

Supporting Information

Heme Binding to Porphobilinogen Deaminase from *Vibrio cholerae* Decelerates the Formation of 1-Hydroxymethylbilane

Takeshi Uchida^{1,2}, Takumi Funamizu², Minghao Chen³, Yoshikazu Tanaka^{4,5}, and Koichiro Ishimori^{1,2}

¹Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Hokkaido University, Sapporo 060-0810, Japan

²Graduate School of Chemical Sciences and Engineering, Hokkaido University, Sapporo 060-0810, Japan

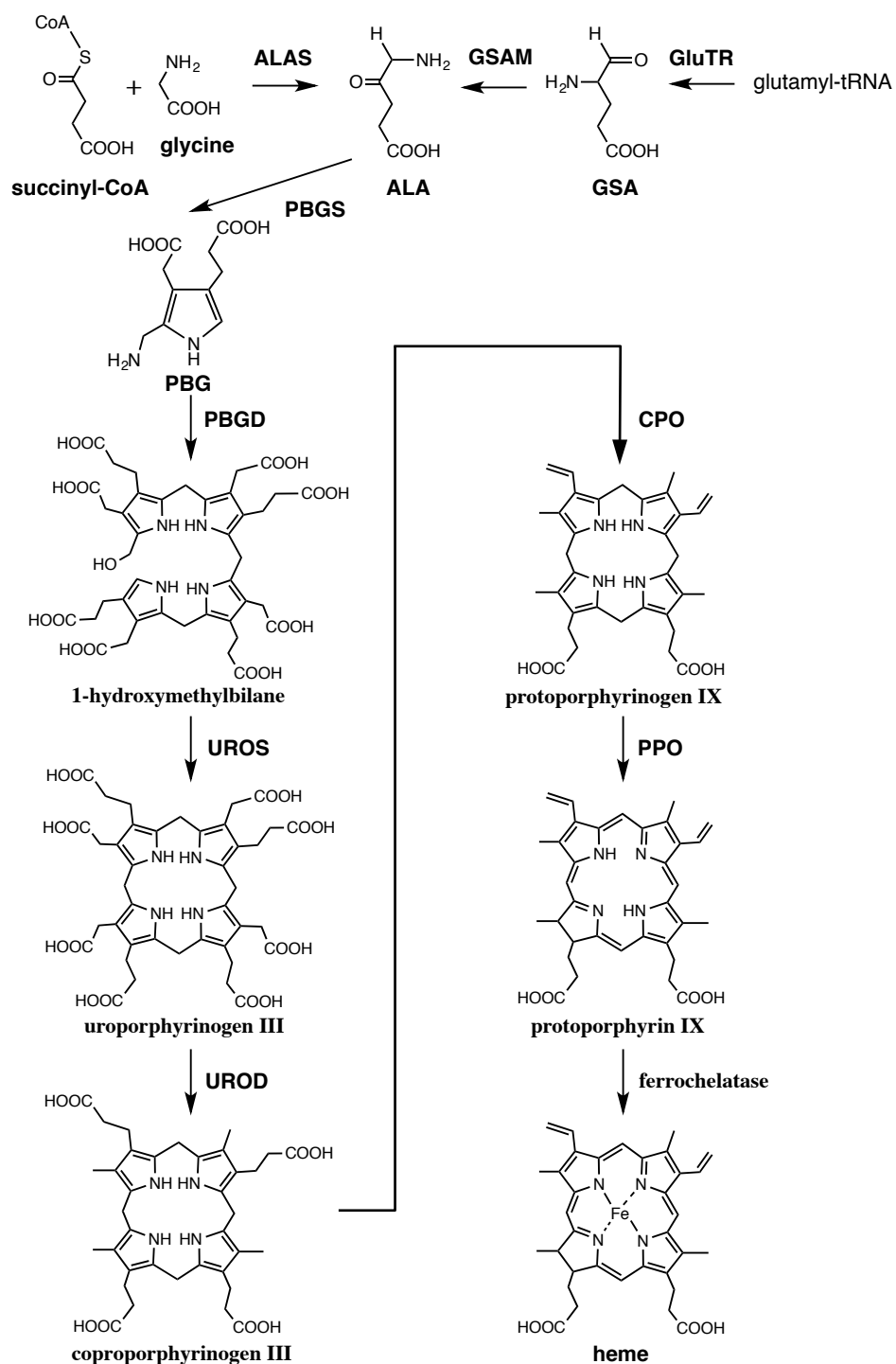
³Graduate School of Life Science, Hokkaido University, Sapporo 060-0810, Japan

⁴Faculty of Advanced Life Science, Hokkaido University, Sapporo 060-0810, Japan

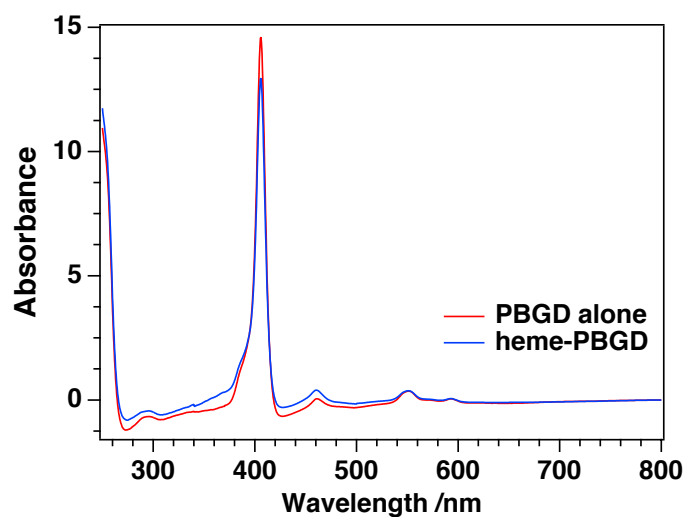
⁵PRESTO, Japan Science and Technology Agency, Sapporo 060-0810, Japan

Supplementary Table 1: Oligonucleotides used for construction of expression vectors for mutants. The underlined bases signify the introduced mutations.

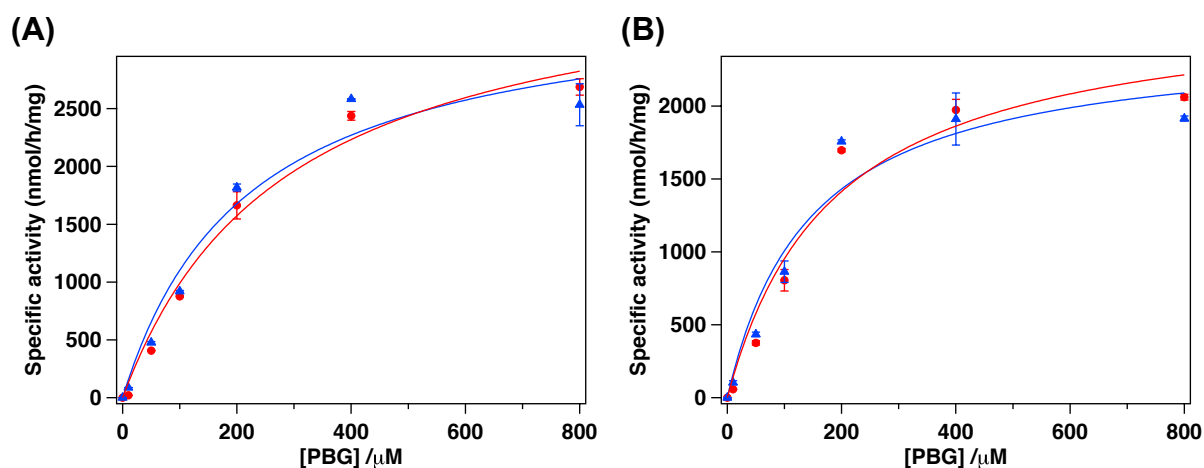
Mutants	Primers (up, sense; bottom, anti-sense)
C105S	5 ' -ACCATCTCTGAACGGGAAGATCCGCGT-3 ' 5 ' -CCGTTTCAGAGATGGTGACTAAGCCCA-3 '
C105H	5 ' -ACCATCCATGAACGGGAAGATCCGCGT-3 ' 5 ' -CCGTTTCATGGATGGTGACTAAGCCCA-3 '
C211S	5 ' -ATTGAATCTCGCGTGAATGATCAACG-3 ' 5 ' -CACGCGAGATTCAATACCAACGGCAC-3 '
C248S	5 ' -GGTGGCTCTCAGGTGCCGATTGGTAG-3 ' 5 ' -CACCTGAGAGCCACCTTGTAACGTGA-3 '
H227D	5 ' -TCTTAACGATGCTGATACCGCCGATC-3 ' 5 ' -TCAGCATCGTTAAGAGGTGCGAGTAG-3 '



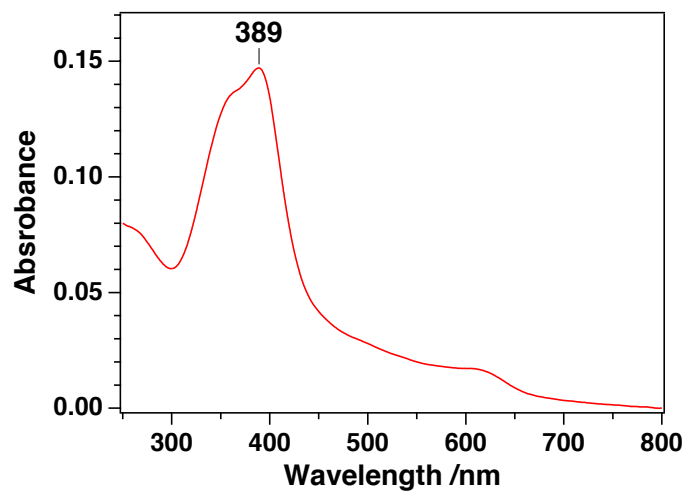
Supplementary Figure 1 Heme biosynthesis. ALA, 5-aminolevulinic acid; ALAS, ALA synthase; GSA, glutamate-1-semialdehyde; GSAM, glutamate-1-semialdehyde-2, 1-aminomutase; GluTR, glutamyl-tRNA reductase; PBG, porphobilinogen; PBGD, porphobilinogen deaminase; UROS, uroporphyrinogen III synthase; UROD, uroporphyrinogen III decarboxylase; CPO, coproporphyrinogen oxidase; PPO, protoporphyrin IX oxidase. Layer, G., Reichelt, J., Jahn, D., and Heinz, D. W. (2010) Structure and function of enzymes in heme biosynthesis. *Protein Sci.* **19**, 1137–1161.



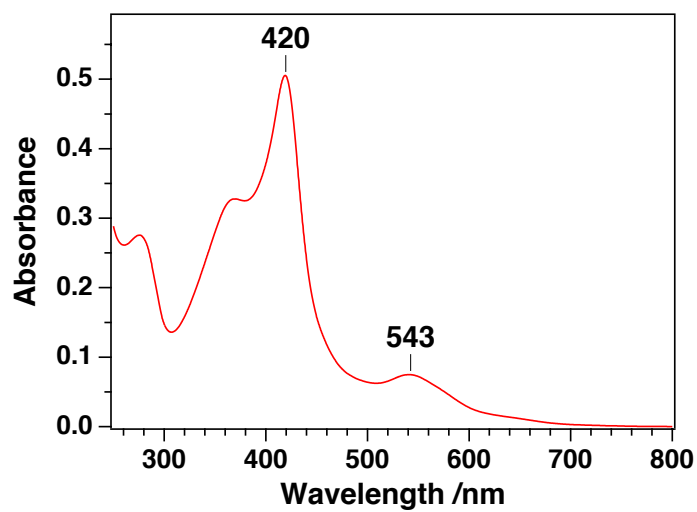
Supplementary Figure 2 Absorption spectra of uroporphyrinogen I, reaction product of PBGD alone (red) and heme-PBGD (blue).



Supplementary Figure 3 The catalytic activity of the (A) C105S and (B) H227D mutants as a function of the substrate concentration. The activity was measured at 30 °C in 50 mM Tris-HCl, 150 mM NaCl (pH 8.0) in the absence (●) and presence (▲) of heme. The plot in the presence of heme was measured by the addition of 3 equivalents of heme to PBGD.



Supplementary Figure 4 Absorption spectra of heme-C105H mutant PBGD. PBGD (10 mM) in 50 mM Tris-HCl, 150 mM NaCl (pH 8.0) was reconstituted with an equimolar of heme.



Supplementary Figure 5 Absorption spectra of CN-bound form of heme-PBGD in 50 mM Tris-HCl, 150 mM NaCl (pH 8.0).