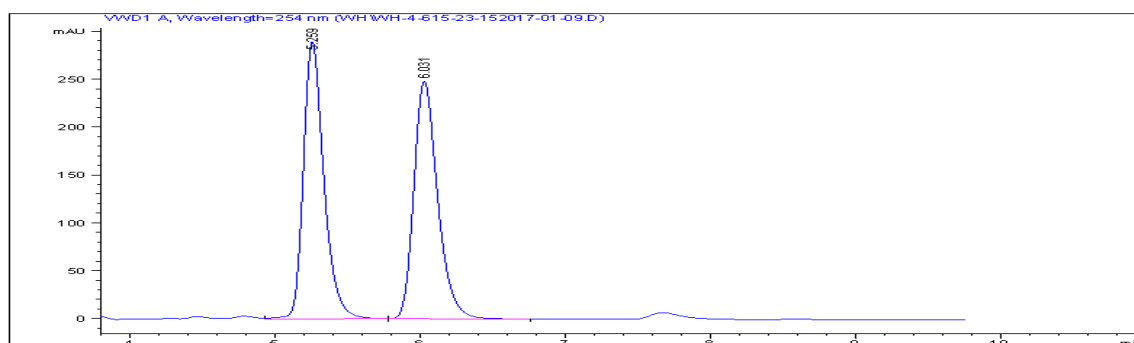
**Enantioenriched:**



| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 10.039        | BV   | 0.4857      | 1.13993e4    | 367.68768    | 91.3039 |
| 2      | 12.080        | VV   | 0.5272      | 1085.70605   | 31.72812     | 8.6961  |

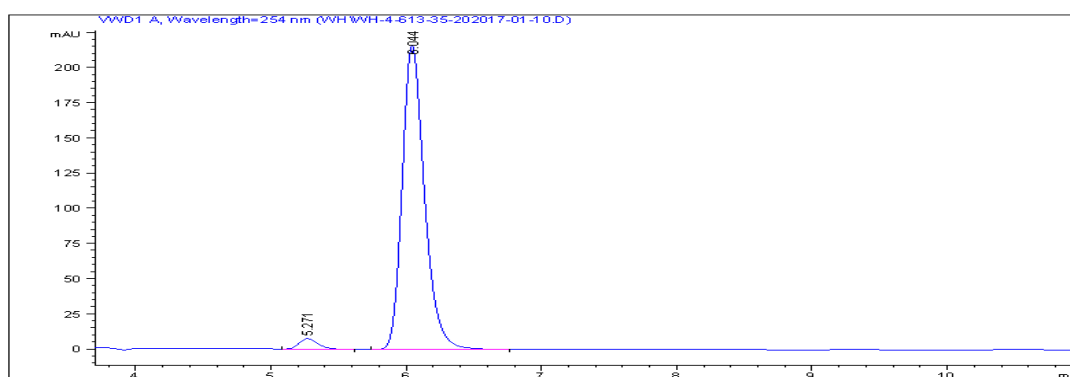


**Racemic:**

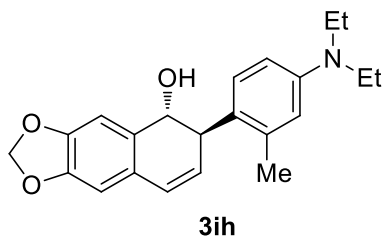


| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 5.259         | VB   | 0.1504      | 2832.49951   | 288.90894    | 50.1551 |
| 2      | 6.031         | BB   | 0.1765      | 2814.98608   | 247.81114    | 49.8449 |

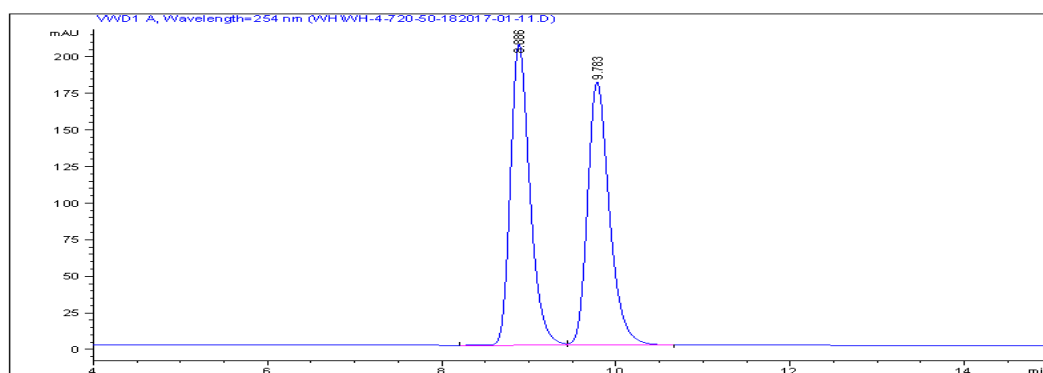
**Enantioenriched:**



| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 5.271         | VB   | 0.1536      | 77.33765     | 7.67277      | 3.0291  |
| 2      | 6.045         | BV   | 0.1780      | 2475.78906   | 215.61607    | 96.9709 |

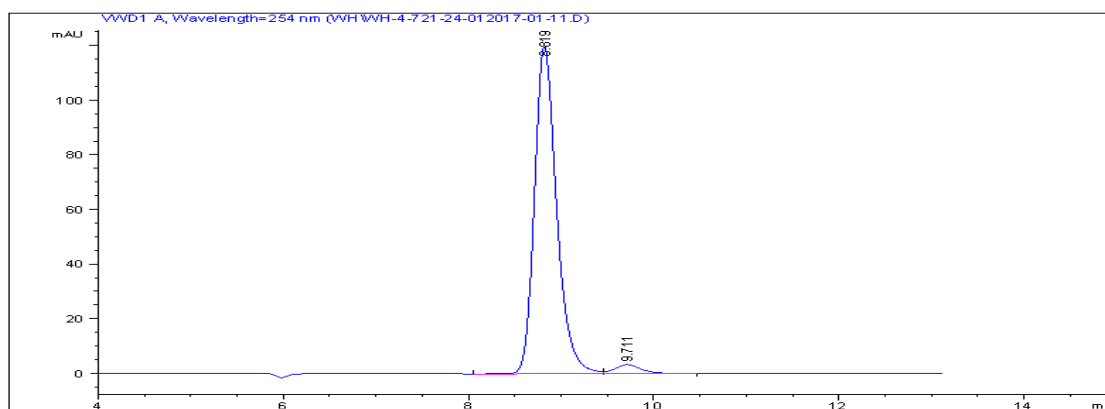


**Racemic:**

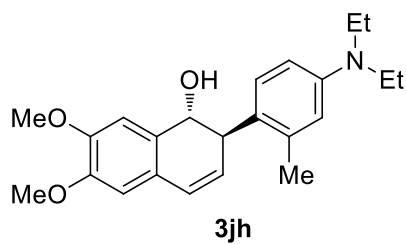


| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 8.886         | BV   | 0.2367      | 3186.72119   | 205.74065    | 50.5112 |
| 2      | 9.783         | VB   | 0.2647      | 3122.21411   | 179.71478    | 49.4888 |

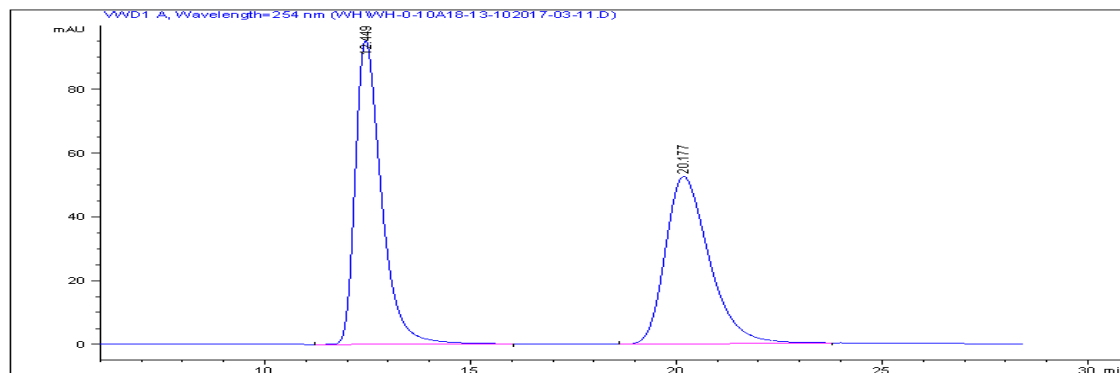
**Enantioenriched:**



| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 8.819         | BV   | 0.2527      | 1989.19861   | 119.78371    | 96.7649 |
| 2      | 9.711         | VB   | 0.2957      | 66.50419     | 3.33363      | 3.2351  |

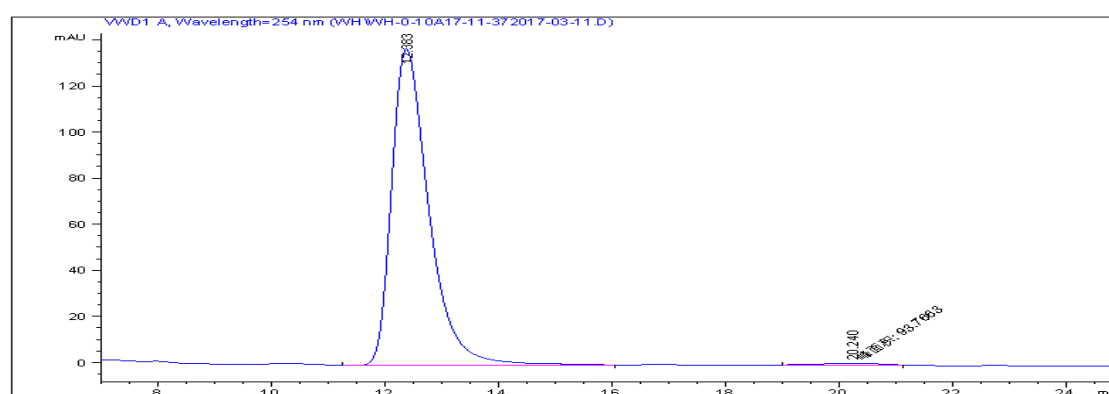


**Racemic:**

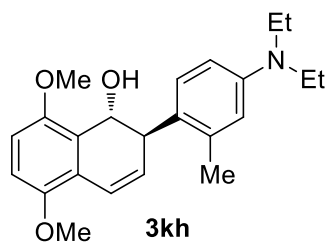


| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 12.449        | BB   | 0.6704      | 4212.83301   | 95.17267     | 50.6680 |
| 2      | 20.177        | BB   | 1.2812      | 4101.75293   | 53.36025     | 49.3320 |

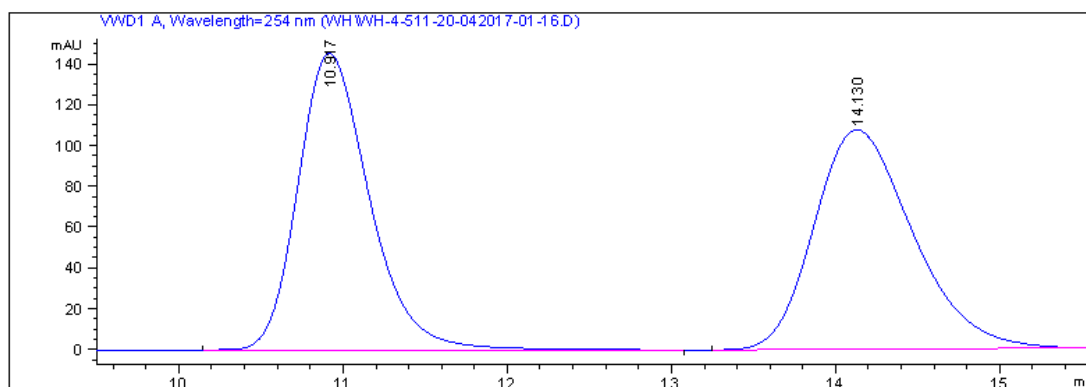
**Enantioenriched:**



| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 12.383        | BB   | 0.6909      | 6247.09570   | 137.27184    | 98.5212 |
| 2      | 20.240        | MM   | 1.4008      | 93.76634     | 1.11561      | 1.4788  |

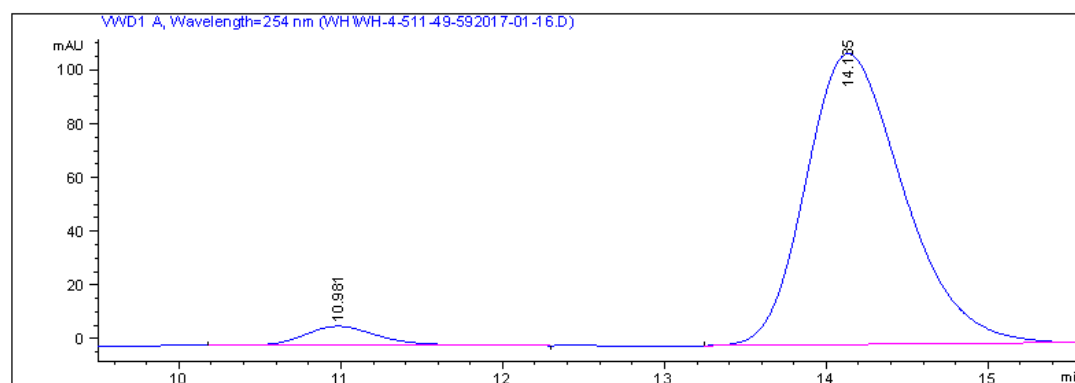


**Racemic:**

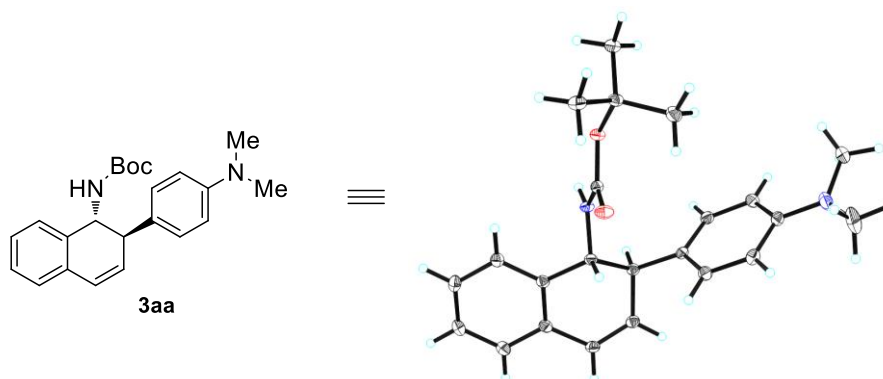


| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 10.917        | BB   | 0.4653      | 4408.11914   | 145.58290    | 49.0684 |
| 2      | 14.130        | BV   | 0.6544      | 4575.50684   | 107.98198    | 50.9316 |

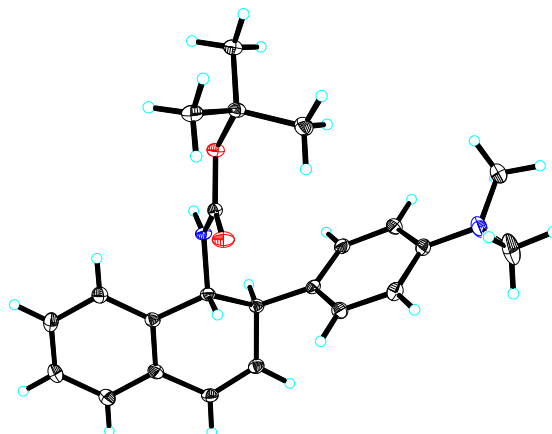
**Enantioenriched:**



| Peak # | RetTime [min] | Type | Width [min] | Area [mAU*s] | Height [mAU] | Area %  |
|--------|---------------|------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------|
| 1      | 10.981        | BB   | 0.5151      | 252.06400    | 7.29581      | 5.1862  |
| 2      | 14.135        | BV   | 0.6509      | 4608.18896   | 108.62795    | 94.8138 |

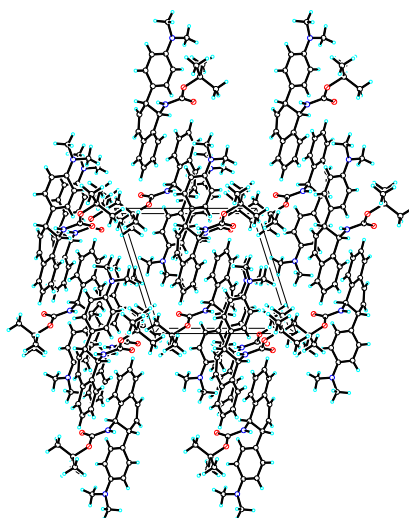
**F: X-ray Crystallography of Compound 3aa****CCDC 1571052**

Crystal data for cu\_qwh418a\_0m:  $C_{23}H_{28}N_2O_2$ ,  $M = 364.47$ ,  $a = 9.9707(2) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $b = 9.7555(2) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $c = 10.8203(2) \text{ \AA}$ ,  $\alpha = 90^\circ$ ,  $\beta = 107.7860(10)^\circ$ ,  $\gamma = 90^\circ$ ,  $V = 1002.18(3) \text{ \AA}^3$ ,  $T = 100(2) \text{ K}$ , space group  $P21$ ,  $Z = 2$ ,  $\mu(\text{CuK}\alpha) = 0.607 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ , 10190 reflections measured, 3044 independent reflections ( $R_{\text{int}} = 0.0323$ ). The final  $R_1$  values were 0.0301 ( $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ). The final  $wR(F^2)$  values were 0.0777 ( $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ). The final  $R_1$  values were 0.0302 (all data). The final  $wR(F^2)$  values were 0.0778 (all data). The goodness of fit on  $F^2$  was 1.050. Flack parameter = -0.03(7).



View of a molecule of qwh418a with the atom-labelling scheme.

Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.



View of the pack drawing of qwh418a.

Hydrogen-bonds are shown as dashed lines.

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for cu\_qwh418a\_0m.

|                                  |                                                               |                              |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Identification code              | cu_qwh418a_0m                                                 |                              |
| Empirical formula                | C <sub>23</sub> H <sub>28</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> |                              |
| Formula weight                   | 364.47                                                        |                              |
| Temperature                      | 100(2) K                                                      |                              |
| Wavelength                       | 1.54178 Å                                                     |                              |
| Crystal system                   | Monoclinic                                                    |                              |
| Space group                      | P2 <sub>1</sub>                                               |                              |
| Unit cell dimensions             | a = 9.9707(2) Å                                               | $\alpha = 90^\circ$          |
|                                  | b = 9.7555(2) Å                                               | $\beta = 107.7860(10)^\circ$ |
|                                  | c = 10.8203(2) Å                                              | $\gamma = 90^\circ$          |
| Volume                           | 1002.18(3) Å <sup>3</sup>                                     |                              |
| Z                                | 2                                                             |                              |
| Density (calculated)             | 1.208 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>                                       |                              |
| Absorption coefficient           | 0.607 mm <sup>-1</sup>                                        |                              |
| F(000)                           | 392                                                           |                              |
| Crystal size                     | 1.000 x 0.520 x 0.130 mm <sup>3</sup>                         |                              |
| Theta range for data collection  | 4.291 to 70.246 °                                             |                              |
| Index ranges                     | -12 ≤ h ≤ 11, -10 ≤ k ≤ 11, -12 ≤ l ≤ 12                      |                              |
| Reflections collected            | 10190                                                         |                              |
| Independent reflections          | 3044 [R(int) = 0.0323]                                        |                              |
| Completeness to theta = 67.679 ° | 98.0 %                                                        |                              |
| Absorption correction            | Semi-empirical from equivalents                               |                              |

|                                      |                                       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Refinement method                    | Full-matrix least-squares on $F^2$    |
| Data / restraints / parameters       | 3044 / 1 / 250                        |
| Goodness-of-fit on $F^2$             | 1.050                                 |
| Final R indices [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] | $R1 = 0.0301$ , $wR2 = 0.0777$        |
| R indices (all data)                 | $R1 = 0.0302$ , $wR2 = 0.0778$        |
| Absolute structure parameter         | -0.03(7)                              |
| Extinction coefficient               | 0.0242(17)                            |
| Largest diff. peak and hole          | 0.172 and -0.171 e. $\text{\AA}^{-3}$ |

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ( $\times 10^4$ ) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ )

for cu\_qwh418a\_0m.  $U(\text{eq})$  is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized  $U^{ij}$  tensor.

|       | x        | y        | z       | $U(\text{eq})$ |
|-------|----------|----------|---------|----------------|
| O(1)  | 9510(1)  | 11121(1) | 7569(1) | 22(1)          |
| O(2)  | 8619(1)  | 9073(2)  | 7983(1) | 27(1)          |
| N(1)  | 14166(2) | 6706(2)  | 7986(2) | 36(1)          |
| N(2)  | 8322(2)  | 9820(2)  | 5927(1) | 20(1)          |
| C(1)  | 14323(2) | 5803(4)  | 9075(2) | 54(1)          |
| C(2)  | 12826(2) | 6983(2)  | 7156(2) | 26(1)          |
| C(3)  | 11625(2) | 6343(2)  | 7312(2) | 26(1)          |
| C(4)  | 10294(2) | 6632(2)  | 6481(2) | 24(1)          |
| C(5)  | 10082(2) | 7553(2)  | 5458(2) | 21(1)          |
| C(6)  | 8625(2)  | 7889(2)  | 4562(2) | 20(1)          |
| C(7)  | 7693(2)  | 8566(2)  | 5295(2) | 20(1)          |
| C(8)  | 8808(2)  | 9923(2)  | 7237(2) | 19(1)          |
| C(9)  | 10316(2) | 11388(2) | 8939(2) | 22(1)          |
| C(10) | 9334(2)  | 11478(2) | 9766(2) | 28(1)          |
| C(11) | 15312(2) | 7625(3)  | 8007(3) | 44(1)          |
| C(12) | 12621(2) | 7890(2)  | 6110(2) | 28(1)          |
| C(13) | 11277(2) | 8155(2)  | 5287(2) | 24(1)          |
| C(14) | 7877(2)  | 6641(2)  | 3836(2) | 23(1)          |
| C(15) | 6481(2)  | 6579(2)  | 3371(2) | 25(1)          |
| C(16) | 5587(2)  | 7705(2)  | 3539(2) | 23(1)          |
| C(17) | 6177(2)  | 8751(2)  | 4431(2) | 21(1)          |
| C(18) | 5350(2)  | 9840(2)  | 4573(2) | 26(1)          |
| C(19) | 3930(2)  | 9908(3)  | 3827(2) | 30(1)          |

---

|       |          |          |         |       |
|-------|----------|----------|---------|-------|
| C(20) | 3342(2)  | 8873(3)  | 2964(2) | 30(1) |
| C(21) | 4162(2)  | 7777(2)  | 2819(2) | 28(1) |
| C(22) | 10983(2) | 12777(2) | 8872(2) | 26(1) |
| C(23) | 11437(2) | 10292(2) | 9409(2) | 30(1) |

---

Table 3. Bond lengths [Å] and angles [°] for cu\_qwh418a\_0m.

---

|             |          |
|-------------|----------|
| O(1)-C(8)   | 1.353(2) |
| O(1)-C(9)   | 1.478(2) |
| O(2)-C(8)   | 1.211(2) |
| N(1)-C(2)   | 1.390(2) |
| N(1)-C(1)   | 1.441(3) |
| N(1)-C(11)  | 1.447(3) |
| N(2)-C(8)   | 1.354(2) |
| N(2)-C(7)   | 1.447(3) |
| N(2)-H(4)   | 0.8800   |
| C(1)-H(6)   | 0.9800   |
| C(1)-H(5)   | 0.9800   |
| C(1)-H(1)   | 0.9800   |
| C(2)-C(12)  | 1.401(3) |
| C(2)-C(3)   | 1.405(3) |
| C(3)-C(4)   | 1.386(3) |
| C(3)-H(12)  | 0.9500   |
| C(4)-C(5)   | 1.391(3) |
| C(4)-H(13)  | 0.9500   |
| C(5)-C(13)  | 1.390(3) |
| C(5)-C(6)   | 1.515(2) |
| C(6)-C(14)  | 1.516(3) |
| C(6)-C(7)   | 1.542(3) |
| C(6)-H(14)  | 1.0000   |
| C(7)-C(17)  | 1.526(2) |
| C(7)-H(21)  | 1.0000   |
| C(9)-C(23)  | 1.518(3) |
| C(9)-C(10)  | 1.518(3) |
| C(9)-C(22)  | 1.520(3) |
| C(10)-H(2)  | 0.9800   |
| C(10)-H(28) | 0.9800   |

---

|             |          |
|-------------|----------|
| C(10)-H(3)  | 0.9800   |
| C(11)-H(9)  | 0.9800   |
| C(11)-H(7)  | 0.9800   |
| C(11)-H(8)  | 0.9800   |
| C(12)-C(13) | 1.388(3) |
| C(12)-H(11) | 0.9500   |
| C(13)-H(10) | 0.9500   |
| C(14)-C(15) | 1.329(3) |
| C(14)-H(20) | 0.9500   |
| C(15)-C(16) | 1.460(3) |
| C(15)-H(19) | 0.9500   |
| C(16)-C(21) | 1.399(3) |
| C(16)-C(17) | 1.404(3) |
| C(17)-C(18) | 1.382(3) |
| C(18)-C(19) | 1.401(3) |
| C(18)-H(15) | 0.9500   |
| C(19)-C(20) | 1.379(3) |
| C(19)-H(16) | 0.9500   |
| C(20)-C(21) | 1.383(3) |
| C(20)-H(17) | 0.9500   |
| C(21)-H(18) | 0.9500   |
| C(22)-H(23) | 0.9800   |
| C(22)-H(24) | 0.9800   |
| C(22)-H(22) | 0.9800   |
| C(23)-H(26) | 0.9800   |
| C(23)-H(25) | 0.9800   |
| C(23)-H(27) | 0.9800   |

|                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|
| C(8)-O(1)-C(9)  | 119.83(14) |
| C(2)-N(1)-C(1)  | 119.35(19) |
| C(2)-N(1)-C(11) | 119.3(2)   |
| C(1)-N(1)-C(11) | 118.52(19) |
| C(8)-N(2)-C(7)  | 121.49(16) |
| C(8)-N(2)-H(4)  | 119.3      |
| C(7)-N(2)-H(4)  | 119.3      |
| N(1)-C(1)-H(6)  | 109.5      |
| N(1)-C(1)-H(5)  | 109.5      |
| H(6)-C(1)-H(5)  | 109.5      |

---

|                  |            |
|------------------|------------|
| N(1)-C(1)-H(1)   | 109.5      |
| H(6)-C(1)-H(1)   | 109.5      |
| H(5)-C(1)-H(1)   | 109.5      |
| N(1)-C(2)-C(12)  | 121.24(19) |
| N(1)-C(2)-C(3)   | 121.48(19) |
| C(12)-C(2)-C(3)  | 117.27(17) |
| C(4)-C(3)-C(2)   | 120.93(19) |
| C(4)-C(3)-H(12)  | 119.5      |
| C(2)-C(3)-H(12)  | 119.5      |
| C(3)-C(4)-C(5)   | 122.03(18) |
| C(3)-C(4)-H(13)  | 119.0      |
| C(5)-C(4)-H(13)  | 119.0      |
| C(13)-C(5)-C(4)  | 116.76(17) |
| C(13)-C(5)-C(6)  | 121.11(17) |
| C(4)-C(5)-C(6)   | 122.13(17) |
| C(5)-C(6)-C(14)  | 112.40(16) |
| C(5)-C(6)-C(7)   | 111.98(14) |
| C(14)-C(6)-C(7)  | 109.40(15) |
| C(5)-C(6)-H(14)  | 107.6      |
| C(14)-C(6)-H(14) | 107.6      |
| C(7)-C(6)-H(14)  | 107.6      |
| N(2)-C(7)-C(17)  | 113.25(16) |
| N(2)-C(7)-C(6)   | 111.29(14) |
| C(17)-C(7)-C(6)  | 112.03(14) |
| N(2)-C(7)-H(21)  | 106.6      |
| C(17)-C(7)-H(21) | 106.6      |
| C(6)-C(7)-H(21)  | 106.6      |
| O(2)-C(8)-O(1)   | 125.98(16) |
| O(2)-C(8)-N(2)   | 124.58(18) |
| O(1)-C(8)-N(2)   | 109.43(15) |
| O(1)-C(9)-C(23)  | 109.33(16) |
| O(1)-C(9)-C(10)  | 110.53(15) |
| C(23)-C(9)-C(10) | 112.62(17) |
| O(1)-C(9)-C(22)  | 102.79(14) |
| C(23)-C(9)-C(22) | 110.87(16) |
| C(10)-C(9)-C(22) | 110.27(17) |
| C(9)-C(10)-H(2)  | 109.5      |
| C(9)-C(10)-H(28) | 109.5      |

---

|                   |            |
|-------------------|------------|
| H(2)-C(10)-H(28)  | 109.5      |
| C(9)-C(10)-H(3)   | 109.5      |
| H(2)-C(10)-H(3)   | 109.5      |
| H(28)-C(10)-H(3)  | 109.5      |
| N(1)-C(11)-H(9)   | 109.5      |
| N(1)-C(11)-H(7)   | 109.5      |
| H(9)-C(11)-H(7)   | 109.5      |
| N(1)-C(11)-H(8)   | 109.5      |
| H(9)-C(11)-H(8)   | 109.5      |
| H(7)-C(11)-H(8)   | 109.5      |
| C(13)-C(12)-C(2)  | 120.62(18) |
| C(13)-C(12)-H(11) | 119.7      |
| C(2)-C(12)-H(11)  | 119.7      |
| C(12)-C(13)-C(5)  | 122.35(19) |
| C(12)-C(13)-H(10) | 118.8      |
| C(5)-C(13)-H(10)  | 118.8      |
| C(15)-C(14)-C(6)  | 121.66(18) |
| C(15)-C(14)-H(20) | 119.2      |
| C(6)-C(14)-H(20)  | 119.2      |
| C(14)-C(15)-C(16) | 121.83(18) |
| C(14)-C(15)-H(19) | 119.1      |
| C(16)-C(15)-H(19) | 119.1      |
| C(21)-C(16)-C(17) | 119.14(18) |
| C(21)-C(16)-C(15) | 121.61(18) |
| C(17)-C(16)-C(15) | 119.25(16) |
| C(18)-C(17)-C(16) | 119.75(17) |
| C(18)-C(17)-C(7)  | 122.38(17) |
| C(16)-C(17)-C(7)  | 117.65(17) |
| C(17)-C(18)-C(19) | 120.31(19) |
| C(17)-C(18)-H(15) | 119.8      |
| C(19)-C(18)-H(15) | 119.8      |
| C(20)-C(19)-C(18) | 120.1(2)   |
| C(20)-C(19)-H(16) | 120.0      |
| C(18)-C(19)-H(16) | 120.0      |
| C(19)-C(20)-C(21) | 119.94(17) |
| C(19)-C(20)-H(17) | 120.0      |
| C(21)-C(20)-H(17) | 120.0      |
| C(20)-C(21)-C(16) | 120.75(19) |

|                   |       |
|-------------------|-------|
| C(20)-C(21)-H(18) | 119.6 |
| C(16)-C(21)-H(18) | 119.6 |
| C(9)-C(22)-H(23)  | 109.5 |
| C(9)-C(22)-H(24)  | 109.5 |
| H(23)-C(22)-H(24) | 109.5 |
| C(9)-C(22)-H(22)  | 109.5 |
| H(23)-C(22)-H(22) | 109.5 |
| H(24)-C(22)-H(22) | 109.5 |
| C(9)-C(23)-H(26)  | 109.5 |
| C(9)-C(23)-H(25)  | 109.5 |
| H(26)-C(23)-H(25) | 109.5 |
| C(9)-C(23)-H(27)  | 109.5 |
| H(26)-C(23)-H(27) | 109.5 |
| H(25)-C(23)-H(27) | 109.5 |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$ ) for cu\_qwh418a\_0m. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form:  $-2\pi^2 [ h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12} ]$

|       | $U^{11}$ | $U^{22}$ | $U^{33}$ | $U^{23}$ | $U^{13}$ | $U^{12}$ |
|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| O(1)  | 24(1)    | 19(1)    | 19(1)    | -2(1)    | 4(1)     | -5(1)    |
| O(2)  | 36(1)    | 24(1)    | 23(1)    | 0(1)     | 10(1)    | -9(1)    |
| N(1)  | 21(1)    | 41(1)    | 42(1)    | 5(1)     | 3(1)     | 2(1)     |
| N(2)  | 24(1)    | 15(1)    | 21(1)    | 1(1)     | 6(1)     | -3(1)    |
| C(1)  | 28(1)    | 81(2)    | 47(1)    | 21(2)    | 3(1)     | 12(1)    |
| C(2)  | 23(1)    | 25(1)    | 30(1)    | -6(1)    | 7(1)     | 4(1)     |
| C(3)  | 28(1)    | 25(1)    | 26(1)    | 2(1)     | 10(1)    | 4(1)     |
| C(4)  | 23(1)    | 25(1)    | 27(1)    | 0(1)     | 12(1)    | -1(1)    |
| C(5)  | 23(1)    | 17(1)    | 23(1)    | -4(1)    | 8(1)     | 1(1)     |
| C(6)  | 21(1)    | 20(1)    | 21(1)    | 0(1)     | 8(1)     | -1(1)    |
| C(7)  | 20(1)    | 17(1)    | 21(1)    | 0(1)     | 6(1)     | -2(1)    |
| C(8)  | 19(1)    | 18(1)    | 21(1)    | -2(1)    | 6(1)     | -1(1)    |
| C(9)  | 24(1)    | 21(1)    | 19(1)    | -2(1)    | 2(1)     | -4(1)    |
| C(10) | 34(1)    | 25(1)    | 26(1)    | -5(1)    | 10(1)    | -6(1)    |
| C(11) | 24(1)    | 38(2)    | 60(2)    | -1(1)    | -2(1)    | 1(1)     |
| C(12) | 21(1)    | 27(1)    | 38(1)    | -1(1)    | 11(1)    | -3(1)    |

|       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| C(13) | 26(1) | 20(1) | 28(1) | 2(1)  | 10(1) | 0(1)  |
| C(14) | 26(1) | 21(1) | 23(1) | -2(1) | 10(1) | 0(1)  |
| C(15) | 27(1) | 21(1) | 26(1) | -5(1) | 8(1)  | -5(1) |
| C(16) | 22(1) | 24(1) | 24(1) | 2(1)  | 8(1)  | -3(1) |
| C(17) | 21(1) | 21(1) | 22(1) | 2(1)  | 8(1)  | -2(1) |
| C(18) | 24(1) | 26(1) | 28(1) | -2(1) | 9(1)  | 0(1)  |
| C(19) | 27(1) | 31(1) | 34(1) | 4(1)  | 12(1) | 8(1)  |
| C(20) | 19(1) | 38(1) | 31(1) | 2(1)  | 6(1)  | 1(1)  |
| C(21) | 24(1) | 32(1) | 27(1) | -2(1) | 7(1)  | -3(1) |
| C(22) | 27(1) | 24(1) | 25(1) | -2(1) | 6(1)  | -6(1) |
| C(23) | 26(1) | 29(1) | 31(1) | 2(1)  | 2(1)  | -1(1) |

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ( $\times 10^4$ ) and isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) for cu\_qwh418a\_0m.

|       | x     | y     | z     | U(eq) |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| H(4)  | 8389  | 10532 | 5450  | 24    |
| H(6)  | 13868 | 6212  | 9672  | 81    |
| H(5)  | 15326 | 5663  | 9528  | 81    |
| H(1)  | 13880 | 4919  | 8765  | 81    |
| H(12) | 11728 | 5703  | 7996  | 31    |
| H(13) | 9502  | 6188  | 6615  | 29    |
| H(14) | 8739  | 8562  | 3904  | 24    |
| H(21) | 7661  | 7916  | 6000  | 24    |
| H(2)  | 8568  | 12120 | 9367  | 42    |
| H(28) | 9860  | 11803 | 10637 | 42    |
| H(3)  | 8940  | 10570 | 9830  | 42    |
| H(9)  | 15391 | 7710  | 7130  | 66    |
| H(7)  | 16194 | 7259  | 8591  | 66    |
| H(8)  | 15127 | 8529  | 8316  | 66    |
| H(11) | 13410 | 8327  | 5963  | 34    |
| H(10) | 11170 | 8769  | 4582  | 29    |
| H(20) | 8420  | 5883  | 3710  | 27    |
| H(19) | 6053  | 5780  | 2917  | 30    |
| H(15) | 5746  | 10546 | 5179  | 31    |
| H(16) | 3371  | 10667 | 3917  | 36    |

|       |       |       |       |    |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| H(17) | 2376  | 8913  | 2468  | 36 |
| H(18) | 3751  | 7066  | 2224  | 33 |
| H(23) | 11642 | 12697 | 8365  | 39 |
| H(24) | 11490 | 13088 | 9752  | 39 |
| H(22) | 10245 | 13441 | 8456  | 39 |
| H(26) | 10984 | 9400  | 9410  | 45 |
| H(25) | 12026 | 10512 | 10292 | 45 |
| H(27) | 12023 | 10255 | 8830  | 45 |

Table 6. Torsion angles [°] for cu\_qwh418a\_0m.

|                       |             |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| C(1)-N(1)-C(2)-C(12)  | 177.9(2)    |
| C(11)-N(1)-C(2)-C(12) | 17.3(3)     |
| C(1)-N(1)-C(2)-C(3)   | -3.6(3)     |
| C(11)-N(1)-C(2)-C(3)  | -164.1(2)   |
| N(1)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)   | 179.7(2)    |
| C(12)-C(2)-C(3)-C(4)  | -1.7(3)     |
| C(2)-C(3)-C(4)-C(5)   | 0.4(3)      |
| C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-C(13)  | 1.3(3)      |
| C(3)-C(4)-C(5)-C(6)   | -178.93(18) |
| C(13)-C(5)-C(6)-C(14) | 118.65(19)  |
| C(4)-C(5)-C(6)-C(14)  | -61.1(2)    |
| C(13)-C(5)-C(6)-C(7)  | -117.7(2)   |
| C(4)-C(5)-C(6)-C(7)   | 62.5(2)     |
| C(8)-N(2)-C(7)-C(17)  | 120.48(17)  |
| C(8)-N(2)-C(7)-C(6)   | -112.24(17) |
| C(5)-C(6)-C(7)-N(2)   | 58.8(2)     |
| C(14)-C(6)-C(7)-N(2)  | -175.88(15) |
| C(5)-C(6)-C(7)-C(17)  | -173.23(16) |
| C(14)-C(6)-C(7)-C(17) | -47.9(2)    |
| C(9)-O(1)-C(8)-O(2)   | 9.6(3)      |
| C(9)-O(1)-C(8)-N(2)   | -171.28(14) |
| C(7)-N(2)-C(8)-O(2)   | -9.2(3)     |
| C(7)-N(2)-C(8)-O(1)   | 171.65(15)  |
| C(8)-O(1)-C(9)-C(23)  | 59.5(2)     |
| C(8)-O(1)-C(9)-C(10)  | -65.1(2)    |
| C(8)-O(1)-C(9)-C(22)  | 177.28(15)  |

|                         |             |
|-------------------------|-------------|
| N(1)-C(2)-C(12)-C(13)   | 179.89(19)  |
| C(3)-C(2)-C(12)-C(13)   | 1.3(3)      |
| C(2)-C(12)-C(13)-C(5)   | 0.4(3)      |
| C(4)-C(5)-C(13)-C(12)   | -1.7(3)     |
| C(6)-C(5)-C(13)-C(12)   | 178.51(18)  |
| C(5)-C(6)-C(14)-C(15)   | 156.31(17)  |
| C(7)-C(6)-C(14)-C(15)   | 31.3(2)     |
| C(6)-C(14)-C(15)-C(16)  | -0.4(3)     |
| C(14)-C(15)-C(16)-C(21) | 165.63(19)  |
| C(14)-C(15)-C(16)-C(17) | -13.5(3)    |
| C(21)-C(16)-C(17)-C(18) | -0.8(3)     |
| C(15)-C(16)-C(17)-C(18) | 178.31(17)  |
| C(21)-C(16)-C(17)-C(7)  | 173.99(16)  |
| C(15)-C(16)-C(17)-C(7)  | -6.9(3)     |
| N(2)-C(7)-C(17)-C(18)   | -20.5(2)    |
| C(6)-C(7)-C(17)-C(18)   | -147.35(19) |
| N(2)-C(7)-C(17)-C(16)   | 164.88(16)  |
| C(6)-C(7)-C(17)-C(16)   | 38.0(2)     |
| C(16)-C(17)-C(18)-C(19) | -0.3(3)     |
| C(7)-C(17)-C(18)-C(19)  | -174.84(18) |
| C(17)-C(18)-C(19)-C(20) | 1.2(3)      |
| C(18)-C(19)-C(20)-C(21) | -1.0(3)     |
| C(19)-C(20)-C(21)-C(16) | -0.2(3)     |
| C(17)-C(16)-C(21)-C(20) | 1.1(3)      |
| C(15)-C(16)-C(21)-C(20) | -178.06(19) |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

Table 7. Hydrogen bonds for cu\_qwh418a\_0m [Å and °].

| D-H...A            | d(D-H) | d(H...A) | d(D...A) | <(DHA) |
|--------------------|--------|----------|----------|--------|
| C(23)-H(26)...O(2) | 0.98   | 2.41     | 3.007(2) | 118.5  |
| C(10)-H(3)...O(2)  | 0.98   | 2.42     | 2.983(3) | 116.3  |
| C(23)-H(26)...O(2) | 0.98   | 2.41     | 3.007(2) | 118.5  |
| C(10)-H(3)...O(2)  | 0.98   | 2.42     | 2.983(3) | 116.3  |
| C(23)-H(26)...O(2) | 0.98   | 2.41     | 3.007(2) | 118.5  |
| C(10)-H(3)...O(2)  | 0.98   | 2.42     | 2.983(3) | 116.3  |

---

|                    |      |      |          |       |
|--------------------|------|------|----------|-------|
| C(23)-H(26)...O(2) | 0.98 | 2.41 | 3.007(2) | 118.5 |
| C(10)-H(3)...O(2)  | 0.98 | 2.42 | 2.983(3) | 116.3 |
| C(23)-H(26)...O(2) | 0.98 | 2.41 | 3.007(2) | 118.5 |
| C(10)-H(3)...O(2)  | 0.98 | 2.42 | 2.983(3) | 116.3 |
| C(23)-H(26)...O(2) | 0.98 | 2.41 | 3.007(2) | 118.5 |
| C(10)-H(3)...O(2)  | 0.98 | 2.42 | 2.983(3) | 116.3 |
| C(23)-H(26)...O(2) | 0.98 | 2.41 | 3.007(2) | 118.5 |
| C(10)-H(3)...O(2)  | 0.98 | 2.42 | 2.983(3) | 116.3 |
| C(23)-H(26)...O(2) | 0.98 | 2.41 | 3.007(2) | 118.5 |
| C(10)-H(3)...O(2)  | 0.98 | 2.42 | 2.983(3) | 116.3 |
| C(10)-H(3)...O(2)  | 0.98 | 2.42 | 2.983(3) | 116.3 |
| C(23)-H(26)...O(2) | 0.98 | 2.41 | 3.007(2) | 118.5 |
| C(10)-H(3)...O(2)  | 0.98 | 2.42 | 2.983(3) | 116.3 |
| C(23)-H(26)...O(2) | 0.98 | 2.41 | 3.007(2) | 118.5 |
| C(10)-H(3)...O(2)  | 0.98 | 2.42 | 2.983(3) | 116.3 |
| C(23)-H(26)...O(2) | 0.98 | 2.41 | 3.007(2) | 118.5 |
| C(10)-H(3)...O(2)  | 0.98 | 2.42 | 2.983(3) | 116.3 |
| C(23)-H(26)...O(2) | 0.98 | 2.41 | 3.007(2) | 118.5 |
| C(10)-H(3)...O(2)  | 0.98 | 2.42 | 2.983(3) | 116.3 |
| C(23)-H(26)...O(2) | 0.98 | 2.41 | 3.007(2) | 118.5 |

---